NEWS NEWS

Jewish Telegraphic Agency Latest Cable Dispatches

230 FIFTH AVENUE, N. Y. C.

Phone: AShland 4-3093

NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. 1 No. 45

Wednesday, Sept. 25, 1935.

REICH MACCABI 'WITHDRAWS' FROM CLYMPICS

BERLIN, Sept. 24. (JTA) = The German Maccabi Association, Jewish sports organization with more than 20,000 members, today amounced that it will not be represented on the German Olympics teams in the forthcoming Olympic games at Berlin.

The announcement states that since Jews are no longer citizens in Germany they cannot represent the German nation, in sports as well as in other fields.

The Maccabi therefore had no alternative but to "withdraw" officially on the grounds that "Jewish nationals can represent Jews only," the announcement declares.

This action on the part of the German Maccabi Association, it is stated here, is a result not only of the new Reichstag laws disenfranchising Jews, but is the consequence of endless discriminations against Jews in sport, including the inability of Jewish athletes to obtain training facilities.

The World Maccabi Association at its conference in Bruenn, Czechoslovakia two weeks ago had adopted a resolution over the opposition of the German delegates, calling upon its members throughout the world to "abstain" from participation in the Berlin Clympic games.

REICHSVERTRETUNG DEMANDS END OF DEFAMATION, BOYCOTT

BERLIN, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Demanding that defamation of Jews be stopped and that the boycott of Jewish enterprises be discontinued, the Reichsvertretung der Deutschen Juden, German Jewish representative body, today made public the program formulated at a special conference of twenty-five leading Jewish central organizations in Germany as well as all leading Jewish communities throughout the country.

Emphasizing that "the Muremberg laws have affected the Jews in Germany to the utmost," the Reichsvertretung declares that it is willing to do its best to create the tolerable relations between Germans and Jews indicated by Hitler in his speech before the Reichstag at Nuremberg. The Reichsvertretung, however, points out that this is possible only if unit-Jewish defamation and the boycott against Jewish firms ceases and if the Government recognizes the autonomy of Jewish cultural and religious rights.

The demand is also made that the Reichsvertretung be officially recognized by the Government as the official representative Jewshautonomous organ.

In return, the Reichsvertretung obligates itself to organize and supervise the education of Jewish youth, and to prepare them "for the difficulties which face their future life." The teaching of Hebrew will be emphasized and emigration of German Jews to Palestine will be organized.

Plans for organizing large-scale emigration to Palestine, the Reichsvertretung revealed, would include the teaching of new professions to prospective emigrants and the creation of possibilities for them to liquidate their property in Germany or transfer it abroad.

The Reichsvertretung also undertakes to maintain all Jewish social and religious institutions, including Jewish hospitals and homes for the aged. This involves raising financial support for them, and winning additional State support. Economic assistance to Jews applying for relief is also being planned.

Emphasizing that it places its hopes on the future of Jews in Palestine, the Reichsvertretung appeals to all Jewish communities to support the Leren Hayesod, Zionist colonizing fund. It also proclaims its readiness to act as non-Zionist representative for Germany in the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Replying to the Jewish demands, Air Minister Goering's newspaper. National Zeitung, denies that it is defamation when the German press continually accuses Jews of committing "race desecration" or conducting revolutionary propaganda throughout the world. The paper also states that the Nazi papers do not incite against the Jews when they call the Jews "a nation of murderers."

Goering's paper predicts "further developments" which will "make it more difficult for Germans to deal with Jews." The paper, however, welcomes that part of the Jewish program which calls for the organization of a larger emigration of Jews from Germany. "To this point of the program," the Zeitung states,

"we say 'yes' without reservation, providing, however, Jewish emigrants leave Germany never to return."

JEWISH GROUP IN GERMANY CHANGES NAME

BERLIN, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- In accordance with the new Reich lawdenying Jews the right of citizenship in Germany, the Central Verein of German Citizens of Jewish Faith today changed its name to Central Verein of Jews in Germany.

Unknown persons today stoned the building of the Zionist Organization, Meinekestrasse 10, demolishing the signs of the Keren Hayesod, the Zionist Federation and the Judische Rundschau, Zionist periodical. The building itself was undamaged.

EMIGRE GROUPS REPORT TO LEAGUE ON SAAR TERROR

GENEVA, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Citing names of persons and places, two memorands on the terror in Germany were today submitted to the League of Nations by several German emigre organizations acting jointly.

