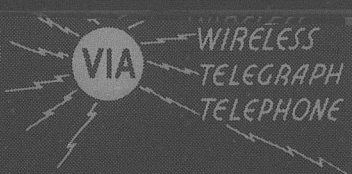


NEWS

from all over the world



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PARTITION OPPOSED BY OFFICIAL POLISH PAPER

WARSAW, JULY 2. (JTA) -- The Polish Government should oppose diplomatically the partitioning of Palestine between Jews and Arabs, believed to be recommended in the report of the British Royal Commission to be issued July 8, the official Gazeta Polska declared today in an editorial.

Poland, the Gazeta explained, is "vitally interested in large-scale Jewish emigration," and partitioning would reduce the capacity of Palestine to absorb Jewish immigrants.

"If reports in the British press regarding partition of Palestine are correct then Poland must adopt a negative attitude toward the Royal Commission's report," the editorial said.

If the future Jewish State in Palestine should be as small as the English press declares, the Gazeta holds it would not absorb more than 350,000 Jews.

"Palestine would thus lose its importance to Poland as a means of solution of the Jewish problem," the paper states. "Poland considers Vladimir Jabotinsky's plan for evacuating 75,000 Jews annually to be of the utmost importance and is therefore strongly supporting it."

TRANSJORDAN CHARGES MUFTI STIRS REVOLT

LONDON, JULY 2. (JTA) -- "Amazing allegations" against the Arab Grand Mufti of Jerusalem, which "may precipitate civil war among the Arabs throughout the near East," are reported today in a dispatch to the Daily Herald from Jerusalem.

The charges, the Herald says, are contained in a letter written to the Mufti by Premier Ibrahim Hashem of Transjordan. The letter accuses the Mufti of stirring up revolt against Emir Abdullah and sternly warns that all his activities are known and that his plotting must cease forthwith.

"Hashem declares he has incontrovertible evidence that the Mufti is stirring up disaffection among Transjordan Bedouins, sheiks and townspeople," the Herald dispatch says, "distributing huge sums to bribe Transjordanians into revolting, and also plotting violence."

(THE MUFTI HAS BEEN THE LEADER OF A STRONG ARAB FACTION OPPOSING PARTITION. ADHERENTS OF EMIR ABDULLAH HAVE FAVORED PARTITION, EXRECTING THAT THE ARAB PORTION OF THE COUNTRY IS TO BE TURNED OVER TO ABDULLAH TO RULE).

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JERUSALEM TO BE DIVIDED, LONDON HEARS

LONDON, JULY 2. (JTA) -- DIVISION OF THE CITY OF JERUSALEM INTO TWO SEPARATE POLITICAL AREAS, UNDER DISTINCT GOVERNMENTS, IS INCLUDED AMONG THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE BRITISH ROYAL COMMISSION FOR PALESTINE, THE LONDON-EVENING STAR REPORTED TODAY.

THE STAR SAID IT UNDERSTANDS THE ROYAL COMMISSION MADE A DISTINCTION BETWEEN THE OLD CITY, WITH ITS CHRISTIAN, JEWISH AND MOHAMMEDAN HOLY PLACES, AND THE MODERN NEW CITY, CREATED BY THE JEWS. THE COMMISSION RECOMMENDED, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, THAT THE NEW CITY BE GIVEN ITS OWN GOVERNMENT, WHILE THE OLD CITY REMAIN AS A SPECIAL AREA UNDER BRITISH MANDATE.

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PALESTINE TO HEAR REPORT BY RADIO

JERUSALEM, JULY 2. (JTA) -- A SUMMARY OF THE REPORT OF THE ROYAL COMMISSION ON PALESTINE WILL BE BROADCAST BY THE GOVERNMENT RADIO STATION HERE AT 9 P.M., JULY 7, IT WAS ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY TODAY.

BRAZILIAN "UNITED FRONT" TO FIGHT ANTI-SEMITISM

SAO PAULO, BRAZIL, JULY 2. (JTA) -- A DEMOCRATIC "UNITED FRONT," ORGANIZED THROUGHOUT BRAZIL FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION, TODAY ADOPTED A PROGRAM INCLUDING OPPOSITION TO INTEGRALISM, THE BRAZILIAN FORM OF FASCISM, AND TO RACIAL AND RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION. DR. ARMANDO SALLES OLIVEIRA, A DESCENDANT OF THE MARANOS, ARISTOCRATIC SPANISH JEWISH FAMILIES CONVERTED TO CHRISTIANITY DURING THE INQUISITION, IS THE UNITED FRONT'S CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT.

PERSECUTED JEWS WERE INVITED TO COME TO BRAZIL BY LIBERAL SPEAKERS AT A MASS MEETING HELD HERE LAST NIGHT TO PROTEST AGAINST THE RECENT POGROMS IN POLAND. DR. UBALDO CAYUBY, DEMOCRAT, CONDEMNING POGROMS, ASSURED JEWS THAT BRAZIL WOULD NEVER BE ANTI-SEMITIC, AND DR. TEISHARA PINTO INVITED TO COME TO "A COUNTRY WHERE ALL ARE FREE."

