

Daily Bulletin

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Week-End Edition *

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Nazis Stall For Time at Berne Trial

Try Vainly to Get New Postponement; Expect Verdict Monday

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERNE, May 10.—With the verdict on the "Protocols" trial now expected on Monday, the Nazi lawyer, Herr Ruef, made two unsuccessful attempts in court today to have the case adjourned.

The first effort was made by Herr Ruef when he entered a motion to postpone the trial in order to summon more witnesses. This motion was rejected by the presiding judge.

The Nazi lawyer then attempted to have the case postponed on the charge of perjury against a number of witnesses. The court announced, however, that these perjury charges, including the charge against Dr. Chaim Weizmann, the ex-president of the World Zionist Organization, have long since been thrown out of court by the investigating judge.

Demand Nazis Pay Costs
A demand that all Swiss Nazis now on trial for spreading the notorious anti-Semitic "Protocols" be given full punishment in accordance with the existing Swiss laws, and that they also be made to pay the costs of the trial, was voiced today in court by Dr. Georg Brunschvieg, one of the attorneys for the Federation of Jewish Communities in Switzerland, the plaintiff.

"The 'Elders of Zion' exist, not among the Jews but among the Nazis," Dr. Brunschvieg said in summing up the case. "They have their seat in Erfurt, Germany, from where a fight is being carried on in accordance with the 'Protocols' not only against the Jews but against the entire civilized world."

Dr. Brunschvieg also demanded that the court order the confiscation of the "Protocols" all over Switzerland.

Baumgartner in Rebuttal
Today's session opened with the speech of Dr. Arthur Baumgartner, the pro-Jewish expert, who was given a limited time for rebuttal. "There is no question left that the 'Protocols' are a forgery and plagiarism," the expert said. "Any..."
(Continued on Page Eight)

Leipzig Will Rename Streets Honoring Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LEIPZIG, May 10.—The mayor of this city which, until the coming of the Nazi regime, had a large Jewish population, today ordered the renaming of all streets named after Jewish personalities.

Leipzig has declined considerably as a commercial city since the Jews of the world began their boycott against German goods and particularly against participating in the international fairs held in Leipzig twice a year.

Arab Insists He Got Pledge Of Italy's Aid

Has Secret Deal Against Britain, Agent at Geneva Avers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 10.—Shakib Arslaan, the Arab representative in Geneva, today insisted that he has reached an agreement with Mussolini "from which the Arabs and the Moslems in Palestine and Syria will benefit" in the event of a new world war in which England and France may be involved.

This statement by Shakib Arslaan is a reply to an official communique issued this week by the Foreign Office in Rome to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, categorically denying that Mussolini has concluded a secret pact with Arab leaders to help them rid Palestine of British domination in the event of war.

Gives Details
The Arab representative in Geneva, in his statement today, discloses the alleged details of his conversation with Mussolini and takes issue with the denial from Rome. He relates that on February 15, 1934, he visited Mussolini and submitted to him three memorandums, on Palestine, Syria and Tripoli.

"At this visit Mussolini told me that he had been previously visited by Dr. Chaim Weizmann, former president of the World Zionist Organization," Shakib Arslaan states. "It was during this visit that I..."
(Continued on Page Eight)

Chief Rabbi of Greece Cheered On First Official Athens Visit

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ATHENS, May 10.—Military honors were accorded here to Chief Rabbi Koretz on his first visit to Athens following his appointment as Chief Rabbi of Greece.

The visit was converted into a pro-Jewish demonstration in the city in which thousands participated. Rabbi Koretz was welcomed by representatives of the government and hailed by the Greek press in editorials.

Addressing a cheering audience of thousands on Constitution Square, the Chief Rabbi called attention to the fact that the Jews have supported the present government from the outset. A military escort accompanied him to the Square and a military band played in his honor.

The Greek press, commenting on the Chief Rabbi's visit, states that a new era of close association between Jewry and Greek life has now been established from which both the Jews and the Greek people will benefit.

Vienna Apes Germany in Book Field

Government Alarmed as Publishers Drop Noted Jewish Writers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, May 10.—The situation in the Austrian film industry which, under pressure from Germany, has had to eliminate from its talks all who do not meet the requirements of the Aryan paragraph, is now being duplicated in the Austrian publishing world.

It was said here today that the government is much concerned over the fact that Jewish authors have by now been almost completely dropped from the publishers' lists. It was indicated that the government may make representations against this on the ground that it is harmful to Austrian interests.

Form "Ghetto-Verlag"
The important Szornay publishing firm has relegated all its Jewish authors, including the internationally known Franz Werfel and Sholom Asch, to a new branch enterprise which has been created in Munich and which has promptly been dubbed the "Ghetto-Verlag."

The elimination of Jews from the film industry in Austria is affecting even Jewish actors who are not Austrian citizens. A big Vienna film company engaged Ernest Deutsch, the Praha actor, to play in two of its films, but the company afterwards obtained big credits from Berlin and as a result introduced the "Aryan paragraph." Ernst Deutsch has now been informed that he will not be required.

An espionage system has been introduced from Berlin in the Vienna...
(Continued on Page Seven)

To Fight Zionist Effort in Reich

Berlin Liberal Leaders Determined Not to Cede Control

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 10.—The attempt of the Zionist Federation in Germany to control all aspects of Jewish communal life in the Reich was counteracted today by the Liberal faction of the Jewish community here in a statement issued by its leaders, who declare that German Jewry will never submit to Zionist supervision.

The statement accuses the Zionists of starting internal political conflict in Jewish life in Germany. It points out the constructive relief work done by the present Jewish liberal leaders in Germany and emphasizes that German Jewry under its liberal leadership has always dealt with Palestine matters in a positive manner.

"We have always deliberately avoided internal friction and party differences," the statement emphasizes.

High Bombay Post Goes to Young Jew

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BOMBAY, India, May 10.—For the first time in the history of Bombay a Jew was appointed Chief Magistrate here today.

The appointee, R. Mathalode, is the youngest magistrate in India. He was educated in this country and studied and practiced law in England. He was an instructor in government law at the Bombay College.

Agency Loses Right to Help Tourists Settle

Palestine Not to Allow Visitors Who Get Jobs to Stay

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 10.—The Palestine government has notified the Jewish Agency that in future it will not permit the Agency to enable visitors in Palestine who find permanent employment there to remain in the country as settlers.

