

Daily Bulletin

Vol. XII.—No. 3148

(Week-End Edition) *

NEW YORK, SUNDAY, MAY 19, 1935

Entered as Second-Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y. Price 5 Cents

Reich Uses New Tactics Against Jews

Berlin Parades Signal Intensified Campaign In Other Cities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 17—Two anti-Jewish parades which took place in the streets of Berlin yesterday were taken as a signal throughout the country today to start a renewed intensive drive against the Jews.

As a result of the parades in Berlin, similar demonstrations will now be held in other German cities.

The Berlin parades were led by bands flaunting the banners of the Nazi party. Nazis in uniform carried large placards with anti-Jewish slogans reading: "The Jews Are Our Misfortune", "Aryan Women, Boycott the Jewish Doctor," and others.

Women Assailed

In Breslau, a high-pitched, hysterical campaign was started today by members of the Nazi Storm Troops against "Aryan" women suspected of associating with Jews. The drive assumed the appearance of a medieval pursuit of witches. Defamatory posters were placed in front of the homes of "Aryan" women alleged to have dealings with Jews. Their names were also printed and posted conspicuously throughout the city.

The campaign against the women under suspicion caused a panic among hundreds of non-Jewish women in the city since the list of names posted included many who had never associated with Jews. The campaign is being assisted by the local press, which announces that it will daily publish new names.

Expulsion Urged

In Dresden the press today publish inciting articles demanding that Jews be expelled from the city. "The Jews are having a good time," the *Freiheitskampf* of Dresden complains.

The paper protests that Jewish stores still exist in Dresden and that "there are still Shields of David prominently displayed in the windows of Jewish boarding houses to single them out."

"Is it any wonder that the Jews go about as though the place belonged to them?" the paper asks.

Paper Wants Action

Des *Gesellige*, a Nazi paper in Schneidemuehl, publishes an article complaining that "there has

(Continued on Page Eight)

Stove Explosion Kills Jerusalem Prisoner

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 17—The explosion of a gasoline-burning primus stove in the bakery of the Central Prison here led to the death of one prisoner and injury to another.

The man who was killed is said to have been unfamiliar with the handling of the stove and did not call for more expert assistance.

Urges Split Vote By Greek Jews In Next Election

Ex-Dictator in Plea for Support Against Regime

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONICA, May 17—A plea to Jews of Greece to abstain from voting only for the Government Party in the parliamentary elections on June 2, was voiced here by General Pangalos, the former Greek dictator.

General Pangalos has formed a new party aiming to capture the votes of the followers of Venizelos who are not permitted to put forward their own list for the parliamentary elections.

"The Jews must vote for all parties and not form a single bloc," General Pangalos said. "The next elections will be a test for the Jews."

The Greek general declared that he knows the Jews in Greece are loyal and peaceful citizens.

"I am for an understanding between all Greeks, including, of course, the Jews," he emphasized.

Dr. A. Halevy of Salonica has been appointed head of the State Hospital here by a special decree published in the Government official organ. This is the first time that a Jew has been appointed by decree to a post in the State Administration.

Hungarian Zionists Plan Forest in Herzl's Honor

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUDAPEST, May 17—The Zionist Federation of Hungary adopted a resolution today to plant a forest in Palestine named after Dr. Theodor Herzl, founder of the political Zionist movement.

Soviet to Dip Into Bureya For Minerals

Will Send 300 Scientists On \$3,000,000 Trip Of Exploration

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, May 17—A scientific expedition of more than 300 men will proceed shortly to Biro-Bidjan to investigate the natural resources there, according to a decision announced here today.

The importance of this expedition can be judged from the fact that the government has assigned six million roubles (approximately \$3,000,000) for its work.

The expedition will work in cooperation with the Far Eastern Geological Trust. It will in the first place devote its activities to the discovery of minerals which are believed to be a part of the hidden treasures of this region. It will also endeavor to establish the possibility of developing coal mines there.

In connection with the projected expedition, it was stated here today that as long ago as three years Soviet scientists had discovered coal in the district of the River Bureya. It was on the basis of this discovery that certain industries were undertaken in Biro-Bidjan.

Youth Unites In Germany

Veterans' Sport League Affiliates With Federation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 17—All Jewish youth organizations in Germany were consolidated today when the Sports League of the Union of Jewish War Veterans became affiliated with the Federation of Jewish Youth Organizations.

A Spring exhibition of the work of Jewish artists in Berlin has been opened in the Museum of the Berlin Jewish Community.

Dr. Heinrich Stahl, president of the Berlin Jewish Community, in opening the exhibit, said that the Berlin Community regards it as its duty to preserve Jewish cultural values. After the Nazis came into power, he explained, a special department was organized by the Community to look after the interests of Jewish artists and enable them to continue their work.

Noted Surgeons Guests Of Hospital at Dinner

Surgeon-General of the United States Army, Major Robert U. Patterson of Washington, will be the guest speaker at the alumni dinner of the Beth David Hospital tonight (Sunday) at the Hotel Biltmore, according to an announcement by Arthur I. LeVine, president of the institution. Dr. George W. Crile of Cleveland, Dr. Charles H. Mayo of Rochester and Dr. Frank Lahey, prominent Boston surgeon, will also be among the guests of honor.

Dutch Science Body Honors 2 Professors

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

AMSTERDAM, May 17—Queen Wilhelmina today confirmed the appointment of Prof. Hermann Weyle, a Jewish professor of mathematics at Princeton University, as foreign member of the Royal Academy of Science in Holland.

Prof. Levi Civita of Rome was another Jewish scientist whose appointment to the Academy was confirmed today by the Queen.

Business Halts During Funeral Of Pilsudski

Jewish Stores Closed; Rites are Held in Synagogue

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, May 17—All Jewish stores and shops here were closed today during the funeral of Marshal Pilsudski, whose remains were removed today to Cracow for burial.

Two impressive services, one civil and one military, were held today in honor of Marshal Pilsudski in the Tlomacki Synagogue, the largest in Warsaw.

The service for Jewish civilians was held in the morning, while the military service took place in the afternoon. Both services were attended by large crowds.

Humor Pages Dropped

The week-end editions of the Jewish newspapers which usually appear on Friday and carry a page of humor, omitted this page today as a mark of mourning for Pilsudski.

The resolution adopted yesterday by the Warsaw Rabbinate proclaiming a full month of mourning for Pilsudski was extended today to include the entire Jewish population of Poland by a special order issued by the Agudath Harabonim, the Association of Orthodox Rabbis of Poland.

Thousands of Jews were among the masses who stood for hours in the rain outside St. John's Cathedral, where the body of Pilsudski lay in state.

William C. Bullitt, the American Ambassador to Moscow, who arrived here to represent the United States government at the funeral ceremony, placed a wreath at Pilsudski's bier.

Nazis Bitter Over Protest On Danzig

Firing Squad for Jews Publicly Urged by Forster

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

DANZIG, May 17—Open incitement to pogroms in revenge for the petition submitted to the League of Nations protesting the anti-Jewish activities in the Free City, featured a speech today by Herr Forster, Nazi leader of Danzig.

The increased anti-Jewish agitation which the Nazis in Danzig have developed since yesterday "as a reply to the Jewish complaint to the League of Nations" has created a tense situation.

Jews are molested on the streets; anti-Jewish slogans are shouted by Nazi youths in public places, and defamatory inscriptions are painted on walls in many sections of the city.

Urges Executions

Addressing a large audience, Herr Forster accused the Jews of plotting a war against Germany and of devaluating the currency in Danzig. "In the event of war all Jews should be executed by firing squads," he urged. He emphasized that the Jewish petition to the League of Nations complaining of the violation of Jewish rights in Danzig by the Nazi administration, has infuriated the "Aryan" population.

Anti-Jewish speeches similar to Herr Forster's were delivered today in various parts of the city by other Nazi leaders. The speeches have disturbed Jewish leaders since nothing can be done to stop them.

The petition to the League will be taken up at the coming session of the Council in Geneva. It enumerates a series of anti-Jewish actions taken by the Nazi administration of the Free City to deprive the Jews of their rights, which is in direct violation of the provisions of the League of Nations under whose supervision Danzig is administered.

Sean Lester, the League's High Commissioner in Danzig, has submitted a report to the League of Nations which substantiates the facts enumerated in the Jewish petition.

Austria Continues Dismissals Of Doctors from State Posts

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, May 17—The process of eliminating Jewish doctors from the State and Municipal Panel system is continuing, it was reported today at the annual meeting of the Association of Jewish Doctors held here.

Speakers at the meeting emphasized that all efforts to improve the position of young Jewish doctors

have been of no avail. No positions have been open to Jews in Panel institutions. Not only have no new appointments been made, but Jews have even been refused the opportunity to register for vacancies.

Seven Jewish doctors and forty assistants will be dismissed in October from the Franz Josef Hospital here, it was disclosed at the meeting.

London Groups Confer Today To Push Aid for Jews of Poland

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 17—All British Jewry will be mobilized Sunday to organize relief for the Jews of Poland throughout England.

Responding to an appeal of Jewish leaders, a conference of representatives of all Jewish organizations and institutions in London will be held on that day to consider ways and means to raise large funds for Polish Jewry on a nationwide scale.

A call issued over the signatures

of Chief Rabbi Dr. J. H. Hertz, Neville Laski, president of the Board of Jewish Deputies, Nahum Sokolow, president of the World Zionist Organization, Sir Osmond D'Avigdor-Goldsmid and other prominent Jewish leaders, states that "utter destitution has overwhelmed the Jewish population of Poland."

Mr. Laski, addressing a press conference here, emphasized that one million Jews in Poland, a third of the entire Jewish population in the country, are utterly impoverished,

BLACK on WHITE

By EUGENE LYONS

The notorious "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" forgery is a forgery. A Swiss court has formally handed down a verdict to that effect. It is to be commended for its justice and wisdom in attesting the obvious. Scanting the rose and gilding the lily are logical employments compared to exposing these Protocol frauds which stand self-exposed and have been repeatedly exposed anew. Yet the judicial job was well worth doing, if only to make the Nazis squirm a little.