One of the memoranda, dealing with the Nazi terror in the Saar, alleges that in violation of the Saar agreement, Jews in the territory are being persecuted by the Nazis.

Among the many instances enumerated by the memorandum is the case of Erich Oppenheimer, a Jewish merchant in Saarbruecken, who was arrested for "race violation," paraded through the streets with his hands tied and then thrown into jail.

In another case, thirty Jewish bathers, including the Jewish merchant Kahn of Saarbruecken, were forced to leave the municipal bath of Deutschmuhlen.

The memorandum further alleges that Jewish firms are being boycotted, customers entering Jewish shops are photographed, and numerous other anti-Semitic manifestations are occurring frequently in Saarbruecken. Jews offering resistance are immediately arrested, the memorandum states.

"Under such circumstances," the memorandum declares, "it is impossible to maintain that Germany is fulfilling its obligation as regards its duty to maintain equality of rights in the Saar!

TO ELECTRIFY SETTLEMENTS IN KALINDORF

MOSCOW, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Forty-three Jewish settlements in th Kalindorf Jewish national region in the Ukraine will soon be

provided with electricity according to a project for electrification of the district approved today by the Ukrainian Soviet Government.

BILL WOULD PROHIBIT SCHECHITA IN AUSTRIA

VIENNA, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- A new bill which in effect will seek to prohibit shechita, Jewish orthodox slaughtering ritual, has been drafted by the Austrian Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, it was amounced here today.

The new bill includes a clause demanding that animals be stunned before they are slaughtered. The Jewish orthodox ritual specifically prohibits stunning before slaughter.

VIENNA HEBREW SCHOOL MAY GET FEDERAL STATUS

VIENNA, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Dr. Victor Kellner, director of the Hebrew Che jes Gymnasium here, was today raised to the status of a civil servant. This is taken as an indication that the school, named after Dr. Zvi Chajes, late Chief Rabbi of Vienna, will be made a government institution.

POLISH PRESIDENT NAMES 2 JEWS TO SENATE

WARSAW, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Two Jews, Prof. A. Schorr, Rabbi and historian, and Jacob Trockenheim, president of the Warsaw Jewis Community Council, were today appointed by President Moscicki to the Polish Senate.

The two Jews were named among the 32 senators nominated by the President according to the new constitutional laws on election in Poland.

According to a declaration made last week, this small number of Jewish senators is due to the abstinence of Jews from participation in the recent Sejm elections.

6 AGED JEWS, HELD AS COMMUNISTS, RELEASED IN WARSAW

WARSAW, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Six aged Jews, arrested here early Sunday during traditional penitential services at a local synagogue, were released today.

The old men, known as plous and strictly orthodox Jews, were arrested on suspicion that they were Communists, following information by an unidentified person. A thorough investigation convinced the police that the accusation was entirely false.

The incident has aroused considerable resentment in Jewish circles here.

(NOT FOR PUBLICATION - FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY)

JERUSALEM, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- The Palestine Government today granted \$250,000 for development of mountain regions in the country on which to settle Arab peasants.

The grant will be distributed in the form of loans to the Arabs for fruit trees, cattle and agricultural implements.

CZECHOSLOVAK COMPETITION CLOSES PALESTINE FACTORY

JERUSAIEM, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- The Palestine Government today con voked a special session of its recently reorganized Industrial Commission to consider protective measures in view of the closing of the Gereb stocking factory here Sunday because of dumping from Czechoslovakia.

CHEMIST TRIED IN WARSAW FOR SLUR ON HITLER

WARSAW, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Charged with insulting the head of a foreign government, Nahum Halberstadt, Polish Jowish dealer in chemicals and laboratory supplies, was today brought to trial for a slur on Hitler contained in a private letter written by the Jewish merchant to a German firm.

Halberstadt, arraigned under Article III of the Criminal Code, which makes illegal an insult to the head of a foreign government, replied on an inquiry from a German firm with whom he had broken off trade relations, that he would not purchase goods made in Germany "as long as Hitler and his mob rule the country."

The letter was intercepted and opened by German postal authorities who forwarded it to the German Foreign Office. The latter made representations to the Polish Government, and Halberstadt was indicted.

The defence, conducted by Alexander Margolis, one of the best known Jewish lawyers in Poland, today presented as witnesses Dr. Heinrich Rosmarin, former Sejm Deputy, and Deputy Waslaw Wislicki, who declared that the boycott is the only means of defence left to Jewry in its fight against the terror in Germany.