In a statement issued today by the immigration department of the Jewish Agency, it is emphasized that negotiations with the government "have resulted in no change in its attitude." The statement reads:

"The department has hitherto retained a limited number of permits from its labor schedule to enable visitors to the country who subsequently found employment, to remain as permanent residents. The department had issued certificates in such cases only very rarely and after very careful examination into the economic position of the prospective settler and his family obligations.

"Last month the department was notified by the government that in future the government would not authorize the granting of certificates to tourists of this category. The government considers that this is not fair to those candidates awaiting permits patiently abroad.

"Negotiations with the government have resulted in no change in its attitude. The question of authorizing the permanent residence of tourists who have been in the coun..."
(Continued on Page Eight)

Nazi Rioters Raid Stores In Munich

Heavy Losses Suffered; Indemnity Refused; No Arrests

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MUNICH, May 10.—Violent attacks against Jewish stores broke out here last night resulting in heavy damages for many Jewish merchants.

Despite the fact that the stores were insured, the insurance companies have notified the owners today that they will not pay any indemnities. The companies explained their refusal by the fact the attacks were committed by provocateurs. As such, they contend, they come under the classification of "anti-State activities", which releases the insurance companies in Germany from paying indemnity.

Windows Smashed
The windows of nearly all the large Jewish stores in Munich were smashed during the rioting. Other windows were defaced with indelible acids and with anti-Jewish slogans.

No arrests were made by the police. This is the second attack on Jewish stores since the first of May. Anti-Jewish attacks are also reported from smaller towns in Bavaria where the Jew-baiting propaganda of Julius Streicher is 'Protocols' must simply abandon gaining impetus.

Jews Being Listed
The district leadership of the National Socialist Party in Schwerin announced today that the lists of Jews, people of Jewish origin and businesses partly owned by Jews, which are being circulated in Schwerin have not been compiled with sufficient care. Consequently all such lists are being destroyed.

"A new list will shortly be issued by the Schwerin party leadership, checked by the police," the announcement states.

Streicher on Peace
Julius Streicher, speaking at a meeting of employes of the Nuremberg branch of the General Electric Company, declared that Hitler is extending the hand of peace to the nations, but the Jews will not...
(Continued on Page Eight)

Note Rising Religious Feeling In Jewish Colonies of Ukraine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, May 10.—Religion is gaining ground in the Jewish autonomous regions in the Ukraine, according to a report today in the Emes, organ of the Jewish Communists in Soviet Russia.

The report draws attention to the fact that within the last few weeks eleven Jewish colonists in new Zlatopol, members of the Communist Party, had their male children circumcized, in the Jewish autonomous region of New Zlatopol. The growth of religious activity in other Jewish regions is also considerable, the report emphasizes.

A questionnaire on religion has been sent out to all Jewish colonists in the Kalinindorf region to establish sentiments among the colonists towards religion. Every member of a Jewish collective farm, between the ages of 16 and 60, must submit answers.

The Stalindorf Jewish region was the first in the entire district today to complete its Spring sowing. The sowing of 28,600 hectares of land is reported from this region.

The Jews in Rumania Celebrate

By EDWARD HERBERT

May 10th is a national holiday in Rumania. What the Fourth of July is to the United States of America, May Tenth is to Rumania—Independence Day.

Strictly speaking, Rumania declared her independence with the outbreak of the Russo-Turk war in 1877 and became independent in 1878 by virtue of the Berlin treaty. However, it was on May 10, 1881, when Rumania became de facto a Kingdom and Prince Carol, The First, was then crowned King of Rumania.

To the Jews in Rumania, who had taken no small part in the war for independence, the rise of that principality to the dignity of a Kingdom, a brighter future appeared on the political horizon.

Alas! They were soon disillusioned. The mistaken policy of the Bratiano regime destroyed every prospect of amelioration, for the Bratiano government was irreconcilably hostile to the Jews, as such. In accordance with this spirit, every Parliament promulgated laws, which were inimical to Jewish interests; so much so, that at the outbreak of the World War there were 256 anti-Jewish laws in the Rumanian statutes, although the word "Jew" was not mentioned.

Instead, "Straini" (Aliens) was the official designation of the race against whom these laws were in fact directed; since the Jew was not a citizen of that land of his birth, he was logically the ALIEN against whom the laws were rigidly enforced. In their mad propaganda against the Jews, they founded economic societies of various kind and nature, but with the sole object to destroy the Jews.

"Nici un ac de la Jidani" (not a needle from the Jews) was their slogan. Since the "Strain" (the Jews) could hold no monopoly, everything was turned into monopoly by construction and interpretation.

"Only the air," says Schwartzfeld, had not been turned into monopoly exclusively for Rumanians. And now, after a campaign of hatred of more than seventy-five years, we find no more "Straini", but full-fledged Jewish citizens whose voice is heard in Parliament. In the Senate, Jewish interests are represented in perpetuity. All the anti-Jewish laws have become dead letters; Jews are now holding public office under the electorate. Moreover, it happened more than once, when a Jew was proposed in the election by an anti-Semite, the former came out the victor. Anti-Semitism, if not actually forbidden is officially tabooed, wherever possible, rigidly suppressed.

King Carol the First died and he was succeeded to the throne by King Ferdinand. While the new king was liberally inclined, he was unable to change the Bratiano policies. Even after the senior John Bratiano died and his two sons, Ionel and Vinilla, took over the helm, the same treatment was accorded to the Jews.

The World War broke out and Rumania became our ally. Glowing promises were then made to the Jews, but at the Treaty of Versailles, the then Premier Bratiano, refused to sign the Treaty by which the Jews in Rumania were recognized as citizens. Finally, the treaty was signed. A greater Rumania was thereby created; instead of 250,000 Jews of the Old Kingdom, it became now endowed with fully a million of Jews, with full citizenship.

Did their lot change, as citizens? Were they permitted to exercise their civil and political rights without molestation? Not while the Bratianos were in power.

Eventually, the politics took a turn. The Bratiano power began to wane. General Avarescu came to power and was shortly followed by Maniu and, as a Transylvanian,

imbued with the Western-European spirit, he followed a more liberal policy. However, anti-Semitism now began to grow more militant.

King Ferdinand has passed away, and, his heir Carol, having been exiled by the Bratianos and having renounced his right to the throne; his son, the constitutional heir, still a minor, a regency was established. The personnel of the regency, with the exception of the then dowager Queen Maria, was not overburdened with love for the Jews; and, while Maniu was inclined to follow his liberal policy, there were members in his Cabinet who followed tactics prejudicial to the Jews and anti-Semitism became so much the bolder.

