

Daily Bulletin

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Berlin to Be New Home Of Stuermer

Streicher to Move Office To Capital; Reich Gets '10 Commandments'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 30—Der Stuermer, the notorious Jew-baiting publication of Julius Streicher, at present published in Nuremberg, Franconia, will shortly be transferred to Berlin, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned here today.

Ten commandments for the "Aryan" population of Germany, warning them to keep their Nordic blood pure, were posted today throughout the country, emphasizing the "duties of a citizen of the new Reich." The commandments read:

1. Remember you are a German.
2. If you are healthy by heredity you must not remtin single.
3. Keep your body pure.
4. Keep your spirit and soul pure.

Wed Only Nordics

5. Only choose a German of Nordic blood as your partner in marriage.
6. In choosing your partner in marriage ask after his or her antecedents.
7. Remember health is a necessity for external beauty.
8. Marry only for love.
9. Do not seek a playmate but a partner in marriage.
10. You must wish for yourself many children.

The C.V. Zeitung, official organ of the Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith, publishes statistics showing that there are 260,000 non-Jewish non-Aryans in Germany.

The number of non-Jews of completely Jewish origin, who themselves abandoned Judaism, or whose parents did while they were children, is about 35,000. Non-Jews who are three-quarters Jewish—which means that only one of their grandparents was non-Jewish—number about 2,000. Non-Jews of half-Jewish origin—one set of grandparents being Jewish and the other "Aryan"—number about 75,000. The number of non-Jews who are only one-quarter Jewish, is about 130,000.

"Men and women of Jewish faith in Germany number about 450,000, according to the estimates in the

(Continued on Page Four)

Toller to Wed Girl Who Scorned Nazis

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 30—Ernst Toller, German-Jewish author, scored one against the Nazis when it became known today that he is shortly to marry a charming young actress who not many months ago was a Nazi.

The girl is Lilli Christiane Grantoff. Chosen for her stage work by Max Reinhardt when she was only 12, she became one of the well known film actresses of Germany. Recently, however, she became disgusted with Nazidom and refused to play in a German film. She is now in London, working in a camera supply store.

Jewish State Is Demanded By Revisionists

Second Petition Made to Mandates Body by Palestine Party

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 30—The Revisionist Party of Palestine today submitted a demand to the Mandates Commission of the League of Nations requesting that Palestine be proclaimed a Jewish State in accordance with the provisions of the mandate.

The demand was submitted in the form of a memorandum through the High Commissioner of Palestine. This is the second memorandum of its kind submitted to the Mandates Commission by the Revisionists.

A total of 4,556 Jews and fifty-seven Arabs entered Palestine as immigrants during the month of April, it was officially announced today in the Palestine Gazette.

This is the first time that the Palestine Gazette announces the entry of Arabs from other countries into Palestine as legal immigrants.

Of the 4,556 Jews, 273 were capitalists who came into the country with a sum of not less than \$5,000 each.

The Palestine secret police today started a thorough search among Arab youth organizations to establish who of the Arab youth this week posted anti-government proclamations in the all-Arab city of Tulkarem. The proclamations called for the killing of British officials in Palestine. The Arab population was also urged in the proclamation to abstain from paying taxes.

Enact Curb On Students In Rumania

Police Given Right to Intervene in Riots At Universities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUCHAREST, May 30—A decision to abolish university autonomy in Rumania in connection with the recent anti-Jewish riots in the Bucharest University, was adopted today at a joint conference of the rectors of all universities and representatives of the government.

This decision means that in the event of riots the police will enter university grounds.

"This step is necessary in order to maintain order in the universities," representatives of the Ministry of Interior explained at the conference.

Warning by President

The president of the Bucharest University, Dr. Gheorghiu, issued a statement to the press in which he warns students "to concentrate on their studies and not to indulge in the question of unconstitutional racial restrictions."

The president's statement particularly condemns the attempt of anti-Semitic students to force the government to introduce a numerus clausus for Jewish students in the medical profession. It emphasizes that the anti-Semitic student outbreaks during the last few weeks have done great harm to the prestige of the country.

Greek Jews Win Official Praise

Tsaldaris Lauds United Front in Support Of Regime

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONICA, My 30—An unprecedented action was taken today by Premier Tsaldaris in formally thanking the Jewish population of Greece for its patriotism and for its desire to avert a split in next week's parliamentary election.