Halberstadt took the stand and stated that his remarks were not directed against Hitler personally, but against Hitlerism.

A verdict in the case is expected tomorrow,

NAZIS FORCING JEWS TO GIVE UP REALTY HOLDINGS

BERLIN, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- The drive to force Jews to yield their real estate property to "Aryans" is assuming an organized character, reports received here today from various parts of the country reveal.

Coming from the most reliable sources, these reports relate that in many cities Jews owning realty have suddenly, as though by a special order, received notice from the banks that their mortgages become due immediately and must be paid forthwith. Refused credit by the banks, many Jews are unable to comply with this demand, and their properties are put up for auction. In most cases it has already been prearranged that the highest bidders shall be "Aryans" in order to make sure that the properties will pass into "Aryan" hands.

This system has recently assumed such a widespread character that many Jewish owners of buildings and land are practically compelled to auction off their property to Germans for nothing.

In connection with this drive it was revealed in leading Nazi circles this morning that there is a plan afoot to create a "liquidation bank" to take over Jewish-owned properties.

The purpose of this bank will be, it is declared, "to help Jews once and forever to leave Germany." It will also ensure that Jewish property shall pass into "Aryan" hands at prices that the "liquidation bank" finds fit to pay.

SAAR JEWISH COMMUNITIES VANISHING

BERLIN, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Nearly all Jewish communities in the Saar are being dissolved, it was reported here today in connection with the forthcoming High Holidays.

So many Jews are migrating from the territory, the report states that there are now not sufficient numbers left to maintain synagogues and other institutions.

From Bochum it was reported that the entire Jewish population is being registered by the authorities in order to check on their race relationships. A special file containing the bicgraphy of every "non-Aryan" in the city is being assembled by the marriage bureau officials, who must consult these records before issuing a marriage license.

COLOGNE JEWS ASKED TO SHUN TOP HATS ON HOLIDAYS

MUNICH, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Following the example of the Cologne Jewish community, the Jewish community council here today issue an order to its members not to wear top hats on their way to the synagogues during the High Holidays, in order not to attract attention.

NEWS NEWS

Jewish Telegraphic Agency Latest Cable Dispatches

230 FIFTH AVENUE, N. Y. C.

Phone: AShland 4-3093

NEW YORK, N. Y.

VOL. 1 No. 45

Wednesday, Sept. 25, 1935.

REICH MACCABI 'WITHDRAWS' FROM OLYMPICS

BERLIN, Sept. 24. (JTA) 11 The German Maccabi Association, Jewish sports organization with more than 20,000 members, today amounced that it will not be represented on the German Olympics teams in the forthcoming Olympic games at Berlin.

The announcement states that since Jews are no longer citizens in Germany they cannot represent the German nation, in sports as well as in other fields.

The Maccabi therefore had no alternative but to "withdraw" officially on the grounds that "Jewish nationals can represent Jews only," the announcement declares.

This action on the part of the German Maccabi Association, it is stated here, is a result not only of the new Reichstag laws disenfranchising Jews, but is the consequence of endless discriminations against Jews in sport, including the inability of Jewish athletes to obtain training facilities.

The World Maccabi Association at its conference in Bruenn, Czechoslovakia two weeks ago had adopted a resolution over the opposition of the German delegates, calling upon its members throughout the world to "abstain" from participation in the Berlin Clympic games.

REICHSVERTRETUNG DEMANDS END OF DEFAMATION, BOYCOTT

BERLIN, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Demanding that defamation of Jews be stopped and that the boycott of Jewish enterprises be discontinued, the Reichevertretung der Deutschen Juden, German Jewish representative body, today made public the program formulated at a special conference of twenty-five leading Jewish central organizations in Germany as well as all leading Jewish communities throughout the country.

Emphasizing that "the Muremberg laws have affected the Jews in Germany to the utmost," the Reichsvertretung declares that it is willing to do its best to create the tolerable relations between Germans and Jews indicated by Hitler in his speech before the Reichstag at Nuremberg. The Reichsvertretung, however, points out that this is possible only if anti-Jewish defamation and the boycott against Jewish firms ceases and if the Government recognizes the autonomy of Jewish cultural and religious rights.

The demand is also made that the Reichsvertretung be officially recognized by the Government as the official representative Jewish autonomous organ.