But we must face the truth that this latest annihilation of the Protocols does not end them. Their veracity or falsehood never had much significance anyhow. They symbolize one of the major anti-Semitic premises. A symbol does not have to be

real to be effective. Minds which could accept such fantastic fictions in the first place are too far gone in putrefaction to be cured by mere court verdicts and logical demonstrations.

An opinion based on proof or reasoning may easily be dislodged. We need only show clearly that the proofs and the reasoning are phony. But beliefs that rest only upon prejudice and hatreds are indestructible, as is indestructible as the soil in which they flourish.

Despite Berne, the Protocols are sure to be with us. They will grow or diminish in stature in proportion to the blind race hatreds which conjured them into being.

AND now Julius Streicher exhorts all good and true Nazis to fore-swear medicine and the benefits thereof as the devils' brew of Jewish minds and to depend instead on "natural cures." Jewish physicians the world over will read the news in embarrassed pride. They have been well aware of the great Jewish contributions to medical progress, but never did they claim exclusive credit for all medical achievement. In his over-zealous commitment to the Jews Herr Streicher does a grave injustice to the galaxy of non-Jewish doctors, from Hippocrates down, who helped the process along. They must forgive the Nazi prophet—it is not that he loves them less but that he loves Jews more.

A contributor to the American Medical Journal last year cited a long list of medical preparations, diagnostic methods, and the like which are the products of Jewish minds and which consistent Nazis ought to boycott. In effect it would deprive them of the benefits of a few centuries of medical advancement and leave them a helpless prey to a variety of curable diseases.

If the Streichers carry their attitude to its appropriate conclusion they will likewise have to boycott innumerable engineering processes, machines, artistic techniques, etc. which sprang directly or indirectly from Jewish minds.

There is no telling where this type of logic will lead the Nazis. Already they are turning against Christianity because of its Jewish origins. In the end they will have to give up time and space—since Prof. Einstein has had so much to do with regulating those things—and when they do there will be few to mourn. Meanwhile, they are more than welcome to all the diseases which Jewish doctors have helped eradicate.

A curious sidelight on the extreme Left psychology. Com-



Eugene Lyons

munist easily forgive those who write for capitalist publications. Some of their most decorative supporters among the intelligentsia write regularly for out-and-out bourgeois publications and do not thereby lose political caste in their eyes. I even know one who works for Hearst, and, his heart being in the right place, he is not utterly outcast.

But no such tenderness is shown to anyone who writes for Socialist or the more conservative labor publications. Contributing to the New York Times or The New Republic or other bourgeois news is not nearly as shameful a crime, in Communist eyes, as contributing, let us say, to the New Leader or an A.F. of L. journal.

The one thing that is even more heinous than writing for Socialist papers, of course, is writing for unorthodox, nonconformist Communist publications. If a piece in the Socialist New Leader merits political purgatory, a contribution to a Trotskyist or Lovestonite paper condemns you straight off to the lowest Gehenna.

Thus, the narrower the political gap between factions, the wider the psychological gap. It is not the outright infidel who is the most hated, but the nonconformist. And in large measure it works both ways. Communists and Socialists hate each other more than they hate capitalists. In fact, they expend so much of their venom on their own kind that they have too little left for other purposes.

Apropos of nothing at all: My definition of a supreme optimist is a fellow crossing Times Square reading a newspaper.

Rutgers Probers To See Pamphlets

Nazi Propaganda Promised When Trustees Scan Bergel Charges

Investigation by trustees of Rutgers University of charges by Dr. Leinard Bergel, anti-Nazi professor, that he is being dropped from the German staff because his views clashed with the pro-Hitler convictions of his colleagues, will be begun in New Brunswick, N. J., seat of the university, on Tuesday.

Nazi propaganda pamphlets supplied the Political Science Department by Dr. F. J. Hauptmann, head of the department, in the New Jersey College for Women, will be introduced then, the Jewish Daily Bulletin was informed Friday, in support of Dr. Bergel's contention.

The New Jersey Legislature is expected to enter the controversy tomorrow (Monday) night when a \$800,000 appropriation for Rutgers will be weighed. At present the university's allotment is \$500,000. Legislation has been enacted in the neighboring state outlawing Nazi and other hatred-inciting propaganda.

Appeal Drive To Open Today In Pittsburgh

Campaigns Under Way Also in San Diego, 2 Other Cities

The United Jewish Appeal campaign for \$3,250,000 rolls into Pittsburgh and three other large cities today (Sunday), according to an announcement at New York headquarters Friday.

Pittsburgh, which has imposed a quota of \$115,000 upon itself, will launch its drive at a tri-state conference. Leaders from communities in western Pennsylvania, northern Ohio and West Virginia will gather to discuss plans for doing their part in the effort to aid the Jews of Germany and other lands and to push settlement in Palestine.

The other cities which are to start their drives for the Appeal today are Elmira, N. Y., San Diego, Cal., and Lancaster, Pa.

Bentwich to Speak

James N. Rosenburg of New York, national honorary chairman; William Rosenwald, national co-chairman; Norman Bentwich, associate on the League of Nations High Commission for Refugees, and Rabbi Solomon L. Freehof of Temple Rodeph Shalom, Pittsburgh, are scheduled to deliver the principal addresses at the Pittsburgh meeting.

At Elmira a mass meeting launching that city's drive will hear Dr. Jacob Billikopf, chairman of the Philadelphia Regional Labor Board. Louis Lipsky will speak at Lancaster and Dr. Jacob Sonderling at San Diego.

Felix M. Warburg, national chairman, announced Friday the appointment of Register Aaron L. Jacoby and Assemblyman Albert D. Schanzer as co-chairmen of the Brooklyn division.

They will serve, he said, with I. Edwin Goldwasser, Michael Schapp and Nathan Straus, co-chairmen of the Greater New York campaign. The New York quota is \$1,250,000.

Warburg also announced the appointment of Justices Edward Lazansky and Mitchell May as honorary chairmen of the Brooklyn division. Borough headquarters, it was stated, will soon be opened in the Borough Hall section.

Yonkers to Organize Division in Campaign

(Special to the J.D.B.) YONKERS, May 17—Jewish leaders of this city are to meet at the home of Samuel Untermeyer today to complete organization of a Yonkers division in the United Jewish Appeal's campaign.

In addition to the famous lawyer and anti-Nazi chieftain, the speakers will be Rabbi Louis I. Newman of Temple Rodeph Shalom, Manhattan, and Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Prussian Minister of Justice.

Indianapolis Has Dinner To Open Welfare Drive

(Special to the J.D.B.) INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., May 17—Jewish leaders attended a dinner to launch the 1935 campaign of the Jewish Welfare Fund, in which the United Jewish Appeal is a major beneficiary.

Norman Bentwich, associate of High Commissioner McDonald, was the principal speaker.

A feature of this year's drive is the formation of a youth division to participate. The group was addressed this week by Miss Lois Hollander, acting chairman of the junior division of the United Jewish Appeal.

If you've got something to sell, an excellent way of selling it is through the columns of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Call ASHland 4-3093 for rates.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Akron, O.
Arthur Orlean and Sol L. Auerbach, students at Ohio State University, won the school's debating championship as representatives of B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation.

Cedar Rapids, Ia.
All officers of the Temple Judah Congregation here were reelected at the annual meeting. M. J. Frankel is president, Max Albert, vice-president, Zig Salit, secretary and Mrs. John F. Miller, treasurer. Mrs. Charles Greenberg was elected president of the Temple's Sisterhood.

Chicago
Twenty-three Talmud Torahs affiliated with the Vaad Ha'Chinnch have been aided by the Kehillah's fund in the last seven months, it was reported by Rabbi Menahem B. Sacks, executive director of the Kehillah. Income of the education board in that period was \$14,820, he announced at the annual meeting, with expenditures totalling \$12,874.

Rabbi Norbert Rosenthal has been elected to fill the pulpit of Temple Judea here. He will assume his duties September 1st. At present Rabbi Rosenthal is spiritual leader of the North Town Jewish Community Center in Rogers Park.

Davenport, Ia.
Isador Katz was reported president of Temple Emanuel at the annual meeting. Other officers are A. Gellman, vice-president; Philip Strick, secretary and Ben Comenitz, treasurer.

Jersey City
The Jersey Zionist District will hold its first annual dinner Monday evening in observance of the seventy-fifth anniversary of the birthday of the late Dr. Theodor Herzl. Dr. Samuel Margoshes, vice-president of the American Jewish Congress and editor-in-chief of "The Day", will be the guest speaker.

Milwaukee
Collections passed the half-way mark after three days of the membership campaign being conducted by Mt. Sinai Hospital for \$25,000 to help the hospital's annual deficit incurred through its charity services. Several hundred volunteers are participating in the drive.

Dissolution of the Milwaukee unit of the German Legion of Honor, pro-Nazi veterans organization, was indicated here as the chapter defied new orders received from international officers of the Legion in Germany, directing that Rudolph Deckert, former president, be reinstated.

Mrs. S. M. Markson has been reelected president of Hadassah's Milwaukee chapter. Other officers elected are: vice-presidents, Mrs. Charles T. Cohen, Mrs. Herman Posner and Mrs. Israel Barnett; recording secretary, Mrs. Lew Levy; corresponding secretary, Mrs. Max B. Anton; treasurer, Mrs. Herman Mosher; financial secretary, Mrs. J. B. Franklin.

Newark, N. J.
Under the chairmanship of Louis A. Fast, the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS) has opened a campaign seeking support for its activities.

Philadelphia
The celebration of graduation and Founder's Day of the Dropsie College will take place Sunday evening, May 26, at the College.

Pittsburgh
Mrs. Karl J. Kaufmann was elected president of Pittsburgh section, National Council of Jewish Women, at the annual meeting here.

