

Journal

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Police Quell Disorders in Silesia

Jewish 'Ad' Causes Riot at Opening of Glogau Railway Terminal

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 19.—Anti-Jewish disturbances were reported here from Glogau, Silesia, where a new railway terminal was opened yesterday.

Crowds attending the formal opening of the station noticed an advertisement of a Jewish firm among other advertisements displayed at the terminal. This was sufficient to cause the outbreak of a spontaneous anti-Jewish demonstration necessitating intervention of the police.

Order was established when the advertisement of the Jewish firm was replaced by a poster of a German concern.

Hamburg Club Closed

The Citizens' Club of Hamburg, which has been in existence for many years, was closed down yesterday by the authorities because the majority of its members are Jews.

"A Jew who is a member of the Citizens' Club continues to look upon himself as a German citizen. The Jews, however, can never be considered citizens of Germany, as they are not of German blood. The Citizens' Club must therefore be liquidated," the local Nazi press points out in announcing closing of the club.

Aided Port Development

The Citizens' Club of Hamburg has been responsible for sponsoring many municipal enterprises in that city and for developing the city as a port. The majority of its members were Jews prominent in commerce before the Nazis came into power. Members of the Nazi Party left the club when they found themselves unable to control its administration.

An official statement issued today by the Press Office of the headquarters of the Nazi Party declares that cooperation with the Catholic Association in Bavaria is impossible, just as it would be impossible to cooperate with the Jews. The statement says that the Nazi Party

(Continued on Page Four)

Boys Born This Month To Be Named 'Josef'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 19.—All Jewish boys born this month in the city of Rovno, Poland, will be named Josef, after the late Marshal Josef Pilsudski, the Rabbinate of Rovno decided today.

The city of Rovno has a Jewish population of more than 50,000. It is one of the largest cities in Volhynia and is located not far from the Soviet frontier.

Poland Shuts Artisan Shops Owned by Jews

Failure to Win Cards in Tests Given as Official Reason

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 19.—A number of Jewish artisan shops were closed by the authorities as a result of the refusal of officials to issue to their owners so-called "artisan cards." It was announced today by the United Committee on Jewish Artisan-ship.

The committee issued a call today urging all Jewish artisans throughout the country to apply for certificates and to report every case where such a certificate has been refused to an applicant.

Among the Jewish artisans whose shops were closed are many who have worked at their craft for many years, and are recognized as qualified workers.

The required "artisan card" was refused them in connection with special examinations which they had to undergo on Polish history and other subjects which have nothing to do with their craft.

Hundreds Homeless as Fire Razes 88 Houses

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 19.—Several hundred Jewish families are homeless today as the result of a fire which broke out last night in the township of Dziadowo, Poland.

Eighty-eight Jewish homes were destroyed by the fire. The synagogue was badly damaged.

Envoy Here Backs Effort For Bureya

Troyanovsky Assures Jews Here of Cooperation

(Special to the J. T. A.)
WASHINGTON, May 19.—A delegation of American Jews interested in settling foreign Jews in Biro-Bidjan, the far eastern autonomous Jewish district was received yesterday by Soviet Ambassador A. A. Troyanovsky and discussed with him the possibilities of colonizing Jews from foreign countries in that region.

The delegation represented the American Committee for the Settlement of Jews in Biro-Bidjan, it consisted of Edward I. Arnow, M. M. Budish, Max Levin, James W. Wise and Benedict Wolf.

In response to a memorandum previously submitted to him concerning the possibility of settling non-Russian Jews in Biro-Bidjan by the American committee, the Ambassador stated:

"It is the policy of the Soviet government to admit a certain number of non-Russian Jews fitted for settlement in Biro-Bidjan. In accordance with this policy I am certain that your Committee will be able to perform definite plans and make the necessary arrangements with the proper Soviet agencies to facilitate such settlement."

The Ambassador further informed the delegation that during his recent visit to Biro-Bidjan he was deeply impressed with the progress of the work there and with the enthusiasm of the Jewish pioneers.

A Fund-Raising Body
The committee devotes itself to
(Continued on Page Four)

S. Africa Starts Move to Land

Group Will Establish Farm for Training Of Young Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JOHANNESBURG, May 19.—A movement to settle young Jews in South Africa on land was started here today by the Association for the Promotion of Agricultural and Industrial Pursuits among South African Jews.

A manifesto issued by the association over the signature of its president, Maurice Franks, and secretary, L. Melamed, discloses that the movement aims "to interest the younger generation in agriculture as a career and to make it possible for them to take up farming as a permanent means of livelihood."

The first farm to train fifty young Jews for agricultural settlement will be established in the very near future, the manifesto announces. A company will be formed to manage the financial side of the undertaking. A number of financial standing in Johannesburg have promised to serve on the board of the company.

King Appoints Laski To High Judicial Post

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 19.—Neville Laski, president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, was appointed King George VI's Recorder of Burnley. It was officially announced here yesterday.

While this appointment bestows upon Mr. Laski the highest judicial post of Burnley, he will continue his duties as President of the Board of Deputies in London. Mr. Laski is one of the outstanding lawyers in England.

Syria Enters Trade Compact With Palestine

Negotiated by Wauchoppe During Conference On Boundaries

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 19.—Sir Arty Wauchoppe, the High Commissioner of Palestine, returned today from a two weeks' visit to Syria where he discussed questions concerning a change in the Palestine-Syrian boundary.

An official communication giving the results of the High Commissioner's visit, is anticipated. During his stay, the High Commissioner negotiated a commercial pact between Palestine and Syria which may have a far-reaching effect on Palestine industry.

It had been reported here previously by Arab newspapers that the Syrian government, with the approval of the French administration in Syria, is considering certain changes in the Palestine-Syrian borderline in favor of Palestine. Some of these changes may affect the concession which the Jews of Palestine recently obtained over Huleh, which is right on the Syria-Palestine border.

2 Jewish Women Killed In 'Maxim Gorki' Crash

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, May 19.—Two Jewish women were among the victims of the disaster of the "Maxim Gorki," the largest airplane in the world, which crashed here yesterday when it collided in the air with another plane.

The Jewish women were Raisa Nudelman, an engineer, and Anna Mirkina, wife of the Commandant of the Central Soviet Aero-Institute.

\$240 Loans by Jewish Bank To Ring Wedding Bells in Reich

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 19.—In order to encourage marriages among Jews, the Jewish Loan Bank here today to issue loans as high as 600 marks (about \$240) to each youth who announces his intention to marry. The money will go to establish a home for the newlyweds.

This measure became necessary in view of the fact that the government does not grant to Jews the State subsidy of 1,000 marks which

Zionists Pick Lucerne as Parley Site

To Open 19th Congress In Switzerland on August 27

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 19.—The next World Zionist Congress will take place in Lucerne, Switzerland, and will open on August 27. It was announced here by the Executive of the World Zionist Congress.

The Congress will be the nineteenth held by the Zionist Organization. A manifesto issued by the Executive says that "the masses must participate in the nineteenth Zionist Congress to an extent surpassing all previous records because Zionism today is the cause of the whole Jewish people."

See Laborite Majority
It is expected that the Laborites will at this Congress constitute a majority of the delegates, since the Revisionists have announced that they will boycott the Congress because of a change made in the text of the Babel which entitles purchasers to vote for delegates to the Congress.

At the last Zionist Congress, which took place two years ago in Prague and at which the Revisionists participated, the Laborites gained a majority. As a result they are now the dominating power in the World Zionist Executive.

The question whether the World Zionist Congress should be held this year was quite a problem to solve for the Zionist Executive since most of the countries where the Congress could have been held are terrorized by the Nazis. The decision to hold it in Lucerne came after the representatives of the Executive had made a thorough study in different countries of the possibilities of holding the Congress there.

Name Atlantic City For Z.O.A. Convention

At a meeting of the administrative committee of the Zionist Organization of America, held yesterday afternoon at 345 Madison Avenue, was picked as the site of the organization's next convention. The date will be June 30 to July 2 inclusive.

The committee also selected a slate of 71 delegates to the World Zionist Congress at Lucerne. The slate is headed by Morris Rothenberg.
(Continued on Page Four)

Nazi Diplomat, Believed a Jew, Gets Ducking in Bucharest

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUCHAREST, May 19.—The Secretary of the German Legation was thrown into a lake by the anti-Semitic students. The demonstration was climaxed in a rally before the King's Palace. A delegation of anti-Semitic students was later received by the King's secretary to whom they submitted a petition for the King demanding the introduction of restrictions against Jewish students in Rumanian universities and that they be barred from professions.

The demonstration was prepared by the student leaders to coincide with the return of King Carol from Poland, where he attended funeral services of Marshal Josef Pilsudski. The Secretary of

It represents to "Aryan" young men encourage marriages among Jews, the Jewish Loan Bank here today to issue loans as high as 600 marks (about \$240) to each youth who announces his intention to marry. The money will go to establish a home for the newlyweds.

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The Daily News Letter

A Crisis in German Jewry

By MORRIS WOOD
(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

BERLIN.

It was not so long ago that we all pointed with pride to the unity achieved by German Jewry in the face of great adversity. And it was true that German Jews, despite divergencies of opinion, had achieved the measure of solidarity dictated by the circumstances. The great value of this new orientation of German Jewry was that it had brought to the fore, in a quick and appreciated in meeting the difficult problems which a Nazi regime presented for the Jews of Germany. It resulted in many soundly constructive developments and many accomplishments not otherwise possible.

But now a cleavage is appearing in German Jewry and a crisis is approaching rapidly. It is due to a fundamental philosophical difference which, true enough, has been present all along but now is being brought to the fore.

Two Opposite Views

The issue between those German Jews who wish to die German Jewish life on the fundamental basis that the majority of the Jews in Germany and their children will have to work out their destiny in the Reich and the Zionists who see the only solution in the German-Jewish question in Palestine and insist that all German-Jewish life be directed to that end.

The former who are in the majority in the administrations of the national Jewish organizations and in the community organizations, have been handicapped in the past by their interest in the very real government objection to any propaganda seeking to induce the Jews to remain in Germany and to work out their destiny in the altered circumstances. Such German-Jewish leaders, for instance, as Dr. Martin Buber, Dr. Bruno Wyder and others have been prevented by their meetings to urge this point of view.

Would Spread Migration

On the other hand, the authorities, with interest in the plans or measures designed to facilitate the emigration of Jews from the Reich. They welcome every activity tending to lead the Jews out of Germany and have co-operated in such measures as the transfer agreement permitting emigrants to Palestine to take capital in the form of German goods.

Now the issue has been precipitated by the Zionist forces who have demanded that control of the Berlin Jewish community be handed over to them and that the personnel of its various departments be changed.

The German Zionist Federation,

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

The Rutgers Inquiry

The hearings which start tomorrow at Rutgers University into charges that members of the German department of the school's Women's College are spreading anti-Semitic and pro-Nazi literature among the students, will be watched by all those interested in checking Nazi propaganda in America.

It is a fact that the Nazis are making an effort to reach the American youth through the dissemination of anti-Jewish propaganda in the universities. This fact was emphasized openly by Dr. Sachar, director of the Hill Foundation, at the recent convention of the Ethical Union in Washington. Its truth is substantiated by Prof. Leinard Bergel's charge that he has been dismissed for his attempt to fight the Nazi spirit in the Women's College of Rutgers.

