

Daily Bulletin

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Palestine Curbs Entry of Families

4,030 Visas of Last Batch Tagged for Single Persons

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 13—A substantial cut in Jewish immigration into Palestine was effected by the Palestine government under the new labor schedule granted to the Jewish Agency last month, it was disclosed here today when the Executive of the Jewish Agency completed distribution of the certificates.

Of the 7,600 immigration certificates granted by the government to the Jewish Agency, only 3,570 are for families. The remainder are good for single persons only, it was revealed.

Sets Precedent

This is the first time that Sir Arthur Wauchope, Palestine High Commissioner, introduced such a restriction into the labor schedule. Its significance, it was pointed out here, is that only one persons will be permitted to enter Palestine on each of the 4,030 immigration certificates intended for unmarried immigrants.

This innovation is a great blow to the immigration policy of the Zionist Executive. In granting the 7,600 immigration certificates to the Jewish Agency, the Palestine government definitely stipulated that 4,030 of them must go to unmarried persons of whom 1,865 should be men and 2,165 women.

Hampers Migrants

The restriction will make it difficult for many young men and women to proceed to Palestine since they will not be able to bring along their prospective wives or husbands. Hitherto this was made possible either by marrying on the steamer or before departing for

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Water Is Found Below Sea Level in Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 13.—Sweet water was found today forty meters below sea level in the colony of Kiryat Haim.

The discovery was reported to the Jewish Agency here. Government experts are proceeding to Kiryat Haim today in view of the importance of the discovery to Palestine, which suffers from a shortage of water.

Rabbis Who Signed JNF Appeal Attacked by Irate Chassidim

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, May 13—A demonstration in front of the Jewish Community offices here was staged yesterday by Chassidim, followers of the Gerer Rebbe, in protest against a number of rabbis who lent their signatures to an appeal for the Jewish National Fund.

The Chassidim, who are opposed to Zionism, demanded that the

Curbs Immigration



SIR ARTHUR WAUCHOPE

Farmers Start Shekel Boycott In Palestine

Brought On by Move to Expel Those Who Hire Non-Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, May 13—A call to boycott the forthcoming World Zionist Congress by not buying the Zionist Shekel was issued today by Moshe Smilansky, president of the Jewish Farmers Association of Palestine.

The call was circularized by Mr. Smilansky to every Jewish farmer in the country. It declares that the Jewish farmers do not consider the Zionist Congress representative of the entire Zionist movement because of the resolution adopted at the last session of the Actions Committee in Jerusalem to expel from the Zionist Organization those who employ non-Jewish labor.

Advises Agreement

The Haaretz, leading Hebrew daily of Palestine, today warns the Executive of the Zionist Organization to come to terms with Mr. Smilansky.

"The present majority in the Executive must speedily reach an

(Continued on Page Four)

Soviet Plans For Bureya Are Pushed

Question of Aid by Foreign Bodies Not to Delay Project

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, May 13.—"The colonization of Jewish workers from foreign countries will be carried out in Biro-Bidjan independent of whether Jewish relief organizations from abroad will participate in the project."

This statement was made here today by Prof. Joseph Liberberg, President of the Soviet District of Biro-Bidjan, in an interview with a representative of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

Prof. Liberberg, who arrived here for a short stay, declared that the question of participation of foreign Jewish organizations in the work of settling foreign Jews in Biro-Bidjan is now under consideration by the appropriate government bodies.

To Broaden Entry Later

Emphasizing that the Soviet Government will first admit into Biro-Bidjan those Jews who reside in countries neighboring Soviet Russia, Prof. Liberberg declared that the immigration of Jews from other lands will be permitted later.

"Some individual exceptions are being made even now in the selection of immigrants," Prof. Liberberg said.

The movement to organize the immigration of foreign Jews into Biro-Bidjan on a large scale will be

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Danzig Police Raid Paper

Confiscate Edition of 'Echo' for Attacks On Nazis

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
DANZIG, May 13.—The offices of the Danziger Echo, the only German-Jewish newspaper in Danzig, were raided today by the police, who confiscated an edition of the paper which carried criticism of the Nazis.

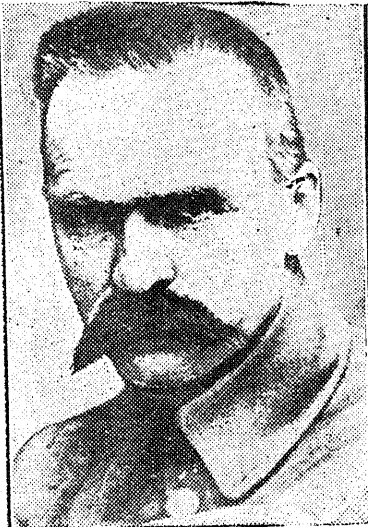
The criticism was directed against the Nazi agitators who are spreading propaganda that the Jews are to be blamed for the devaluation of the Danzig currency.

The Federation of the Representatives of Polish Industry in Danzig called on the Polish Commissioner-General, Dr. Papee, to make representations to the Danzig Senate on the grounds that the anti-Jewish boycott in Danzig is being continued.

The Federation emphasizes that large numbers of Polish subjects are affected by the anti-Jewish boycott in Danzig and that this is contrary to the Polish-Danzig agreement which guarantees the unhampered economic activity of all Polish inhabitants, irrespective of their race and religion.

