

Daily Bulletin

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Soviet Plans Airport for Biro-Bidjan

Part of 5-Year Program Mapped to Improve Far East Region

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, May 15—The development of the Jewish autonomous district of Biro-Bidjan as a great air transportation center between Europe and the countries of the Far East, is provided in a five-year plan for the Bureya announced here today.

The announcement was made by M. Kantorovitch, vice-chairman of the Government Planning Commission. The five-year plan intends to accomplish the following:

1. To bring the total population of Biro-Bidjan to 220,000.
2. To cultivate an additional 40,000 hectares of land there for wheat alone.
3. To bring in not less than 120,000 new immigrants.
4. To establish a huge metallurgical base employing 10,000 workers.
5. To increase railway transportation.
6. To introduce a swifter Trans-Siberian airline with Biro-Bidjan as a stopping place, thus making possible a trip from Moscow to Biro-Bidjan within three days, instead of the present nine days which it takes by express train.

The establishment of an air-line station in Biro-Bidjan will convert the district into one of the most important strategic points in the Far East, since the only way to reach China and Japan from any part of Europe by air will be through Biro-Bidjan.

Royal Couple Visit Tripoli Jewish Quarter

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ROME, May 15—The Italian Crown Prince Umberto and the Crown Princess Maria, who are now on an official visit to Tripoli, today visited the Jewish quarter in the town of Tripoli.

The Crown Prince and his party attended a synagogue service where the Chief Rabbi delivered an address of welcome.

Reich Zionists Explain Aim To Take Up Community Reins

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 15—A clear cut statement outlining reasons why the Zionist Federation of Germany desires complete control over the Jewish Community, was issued here today to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

The statement follows: "The factions of the Jewish People's League and the Zionist Federation in the Berlin Jewish Community consider it, in the interests of the Jewish totality, intolerable that the Board of the Jewish Community continues to be constituted in a way which no longer corre-

Polish Jews May Plant Forest for Pilsudski

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, May 15—A project to plant a forest in Palestine in honor of Marshal Josef Pilsudski was under consideration today by representatives of various Jewish communities in Poland.

The Gazeta Warszawska, organ of the anti-Semitic National Democratic Party, was expelled today from the Press Association of the Polish Republic for its "tactless attitude" while the nation was mourning the death of Marshal Pilsudski. The Press Association comprises all newspapers in Poland. The expulsion was decided on at a special session called for this purpose.

Teacher Fired By Rutgers for Anti-Nazi Work

Charges Reich Jewish Policy Was Defended In Girls' Branch

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J., May 15—The charge that anti-Semitic literature is being distributed in the German department of the Women's College branch of Rutgers University by members of the department, was made here today by Prof. Leonard Bergel, who declares he was dismissed for his attempt to fight the pro-Nazi spirit in the college.

President Robert C. Clothier of Rutgers today appointed a special committee to investigate the charge. The committee will also establish to what extent the anti-Semitic and pro-Hitler propaganda is encouraged by members of the faculty of the Women's College.

Reasons Changed

At first Prof. Bergel was told that he was dismissed for incompetence, although he has taught in the Women's College branch of the University for more than three years. When the students defended his ability as a teacher, the reason for his dismissal was given as one of economy.

Prof. Bergel charges that Nazi propaganda was spread in the classrooms by members of the German department of the College, all of whom he alleges are German

(Continued on Page Four)

League Set For Action On Danzig

Council Will Take Up Petitions Citing Anti-Jewish Acts

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

DANZIG, May 15—The coming session of the Council of the League of Nations will take up for consideration a petition submitted by the Jews of Danzig emphasizing the anti-Jewish discrimination practiced by the administration of the Free City, in violation of the provisions of the League of Nations with regard to national minorities, it was officially announced here today.

The petition brings out a number of facts showing that the Jews in Danzig are practically deprived of their rights under the present Nazi-controlled administration. It also charges that the anti-Jewish boycott is conducted with the support of the administration.

League Protest Irks Nazis

The Danziger Vorposten, the Nazi organ in Danzig, today published an article bitterly attacking the Jews for submitting their complaint to the League of Nations. The paper insinuates that this action was inspired by "international Jewry."

It is believed here that the Polish representatives in Geneva will be especially interested in securing a favorable hearing for the Jewish petition at the session of the League of Nations Council, since a large number of Jewish residents in Danzig who are Polish citizens are affected by the present discriminations practiced by the Nazis in Danzig against the Jews.

Sean Lester, the High Commissioner of Danzig appointed by the League of Nations, has also submitted a detailed report to the Council of the League of Nations on Jewish mistreatment by the administration of the Free City.

Declares Army Will Bar Jews

Not to Repeat Error of Kaiser, Storm Troop Organ States

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 15—A definite statement that the Jews will not be admitted into the German army is made today in the official organ of the Blackshirt Storm Troopers, the troop assigned to guard Hitler and his immediate assistants.

"Jews will not be admitted even as privates," the statement says. "The Hitler government will not repeat the mistake which the government of Kaiser Wilhelm made by admitting Jews into army ranks."

The paper states that efforts were made on the part of Jewish organizations to gain admission for Jews under the present conscription. The leaders of these organizations were answered that there is no room for a Jew in the German army, the paper declares.

Palestine Train Brides Have Jail Honeymoon

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 15—A unique double marriage ceremony on a moving train between Haifa and Jerusalem, was performed today when two Jewish young men married two sisters, Guella and Helena Greenberg.