Suspicion and Citizenship

Many will be puzzled by the fact that the faculty of the German department is composed entirely of German citizens. Anyone residing in America and still retaining his German citizenship at a time when Germany is condemned by liberal people the world over, may naturally be suspected of being sympathetic towards the Nazi regime.

The teachers in the German department of the Women's College at Rutgers are now under this suspicion solely by public opinion and by the students of the University. More than 400 students of the College have openly declared their sympathy with Prof. Bergel and are insisting to come out in the press with the accusation that the Nazi spirit is stimulated among the students by the members of the German faculty of the college.

Violation of State Law

The outcome of the inquiry which starts tomorrow is therefore of importance not only to Rutgers University but to all universities in the country where the Germans are trying to spread their poisonous anti-Jewish propaganda. It is quite clear that now that such an inquiry has been instituted for the first time in America, the Nazi agents in other universities will have to restrict their activities for a time in order not to be discovered.

The outcome of the inquiry is also of importance to the State of New Jersey. Only a few weeks ago the State passed a law prohibiting subversive propaganda. Should the investigation show that such propaganda was conducted by the teachers of the German department in the college, it will be tantamount to proving that the State law had been violated, and may lead to the proper consequences.

Eyes on New Brunswick

Only a short time ago the State of New Jersey was considering granting a large subsidy to the Women's College of Rutgers. Such a subsidy is out of the question until the issue is settled. The eyes of legislators, educators and all those interested in seeing the laws of the United States observed, will therefore be turned to New Brunswick where the inquiry will begin tomorrow.

What Germany's New Citizenship Law Means

The London Jewish Chronicle, speaking of the law in Germany depriving the Jews of their citizenship, says:

At a moment when the Chief Rabbi of British Jewry is invited as an honored guest of the King to the Jubilee State Banquet, the Nazis are busy forging a decree to rob the German Jews of their nationality. There is no mistaking the sinister significance of the Minister of the Interior's announcement on this point. Under the new Reich Citizenship Law now in preparation, says Herr Frick, Germans will have to qualify for citizenship instead of acquiring it by accident of birth. It will be an honor which those of German stock must earn. For that it will open the way to public office and "German Jews who bear it" will have the honor of serving under arms "for people and Reich." The grant of citizenship will be restricted to persons of definite conditions one of which in conformity with Nazi principles, will be racial membership of the German people. This, then, is the final answer to the question whether Jews would be allowed to enter the new Conscription Army. They will not.

Spain Is Praised For Rambam Tribute

The New York Herald Tribune, in an editorial, praises the Spanish government for setting up a monument in memory of Moses Maimonides. The paper says:

No Jewish son of Old Spain—and there were many brilliant ones—could have been better chosen for an honor that is meant to proclaim Spain's reconciliation with the Jewish world, for no Jew of the Middle Ages was so wholeheartedly devoted to the reconciliation of Occidental nationalism with Semitic dogmatism. After fifteen years of wandering he became in Cairo the "household physician to the great Saladin; and, being saturated with both Aristotelian philosophy and rabbinical lore, he devoted his ample leisure for the rest of his life to focusing the searching light of logic on the Scriptures and on the traditional law of his people. The results were of intense interest to European philosophers for five hundred years and his death and are still provocative reading to both Jewish and Christian theologians.

Baptist Paper Hits Mosley Movement

The Baptist Times of London carries the following editorial under the headline "Jews and Fascists":

We have received a letter from "the Director of Policy of the British Union of Fascists" complaining of our comment on Sir Oswald Mosley's references to the Jews. The writer is "amazed" that we should have attacked the Fascist movement. He says that the Fascist movement, and the rights they demand they are required to give to others. We have no sympathy with any movement that makes a plank in its platform the persecution of Jews or Gentiles.

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Sees Split Calamitous

Yea, observes from beyond the borders of the Reich who enter Germany at intervals only are perhaps frequently better enabled to

(Continued on Page Three).

Daily Bulletin

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JACOB LEVINE, President

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Fraternal Body Urged to Push Pro-Semism

Horowitz Elected Head Of B'nai B'rith Lodge At Parley Here

A campaign to spread "a gospel of pro-Semism" to acquaint America with the contributions of the Jews was urged on the District Grand Lodge Number One of B'nai B'rith, International Jewish fraternal order, by Horace R. Cohen in his presidential report at the first session of the District's convention at the Hotel Commodore yesterday.

Attorney General John J. Bennett, Judge Ferdinand Pecora and Richard E. Gutzat of the Anti-Defamation League were the chief speakers at a banquet at the hotel last night in connection with the convention which will end today.

Officers elected yesterday were: Charles Horowitz, president; William Feiga, Worcester, Mass.; Earl Rubinstein, Buffalo; and Isidore Marcus, Toronto, vice-presidents; Lawrence White, New Haven, Conn. secretary and William Tasher, New York, treasurer.

In his report, Mr. Cohen pointed out that "the great reservoirs, the well-springs of Jewish life are drying up, here by persecution and pogroms, there by official anti-religious policy."

"All too many so-called Jews are satisfied to sit back in smug self-complacency, relying for security upon the democratic principles proclaimed by the constitution of their country. Permit me to point out that a similar attitude on the part of our German brethren as a whole probably contributed materially to their downfall."

Petition in Commons Hits Nazi Persecution

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 19.—A resolution signed by nine members of the House of Commons warning the German government that persecution in the Reich has become a national influence on the cordial relations which should exist between Germany and Britain was introduced yesterday in the House of Commons.

The resolution calls on the British government to inform the government of Germany "of the feelings of indignation caused by the mass terror now prevailing in Germany."

Nazi Argentine Paper Calls McDonald 'Jew'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUENOS AIRES, May 19.—James G. McDonald, High Commissioner of the League of Nations for Refugees from Germany was presented yesterday to the Argentine newspaper *Crisol* to its readers as a "Jew" and S. Nigier, well known literary critic of New York, as a Jewish agent. *Crisol* is subsidized by the German propaganda fund for South American countries. Mr. Nigier, who is well known for his anti-Communist attitude, was given a great reception here by the other Argentine newspapers.

Health Group Dance

The Outside Activities League of the Jewish Consumptive's Relief Society of Denver will give a star-light dance at the Roof Garden of the Hotel Astor Saturday evening, May 25.

If you've got something to sell, an excellent way of selling it is through the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Call Ashland 4-3093 for rates.

Jewish Blind-Send Gifts to Quintuplets

Five bathrobes and five "Little Red Riding Hood" dolls—specially-made gifts from the blind—have been sent to the Dionne Quintuplets for their first birthday, May 28, by the Community Craft Weavers, one of the industrial activities of the Community Workers Auxiliary of the New York Guild for the Jewish Blind.

H. R. Valin, secretary of the Board of Guardians, has advised the Guild that the Minister of Public Welfare, upon examination of the quintuplets, is considering the possibility of the babies wearing the robes on their birthday.

Margoshe Named To Head A.J.C. Unit

Editor of The Day Chairman Of The Commission on Organization

The appointment of Dr. Samuel Margoshe, editor of The Day, as chairman of the Commission on Organization of the American Jewish Congress was announced yesterday by Dr. Stephen S. Wise, president.

An intensive organizational campaign to extend the Congress movement in a number of the larger Jewish communities of the East and Middle West will be conducted in the course of the next six weeks, according to a decision reached at the initial meeting of the organization commission.

Provisional committees will be set up in each of the communities to function as the nucleus of the democratic city-wide conventions will be held for the election of permanent officers and the formulation of the basic program of the various units.

A sub-committee has been named to prepare a constitution for the local Congress units which will establish the functions of the latter and regulate their relationship within the national organization.

Soviet Envoys Backs Bureya Aid

(Continued from Page One)
raising the necessary funds in America to help prospective Jewish settlers in Poland and other East European countries to cover travelling and other initial expenses connected with their emigration to Biro-Bidjan from the Polish lands. The committee attempts also to facilitate in every possible manner the emigration and the settlement in Biro-Bidjan of these emigrants. The members of the committee are at 285 Madison Ave., New York.

The memorandum submitted by the committee to the Soviet Ambassador is signed by William W. Cohen, former member of the Congress who is chairman of the committee. Edward L. Arnov is the executive secretary. The other members include Dr. Marcus Nadler, professor of finance, Dr. Jacob Lippman, Dean of the School of Agriculture, Rutgers University, Dr. Paul Harris, president of Brigham Young University, Dr. Jules Bogen, editor of the Journal of Commerce, George Gordon Battle, Waldo Frank and Harry Elmer Barnes and others.

Lucerne Picked For World Congress

(Continued from Page One)
berg, president; Louis Lipsky, Judge Julian W. Mack and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise.

David Ben-Gurion, Zionist Laborite leader, addressed the committee in executive session.

Need for Swift Political Action Cited by Ben-Gurion at Rally

Laborite Leader Warns Of 'Unfriendly Forces' Around Palestine

The next Zionist Congress which is to open in Lucerne on August 27, will be of value only if it succeeds in organizing concentrated political action which is vital to Jewish interests in Palestine for the distant future, but for tomorrow," David Ben-Gurion, member of the World Zionist Executive and leader of the Histadrut, declared at a reception in his honor at Carnegie Hall Saturday night.

Mr. Ben-Gurion warned that "unfriendly forces" are being felt in and around Palestine. The next world war, he said, may affect the Arab countries and the Jews ought to be prepared for such a possibility.

Speaking in a hall crowded with 3,000 Zionist Laborites and sympathizers, Ben-Gurion asserted that the Jewish people are being pushed over from a people of peddlers, doctors and lawyers to a people predominantly laborers and farmers before there can be any mass immigration to Palestine.

Uphold Class Struggle

He reaffirmed the necessity for class struggle in Palestine, explaining that he meant by class struggle the fight of the Jewish people for conditions and for civil and political rights for the Jewish laborer. "Those who fight Jewish labor, but who do not fight the Jewish laborer, stand for the Jewish worker," he said, "are fighting Zionism."

Previous to his address, Ben-Gurion was greeted by Morris Rosenthal, secretary of the Zionist Organization of America, and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, president of the American Jewish Congress, who stressed the fact that as leading member of the Zionist Executive, he should be considered above all parties within the movement.

Rosenthal warned that "those who are in support of the movement will either see the error of their ways or they will destroy themselves." Dr. Wise announced his support of the Zionist program and suggested that Ben-Gurion accept the chairmanship of the Zionist Executive.

Zuckerman Presides
Others who greeted the Laborite leader, who arrived in New York last week, were David Wertheim, secretary of the Poale-Zion organization; David Pines, secretary of the Poale-Zion Working Women's Council and Chaim Greenberg. Baruch Zuckerman presided.

Ben-Gurion warned the audience that the problem of the Jewish people is not only the immediate and pressing problem because of anti-Semitism throughout the world. He said that the Jewish people have a possible aftermath of Marshal Pilsudski's death in Poland and declared that even in America Jews should not feel that they are safe.