Death of Pilsudski Held Blow to Jewry

His Death Mourned



JOSEF PILSUDSKI

Verdict Today In Berne Trial On 'Protocols'

Nazi Defendants Deny They Distributed Document

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERNE, May 13.—The court today announced that the verdict in the case of the Swiss Nazis who are charged with spreading the anti-Semitic "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" in Switzerland will be handed down tomorrow afternoon.

The defendants Haller and Ebersold pleaded today before the court in their own behalf, denying participation in the work of distributing the "Protocols," which have been branded as a forgery by the expert for the court. The defendants also denied that they distributed other anti-Semitic literature.

Disavows Hate of Jews

Haller declared in court that he has long disapproved of anti-Semitism as it is propagated by the German Nazis. He was for that reason expelled from the Swiss Nazi Party for two years, he said.

Dr. Ruef, the pro-Nazi lawyer, appealed to the court for the acquittal of the defendants, especially

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Press, Synagogues Mourn Passing of Dictator

BULLETIN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 13.—The Executive of the Jewish Community today issued a proclamation asking all shops and business firms to close on the day of Pilsudski's funeral. Memorial prayers for Pilsudski will be held daily in all synagogues for a full month. A memorial "Pilsudski book" will be issued by the Jewish community. Prayers and psalms were chanted today in all synagogues throughout the country. The Rabbinate of Warsaw and all members of the Jewish Community Executive will march in the funeral procession.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 13.—All Jewish organizations in Poland, as well as the entire Jewish press, mourned today the death of Josef Pilsudski as a great loss to the 3,500,000 Jews of Poland.

All Jewish newspapers in Warsaw appeared today in black borders. The Club of Jewish Deputies in the Polish Parliament sent a message of condolence to Premier Walery Slawek, who was Pilsudski's most intimate friend and follower. Messages of condolence were also sent by Jewish groups and organizations throughout the country.

Special Rites Planned

The Foreign Office here received today messages of condolence from many Jewish institutions abroad, including the Jewish Agency for Palestine. Special services were arranged here in synagogues in honor of the dead Marshal. Arrangements were also made for Jewish organizations to participate in the funeral.

The Executive of the Jewish

(Continued on Page Four)

Frieda Motil, 107, Dead; Heroine of Polish Revolt

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, May 13.—Frieda Motil, the Jewish heroine of the Polish insurrection of 1863, died today in Gostonin at the age of 107. She gained fame by hiding insurgents to save them from Russian troops. She is survived by three generations.

Halt of Holy Land's Orange Crop Damaged by Long Heat Wave

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 13.—Fifty per cent of the crop in the orange plantations in Palestine was damaged by the long and intense heat wave, it was announced here today.

The announcement was made after an estimate by experts. The plantations located on the hills suf-

fered more damages than those in the plain.

The inauguration of a Jewish colony named after General Jan Smuts of South Africa was announced today. The ceremony will take place on Wednesday, in the Valley of Zebulun where the colony is located.

The Daily News Letter

Jewish Life in Luxembourg

By MAX REINHEIMER
(J.T.A. Staff Correspondent)

LUXEMBOURG.

The history of Jews in the Duchy of Luxembourg is not a very long one. It is hardly one hundred years since the Jews first were permitted to follow their occupations freely and since the Jewish community was recognized by the State.

Before that date, Jewish families had settled in several parts of the Duchy but most of them were driven out of the country again, during persecutions, mainly economic in background. Most of the Luxembourg Jews, originally hailed from the neighboring German Moselle or Saar district or from Lorraine. After the World War a strong immigration of East European Jews set in. These new arrivals work as merchants or traders, in some cases as artisans or laborers.

New Influx from Reich

A further increase in Jewish immigration was brought about by events in Germany. But, as settlement in Luxembourg is permitted only to those foreigners who can live upon their own means, this German immigration was kept within narrow limits.

A number of Jews received permission, however, to erect factories for products, previously not manufactured in Luxembourg, and a few German professionals, artists, writers and musicians, were permitted to make their homes here. The third immigration came at the beginning of this year, when fifty to sixty well-to-do families from the Saar settled here.

Governed by Board

Luxembourg Jewry is united into one community which is governed by an officially recognized board. The president of the community is Marcel Cahen, member of the Chamber of Luxembourg City Council. The synagogue of Luxembourg, a great building, erected with the aid of State subsidies, has as its head Rabbi Dr. Robert Serebrenik, who ranks as a State official. There are several other smaller communities on Luxembourg territory such as: Esch-Ettelbruck, Bad Mondorf, Remich, Gevenmacher, Differdingen, Medernach, Echternach, etc. But, aside from Esch-Alzette and Ettelbruck, which have their own religious officials and teachers, they are so small that they hold divine services only during the High festivals, and otherwise have few Jewish communal activities.

Hear Noted Speakers

There are a number of associations which look after spiritual needs, such as the Société de Lecture. During the past year, among

the speakers who lectured here, were:— Martin Buber, Emil Bernhard Cohen, Hans Goslar, Dr. Kastein, Rabbi Dr. Lazarus of Wiesbaden and Rabbi Altmann of Treves.