The two girls were to be deported from Palestine on the charge of having illegally entered the country. In order to prevent their deportation, the young men married them on the train, thus officially making them the wives of Palestine citizens. The sisters were, however, imprisoned by the immigration authorities immediately after they left the train.

Press Applauds Berne Verdict On 'Protocols'

Only Discordant Note From Reich; 'Expert' Sued for Libel

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 15—The decision yesterday by the court in Berne branding the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" as a brazen fabrication of anti-Semites to incite hatred against the Jews, is hailed today by the entire English press.

Cables received in the London office of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency from various European countries show that the verdict was received from all over Europe, with the exception of Germany, with high praise for the judgment of the court.

Beobachter Displeased

The Voelkischer Beobachter, Hitler's chief organ, commenting on the outcome of the Berne trial, declares that "the fight with regard to the Protocols is not over yet." This fight is just beginning, the Nazi paper says.

The London Express describes the "Protocols" as the biggest forgery in history.

The News-Chronicle, a London daily newspaper, commenting on the verdict, expresses thanks "that the light of reason is not yet quenched by the thick darkness of insane prejudice."

The London Daily Herald states that the verdict is "a crushing blow" (Continued on Page Four)

Student Riot Again Closes Bucharest U.

Jews Injured in Fresh Outbreak of Anti-Semitism

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUCHAREST, May 15—Bucharest University was closed down today as a result of renewed anti-Jewish demonstrations, in which several Jewish students were injured.

The Minister of Education summoned a meeting of the presidents of all universities in Rumania to consider new regulations for preserving strict order in the universities and to prevent further anti-Jewish outbreaks. The meeting is scheduled to take place May 23.

Starts in Medical School

The demonstrations against the Jewish students started in the Medical College of the University, which was reopened several days ago after a month's suspension. Shouting "Down with the Jews," anti-Semitic students attacked their Jewish colleagues, showing no mercy even to girl students.

Simultaneously with the anti-Jewish attacks on the university premises, Jewish passers-by were molested by anti-Semitic students in the vicinity of the university. The university building is now under a special police guard.

The authorities are disturbed by the fact that the university had to be closed down again a few days after it had been reopened. It appears that the anti-Semitic students are determined to continue their campaign against the Jewish students in order to force the government to bar Jews from the study of medicine.

Jacques May Dies at 70; Late Diplomat's Brother

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BRUSSELS, May 15—Jacques May, president of the Jewish Consistory of Brussels and brother of the late Belgian Ambassador in Washington, died here today. He was 70 years old.

Revisionist Secession Blunder, Ben-Gurion Says on Arrival

Regret at the Revisionists' secession from the Zionist Organization was expressed yesterday by David Ben-Gurion, the Palestine Labor leader and member of the Zionist Executive, who arrived here Tuesday night to help in the campaign propaganda for the elections to the next Zionist Congress, to be held in Europe in August.

"I believe that Jabotinsky committed the greatest blunder in seceding from the Zionist Organization," Mr. Ben-Gurion declared.

The Laborites, of which Mr. Ben-Gurion is the leader, expect to have at the next Congress a majority of sixty per cent. They will, however,

not seek the presidency of the World Zionist Organization, Mr. Ben-Gurion explained.

Seek Coalition Executive

"We want the president of the Zionist Organization to be a General Zionist. Our aim will be to establish a coalition executive in which all parties participating in the Congress should be represented," he said.

Asked whether he did not think that the non-Zionists should have fifty per cent representation in the Executive of the Jewish Agency, as they are jointly responsible for the political future of Palestine to the (Continued on Page Three)

The Daily News Letter

Every Citizen a 'Lord of the Reich'

By a J.T.A. Staff Correspondent

BERLIN.

Much speculation has been aroused here by the projected new citizenship law which provides that Germans will have to qualify for German citizenship instead of acquiring it by the accident of birth.

That Jews will be disqualified as citizens under this new law is considered a matter of course. But there is also the question of the Danish, Polish and Lithuanian minorities, who can hardly be described as "of German stock."

Foreigners not of German stock will be debarred, apparently, from becoming naturalized German citizens, in view of the statement made by the Nazi Minister of Interior Frick, that citizenship will no longer be obtainable "by a single administrative act or payment of a sum of money."

Hitler's Own Wish

Such is the wish of the Fuehrer himself, Dr. Frick explained in his statement. The Nazi Minister also is of the opinion that German citizenship must be an honor which those of German stock may earn only through service to the people and State and by approbation.

For every German, citizenship thus obtained would open the way to all public offices in party and State: only those who bore it would be able to enter the fighting formations of the Nazi movement and have the honor of serving under arms for people and Reich; and such only would vote in elections and plebiscites, and take thereby a direct or indirect part in the government of the Reich. Citizenship would be conferred at a dignified ceremony which would include a solemn oath of allegiance to the German Commonwealth, the German Reich, and its Fuehrer. It would not be granted to the underserving or to enemies of the State.

'Lord of the Reich'

Adolf Hitler, said Herr Frick, had written in "Mein Kampf" that the German citizen would be the lord of the Reich. For the National-Socialist State citizens were not merely the sum of those living more or less accidentally within the borders of the Reich but rather the bearers of the State ideal. Therefore the grant of citizenship must be made subject to definite conditions, one of which, in conformity with Nazi principles, would be racial membership of the German people.