But he pointed out that "with Palestine as it is now and the Jewish people as it is now, the country cannot absorb millions of Jewish people of thousands of immigrants" in order to make possible the much-needed mass immigration to Palestine, the potentialities of the Jewish people in Europe and Asia. "We must be prepared for a world and local crisis in the Near East," the speaker said.

Emphasizing repeatedly the fact that the development of Palestine is a very immediate problem, Ben-Gurion urged that the tempo of colonization be speeded up. "Neither the Jew nor the Arab can wait much longer," he declared.

Touching on the recent Huleh concession, Ben-Gurion said that this territory is rich in water, a vital necessity in Palestine, but that the land must be drained and improved before it can be used for colonization.

2,500 Attend Memorial Rites For Veterans

Hear Deutsch Urge U. S. Intervention to Aid Jews Abroad

Intervention by the United States in behalf of Jews in other countries suffering from persecution was advocated by Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch in an address yesterday before 2,500 persons who gathered at Temple Emanuel under the auspices of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States for its fortieth national memorial services.

The services were preceded by a parade of 2,000 members of veterans' and their families, many of them from the Ninety-second Street Y.M.H.A. park Avenue and to the temple at Sixty-fifth Street and Fifth Avenue. American and Jewish flags waved in the brisk breeze and numerous bands played patriotic airs.

Warns of Persecution
At the temple, Mr. Deutsch warned that the danger of persecution in other countries is increasing and is permitted to go unchecked. "We will find its roots even in free America," he declared that "too long have people in high places in America closed their eyes to military orders."

Suggesting that the United States should take a hand in stamping out racial persecution in any country in which it may exist, he said that the world no longer think that persecution in one country is merely the problem of that country. The virus spreads throughout the world in the one in which it originates," he said.

Over 100 Delegations at Historic Bier; Stores Closed for Day

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
CRAWOW, May 19.—More than 100 Jewish delegations participated in the funeral services for Marshal Josef Pilsudski here, including a great number of rabbis and leaders of Jewish communities throughout the country.

The Jewish delegations carried wreaths with inscriptions in Polish and Hebrew forming the greatest group among the National Minorities in the funeral procession.

All along the hundreds of miles between Warsaw and Cragow Jewish delegations of the different townships along the route paid tribute together with the local non-Jewish population when the train with the body of Pilsudski passed. All Jewish stores were closed and the windows of every Jewish home was decorated with black and with pictures of Pilsudski.

Special Sabbath services were held yesterday in all synagogues of the country. The Sabbath sermons were dedicated to the Marshal. Special solemn services were held in the ancient historic synagogue of Cragow.

Pilsudski's body was placed in the royal catacomb of the Wawel Castle near Poland's great leaders, including the emancipator of the Jews, Casimir the Great.

Factors in the realization of Zionism

Mr. Ben-Gurion described the economic development which is making Palestine a vital component of the British empire and an important junction between Europe and Asia. "We must be prepared for a world and local crisis in the Near East," the speaker said.

Emphasizing repeatedly the fact that the development of Palestine is a very immediate problem, Ben-Gurion urged that the tempo of colonization be speeded up. "Neither the Jew nor the Arab can wait much longer," he declared.

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Congressman Emanuel Celler denounced the services of Jews of the United States in behalf of the country during the various wars and pointed out that the number of Jews in military service was greater than the proportion of Jews in the population. This idea was reiterated by New York Deputy Controller Milton Solomon.

Other speakers were: Rabbi Benjamin B. Glaser of Temple Emanuel, El Rabbai Solomon Pinsberg of Mount Vernon and Albert Morgan, grand marshal of the Grand Army of the Republic. William Bernan, commander of the J.W.V., presided.

Police Quell Silesia Disorders

(Continued from Page One)
is officially supporting the anti-Chatholic campaign in Bavaria.

Says Exclusion or Pogroms Face Jews in Germany

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 19.—The Jews in Germany will face either complete expulsion from the Reich or pogroms if the present increased anti-Jewish propaganda continues. This is the opinion expressed today in the Neue Zuercher Zeitung, influential Swiss newspaper, in an article from its Berlin correspondent.

Describing the new wave of anti-Semitic fervor in Germany the correspondent comes to the conclusion that the future for German Jews is much darker than even the darkest predictions.

"If the type of enlightenment and propaganda which is now being conducted against the Jews in Germany continues then the Reich will lead directly either for Jewish pogroms or for the expulsion of the Jews along the same lines as in Spain during the fifteenth century," the correspondent warned.

Journal

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Police Quell Disorders in Silesia

Jewish 'Ad' Causes Riot at Opening of Glogau Railway Terminal

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 19.—Anti-Jewish disturbances were reported here from Glogau, Silesia, where a new railway terminal was opened yesterday.

Crowds attending the formal opening of the station noticed an advertisement of a Jewish firm among other advertisements displayed at the terminal. This was sufficient to cause the outbreak of a spontaneous anti-Jewish demonstration necessitating intervention of the police.

Order was established when the advertisement of the Jewish firm was replaced by a poster of a German concern.

Hamburg Club Closed

The Citizens' Club of Hamburg, which has been in existence for many years, was closed down yesterday by the authorities because the majority of its members are Jews.

"A Jew who is a member of the Citizens' Club continues to look upon himself as a German citizen. The Jews, however, can never be considered citizens of Germany, as they are not of German blood. The Citizens' Club must therefore be liquidated," the local Nazi press points out in announcing closing of the club.

Aided Port Development

The Citizens' Club of Hamburg has been responsible for sponsoring many municipal enterprises in that city and for developing the city as a port. The majority of its members were Jews prominent in commerce before the Nazis came into power. Members of the Nazi Party left the club when they found themselves unable to control its administration.

An official statement issued today by the Press Office of the headquarters of the Nazi Party declares that cooperation with the Catholic Association in Bavaria is impossible, just as it would be impossible to cooperate with the Jews. The statement says that the Nazi Party

(Continued on Page Four)

Boys Born This Month To Be Named 'Josef'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 19.—All Jewish boys born this month in the city of Rovno, Poland, will be named Josef, after the late Marshal Josef Pilsudski, the Rabbinate of Rovno decided today.

The city of Rovno has a Jewish population of more than 50,000. It is one of the largest cities in Volhynia and is located not far from the Soviet frontier.

Poland Shuts Artisan Shops Owned by Jews

Failure to Win Cards In Tests Given as Official Reason

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 19.—A number of Jewish artisan shops were closed by the authorities as a result of the refusal of officials to issue to their owners so-called "artisan cards." It was announced today by the United Committee on Jewish Artisan-ship.

The committee issued a call today urging all Jewish artisans throughout the country to apply for certificates and to report every case where such a certificate has been refused to an applicant.

Among the Jewish artisans whose shops were closed are many who have worked at their craft for many years, and are recognized as qualified workers.

The required "artisan card" was refused them in connection with special examinations which they had to undergo on Polish history and other subjects which have nothing to do with their craft.

Hundreds Homeless as Fire Razes 88 Houses

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 19.—Several hundred Jewish families are homeless today as the result of a fire which broke out last night in the township of Dziadowo, Poland.

Eighty-eight Jewish homes were destroyed by the fire. The synagogue was badly damaged.

Envoy Here Backs Effort For Bureya

Troyanovsky Assures Jews Here of Cooperation

(Special to the J. D. B.)
WASHINGTON, May 19.—A delegation of American Jews interested in settling foreign Jews in Biro-Bidjan, the far eastern autonomous Jewish district was received yesterday by Soviet Ambassador A. A. Troyanovsky and discussed with him the possibilities of colonizing Jews from foreign countries in that region.

The delegation represented the American Committee for the Settlement of Jews in Biro-Bidjan, it consisted of Edward I. Arnow, M. M. Budish, Max Levin, James W. Wise and Benedict Wolf.

In response to a memorandum previously submitted to him concerning the possibility of settling non-Russian Jews in Biro-Bidjan by the American committee, the Ambassador stated:

"It is the policy of the Soviet government to admit a certain number of non-Russian Jews fitted for settlement in Biro-Bidjan. In accordance with this policy I am certain that your Committee will be able to perform definite plans and make the necessary arrangements with the proper Soviet agencies to facilitate such settlement."

The Ambassador further informed the delegation that during his recent visit to Biro-Bidjan he was deeply impressed with the progress of the work there and with the enthusiasm of the Jewish pioneers.

A Fund-Raising Body
The committee devotes itself to
(Continued on Page Four)

S. Africa Starts Move to Land

Group Will Establish Farm for Training Of Young Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JOHANNESBURG, May 19.—A movement to settle young Jews in South Africa on land was started here today by the Association for the Promotion of Agricultural and Industrial Pursuits among South African Jews.

A manifesto issued by the association over the signature of its president, Maurice Franks, and secretary, L. Melamed, discloses that the movement aims "to interest the younger generation in agriculture as a career and to make it possible for them to take up farming as a permanent means of livelihood."

The first farm to train fifty young Jews for agricultural settlement will be established in the very near future, the manifesto announces. A company will be formed to manage the financial side of the undertaking. A number of financial standing in Johannesburg have promised to serve on the Board of the company.

King Appoints Laski To High Judicial Post

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 19.—Neville Laski, president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, was appointed King George VI's Recorder of Burnley. It was officially announced here yesterday.

While this appointment bestows upon Mr. Laski the highest judicial post of Burnley, he will continue his duties as President of the Board of Deputies in London. Mr. Laski is one of the outstanding lawyers in England.

Syria Enters Trade Compact With Palestine

Negotiated by Wauchoppe During Conference On Boundaries

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 19.—Sir Arty Wauchoppe, the High Commissioner of Palestine, returned today from a two weeks' visit to Syria where he discussed questions concerning a change in the Palestine-Syrian boundary.

An official communication giving the results of the High Commissioner's visit, is anticipated. During his stay, the High Commissioner negotiated a commercial pact between Palestine and Syria which may have a far-reaching effect on Palestine industry.

It had been reported here previously by Arab newspapers that the Syrian government, with the approval of the French administration in Syria, is considering certain changes in the Palestine-Syrian borderline in favor of Palestine. Some of these changes may affect the concession which the Jews of Palestine recently obtained over Huleh, which is right on the Syria-Palestine border.

2 Jewish Women Killed In 'Maxim Gorki' Crash

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, May 19.—Two Jewish women were among the victims of the disaster of the "Maxim Gorki," the largest airplane in the world, which crashed here yesterday when it collided in the air with another plane.

The Jewish women were Raisa Nudelmann, an engineer, and Anna Mirkina, wife of the Commandant of the Central Soviet Aero-Institute.

\$240 Loans by Jewish Bank To Ring Wedding Bells in Reich

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 19.—In order to encourage marriages among Jews, the Jewish Loan Bank here today to issue loans as high as 600 marks (about \$240) to each youth who announces his intention to marry. The money will go to establish a home for the newlyweds.

This measure became necessary in view of the fact that the government does not grant to Jews the State subsidy of 1,000 marks which

Zionists Pick Lucerne as Parley Site

To Open 19th Congress In Switzerland on August 27

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 19.—The next World Zionist Congress will take place in Lucerne, Switzerland, and will open on August 27, it was announced here by the Executive of the World Zionist Congress.