In 1930, the Errant Son of Rumania came home and at once took possession of the vacant throne that was his. The meeting of Maniu when he called to greet his future King at Cotroceni, a suburb of Bucharest, was dramatic:

"I suppose," said the King, "you have come to arrest me." "I have more reason to fear that you may arrest me," replied Maniu.

The result of this interview, immediately after the arrival of Carol, is now history. The Parliament was immediately convened and Carol was acclaimed King of Rumania.

With the ascension of King Carol to the throne, a new era set in for the Jews. They found very soon that Rumania was ruled by a young, broad-minded, vigorous and alert King with modern ideas. The entire country realized at once that their "Soveran" (as he is usually spoken of) was a very active man with ideas all of his own; that now they had for the first time a native Rumanian on the throne and for the first time, they heard Parliament addressed in a pure Rumanian and eloquent language, for King Carol is an orator; and in his speech to Parliament, the King warned the Rumanian politicians that he desired his people to live amicably and peaceably.

But, the anti-Semites did not take Carol very seriously. However, they had occasion very quickly to learn what he meant. And while Germany began to turn the clock of civilization back, King Carol moved it forward. Orders were given at once to the Police, the Jandarmarie, and to the Secret Police, to suppress anti-Semitic propaganda in every way. The heretofore powerful Iron Guards were disbanded and every anti-Semitic move was held in check. The King himself even went so far as to address the students and in unmistakable language told them to pay all attention to their studies and to leave political propaganda to the elders.

Anti-Semitic demonstrations are permitted no longer. In my recent visit to Bucharest, I had occasion to witness an anti-Semitic demonstration. A band of so-called "students" was coming along the Boulevard Elizabetha shouting—"Jos Jidanii" (down with the Jews)! But, as soon as this band of brigands reached Calea Victoria, they found themselves surrounded by a cordon of Jandarms, who drove them to the Prefecture. I do not know, whether they were served

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with refreshments, but I have an idea of the nature of the sermon, in view of the cries of agony I heard coming from the basement of the Prefecture. It was 11:30 at night. After that, the streets were no more disturbed.

The anti-Semites became desperate and resorted to other means. The assassination of Duca then followed. But this, too, had its reaction in favor of the Jews and was merely another step to the gallows on which anti-Semitism in Rumania is being hung. By this despicable act the country saw only one more step left upon which the hydra of anti-Semitism will be found climbing the stairs of the Royal Palace. The government now decided to take a firm stand, and by this stand the Jews have profited infinitely. Doubtless, anti-Semitism is being crushed in all of its phrases. The recent stand taken by the peasant party against their leader, Vaida-Voevod, has demonstrated to what extent the anti-Semites have lost their ground, and, although anti-Semitism has not been uprooted completely, as yet, it is being effectively checked.

Unfortunately, in a constitutional monarchy free speech cannot be denied and under this pretext the anti-Semites are still able to hold their meetings, however, with certain limitations. For the same reason, the Students' Congress was permitted to be held at Crajova, but, again, on promise of good behavior.

In this respect, Rumania follows the tactics of the English. Whoever has visited Hyde Park, in London, some evening, must have seen the many soap box agitators denouncing everybody and everything, from the King down, while the agents of the government look on passively, letting them shout as loud as they please, until the mob evaporates and the speakers with them—but the police is always at hand.

Nazism and Bolshevism will never strike root in Rumania. It must be remembered that Rumania is now endowed with a German population of over a million souls, three-fourths of which is to be found in Transylvania and in Bucovina, formerly Hungarian and Austrian territory, respectively. It is, therefore, only natural that these should lean towards their Nazi kind in Germany. Fortunately, however, their own ground is not sound enough to permit them to take a bold stand against the Jews. Nevertheless, the Jews in the annexed territories cannot feel themselves very comfortable.

The Hungarian Jew, now a Rumanian citizen, finds himself sandwiched in between two neighbors, one Hungarian, the other Rumanian. In the political strife, if he is loyal to his government, the Hungarian charges him with lack of patriotism. If he sympathizes with his magyar neighbor, the Rumanian brands him a traitor. The same condition prevails in Bucovina and in Bessarabia. However, the Rumanian Government knows the patriotism of the Jew and, like Great Britain in the Orient, trusts him more than any other minority member. Maniu in Transylvania and Niculetz in Bessarabia know the value of their Jews and do not permit anti-Semitism to raise its head. True, there are still some sporadic disturbances here and there, but they make no impression. "The disorders, which at no time took on serious proportions," says Morris Wood, correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, "were

4 Cities Open Their Appeal Drives Today

Philadelphia Heads List With \$200,000 Quota

Four cities in various parts of the United States, led by the Jewish community of Philadelphia which has a quota of \$200,000, will today (Sunday) launch their fund-raising efforts on behalf of the United Jewish Appeal, which represents the Joint Distribution Committee and the American Palestine Campaign, in a national effort to obtain \$3,250,000 for the relief of the Jews of Germany and other lands and for the settlement of Jews in Palestine, it was announced Friday at the New York Headquarters of the Appeal.

The campaign will be opened in Philadelphia with a dinner at which all elements of the community will be represented with the hope being expressed, as a result of advance gifts which have

really the acts of hooliganism rather than political manifestations."

Due to the firmness of King Carol, anti-Semitism in Rumania is dying and as long as King Carol is on the throne of Rumania, whether it appear in the form of Iron Guards or Black-Guards, the Jews will be protected, and with the same devotion to their country and unswerving loyalty to their King, they again celebrate "ZECE MAI," the Rumanian Independence Day.

already been obtained, that this will be the most successful fund-raising effort for relief purposes overseas in many years.

Drive Officers Listed

The officers of the Philadelphia Campaign are: Julius S. Weyl and Jerome J. Rothschild, co-chairmen; Arthur Fleisher, treasurer; Mrs. Lessing J. Rosenwald and Mrs. Morris Wolf, co-chairmen of the women's division.

Harrisburg, Pa. will open its drive today with Rabbi William H. Fineshriber of Philadelphia as the principal speaker at the function. The officers of the Harrisburg drive include the following: Malcolm H. Ulman, chairman; Samuel Finkelstein, associate chairman; Jacob Miller, treasurer; Nathan Bernstein, Gus Kaplan, chairman of executive committee.