Charitable activities are united in the "Esra" which is headed by the oculist, Dr. Israel. This organization also takes care of the German refugees and cooperates with similar organizations in Paris and Amsterdam. There are also a Jewish Health Insurance Society, and a branch of the Alliance Israelite Universelle. The smaller centers also have their Jewish clubs. As the majority of the Luxembourg Jews is religiously liberal, the service in the Luxembourg synagogue is a moderate liberal one. Jews from Eastern Europe have formed their own synagogue, the Beth Am Ivri.

Have Little Influence

The Jews hardly play an important role in the economic and public life of the country. The only exceptions are, perhaps, the community president, Mr. Cahen and the treasurer, E. Marx. There are three or four Jewish doctors and the same number of lawyers. Some influence is exercised by Jews upon the medium-sized industrial enterprises, but hardly any influence upon the banks and big industry. Jews, however, are the owners of the bigger stores in the capital and in other places. Jews also take a strong part in the cattle-dealing trade.

But aside from the business atmosphere, Jews have no dominant position anywhere. Largely as a result of this, the relations between Jews and non-Jews are calm and peaceful, although it must not be overlooked that the tides of immigration in recent years have created a Jewish problem, in that the general public watches the foreign Jews very carefully, particularly those who have come from Germany, to see that they do not infringe the employment regulations. For Luxembourg has its own unemployment problem and is anxious to see that its natives are cared for first. But the Jews themselves take pains to see that no infringements occur, and they also closely check the number of arrivals. In the interest of the nearly 3,000 Jews who live in the Duchy, a much greater number of immigrants cannot be absorbed into the economic life without seriously handicapping those who have already settled here.

Jewish Artist Gets \$900 Prize in Italy

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ROME.—The Jewish Italian painter, Corrado Cagli, who is now holding an exhibition here which was opened by the Italian Crown Princess, has been awarded the first prize of 10,000 lire (about \$900) by the Committee of the Quadriennale Exhibition.

Sons of Israel Meet

New York leaders of the Free Sons of Israel convened last night in the auditorium of the Free Sons Building, 257 West Ninety-third Street. Speakers listed were Henry Abelson, District Grand Master, Simon M. Goldsmith, U. S. Grand Master, I. Edwin Goldwasser and Rabbi Jonah B. Wise.

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

Pilsudski's Death

The death of Marshal Pilsudski may have far-reaching effects on the political situation of the 3,500,000 Jews in Poland.

It is no secret that Pilsudski played "the strong man" when it came to anti-Jewish outbreaks in Poland. Friendly towards the Jews, he always saw to it that acts of violence against them were suppressed. His outspoken wish was to defeat the anti-Semitic National Democratic Party in its aim for Jewish extermination.

Gain for Anti-Semites

With the death of Pilsudski, the National Democratic Party—which is large in membership and strong in organization—may come to the forefront as never before. This party of the Polish middle class and professionals, has been waiting for Marshal Pilsudski to die. It knew that Pilsudski's days were numbered and therefore restricted its anti-Jewish activities principally to propaganda, partly out of fear of Pilsudski and partly out of respect for him.

Now that the Marshal is dead, there is no doubt that the strategy of the National Democratic Party with regard to the Jews of Poland will not limit itself to propaganda alone. There is no doubt that this party will now become more aggressive in its activities against the Jews as well as against the Government Party.

Concern for Jews

The Government Party in Poland, also aware that Pilsudski's days were numbered, tried to strengthen its position by recently modifying the Polish Constitution and changing the Parliamentary Election Law in such a way as to secure for itself the necessary power against the National Democratic Party even after Pilsudski's death. It is, however, to be expected that while the National Democrats did not challenge these changes while Pilsudski was alive, they will challenge them now that the strong man of Poland is dead.

The Jews of Poland, though constantly discriminated against in economic life, always consoled themselves with the fact that as long as Pilsudski was alive Jewish life and property would remain safe. The question of what would happen when Pilsudski died gave Jewish leaders in Poland more serious concern than even the economic misery of Polish Jewry.

Pogroms Possible

This question is now coming to the fore in all its force. Between the anti-Semitic National Democratic Party on the one hand and the present not-so-friendly-to-the-Jews pro-Government Party on the other, Polish Jewry has good cause for concern as to its immediate future.

The death of Pilsudski will no doubt bring internal strife in Poland. In this internal strife the Jews may be the scapegoat. Jewish organizations abroad interested in the fate of Polish Jewry must now therefore focus their attention on Poland. The political developments in Poland as a result of Pilsudski's death will certainly not bring better times for Polish Jewry. They may make the Jewish situation in Poland only more acute and even bring it to a point of physical pogroms, if the present government does not succeed in checking the National Democratic Party to the same extent it did while Pilsudski was alive.

World Press Digest

Germans Neither 'Pure' Nor 'Nordic'

The *London Morning Post* in an editorial on the Nordic theory, says:

Nordit was thought to be a safer word, suggesting an origin in the cold, chaste, lusty hyperborean North. But are the Germans Nordic? The question is posed by Mr. S. K. Padover in *Foreign Affairs*, an American Quarterly Review. The Germans he thinks are neither "pure" nor "Nordic." Many of them certainly came from the North but many more came from the East. The Slav is so much mingled with the German, and especially the Prussian, that there is no saying which is which. Mr. Padover thinks Prussia "probably only nine-tenths Slav," and the rest of Germany about three-fourths Slav. The other elements in the Reich are Dutch, Bohemian, French, Jewish and Teutonic. The French Huguenots were a very potent element in Brandenburg, the Great Elector having wisely appealed to those good Protestants to make their home in his territories, and to them "Germany, especially the Prussian Monarchy, owed much of its industry, its skilled crafts, its prosperity."