The Congress will be the nineteenth held by the Zionist Organization. A manifesto issued by the Executive says that "the masses must participate in the nineteenth Zionist Congress to an extent surpassing all previous records because Zionism today is the cause of the whole Jewish people."

See Laborite Majority
It is expected that the Laborites will at this Congress constitute a majority of the delegates, since the Revisionists have announced that they will boycott the Congress because of a change made in the text of the Babel which entitles purchasers to vote for delegates to the Congress.

At the last Zionist Congress, which took place two years ago in Prague and at which the Revisionists participated, the Laborites gained a majority. As a result they are now the dominating power in the World Zionist Executive.

The question whether the World Zionist Congress should be held this year was quite a problem to solve for the Zionist Executive since most of the countries where the Congress could have been held are terrorized by the Nazis. The decision to hold it in Lucerne came after the representatives of the Executive had made a thorough study in different countries of the possibilities of holding the Congress there.

Name Atlantic City For Z.O.A. Convention

At a meeting of the administrative committee of the Zionist Organization of America, held yesterday afternoon at 345 Madison Avenue, was picked as the site of the organization's next convention. The date will be June 30 to July 2 inclusive.

The committee also selected a slate of 71 delegates to the World Zionist Congress at Lucerne. The slate is headed by Morris Rothenberg.
(Continued on Page Four)

Nazi Diplomat, Believed a Jew, Gets Ducking in Bucharest

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUCHAREST, May 19.—The Secretary of the German Legation was thrown into a lake by the anti-Semitic students. The demonstration was climaxed in a rally before the King's Palace. A delegation of the anti-Semitic students was later received by the King's secretary to whom they submitted a petition for the King demanding the introduction of restrictions against Jewish students in Rumanian universities and that they be barred from professions.

The demonstration was prepared by the student leaders to coincide with the return of King Carol from Poland, where he attended funeral services of Marshal Josef Pilsudski. The Secretary of

It represents to "Aryan" young men encourage marriages among Jews, the Jewish Loan Bank here today to issue loans as high as 600 marks (about \$240) to each youth who announces his intention to marry. The money will go to establish a home for the newlyweds.

This measure became necessary in view of the fact that the government does not grant to Jews the State subsidy of 1,000 marks which

Appeal Maps Active Week in New York Area

Meeting at Utermeyer's Home Spurs Drive in Yonkers

The participation of residents of all five boroughs of Greater New York and adjacent Westchester and Long Island communities, of all trade and Jewish social groups in the home of Mrs. W. P. Cohn, Appeal campaign for \$125,000, will be intensified this week, through nearly a score of rallies, meetings and other functions, it was announced yesterday.

The mobilization of an army of Volunteer Appeal workers in Westchester County, received impetus yesterday from a meeting of the Yonkers division of the campaign at Greystone, Samuel Utermeyer's home at Yonkers. Rabbi Louis I. Newman, of Temple B'nai Shalom, New York City, and Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Minister of Justice of Prussia and member of the Reichstag, who were among the refugees, were among the speakers.

In a brief speech before the campaign workers at his home, Mr. Utermeyer outlined the "awful deeds" of the architects of the Nazi code of laws and morality as now demonstrated in the Reich.

Mr. Utermeyer concluded with an appeal to all Christians in the United States to support the appeal of Germany in a body. "Since the League of Nations," he explained, "lacks the courage to make good its many times repeated promises of economic sanctions for treaty violations, our Christian brethren should officially join with us in a body, as they are now doing individually and collectively, and soon be rid of this nightmare."

Morris M. Elinson is honorary chairman of the Yonkers committee, with Maurice S. Degenstein, Henry Avenas, William P. Paseltiner as co-chairmen. Edwin Magenheim is secretary and Samuel Elkind, treasurer of the Yonkers committee.

Mr. Vernon, White Plains Rallies. A breakfast meeting will be held this morning, to further the campaign program of Mr. Vernon's Jewish community and on Wednesday evening the White Plains division of the Appeal will hold a rally at the Jewish Community Center, Hastings Avenue.

Several important campaign functions will also take place on Long Island. The division will hold a Sunday of the Rockaways division at the Jewish Center, with Nathan Straus and Charles Reis as speakers; a tea of the women's division at the home of Mrs. W. P. Cohn, Great Neck this afternoon and a campaign meeting at the Jamaica Jewish Center tomorrow.

Several other meetings of both men and women, who are working for the Appeal, will be held in the Bronx during the week. Among these is a women's division rally at the Concordia Synagogue, Thursday evening and a conference tonight of residents of the northern section of the Bronx at the Williamsburgh Jewish Center. The Greater New York campaign of the women's division will hold a report rally at the Hotel Commodore next Monday afternoon, with Mrs. R. S. Meyer as hostess and producer, as principal speaker, Mrs. Richard Percy Limburg, chairman, will preside.

Members of the coat and suit industry will hold a fund-raising Thursday to raise funds for the campaign at the Hotel Pennsylvania. Mr. Goldwasser and Michael Schapp will appear. The dress division will hold a luncheon meeting Friday at the Hotel New Yorker and the cotton goods division will discuss fund raising plans for this industry at a

NEW YORK

Atlanta, Ga. Junior Hadassah group, a chapter at the Jewish Progressive Club here for members who had succeeded in raising their personal appeals for the Jewish Relief Fund. In the past, Mrs. E. M. Zeldman, president of the Atlanta group, Mrs. A. J. Zeldman, Hadassah, was the principal speaker.

Through the efforts of Hyman S. Jacobs, first vice-president of this district's Executive Council, the Hadassah group, which had been established at Atlanta, Lakeland and Daytona Beach, Fla., and at Miami, Fla., was organized.

Fallburg, N. Y. Ernest D. Chukman will again direct the Hadassah group at Fallburg, N. Y., during their Summer session. Dr. Day, Dorothy Sachs has been engaged as leading lady and will assist Mr. Chukman in his production program.

New Haven, Conn. Under the auspices of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations a Connecticut Jewish Youth Conference was held yesterday (Sunday) at Temple Beth Israel. Problems confronting Jewish youth were discussed. Rabbi Jonah H. Wise of New York gave the principal address at the evening session.

Pittsburgh The local Hadassah chapter is commencing its twelfth annual fund-raising party on Thursday at the Hotel Schenley. Mrs. J. H. Lyon is general chairman of the event.

Sin Froben, S.D., former president of Beth Jacob Synagogue and local leader of the Jewish Relief Fund, and religious organizations, is dead here.

Schroon Lake, N. Y. The Schroon Mountain Players will open their season of Broadway dramatic and musical and try out new plays and musicals on June 25. The group was announced today by Joseph M. Fink, managing director of the enterprise. The group has been engaged to direct the presentations.

New York City The Jewish Community House of Rochester will hold its annual fund-raising party on Thursday at the Bay Parkway and 79th Street, Brooklyn, on Saturday, June 1, 1935. The party is under the auspices of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Jewish Community House.

Bronx Charity Aides To Hold Fete Sunday

The annual Spring Fete of the Junior Bronx Division of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies will be held at the Hotel Commodore next Sunday evening.

cocktail party at the Hotel Commodore on Thursday.

Three cities in three different states will open their campaigns on behalf of the United Jewish Appeal tonight at the Hotel Commodore. Prof. Norman Bentwich, associate on the League of Nations High Commission for Refugees, will address a meeting of the leaders of the campaign which will be formally launched. At Middletown, Conn., Maurice Samuel, author and lecturer, will be the principal speaker at a meeting of the Appeal drive. Mr. Levine is chairman of the drive in that city.

Pueblo, Colo., opens its campaign today with the chairmanship of Dr. Irving Chinn.

City's Mayor Aids McKeesport Drive

McKeesport, Pa., May 19.—A striking demonstration of unity among Jews and Christians on behalf of the Jews in Germany and of the refugees from Germany was provided in this city by Mayor George H. Lytle, who issued an official proclamation, addressed to Herman Levine, chairman of the local campaign of the Jewish Appeal, calling upon the entire community to adopt the "good neighbor" policy. The Jewish community here in raising its Appeal quota.

Mayor Lytle's message was a highlight in the local campaign, which was launched with a dinner at which the principal speakers were Rabbi Solomon B. Prieforf of Pittsburgh and Leo Lehman, chairman of the Pittsburgh campaign.

1,500 Teachers Set Thursday For Walkout

Day Stoppage as Wage Protest Will Affect 60,000 Children

The central committee of Hebrew Teachers' Organizations has declared a one-day stoppage in all the Hebrew schools of Greater New York. The stoppage will take place on Thursday, May 23, and will involve 1,500 Jewish teachers and between 60,000 Jewish children. It was announced yesterday by the committee.

The committee issued the following statement:

"During the past few years of the depression the situation of the Jewish teacher grew continually worse. Teachers with fifteen to twenty years of experience have been forced to teach at a salary of \$25 or \$30 per week. Many of these schools have earned a salary of \$15 per week, and still others have been forced to teach at a salary of \$10 per week. Despite a recognition throughout industry that the salaries ought to be increased, salaries of the teachers have been decreased. Besides direct cuts, various indirect methods have been instituted such as forced vacations without pay, withholding salaries for several months.

"The continuation of this miserable condition must cease. Teachers cannot perform their educational duties under such conditions. Although individuals active in Jewish communal affairs and responsible directors were fully aware of the situation, hardly any action was done to improve it.

"The Jewish Community House, therefore, committed to report to this move of calling a stoppage. In order to arouse the Jewish citizens of New York to this horrible condition, the following steps to improve the situation."

30 Zionists on Survey Trip to Holy Land

The first contingent of this season's summer tourists departed Saturday on the Gdynia-American liner Kosciuszko for Poland, Rumania, Rumania and Palestine. Among the 302 passengers were 30 men and women bound for Palestine under the leadership of Victor Handelman of the Poale Zion-Ze'ev Zion Party. After visiting relatives in Poland, the party will study industry and agricultural conditions in Palestine before deciding to settle there.

Daily News Letter

(Continued from Page Two) make comparisons than our journalistic colleagues who remain here on permanent duty, for we have sharper points of comparison and, as better spectators of the situation, have, perhaps, been better able to maintain our perspective.

To this observer at least, one of the most impressive aspects of the situation in Palestine has been based on their unity, with which the Jews of Germany have faced their fate. It will be nothing less than calamity itself, if, as a year, two years ago, German Jewish leaders who, like the Jews of the world outside, is left to count on the mercy of the international community, disorganized and with a morale shattered by factionalism. And this, fear, will be the result of attempting to force a course which should only follow deep belief.

Palestine Warned on Malaria After Survey by Vaad Leumi

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM.—A warning to the Palestine government that it will be responsible for any malaria epidemic that may break out in the country because it refuses to cooperate with the Vaad Leumi, the Jewish National Council of Palestine, was made public here in an official communication by the Vaad Leumi.

The communiqué discloses that the health department of the Palestine government has ignored recommendations made by the Vaad Leumi to combat malaria. A special Vaad Leumi commission visited the areas threatened with malaria and worked out a plan for anti-malaria activities. However, the health department of the government rejected offers of cooperation by the Vaad Leumi.