Norman Bentwich, professor of international relations at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem and associate on the League of Nations High Commission for Refugees, will be the guest tonight at a dinner launching the United Jewish Appeal in Binghamton, N. Y.

The officers are: Charles Rosenthal, chairman; David Levine, John Levine and Isador Melamed, co-chairmen; Morris Kesnick, treasurer; Dr. M. S. Bloom, secretary; Rabbi Julian L. Greifer, campaign director.

Fresno, Cal., which has combined its fund-raising effort with the communities of Merced, Tulare, Visaliz, Ventura and Hanford, will formally launch its campaign tonight with a function at which Dr. Jacob Sonderling, formerly a chaplain in the German Army, will be the principal speaker. The officers include the following: Harry Coffee, honorary chairman; Dr. H. M. Ginsburg, chairman; Samuel Davidson, vice-chairman; Leon I. Diamond, treasurer; Rabbi David L. Greenberg, secretary.

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Someone claiming to be affiliated with the *Jewish Daily Bulletin* is presenting a petition to grocers to boycott certain food firms. The *Jewish Daily Bulletin* has never circulated petitions of any sort, nor has authorized anyone to use the *Bulletin* name. Call ASHLAND 4-3093 to notify us if you are approached with a petition.

BLACK on WHITE

By EUGENE LYONS

A Jewish millionaire here has spent years and oodles of money gathering religious art of the renaissance period. The collection, now one of the most valuable in the world, is housed in a replica of the Sistine Chapel. It is overrun with Madonnas in paint and stone, icons from all parts of the world, Pietas, crucifixions and other reminders of the unpleasant legendary business about two thousand years ago.



Eugene Lyons

A gentleman with a flare for figures (the authenticity of which I cannot guarantee) writes:

"I enclose you a computation which will apprise you of the recent status of Mr. Roosevelt's New Deal:

"The population of the United States is reported at 124,000,000
"Those eligible for old age pension under the Townsend Bill 50,000,000

"Leaving 74,000,000

"Number of persons prohibited under child labor laws and working government jobs . 60,000,000

"Leaves just 14,000,000

"Number of persons unemployed 13,999,998

"Balance to produce the nation's goods .. 2
"Just you and me, Gene, and I'm all worn out!"

Several weeks ago this column sketched the first exhibits in a private gallery of pent-house Bolsheviks, the well-to-do who get a kick out of hovering close to the Soviet honey-pot of power. A vignette that deserves a place and is herewith hung is the following:

Mr. T. is fairly outstanding among the Wall Street contingent of ritzy rebels. He decorates speakers' tables at meetings of self-styled friends of the Soviet Union, serves on reception committees for visiting Moscow dignitaries, and is invited to those Bolshevik parties where one meets the nicest people.

When he goes to Moscow with his family, in connection with a lucrative contract for technical aid, Mr. T. has his Rolls Royce sent over. He is just lost without his Rolls, don't you know. Once he decided that his boy, young Johnnie, ought to go to a Soviet school. Can't do him any harm and attests papa's liberal spirit.

Every morning therefore a Rolls, manned by the family chauffeur, rolled up to the Moscow school and deposited little Johnnie for his daily lessons in Communism. Every evening the Rolls called for him.

There's no moral to the story.

From the comment that has reached this indignant column on the latest incarnation of Theodore Dreiser we select the following for quotation in part:

"Aren't you a bit hard on Dreiser? (writes Mrs. G. L.) I am not disputing your estimate of him as a true case of anti-Semitic phobia. But even that does not wipe out his real services to the cause of humanity in his long and active life. One virtue does not make an angel, and one vice does not make a devil. The fine things Dreiser has written and done, his brave spirit in defending Southern textile strikers, his courageous championing of the Russian cause years ago, before the mass of writers who are now piling on the Red bandwagon would touch it, are still to his credit, it seems to the writer.

"Dreiser is more deserving of pity than of brickbats. The things he wrote to Mr. Hutchins and reported to The New Masses are the

vagaries of a temperamental mind that seems to be losing its old grip. Maybe because he is an artist he is that much more sensitive to impressions, and his impressions are very ceafly based on his contacts with individuals who, whatever their race might have been, were unappetizing specimens. I mean lawyers and publishers and bankers of the sort out to 'do' the world and its wife.

"In any case 'Gerhart' and 'The Financier' and 'The Titan' are still masterpieces. Whatever may happen to their author, these things stand as a monument to the Dreiser so many of us loved and admired. That he is straying into Hitlerite paths and infected with Ku Kluxism is cause for sorrow."

Agreed. The works of Michaelangelo would remain great whatever personal idiosyncrasies might be proved against him. The performance of a fine romantic actor on the stage is no less noble because he beats his wife off-stage. By the same token a bad novel or play is not one whit better because its blundering composer is a philanthropist, a high-minded revolutionary, or a thirty-second degree Mason.

Nothing we have said, or that other Jews and non-Jews are saying about this virulent anti-Semitism, detracts from the intrinsic worth of Dreiser's work. It does detract from the immediate intrinsic worth of Dreiser himself.

Hadassah Unit Awards Free Trip to Palestine

A round-trip ticket to Palestine was to be awarded Saturday night to the winner in a contest conducted by the New York unit of Junior Hadassah, the Young Women's Zionist Organization of America.

The award was to be made at an informal dance conducted by the Junior Hadassah unit on board the S. S. Illinois at Ninety-Seventh Street and the Hudson River. About 2,000 persons were expected to attend the dance.

Group Seeks to Help Child Victims of Nazis

Saturday and Sunday have been designated as Tag Days by the Washington Heights Child Aid Committee which announced Friday a drive for funds to build a home for children to replace the one destroyed by the Nazis when they took over the Saar Territory. The drive is in response to an appeal from Lord Marley, chairman of the World Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism.

If you've got something to sell, an excellent way of selling it is through the columns of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Call ASHland 4-3093 for rates.

Classified

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To Address Rabbis



DR. CYRUS ADLER

NEWS IN BRIEF

Baltimore

The Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society is now conducting its annual fund solicitation here under the direction of Dr. Rudolph Korblith. Dr. William Rosenau of the Euaw Place Temple and other local Jewish leaders have announced support of the drive.

Omaha, Neb.