Mrs. Harry M. Kalmine is chairman of the Ladies' Hospital Aid Society's campaign to add 500 members to its roster.

Henry Kaufmann was honored on his seventy-fifth birthday anniversary with a dinner at the Irene Kaufmann Settlement, to which he is the principal contributor.

Syracuse, N. Y.
The third annual outdoor Maccabiah, sponsored by the local Jewish Communal Center, under the direction of Max Schneider, will be held Sunday morning and afternoon in celebration of the holiday of Lag B'Omer.

The Council of Jewish Juniors of Syracuse at its monthly meeting unanimously elected a new slate of officers presented by the nominating committee: Miss Hannah Greenberg will succeed Miss Rosalind Baker as president. Other new officers are: Miss Ruth Damsky, vice-president; Miss Pearl Kaufmann, second vice-president; Miss Leah Wilkins, treasurer; Miss Jeanette Engel, recording secretary; Miss Eleanor Burdick, corresponding secretary.

New York City
Rabbi Louis I. Newman of Congregation Rodeph Shalom has challenged Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, to a debate on issues connected with the latter's attack on Revisionism and support of the Histadruth.

The Congregation and Talmud Torah of Lefferts Park of Bensonhurst, Seventy-ninth Street and Fifteenth Avenue, has elected Abraham Beier president for the coming term.

Temple Here Has 49th Anniversary

9th St. Congregation Marks Event at Special Rites; Holds Dinner Tonight

The congregation of B'nai Scho-laum, known widely as the Ninth Street Temple, celebrated the completion of its forty-ninth year of existence at a special anniversary service Friday evening.

Its annual dinner and dance will be held tonight (Sunday) at the Hotel Towers, Brooklyn.

The Friday evening service included a three-fold program, consisting of a memorial dedication, the celebration of the seventieth birthday of Beck Madow, vice-president, and the eightieth birthday of Mrs. Jennie Wundoehl, one of the first confiants of the temple, and the induction of a group of new members.

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Capital Comment

By NATHAN KOENIG

WASHINGTON.

REPORTS that the Longs, the Coughlins and the Townsends of the nation are taking stock of their activities as a result of the spontaneous pilgrimage of the farmers to Washington last week, are reaching the ears of observers here. The effect of the visit of the more than 4,000 dirt farmers from twenty-five states who came to the nation's capital to praise President Roosevelt's farm recovery program, may be to turn the tide against the type of radicalism which seeks to pit class against class, religion against religion, and race against race in order to gain its ends.

Ever since the depression started, there has been a rapid growth in the United States of disgruntled elements. Appealing to prejudices and hatreds, the leaders of these groups never failed to interject names of prominent Jews in the affairs of government and finance. The game was to cast suspicion on Jewry as a whole. Thus, they tried to emulate the Hitleristic tricks of making the Jew the scapegoat. In their drive to build up opposition to democratic governmental policies, various panaceas were suggested. Most of these smacked of Fascism, Hitlerism and Communism. At the same time, self-centered business and industrial interests sang their own chorus of opposition which was directed against the New Deal policies. As long as there was condemnation without a murmur of praise coming from any segment of the American people, the undermining by the radicals could continue unabated. But now a new trend has made its appearance. The Roosevelt recovery program supporters have come to the fore. The trouble-makers are being driven to cover. Democracy still prevails.

REPRESENTATIVE P. L. Cassaway, Oklahoma cowboy member of Congress, is carrying on a campaign of ridicule directed against Father Coughlin and Senator Huey Long. As a matter of fact, the Oklahoma cowboy is quite a lecturer and knows how to sling his words. The other day he addressed the Brotherhood of the Temple Isaiah Israel in Chicago, and reports are that he made a real hit. Convinced that his verbal campaign is "killing Huey Long's soul," Representative Cassaway says that the Kingfish already "is a very sick boy." He told the Brotherhood meeting in Chicago that "President Roosevelt is trying to help the country, but Father Coughlin and Huey are only promising to pray for it." Warning against the promises, he said, "Don't let any crackpot politician tell you the world owes you a living and you'll get it if you howl long enough for it."

THE German government has inaugurated a new program which seeks to make the country as nearly as possible self-sufficient for all raw materials, particularly farm products. L. V. Steere, agricultural attache stationed in Berlin, reports to Washington that a decree has been issued by the government authorizing the German minister of finance to allocate several million dollars to facilitate production on German farms of food products and raw materials.

It is emphasized in the decree

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Section of the Palestine Mural



Orange workers on a farm in Palestine are depicted in this section of one of the three panels comprising the mural to be unveiled today at the Synagogue of the Society for the Advancement of Judaism. The mural, known as the Israel Unterberg Memorial Mural, is the work of the young Jewish artist, Temima Nimitzowitz.

Palestine Parades in Murals On Walls of Synagogue Here

Palestinian life of the day is the subject matter of mural paintings to be unveiled today (Sunday) in the Synagogue of the Society for the Advancement of Judaism, 15 West Eighty-sixth Street. "Modern Palestine" is the name given to the series, which consists of three large panels painted in oil on canvas.

Temima Nimitzowitz, American Jewish artist, who recently came back from an eight months' stay in Palestine, limned the scenes, which are regarded as unique in synagogue decoration.

The contrast between ancient Jewish life and modern Zionist activity forms the themes of three panels covering more than 180 square feet. The central panel, almost twenty feet long and five feet high, deals with present-day agricultural aspects of Palestine. Depicted are the many activities of the in-gathering season in the Emek (the valley where agricultural industries predominate). Men and women pioneers are at work in the banana plantations, the orange groves, vineyards and cornfields. The attempt is made to show the abundance and fertility that organized labor in the fields have produced already and will, in

greater measure, produce in the future.

Modern Life Depicted

At right one panel deals with old elements in modern Palestine. In the upper right-hand corner is the old city of Tiberias. Therefrom emerges a group of Chassidim in their traditional garb, dancing with the Holy Scroll in the usual attitudes of joy and ecstasy. This leads to the Walling Wall, with three Jews at prayer. Through the arches one catches a glimpse of the old city of Safed.

The left-hand panel deals with new elements in modern Palestine. In the upper left-hand corner is the city of Haifa, with its new port. To the right is Mount Scopus, dotted with olive trees. There stands the Hebrew University; students are at their studies and research, symbol of new interests and modern methods of education. Below them is the Haifa Technicum. Two mains from the Ruttenberg Electrical Works lead directly to the young worker who is the center of the panel and from whom all forces seem to radiate.

Studied at Roerich

Temima Nimitzowitz, the artist, attended the New York School of Fine and Applied Art and was

that the production of wool, flax and hemp has been neglected but that these industries should now be developed in line with the German government's general policy directed toward self-sufficiency. The government, under this plan, will extend credits to farmers and subsidize them under terms which are to be announced in the near future.

IT IS pointed out by the United States Department of Agriculture that in subsidizing the wool, flax and hemp industries the German government is moved more by the desire to conserve foreign exchange by reducing imports than by conviction that greatly increased production is practical.

Germany has not land enough on which to graze sufficient number of sheep to make possible a great expansion of wool production. If much of the land now in grain and

other crops were devoted to grazing, and to flax and hemp, it would be at the expense of food crops. This in turn would necessitate an increase in food imports, something which Germany does not care to do.

THE Hitler government's rearmament program has stimulated industrial activity in Germany and has brought a temporary impetus to the prices of steel and machinery stocks. Business conditions in general, however, have been retarded, according to reports to Washington from Acting Commercial Attache Douglas Miller, who is stationed in Berlin.

Export trade remains a matter of grave concern to the German government and plans are under consideration for an increase of the general sales tax in order to provide additional funds for export subsidies.

graduated from the Master Institute of the Roerich Museum in 1931. There she studied with Howard Giles and Emil Bisttram. Later she became instructor of fine arts at the Master Institute.

For the most part synagogues have been conspicuously deficient in the use of pictorial representations of the human figure in their decorations.

Ban Based on Bible

The ban against the representation of human or animal forms as expressed in the Biblical commandment, "Thou shalt not make unto thee any graven image or any likeness of anything that is in heaven above, or that is in the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the earth." (Exodus 20:4), has been largely responsible for the non-existence of paintings in Jewish places of worship. Most of the decorations took the form of fruit, floral or geometric designs. However, recent excavations of synagogues in Palestine are witnesses to the illuminating fact that the Bible prohibition was not always strictly adhered to.

In modern times with the expanding of the synagogue from merely a place of worship to a place of assembly for forums, recitals and meetings of all kinds, the attitude toward the decorations on its walls is also undergoing a broadening process.

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Women Visit Agencies Of Federation Tuesday

Mrs. Sidney C. Borg heads the list of patronesses for Institutional Visits Day, an annual spring event of the women's division of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, which will be held on Tuesday afternoon. Mrs. Borg is chairman of the division.

The Institutional Visits Day committee is headed jointly by Mrs. Henry M. Block, Mrs. Samuel L. Rosenman and Mrs. Henry Weiss.

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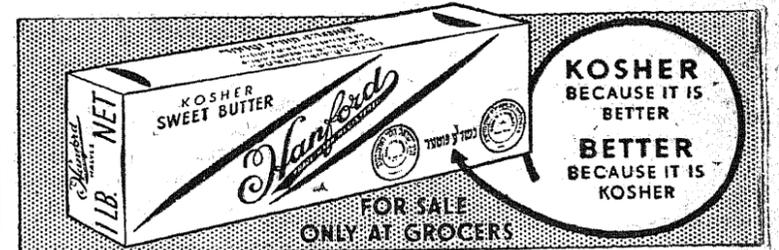
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JEWISH Daily Bulletin
 Published daily except Saturday, legal and Jewish high holidays by the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, Inc. 1150 Broadway, New York, N. Y. JACOB LANDAU, President

A WEEK'S EVENTS IN REVIEW

By BORIS SMOLAR

SUNDAY, MAY 19, 1935

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Week-End Edition, 1 year	2.00	8.00
Week-End Edition, 6 mos.	1.25	1.75
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Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

After a trial which lasted more than two weeks, the court in Berne, Switzerland, delivered a blow this week to the anti-Semitic myth about the existence of a secret Jewish government by issuing a verdict that the notorious "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" are a forgery and come under the category of trashy literature.