SHARP PROTEST AGAINST THE POLISH GOVERNMENT'S POLICY TOWARD THE JEWS WAS VOICED IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE MEETING. IT APPEALED TO THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES OF THE WORLD TO BRING PRESSURE ON POLAND TO FORCE HER TO RESPECT INTERNATIONAL TREATIES INTENDED TO SAFEGUARD HER MINORITIES.

ANTI-SEMITIC OUTBREAKS IN TWO POLISH TOWNS; ONE KILLED

WARSAW, JULY 2. (JTA) -- OUTBREAKS OF ANTI-SEMITIC VIOLENCE TODAY CAUSED THE DEATH OF A JEWISH RESIDENT OF ONE POLISH TOWN AND THE WRECKING OF A SHOP IN ANOTHER.

SEVERAL ARMED MEN FIRED INTO THE HOME OF MOSHE BEILIS, IN THE TOWNSHIP OF TROICA, KILLING HIM INSTANTLY. POLICE ARE INVESTIGATING.

A BOMB WAS THROWN INTO A JEWISH SHOP IN THE TOWN OF OTWOCK, NEAR WARSAW. THE EXPLOSION WRECKED THE SHOP, BUT NO ONE WAS INJURED.

POLAND TO GRANT SPECIAL CREDITS TO JEWISH LOAN BANKS

WARSAW, JULY 2. (JTA) -- THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO GRANT SPECIAL CREDIT FACILITIES TO JEWISH LOAN BANKS, INDEPENDENTLY OF CREDITS ALREADY EXTENDED TO INDIVIDUAL CO-OPERATIVE BANKS, NOEL ARONOVICI, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE JOINT RECONSTRUCTION FOUNDATION, ANNOUNCED TODAY.

MR. ARONOVICI'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AT A SPECIAL MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL JEWISH CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT BANKS. THE NEW CREDITS, HE SAID, WILL BE GRANTED ON THE BASIS OF A RECOMMENDATION BY THE SPECIAL RECONSTRUCTION COMMISSION ESTABLISHED JOINTLY BY THE FOUNDATION AND THE UNION OF JEWISH CO-OPERATIVE BANKS.

"SHOHAM," HEBREW POET, DIES AT 44

WARSAW, JULY 2. (JTA) -- MATTATHIAS POLIAKEWICZ, HEBREW POET KNOWN WIDELY UNDER HIS PSEUDONYM, "SHOHAM," DIED HERE TODAY AT THE AGE OF 44. HE WAS THE WINNER OF THE FIRST PRIZE IN A HEBREW LITERATURE CONTEST CONDUCTED BY THE CITY OF TEL AVIV, PALESTINE.

EXPORTS FROM PALESTINE RISE SHARPLY

LONDON, JULY 2. (JTA) -- A NOTABLE RISE IN PALESTINE EXPORTS TO GREAT BRITAIN, IN COMPARISON WITH IMPORTS, FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH, 1937, WAS SHOWN IN FIGURES GIVEN TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BY OLIVER STANLEY, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

WHILE THE PREVIOUS YEAR PALESTINE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM EXCEEDED EXPORTS, LAST YEAR THE HOLY LAND EXPORTED £3,017,000 (ABOUT \$15,000,000) IN GOODS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM IN COMPARISON WITH £1,750,000 (ABOUT \$8,900,000) IN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED.

NEW BOOK ON NAZISM HOLDS CAPITALISM DOMINANT IN REICH

NEW YORK, JULY 2. (JTA) -- A STUDY OF NAZI GERMANY THAT POINTS TO THE MORAL "IT CAN HAPPEN HERE," IS "THE SPIRIT AND STRUCTURE OF GERMAN FASCISM," BY ROBERT A. BRADY, WITH FOREWORD BY HAROLD J. LASKI, PUBLISHED BY THE VIKING PRESS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH PROFESSOR BRADY'S BOOK, THERE HAS APPEARED A MORE SYMPATHETIC STUDY OF THE NAZI PHENOMENON BY A FRENCH SCHOLAR, HENRI LICHTENBERGER, DIRECTOR OF THE PARIS INSTITUTE OF GERMANIC STUDIES, "THE THIRD REICH," WITH A PREFACE BY NICHOLAS MURRAY BUTLER, PUBLISHED IN TRANSLATION HERE BY THE GREYSTONE PRESS.

PROFESSOR BRADY'S BOOK DESCRIBES IN DETAIL THE MACHINERY BY WHICH HE SAYS GERMAN BIG BUSINESS, USING ADOLF HITLER'S NAZIS AS ITS TOOL, HAS PRACTICALLY ENSLAVED THE GERMAN MASSES.