The Germans, in fact, are as mixed as we are, nor is it anything against them. They are less a race than a nation, and their claim to be Nordic is, like their claim to be Aryan, a myth.

All Reich Absorbs Streicher Methods

The *New Statesman and Nation*, commenting on the increasing anti-Jewish feeling in Germany, says:

The Streicher method of hounding personally every German who has any dealings with a Jew is being introduced into the whole of Bavaria and the entire Reich. The so-called "racial science," which is the Nazi name for anti-Semitism, has been made a compulsory course of study in all the elementary schools of Germany. Herr Frick, the Prussian Minister of Interior, in an interview given to the press, foreshadows that the new Nazi Constitution will deprive the Jews of their civil rights. Even Herr Blank of the "concordat" fame has gone out of his way to deliver another speech on the Jewish question, this time to representative publishers in Berlin, whom he blamed for not having cleared their industry of Jews as thoroughly as the other German industries and professions. In short, Jews in Germany, who for some time were left in peace, are now facing once more a new anti-Semitic drive with all the ferocity, pitilessness and brutality of the drive which shook the world two years ago.

Yemen Lauded on Policy Toward Jews

The *Jewish Tribune* of Bombay, reporting on the situation of the Jews in Yemen, says:

It is really interesting to consider that whereas Germany and other countries are anxious to get rid of their Jewish citizens and are framing all sorts of inimical laws to compel them to flee away, Yemen is pleased with its Jewish inhabitants and is treating them in a far better way than many other countries are treating them. As we have often tried to show, Jew-baiting is not altogether an extinct product in some parts of Yemen, but it may be pointed out that occurrences of molestation as distinct from persecution are rare and sporadic, exceptions

to the rule. It is no doubt that the misdescription of actual conditions by indiscreet persons has been responsible for all anxiety and perplexity entertained by our co-religionists abroad on the fate of Yemen Jewry. What is of supreme significance is the government's disfavor of anti-Jewish manifestations, the unqualified freedom it allows Jews in the observance of their religious institutions and economic pursuits without restriction, an attitude which all sober-minded Jews with a record for realities acknowledge with a sense of appreciation.

It may not be out of place to mention that there is prevailing bitter feelings as to why Alden Jews are not sufficiently considered in the allotment of Palestine immigration certificates.

Counsels Care in Crying 'Anti-Semite'

Under the caption "Investigate First," the *Jewish Press* of Omaha, Neb., publishes the following editorial:

A constantly-recurring danger which we must carefully watch in American Jewish life is that of irresponsible individuals and, occasionally, organizations labeling various business firms and movements as anti-Semitic without first thoroughly investigating. Nationally, within a period of two weeks, three such malicious allegations—which spread like wildfire—were exploded as myths...one concerning the cancellation of a radio star's contract, another concerning discrimination against Jews in the unemployment relief administration of New York, and still a third against a certain telegraph company. Similar unfounded charges have cropped up from time to time during the past year and have proven unfounded.

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Appeal Effort Nets \$80,000 In Philadelphia

\$200,000 Drive off to Good Start at Opening Dinner

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, May 13.—The United Jewish Appeal campaign for \$200,000 in this city was in full swing today following its successful launching last night at a dinner during which upwards of \$80,000 was pledged.

A graphic picture of the tragedy of German Jewry was painted last night by Dorothy Thompson, noted European correspondent and wife of Sinclair Lewis, who was the principal speaker. In her address she stressed the hopelessness and mental anguish of the Jewish children.

Heading the list of contributors was Samuel S. Fels with a donation of \$15,000. Lessing J. and William Rosenwald contributed \$10,000 each.

Cleveland Ends

U. J. A. Campaign

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CLEVELAND, May 13.—A victory dinner marking the close of the local United Jewish Appeal campaign was held here tonight. The campaign was under the sponsorship of the Jewish Welfare Fund, with the Appeal as the chief beneficiary.

\$10,000 Subscribed as Washington Drive Opens

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, May 13.—The amount of \$10,000 in initial gifts was subscribed at a meeting at the home of Mr. E. I. Kaufman, a co-chairman of the United Jewish Appeal, where the 1935 campaign on behalf of the Joint Distribution Committee and the American Palestine Campaign was launched with Prof. Norman Bentwich as the principal speaker.

Contributions made at the home of Mr. Kaufman, where forty of the city's important contributors had gathered, represented an increase of from 100 to 1,000 percent over amounts given by these individuals in last year's Appeal campaign. Another meeting on behalf of the campaign brought together 250 men and women workers at the Jewish Community Center with Isidore Hersfield, one of the co-chairmen of the campaign, presiding. Guest speakers were Isidor Coons, a national director of the Appeal, and Prof. Chaim Fineman of Temple University.

Minorities Body Hits Continued Persecution

A nine-point protest against the treatment of Jews and other religious minorities in Germany was made public yesterday by the American Committee on Religious Rights and Minorities. The protest charged that "no basic change" has been made by the Nazi government with respect to the "cold pogrom" decreed against the Jews of Germany and that it is being "pursued unrelentingly" with the support of Reichsbishop Mueller of the Evangelical Church.

The committee also voices its concern over "the clear intention of the Nazi party to teach anti-Semitism in our own and other countries through groups such as the so-called Friends of New Germany."