Herr Hitler, in his long dissertation on citizenship in "Mein Kampf," maintained that citizenship should be granted to qualified German males on the completion of military service. Females would acquire citizenship rights either by

marrying citizens or by qualifying in professional and business capacities. There would be no question of selling German citizenship to a Mongol, for example.

A No-Profit Press

Herr Alfred Rosenberg has written an article in the Nazi *Volkischer Beobachter* (of which he is editor) to remove foreign misconceptions about the new Press ordinances issued by his "old comrade-in-arms", Herr Amann, president of the Reich Press Chamber.

In National Socialist eyes, Herr Rosenberg explains, the press can never be an affair of naked profit. In Germany there were, and still are, large concerns which let themselves be guided by purely individualistic business principles. National Socialists, with their own code of press ethics, have been fighting this for years, and their own press, debarred from the same methods, has been at a continuous disadvantage.

Sectional Interests Hit

Herr Rosenberg argues that what Herr Amann has really done is to proscribe all sectional interests in the German press, not excluding any that may arise in the Nazi Party. But this does not mean that religious interests will suffer. The great Church Press, as it consists of weekly journals and periodicals, will not be affected by the ordinances, which apply only to newspapers—and in German law a newspaper means a daily newspaper. Herr Rosenberg makes it clear, however, that the confessional daily press will not be tolerated because, "as many examples show, it is still ardently pursuing the same confessional policies as the now defunct confessional parties."

The newspapers which will suffer are those produced by anonymous companies purely as profitable undertakings, and not as instruments of popular enlightenment, and those which exist for the advancement of sectional interests placed before the common interest.

Edict Criticized

An announcement in another column of the same issue of the *Beobachter*, according to which the Nazi supervisory organs have the intention of compelling all public officials to subscribe to the official party press under pain of being disqualified as unfit for the public service, seems to fall in line with Herr Rosenberg's explanations.

The *Frankfurter Zeitung*, with every reason to be aware of the more dangerous aspects of the ordinances, has had the courage to criticize them in a leading article. Commenting on the provision for compulsory inspection and the closing down of newspapers where there is unhealthy competition, it observes that when over-production has been accentuated by the rise of the official party press, that press will be exempt from its competitors subject to, interference.

Analyzes Results

What competition is unhealthy, the *Frankfurter Zeitung* continues, and what healthy is certainly a difficult question to decide. The better the press performs its educative duties, the more a lively competition will be missed, for experience has shown it to a most effective stimulus. The manifold prob-

(Continued on Page Three)

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

Jews as Nazi Spies

That the Nazis hate the Jews is a well known fact, but that there are numerous Jews in the Nazi secret service in Germany and abroad, is a fact which is less known.

In Berlin I happened to know a Nazi-Jew who was the head of the Jewish Department in the Gestapo, the secret political police. Himself a young Jew from Upper Silesia, he made no secret to me of the fact that he was the chief spy for the Nazis among the foreign Jewish correspondents in Germany and the rapporteur for the Nazi secret service on the activities of Jewish organizations.

Spying in Palestine

From time to time I saw this young Jewish spy mingling in Jewish crowds, at meetings arranged by the Zionist Organization, at synagogue services, in the cafes on the Kurfurstendamm which are visited chiefly by Jews, keeping an eye on the activities of Jewish leaders in Berlin and watching Jewish life closely.

"I wish I were in Palestine," he once told me. And I did not know whether this meant that he was tired of working for the Nazis, and should have liked, like other German Jews, to emigrate, or whether he wished he had been sent by the Nazis to Palestine to do his spying there.

That the Nazis are maintaining an espionage system among the German Jews in Palestine, there is no doubt. They do this in England, they do it in France, they do it in Holland. Why not Palestine?

A Spy in Poland

The London press is now full of a sensational story about a Jew who was discovered in Poland as an agent of the German secret police. Six months ago this Jew calling himself Hans Sal, arrived in Warsaw. He told the German exiles that he had escaped from a Nazi concentration camp. They received him with open arms, especially since he had plenty of money.

Posing as a well-known writer, the man delivered recitations of his "own" poetry. He wrote for papers in Amsterdam, Praha and Paris. He became engaged to Elli Nadermann, a noted beauty, a painter and one of Poland's wealthiest heiresses.

Recognized on Stage

On the 29th of April he went to Krakow to give yet another of his popular recitations. In the middle of it, a man in the audience arose. "You are not Hans Sal!" the man shouted. "I know Hans Sal well. He is my best friend. He is in a concentration camp in Germany right now."

The "poet" did not stop to argue. He took to his heels. For two nights and a day the Polish police hunted him. They found him as he was trying to cross the frontier into Rumania.

Following the arrest, the Polish police issued a statement saying that "Hans Sal" is none other than Martin Ginsburg. Martin Ginsburg is an agent of the German secret police. He was given the papers of the real Hans Sal, who, in a concentration camp, had no use for them. His duty was to spy on the German colony in Poland. A veiled German beauty paid him regular visits. After each visit Martin Ginsburg swam in money, with which he feted his admirers.