This takes the wind out of the Nazi sails in their anti-Jewish propaganda. Basing most of their propaganda on the allegation that the "Protocols" are a genuine record of a plan mapped out by Jewish elders to dominate the world, the Nazis will now have to look for a new argument against the Jews since it has been proven by impartial experts before the court at Berne that the Protocols were a brazen fabrication of the Czarist secret police.

Nazis Refuse to Accept Verdict as Final

It would be too optimistic to expect the Nazis to admit their defeat under the Berne verdict, and discontinue disseminating the forged document. The Voelkischer Beobachter, Hitler's chief organ, made it clear this week that the verdict means nothing to the Nazis. The trial of the Protocols, the paper said, did not end as far as the Nazis are concerned. To them it was only the beginning of a wave of new anti-Jewish propaganda.

Although the verdict was accepted by the entire civilized world as a just one, the Nazis involved in the case announced that they would appeal to a higher court. It is clear that this appeal is not aimed so much against the judgment of the court as it is for the purpose of gaining another public platform to air anti-Jewish pronouncements.

The Berne verdict puts on judicial record for the first time the fact that the 30-year-old legend about the authenticity of the "Protocols" is nothing but a myth. This verdict will serve as a precedent for other courts, should the "Protocols" again come up for trial in any other country.

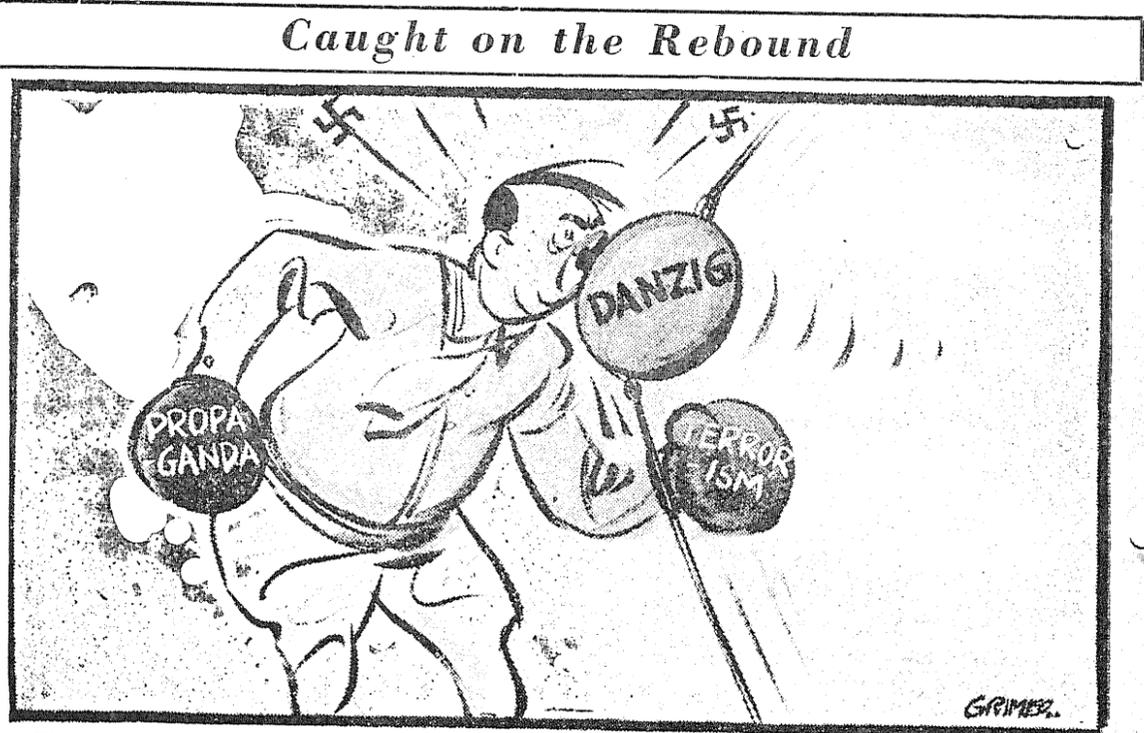
Fleischauer Sued For Libel

As an aftermath of the trial in Berne, another trial will take place there on May 28, with the defendant Col. Fleischauer, the Nazi "expert" who was sent from Germany to testify that the "Protocols" are a genuine document. In his testimony before the court Col. Fleischauer made libelous remarks about a Swiss manufacturer, M. Tobler, who appeared as a prosecution witness at the trial. Mr. Tobler is now suing Col. Fleischauer and it is expected that this trial too will attract no little attention.

Foreseeing their defeat, the Nazis exerted all the influence they could summon to have the verdict on the Berne trial postponed. The German government intervened with the government of Switzerland to influence the Berne court in this direction. Happily, these Nazi efforts failed.

League Council to Act On Danzig Repressions

Defeated in Berne, the Nazis are now likely to suffer another blow when the next session of the Council of the League of Nations opens in Geneva. It is at this



The unexpected blow that the Hitler movement received at the hands of little Danzig will be repeated, it is predicted, when the Council of the League of Nations convenes shortly. The Council will discuss the petition by Jews of the Free City in which charges of persecution by the Nazi-controlled government are made.

session that a Jewish petition will be taken up against the Nazi activities in Danzig.

Entirely controlled by Nazis, the administration of the Free City of Danzig is depriving the Jews of their rights along the same lines as in Germany. In addition to ousting Jewish doctors and officials from State institutions, and introducing all kinds of restrictions against Jewish artisans, the Nazis in Danzig are developing a furious anti-Jewish boycott campaign, which is affecting not only Danzig-born Jews but thousands of Jews who are Polish citizens.

This is in direct violation of the agreement existing between Poland and the administration of Danzig. It is also against the provisions of the League of Nations, which holds the official supervision over Danzig.

Senate Disregarded Lester Complaints

The League's High Commissioner for Danzig, Sean Lester, an Irishman, has long since complained to the League against the mistreatment of the Jews in Danzig by the Nazi administration. His complaint, however, was not taken seriously by the Danzig Senate, which is dominated by a Nazi majority acting under instructions from Berlin.

With the recent elections in Danzig having proven a blow to Nazi expectations, the League's High Commissioner now feels much more secure in his position. So does the Polish representative in Danzig. The Jews of Danzig have therefore seen fit to bring official complaints to the League of Nations against the Danzig administration.

The complaint of the Danzig Jews to the League is similar in many respects to the Bernheim petition which was submitted to the League of Nations as a Jewish complaint against Nazi Germany and which resulted in a favorable decision on the part of the League for the Jews in the German part of Upper Silesia. Such a decision is also expected now with regard to Danzig, as it is certain that the Polish representatives in Geneva will have a direct interest in supporting the Jewish complaints, not to speak of representatives of other governments who are not so well disposed towards Germany as the Polish Government is.

Jews Mourn Death Of Marshal Pilsudski

The thirty million residents of Poland, including the three-and-a-half million Jews, mourned this week the death of Marshal Josef Pilsudski, the man who delivered Poland from Czarist domination and who remained the actual ruler of the country until the last day of his life.

Friendly towards the Jews, Pilsudski always saw to it that the efforts of the anti-Semitic elements in the country to organize pogroms against the Jews were promptly checked. Although suffering from all manner of economic discrimination, the Jews of Poland knew that as long as Pilsudski lived, they had nothing to fear from the threats of the anti-Semitic National Democratic Party to exterminate the Jewish population by physical terror.

The death of Pilsudski is therefore a substantial loss to Polish Jewry. No one is in a position at present to predict how the passing of Pilsudski will affect the internal politics of Poland in the near future. Internal strife may, however, be expected since the anti-Semitic National Democratic Party has long been looking forward to the death of Pilsudski in order to indulge in an attempt to capture the power in the country.

A sincere attempt to curb anti-Semitic outbreaks was made this week by the Government of Rumania when Jewish students were attacked in the Bucharest University immediately after the university had been reopened following a month's suspension as a result of previous anti-Jewish outbreaks.

Bucharest U. Again Closed After Riots

Without hesitation the Minister of Education in Bucharest ordered the University closed again this week when the anti-Semitic students refused to leave the Jewish students in peace. The government also invited the rectors of all the universities in Rumania for a special conference to consider ways and means for instituting strict measures against students who are obstructing the normal functioning of the universities.

The anti-Jewish disturbances in the Bucharest University this week show that anti-Semitic elements among the students do not intend to give up their fight to

force the government to oust Jews from the study of medicine and law. The disturbances started at the medical college and a number of Jewish students were injured. They later spread to the streets in the vicinity of the university where Jewish passers-by were molested.

Youths Seek to Go to Biro-Bidjan, Palestine

The problem of the Jewish youth in Rumania, as in Poland, continues to be serious in view of the fight conducted by the anti-Semitic elements to bar Jews from professions. Hundreds of Jewish youths in these countries are therefore now besieging the offices of the ORT in Poland and Rumania to register as prospective emigrants to Biro-Bidjan. Thousands of them are besieging the Palestine offices in their countries asking for an opportunity to proceed to Palestine.

While the government officials of Soviet Russia announced this week that more than 4,000 foreign Jews will be admitted to Biro-Bidjan this year as an experiment, the Palestine government introduced a series of restrictions against Jewish immigration. The first restriction was to notify the Jewish Agency that it could no longer assist visitors to Palestine, who subsequently found employment, to remain in the country as permanent residents by issuing to them certificates from its labor schedule hitherto retained for this purpose.

Entry of Families Is Restricted

The second and more serious restriction was when the government curbed the entry of families under the labor schedule by stipulating for the first time that "chalutzim" are to come in under the category of "unmarried," whereby each visa is valid for one immigrant only.