Sidney G. Kusworm of Dayton, Ohio, and Mrs. Edward Jacobs and Rabbi Milton Steinberg of New York will this week receive the winning manuscripts in the essay contests conducted by Aleph Zadik Aleph, Junior Final With, through United States and Canada to discover the champion essay writer among the members between sixteen and twenty-one years of age. The three judges will select the winning essay.

Philadelphia

Mrs. Pearl Odets, mother of Clifford Odets, playwright, died in her home here at the age of forty-seven. Besides Clifford she is survived by her husband, Louis J. Odets, and two other children.

San Antonio, Tex.

Charles Schwartz, 52, pioneer Texas dress manufacturer and prominent San Antonio club man, was buried here following his death in Dallas. He was a trustee of Agudas Achim Synagogue. He is survived by a widow, and a sister, Mrs. Gertrude Stein, of Indianapolis.

Pittsburgh

Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, co-chairman of the United Jewish Appeal, addressed the Hundred Club here in behalf of the \$115,000 set as Pittsburgh's quota in the drive. He pictured conditions in Germany, from where he recently returned, as a country in which Jews "are doomed by the Nazis—doomed physically, economically and spiritually."

Cantor Samuel Vigoda has arrived for a month of guest appearances at all leading synagogues here.

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Rabbis' Body Meets Monday at Rockaway

Dr. Adler, Burger, Moss Listed as Speakers at 3-Day Gathering

The Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America will open a three-day convention tomorrow morning (Monday) at Temple Beth-El, Rockaway Park, Long Island. Among the speakers will be Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of the Jewish Theological Seminary; Edward H. Burger, president of Temple Beth-El, and Louis J. Moss, president of the United Synagogue of America.

The synagogue and contemporary social trends will be discussed during the afternoon session at which Dr. Julius H. Greenstone will preside. Speakers will be Rabbis Benjamin Plotkin, Milton Steinberg and Max Gelb. Dr. Adler will speak at a public academic session in the evening. Other speakers will be Solomon Schechter, Dr. Abraham Neumann and Rabbi Louis Fineberg.

On Tuesday morning Rabbis Basel and Herman H. Rubenovitz

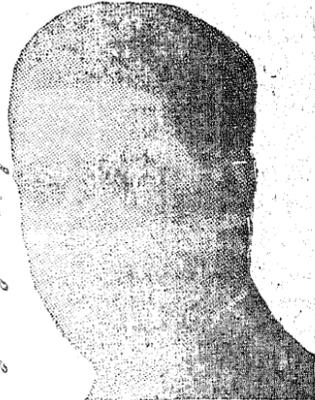
and Dr. Max Arzt will discuss Dr. Mordecai Kaplan's philosophy of Judaism while Dr. Kaplan himself will speak on Judaism as a civilization. Tuesday afternoon reports on Palestine and Jewish law will be heard from Rabbi Abraham Heller, Dr. Julius Greenstone, Dr. Boaz Cohen, Dr. Louis M. Epstein and Dr. Louis Finkelstein. The parley will close Wednesday afternoon with election of officers.

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JEWISH Daily Bulletin
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Bulletin Calendar of Events

Saturday, May 11

Dance under the auspices of the New York Junior Hadassah, on board the S. S. Illinois, Ninety-sixth Street and the Hudson River, evening.

Maimonides anniversary celebration under the auspices of all Bronx Camps of the Order Sons of Zion, B'nai Zion Center, 55 West Burnside Avenue, evening. Speakers: Rabbi S. K. Mirsky, Dr. Joseph Tannenbaum.

Congregation Rodeph Shalom, 7 West Eighty-third Street, 10:15 a. m. "What Jewish News Worry About," Rabbi Louis I. Newman.

Annual luncheon, Rodeph Shalom Sisterhood, Temple, 7 West Eighty-third Street, 12:30 p. m. Guests of honor: Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, Mrs. Albert J. May. Poetry reading by Arthur Guiterman.

Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-first Street, 10:15 a. m. "The Pendulum Swings," Rabbi William F. Rosenblum.

Seventieth birthday celebration in honor of Dr. Chaim Zhitlovsky, New York Coliseum, Starlight Park and 177th Street, Bronx, evening. Musical program presented by Philharmonic Symphony and Workmen's Circle Children's Chorus.

Temple Anshe Chesed, 100th Street and West End Avenue, morning. "Mother in a Changing World," Rabbi Joseph Zeitlin.

Sunday, May 12

Memorial service for Adolph S. Ochs, Jacob H. Schiff Center, 2510 Valentine Avenue, 11 a. m. Eulogy by Dr. John H. Finley.

Musical party under the auspices of the Junior Federation of Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, Jewish Community House of Bensonhurst, 7905 Bay Parkway, evening.

Tenth annual benefit show for the Arnold Reuben Fund for crippled children, Alvin Theatre, 250 West Fifty-second Street, evening.

Tea under the auspices of the Long Island region, Junior Hadassah, Park Lane Hotel, 299 Park Avenue, afternoon.

Debate, under the auspices of the Intermediate group of Young Israel of Washington Heights and the Bronx, headquarters, 4046 Broadway, evening.

Town Hall, 123 West Forty-third Street, 11 a. m. "Is Fascism Coming to America?" John Haynes Holmes. Under the auspices of the Community Church.

Meeting of the Bessarabian League of the School of the Jewish Woman, at the home of Miss Rosalie Horowitz, 369 East Fourth Street, 3 p. m.

Palestine rally, under the auspices of the Order Sons of Zion, Pennsylvania Hotel, Thirty-second Street and Seventh Avenue, evening. Speakers: Dr. Israel Goldstein, Dr. Harris J. Levine.

Free Synagogue, Carnegie Hall, Fifty-seventh Street and Seventh Avenue 10:45 a. m. "East and West: In Fellowship of Faith," Sir Frances Younghusband.

Entertainment and dance sponsored by Junior League of Bath Israel Hospital, Chalfit Studios, 113 West Fifty-seventh Street, 8 p. m.

Usonian Club, 25 West Seventy-fourth Street, 8:30 p. m. "Can Palestine be the Homeland for the Entire Jewish Nation," Julius Fishbach.

Tenth anniversary and jubilee of the Pioneer Women Organization, Hotel De Jant, 108 West Forty-third Street, evening. Address by Elishava Kaplan.

Society of Jewish Science, 150 West Fifty-fifth Street 11 a. m. "The Soul of Mother," Rabbi Morris Lichtenstein.