In his statement, the Greek Premier commends the Zionist leader Sciaky for withdrawing from the election list which the party opposing the present government has put forward.

Sciaky's withdrawal from the anti-government slate came as a result of pressure by other Jewish leaders in Greece who objected to the fact that he was lending his support to the forces opposing the present Cabinet.

4 Wounded Resisting Arab Trespassers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HAIFA, May 30—Four Jewish settlers were injured yesterday in a fight with Arabs who trespassed on land belonging to the Jewish National Fund in the vicinity of Haifa.

The police arrested seventeen Arab trespassers.

New Electric Plant To Serve Haifa Area

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HAIFA, May 30—Construction of a new electric power station, larger than the one operated by the Rutenberg Electric Company on the Jordan River, was started here today by the same company.

The new station will provide light and power for numerous industrial enterprises in the Haifa section which, as a result of its new harbor, is now becoming one of the chief industrial regions in the country.

Riot May Bring Dissolution of Lodz Council

Endeks Attack Jews in Course of Session On Budget

BULLETIN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, May 30—The Polish government was considering today the dissolution of the Lodz Municipal Council as a result of yesterday's bloody clashes. The riots in Lodz have created an unfavorable impression throughout the country.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LODZ, Poland, May 30—Court proceedings were started today against the anti-Semitic National Democrats (Endeks) for attacking Jewish members yesterday during a session of the Municipal Council here. A number of Jewish and non-Jewish councillors are in the hospital today recovering from wounds received during the bloody clash.

The riot started when one of the councillors shouted, "Down with Polish Hitlerites," during a discussion on the budget. The members of the anti-Semitic National Democratic Party then launched an attack on the Jewish and Socialist councillors at the session.

Furniture and inkwells were hurled in the fight, during which several members of the Council were severely injured. The Jewish councillor Nutkiewicz was taken to a hospital in a serious condition. Other Jewish councillors, including L. Minberg, president of the

(Continued on Page Four)

Soviet Lifts Debt Load Of Colonists

Cancels Huge Sums Due By Collectives in 3 Jewish Regions

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, May 30—The Soviet government announced today that it will cancel 4,602,000 roubles—approximately \$2,500,000—of the debt which the Jewish colonies, established by the Agro-Joint in Crimea, owe it.

This sum is in addition to the 9,853,400 roubles already written off from the debt of the Agro-Joint colonies in Crimea by the government last December. The total of debt cancellations will now amount to approximately 14,500,000 roubles.

Cancellation of the Crimea debts is aimed to consolidate the position of the collectives and to improve the situation of the colonists. It will in no way affect the Agro-Joint since that organization will be repaid by the government in accordance with an existing agreement, it was made clear here today.

Other Regions Benefit

In addition to cancelling debts of the Jewish collective farms in Crimea, the government announced today also the cancellation of debts amounting to 2,465,000 roubles in the Kalinindorf Jewish region in the Ukraine. The sum of 1,302,000 roubles will also be deducted by the government from the debts of the Stalindorf Jewish region.

The debts which the government is now voiding had accumulated from the credits extended to the Jewish collective farms for the building of houses and for acquiring livestock and inventory.

Eighty-three Jewish collective farms will be relieved of their debt burdens in Crimea under the new arrangement, and twenty-seven in the Kalinindorf region.

The wiping off of the debts will affect only those credits received by the Jewish collective farms before January 1, 1933.

Death of Jane Addams Is Mourned by A.J.C.

The administrative committee of the American Jewish Congress has adopted a resolution mourning the passing of Jane Addams of Hull House, Chicago.

Barclay's Bank Offers to Lend \$500,000 to Transjordan

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

AMMAN, Transjordan, May 30—The government of Transjordan today received an offer from Barclay's Bank, Ltd., of Palestine for a loan of half a million dollars for the development of Transjordan.

Transjordan was once the granary of the Middle East, but in recent years it has not produced sufficient wheat and barley to feed its own small population. Artificial irrigation is lacking, while the cul-

tivation methods are the poorest.

Last year the government of Transjordan granted loans to its farming population out of funds received from the British and Palestine governments. The officers of the Barclay Bank believe that with the help of private loans the government will succeed in developing certain industries, especially the tobacco industry, which may find markets in foreign lands for their products.

Scroll With 12,000 Names Is Presented to Ussishkin

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 30—A delegation of American Zionists appeared today before M. M. Ussishkin, the veteran Zionist leader and president of the Jewish National Fund, and handed him a scroll with 12,000 signatures of American Jews who contributed \$50,000 towards the establishment of a colony in Palestine named in his honor.