Rabbi Rowinski Dead

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, May 13.—Rabbi David Rowinski, one of the leading rabbis of Poland, died in Pinsk today at the age of 70.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Chicago

Dr. Max Thorek, chief surgeon of the American Hospital and attending surgeon at the Cook County Hospital, has been awarded the Cross of Chevalier of the Legion of Honor of France in recognition of his contribution to science and his humanitarian work.

The meritorious emblem for thirty-five years of service to boys will be awarded to Dr. Philip L. Seman, general director of the Jewish People's Institute of Chicago, at the annual banquet of the Boys' Clubs of America, which is to be held in conjunction with their annual convention at the Commodore Hotel in New York City on Wednesday evening, May 22.

Mrs. R. D. Katz has been installed as president of the Dorothy Kahn Club, one of Chicago's leading philanthropic organizations.

Dr. Samuel S. Hollender has been installed president of the Covenant Club of Chicago.

Cincinnati

Whether General Zionists should cooperate with the Revisionists rather than the Histadruth was debated here last night (Monday) at Rabbi Feinberg's Synagogue Center. Advocating cooperation with the Histadruth was Rabbi James G. Heller of Temple Bnai Jeshurun here. Opposed was Rabbi Louis I. Newman of New York.

Pittsburgh

Plans have been completed by General Chairman Saul Schein for the five-day celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of Rabbi Benjamin A. Lichter in the rabbinate as well as his fifteenth anniversary in the pulpit of Bnai Israel Congregation here. The celebration opens May 16.

Syracuse, N. Y.

A Big Gifts Dinner on May 19 will open the Jewish Welfare Federation's drive for \$15,000 on behalf of the Joint Distribution Committee and the American Palestine Campaign. Rabbi Benjamin Friedman of the Temple Society of Concord has been named chairman of the campaign.

Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

The completion of ten years of religious education in Temple Israel Religious School was marked with a dinner in the temple's vestry rooms Sunday night.

New York City

One hundred Brooklyn women will raise \$100 each for the Brooklyn Federation's current campaign for \$543,500. It was announced last night by Mrs. Nathan L. Goldstein, president of the Federation's women's division. Mrs. Benjamin Spitzer is chairman of the special \$100 Quota Committee.

Installation exercises for Rabbi Abraham L. Feinberg, the new spiritual leader of Mt. Nebo Temple, 130 West 79th Street, will be held Friday night with the principal installation address to be delivered by Dr. Julian Morgenstern, president of the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati.

The annual all-day session of the Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations will be held tomorrow at Community House, Temple Emanu-El, 1 East Sixty-fifth Street.

Student Leader Sees Mussolini

Dr. Druif Voices Gratitude Of Jews for Rights In Universities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ROME—The Executive Committee of the International Federation of Students has agreed in principle to the application of the Jewish students of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem for admission to the Federation and has asked the Statutes Commission to arrange the formalities for Palestine's affiliation with the Federation.

Dr. Druif, secretary of the World Federation of Jewish Students, who came to attend the meeting of the executive committee, was received with the other committee members by Signor Mussolini. He expressed to the Premier the gratitude of the Jewish students for the friendly treatment which they are receiving at the Italian universities and the many facilities given to the Jewish students from other countries who are now studying in Italy.

Prof. Einstein Honored At Dinner to Aid Exiles

Prof. Albert Einstein was the guest of honor last night at a dinner at the Waldorf-Astoria which was held for the purpose of raising funds for the agricultural training of German-Jewish refugees in France. Mayor F. H. LaGuardia was on the speaker's list. Henry Morgenthau, former United States Ambassador to Turkey, presided.

Jews Loyal to Austria, Chief Rabbi Writes

Adhere to Fatherland Unconditionally, Dr. Feuchtwang States

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA.—Jewish loyalty to Austria is emphasized in an article by Chief Rabbi Dr. David Feuchtwang in the Wiener Sonn-und Montagszeitung, in which he outlines the position of the Jews in Austria.

"The position of the Austrian Jews in relation to Austria is very clear and definite," he writes. "The Jews acknowledge themselves unconditionally and without any limitations as loyal sons of the Austrian Fatherland." This has nothing to do with politics, but is based on the fundamental principle of their religious commandments, to which Jews always adhere in whatever State they live as citizens. Even the Jews who live in present-day Germany hold fast to this commandment, and proclaim themselves openly as sons of Germany, though the State does not permit it.

Affirms Loyalty

"The loyalty which the Jews have always demonstrated to every State in which they live as citizens is not affected by the great constructive work in Palestine. The interest and the historical and religious sentiments which bind the Jews to Palestine can never involve the Jews in conflict with the Fatherland in which they live. The Jews of Austria stand firm with all constructive elements in the Austrian Fatherland, and seek to be useful, and beneficial citizens of the Fatherland, opposing only those principles and measures which do damage to them as Jews, and seek to restrict their citizen rights. I have in mind in this connection primarily religious and cultural rights of the Jews and the regulation of their cultural life. This includes the right of creating Jewish schools with State aid, in which the religious and cultural traditions of Judaism will be promoted. This right to create Jewish schools must not, however, bar the admission of Jews to the general State schools.

"The position of the Jews as citizens is best expressed in the words of Jeremiah who said: 'Seek ye the welfare of the land in which you live, for in its happiness lies your own happiness.'