Places Responsibility

A protest lodged by the Jewish group with the chief secretary of the Palestine government, makes it clear that the Jewish population of Palestine will consider the government responsible for any outbreaks of the epidemic in the areas threatened by malaria.

The protest states: "We had intended to discuss with the Director, Medical Services, at the interview he gave our repre-

sentatives on April 30, 1935, the position in the settlements and the mode of cooperation with the department of health in their anti-malaria work; also, we intended to seek information regarding the activities of the department in this sphere.

"But we regret to have to say that the Director refused to give our representatives, Dr. Katzmelson and Prof. Kligler, who appeared before him, any information on the plans and activities of that department, and confined himself to the brief statement that 'the government did its duty, and it is for the Committees of the settlements to do theirs, i. e., to provide the money and the labor, failing which malaria will spread and they will be held responsible therefore.'

"Our joint discussions on the situation which we regarded as essential for the coordination of the measures taken by ourselves with the activities of the department did not, therefore, take place by reason of the Director's attitude."

"The Executive of the Vaad Leumi is now considering, together with the Executive of the Jewish Relief Fund, the reasons for the Director's attitude."

Bulletin Classified Directory of Events

Monday, May 20 Tea for members of the Lecture Group will be held at the Hotel Commodore for the support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, 100 Central Park West, after 8 o'clock.

Twenty-third annual convocation of the B'nai B'rith, Hotel Commodore, Lexington Avenue at Forty-second Street, at 8 o'clock.

Temple Anshe Chesed Young Men's League, open meeting; speaker, Max Goldstein, 200 East Avenue and 1000 Street; 8:30 p.m.

Pellam Parkway women's division of the B'nai B'rith, 200 East Avenue and 1000 Street; 8:30 p.m.

Meeting of the West Bronx Division of the B'nai B'rith, 50 West Barnard Avenue; afternoon.

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Bulletin Classified Directory

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Fraternal Body Urged to Push Pro-Semism

Horowitz Elected Head Of Bnai B'rith Lodge At Parley Here

A campaign to spread "a gospel of pro-Semism" to acquaint America with the contributions of the Jews was urged on the District Grand Lodge Number One of Bnai B'rith, International Jewish fraternal order, by Horace R. Cohen in his presidential report at the first session of the District's convention at the Hotel Commodore yesterday.

Attorney General John J. Bennett, Judge Ferdinand Pecora and Richard E. Gutzat of the Anti-Defamation League were the chief speakers at a banquet at the hotel last night in connection with the convention which will end today.

Officers elected yesterday were: Charles Horowitz, president; William Feiga, Worcester, Mass.; Earl Rubinstein, Buffalo; and Isidore Marcus, Toronto, vice-presidents; Lawrence White, New Haven, Conn. secretary and William Tasher, New York, treasurer.

In his report, Mr. Cohen pointed out that "the great reservoirs, the well-springs of Jewish life are drying up, here by persecution and pogroms, there by official anti-religious policy."

"All too many so-called Jews are satisfied to sit back in smug self complacency, relying for security upon the democratic principles proclaimed by the constitution of their country. Permit me to point out that a similar attitude on the part of our German brethren as a whole probably contributed materially to their downfall."

Petition in Commons Hits Nazi Persecution

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, May 19.—A resolution signed by nine members of the House of Commons warning the German government that persecution in the Reich has become a national influence on the cordial relations which should exist between Germany and Britain" was introduced yesterday in the House of Commons.

The resolution calls on the British government to inform the government of Germany "of the feeling of uneasiness caused by the mass terror now prevailing in Germany."

Nazi Argentine Paper Calls McDonald 'Jew'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BUENOS AIRES, May 19.—James G. McDonald, High Commissioner of the League of Nations for Refugees from Germany was presented yesterday to the Argentine newspaper "Crisol" to its readers as a "Jew" and S. Nigier, well known literary critic of New York, as a Jewish agent. "Crisol" is subsidized by the German propaganda fund for South American countries. Mr. Nigier, who is well known for his anti-Communist attitude, was given a great reception here by the other Argentine newspapers.

Health Group Dance

The Outside Activities League of the Jewish Consumptive's Relief Society of Denver will give a star-light dance at the Roof Garden of the Hotel Astor Saturday evening, May 25.

If you've got something to sell, an excellent way of selling it is through the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Call Ashland 4-3093 for rates.

Jewish Blind-Send Gifts to Quintuplets

Five bathrobes and five "Little Red Riding Hood" dolls—specially-made gifts from the blind—have been sent to the Dionne Quintuplets for their first birthday, May 28, by the Community Craft Weavers, one of the industrial activities of the Community Workers Auxiliary of the New York Guild for the Jewish Blind.

H. R. Valin, secretary of the Board of Guardians, has advised the Guild that the Minister of Public Welfare, upon examination of the quintuplets, is considering the possibility of the babies wearing the robes on their birthday.

Margoshe Named To Head A.J.C. Unit

Editor of The Day Chairman Of The Commission on Organization

The appointment of Dr. Samuel Margoshe, editor of The Day, as chairman of the Commission on Organization of the American Jewish Congress was announced yesterday by Dr. Stephen S. Wise, president.

An intensive organizational campaign to extend the Congress movement in a number of the larger Jewish communities of the East and Middle West will be conducted in the course of the next six weeks, according to a decision reached at the initial meeting of the organization commission.

Provisional committees will be set up in each of the communities to function as the nucleus of the democratic city-wide conventions will be held for the election of permanent officers and the formulation of the basic program of the various units.

A sub-committee has been named to prepare a constitution for the local Congress units which will establish the functions of the latter and regulate their relationship within the national organization.

Soviet Envoys Backs Bureya Aid

(Continued from Page One) raising the necessary funds in America to help prospective Jewish settlers from Poland and other East European countries to cover travelling and other initial expenses connected with their emigration to Biro-Bidjan from the Polish lands. The committee attempts also to facilitate in every possible manner the emigration and the settlement in Biro-Bidjan of the Jewish emigrants. The members of the committee are at 285 Madison Ave., New York.

The memorandum submitted by the committee to the Soviet Ambassador is signed by William W. Cohen, former member of the Congress who is chairman of the committee. Edward I. Arnov is the executive secretary. The other members include Dr. Marcus Nadler, professor of finance, Dr. Jacob Lippman, Dean of the School of Agriculture, Rutgers University, Dr. Paul Harris, president of Brigham Young University, Dr. Jules Bogen, editor of the Journal of Commerce, George Gordon Battle, Waldo Frank and Harry Elmer Barnes and others.

Lucerne Picked For World Congress

(Continued from Page One) berg, president; Louis Lipsky, Judge Julian W. Mack and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise. David Ben-Gurion, Zionist Laborite leader, addressed the committee in executive session.

Need for Swift Political Action Cited by Ben-Gurion at Rally

Laborite Leader Warns Or 'Unfriendly Forces' Around Palestine

The next Zionist Congress which is to open in Lucerne on August 27, will be of value only if it succeeds in organizing concentrated political action which is vital to Jewish interests in Palestine for the distant future, but for tomorrow," David Ben-Gurion, member of the World Zionist Executive and leader of the Histadrut, declared at a reception in his honor at Carnegie Hall Saturday night.

Mr. Ben-Gurion warned that "unfriendly forces" are being felt in and around Palestine. "The next world war, he said, may affect the Arab countries and the Jews ought to be prepared for such a possibility."

Speaking in a hall crowded with 3,000 Zionist Laborites and sympathizers, Ben-Gurion asserted that the Jewish people are being "run over from a people of peddlers, doctors and lawyers to a people predominantly laborers and farmers before there can be any mass immigration to Palestine."

Uphold Class Struggle

He reaffirmed the necessity for class struggle in Palestine, explaining that he meant by class struggle the fight for human worth, for conditions and for civil and political rights for the Jewish laborer. "Those who fight Jewish labor, human worth, for conditions and for civil and political rights for the Jewish worker," he said, "are fighting Zionism."

Previous to his address, Ben-Gurion was greeted by Morris Joseph, president of the Zionist Organization of America, and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, president of the American Jewish Congress, who stressed the fact that as leading member of the Zionist Executive, he should be considered above all parties within the movement.

Rosenberg warned that "those who are in support of the movement will either see the error of their ways or they will destroy themselves." Dr. Wise announced his support of the Zionist program and suggested that Ben-Gurion accept the chairmanship of the Zionist Executive.

Zuckerman Presides Others who greeted the Laborite leader, who arrived in New York last week, were David Wertheim, secretary of the Poale-Zion organization; David Pines, secretary of the Poale-Zion Working Women's Council and Chaim Greenberg. Baruch Zuckerman presided.

Ben-Gurion warned the audience that the problem of the Jewish people could be considered an immediate and pressing problem because of anti-Semitism throughout the world. He said that the Jewish people have a possible aftermath of Marshal Pilsudski's death in Poland and declared that even in America Jews should not feel safe.

But he pointed out that "with Palestine as it is now and the Jewish people as it is now, the country cannot absorb millions of Jewish people of thousands of immigrants" in order to make possible the much-needed mass immigration to Palestine, the potentialities of the Jewish people in Europe and Asia. "We must be prepared for a world and local crisis in the Near East," the speaker said.

Urges Change of Vocations

The speaker asserted that the Jews of the world are a people of middle-men who can remain as a minority among other peoples so long as they are tolerated. "We will and we have been here for the last 1,500 years," he said, "and the transition of a large majority of Jews to labor and agriculture are the inevitable



DAVID BEN-GURION

Jews Take Part In Cracow Rites For Pilsudski

Over 100 Delegations at Historic Bier; Stores Closed for Day

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) CRACOW, May 19.—More than 100 Jewish delegations participated in the funeral services for Marshal Josef Pilsudski here, including a great number of rabbis and leaders of Jewish communities throughout the country.

The Jewish delegations carried wreaths with inscriptions in Polish and Hebrew forming the greatest group among the National Minorities in the funeral procession.

All along the hundreds of miles between Warsaw and Cracow Jewish delegations of the different townships along the route paid tribute together with the local non-Jewish population when the train with the body of Pilsudski passed. All Jewish stores were closed and the windows of every Jewish home was decorated with black and with pictures of Pilsudski.

Special Sabbath services were held yesterday in all synagogues of the country. The Sabbath sermons were dedicated to the Marshal. Special solemn services were held in the ancient historic synagogue of Cracow.

Pilsudski's body was placed in the royal catacomb of the Wawel Castle near Poland's great leaders, including the emancipator of the Jews, Casimir the Great.

Factors in the realization of Zionism

Mr. Ben-Gurion described the economic development which is making Palestine a vital component of the British empire and an important junction between Europe and Asia. "We must be prepared for a world and local crisis in the Near East," the speaker said.

Emphasizing repeatedly the fact that the development of Palestine is a very immediate problem, Ben-Gurion urged that the tempo of colonization be speeded up. "Neither the Jewish people nor Palestine can wait much longer," he declared.

Touching on the recent Huleh concession, Ben-Gurion said that this territory is rich in water, a vital necessity in Palestine, but that the land must be drained and improved before it can be used for colonization.