The delegation consisted of M. S. Mark of Cincinnati and Saul Odess

of Fall River, Mass., who were sent to Palestine for the purpose of presenting Mr. Ussishkin with the tribute of American Jewry.

The decision to establish in Palestine a colony named after Ussishkin, in recognition of his services to the Zionist movement, was adopted two years ago at the Zionist Congress, where Ussishkin's seventieth birthday was honored with a special session.

The Daily News Letter

The Jews of Austria Speak Out

By MORRIS WOOD

(Special J.T.A. Correspondent)

VIENNA.

Austrian Jews have no illusions about their position. Despite promises periodically given them and systematically broken, despite assurances given with almost monotonous regularity that their rights will not be infringed, they know what is happening. And they object to being a football in Austrian politics.

After viewing the situation in Eastern Europe, it came as a refreshing shock to me to attend a mass-meeting of Jewish war veterans here and listen to Jewish leaders boldly speaking with their eyes wide open to the situation.

Chancellor Schuschnigg sent his personal aide-de-camp to the mass meeting. The Lord Mayor deputized a Jewish councillor to represent him. The Fatherland Front had a detachment of honor present, as did several other military organizations. Outstanding Jewish leaders of the community were in attendance.

Von Friedmann Speaks

And to these notables, Capt. Edler von Friedmann, head of the war veterans organization, declared:

"We keep hearing that the government and the responsible leaders of the state are opposed to anti-Semitism. But many branches of administration interpret the laws in an anti-Semitic spirit and deal in that fashion. . . . We shall never understand that an anti-Semitic note is to be struck only in order to take the wind out of the sails of a movement which is designated all over the world as barbarism. . . ."

He reminded his auditors that "the treatment of minorities, especially of the Jews, has always been a measure of the civilization of a nation."

Tricky Anti-Semitism

The Jews realize that the Schuschnigg government is in a ticklish position—that it has alienated every large political group—that it is threatened by the Heimwehr, on which it relies for support, by the Hitler Nazis, by the Socialists—and they object strongly to the government's attempt to appease the Nazis and the anti-Semitic Heimwehr elements by a tricky brand of veiled anti-Semitism which on the surface is not in violation of the treaty of St. Germain, but in practice deprives the Jews of their rights as thoroughly as Germany's "Aryan" clause.

Austrian Jewish leaders frequently have had the boldness to criticize this course. Many of them have refused to be intimidated and

have courageously voiced protest against this secret policy of the government.

Impressed by Challenge

I was impressed by Captain von Friedmann's forthright challenge:

" . . . We do not ask for equality of rights. We do not beg for equality. We demand it!"

And I was equally impressed by the roar of approval from 4,000 Jewish throats which greeted his declaration.

What do the Jews of Austria want? This is what Capt. von Friedmann replied:

"We recognize the right of the Austrian population to build their house in a way that corresponds with the wishes of the majority. We Jews only want that those rooms that are, in this house, destined for the Jewish population should be just as light, just as airy, just as sunny, as all the other rooms. We Jews have deserved that, even if there are some people in Austria who want to shut us out from the sun because we are Jews."

Demands Equality

The Jews, of Austria, he declared, have a right to complete equality. "Our loyalty to the Fatherland, our stand for Austria goes without saying. But though we Jews have nothing with which we can be reproached in regard to our loyalty to our Fatherland, though the whole of our past is evidence of the fact that we have always carried out our duties to the State and that we continue to carry out these duties loyally, we are unfortunately compelled to see that we are measured with a different measure than non-Jewish citizens. . . ."

"When the War broke out, it was a matter of course that not only those Jews who were of military age, but thousands of young Jewish lads who had only just come out of school, joined up voluntarily to defend Austria's frontiers. It was the most natural thing in the world for us to do. And it is just as natural for us now to expect that after the many sacrifices which Austrian Jewry has made in dead and wounded, just like every other section of the population, there should be no discriminatory, unjust treatment. Was the Jewish blood that was spilt of less value than the blood of non-Jews? Were the tears of Jewish mothers less sorrowful than the tears of non-Jewish mothers?"

"For that reason we do not ask for equality of rights. We do not beg for equality. We demand it!"

Urges Study of Speech

I wish that the Lord Mayor of Vienna, whose administration has brought such great hardship upon the Jews of this once-happy city, would study this declaration. I hope that Chancellor Schuschnigg's adjutant brought him a good account of it.