Youth House, 22 West Sixty-sixth Street, 8:30 p. m. "The Theatre in Germany, How Far It Influences the Jewish Youth," Harrison Lewis.

A WEEK'S EVENTS IN REVIEW

By BORIS SMOLAR

Although the "Protocols" trial in Berne occupied much attention the B'nai B'rith convention in Washington and the decision of the Soviet Government to admit 4,500 foreign Jews into Biro-Bidjan, were the outstanding events in Jewish life this week.

The extent to which anti-Jewish discrimination has grown in the United States was revealed at the B'nai B'rith convention, by Alfred M. Cohen, international president of the Order, by Sigmund Livingston, chairman and by R. E. Gutstadt, director of the Anti-Defamation League, and by Dr. A. L. Sachar, director of the B'nai B'rith Hillel Fundation.

Cited Discrimination In Employment

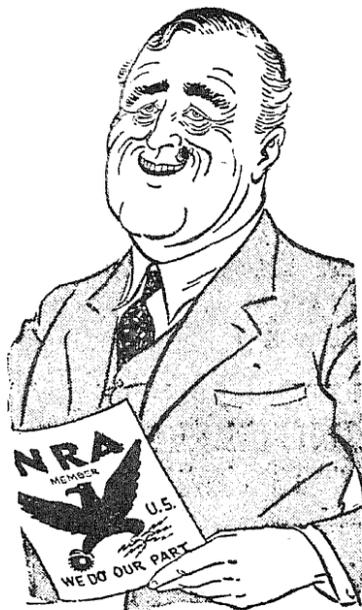
Alfred M. Cohen, in his address, spoke chiefly on anti-Jewish discrimination in employment. He warned of the growth of this menace and condemned especially Jewish employers who refused to employ Jews. Mr. Livingston devoted his address to the anti-Jewish propaganda conducted in America by Nazis and by other subversive forces, Dr. Sachar spoke of the growing anti-Jewish feeling in the universities. Mr. Gutstadt warned of a tendency to inject anti-Semitism into American politics. The convention of the B'nai B'rith was greeted by President Roosevelt in a special message which was read by Mr. Cohen. Joseph W. Byrns, Speaker of the House of Representatives, addressed the delegates in person.

In his address Mr. Byrns pointed out the services which the Jews of America rendered to the economic and cultural development of the country. He condemned race prejudice as a heavy handicap to Democracy. He pointed out that the American spirit provides for tolerance. He emphasized that the anti-Semitic movement does not coincide with American ideals.

Headquarters to Move To Washington

A number of important plans were adopted by the B'nai B'rith convention. A ten-point program to combat anti-Semitism was approved. The convention also resolved to move the headquarters of the Order to Washington.

The plight of the Jews in Poland was described at the convention by the British delegate, Mr. Liverman, who is a member of the political committee of the Board of Jewish



PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT

Deputies. Liverman spoke not only of the fact that a million Jews in Poland are now starving because of all kinds of economic discrimination, but also the political policy of the government to deprive the Jews of rights guaranteed them by international treaties. He pointed especially to the renunciation of the National Minority Rights and to the change in the electoral law which will deprive Jews of direct representation in the Polish Parliament.

Change Held Blow To Jewish Interests

The change in the electoral law, although not directed against the Jews, was also considered this week by Jewish leaders in Poland as a blow to Jewish interests. Having nine seats in the Parliament, the Jews of Poland under the new law will be left to the mercy of the government which may or may not appoint one or two individual Jews to the Parliament as members of the Government Party, but not as representatives of the Jewish population.

The growing Jewish misery in Poland was emphasized also this week in an appeal issued in London by the leaders of all representative Jewish bodies in Great Britain. This appeal gives a heartbreaking picture of the present plight of the Jews in Poland and asks for special relief funds for Polish Jewry.

Bureya News Widely Hailed

With the Jewish situation in Poland growing from bad to worse, the news from Soviet Russia that the Soviet government this week decided to permit the entry of the first 4,500 alien Jews into Biro-Bidjan was one of the most important news developments for the Jewish population of Poland. A movement to emigrate to Biro-Bidjan has long been noticed among the Jews of Poland. This movement has attracted the interest of responsible Jewish relief organizations in America and in Europe, since emigration is the only form of productive relief possible for Polish Jewry.

With the announcement of the Soviet government that 4,500 Jews will be admitted into the Bureya this year for settlement, there is no doubt that the Agro-Joint and other Jewish relief organizations will go into action to organize the settlement of Polish and other Jews in Biro-Bidjan. Dr. Joseph Rosen, head of the Agro-Joint, is now in Moscow making a concrete study

of details for organizing the transportation of Jews from Poland to Biro-Bidjan and for settling them in this autonomous Jewish district in the Far East in the best possible manner.

90,000 Jews Quit Reich, Paper Reveals

The Voelkischer Beobachter, Hitler's chief organ, this week published facts and figures about the number of Jews who left Germany. The Nazi paper disclosed that 90,000 Jews left the country since Hitler came into power. Ten thousand of them reentered the country when it was believed that the Jewish situation would improve somewhat in Germany. Many of these Jews upon their return to Germany were arrested and sent to special camps.

The most interesting fact disclosed by the Nazi paper in connection with the Jewish flight from Germany is that the Nazi government has collected not less than \$35,000,000 in the so-called emigration tax levied on the Jews who left the country. This means that every German Jew who left for Palestine with a capital of at least \$5,000, was compelled to pay the tax which approximates one-third of the entire property which the emigrant possessed.

To call the thing by its right name, it would mean that the Nazi government has confiscated \$25,000,000 of Jewish capital, legally in addition to the many millions of Jewish money now still held in German banks which cannot be taken out of the country because of the existing exchange regulations. This open robbery is now cited by the Voelkischer Beobachter as an achievement of the Nazi rule.

Nazis Form World Anti-Jewish Body

To further the anti-Jewish propaganda abroad, the Nazis have this week established a special international organization under the name "Anti-Jewish World League". This League is to be headed by a Frenchman and is to follow the same tactics as Julius Streicher is advocating in Germany.

A brief period of direct propaganda by Streicher in Bavaria has resulted in anti-Jewish riots there this week. The Nazi political police at first tried to suppress the news about the riots but later came out with a statement admitting that such outbreaks had taken place. The riots were directed especially against Jewish shopkeepers in order to force them to give up their business.