Jewish Paper in Nazi Service

The crowning insult is that the police claim that the intellectuals were completely duped, for Gins-

World Press Digest

Doubts Consistency of Quebec

Commenting on the bill introduced in Quebec to force the Jews to keep their stores closed on Sunday, the *Canadian Jewish Chronicle* says:

The introduction of a bill in the Quebec Legislature to deprive the Jewish people of certain rights in this province is the culmination of an agitation that has been going on for a long time. For some time past, the few Jewish stores who are allowed to trade on Sunday have been victimized by sleuths who have been spurred on to the delightful game of pin-pricking. The fact that trading is done on Sunday along St. Denis Street, St. Catherine Street, Verdun Lachine, etc., does not seem to bother the authorities very much, for consistency and fair play do not come within the orbit of their watchfulness.

The Premier's Support

The editorial also comments on the puzzling endorsement of this bill by Premier Taschereau:

As for Mr. Taschereau's role, it is somewhat perplexing. Mr. Taschereau was a member of the Legislature when the bill granting full rights to the Jews was passed unanimously twenty-five years ago. Now he suddenly proclaims that if the Legislature could constitutionally repeal the section of the laws affecting Jews, he would vote for it. The mystery is deepened by the fact that twenty-five years ago, the Legislature saw no reason why the clauses should not be adopted, but in suggesting their abrogation, it has been suggested that the "buck be passed" to the Court of King's Bench.

Palestine Action On Visas Held Unfair

The *New Judea*, official organ of the Zionist Executive in London, disclosing the fact that 2,800 immigration certificates were deducted by the Palestine government from the present labor schedule on account of hypothetical illegal immigrants, says:

This procedure strikes us as rather unfair. For even on the assumption that there will be unauthorized Jewish immigration, the retention of 2,800 certi-

burg's poems, which he had recited as his own, had been written by none other than Goethe and Heinrich Heine.

This is only one case in which a Jew has been exposed as in the employ of the Nazi secret service. Certain Jewish organizations know of other cases where Jews have placed themselves in the Nazi spying service. I know of a case where an editor of a Jewish paper, published outside of Germany, is definitely serving the German cause although he does it in a very cautious manner. The interesting part of it is that the paper made its first appearance soon after the Nazis came into power in Germany.

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ificates seems to be out of all proportion to the possible number of authorized immigrants. We can only hope that on realizing that the number retained is not in accordance with its high estimate, it will return to the Agency the balance of its own original estimate without the deduction.

Affirms Loyalty Of Jews to King

The *Referee*, a London newspaper, commenting on the participation of the British Jews in the King's Jubilee celebrations, says:

In England the Jews have demonstrated their loyalty as citizens of the King.

This glorious land of liberty whose policy is ruled by the Christian faith stands out as the model of nations. When once the battle of emancipation and religious liberty was fought and won England stood forth as the champion of freedom in every form.

The granting of the full rights of citizenship, and the admission of all sections of the population to every avenue of national life immediately rallied to the Throne and the State every denomination and every sect.

Privilege has carried responsibility with it, and Jews have gladly testified to their readiness to shoulder responsibility. Jews bled and died for England. If, Heaven forbid, the occasion were again to arise, Jewish loyalty would not fail.

Jews stand for peace; Judaism preaches peace and denounces war. But duty to the State raises above even our cherished beliefs. His Majesty has no more loyal section of his people than the body of his Jewish citizens.

Why England Shunned Film Parley

The *Observer*, a London weekly newspaper, commenting on the International Film Congress in Berlin, says:

England has not sent delegates to the International Film Congress in Berlin. Forty-two were scheduled to go, but their visit was cancelled at the last moment. Naturally, the Germans declare that eighty per cent of the British film industry is in the hands of the Jews, so what can you expect?

Forty nations, among them France, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, Belgium, Hungary, and Austria, are said to have sent almost one thousand delegates. Holland, like England, backed out at the last moment.

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JEWISH Daily Bulletin

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Cleveland Tops Campaign Goal By Big Margin

Marks Return of Self-Confidence, Silver Says of Result

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, May 15—The triumphant conclusion of the Jewish Welfare Fund campaign for \$130,000 was being hailed by Jewish leaders here today as one of the most heartening events in the community's history.

At a victory dinner Monday night, attended by 400, it was disclosed that the goal sought had been exceeded by \$5,845. Prior to the dinner, the campaign had raised \$112,000.

The successful termination of the drive was greeted enthusiastically by Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, general chairman, who said it had "restored to us our sense of our competence and our strength."

Result Held Significant

Comparing the result with less successful campaigns of the last few years, Rabbi Silver said that "this demonstrates that we have succeeded in regaining our self-confidence. It also signifies release from a sense of defeatism. We had come to acquiesce in and submit to inadequate community undertakings."

Other speakers at the dinner pointed to the result as evidencing a "rebirth" of community spirit and generosity toward private welfare undertakings.

The fund raised will be used for Jewish activities not covered by the Community Fund, a part being designated for the aid of Jewish refugees from Germany and the development of the Jewish National Fund in Palestine.

I. Edwin Goldwasser of New York was guest speaker at the dinner.

Jersey Communities Organize Drives

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ELIZABETH, N. J., May 15—A campaign organization representing all elements of the Jewish community was perfected here on behalf of the United Jewish Appeal at a luncheon addressed by Prof. Norman Bentwich, associate on the League of Nations High Commission for Refugees.

Leaders of the Jewish community who heard the plea made by Prof. Bentwich on behalf of the refugees decided to open the campaign in the interests of the United Jewish Appeal on June 2. The following officers for Elizabeth were elected to head the fund-raising effort: Dr. Emil Stein, honorary chairman; Harry Weltchek, chairman; Samuel Koestler, treasurer; Harry Lebau, secretary.