Have Messianic Ideal

"So far as their political outlook is concerned, the Jews hold fast to the Messianic ideal, which means that they are opposed to all political conceptions that are based on warfare, and will use all their efforts to promote the peaceful collaboration of the nations. But when this peaceful development does not seem possible, is shattered by violence, when the Fatherland is attacked by enemies and its defence is necessary, the Jews seize arms and fight for their Fatherland as they have always done in the past.

"The Jews of Austria are happy that Austria is actively endeavoring to seek spiritual and cultural contacts with other nations. For the Jews have always sought to promote cultural and spiritual contacts with other nations, without thereby surrendering their own ancient culture. The Jews do not confine themselves to praying for their own salvation, but always pray for the coming of world peace, for the salvation of all humanity, through the recognition of the One God, and through the love of all mankind."

Keep "regular" with
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Billion Prints of Jubilee Stamp, Work of Young Jewish Artist

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON—Great artists, or their posterity, are accustomed to seeing reproduction of their works and frequently may know that thousands of copies of their paintings may be made. But Barnett Freedman knows that one billion carefully engraved copies of his best known work have been printed and are being circulated throughout the world.

Freedman is the young Jewish artist whose designs for the special Jubilee postage stamps were picked by King George and the Post Office after a competition to select the best design to mark the twenty-fifth year of the King's reign. Now one billion stamps of his design have been printed for distribution throughout the Empire. He is thirty-three years old, a Russian Jew by origin and a native of London's teeming East End.

Freedman is almost what might be called a self-made artist. As a child, because of ill-health, he had very little schooling. For four years he lay on his back in London Hospital and it was while he was there, that to relieve the monotony, he learned to draw.

His first job was as an office boy but he soon became a draughtsman. Working days and attending school evenings, he managed to win a scholarship at the Royal College of Art and the attention of Sir William Rothenstein, who encouraged and aided him.

Pictures by Mr. Freedman have been purchased by the Victoria and Albert Museum, Tate Gallery and a number of municipal art galleries. The artist is now working on a huge panel depicting a London East End street. It will be another two years before it is finished. An artist, he is also an accomplished musician. He is married and has one child.

Cowen to Address Palestine League

Zionist to be Guest Speaker Tomorrow at Forum of New Bronx Group

Charles A. Cowen, a Zionist, will be guest speaker tomorrow night at an open forum of the Bronx League for Palestine, at the Burnside Manor, 85 West Burnside Avenue.

The League, composed of young men and women up to age of forty, was formed recently through the efforts of M. Maldwin Fertig, Arnold K. Isreeli and Meyer Levy. It proposes to make a thorough study of Jewish problems, to crystallize public sentiment in favor of Palestine as the Jewish National Homeland, and to support all efforts in behalf of Palestine.

Tomorrow's meeting will also be addressed by Mr. Fertig and Mr. Isreeli. Meyer Levy will preside.

EINSTEIN writes a book for You

Professor Albert Einstein is one of the most modest men in the world. For many years his friends were unable to prevail upon him to publish in permanent form any except his scientific writings.

Now, at last, Professor Einstein has relented and in this book there are collected his ideas and thoughts on a multitude of subjects. Under the title

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Professor Einstein speaks out with impassioned sincerity on the things nearest his heart, on Judaism, Germany, War, Peace, Politics, and Science. For the first time he explains with brilliant clarity, in non-technical language, the meaning of his Theory of Relativity. For the first time he discloses to the world his correspondence with the Prussian Academy of Sciences concerning his resignation out of disgust with the Nazi government. In addition, Professor Einstein here expresses his philosophy of life, his ideas on good and evil, on society, on the religiousness of science, on his impressions of America, and on his hopes for mankind. Never before has he shown himself in so many moods and with such unrestraint.

"It is not a theory that is revealed in these pages, it is a person, and a compelling person. As a mathematician Einstein may be difficult; as a man he is irresistible," said the New York Times Book Review about *The World as I See It*. All we can add is that here is a readable, extremely interesting book of the utmost importance. Those who unite in considering Professor Einstein one of the foremost personalities of our age cannot afford to miss reading *The World as I See It*.

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Social Justice Urged as Aid To Synagogues

Will Spur Membership, Moss Tells Assembly Of Rabbis

A definite program of social justice in the synagogue is the best means for increasing its membership, according to an address by Louis J. Moss, delivered yesterday before the opening session of the Rabbinical Assembly convention in Rockaway Park. Close cooperation between rabbis and the United Synagogue, of which he is president, in formulating such a program, was advocated by the speaker.

Dr. Elias Margolis, president of the Assembly, stated that the body was strongly liberal and would welcome all liberal forces which will help Judaism but it will not tie up with any group that denies or combats religion.

The afternoon session, presided over by Dr. Julius Greenstone, was devoted to a symposium on the synagogue and contemporary social trends. Rabbi Milton Steinberg reported on the work done by the Social Justice Committee, condemning the New York State Legislature for the suppression of the Child Labor Amendment. His report also condemned the Senate for killing the Costigan-Wagner anti-lynching bill. Rabbi Steinberg reported that the Assembly is working with the Central Conference of American rabbis and the Union of Orthodox Jewish Rabbis in formulating a united Jewish stand on social justice.

Rabbi Max Gelb outlined a plan for a united Jewish community council to draw all forces in the community together, non-religious as well as religious, such as is now acting in Harrisburg.