I believe that, personally, Dr. Schuschnigg is not an anti-Semite, that he permits official anti-Semitism only as a sop to some of his supporters and as a misleading gesture toward some of his foes. I hope that he, too, studies this declaration and that it stirs him to a keener recognition of his duty to a loyal, faithful part of the population, and to the courage of his convictions.

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

When Rabbis Fight Rabbis

The Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the United States and Canada has entered into an open fight with the Rabbinical Assembly of America on the question of modifying the Jewish divorce law as it affects wives who have been deserted by their husbands.

The fight between the two rabbinical bodies, although taking place in America, will no doubt be carried beyond the American boundaries. It will be carried to Poland, to Rumania, to other countries where this problem is acute, and even to Palestine, the seat of rabbinical authorities of world recognition.

A Cruel Position

The Union of Orthodox Rabbis, which represents the orthodox Jewish element, contends that the decision of the Rabbinical Assembly is "contrary to the Jewish law." Offering no other solution to the problem of the deserted wife, the Union simply threatens excommunication of all rabbis who officiate at the second marriage of a deserted wife who received her divorce under the modification introduced by the Rabbinical Assembly.

It is difficult to argue whether this modification is really "contrary to the Jewish Law," as the Union of Orthodox Rabbis asserts. It stands to reason that the Rabbinical Assembly, comprising Conservative rabbis, would not deliberately wish to violate any of the basic Jewish laws. The question is whether nothing can really be done to alleviate the cruel position in which thousands of Jewish women today are situated in being unable to remarry because for years they have been ignorant of the whereabouts of their first husbands.

Crippling Jewish Lives

The problem of helping deserted wives to remarry and establish normal lives has long been a matter of correspondence between leading rabbis throughout the world. This problem is one of the most acute in Jewish life. Remaining unsolved, as it is now, it cripples the lives of women and children by forbidding the deserted wife to remarry until the husband reports himself and until he is willing to grant a divorce to his deserted wife.

It is for this reason that the decision of the Rabbinical Assembly was highly commendable. This decision provided that a Jewish religious divorce can automatically be granted to a woman who has not heard from her husband for a period of three years, and that an agreement to this effect should be signed between husband and wife at the time of their marriage. It was thought that such a decision would forever put an end to the cruel state of affairs for Jewish women in many countries.

Why Not Cooperate?

The fight which the Union of Orthodox Rabbis has now started against this decision, at the same time offering no other solution to the problem of the Agunah—the deserted wife—will therefore not be met with as much sympathy as the decision of the Rabbinical Assembly. From the standpoint of humanity, the decision of the Rabbinical Assembly should not be combatted. With a proper measure of good will, the Union of Orthodox Rabbis can find a way to cooperate with the Rabbinical Assembly in this particular decision, even if indirectly it is at variance with ancient Jewish tradition.

World Press Digest

The Interesting Case Of the Bene Israelites

The *Jewish Tribune* of Bombay, commenting on the decision of the Rangoon court that the Bene Israelites in India are Jews, writes:

The case has been going on for about two years and litigation has involved considerable expenditure. It has a unique origin, unparalleled in the history of the Jews. The Bene Israelites had been enjoying for some time the right of franchise in the election of trustees of the synagogue. On the eve of fresh elections, the retiring trustees peremptorily removed the names of the Bene Israelites from the list of those who were entitled to vote on the grounds that they were not Jews. As a result, legal proceedings were instituted by certain Bene Israelites against the trustees who refused to recognize them as Jews and who took measures to deprive them of the privileges and amenities enjoyed in the synagogue by other members of the Jewish community in Rangoon. The trustees lead evidence to show that the Bene Israelites could not be considered or classified as Jews, since they alleged that they did not observe certain Jewish laws—the laws of *yibboom* and *halissa*. The Bene Israelites made an equally strong case for themselves. It is interesting to note that evidence was given in their favor by a former trustee, A. J. Cohen, and J. E. Joshua, both of whom are unconnected with the Bene Israelites.

This was considered a test case of far-reaching value and was followed with very close interest by the Jewish communities all over India. It has been an important victory for the Bene Israelites who have been vindicated and can now claim to have a legal status as Jews.