Reich Zionists Ask Control of Jewish Life

While the Nazi rulers in Germany are concentrating on more anti-Jewish measures, a split in German Jewry took place this week when the Zionists in Berlin demanded domination over the entire Jewish life in Germany. A conference of Zionists in Berlin adopted a resolution that all Jewish communities in Germany which are semi-official institutions recognized by the government, should be put entirely under Zionist control. The conference also demanded a full reorganization of all Jewish institutions in Germany in order to place them under complete Zionist influence.

Although the non-Zionist Jewish leaders in Germany recognize the right of the Zionists to be represented in Ger-

man-Jewish life, they firmly oppose the efforts of the Zionists to capture control. Their argument is that the Zionists have always been contending that they are not interested in local Jewish affairs and that their entire interests lies in work for Palestine. The readjustment of the Jews in Germany is, however, an internal matter concerned with German Jewry and having nothing to do with Zionism or Palestine. In this direction, lie the functions of the Jewish communities and the existing German-Jewish institutions. The attempt of the Zionists to force their control upon the entire Jewish life in Germany is therefore considered by the non-Zionist Jewish elements in Germany as an invasion.

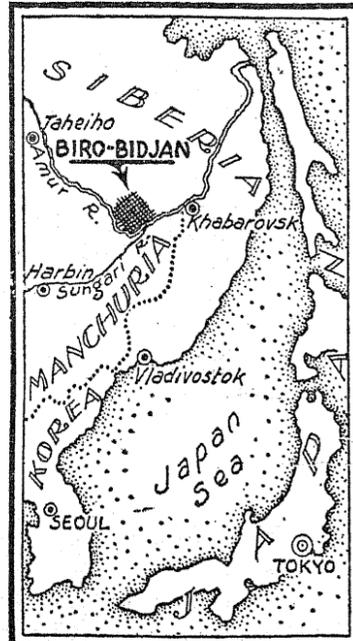
It would be deplorable if the Zionists' attempt should lead to a serious breach in German-Jewish life at this time, when the Jews of Germany need unity more than ever before. Such unity has been established since the Nazis came into power, and the Zionists have only benefitted by it.

Zionists Faced With Agudah Rivalry

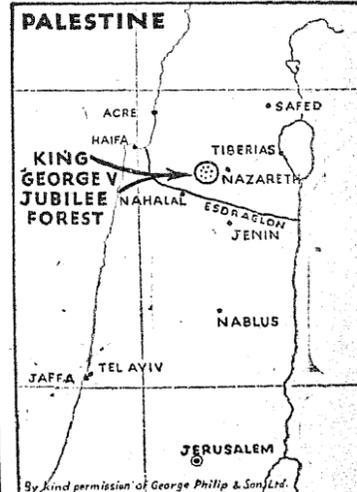
The Zionist movement for the first time this week faced the results of the Agudah opposition, when it was compelled by the Palestine Government to assign a number of immigration certificates for Palestine to members of the Agudah Israel. The Agudah is the organization of extreme Orthodox Jews upon which the Colonial Office in London is looking very favorably. It is for this reason that the High Commissioner of Palestine invited to his office this week representatives of the Vaad Leumi, the Jewish National Council of Palestine, and the Agudah, in order to bring both sides to a friendly understanding.

Jews Honor King On His Jubilee

The King's Silver Jubilee was celebrated this week in Palestine by all central Jewish institutions and was marked by the establishment of a King George Forest, to consist of 1,200,000 trees, which will be planted on land belonging to the Jewish National Fund. The expenses for planting this forest will be covered by the Jews of England. A number of British Jews were decorated in Palestine in honor of the King's Jubilee, and message of thanks was sent by the King to the Zionist Organization for the felicitations sent to him by the conference of the British Zionists held this week in London.



Where 4,500 Jews from Poland and other lands will settle this year, at the invitation of Soviet Russia.



The above map shows the location of the projected King George V. Jubilee Forest to be planted near Nazareth by the Jewish National Fund with money to be raised by English Jewry.

Capital Comment

By NATHAN KOENIG

THE decision to move the B'nai B'rith executive offices from Cincinnati to Washington may logically be regarded as one of the most significant developments at the fourteenth biennial convention of the Order. This action will bring to the nation's capital the headquarters of one of the most powerful Jewish organizations in the United States. As a result, American Jewry will be assured of the vigilance of an official organization body which commands the respect of every governmental agency with which it has had dealings.

For a considerable number of years leaders of American Jewry have felt the need of representation in Washington which could keep an eye on developments and be in position to act in time of need. B'nai B'rith has maintained a Washington representative for more than a decade. During recent years, this representative has had a busy time of it. While much has been accomplished for Jewry through this representative, the delays occasioned by the fact that the home office was so far away from Washington left much undone.

That B'nai B'rith has committed itself to a move which will make the organization the eyes and ears of American Jewry in the affairs at Washington, cannot be denied. This Order has carried on in behalf of Jewry for nearly a century. With the decision to move its executive offices to the nation's capital, the opportunities for greater service to Jewry are apparent.

The transfer of the executive offices to Washington will have to be made within the next three years, according to the terms of the decision voted on by the convention. In view of the pressing need for an official body in Washington which would be in position to act in behalf of Jews with the greatest of dispatch, it would be a mistake on the part of B'nai B'rith if it did not move its executive offices to this city within the current year.

In the words of Representative Herman P. Koppleman of Connecticut, "every member of Congress and the people of the country generally" should read the address which Speaker Joseph W. Byrns delivered before the B'nai B'rith convention banquet. This address, according to the Representative from Connecticut, "is worthy of the high office which Speaker Byrns holds."

The Speaker's talk centered around the contribution of Jews to the economic and cultural life of the world, particularly the United States. In it he made an earnest plea for tolerance in keeping with the basic principles of freedom on which this country was founded.

In a tribute to the Jewish members of Congress, Speaker Byrns said, "I cannot refrain from referring to some of those with whom I have served since I have been a member of Congress and some of whom I see before me. I recall Hon. Julius Kahn of San Francisco, who rendered high service in the House during the World War. His capable and estimable widow, Mrs. Florence Kahn, is now filling his place in the House with equal distinction and ability. Sitting here at the table is my good friend Hon. A. J. Sabath, the beloved dean of the House, who has for so many

years served his district in Chicago, and the Nation, with particular distinction and conspicuous ability. "And also my friend, Hon. Sol Bloom of New York, who has rendered splendid service, the most notable of which was that in connection with the celebration of the two hundredth anniversary of the birth of George Washington, the Father of our Country, and who I think it is only fair to say has done more than anyone of his generation to revive and restore the memory of Washington and his high ideals in the minds and hearts of the present generation.