In order to prevent the entry of Jews from Syria, the Palestine government this week asked the government of Syria to issue special passports to Syrian Jews proceeding from Syria to Transjordan. The Palestine government hinted that she fears that Jews from Syria, coming into Transjordan, might cross the Jordan River and enter Palestine. The government therefore wishes to introduce a passport system

(Continued on Page Six)

Bulletin Calendar of Events

Saturday, May 18

Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-first Street, 10:15 a.m. "The Imps of Youth." Rabbi William F. Rosenblum.

Celebration sponsored by the American committee for the settlement of Jews in Biro-Bidjan, Manhattan Opera House, 311 West Thirty-fourth Street, evening. Speakers: James Waterman Wise, Leon Dennen.

Thirty-eighth annual ball for the benefit of the Home of the Daughters of Jacob, Waldorf-Astoria, Park Avenue and Fiftieth Street, evening.

Talk of the Town Club, 119 West Fifty-seventh Street, 8 p.m. "Social Justice," Mrs. Albert J. May.

First annual dance of the Junior League of Temple Petach Tikvah, Temple Auditorium, Rochester Avenue near Lincoln Place, Brooklyn evening.

Concert, under the auspices of the Icoi Association for Jewish colonization in Soviet Union, Town Hall, 113 West Forty-third Street, 8:30 p.m.

Meeting of the youth groups of the Pioneer Women's Organization, Jewish Teacher's Seminary, 427 Lafayette Street, 3 p.m.

Reception in honor of David Ben-Gurion, Carnegie Hall, Seventh Avenue at Fiftieth Street, 7:30 p.m. Speakers: Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Morris Rothenberg, Louis Lipsky, Joseph Schlossberg, Hayim Greenberg. Under the auspices of the League for Labor Palestine.

Meeting of the Solutwiner Benevolent Association, Forward Building Auditorium, 175 East Broadway, 9 p.m. Address by Dr. Mordecai Soltes. Jewish cultural program to honor the memory of the late Genendel Soltes.

Eighty-third annual convention of District I, B'nai B'rith, Hotel Commodore, Lexington Avenue at Forty-second Street, evening.

Sunday, May 19

Twentieth anniversary dinner of the Alumni Association of the Beth David Hospital, Hotel Biltmore, Madison Avenue at Forty-third Street, evening. Speakers: Major General Robert U. Patterson, Dr. Frank H. Lahey.

Free Synagogue, Carnegie Hall, Seventh Avenue and Fifty-seventh Street, 10:45 a.m. "Saving America: Whose Job?" Dr. Stephen S. Wise.

Second annual conference of the Masada Jewish Club, 23 West Seventy-third Street, afternoon. "Masada's Future Course of Action," Maurice Samuel, evening session.

Society of Jewish Science, 150 West Eighty-fifth Street, 11 a.m. "Great Opportunities," Rabbi Morris Lichtenstein.

Quarterly meeting of the Board of Trustees of the Deborah Jewish Tuberculosis Society, Pennsylvania Hotel, Seventh Avenue at Thirty-second Street, 1:30 p.m.

Eighty-third annual convention of District I, B'nai B'rith, Hotel Commodore, Lexington Avenue at Forty-second Street, all day session. Banquet, evening. Address by John J. Bennett.

Mizrachi Youth of Linden Heights, Yeshivath Aitz, Thirteenth Avenue and Fiftieth Street, Brooklyn, 8:30 p.m.

Meeting of Jewish leaders of Yonkers to complete the organization of a Yonkers Division of the Greater New York Campaign of the United Jewish Appeal, at the home of Samuel Untermeyer at "Greystone," afternoon. Speakers: Rabbi Louis I. Newman, Dr. Kurt Rosenfield, Samuel Untermeyer.

Meeting of the auxiliary and Organization camp of the Order Sons of Zion, Hotel Luxor, 121 West Forty-sixth Street, evening. Address by Dr. Harris J. Levine.

National memorial services of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States, Temple Emanu-El, Fifth Avenue at Sixty-fifth Street, 11:30 a.m. Speakers: Emanuel Celler, William Berman, Bernard S.

Deutsch, Dr. Solomon Fineberg, Milton Solomon. Parade at 9:30 a.m.

Young America Institute, 73 West Sixty-sixth Street, 8:30 p.m. "The Jew and the Jewish Drama Under a Fascist State," Theodora Irvin.

Utopian Culture Club, discussion meeting, 45 West Seventy-fourth Street, 8:30 p.m. "Should Jews Follow the Path of Pacifism or Militarism?"

What Bulletin Readers Say

De Haas on the Zionist Split

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:
Strange and unexpected incidents do happen, but to all appearances the Brodetsky gesture, inviting the Revisionists to return to the Zionist Organization fold, comes too late, and is made under circumstances that sap its virility.
In Europe where the details of the Jerusalem session of the Actions Committee have been followed closely the fact that Berl Locker was free to blue pencil a reference to the Jewish State in President Nahum Sokolow's formal address is regarded both as the keynote of the Congress campaign and indicative of the deep inner rift in the Zionist ranks.

In America an attempt is being made to explain the Histadruth as a simon-pure trade union, or to claim that only the trade union base of the Histadruth is being supported by the Zionist Organization of America and Hadassah.

A Political Body

This attitude finds not the slightest acceptance elsewhere. Zionist parties recognize the Histadruth as a political organization. Its opponents and its friends pay little or no attention to the trade union aspect. Opponents, I am not quoting a Revisionist, recognize in Berl Locker the leader of a group seeking to convert "Palestine into a branch of the Internationale". Friends of the Histadruth in their attacks on the program of the "B group" do so on the ground that it represents a bourgeois outlook. The lines are thus fairly drawn though no one knows the exact number of sub-divisions which have arisen on either side as a consequence of the situation created by the victory of the Hashomer Hazair over the Poale Zion on the Jabotinsky-Ben Gurion peace pact.

Brodetsky has before now essayed the role of a middle-of-the-road man but he has no personal backing outside of the Weizmanists who have no compromise to offer which will not imperil the support of the Left Wing for Weizmann, and as Ben-Gurion is at the moment a defeated leader, or the leader of the minority party within the Histadruth, he has no mandate with which to approach the Revisionists.

Planned World Bloc

From personal knowledge I can state that the Revisionists were prepared to enter a world bloc against all combinations of the Left Wing, and the program they advanced for the bloc was identical with that which they proposed for a round table conference, acceptance of the major Zionist principle, the Jewish state, and the abolition of the theory of one big union in Palestine, in other words liberate and positive opposition to Socialist and Communist control and policy. They clung to the round table conference plan as the logical means, in their judgment, of preventing a breach, but when the Revisionist members withdrew from the Actions Committee sessions the die was cast.

The formation of a new Zionist organization impends. The idea is still unpalatable to the older generation, but the younger generation seems to have no qualms about the matter, and the intolerance of local leaders of the Z.O.A. and kindred organizations does not tend to smooth matters. There has therefore been created an atmosphere which favors the non-partisans, the dissidents, and the members of the minority parties withholding themselves from the approaching Congress elections, permitting the conflicting groups in the Left Wing to fight it out among themselves and electing Weizmann as president of a Socialist or Communist Zionist congress, according to which group achieves the majority. No such decision has yet been taken, according to my information, by any of the accredited factions but leaders

are making a wry face at the idea of providing either branch of the Left Wing with a face-saving front.

The "watchful waiting" attitude, maintained apparently with some difficulty by party leaders, may present a remote opportunity to the would-be conciliator but to obtain a hearing he would have to announce publicly a plan or terms agreeable to the followers of both sides, and all groups, for the struggle is in the open and is no longer, if it ever was, a difference between leaders contending with each other.

JACOB DE HAAS

New York City

Chides Isserman Critic

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:
I must confess I was amazed to read the letter which Rabbi A. M. Heller of the Flatbush Jewish Center, Brooklyn, wrote recently about Rabbi Isserman and his participation in the meeting of the National Union for Social Justice in Detroit, as I was to note the fact that you published it, thereby impressing your readers with this man's objection to Rabbi Isserman's participation in this meeting. You know there are always two sides to a story.

Furthermore, as a layman, I feel it would have been more in keeping with the traditions of the rabbinate if Rabbi Heller had written to his colleague before condemning Rabbi Isserman in public, and thus himself basking in the light of the very publicity which he condemned. Perhaps Rabbi Heller ought to be reminded of the Talmudic maxim read in the Synagogue last week: "Pass not judgment upon thy neighbor until thou art come into his place."

AARON WALDHEIM

St. Louis, Mo.

Vets at Temple For Memorial Service Today

Rep. Celler to Deliver Main Talk, G. A. R. Chief to Attend

The fortieth annual national memorial services of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States will be held at 11 a. m. today (Sunday), at Temple Emanu-El.

The principal speaker will be Congressman Emanuel Celler, and his address will be broadcast nationally from 11:30 to noon.

Other speakers will be William Berman of Boston, commander-in-chief of the Jewish War Veterans; Bernard S. Deutsch, president of the Board of Aldermen; Dr. Solomon A. Fineberg, national chaplain-in-chief; Milton Solomon, national patriotic instructor, and Albert Morgan, Grand Marshal of the Grand Army of the Republic.

Music will be furnished by the temple's choir, organist and cantor.

Veteran organizations, including the Gold Star Mothers, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans, Spanish-American Veterans, Legion of Judea, Palestine Legion, British, French, Polish, Italian and Belgian veterans and others will participate.

Details for the services have been arranged by a committee headed by Dr. Solomon A. Fineberg of Sinai Temple, Mt. Vernon.

Feinberg Installed

Rabbi Abraham L. Feinberg was installed Friday evening as rabbi of Mt. Nebo Temple by Dr. Julian Morgenstern, president of the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati.

Brazil Admits 1,819 in Year, Most of Them Reich Refugees

Jewish immigrants to the number of 1,819 passed through the port of Rio de Janeiro last year, according to figures disclosed Friday by the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS). Men totalled 886, women 548 and children 385.