Simultaneous campaigns are to be held in adjacent communities, with the following co-chairmen: Louis Winetsky and Louis Rakin for Linden, N. J.; Isaac Kawut for Rahway, N. J.; Morris Scotch for Union and F. S. Weiner for Roselle.

Manhattan Groups Lay Campaign Plans

Jewish representatives of congregations, men's clubs and other organizations met at the Jewish Club, Park Royal Hotel, last night, to organize the Mid-Manhattan division of the Greater New York campaign of the United Jewish Appeal. Rabbi Louis I. Newman of Temple Rodeph Sholem, chairman of the Manhattan division, presided. On the speakers list were: Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Minister of Justice in Prussia; Nathan Straus, one of the co-chairmen of the Greater New York campaign; Judge Jonah J. Goldstein, chairman of the Manhattan division; Judge Benjamin E. Greenspan, president of the Council of Organizations of the United Jewish Appeal.

On Mission to Capital



MRS. MAURICE L. GOLDMAN

Mrs. Maurice L. Goldman of this city, first vice-president of the National Council of Jewish Women, will represent the Council at the White House Conference on Social Education, tomorrow and Saturday.

Shekel Votes To Be Taken at 1,000 Polls

Election Board Expects 80,000 Will be Cast On June 23

More than 1,000 individual polling places will be established throughout the United States for the elections to the next Zionist Congress, it was announced yesterday by Leo Wolfson, chairman of the Central Election Board.

The elections will be held nationally on Sunday, June 23.

It is estimated that there will be about 150,000 eligible voters, and that at least 80,000 of them will actually cast ballots for their preferred lists of delegates.

Two years ago the total number of ballots cast was only 21,000.

Thus far only two nomination lists have been received. They are the combined list of the Hadassah and the Zionist Organization of America, and the list of the Poale Zion-Zeire Zion.

The last day for submission of nomination lists is May 25. Nomination lists must be accompanied by 100 signatures of Shekel payers.

Revisionists to Discuss Break With Zionist Body

A general meeting of Zionist Revisionist groups here will be held tonight to discuss the decisions of the World Zionist Revisionist Executive not to participate in the forthcoming Zionist Congress, to form an Independent Zionist Organization, and to call a congress of Jewish State Zionists.

The meeting will be at the Center, 122 Second Avenue. Instructions for the plebiscite of June 2 will be given at the meeting, it was announced.

Temple Group Set for Parley In Washington

To Air Problems of the Smaller Centers Sunday

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, May 15—In an effort to make the synagogue an influential center of religious and communal activities in the Southeastern States, the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations on Sunday will hold a regional convention of orthodox congregations at the Jewish Community Center here.

The problems of the smaller Jewish communities, synagogue management and education of Jewish youth will be taken up by delegates from Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, the Carolinas, Georgia and the District of Columbia.

Saturday will be celebrated as "Convention Sabbath" and a number of local rabbis have announced that the convention will be the text of their sermons.

Senator King to Speak

Among the speakers at Sunday's sessions will be Senator William H. King, Utah; Representative Sol Bloom and Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein, New York City; William Weiss, president of the union; Israel S. Bombovov, Baltimore; Rabbi James T. Loeb, Washington; Rabbi Harry H. Einstein, Atlanta; Rabbi Zemach Green and Nathan Plotnick, Washington; Joseph Fromberg, Charleston, S. C.; Morris Eiseman, Wilmington, Del., and Dr. David I. Macht of Baltimore.

The first session will be opened with an address by Mr. Weiss on "The Synagogue as the Basis for Jewish Unity and Leadership. Morris Garfinkle, convention committee chairman; Charles M. Tieman, secretary and Mrs. A. C. Selis, chairman of the women's committee, will also speak during the morning.

Special sessions will be held by the women's division of the union and by the Habonim, youth organization.

A discussion will be held on the "Status of Orthodox Judaism in the United States." The topic will be introduced by Rabbi Aaron Einhorn, field secretary of the union. Rabbi J. Tabak of Baltimore and Rabbi Morris Max of Savannah will speak on "Reestablishing the Prestige of Orthodox Jewry." The subject, "Educating Jewish Youth", will be discussed by Rabbis Drazen and Harry H. Epstein of Atlanta and Baltimore respectively.

The convention will create a permanent organization to supervise work among the Southeastern Jewish congregations. This organization will be the regional division of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations.

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Revisionist Secession Blunder, Ben-Gurion Says on Arrival

(Continued from Page One)

Mandatory Power and to the League of Nations, Mr. Ben-Gurion replied in the negative.

"The present representation of the non-Zionists is adequate," he stated.

His Mission Here

Mr. Ben-Gurion intends to remain in America for three or four weeks. "My prime mission in this country is to agitate for the creation of a united American Zionist Organization, embracing all parties without interfering with the separate ideas and ideology of each party," he explained.

Informed of the call issued this week by Mr. Smilansky, president of the Jewish Farmers Association in Palestine, to all farmers in the country to boycott the next Zionist Congress, Mr. Ben-Gurion commented:

"Smilansky boycotted the Shekel even before the last Congress. His call does not mean a further split in the Zionist ranks."

Discusses Certificates

Mr. Ben-Gurion explained that the innovation introduced by the Palestine government with regard to limiting the immigration certificates for unmarried "chalutzim" to one immigrant for each certificate, is new only with regard to single men. As far as unmarried women are concerned, this system has been practiced previously, he emphasized.