IN THIS, PROFESSOR BRADY'S VIEW CONTRASTS COMPLETELY WITH THAT OF THE ANONYMOUS GERMAN ECONOMIST WHO, WRITING RECENTLY IN THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS QUARTERLY UNDER THE PSEUDONYM OF "V," DECLARED THAT NAZISM WAS HAVING THE SAME END-RESULT AS COMMUNISM, AND THAT THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM HAD BEEN DESTROYED IN GERMANY, AND PREDICTED THAT THE INSTITUTION OF PRIVATE PROPERTY WOULD SOON BE ABOLISHED.

"THE NAZI SYSTEM," PROFESSOR BRADY WRITES, "REPRESENTS, IN SHORT, NOTHING MORE THAN AN EXTENSION TO THE NATION AT LARGE OF THE RULES, THE BEHAVIOR PATTERNS AND THE POINTS OF VIEW OF THE ORDINARY AUTOCRATICALLY GOVERNED BUSINESS ENTERPRISE...."

HE STRESSES THE POINT THAT THE SUDDEN RISE OF THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY FROM COMPARATIVE IMPOTENCE BEGAN WHEN THE JUNKERS, THE BIG INDUSTRIAL OVERLORDS, AND THE BANKERS REALIZED IT COULD BE MADE TO SERVE THEIR PURPOSES, AND THREW THEIR RESOURCES BEHIND IT. THESE PEOPLE, PROFESSOR BRADY POINTS OUT, ARE THE REAL MASTERS OF GERMANY TODAY.

PROFESSOR LASKI'S FOREWORD STRESSES THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE BOOK TO AMERICANS. BIG BUSINESS, LASKI SAYS, CAN AND WILL USE THE SAME DEVICES IN ANY COUNTRY WHERE ITS DOMINATION IS THREATENED.

ALREADY THE NAZI EXPERIENCE HAS BEEN REPEATED IN AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, GREECE, AND BRAZIL, HE SAYS, AND EFFORTS TO ENFORCE NAZISM ARE CONVULSING SPAIN. THERE ARE FASCIST ELEMENTS IN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THIS COUNTRY, HE POINTS OUT.

"THE LESSON OF ALL FOREIGN EXPERIENCE," LASKI SAYS, "IS THAT A GOVERNING CLASS WILL NOT PERMIT THE USE OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS TO ABROGATE ITS ECONOMIC PRIVILEGES."

PROFESSOR LICHTENBERGER'S WORK IS VERY DIFFERENT IN TONE. WHILE HE IS FAR FROM CONDONING NAZISM, HE EXPLAINS IT ON THE BASIS OF OPPRESSION OF GERMANY BY THE VICTORIOUS POWERS AFTER THE WORLD WAR, AND CASTS SOME OF THE BLAME ON THE PRIOR DEMOCRATIC LEADERS IN GERMANY WHO, HE SAYS, WHILE WELL-INTENTIONED, WERE "IN GENERAL MORE OFTEN SHREWD TRADE UNION SECRETARIES RATHER THAN VERITABLE LEADERS."

HITLER HE PAINTS SOMEWHAT SYMPATHETICALLY AS A POWERFUL PERSONALITY, A TALENTED DEMAGOGUE, WITH AN IRON WILL BUT ALSO AN INSTINCTIVE FEELING FOR THE MOODS OF THE PEOPLE, WHO HAS RALLIED ALMOST THE ENTIRE GERMAN NATION BEHIND HIM. HE DID NOT TURN TO THE PAST, PROFESSOR LICHTENBERGER SAYS, AND "THE THIRD REICH HE WISHED TO ESTABLISH IN NO WAY RESEMBLED THE OLD GERMAN EMPIRE."

PROF. LICHTENBERGER DEVOTES HIS DISCUSSION PRIMARILY TO THE NAZIFICATION OF GERMAN CULTURE AND SPIRIT, GIVING LESS ATTENTION TO ECONOMIC QUESTIONS.

"IT IS HARD FOR ME TO BELIEVE THAT GERMANY HAS SUDDENLY BECOME A LAND OF BARBARIANS," HE SAYS, ADDING THAT "THE 'ETERNAL' GERMANY STILL LIVES UNDER THE BROWN SHIRT OF HITLERISM."

AGUDIST RABBIS TO DISCUSS PARTITION

LONDON, JULY 2. (JTA) -- THE ATTITUDE TO BE TAKEN BY ORTHODOX NON-ZIONIST JEWS TOWARD PARTITIONING OF PALESTINE BETWEEN JEWS AND ARABS WILL BE DISCUSSED AT THE WORLD RABBINICAL COUNCIL OF THE AGUDIST (NON-ZIONIST ORTHODOX) ORGANIZATION, MEETING IN MARIENBAD, GERMANY, LATE IN AUGUST, SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE AGUDIST ORGANIZATION.

THE CONFERENCE WILL BE THE FIRST IN EIGHT YEARS TO BE ATTENDED BY LEADING RABBINICAL FIGURES OF EUROPE AND PALESTINE, AS WELL AS MANY HEADS OF IMPORTANT HEBREW SCHOOLS IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE JTA NEWS WILL NOT BE PUBLISHED, MONDAY, INDEPENDENCE DAY.