Almost half the arrivals were German Jews, according to the announcement, which was based on a report received from the Jewish Immigrant Aid Society in the Brazilian capital. This organization is an affiliate of HIAS.

The next largest contingent, 749, came from Poland, 133 were from

Rumania and the others originated in Hungary, Russia, Palestine, Latvia, France, Austria, Lithuania and Ireland.

Of the immigrants, 1,435 established themselves in Rio and environs. For those who went to other cities, the society obtained reduced rates on transportation lines.

In the course of 1934, the local committee provided 10,837 meals. Medical care was given free of charge by Dr. Nathan Braunstein, the president of the society, and Dr. Rebecca Gerzenstein-Braunstein. Hospitalization was also provided and in addition thereto needy sick were aided financially. The members of 126 separated families were re-united through the society and 147 documents for the purpose of bringing relatives over to Brazil were prepared. The office of the society also functions as a post office for its clientele and in 1934, 4,513 letters were received for Jewish immigrants.

Einstein Trustee Of Rural Factory

Jersey Homesteads Project At Hightstown to Aid Garment Workers

(Special to the J.D.B.)

HIGHTSTOWN, N. J., May 17—Work will start within a month on construction here of Jersey Homesteads, a Federal rural factory project designed to provide 200 Jewish garment workers with employment and homes.

Among the trustees is Prof. Albert Einstein.

The project will be ready to swing into operation by Autumn, Max Blitzer, manager, reported today. Other trustees include Rabbi Jonah B. Wise of New York, Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, and J. L. Murphy of the Department of the Interior.

13 Students at Hunter To Get Service Awards

Thirteen Jewish girls at Hunter College will be honored at a Council Day chapel next Wednesday for distinguished service to the college. Awards will be presented by the former president of Student Council, Sonia Mentschikoff.

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The Stage in Review

"BREAK OF HEARTS," an RKO-Radio picture, adapted by Sarah Y. Mason, Victor Heerman and Anthony Veiller, from a story by Lester Cohen, directed by Phillip Moeller and presented at Radio City Music Hall.

THE CAST
ConstanceKatherine Hepburn
RobertiCharles Boyer
JohnnyJohn Beal
TalmaJean Hersholt
MarxSam Hardy

"Break of Hearts" is not the best picture in which Katharine Hepburn has been seen so far. It is the old, banal story of love-divorce-reunion.

The story deals with a woman composer who falls in love with a renowned conductor of a symphony orchestra. She divorces him later when she discovers that he has affairs with other women. But she comes back to him in the end when she finds out how much he loves her.

This unoriginal story is well played at the beginning by Katharine Hepburn as Constance, the composer, and by Charles Boyer as Roberti, the conductor. However, interest in the picture diminishes during the showing as both Miss Hepburn and Mr. Boyer exhibit no special brilliancy in their acting.

Jean Hersholt attracts sympathetic attention in his role of the music professor, Talma, who brings Constance and Roberti together. Although his role here is not as big as in "Men in White," he nevertheless makes the most of it.

The center of interest in the program at the Radio City Music Hall this week is not the film in which Miss Hepburn and Mr. Boyer are featured, but the staging of "Scheherazade." This is a beautiful interpretation of Rimsky-Korsakoff's composition, with original and impressive settings designed by Vincent Minnelli and Bruno Maine and rich costumes designed by M. Montedoro.

"Scheherazade," which is produced by Leon Leonidoff, the stage director of the Music Hall, keeps the audience under a magic spell. The ballet in "Scheherazade" is excellent, the costumes are original, the scenery is superb.

Miss Beatrice Belkin, who is the Crystal Gazer in "Scheherazade," provokes the largest applause in the fifth scene. Her singing in this scene is faultless. Applause is also showered on the group of male dancers who appear in the third scene, "The Market Place."

3 Faiths Join in Tribute To British Explorer

More than 400 representative men and women of the Catholic, Protestant and Jewish faiths listened attentively to a plea for world religious fellowship made by Sir Francis Younghusband, noted British soldier, explorer and scientist, at a reception given him at the Brooklyn Academy of Music.

In introducing Sir Francis, Rabbi B. Leon Hurwitz, chairman of the reception, said: "As a soldier, Sir Francis found in life the most precious element worth while fighting for, namely, peace and good will; as an explorer, he discovered in every human being the possession of at least a minimum of conscience and godness which, if properly harnessed, could be directed toward our common objective of making this world a better place to live in; and as a social engineer Sir Francis was attracted to the great experiment of the World Fellowship of Faiths, which aims to build 'bridges of understanding across the chasms of prejudice.'"

The Jewish-Soviet Talkie and a Comedy Favorite



Above is a scene from the all-Yiddish talkie, "Menachem Mendel," which opened Friday night at the Yiddish Folks Theatre, Second Avenue and Twelfth Street. At the right is the irrepressible Jimmy Savo, favorite of vaudeville and musical comedy, who will star in the final Theatre Guild production of the season, "Parade," opening Monday at the Guild Theatre.



The Week in Review

(Continued from Page Four)

for Syrian Jews to enable the Palestine immigration officials to guard the Transjordan-Palestine border against Jews from Syria.

It is interesting to note that the Palestine government requested the introduction of such a passport system for Jews only, and not for Arabs. Thousands of Arabs from Syria daily cross the border into Palestine and nothing is done by the Palestine authorities to hamper this illegal immigration of Arabs. It has been estimated that from the Syrian province of Hauran alone over 35,000 Arabs entered Palestine illegally during the past year, not to speak of the Arabs from other Syrian districts.

Ben-Gurion Sees 50,000 Entering Palestine

David Ben-Gurion, member of the Zionist Executive in Palestine, who arrived in the United States this week, is nevertheless hopeful that despite the stricter immigration policy adopted by

the government, 50,000 Jews will enter Palestine this year; one-half of this number, he believes, will come in as immigrants under the labor schedule, if the allotment of certificates under this schedule remains the same this year as last.

Mr. Ben-Gurion, who is the motive power of the Zionist movement today, arrived in America in connection with the election campaign to the next Zionist Congress which will take place in August, either in Switzerland or in Czechoslovakia. It is his ambition to unite all Zionist groups in America. He believes that the Laborites, of whom he is the leader, will comprise sixty per cent of the delegates at the next Zionist Congress. They will not, however, seek to capture the Congress, he stated. The policy of the Laborites at the next Congress will be to create a coalition executive under the presidency of a General Zionist.

Dickstein Assailed On Alien Actor Bill

Celler, Pemberton Say Curbs Would Cripple Theatre Business Here

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, May 17—Immigration restrictions suggested by Congressman Dickstein of New York to bar alien actors from entering the United States unless they were of distinguished merit or ability, were vigorously fought at a hearing before the House Immigration Committee by Congressman Celler of New York as well as by Brock Pemberton, well known New York theatrical producer.

Mr. Pemberton said that the restrictions proposed by Congressman Dickstein would impair "a renaissance of the theatre in America." Congressman Celler stated that if the bill introduced by Congressman Dickstein were passed, England and other countries would then bar American actors. He warned that if the bill became a law many theatres and moving picture houses in America would be affected.

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'Dybbuk' Shown Here First Time Since 1926

"The Dybbuk," which has not been seen in New York since 1926, when it was presented in Grand Street by the Neighborhood Playhouse, was to be shown Saturday and Sunday by the Dramart of the Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. of Washington Heights, Fort Washington Avenue and West 178th Street.

County Lawyers Elect Daughter of Lewinson

Ruth Lewinson is today the first woman officer of an important bar association by virtue of election to the treasurership of the New York County Lawyers' Association. The late Benno Lewinson, her father, held the position for years.

Bernard S. Deutsch, president of the Board of Aldermen, was re-elected vice-president.

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Victor Hugo Film Starts 2nd Month at Rivoli

"Les Miserables" was to start on its second month at the Rivoli Saturday morning. During the run, more than 300,000 persons have seen the great Victor Hugo classic.

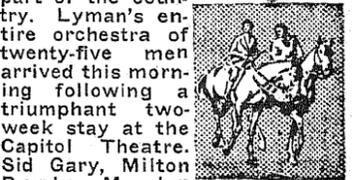
If you've got something to sell, an excellent way of selling it is through the columns of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Call ASHland 4-3093 for rates.

"Grossinger News"

PUBLISHED WEEKLY

Grossinger Country Club

FERNDALE, N. Y., May 19th—Broadway is here this week-end in all its glory to cheer up one of its favorites, Barney Ross, before his welterweight championship match with Jimmy McLarnin in New York a week from Tuesday. Under the sponsorship of Barney's old pal and fellow Chicagoan, Abe Lyman, a large gathering of headliners are here to put on one of the greatest entertainments ever staged in this part of the country. Lyman's entire orchestra of twenty-five men arrived this morning following a triumphant two-week stay at the Capitol Theatre. Sid Gary, Milton Berle, Maralyn Mack and many other theatrical notables are also here.



This is the second time that Abe Lyman has been up here with his band. Last Spring before Barney's successful encounter with the present title-holder, the lanky leader who is also Ross' favorite orchestra leader, brought up his band and a large show. This return engagement is therefore in the nature of a lucky omen to the entire camp who feel that Ross will repeat his triumph and regain his former title.



Barney looks and feels swell. He's enjoying the training routine here so much that he's looking forward to coming back after the title fight. Not to train, but to get in some golf. He has taken lessons from Scotty Thyne, Grossinger pro, and wants to clip about fifteen strokes from his score.

Jack Dempsey will arrive Sunday.