In return, the Reichsvertretung obligates itself to organize and supervise the education of Jewish youth, and to prepare them "for the difficulties which face their future life." The teaching of Hebrew will be emphasized and emigration of German Jews to Palestine will be organized.

Plans for organizing large-scale emigration to Palestine, the Reichsvertretung revealed, would include the teaching of new professions to prospective emigrants and the creation of possibilities for them to liquidate their property in Germany or transfer it abroad.

The Reichsvertretung also undertakes to maintain all Jewish social and religious institutions, including Jewish hospitals and homes for the aged. This involves raising financial support for them, and winning additional State support. Economic assistance to Jews applying for relief is also being planned.

Emphasizing that it places its hopes on the future of Jews in Palestine, the Reichsvertretung appeals to all Jewish communities to support the Leren Hayesod, Zionist colonizing fund. It also proclaims its readiness to act as non-Zionist representative for Germany in the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Replying to the Jewish demands, Air Minister Goering's newspaper. National Zeitung, denies that it is defamation when the German press continually accuses Jews of committing "race descration" or conducting revolutionary propaganda throughout the world. The paper also states that the Nazi papers do not incite against the Jews when they call the Jews "a nation of murderers."

Goering's paper predicts "further developments" which will "make it more difficult for Germans to deal with Jews." The paper, however, welcomes that part of the Jewish program which calls for the organization of a larger emigration of Jews from Germany. "To this point of the program," the Zeitung states,

"we say 'yes' without reservation, providing, however, Jewish emigrants leave Germany never to return."

JEWISH GROUP IN GERMANY CHANGES NAME

BERLIN, Sept. 24. (JTA) - In accordance with the new Reich lawdenying Jews the right of citizenship in Germany, the Central Verein of German Citizens of Jewish Faith today changed its name to Central Verein of Jews in Germany.

Unknown persons today stoned the building of the Zionist Organization, Meinekestrasse 10, demolishing the signs of the Keren Hayssod, the Zionist Federation and the Judische Rundschau, Zionist periodical. The building itself was undamaged.

EMIGRE GROUPS REPORT TO LEAGUE ON SAAR TERROR

GENEVA, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Citing names of persons and places, two memoranda on the terror in Germany were today submitted to the League of Nations by several German emigre organizations acting jointly.

One of the memoranda, dealing with the Nazi terror in the Saar, alleges that in violation of the Saar agreement, Jews in the territory are being persecuted by the Nazis.

Among the many instances enumerated by the memorandum is the case of Erich Oppenheimer, a Jewish merchant in Saarbruecken, who was arrested for "race violation," paraded through the streets with his hands tied and then thrown into jail.

In another case, thirty Jewish bathers, including the Jewish merchant Kahn of Saarbruecken, were forced to leave the municipal bath of Deutschmuhlen.

The memorandum further alleges that Jewish firms are being boycotted, customers entering Jewish shops are photographed, and numerous other anti-Semitic manifestations are occurring frequently in Saarbruecken. Jews offering resistance are immediately arrested, the memorandum states.

"Under such circumstances," the memorandum declares, "it is impossible to maintain that Germany is fulfilling its obligation as regards its duty to maintain equality of rights in the Saar.

TO ELECTRIFY SETTLEMENTS IN KALINDORF

MOSCOW, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Forty-three Jewish settlements in the Kalindorf Jewish national region in the Ukraine will soon be

provided with electricity according to a project for electrification of the district approved today by the Ukrainian Soviet Government.

BILL WOULD PROHIBIT SCHECHITA IN AUSTRIA

VIENNA, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- A new bill which in effect will seek to prohibit shechita, Jewish orthodox slaughtering ritual, has been drafted by the Austrian Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animale, it was announced here today;

The new bill includes a clause demanding that animals be stunned before they are slaughtered. The Jewish orthodox ritual specifically prohibits stunning before slaughter.

VIENNA HEBREN SCHOOL MAY GET FEDERAL STATUS

VIENNA, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Dr. Victor Kellner, director of the Hebrew Chajes Gymnasium here, was today raised to the status of a civil servant. This is taken as an indication that the school, named after Dr. Zvi Chajes, late Chief Rabbi of Vienna, will be made a government institution.

POLISH PRESIDENT NAMES 2 JEWS TO SENATE

WARSAW, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Two Jews, Prof. A. Schorr, Rabbi and historian, and Jacob Trockenneim, president of the Warsaw Jewis Community Council, were today appointed by President Moscicki to the Polish Senate.