Memorial Day And Jewish Dead

The *Jewish Veteran*, in its editorial on Memorial Day, says:

Each post has an important duty to perform on Memorial Day. To give a thought to those of our buddies who gave their all and are no longer with us. Each post should have a list of Jewish veterans of their city who died during or since the war, and where they are buried. It is your duty to see that each grave is kept in good order, and that a marker decorates it. Especial care should be given each grave before Memorial Day and a new American flag placed thereon. On Memorial Day, appropriate services should be held at the cemetery. It is further fitting that special memorial services be held on a Friday evening or Saturday or Sunday morning at a temple or synagogue. At the temple and cemetery services, the families of all deceased veterans and other veteran organizations should be invited. Such is the least tribute we can pay to our departed comrades and their families.

Homo Nordicus Turning Feeble?

The *Economist* of London, commenting on the expected new citizenship law in Germany, says:

The new law of citizenship is to divide German nationals into

the two categories of citizens and subjects. Henceforth it is only the status of a subject that is to be acquired automatically by birth. Citizenship is to be a precious and hard-won privilege to be conferred by the State on condition of an oath of personal loyalty to the Fuehrer; and this status will be difficult, or even impossible, to acquire for those German subjects who are either Jews or non-German "Aryans" (e.g. Danes, Poles, Lithuanians) or German "Aryan" non-Nazis. In fact, the citizen of the German Reich will be a member of a dominant minority, like the party member in Russia and Italy. This is not democracy, and the Nazis would not wish it to be. But it is not racialism either. In future, race without grace will profit "Nordic" man nothing. It seems that *Homo Nordicus* is no longer quite the man he was!

Pro-Falasha Group To Be Reorganized

Dr. Greenberg Put in Charge Of Work Aiding Jews Of Abyssinia

A provisional committee for the reorganization of the American Pro-Falasha Committee was set up at a luncheon meeting of rabbis and lay communal workers at the Hotel Commodore, at which the host was Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of the American Jewish Committee and of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Dr. Jacob Greenberg, associate superintendent of schools of New York City, was selected to head the provisional committee.

Since 1922, the American Pro-Falasha Committee, with which a large number of congregations and congregation sisterhoods and other societies cooperate, has been providing facilities for the Jewish and secular education as well as the social uplift of the Falashas, as the 60,000 Jews of Abyssinia are called. The Pro-Falasha work has the complete approval of Emperor Haile Selassie.

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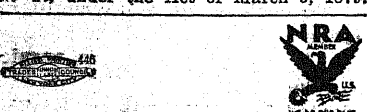
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Rabbis Assail Assembly on Divorce Law

Orthodox Group Terms Its Modification Illegal

Modification of the Jewish religious divorce law for women deserted by their husbands, which was adopted recently by the Rabbinical Assembly of America, was declared "contrary to the Jewish law" at a conference of the Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the United States and Canada, held Wednesday at the Broadway Central Hotel.

The conference, in which more than 200 Jewish orthodox rabbis participated, declared the Union would excommunicate any rabbi who officiates at the second marriage of a Jewish woman who had received a divorce under the modification introduced by the Rabbinical Assembly. This modification provides that the marriage contract contain a special clause permitting the wife to obtain a Jewish religious divorce if the husband deserts her for three years.

Hits Rabbinical Assembly

The conference was presided over by Rabbi Joseph Konvitz of Newark, N. J., president of the Union. In his address, Rabbi Konvitz pointed out that the Rabbinical Assembly, which represents the Conservative rabbis in America, was "not competent to deal with the divorce law." He attacked the members of the Rabbinical Assembly as "so-called rabbis, who do not know the Torah."

The decision to combat the "marriage contract" introduced by the Rabbinical Assembly was adopted at the conference of the Union of Orthodox Rabbis unanimously. Each member of the Union was obligated to deliver a special address in his synagogue on the incompetence of the Rabbinical Assembly.

According to the decision adopted by the conference, any divorces granted under "marriage contracts" introduced by the Rabbinical Assembly are to be considered invalid.

Philadelphia Daily To Reappear Today

Receivers Win Approval of Court in Turning Paper Over to Employees

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, May 30—The Jewish World, the only Jewish daily newspaper printed in Philadelphia, will resume publication tomorrow, it was announced here today.

Yesterday Federal Judge Oliver B. Dickinson approved the petition of the receivers to allow them to turn the paper over to the employees who have organized a co-operative organization under the name of the Jewish World Employees Association.

The paper will be managed and edited by the employees, themselves headed by a board of managers.