Rabbi Benjamin Plotkin reported on the work of the International Relations Committee, advocating that every Jew become a propagandist for social justice.

The evening session, open to the public, was addressed by Dr. Cyrus Adler, who spoke on the life of Solomon Schechter; Dr. Abraham Neuman, who spoke on Maimonides, and Rabbi Louis Feinberg, who gave an address in Hebrew on Jewish law.

One hundred and fifty persons attended the opening day's session and five hundred were present at the public meeting last night.

Hicem Aided 359 Exiles From Reich in March

Three hundred and fifty-nine Jewish refugees were either settled in new countries or enabled to return to their native lands through the Hicem offices abroad, during the month of March, according to a report made public yesterday by the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS). The disposition of these 359 cases entailed a cost of 229,020 francs (approximately \$15,000).

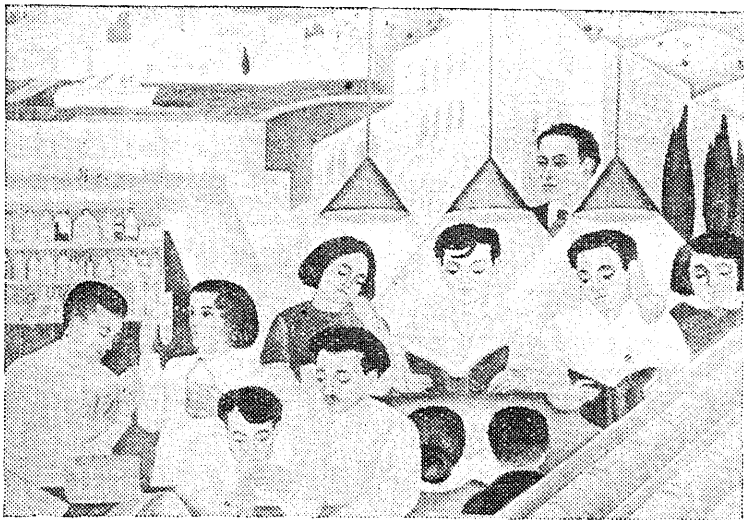
Verdict Today In Berne Trial

(Continued from Page One)

Herr Schnell. He contended that the forgery of the "Protocols" has not been proven and that Schnell could not have known that they are forgeries since their distribution was not prohibited in Switzerland. Dr. Ruef asserted that Schnell acted in good faith.

The prosecution announced today that it is foregoing its right to reply to the lawyers of the defense as the case seems quite clear.

A Departure in Temple Decoration



Above is the top portion of one of the three panels of the mural that will decorate the Synagogue of the Society for the Advancement of Judaism, 15 West Eighty-sixth Street. The mural, believed to be the first of its type to be used in a synagogue's decorative scheme, will be unveiled Sunday evening at the Israel Unterberg Memorial Ceremony and will be on exhibition to the public daily thereafter. It is the work of Temima Nimtowitz.

Death of Pilsudski Held Blow To 3,500,000 Jews of Poland

(Continued from Page One) Community in Warsaw, the Agudath Israel Organization, the Association of Jewish Merchants and other Jewish organizations sent messages of condolence to the Marshal's widow, to President Moscicki and to Premier Slawek.

The messages sent by the Jewish Deputies Club to Premier Slawek reads:

"We unite with the entire nation in unconsolable grief and in deep mourning at the death of the first Polish Marshal, Josef Pilsudski. We pay our homage to the historical achievements of the founder and builder of a greater Poland whose memory will eternally remain imprinted in the hearts of the Jewish people."

The Jewish press, in articles on Pilsudski, declares that Polish Jewry has been "orphaned," together with the entire Polish nation. The Jewish papers emphasize that Pilsudski embodied the best traditions of Polish tolerance and liberty for other nationalities.

"Always in times of joy and sorrow, the Jews turned toward Pilsudski. His death concludes an historical era for all races within the Polish State," an editorial in one of the newspapers declared.

Polish Jews Here Wire Condolences to Ambassador

(Special to the J.D.B.) WASHINGTON, May 13 — The Polish Ambassador in Washington today received a message of condolence from the Federation of Polish Jews in America expressing deep grief at the death of Marshal Pilsudski. The message was signed by Benjamin Winter, president of the Federation, and Z. Tygel, executive director.

"We American Jews of Polish extraction bow our heads in mourning at this moment when the great leader and the most glorious personality of Poland has passed into eternity," the message says. "We Jews respected Marshal Pilsudski as a man whose whole life was dedicated to right and justice, whose unswerving objective was the destiny of Poland, and whose thought embraced all of Poland's children regardless of race or creed."

The message expresses the hope that the above principles of Marshal Pilsudski will be followed by the army of disciples which he has left behind him.

The message will be transmitted to the Polish Government in Warsaw.

Palestine Office In Mourning

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, May 13.—The of-

fices of the Olei Polania, the organization of Polish Jews in Palestine, were decorated in black today in mourning of the death of Pilsudski.

The death of the Polish Marshal was mourned throughout the country. The Executive of the Jewish Agency and numerous other Jewish institutions cabled condolences to Poland.

Special arrangements are being made by Polish Jews here with the Polish Consulate for common manifestation of grief. Arrangements are also being made to hold special services in the synagogues in Pilsudski's memory.