The two Jews were named among the 32 senators nominated by the President according to the new constitutional laws on election in Poland.

According to a declaration made last week, this small number of Jewish senators is due to the abstinence of Jews from participation in the recent Sejm elections.

6 AGED JEWS, HELD AS COMMUNISTS, RELEASED IN WARSAW

WARSAW, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Six aged Jews, arrested here early Sunday during traditional penitential services at a local synagogue, were released today.

The old men, known as pious and strictly orthodox Jews, were arrested on suspicion that they were Communists, following information by an unidentified person. A thorough investigation convined the police that the accusation was entirely false.

The incident has aroused considerable resentment in Jewish circles here.

(NOT FOR PUBLICATION - FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY)

PALESTINE GRANTS \$250,000 LOAN TO ARAB PEASANTS

JERUSALEM, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- The Palestine Government today granted \$250,000 for development of mountain regions in the country on which to settle Arab peasants.

The grant will be distributed in the form of loans to the Arabs for fruit trees, cattle and agricultural implements.

CZECHOSLOVAK COMPETITION CLOSES PALESTINE FACTORY

JERUSAIEM, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- The Palestine Government today convoked a special session of its recently reorganized Industrial Commission to consider protective measures in view of the closing of the Gereb stocking factory here Sunday because of dumping from Czechoslovakia.

CHEMIST TRIED IN WARSAW FOR SLUR ON HITTER

WARSAW, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Charged with insulting the head of a foreign government, Nahum Halberstadt, Polish Jewish dealer in chemicals and laboratory supplies, was today brought to trial for a slur on Hitler contained in a private letter written by the Jewish merchant to a German firm.

Halberstadt, arraigned under Article III of the Criminal Code, which makes illegal an insult to the head of a foreign government, replied on an inquiry from a German firm with whom he had broken off trade relations, that he would not purchase goods made in Germany "as long as Hitler and his mob rule the country."

The letter was intercepted and opened by German postal authorities who forwarded it to the German Foreign Office. The latter made representations to the Polish Government, and Halberstadt was indicted.

The defence, conducted by Alexander Margolis, one of the best known Jewish lawyers in Poland, today presented as witnesses Dr. Heinrich Rosmarin, former Sejm Deputy, and Deputy Waslaw Wislicki, who declared that the boycott is the only means of defence left to Jewry in its fight against the terror in Germany.

Halberstadt took the stand and stated that his remarks were not directed against Hitler personally, but against Hitlerism.

A verdict in the case is expected temorrow.

NAZIS FORCING JEWS TO GIVE UP REALTY HOLDINGS

BERLIN, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- The drive to force Jews to yield their real estate property to "Aryans" is assuming an organized character, reports received here today from various parts of the country reveal.

Coming from the most reliable sources, these reports relate that in many cities Jews owning realty have suddenly, as though by a special crder, received notice from the banks that their mortgages become due immediately and must be paid forthwith. Refused credit by the banks, many Jews are unable to comply with this demand, and their properties are put up for auction. In most cases it has already been prearranged that the highest bidders shall be "Aryans" in order to make sure that the properties will pass into "Aryan" hands.

This system has recently assumed such a widespread character that many Jewish owners of buildings and land are practically compelled to auction off their property to Germans for nothing.

In connection with this drive it was revealed in leading Nazi circles this morning that there is a plan afoot to create a "liquidation bank" to take over Jewish-owned properties.

The purpose of this bank will be, it is declared, "to help Jews once and forever to leave Germany." It will also ensure that Jewish property shall pass into "Aryan" hands at prices that the "liquidation bank" finds fit to pay.

SAAR JEWISH COMMUNITIES VANISHING

BERLIN, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Nearly all Jewish communities in the Saar are being dissolved, it was reported here today in connection with the forthcoming High Holidays.

So many Jews are migrating from the territory, the report states that there are now not sufficient numbers left to maintain synagogues and other institutions.

From Bochum it was reported that the entire Jewish population is being registered by the authorities in order to check on their race relationships. A special file containing the biography of every "non-Aryan" in the city is being assembled by the marriage bureau officials, who must consult these records before issuing a marriage license.

COLOGNE JEWS ASKED TO SHUN TOP HATS ON HOLIDAYS

MUNICH, Sept. 24. (JTA) -- Following the example of the Cologne Jewish community, the Jewish community council here today issue an order to its members not to wear top hats on their way to the synagogues during the High Holidays, in order not to attract attention.