2,500 Attend Memorial Rites For Veterans

Hear Deutsch Urge U. S. Intervention to Aid Jews Abroad

Intervention by the United States in behalf of Jews in other countries suffering from persecution was advocated by Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch in an address yesterday before 2,500 persons who gathered at Temple Emanuel under the auspices of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States for its fortieth national memorial services.

The services were preceded by a parade of 2,000 members of veterans' and their families, who marched from the Ninety-second Street Y.M.H.A. park Avenue and to the temple at Sixty-fifth Street and Fifth Avenue. American and Jewish flags waved in the brisk breeze and numerous bands played patriotic airs.

Warns of Persecution

At the temple, Mr. Deutsch warned that the danger of persecution is being felt by Jews everywhere and is permitted to go unchecked. "We will find its roots even in free America," he declared that "too long have people in high places in America closed their eyes to military orders and the persecution of Jews."

Suggesting that the United States should take a hand in stamping out racial persecution in any country in which it may exist, he said that civilized people throughout the world no longer think that persecution in one country is merely the problem of that country. The virus spreads to other countries, and the one in which it originates," he said.

Congressman Emanuel Celler denounced the services of Jews of the United States in behalf of the country during the various wars and pointed out that the number of Jews in military service was greater than the proportion of Jews in the population. This idea was reiterated by New York Deputy Controller Milton Solomon.

Other speakers were: Rabbi Benjamin B. Glaser of Temple Emanuel, El Rabbai Solomon Pinsberg of Mount Vernon and Albert Morgan, grand marshal of the Grand Army of the Republic. William Bernan, commander of the J.W.V., presided.

Police Quell Silesia Disorders

(Continued from Page One) is officially supporting the anti-Chalutz campaign in Bavaria.

Says Exclusion or Pogroms Face Jews in Germany

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) GENEVA, May 19.—The Jews in Germany will face either complete expulsion from the Reich or pogroms if the present increased anti-Jewish propaganda continues. This is the opinion expressed today in the Neue Zuercher Zeitung, influential Swiss newspaper, in an article from its Berlin correspondent.

Describing the new wave of anti-Semitic fervor in Germany the correspondent comes to the conclusion that the future for German Jews is much darker than even the darkest predictions.

If the type of enlightenment and propaganda which is now being conducted against the Jews in Germany continues then the Reich will lead directly either for Jewish pogroms or for the expulsion of the Jews along the same lines as in Spain during the fifteenth century, the correspondent warned.

daily Jewish Bulletin

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Police Quell Disorders in Silesia

Jewish 'Ad' Causes Riot at Opening of Glogau Railway Terminal

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 19.—Anti-Jewish disturbances were reported here from Glogau, Silesia, where a new railway terminal was opened yesterday.

Crowds attending the formal opening of the station noticed an advertisement of a Jewish firm among other advertisements displayed at the terminal. This was sufficient to cause the outbreak of a spontaneous anti-Jewish demonstration necessitating intervention of the police.

Order was established when the advertisement of the Jewish firm was replaced by a poster of a German concern.

Hamburg Club Closed

The Citizens' Club of Hamburg, which has been in existence for many years, was closed down yesterday by the authorities because the majority of its members are Jews.

"A Jew who is a member of the Citizens' Club continues to look upon himself as a German citizen. The Jews, however, can never be considered citizens of Germany, as they are not of German blood. The Citizens' Club must therefore be liquidated," the local Nazi press points out in announcing closing of the club.

Aided Port Development

The Citizens' Club of Hamburg has been responsible for sponsoring many municipal enterprises in that city and for developing the city as a port. The majority of its members were Jews prominent in commerce before the Nazis came into power. Members of the Nazi Party left the club when they found themselves unable to control its administration.

An official statement issued today by the Press Office of the headquarters of the Nazi Party declares that cooperation with the Catholic Association in Bavaria is impossible, just as it would be impossible to cooperate with the Jews. The statement says that the Nazi Party

(Continued on Page Four)

Boys Born This Month To Be Named 'Josef'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 19.—All Jewish boys born this month in the city of Rovno, Poland, will be named Josef, after the late Marshal Josef Pilsudski, the Rabbinate of Rovno decided today.

The city of Rovno has a Jewish population of more than 50,000. It is one of the largest cities in Volhynia and is located not far from the Soviet frontier.

Poland Shuts Artisan Shops Owned by Jews

Failure to Win Cards in Tests Given as Official Reason

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 19.—A number of Jewish artisan shops were closed by the authorities as a result of the refusal of officials to issue to their owners so-called "artisan cards." It was announced today by the United Committee on Jewish Artisan-ship.

The committee issued a call today urging all Jewish artisans throughout the country to apply for certificates and to report every case where such a certificate has been refused to an applicant.

Among the Jewish artisans whose shops were closed are many who have worked at their craft for many years, and are recognized as qualified workers.

The required "artisan card" was refused them in connection with special examinations which they had to undergo on Polish history and other subjects which have nothing to do with their craft.

Hundreds Homeless as Fire Razes 88 Houses

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 19.—Several hundred Jewish families are homeless today as the result of a fire which broke out last night in the township of Dziadowo, Poland.

Eighty-eight Jewish homes were destroyed by the fire. The synagogue was badly damaged.

Envoy Here Backs Effort For Bureya

Troyanovsky Assures Jews Here of Cooperation

(Special to the J. D. B.)
WASHINGTON, May 19.—A delegation of American Jews interested in settling foreign Jews in Biro-Bidjan, the far eastern autonomous Jewish district was received yesterday by Soviet Ambassador A. A. Troyanovsky and discussed with him the possibilities of colonizing Jews from foreign countries in that region.

The delegation represented the American Committee for the Settlement of Jews in Biro-Bidjan, it consisted of Edward I. Arnow, M. M. Budish, Max Levin, James W. Wise and Benedict Wolf.

In response to a memorandum previously submitted to him concerning the possibility of settling non-Russian Jews in Biro-Bidjan by the American committee, the Ambassador stated:

"It is the policy of the Soviet government to admit a certain number of non-Russian Jews fitted for settlement in Biro-Bidjan. In accordance with this policy I am certain that your Committee will be able to perform definite plans and make the necessary arrangements with the proper Soviet agencies to facilitate such settlement."

The Ambassador further informed the delegation that during his recent visit to Biro-Bidjan he was deeply impressed with the progress of the work there and with the enthusiasm of the Jewish pioneers.

A Fund-Raising Body
The committee devotes itself to
(Continued on Page Four)

S. Africa Starts Move to Land

Group Will Establish Farm for Training Of Young Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JOHANNESBURG, May 19.—A movement to settle young Jews in South Africa on land was started here today by the Association for the Promotion of Agricultural and Industrial Pursuits among South African Jews.

A manifesto issued by the association over the signature of its president, Maurice Franks, and secretary, L. Melamed, discloses that the movement aims "to interest the younger generation in agriculture as a career and to make it possible for them to take up farming as a permanent means of livelihood."

The first farm to train fifty young Jews for agricultural settlement will be established in the very near future, the manifesto announces. A company will be formed to manage the financial side of the undertaking. A number of financial standing in Johannesburg have promised to serve on the Board of the company.

King Appoints Laski To High Judicial Post

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 19.—Neville Laski, president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, was appointed King George VI's Recorder of Burnley. It was officially announced here yesterday.

While this appointment bestows upon Mr. Laski the highest judicial post of Burnley, he will continue his duties as President of the Board of Deputies in London. Mr. Laski is one of the outstanding lawyers in England.

Syria Enters Trade Compact With Palestine

Negotiated by Wauchoppe During Conference On Boundaries

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 19.—Sir Arty Wauchoppe, the High Commissioner of Palestine, returned today from a two weeks' visit to Syria where he discussed questions concerning a change in the Palestine-Syrian boundary.

An official communication giving the results of the High Commissioner's visit, is anticipated. During his stay, the High Commissioner negotiated a commercial pact between Palestine and Syria which may have a far-reaching effect on Palestine industry.

It had been reported here previously by Arab newspapers that the Syrian government, with the approval of the French administration in Syria, is considering certain changes in the Palestine-Syrian borderline in favor of Palestine. Some of these changes may affect the concession which the Jews of Palestine recently obtained over Huleh, which is right on the Syria-Palestine border.

2 Jewish Women Killed In 'Maxim Gorki' Crash

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, May 19.—Two Jewish women were among the victims of the disaster of the "Maxim Gorki," the largest airplane in the world, which crashed here yesterday when it collided in the air with another plane.

The Jewish women were Raisa Nudelmann, an engineer, and Anna Mirkina, wife of the Commandant of the Central Soviet Aero-Institute.

\$240 Loans by Jewish Bank To Ring Wedding Bells in Reich

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 19.—In order to encourage marriages among Jews, the Jewish Loan Bank here today to issue loans as high as 600 marks (about \$240) to each youth who announces his intention to marry. The money will go to establish a home for the newlyweds.

This measure became necessary in view of the fact that the government does not grant to Jews the State subsidy of 1,000 marks which

Zionists Pick Lucerne as Parley Site

To Open 19th Congress In Switzerland on August 27

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 19.—The next World Zionist Congress will take place in Lucerne, Switzerland, and will open on August 27. It was announced here by the Executive of the World Zionist Congress.

The Congress will be the nineteenth held by the Zionist Organization. A manifesto issued by the Executive says that "the masses must participate in the nineteenth Zionist Congress to an extent surpassing all previous records because Zionism today is the cause of the whole Jewish people."

See Laborite Majority
It is expected that the Laborites will at this Congress constitute a majority of the delegates, since the Revisionists have announced that they will boycott the Congress because of a change made in the text of the Babel which entitles purchasers to vote for delegates to the Congress.

At the last Zionist Congress, which took place two years ago in Prague and at which the Revisionists participated, the Laborites gained a majority. As a result they are now the dominating power in the World Zionist Executive.

The question whether the World Zionist Congress should be held this year was quite a problem to solve for the Zionist Executive since most of the countries where the Congress could have been held are terrorized by the Nazis. The decision to hold it in Lucerne came after the representatives of the Executive had made a thorough study in different countries of the possibilities of holding the Congress there.

Name Atlantic City For Z.O.A. Convention

At a meeting of the administrative committee of the Zionist Organization of America, held yesterday at the Hotel Astor, Atlantic City was picked as the site of the organization's next convention. The date will be June 30 to July 2 inclusive.

The committee also selected a slate of 71 delegates to the World Zionist Congress at Lucerne. The slate is headed by Morris Rothenberg.
(Continued on Page Four)

Nazi Diplomat, Believed a Jew, Gets Ducking in Bucharest

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUCHAREST, May 19.—The Secretary of the German Legation was thrown into a lake by the anti-Semitic students. The demonstration was climaxed in a rally before the King's Palace. A delegation of anti-Semitic students was later received by the King's secretary to whom they submitted a petition for the King demanding the introduction of restrictions against Jewish students in Rumanian universities and that they be barred from professions.

The demonstration was prepared by the student leaders to coincide with the return of King Carol from Poland, where he attended funeral services of Marshal Josef Pilsudski. The Secretary of

It represents to "Aryan" young men encourage marriages among Jews, the Jewish Loan Bank here today to issue loans as high as 600 marks (about \$240) to each youth who announces his intention to marry. The money will go to establish a home for the newlyweds.