Russell to Speak at Mizrahi Banquet Here

Charles Edward Russell, writer and champion of liberalism, will be the guest speaker at the Mizrahi eighteenth jubilee banquet Sunday at the Hotel Astor.

Approximately twelve hundred guests are expected at this Mizrahi function, among whom will be prominent rabbis, Mizrahi leaders, and communal workers. The prominent synagogues of New York City will be represented through their rabbis and officers.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Anniston, Ala.

A non-sectarian campaign for the United Jewish Appeal is about to be inaugurated here with Dr. Irwin P. Levi as the chairman. An unusual feature of the campaign will be the appeals for funds made by nine Christian ministers from their pulpits.

Boston

A Jewish book shelf to be placed in the Boston Public Library in honor of Miss Fanny Goldstein, librarian of the West End branch, is in the process of creation, according to an announcement by Mrs. Augusta Schon Holzman, chairman of the committee.

Benjamin G. Shapiro was reelected president of the Temple Ohabei Shalom Brotherhood, the largest in New England and one of the most active Jewish groups of its kind in Great Boston, at the closing meeting of the season.

Columbus, O.

A large part of the quota of \$25,000 which the Jewish community here is seeking to raise for the United Jewish Appeal has already been subscribed, it was announced here.

Goldsboro, N. C.

A Maimonides exhibit arranged by Rabbi Iser L. Freund of Oheb Shalom Temple was the outstanding feature of a celebration by the Leopold Zunz Lodge of the 800th anniversary of the birth of the Jewish sage. Dean F. F. Bradshaw of the philosophy department of the University of North Carolina, spoke on "Maimonides—the Jewish Aristotle."

Kenosha, Wis.

All Kenosha Jews joined in honoring Rabbi Julius Rappaport at his tenth anniversary as spiritual leader of Temple Beth Hillel. A banquet was held under the auspices of the Beth Hillel sisterhood, at which rabbis of nearby cities paid tribute to Rabbi Rappaport.

Newark, N. J.

Dr. Max Danz of this city has been installed president of the Academy of Medicine of Northern New Jersey.

Salt Lake City, Utah

Dr. Samuel H. Gordon, rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, was given a reception on the occasion of the tenth anniversary of his ordination. Mayor Louis Marcus and Morris Rosenblatt were the principal speakers. James L. White, president of the congregation, presided.

Seattle, Wash.

Alfred Shemanski has accepted the chairmanship of the United Jewish Appeal campaign for the State of Washington. Seattle and various communities throughout the State are now preparing for what is expected to be the most extensive drive for overseas relief that has been held in this part of the country for several years.

New York City

A garden party in the interest of the Greater New York campaign of the United Jewish Appeal will be held at the home of Mrs. Joseph Strock, 998 Fifth Avenue, on Thursday afternoon, June 6, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. Richard Percy Limburg, chairman. Others who will address the gathering are Mrs. Felix M. Warburg, Mrs. Roger W. Straus, Mrs. Max J. H. Rosbach, Mrs. Joseph Brettau, Mrs. Abram I. Elkus and Mrs. David E. Goldfarb.

Dr. Bernard Marton will be officially inducted as Chief Rabbi at the Sea Gate Sisterhood and Talmud Torah of the Congregation Sharei Zedek in Coney Island on Sunday. Dr. Marton arrived here from Czechoslovakia about a year ago. He is president of the American Association of Hungarian Jews.

The Young Israel of Rugby will hold dedication ceremonies Sunday afternoon at its new building, East 55th St. between Church and Linden Boulevard, Brooklyn.

Young Israel of Flatbush will celebrate the thirteenth year since its inception with special services and festivities beginning Thursday.

If you've got something to sell, an excellent way of selling it is through the columns of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Call ASHland 4-3093 for rates.

Szold Found Busy, Happy Land During 2 Months in Palestine

Szold Found Busy, Happy Nation During 2 Months in Palestine

Robert Szold, vice-chairman of the Jewish Agency for Palestine and chairman of the American Economic Committee for Palestine, returned to this country Tuesday on the S.S. Berengaria after a month's tour of Palestine and neighboring countries. He had been away, in all, about two months.

Interviewed on shipboard, Mr. Szold was very optimistic about Palestine. He painted a rosy picture of prosperity in which party strife is abating.