The Grossinger
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FERNDALE, NEW YORK

In the Book and Literary World

An Interesting Family

REBECCA GRATZ: A Study in Charm. By Rollin G. Osterweis. 244 pp. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons. \$2.75

Reviewed by HAROLD STRAUSS

The first Gratz, Barnard, came to Philadelphia in 1759. At that time there were already quite a number of Jews in America, enough to form at least six distinct congregations in Newport, New York, Philadelphia, Richmond, Charleston and Savannah. For the most part they were refugees or the descendants of refugees from the Spanish Inquisition. Sometimes they arrived in America via the circuitous routes of Holland, Italy or Turkey. These Jews brought with them a high degree of cosmopolitan culture, and the dignity and endowments of centuries of leadership in education, medicine, law and philosophy in Spain and Portugal. It is not hard to understand why, in a period entirely free of irrational economic jealousies, these Jews were immediately accepted as important citizens in their new home.



Harold Strauss

The firm of B & M. Gratz, shippers and importers, soon was engaged in a flourishing foreign trade. The character of the business changed in 1765, when Michael and Barnard, at considerable sacrifice to themselves, cast their lot with the young revolutionary movement and signed the Non-Importation Resolutions—the colonies' most effective protest against the Stamp Act. Their idealism was soon materially rewarded, however, for they became one of the leading supply houses for the Colonial and later United States armies operating west of the Alleghanies.

They played the role of true pioneers in the penetration of the Northwest Territory. In 1871, entirely at their own risk, they outfitted General Clark for his ill-fated expedition to drive the British out of Detroit. They were reimbursed for but a fraction of their outlay. In 1811 their sons, Joseph and Simon Gratz, were victualing the army of William Henry Harrison. And socially, no less than in business, the Gratzes were the esteemed and trusted inmates of the leading men of the young country.

It is into this atmosphere of tolerance and success and gentility that Rebecca Gratz was born in 1781, the seventh of twelve children. At an early age she graced the balls and teas of the Quaker City, and was immersed in various of its social projects. She was rapidly becoming famous for her beauty, wit and charm.

Two men became important in her life. The first was Washington Irving, who was so entranced by her that he carried reports of her to Walter Scott, who made of her the immortal Rebecca of *Ivanhoe*. This Rebecca Gratz knew, and would shyly admit to curious friends. Her close friendship with Irving continued until his death, and has left its mark upon his work.

The second man was Samuel Ewing, son of a distinguished Quaker family. Moving upon an equal social plane with him, there was little to prevent Rebecca from falling in love with him, which she promptly did. But there was much to prevent their marriage. Rebecca wrote later that no matter how early the Jews mingled with their neighbors, in family matters they should maintain themselves apart. This was her periphrastic way of criticizing intermarriage. The tragedy was the more intense for her because in her family there had already been precedents for intermarriage and it was merely her own principles which deterred her. She

never fully recovered from the loss of Samuel Ewing, and never married.

Instead she plunged into the social work for which she became famous. She may justly be called the founder of Jewish philanthropy in America. Many of the organizations she started have persevered through the years. Her Female Benevolent Society was the first Jewish charitable organization in America, founded in 1819. Soon after there followed a Jewish Orphan Asylum. Her work did not cease until her death in 1869. This did not prevent her from following the fortunes of her large family through exploration, political developments, wars, booms and crises. She wrote hundreds of letters in an exquisite hand and style; many of these have been gathered by the American Jewish Society into a collection which is not only of literary and Jewish interest, but of historical importance.

Mr. Osterweis has conscientiously collected all the facts in this book, and put them together in readable form. It seems to me, however, that the inspiration of Rebecca Gratz might have induced him to write a book more substantial in proportions, which would fill out creatively the gaps in the story of her life, and in so doing, present a comprehensive picture of American Jewry before the Civil War. At the same time he would have done considerable service to the campaign against Anti-Semitism. For certainly the history of the early American Jews is one of which we may be proud.

Dr. Rosenblatt Writes Bible Interpretation

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, May 17—"The Interpretation of the Bible in the Mishnah," a book written by Dr. Samuel Rosenblatt, rabbi of the Beth Tfiloth Congregation, will be published in the fall.

"A distinct contribution to a subject greatly needed in these days of stress."
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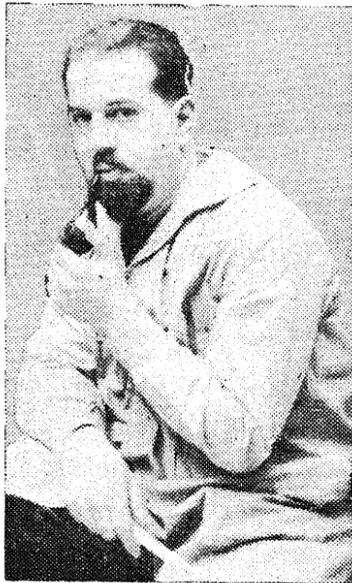
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MARK FRIEDMAN

Young Jewish sculptor who won the Beaux Arts prize in New York and received honorable mention in the Paris Salon. Mr. Friedman, who created a monument to Abraham Lincoln for the College of the City of New York and another for Kansas City, is now working on a monumental group to be exhibited at the Whitney Museum next Spring. He recently completed a bust of Dr. Theodor Herzl, father of political Zionism.

Books Received

Dawn Over Samarkand. By Joshua Kunitz. Published by Covici-Friede. An illuminating book on the life of the racial minorities in Central Asia under the Soviet regime.

Liberty Today. By C. E. M. Joad. Published by Dutton. An appraisal of political and social liberty.

The Man Who Had Everything. By Louis Bromfield. Published by Harpers. A self-analysis in the form of a novel.

The Jewish Quarterly Review. Edited by Dr. Cyrus Adler. April issue, devoted to the Eight Hundredth Anniversary of the Birth of Maimonides. Published by the Dropsie College, Philadelphia.

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The Talmud in English

The Babylonian Talmud. Seder Nezikin. Translated into English under the editorship of Rabbi Dr. I. Epstein. Soncino Press, London.

Reviewed by

PROF. MAURICE CANNEY

The Talmud is a stupendous post-Biblical work which gathers up the results of Jewish legal, ethical, and religious discussions extending over several centuries. This is all that most people know about it.

Some people are aware also that, while there is only one Mishnah, there are in fact two Talmuds, a Jerusalem Talmud and a Babylon Talmud, one comprising the Mishnah together with the discussions of Palestinian rabbis, the other incorporating practically the same Mishnah together with the discussions of the Babylonian rabbis.

In each case the discussions for which the Mishnah provided the text are known as the Gemara, or Completion. The Gemara supplements the Mishnah, and the two together constitute the Talmud.

The Talmud is not easy to read for various reasons. The Mishnah is written in new Hebrew, a Hebrew in which many new words and phrases were coined to express

new ideas, and in which foreign vocabularies, Aramaic, Greek, and Latin, were extensively drawn upon.

The language of the Babylonian Gemara, where it is not pure Aramaic, is a peculiar mixture of Hebrew and Aramaic, with an occasional sprinkling of Persian words. The style also for the most part presents great difficulty, for it is a kind of precis-writing which presupposes oral amplification and explanation, so much so that the Talmud has been described as a collection of reporters' notebooks rather than a connected book.

Thus the Talmud does not lend itself easily to translation. Often if the text were translated literally the result would read like pure nonsense. To make it intelligible words or even whole sentences have frequently to be supplied. Nor will even this entirely suffice; footnotes have to be added to make the matter clear. It must be remembered, however, that the Talmud has two different methods of exposition, one of which makes easier reading than the other.

One is the dry, legalistic method which discusses legal principles and provisions for the walk of life

(Continued on Page Eight)

EINSTEIN

writes a
book
for You

Professor Albert Einstein is one of the most modest men in the world. For many years his friends were unable to prevail upon him to publish in permanent form any except his scientific writings.

Now, at last, Professor Einstein has relented and in this book there are collected his ideas and thoughts on a multitude of subjects. Under the title

"The World As I See It"

Professor Einstein speaks out with impassioned sincerity on the things nearest his heart, on Judaism, Germany, War, Peace, Politics, and Science. For the first time he explains with brilliant clarity, in non-technical language, the meaning of his Theory of Relativity. For the first time he discloses to the world his correspondence with the Prussian Academy of Sciences concerning his resignation out of disgust with the Nazi government. In addition, Professor Einstein here expresses his philosophy of life, his ideas on good and evil, on society, on the religiousness of science, on his impressions of America, and on his hopes for mankind. Never before has he shown himself in so many moods and with such unrestraint.

"It is not a theory that is revealed in these pages, it is a person, and a compelling person. As a mathematician Einstein may be difficult; as a man he is irresistible," said the *New York Times Book Review* about *The World as I See It*. All we can add is that here is a readable, extremely interesting book of

the utmost importance. Those who unite in considering Professor Einstein one of the foremost personalities of our age cannot afford to miss reading *The World as I See It*.

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Women to Plan United Action On Intolerance

300 Groups Will Send Delegates to 2nd A.J.C. Meeting Wednesday

Representatives of more than 300 women's organizations with a membership of more than 250,000 will meet at the Barbizon Plaza Hotel on Wednesday, under the auspices of the women's division of the American Jewish Congress, for the purpose of discussing possibilities of united action to combat intolerance in this country and to check Nazi activities.

The conference, to be known as "Inter-Denominational President's Day," is the second meeting of its kind arranged by the women's division and will become an annual undertaking of the organization.

The meeting has been arranged by a committee of which Mrs. Beth Levin Siegel is the chairman.

Speakers Listed

Speakers will include Brandon Tynan, president of the Catholic Actors Guild of America, who will discuss "Constructive Enlightenment through the Theatre"; Fannie Hurst, who will discuss the necessity of combatting Nazism in the United States and the forces which should unite behind this battle; and Mrs. Mary Simkhovitch, director of Greenwich House, who will discuss "Tolerance Through Social Service."

Rebekah Kohut, president of the International Federation of Women's organizations, will present her views on the influence of the Club Women as a power for social justice.

Group cooperation in order to insure equality rights for minority groups will be discussed by Rabbi Milton Steinberg and Dr. T. Haridas Muzumdar of the World Fellowship of Faiths.

One of the guests of honor will be Marquesa Nena de Belmonte who will describe the gains of the Spanish woman under republican government. Mrs. Stephen S. Wise, president of the women's division, will preside.