This measure became necessary in view of the fact that the government does not grant to Jews the State subsidy of 1,000 marks which

Appeal Maps Active Week in New York Area

Meeting at Utermeyer's Home Spurs Drive in Yonkers

The participation of residents of all five boroughs of Greater New York and adjacent Westchester and Long Island communities, of all trade and Jewish social groups in the home of Mrs. W. P. Cohn, Appeal campaign for \$125,000, will be intensified this week, through nearly a score of rallies, meetings and other functions, it was announced yesterday.

The mobilization of an army of Volunteer Appeal workers in Westchester County, received impetus yesterday from a meeting of the Yonkers division of the campaign at Greystone, Samuel Utermeyer's home at Yonkers. Rabbi Louis I. Newman, of Temple B'nai Shalom, New York City, and Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Minister of Justice of Prussia and member of the Reichstag, who were among the refugees, were among the speakers.

In a brief speech before the campaign workers at his home, Mr. Utermeyer outlined the "awful deeds" of the architects of the Nazi code of laws and morality as now demonstrated in the Reich.

Mr. Utermeyer concluded with an appeal to all Christians in the United States to support the appeal of Germany in a body. "Since the League of Nations," he explained, "lacks the courage to make good its many times repeated promises to impose economic sanctions for treaty violations, our Christian brethren should officially join with us in a body, as they are now doing individually and collectively, and soon be rid of this nightmare."

Morris M. Elinson is honorary chairman of the Yonkers committee, with Maurice S. Degenstein, Irving Averbach, William Paseltiner as co-chairmen. Edwin Magenheim is secretary and Samuel Elkind, treasurer of the Yonkers committee.

Mr. Vernon, White Plains Rallies. A breakfast meeting will be held this morning, to further the campaign program of Mr. Vernon's Jewish community and on Wednesday evening the White Plains division of the Appeal will hold a rally at the Jewish Community Center, Irving Avenue.

Several important campaign functions will also take place on Long Island. The division will hold a Sunday of the Rockaways division at the Jewish Center, with Nathan Straus and Charles Reis as speakers; a tea of the women's division at the home of Mrs. W. P. Cohn, Great Neck this afternoon and a campaign meeting at the Jamaica Jewish Center tomorrow.

Several other meetings of both men and women, who are working for the Appeal, will be held in the Bronx during the week. Among these is a women's division rally at the Concordia Synagogue, Thursday evening and a conference tonight of residents of the northern section of the Bronx at the Williamsburgh Jewish Center. The Greater New York campaign of the women's division will hold a report rally at the Hotel Commodore next Monday afternoon, with Mrs. R. S. Meyer, writer and producer, as principal speaker. Mr. Richard Percy Limburg, chairman, will preside.

Members of the coat and suit industry will hold a fund-raising Thursday to raise funds for the campaign at the Hotel Pennsylvania. Mr. Goldwasser and Michael Schapp will speak. The dress division will hold a luncheon meeting Friday at the Hotel New Yorker and the cotton goods division will discuss fund raising plans for this industry at a

NEW YORK

Atlanta, Ga. Junior Hadassah group, a chapter at the Jewish Progressive Club here for members who had succeeded in raising their personal appeals for the Jewish Relief Fund. In the past, Mrs. E. M. Zeldman, president of the Atlanta group, Mrs. A. J. Zeldman, Hadassah, was the principal speaker.

Through the efforts of Hyman S. Jacobs, first vice-president of this district's Executive Council, the Hadassah group, which had been established at Atlanta, Lakeland and Daytona Beach, Fla., and at Miami, Fla., was organized.

Fallburg, N. Y. Ernest D. Chukman will again direct the Hadassah group at Fallburg, N. Y., during their Summer session. Dr. Day, Dorothy Sachs has been engaged as leading lady and will assist Mr. Chukman in his production program.

New Haven, Conn. Under the auspices of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations a Connecticut Jewish Youth Conference was held yesterday (Sunday) at Temple Beth Israel. Problems confronting Jewish youth were discussed. Rabbi Jonah H. Wise of New York gave the principal address at the evening session.

Pittsburgh The local Hadassah chapter is commencing its twelfth annual fund-raising party on Thursday at the Hotel Schenley. Mrs. J. H. Lyon is general chairman of the event.

Sin Froben, S.D., former president of Beth Jacob Synagogue and local leader in the Jewish religious and religious organizations, is dead here.

Schroon Lake, N. Y. The Schroon Mountain Players will open their season of Broadway dramatic and musical and touring of new plays and musicals on June 25. The group was announced today by Joseph M. Fink, managing director of the enterprise. The group has been engaged to direct the productions.

New York City The Jewish Community House of Rochester will hold its annual fund-raising party on Thursday at the Bay Parkway and 79th Street, Brooklyn, on Saturday, June 1, and Monday, June 2, under the auspices of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Jewish Community House.

Bronx Charity Aides To Hold Fete Sunday

The annual Spring Fete of the Junior Bronx Division of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies will be held at the Hotel Commodore next Sunday evening.

cocktail party at the Hotel Commodore on Thursday.

Three cities in three different states will open their campaigns on behalf of the United Jewish Appeal tonight at the Hotel Commodore. Prof. Norman Bentwich, associate on the League of Nations High Commission for Refugees, will address a meeting of the Yonkers division. The campaign will be formally launched. At Middletown, Conn., Maurice Samuel, author and lecturer, will be the principal speaker at a meeting of the Appeal drive. Mr. Levine is chairman of the drive in that city.

Pueblo, Colo., opens its campaign today with the chairmanship of Dr. Irving Chaim.

City's Mayor Aides McKeesport Drive

McKeesport, Pa., May 19—A striking demonstration of unity among Jews and Christians on behalf of the Jews in Germany and of the refugees from Germany was provided in this city by Mayor George H. Lytle, who issued an official proclamation, addressed to Herman Levine, chairman of the local campaign of the Jewish Appeal, calling upon the entire community to adopt the "good neighbor" policy. The Jewish community here in raising its Appeal quota.

Mayor Lytle's message was a highlight in the local campaign, which was launched with a dinner at which the principal speakers were Rabbi Solomon B. Prieforf of Pittsburgh and Leo Lehman, chairman of the Pittsburgh campaign.

1,500 Teachers Set Thursday For Walkout

Day Stoppage as Wage Protest Will Affect 60,000 Children

The central committee of Hebrew Teachers' Organizations has declared a one-day stoppage in all the Hebrew schools of Greater New York. The stoppage will take place on Thursday, May 23, and will involve 1,500 Jewish teachers and between 60,000 Jewish children. It was announced yesterday by the committee.

The committee issued the following statement:

"During the past few years of the depression the situation of the Jewish teacher grew continually worse. Teachers with fifteen to twenty years of experience have been forced to teach at a salary of \$25 or \$30 per week. Many of these schools have earned a salary of \$15 per week, and still others have been forced to teach for less than the service of regular teachers. Because of a continual increase in the cost of living, their condition is becoming worse. Despite a recognition throughout industry that salaries ought to be increased, salaries of the teachers have been decreased. Besides direct cuts, various indirect methods have been instituted such as forced vacations without pay, withholding salaries for several months.

"The continuation of this miserable condition must cease. Teachers cannot perform their educational duties under such conditions. Although individuals active in Jewish communal affairs and responsible directors were fully aware of the situation, hardly any action was done to improve it.

"The Jewish Community House, therefore, committed to report to this move of calling a stoppage. In order to arouse the Jewish citizens of New York to this horrible condition, the following steps to improve the situation."

30 Zionists on Survey Trip to Holy Land

The first contingent of this season's summer tourists departed Saturday on the Gdynia-American liner Kosciuszko for Poland, Rumania, Rumania and Palestine. Among the 302 passengers were 30 men and women bound for Palestine under the leadership of Victor Handelman of the Poale Zion-Ze'ev Zion Party. After visiting relatives in Poland, they will study industry and agricultural conditions in Palestine before deciding to settle there.

Daily News Letter

(Continued from Page Two) make comparisons than our journalistic colleagues who remain here on permanent duty, for we have sharper points of comparison and, not being spectators of the situation, have, perhaps, been better able to maintain our perspective.

To this observer at least, one of the most impressive aspects of the situation in Palestine has been based on their unity, with which the Jews of Germany have faced their fate. It will be nothing less than calamity itself, if, as a year, two years ago, German Jews took that unity and, like the Jewish world outside, is left to continue to exist in a state of confusion, disorganized and with a morale shattered by factionalism. And this, fear, will be the result of attempting to force a course which should only follow deep belief.

Palestine Warned on Malaria After Survey by Vaad Leumi

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM.—A warning to the Palestine government that it will be responsible for any malaria epidemic that may break out in the country because it refuses to cooperate with the Vaad Leumi, the Jewish National Council of Palestine, was made public here in an official communication by the Vaad Leumi.

The communiqué discloses that the health department of the Palestine government has ignored recommendations made by the Vaad Leumi to combat malaria. A special Vaad Leumi commission visited the areas threatened with malaria and worked out a plan for anti-malaria activities. However, the health department of the government rejected offers of cooperation by the Vaad Leumi.

Places Responsibility A protest lodged by the Jewish group with the chief secretary of the Palestine government, makes it clear that the Jewish population of Palestine will consider the government responsible for any outbreaks of the epidemic in the areas threatened by malaria. The protest states: "We had intended to discuss with the Director, Medical Services, at the interview he gave our repre-

sentatives on April 30, 1935, the position in the settlement and the mode of cooperation with the department of health in their anti-malaria work; also, we intended to seek information regarding the activities of the department in this sphere.

"But we regret to have to say that the Director refused to give our representatives, Dr. Katzmehon and Prof. Kligler, who appeared before him, any information on the plans and activities of that department, and confined himself to the brief statement that 'the government did its duty, and it is for the Committees of the settlements to do theirs, i.e., to provide the money and the labor, failing which malaria will spread and they will be held responsible therefore.'

"Our joint discussions on the situation which we regarded as essential for the coordination of the measures taken by ourselves with the activities of the department did not, therefore, take place by reason of the Director's attitude."

"The Executive of the Vaad Leumi is now considering, together with the Executive of the Jewish National Council, the steps to be taken by reason of the Director's attitude."

Bulletin Classified Directory of Events

Monday, May 20 Tea for members of the Lecture Group will be held at the Hotel Commodore for the support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, 100 Central Park West, after 8 o'clock.

Twenty-third annual convention of the B'nai B'rith, Hotel Commodore, Lexington Avenue at Forty-second Street, all day; 10 o'clock.

Temple Anshe Chesed Young Men's League, open meeting; speaker, Max Goldstein, 200 East Avenue and 1000 Street; 8:30 p.m.

Pellam Parkway women's division of the B'nai B'rith, 200 East Avenue and 1000 Street; 8:30 p.m.

Meeting of the West Bronx Division of the B'nai B'rith, 50 West Barnard Avenue; afternoon.

If you've got something to sell, an excellent way of selling it is through the columns of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Call ASHland 4-3993 for rates.