The Palestine Labor leader expressed it as his belief that a minimum of 50,000 Jews will enter Palestine this year. Half of this number, he hopes, will come in as immigrants under labor certificates, if the allotment of such certificates is approximately the same this year as last.

A reception to Mr. Ben-Gurion will be given in Carnegie Hall Saturday evening, at which prominent leaders of the Zionist movement in America will speak.

The News Letter

(Continued from Page Two)

lems of the twentieth century require special talents and rich experience, some learning, and a knowledge of foreign countries.

The article then points out that the new "Aryan" clause for newspaper publishers puts the officials' "Aryan" clause and the still stricter journalists clause in the shade. Hitherto only the hereditary class of peasants (*Erbhofbauern*) have been required to prove "Aryan" descent back to 1800. Of the provisions for "disononymizing" newspaper concerns, the *Frankfurter Zeitung* says that in principle only sole traders and members of limited or private partnerships will have the right to publish newspapers that are not party newspapers, and they will be prohibited from taking direct or indirect subsidies.

EINSTEIN writes a book for You

Professor Albert Einstein is one of the most modest men in the world. For many years his friends were unable to prevail upon him to publish in permanent form any except his scientific writings.

Now, at last, Professor Einstein has relented and in this book there are collected his ideas and thoughts on a multitude of subjects. Under the title

"The World As I See It"

Professor Einstein speaks out with impassioned sincerity on the things nearest his heart, on Judaism, Germany, War, Peace, Politics, and Science. For the first time he explains with brilliant clarity, in non-technical language, the meaning of his Theory of Relativity. For the first time he discloses to the world his correspondence with the Prussian Academy of Sciences concerning his resignation out of disgust with the Nazi government. In addition, Professor Einstein here expresses his philosophy of life, his ideas on good and evil, on society, on the religiousness of science, on his impressions of America, and on his hopes for mankind. Never before has he shown himself in so many moods and with such unrestraint.

"It is not a theory that is revealed in these pages, it is a person, and a compelling person. As a mathematician Einstein may be difficult; as a man he is irresistible," said the *New York Times Book Review* about *The World as I See It*. All we can add is that here is a readable, extremely interesting book of the utmost importance. Those who unite in considering Professor Einstein one of the foremost personalities of our age cannot afford to miss reading *The World as I See It*.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN
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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

29 Discharged By Hospital for Wage Protest

Aftermath of Walkout by Federation Workers' Association

Twenty-nine employees of Lebanon Hospital and an "unknown number" at Beth Israel, both affiliated with the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, have been discharged for participation in a protest walkout Tuesday against low wages, according to a statement yesterday from the Association of Federation Workers, an organization claiming a membership of 800 among the workers in Federation institutions.

Louis J. Frank, superintendent of Beth Israel Hospital, denied that any workers were discharged and L. Victor Weil, president of Lebanon, admitting that twenty-nine workers were discharged, declared that the action was taken because the walkout had endangered the safety of the hospital's patients.

Decries Agitation

If a statement to the Jewish Daily Bulletin, Mr. Weil charged that many workers were intimidated into walking out and decried the "agitation of a few employees interested in building up an organization which is quite apart from hospital activity."

No one could be reached at the office of the association with authority to answer these charges, but it was revealed that an executive meeting had been called for last night at the Central Jewish Institute where the situation was to be discussed.

Solomon Loewenstein, executive vice-president of the Federation, to whom the Association announced it had appealed for aid in gaining the reinstatement of the discharged workers, refused to comment.

Meanwhile, it was understood that all other employees who had walked out were back at work yesterday. The walkout, which was called Tuesday in an effort to gain recognition of the Association and its demands for wage adjustments, involved Lebanon, Montefiore and Beth Israel Hospitals.

Hits Lack of Notice

Mr. Weil's statement follows: "Twenty-nine employees of Lebanon Hospital walked out without giving the hospital an opportunity to make provision for the care of the patients. The walkout endangered the safety and welfare of the patients and was due entirely to the agitation of a few employees who were interested chiefly in building up an organization which is quite apart from hospital activity."

"Lebanon is assured that a number of those who walked out did so through fear of bodily harm. The hospital is now equipped with additional help and is functioning as usual. The trustees of Lebanon Hospital will use every means so that the sick and needy will be given proper attention as heretofore and that the loyal employees who placed their responsibility to sick patients above any other consideration are properly protected."

At a mass-meeting Tuesday of the employees who had walked out it was announced that 300 workers remained in their jobs to act as skeleton staffs so that patients would not be endangered.

Mosley a 'Nonentity,' British Journalist Says

"Sir Oswald Mosley is a political nonentity in England." Such was the estimate of the British anti-Semitic Fascist leader made by S. W. Alexander, city editor of the London Daily Express, on his arrival here on the Aquitania.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Baltimore
Harry O. Levin, former State Senator, has been named a member of the State Board of Public Welfare by Governor Harry W. Nice.

Boston
A dinner at which patrons will pay \$18 per plate will bring to a close the Greater Boston campaign of the Mizrahi Zionists on June 9, it was announced by Louis H. Steinberg, chairman of the campaign.

Gloversville, N. Y.
J. Myer Schine was reelected president of the Jewish Community Center here at the annual meeting and banquet celebrating the fifth anniversary of the center's present building.