Deborah Society To Plan Fund Drive

Activities in Many Cities to Be Discussed by Board At Meeting Today

The quarterly meeting of the board of trustees of the Deborah Jewish Tuberculosis Society will be held this afternoon (Sunday) at the Pennsylvania Hotel, it was announced by Israel Katz, president of the Society.

The meeting will concern itself with hearing reports of campaigns and activity in New York, Philadelphia, Newark, Paterson, Elizabeth, New Brunswick and other cities in the East.

Plans for a general campaign to raise funds for the purpose of completing the society's new building will also be discussed. This new building, when fully equipped and completed, will increase the capacity of the Sanatorium in Browns Mills, N. J. threefold.

Dinner Tonight Honors Vets' Auxiliary Chief

The Ladies Auxiliary of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States is honoring its national president, Ethel J. Cohen of Providence, R. I., with a testimonial dinner on Sunday (tonight) at the Park Central Hotel.

She is now serving as national president for the third consecutive term.

Boston to Celebrate Jewish Book Week

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BOSTON, Mass., May 17—Jewish Book Week will be celebrated here with lectures, a radio broadcast, a dramatic presentation and displays on Judaica in all branch libraries where there is a substantial Jewish population in the district.

Through the activities of Miss Fanny Goldstein of the West End branch of the Boston Public Library, one of those instrumental in strengthening national observance of the week, during which recognition is given to Jewish contributions to world literature, the local celebration is expected to be one of the finest in the country.

S. E. Orthodox Region Holding Capital Parley

Strengthening Position In South Atlantic States Sought

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, May 17—Representatives of orthodox Jewish congregations of the southeastern region will meet here Sunday for the purpose of organizing and establishing orthodox Jewry in this section of the country upon a firmer foundation.

The conference, which will be held at the local Jewish Community Center, will pay particular attention to the problems of smaller Jewish communities and the education of Jewish youth. One of the objectives is to make the synagogue a more important factor in religious and communal activities.

Expect 500 to Attend

The southeastern region of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America includes the states of Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia and the District of Columbia. Approximately 500 are expected to attend the meeting.

William Weiss, national president of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, is scheduled to deliver the keynote address. His topic will be "The Synagogue as the Basis for Jewish Unity."

Other speakers will include Senator King of Utah, and Representative Bloom of New York.

Special Convention Services

Tomorrow has been designated as "convention Sabbath" and the rabbis of Washington synagogues are scheduled to deliver special sermons dealing with the convention's objectives.

Other distinguished speakers to address the meeting on Sunday include Rabbi Aaron Einhorn, field secretary and community organizer, Rabbi J. Tabak of Baltimore, Rabbi Morris Max of Savannah, Ga., Rabbi G. Silverstone of Washington, Rabbi Nathan Drazen of Baltimore, and Rabbi Harry H. Epstein of Atlanta, Ga.

Sunday afternoon special sessions of the woman's division will be held under the direction of Mrs. Herbert S. Goldenstein, national president of the division. Mrs. A. C. Sells, chairman of the Woman's Convention Committee, will lead discussion.

\$1,400 Prizes Offered In Maimonides Contest

Prizes amounting to \$1,400 are being offered by the Jewish Forum, a literary monthly, for the best essays of 500 to 1,000 words on Maimonides submitted on or before June 10, the first prize being \$100 in cash.

Who Slashed This Picture?



This is the canvass that Califano, Italian artist who has been selling postcard reproductions of his opus, alleges was slashed by mysterious assailants who left the Hitler figure unmarked.

Anti-Nazi Paintings Slashed, But Who Did It Proves Puzzle

Considerable doubt was being expressed in official circles Friday about the charges of Michael Califano, painter of anti-Nazi canvasses, that his studio had been raided by three Nazi thugs who tore his beloved paintings (recently insured for \$25,000) to shreds while he himself was beaten and tied to a steam-pipe.

Detectives of the West Forty-seventh Street precinct, told a Jewish Daily Bulletin reporter that they had no proof of the alleged raid other than the statement of Solomon Shapiro, Califano's financial backer, who told police he entered the studio Thursday afternoon to find the artist unconscious and lashed to the steam-pipe.

30 Paintings Slashed

Thirty paintings, most of them dealing with Jewish subjects, were destroyed. One of them was "The Ignominy of the Twentieth Century," a canvas portraying Hitler and a storm-trooper glaring at Prof. Einstein. Victor Califano, son of the artist, pointed out to reporters that only the figure of Hitler was not slashed.

Recently Califano had 5,000,000 reproductions made of this mural for sale to the public, according to the police, at six for a quarter.

By the time Detective William Holzher arrived, Califano was no longer tied to the steam-pipe. The detective examined the artists' head, where he was supposed to have been beaten, but found no marks. The artist was taken to Flower Hospital and released Friday by authorities, who said his injuries were slight, although he complained of suffering from shock and contusions.

No Witnesses

Three house painters working outside the building during the time Califano was supposed to have been attacked told Detective Holzher they saw nobody enter the house. Employees of the Semper Operating Corporation, building agents who occupy the basement directly below the studio, said they heard no unusual sounds from above during the time of the alleged raid.

Police commented dryly that newspapers were notified of the alleged assault before anybody thought of phoning the station-house. When Detective Holzher arrived on the scene, Califano, presumably considerably shaken by the experience, could furnish no definite description of his supposed assailants.

Moved There Recently

It was further learned that Califano had moved into the studio only the day before the incident occurred and his new address was listed in no directory. Police were at a loss as to how any Nazi thugs could have discovered the address. As Califano told the story, he

was working on a painting when three men entered the studio and asked to buy a reproduction of the Einstein canvas. As he turned to a cabinet for the post-cards, he says the men seized him and dragged him to the steam-pipe where they trussed him up.

Then, the story goes on, one of the men forced the muzzle of a revolver into the artist's mouth while the other set about slashing at the portraits. The raiders evidently exercised a great deal of care in their vandalism for only faces of non-"Aryans" were cut while faces of blonds and the figure of Hitler were not touched.

Califano says he fainted and the next thing he knew was that Shapiro, his financial backer, was untying him.

Talmud in English

(Continued from Page Seven)

and is known as Halachah from a root meaning "to walk"; the other is the more humanistic method which illustrates rules of behavior by means of tales, anecdotes, parables, etc., and is known as Haggadah from a root meaning "to narrate." This latter method relieves and enlivens the dry, legalistic discussions.

* * *

In view of all the difficulties of one kind and another, it has been maintained by many that it is impossible to translate works like the Zohar and the Talmud. The word "impossible", however, does not seem to find a place in the vocabulary of the directors of the Soncino Press.

The eight volumes of the Talmud, now published as a first instalment, complete the important division known as Nezikin or Damages. This division, which is subdivided into ten tractates, treats of such matters as damage to property, courts of justice, trials, arbitration, offences punishable by flogging, private and public oaths, traditions of early authorities, pagan worship, aphorisms and maxims of successive generations of teachers, and erroneous rulings by religious authorities in matters of ritual law. Thus it covers what we know as civil law and criminal law.

Workmen Circle Exhibit Of Child Work Closing

The exhibition of work done by children of the Workmen's Circle schools throughout the country, which has been in progress in the auditorium of the Young Circle League Center, 11 Union Square West, will close today (Sunday).

Among the papers on display are biographies of noted Socialists and

Year's Work To Be Reviewed By Society Here

B'nai B'rith District 1 Holds Its 83rd Convention

Delegates from all parts of New England, New York State, and the Eastern half of the Dominion of Canada were to gather Saturday night at the Hotel Commodore for the eighty-third annual convention of District No. 1, B'nai B'rith. The convention will continue today and tomorrow.

Reports will be made on the various activities of the society, including a report by Municipal Court Justice Myron Sulzberger on the work done at the Hillel Foundations, centers established by B'nai B'rith at various colleges and universities throughout the country. A report will be made by Louis Fabricant, representing the international order in this district, concerning activities in behalf of the stricken Jews in Germany.

Other reports will deal with the order's Americanization program and its junior organization, the Aleph Zadek Aleph. Richard E. Gutstadt, of Chicago, director of the B'nai B'rith Anti-Defamation League, will report on the work of that department.

To Name Horowitz

Election of officers for the ensuing year will be held. Charles Horowitz, first vice-president of District Grand Lodge No. 1, is expected to be elected to the presidency.

The convention banquet will be held tonight (Sunday) with an estimated attendance of more than 1,000. Supreme Court Justice Albert Cohen will act as toastmaster.

Among the speakers at the banquet will be Attorney General John J. Bennett and Supreme Court Justice Ferdinand Pecora. Guests of honor will include Harry Stackell, Samuel I. Rosenman, James Garrett Wallace, Max D. Steuer, Mark Eisner, Maurice P. Davidson, Judge Pelham St. George Bissell, Postmaster Albert Goldman, Commissioner Paul Moss, James E. McDonald, Jeremiah T. Mahoney, James E. Watson, and Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch.

Peace Worker to Speak At Women's Conference

Estelle M. Sternberger, executive director of World Peaceways, was to address the regional convention of the women's auxiliaries of the B'nai B'rith, District No. 1, covering the state of New England, New York and the Eastern half of Canada, Saturday evening, at the Cafe Loyale.

Reich Adopts New Tactics

(Continued from Page One)

been no progress made with the Jewish question in Germany."

Recalling the paragraphs in the National Socialist program which provide for the elimination of the Jews, the paper declares that two years ago, when the Nazis came into power, it was expected that Germany would finally rid itself of "the hooked-nosed Israelites." However, the Jews are still seen everywhere, as in the old days, the paper complains.

"Adolf Hitler and his Third Reich have organized no Jewish pogroms," the paper writes, "and there will be none in Germany. But we must see to it that the Jews in Germany feel that they are under a National Socialist regime."

labor leaders, such as Karl Marx, Eugene V. Debs, Count Kropotkin, Jean Jaures, Morris Hillquit and others.