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IMPORTED WINES

Imported French Wines \$10.00 case (retail) Importer, 39 Pearl St. BOWLING Green

Fraternal Body Urged to Push Pro-Semism

Horowitz Elected Head Of B'nai B'rith Lodge At Parley Here

A campaign to spread "a gospel of pro-Semism" to acquaint America with the contributions of the Jews was urged on the District Grand Lodge Number One of B'nai B'rith, International Jewish fraternal order, by Horace R. Cohen in his presidential report at the first session of the District's convention at the Hotel Commodore yesterday.

Attorney General John J. Bennett, Judge Ferdinand Pecora and Richard E. Gutzat of the Anti-Defamation League were the chief speakers at a banquet at the hotel last night in connection with the convention which will end today.

Officers elected yesterday were: Charles Horowitz, president; William Feiga, Worcester, Mass.; Earl Rubinstein, Buffalo; and Isidore Marcus, Toronto, vice-presidents; Lawrence White, New Haven, Conn. secretary and William Tasher, New York, treasurer.

In his report, Mr. Cohen pointed out that "the great reservoirs, the well-springs of Jewish life are drying up, here by persecution and pogroms, and there by official anti-religious policy."

"All too many so-called Jews are satisfied to sit back in smug self-complacency, relying for security upon the democratic principles proclaimed by the constitution of their country. Permit me to point out that a similar attitude on the part of our German brethren as a whole probably contributed materially to their downfall."

Petition in Commons Hits Nazi Persecution

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 19.—A resolution signed by nine members of the House of Commons warning the German government that persecution in the Reich has become a national influence on the cordial relations which should exist between Germany and Britain was introduced yesterday in the House of Commons.

The resolution calls on the British government to inform the government of Germany "of the feelings of indignation caused by the mass terror now prevailing in Germany."

Nazi Argentine Paper Calls McDonald 'Jew'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUENOS AIRES, May 19.—James G. McDonald, High Commissioner of the League of Nations for Refugees from Germany was presented yesterday to the Argentine newspaper *Crisol* to its readers as a "Jew" and S. Nigier, well known literary critic of New York, as a Jewish agent. *Crisol* is subsidized by the German propaganda fund for South American countries. Mr. Nigier, who is well known for his anti-Communist attitude, was given a great reception here by the other Argentine newspapers.

Health Group Dance

The Outside Activities League of the Jewish Consumptive's Relief Society of Denver will give a star-light dance at the Roof Garden of the Hotel Astor Saturday evening, May 25.

If you've got something to sell, an excellent way of selling it is through the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Call Ashland 4-3093 for rates.

Jewish Blind-Send Gifts to Quintuplets

Five bathrobes and five "Little Red Riding Hood" dolls—specially-made gifts from the blind—have been sent to the Dionne Quintuplets for their first birthday, May 28, by the Community Craft Weavers, one of the industrial activities of the Community Workers Auxiliary of the New York Guild for the Jewish Blind.

H. R. Valin, secretary of the Board of Guardians, has advised the Guild that the Minister of Public Welfare, upon examination of the quintuplets, is considering the possibility of the babies wearing the robes on their birthday.

Margoshe Named To Head A.J.C. Unit

Editor of The Day Chairman Of the Commission on Organization

The appointment of Dr. Samuel Margoshe, editor of The Day, as chairman of the Commission on Organization of the American Jewish Congress was announced yesterday by Dr. Stephen S. Wise, president.

An intensive organizational campaign to extend the Congress movement in a number of the larger Jewish communities of the East and Middle West will be conducted in the course of the next six weeks, according to a decision reached at the initial meeting of the organization commission.

Provisional committees will be set up in each of the communities to function as the nucleus of the democratic city-wide conventions will be held for the election of permanent officers and the formulation of the basic program of the various units.

A sub-committee has been named to prepare a constitution for the local Congress units which will establish the functions of the latter and regulate their relationship within the national organization.

Soviet Envoys Backs Bureya Aid

(Continued from Page One)
raising the necessary funds in America to help prospective Jewish settlers from Poland and other East European countries to cover travelling and other initial expenses connected with their emigration to Biro-Bidjan from the Polish lands. The committee attempts also to facilitate in every possible manner the emigration and the settlement in Biro-Bidjan of these emigrants. The members of the committee are at 285 Madison Ave., New York.

The memorandum submitted by the committee to the Soviet Ambassador is signed by William W. Cohen, former member of the Congress who is chairman of the committee. Edward I. Arnov is the executive secretary. The other members include Dr. Marcus Nadler, professor of finance, Dr. Jacob Lippman, Dean of the School of Agriculture, Rutgers University, Dr. Paul Harris, president of Brigham Young University, Dr. Jules Bogen, editor of the Journal of Commerce, George Gordon Battle, Waldo Frank and Harry Elmer Barnes and others.

Lucerne Picked For World Congress

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berg, president; Louis Lipsky, Judge Julian W. Mack and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise.

David Ben-Gurion, Zionist Laborite leader, addressed the committee in executive session.

Need for Swift Political Action Cited by Ben-Gurion at Rally

Laborite Leader Warns Of 'Unfriendly Forces' Around Palestine

The next Zionist Congress which is to open in Lucerne on August 27, will be of value only if it succeeds in organizing concentrated political action which is vital to Jewish interests in Palestine for the distant future, but for tomorrow," David Ben-Gurion, member of the World Zionist Executive and leader of the Histadrut, declared at a reception in his honor at Carnegie Hall Saturday night.

Mr. Ben-Gurion warned that "unfriendly forces" are being felt in and around Palestine. The next world war, he said, may affect the Arab countries and the Jews ought to be prepared for such a possibility.

Speaking in a hall crowded with 3,000 Zionist Laborites and sympathizers, Ben-Gurion asserted that the Jewish people are being pushed over from a people of peddlers, doctors and lawyers to a people predominantly laborers and farmers before there can be any mass immigration to Palestine.

Uphold Class Struggle

He reaffirmed the necessity for class struggle in Palestine, explaining that he meant by class struggle the fight against the existing conditions and for civil and political rights for the Jewish laborer. "Those who fight Jewish labor, but who do not fight the Jewish conditions for the Jewish worker," he said, "are fighting Zionism."

Previous to his address, Ben-Gurion was greeted by Morris Joseph, president of the World Zionist Organization of America, and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, president of the American Jewish Congress, who stressed the fact that as leading members of the Zionist Executive, he should be considered above all parties within the movement.

Rosenberg warned that "those who are in support of the movement will either see the error of their ways or they will destroy themselves." Dr. Wise announced his support of the Zionist program and suggested that Ben-Gurion accept the chairmanship of the Zionist Executive.

Zuckerman Presides
Others who greeted the Laborite leader, who arrived in New York last week, were David Wertheim, secretary of the Poale-Zion organization; David Pines, secretary of the Poale-Zion Working Women's Council and Chaim Greenberg. Baruch Zuckerman presided.

Ben-Gurion warned the audience that the problem of the Jewish people is not a simple one. It is a possible aftermath of Marshal Pilsudski's death in Poland and declared that even in America Jews should not feel that they are safe.

But he pointed out that "with Palestine as it is now and the Jewish people as it is now, the country cannot absorb millions of Jewish people of thousands of immigrants." In order to make possible the much-needed mass immigration to Palestine, the potentialities of the Jewish people in Europe and Asia, "We must be prepared for a world and local crisis in the Near East," the speaker said.

Emphasizing repeatedly the fact that the development of Palestine is a very immediate problem, Ben-Gurion urged that the tempo of colonization be speeded up. "Neither the Jew nor the Arab can wait much longer," he declared.

Touching on the recent Huleh concession, Ben-Gurion said that this territory is rich in water, a vital necessity in Palestine, but that the land must be drained and improved before it can be used for colonization.

2,500 Attend Memorial Rites For Veterans

Hear Deutsch Urge U. S. Intervention to Aid Jews Abroad

Intervention by the United States in behalf of Jews in other countries suffering from persecution was advocated by Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch in an address yesterday before 2,500 persons who gathered at Temple Emanuel under the auspices of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States for its fortieth national memorial services.

The services were preceded by a parade of 2,000 members of veterans' and their families, who marched from the Ninety-second Street Y.M.H.A. park Avenue and to the temple at Sixty-fifth Street and Fifth Avenue. American and Jewish flags waved in the brisk breeze and numerous bands played patriotic airs.

Warns of Persecution
At the temple, Mr. Deutsch warned that the danger of persecution is not over. "The Jew will find its roots even in free America," he declared that "too long have people in high places in America closed their eyes to military orders."

Suggesting that the United States should take a hand in stamping out racial persecution in any country in which it may exist, he said that the world no longer think that persecution in one country is merely the problem of that country. The virus spreads throughout the world in the one in which it originates," he said.

Over 100 Delegations at Historic Bier; Stores Closed for Day

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
CRAWOW, May 19.—More than 100 Jewish delegations participated in the funeral services for Marshal Josef Pilsudski here, including a great number of rabbis and leaders of Jewish communities throughout the country.

The Jewish delegations carried wreaths with inscriptions in Polish and Hebrew forming the greatest group among the National Minorities in the funeral procession.

All along the hundreds of miles between Warsaw and Cragow Jewish delegations of the different townships along the route paid tribute together with the local non-Jewish population when the train with the body of Pilsudski passed. All Jewish stores were closed and the windows of every Jewish home was decorated with black and with pictures of Pilsudski.

Special Sabbath services were held yesterday in all synagogues of the country. The Sabbath sermons were dedicated to the Marshal. Special solemn services were held in the ancient historic synagogue of Cragow.

Pilsudski's body was placed in the royal catacomb of the Wawel Castle near Poland's great leaders, including the emancipator of the Jews, Casimir the Great.

Factors in the realization of Zionism

Mr. Ben-Gurion described the economic development which is making Palestine a vital component of the British empire and an important junction between Europe and Asia. "We must be prepared for a world and local crisis in the Near East," the speaker said.

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Congressman Emanuel Celler denounced the services of Jews of the United States in behalf of the country during the various wars and pointed out that the number of Jews in military service was greater than the proportion of Jews in the population. This idea was reiterated by New York Deputy Controller Milton Solomon.

Other speakers were: Rabbi Benjamin B. Glaser of Temple Emanuel, El Rabbi Solomon Pinsberg of Mount Vernon and Albert Morgan, grand marshal of the Grand Army of the Republic. William Bernan, commander of the J.W.V., presided.

Police Quell Silesia Disorders

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is officially supporting the anti-Chatholic campaign in Bavaria.

Says Exclusion or Pogroms Face Jews in Germany

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 19.—The Jews in Germany will face either complete expulsion from the Reich or pogroms if the present increased anti-Jewish propaganda continues. This is the opinion expressed today in the Neue Zuercher Zeitung, influential Swiss newspaper, in an article from its Berlin correspondent.

Describing the new wave of anti-Semitic fervor in Germany the correspondent comes to the conclusion that the future for German Jews is much darker than even the darkest predictions.

"If the type of enlightenment and propaganda which is now being conducted against the Jews in Germany continues then the Reich will lead directly either for Jewish pogroms or for the expulsion of the Jews along the same lines as in Spain during the fifteenth century," the correspondent warned.