Soviet Pushes Bureya Plans

(Continued from Page One) started at the end of the Summer. Meanwhile, preparations are being made in the Bureya to establish proper accommodations for the prospective immigrants.

Bulletin Calendar of Events

Tuesday, May 14

Luncheon of the Association of Reform Rabbis of New York City and vicinity, Hotel Taft, Seventh Avenue and Fifth Street, 12:30 p.m. "The Party Issue Within the Zionist Movement," Morris Rothenberg.

First anniversary luncheon of the women's division of the Jewish Education Association, Hotel Ambassador, Park Avenue and Fifty-first Street, 12:30 p.m.

Twenty-eighth annual meeting and smoker of the Jewish Big Brothers, Temple Emanu-El Community Centre, 1 East Sixty-fifth Street, 8:30 p.m. Speakers: Judge William O'Dwyer, Patrick J. Shelly, Eric H. Marks.

Young America Institute, 73 West Sixty-sixth Street, 8:30 p.m. Address by Dr. Samuel D. Schmalhausen.

Convention of the Rabbinical Assembly of America, Temple Beth El, Rockaway Park, Long Island, morning. Speakers: Rabbi Herman H. Rubenowitz, Dr. Max Arzt, Dr. Mordecai Kaplan. Afternoon session: Rabbi Abraham Heller, Dr. Julius Greenstone, Dr. Boaz Cohen, Dr. Louis M. Epstein, Dr. Louis Finkelstein.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100 Street, 7:15 p.m. "Jewish Customs and Ceremonies," Dr. Aaron Rosmarin. Hebrew classes, 8:30 p.m. B'nai Torah League meeting, at the home of Miss Dorothy Jelen, 850 Amsterdam Avenue, 2:30 p.m.

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Bialik Statue Design Picked by Tel Aviv

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TEL AVIV, May 13.—The Municipal Council today selected a design by the artist Mokadic for a monument to be erected to Chaim Nachman Bialik, the Jewish national poet, who died last year.

This will be the first monument to be erected in Tel Aviv.

Military Leader In Hungary is 70

Von Zoeld, the Only Jewish General in Army, Had Active Career

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BUDAPEST—General Martin von Zoeld, the only Jewish General in the Hungarian army, celebrated his seventieth birthday here.

General von Zoeld commanded a battalion at the outbreak of the War and led it into Dalmatia. He defended the Peninsula Crotona and beat back the Montenegrin attack. He later distinguished himself in battles in Volhynia and Bukovina. The Emperor Franz Joseph conferred on him the Order of Nobility for his military services, and awarded him the Iron Cross.

During the later stages of the War, the General distinguished himself as a strategist in the fighting in Eastern Galicia and the Ukraine, and later on the Italian front. He won the Military Service Cross, the Leopold Order and the Cross of an Officer of the Order of Albrecht of Saxony. He led his regiment back in full order from the Italian front.

During the proletarian dictatorship in Hungary he entered the national army and was appointed General by Regent Horthy.

General von Zoeld is active in Jewish affairs in Hungary and is president of the Union of Hungarian Jews.

Farmers Start Shekel Boycott

(Continued from Page One) understanding with the Jewish farmers whose secession from the Zionist Organization is much more serious than the secession of the Zionist Revisionists," the paper says editorially.

The editorial justifies the action of some of the Jewish farmers in employing non-Jewish labor. It explains that this is done only because there is a shortage of labor and because the Jewish laborers quit the villages for the towns.

Seaboard Unit Holds Its 13th Annual Parley

400 Delegates Vote to Aid J. N. F. Land Campaign

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEWPORT NEWS, Va., May 13.—With 400 delegates and guests from more than thirty Jewish communities attending, the Seaboard Zionist Region today brought to a close its two-day thirteenth annual convention here.

At the opening session yesterday, the delegates voted to raise approximately \$50,000 in Zone 3 for the Jewish National Fund's campaign of Palestine land redemption.

In the keynote message to the conference, Rabbi Edward I. Israel of Baltimore, Md., who presided, declared that the Jewish National Fund is "the supreme answer" to the dangers now besetting Palestine. Those dangers were defined by Rabbi Israel as "the increasing dominance of certain enormous Palestine interests by foreign capital and the acquiring of land for speculative purposes."

Other speakers at the convention's opening were Mrs. Edward Jacob, national president of Hadasah, and Milton Taylor of Masada. Maurice Margulies, national Zionist secretary, spoke on the forthcoming Zionist Congress. Rabbi Irving Miller of New York reminded delegates that redemption of the land ultimately means redemption to the people of the land.

Mendel Fisher, national director of the J. N. F., was another speaker. He urged immediate action on the Fund campaign by all the communities, each of which enthusiastically accepted its quota.

Palestine Curbs Immigration

(Continued from Page One) Palestine. Now, however, such marriages will be prevented by the new stipulation which for the first time introduces a category of unmarried immigrants into the labor schedule.

The Executive of the Jewish Agency today made it known that the 4,030 certificates received last month for unmarried immigrants were distributed by the Agency to 1,865 men and 2,165 women, as provided by the Palestine government.

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ESTHER BENGIS discusses honestly and sincerely the life of a Rabbi's wife. A woman's importance in a man's life and career is particularly applicable to the minister's wife who shares his honor and success as well as his disappointment and heartache. The story of these honors and disappointments makes fascinating reading. PRICE 2.00

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