"To evaluate the achievements of the Jews in Palestine," he said, "one has to know what the country was before the Jews came in and what neighboring countries are today. Palestine is teeming with activity. There is no unemployment. Building is everywhere, of urban houses, roads, factories and farm dwellings. At least \$50,000,000 came into the country last year. Immigrants are now entering at the rate of 50,000 per year. All are busy making their livelihood, building their homes, developing the country. In more than one place that I entered in the evening, I found tractors being driven by Jews in the dark."

Neighboring Lands Poor

Continuing, he said: "The neighboring lands, on the other hand, are as they long have been. Underdeveloped primitive agriculture, little or no industry, misery and starvation are to be found among the fellahin (Arab peasants). Transjordan is comparatively empty. Today the Transjordan Arab goes to Palestine to pick up the, to him, unbelievably high wage of Palestine."

"The Haurani Arab goes from the land east of the Syrian Lebanon to work at the new docks and industries in Haifa. One day when I was in Haifa, no Syrian money was obtainable because, they said, all available had been taken by the Haurani Arabs to send back home. Many thousands of Arabs from neighboring countries have recently come and continue to come to Palestine."

Explaining the progress made by the Jewish Homeland, Mr. Szold said that the development of a hitherto backwoods country is due to the "experience and determination of the Jews." He said:

Lauds Pioneering Work

"Pioneering in agriculture, culture, commerce and industry, the Jews with their private capital, have already accomplished a permanent achievement. The great source of national wealth which they have brought is not merely their material capital, but more their experience, their spiritual devotion and willingness to endure for the common cause. To save any fraction of this human material from wastage and heartache is a truly national work, to which the American Economic Committee has devoted itself with modest success."

Speaking of the German migra-

tion, Mr. Szold said that the Jews in the colonies welcome the new immigration. "The generation of existing colonists," he said, "has already demonstrated the capacity and willingness of the Jews to farm. They are not leaving their homesteads to reap the high wages in the building trades in the city, but on the contrary are remaining and absorbing among themselves German newcomers. They see in those newcomers who go into industry in the urban centers, not only additional consumers of agricultural products, but also elements needed in a growing homogeneous community."

"Clean farm yards and barns, numerous white leghorn chicken runs complement the orange and grapefruit groves. 'Whatever the future has in store for Palestine,' Mr. Szold said, 'the Jews may well be proud of what they have already done. Palestine remains the land of hope and opportunity.'"

Mr. Szold declined to discuss political matters except to state that he would not attend the World Zionist Congress, business affairs not permitting him to leave the country so soon again.

Returning with him was Mrs. Szold, vice-president of Hadassah, who made a tour of the projects of the organization in Palestine.

Goldschmidt, 57, Dies; Aided Belgian King

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, May 30—Robert Goldschmidt, son of the owner of the famous Brussels banking house, died today in Nice as the result of an overdose of a sleeping potion. He was 57 years old.

Mr. Goldschmidt was an intimate friend of King Albert of Belgium, with whom he collaborated on a number of State projects. He was also an inventor and a scientist. The Belgian government has sent a message of condolence to his family.

Bulletin Calendar of Events

Friday, May 31

Johannes Steel, foreign editor of the New York Post, will speak on "Conditions in Rumania" at Irving Plaza, 15th Street and Irving Place, evening.

Service, "Preparedness — For What?" Temple Gates of Israel, 560 West 185th Street. Rabbi Judah Nadich, 8:30 p.m.

A protege of Igor Stravinsky, Rosa Linda, will be heard over an NBC-WEAF network, 1:30 to 2:00 p.m.

Saturday, June 1

Baccalaureate sermon of Jewish Theological Seminary of America, Broadway and 122nd Street, morning. Address by Rabbi Benjamin Licher.

Junior Hadassah of Corona. June Dance, Hotel Great Northern, 118 West Fifty-seventh Street.

Rabbi Henry A. Schorr of Temple Adath Israel will speak on "Palestine Flower Day" over Station WBNX, 9:45 p.m.

Revisionists to Hold Plebiscite Sunday

Independent Zionist Body, At Stake in Balloting In U.S., Canada

The Zionist Revisionist Organization announced yesterday that the plebiscite on whether or not an independent Zionist organization is to be formed, will be held on Sunday, June 2, in every city of the United States and Canada.

In New York City voting will be conducted at the White and Blue Center, 122 Second Avenue. The hours of voting are from noon to six in the evening.

Revisionists and holders of dinarim (the Revisionist Shekel) are eligible to vote.