Montreal, Que.
At the request of the Canadian Jewish Congress, Rabbi Julius Berger, lecturer in the Semitics Department at McGill University, has prepared a pamphlet refuting the charges Nazis have made against the Talmud.

Philadelphia
Maurice Jacobs, executive secretary of the Phi Epsilon Fraternity, has been elected to the executive committee of the National Interfraternity Conference, marking the second time in the history of the body that a member of the Jewish faith has been elected to any office.

David Pinski, author, will be guest speaker at a banquet May 26 at which officers of the recently organized Edmund de Rothschild branch of the Jewish National Workers Alliance will be installed.

Troy, N. Y.
With Governor Herbert H. Lehman and many other noted guests in attendance, the Brotherhood of the Temple Beth El here presented Mayor Burns with "the order of the bronze plaque," as Troy's outstanding citizen.

New York City
Officers and directors of the Home of the Daughters of Jacob yesterday gave a luncheon in honor of Mrs. Bessie Bernstein, first vice-president, at the Home, 167th Street and Findlay Ave. Mrs. Rebekah Kohut was guest speaker. Mrs. Peter J. Schweitzer, president of the Home, presided.

Rabbi Israel H. Levinthal of the Brooklyn Jewish Center will be guest speaker at the tenth anniversary luncheon on June 4 of the Mizrahi Women's Organization, it was announced yesterday. Mrs. B. J. Goldstein, chairman, and Mrs. M. J. Fischman, co-chairman, are in charge of arrangements.

James Waterman Wise and Leon Dennen will be guests at the celebration of the official invitation by the Soviet government to 4,500 German, Polish, and Rumanian Jews to settle in Biro-Bidjan, to be given at the Manhattan Opera House Saturday night by the American committee for the settlement of Jews in Biro-Bidjan.

The Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations will hold a "Coordination Luncheon Conference" on Wednesday, May 22, at the Hotel Astor, when the executive board will meet with the personnel of the divisions and standing committees of Federation.

Bulletin Calendar of Events

Thursday, May 16

Ninth annual convention of the Metropolitan League of Jewish Community Associations; dinner at Y.W.H.A., West 110th Street, 7 p.m.

Congregation Shearith Israel, 2 West Seventieth Street, 9 p.m. Reception in honor of the Rev. Dr. David de Sola Pool.

Annual Spring luncheon of the real estate club of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, Hotel Commodore, Lexington Avenue and Forty-second Street, 1 p.m. Guests of honor: Samuel D. Leidesdorf, Waldemar Kops.

Jewish Community House of Bensonhurst, public forum, Bay Parkway and Seventy-ninth Street, 8:30 p.m. Address by Dr. Edgar Mayer.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 60th Street, 7-15 p.m. "Survey of Jewish History I," Dr. Trude W. Rosmarin; "Survey of Jewish History II," Rabbi Philip R. Alstat; "Talmud," Dr. Aaron Rosmarin. Hebrew classes, 8:30 p.m.

Inter-League rally sponsored by the Brooklyn Council of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America, Flatbush Jewish Center, 335 East Fifth Street, evening. Address by David Lee.

Meeting of the educators' division of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, P.S. 63, Liberty and Williams Avenues, Brooklyn, 3:30 p.m. Address by Judge Algernon I. Nova.

Rabbis Score Violation of Sabbath Laws

Voice Faith in Democracy; Assembly Parley Elects Kohn

Public desecration of the Sabbath was condemned and faith in the principles of democracy were reaffirmed in resolutions passed yesterday afternoon by the Rabbinical Assembly of America at the concluding session of the three-day convention in Far Rockaway, at which Rabbi Eugene Kohn of Bayonne was elected president for the coming year.

The resolution against flouting of the Sabbath laws was introduced by Rabbi B. Leon Hurwitz of Brooklyn and Dr. Simon Greenberg of Philadelphia. It read: "We condemn all public desecration of the Sabbath such as meetings, luncheon, open offices, etc., by all groups of Jewish constituency or interest."

The resolution on democracy, introduced by Dr. Robert Gordis of Rockaway Park and Rabbi Louis Fineberg of Cincinnati, stated that "mindful of the drawbacks that inhere in our present economic and political order and seeking to advance the ushering in of a more equitable system, we reaffirm our unshakable faith in democratic institutions as a basic ideal for human society."

Voices Thanks of Women

A message was received from Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, president of the World Association of Jewish Women, thanking the assembly for the action taken the previous day in the liberalization of the divorce law for Jewish women. The revision overcomes the problem of "agunah" (deserted wife who cannot get a divorce or remarry under the religious law) and calls for the same privileges for Jewish women under rabbinical law as she has under the civil law.

Other officers elected besides Rabbi Kohn are: Dr. Simon Greenberg, vice-president; Rabbi Alexander Basel of the Bronx, treasurer; Rabbi Henry Fisher of Arverne, recording secretary; Dr. Robert Gordis, corresponding secretary.

Vacancies on the executive board were filled by the election of Rabbi Abraham Heller of Brooklyn, Leon Lang of Newark, Israel Levinthal of Brooklyn, Elias Margolis of Mt. Vernon, retiring president, Joseph Miller of Brooklyn and Harry Schwartz of Hempstead.

Symposium on Fascism

"Fascism is a cultural reversion into the past, of a people who are unable to go forward into the future," said Prof. Harry F. Ward of the Union Theological Seminary, president of the American League Against War and Fascism, in an address at the dinner session Tuesday night.