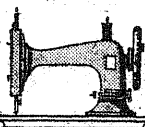
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Writers' Union Gave \$4,000 To Aid Jobless

Edlin Elected to Head Jewish Journalists Here

More than \$4,000 has been spent this year by the Union of Jewish Writers, known as the Jewish Writers Club, to support unemployed Jewish journalists in New York, it was reported at the annual meeting of the union on Tuesday.

William Edlin, of the editorial staff of The Day, was elected president of the Union at the meeting. M. Osherovitz of the Jewish Daily Forward was elected vice-president. B. L. Meckler of the Jewish Morning Journal was named secretary and Alter Epstein, treasurer.

The meeting adopted a resolution of thanks to Dr. L. Fogelman, retiring president, who submitted a report on the activities of the Club for the last year and who also made a number of recommendations for the work to be done in the future.

In the past year the union successfully settled a number of conflicts in Jewish newspaper offices in New York and in Philadelphia. It cooperated with the New York Newspaper Guild in a number of cases.

Stuermer to Move To Berlin

(Continued from Page One)

Spring of 1935," the paper writes. "Adding to them 600,000 non-Jews of Jewish origin makes a total of 710,000 persons."

Morgan Bank Jewish, Nazi Court Is Told

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 30—The house of Morgan in the United States is nothing but a "Jewish bank," it was declared yesterday in court here in a law suit brought by phonograph firms against the government-controlled radio broadcasting stations of Germany. The plaintiffs ask that broadcast of German musical records without remuneration to the firms be prohibited.

Several million marks in damages is demanded of the defendants. The plaintiffs charge that last year the sale of records dropped forty-two per cent because the government-controlled radio stations broadcast half-a-million records without paying for them.

The court ruled that the government radio stations are entitled to broadcast musical records without compensation to the phonograph companies. The suit was termed an "international Jewish plot against the Nazis led by the Jewish banking house of Morgan."

Labor Groups to Give Seger Farewell Dinner

Organized labor and the anti-Fascist forces of New York are honoring the ex-member of the German Reichstag and anti-Nazi foe, Gerhart Seger, with a farewell dinner on June 3, prior to his departure for Europe on the following day.

10,000 to Aid JNF Flower Day Here

Members of 84 Zionist Units And 242 Hebrew Schools To Comb City

Ten thousand volunteers, recruited from among the membership of eighty-four Zionist groups and youth organizations, and including many pupils of the upper classes in 242 Hebrew schools in the metropolitan area, will carry on the sale of flowers for the benefit of Palestine land redemption Saturday evening and all day Sunday.

The occasion, arranged by the Jewish National Fund of America, in cooperation with the Zionist Organization, Hadassah, Order Sons of Zion, Poale Zion-Zere Zion and Mizrahi groups in more than 400 communities throughout the nation, will mark the observance of the twenty-second annual Palestine Flower Day.

Riots May End Lodz Council

(Continued from Page One)

Jewish Community of Lodz, were slightly injured. Among the injured were also three Endeks.

The police had difficulty in restoring order. The session was closed by the authorities without completing the discussion on the budget. An investigation into the riot was started by the District Attorney.

Kansas City to be Site Of Fund Rally Sunday

(Special to the J.D.B.)

KANSAS CITY, Mo., May 30—Jewish communities in the Southwest will be mobilized into action to help the Jewish National Fund in purchasing land in Palestine, at a representative Palestine Land Redemption Conference here Sunday.

To Fete Maccabi Squad

Members of the United States Maccabiad who participated in the second World Maccabiad recently held in Palestine, will be the guests of honor at a reception given by the Metropolitan League of Jewish Community Associations, the regional section of the National Jewish Welfare Board, at the 92nd Street Y.M.H.A. on Wednesday evening, June 5.

Near East Lands Agree on Pact For Commerce

Egypt and Palestine Conclude Pact At Cairo

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 30—A favorable trade agreement between Egypt and Palestine was signed in Cairo by William J. Johnson, treasurer of the Palestine government, it was announced here today.

In a statement to the press, Mr. Johnson expressed the hope that the Palestine trade balance with Egypt will now be considerably improved. He disclosed that the Egyptian government has made substantial reductions in customs duties and freight charges for certain agricultural and industrial products of Palestine. He also stated that the Egyptian government has agreed to meet every year with representatives of the Palestine government in order to review the trade exchange of the two countries.

Industrial leaders in Palestine, including leaders in the citrus industry, today expressed dissatisfaction with the results of Mr. Johnson's trip to Egypt.

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