Dr. Ward spoke as part of a symposium on "The Jew and the Menace of Fascism," and pointed out that the Fascist movement was an attempt to restore the absolute state of the medieval ages. He challenged the contention that Jews are more radically inclined than other religious or racial groups.

Other speakers at the session included Dr. Israel Goldstein, rabbi of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun of New York, who spoke on the anti-Semitic menace of Fascism, and Rabbi Ira Eisenstein of New York, who spoke on Fascism in Palestine. Dr. Max D. Klein of Philadelphia was chairman of the session.

Rabbi Judkowski Dead

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, May 15—Rabbi Chaim Leib Judkowski, one of the most distinguished rabbis in Poland, died today at the age of 62.

Einstein Gets Medal As Best U.S. Scientist

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, May 15—The Franklin Institute today awarded to Prof. Albert Einstein its much-prized medal honoring him as an "outstanding scientist of the United States." A similar medal was awarded to Sir John Ambrose Fleming of London.

The medal to Prof. Einstein was presented in recognition of his contribution to theoretical physics, particularly for his work on relativity and the photo-electric effect.

Quebec Stores Hurt By Boycott Move

'Buy from Our Own' Slogan Affecting Jews, Canadian Jewish Congress Told

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., May 15—Jewish merchants in the Province of Quebec have complained to the Canadian Jewish Congress that their business is being seriously affected by growth of the economic nationalism movement, the economic committee of the Congress reported here.

The movement, the committee points out, has the same slogan as in Poland several years ago: "Buy From Our Own." Commenting on it, the committee declared that the movement "is not even in the interests of those who propagate it and is detrimental to the general interests of Canada."

Press Applauds Berne Verdict

(Continued from Page One)
at the roots of the Nazi campaign against the Jews."

Vienna Jewish Leaders Voice Satisfaction

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, May 15—The verdict of the court in Berne declaring the "Protocols" a forgery, was hailed today at a meeting of the Executive of the Jewish community here. The entire press of Vienna features the verdict with much favorable comment.

Nazi 'Expert' Sued for Libel

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERNE, May 15—M. Tobler, one of Switzerland's leading manufacturers, today filed suit for libel against Col. Ulrich Fleischauer, the Nazi "expert" from Germany who testified at the trial of the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" which concluded yesterday with a verdict declaring them a forgery.

The libel suit against Fleischauer is based on the allegation made by him during the trial that Tobler gave false testimony when he appeared as one of the witnesses at the trial. Mr. Tobler, who is a leading Freemason, is also suing Col. Fleischauer for certain statements which the latter, as "expert" for the Nazis, made against the Freemasons.

The suit will be tried May 28. The court fixed this day despite the protest of Col. Fleischauer that he needs time for bringing from Germany secret documents to substantiate his statements against the Freemasons. The court also rejected Col. Fleischauer's demand that a police escort be assigned to him to bring the documents from the German border into the court.

Untermeyer Scores Light Fines on Nazis

The punishment of \$22 fine imposed by the Berne court yesterday upon the two Swiss leaders who were found guilty of spreading the notorious anti-Semitic "Protocols," was termed today by Samuel Untermeyer as "absurdly inadequate."

Women Pledge Sum of \$8,000 To Aid Exiles

400 at Annual Parley Hear Dr. Rosenfeld, Mrs. Warburg

About \$8,000 was pledged to the United Jewish Appeal at a conference yesterday of the Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations at the Community House of Temple Emanu-El after Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, Mrs. Felix M. Warburg and Mrs. Richard P. Limburg had pleaded for support of the campaign. More than 400 delegates representing 246 organizations were present.

Dr. Rosenfeld, exiled former Prussian Minister of Justice, declared that there is little hope for the Jews in Germany. He urged support of the U.J.A. drive for funds to settle German Jews in Palestine. Mrs. Warburg suggested that the campaign be considered the outstanding appeal of the day.

During the afternoon, Dr. Walter Van Kirk, of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, warned the delegates that war is impending and urged education for peace. He proposed a wartime embargo on all arms and credits to foreign nations.

Other speakers were Miss Cecilia Razofsky, executive director of the National Council of Jewish Women, and Mrs. David E. Goldfarb, who presided.

Youth Group Delegates To Meet Here Tonight

A convention of delegates from national Jewish youth organizations will meet tonight in room 327 of the Chanin Building, 122 East Forty-second Street, to consider the syllabi which will be presented to the seminars to be held on June 9 at the Metropolitan Conference of Jewish Youth Organizations.

The meeting, under the auspices of the youth division of the American Jewish Congress, will consider such problems as anti-Semitism, boycott of the 1936 Olympics, Zionism, Jewish youth and economic discrimination and Jewish education.

Charges Pro-Nazi Spirit at Rutgers

(Continued from Page One)

citizens. Special pamphlets justifying Germany's persecution of the Jews were placed in the office of the German department and freely distributed to the students, Prof. Bergel states. When he tried to counteract this anti-Jewish propaganda, the professor was ordered dropped.

The New Jersey Legislature recently passed a bill prohibiting Nazi propaganda in the State. A hearing will be held next Tuesday to go into the charges made by Prof. Bergel.

Warning

Solicitor using name Lerner and Jacobs, carrying Jewish Daily Bulletin credentials, is unlawfully collecting money for subscriptions. He was last heard of in St. Louis.

Kindly notify Bulletin office if approached by imposter.

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