"And another good friend is the Hon. Herman Koppleman of the State of Connecticut, who enjoys the confidence and esteem of all of his colleagues because of his faithful and able service. Then there is the learned and eloquent Dr. Sirovitch of New York, and Hon. Emanuel Celler, Samuel Dickstein, and Theodore Peysner, also of the State of New York; and Hon. Isaac Bacharach of the State of New Jersey; Hon. Henry Ellenbogen of the State of Pennsylvania; and Hon. William Citron of the State of Connecticut, all of whom enjoy the esteem and friendship of their colleagues and are serving with distinction. I am glad of this opportunity to pay brief tribute to the service of all these distinguished Representatives."

Officially, M. Gordon Liverman of London, came to the United States as a delegate to the B'nai B'rith convention and as a representative of B'nai B'rith in Europe. Unofficially, however, he came to the United States as an "ambassador of good will." In addition to addressing the convention, Mr. Liverman had occasion to talk to the Washington Rotary Club.

In his talk, the Englishman praised the work of international peace leaders and urged further cooperation in behalf of world peace. He asked that the work of President Wilson, Elihu Root and Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, to name only three, be carried on in cooperation with England. Mr. Liverman is president of the Rotary Club of London. As chairman of the club's International Service Committee, he has for the past few years made many contacts by mail with American clubs on the subject of international peace.

Fischel Departs For Holy Land

Philanthropist to Spend Natal Day at Talmud Institute He Founded

Harry Fischel, of 70 East Eighth Street, New York City, prominent philanthropist and financier, was to sail Saturday, on the Conte di Savoia for Palestine, where he will celebrate his seventieth birthday at the Harry Fischel Foundation which he established and completely endowed two years to stimulate scientific research in the Talmud.

Prior to his departure, Mr. Fischel established the Jane Fischel Memorial Fund, in memory of his late wife. The interest from this fund will be applied, at the discretion of the trustees, to creative and constructive Jewish endeavors.

Recently an American celebration of Mr. Fischel's seventieth birthday took place at the Beth Israel Hospital, New York City. On this occasion a tablet was dedicated to him in the chemical laboratory of this hospital. The laboratory was established by Mr. Fischel in 1912 and has been maintained by him ever since. At that time, Judge Rosalsky, speaking before a gathering of outstanding Jews, characterized Mr. Fischel as "the outstanding Orthodox Jew in America."

Mr. Fischel is one of the founders of Yeshiva College, New York City. He also built a home for the Chief Rabbinate in Jerusalem.

What Bulletin Readers Say

Lauds Herzl Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I read your column in last week's Bulletin, "Herzl's Anniversary Ignored", and was glad of your courage to come out openly and tell the truth in this matter.

It is a fact that those politicians in the Zionist movement who by opportunity and nerve become so-called leaders in Zionism and get a hold of the machine, tried to oppress and degrade the other ones who sacrificed their lives and great careers for the sake of the Zionist ideals but had other opinions than those in power.

So did they do to Dr. Nordau in the last years of his life and to others.

Now, they have other victims whom they plainly persecute without a stop, because they dare to disagree with their tactics and acts in giving over the whole movement with its institutions in the hands of one party to mold it according to their design and desire.

1972 Walton Ave. I. ROSEN
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The Herzl Column Attacked

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

The other day Mr. B. Smolar devoted his column, "Between the Lines", to an article entitled "Herzl's Anniversary Ignored". The facts in the case are:

1. As far back as April 2, in pursuance of the decision of the Zionist Organization of America, all districts were directed to arrange for special meetings in celebration of the seventy-fifth anniversary of the birth of Dr. Theodor Herzl. In that circular letter it was explained that it was felt in recent years that Zionists had failed to observe appropriately Herzl's "Yahrzeit", which occurs in July, due to the hot weather when meetings cannot conveniently be held. Chiefly for this reason, it was decided this year to inaugurate the celebration of Herzl's birthday so that Zionists throughout the country may, by numerous meetings held simultaneously, pay an impressive tribute to the memory and achievements of the founder of the Zionist Movement.

Prior to the issuance of the circular, the writer had arranged with the officers of Hadassah that all of its chapters cooperate in these celebrations, and instructions to that effect were sent out by Hadassah to all of its chapters. The districts, therefore, were urged to communicate with the local chapters and wherever possible arrange the Herzl meetings in cooperation with the chapters.

Furthermore, some of the outstanding rabbis of the country, by arrangement, had consented to dedicate their services to Herzl's birthday anniversary and to devote sermons to an evaluation of our immortal leader. The rabbis include such prominent figures as Dr. Stephen S. Wise, Rabbi I. H. Levinthal, Rabbi Edward Israel, Rabbi Solomon Goldman, Rabbi Barnett Brickner, Rabbi James G. Heller, and many others.

Moreover, in order to help the districts arrange proper programs for the Herzl celebrations, material was forwarded to them and a complete program for the meeting outlined. The material included a specially composed poem by Philip M. Raskin. Judging by reports already received in this office, close to one hundred meetings have been arranged, or are in the process of being arranged, including a number of radio broadcasts.

2. Upon our initiative, many of the Jewish newspapers, including the Jewish Daily Bulletin, carried articles and comment in connection with Dr. Herzl's seventy-fifth anniversary.

3. Insofar as it is known, America was the only country that took cognizance of Dr. Herzl's seventy-fifth birthday and the Zionist Organization of America was the only

organization that brought this fact to the attention of the Jewish public and is responsible for the celebrations held throughout the land.

MORRIS MARGULIES,

Secretary, Zionist Organization of America.

Mr. Smolar's Reply

If Mr. Margulies' conception of celebrating the seventy-fifth anniversary of the birth of Dr. Theodor Herzl is to limit this celebration to directing the Zionist districts "to arrange special meetings", then I have nothing to say but to repeat my assertion that Herzl's anniversary has not been properly observed and, in fact, has been ignored.

Fraternity Gives Award to Posner

Z.B.T. Plaque for High Public Service Goes to Member Of Mortgage Body

Louis S. Posner, member of the New York State Mortgage Commission, was to receive the New Orleans Trophy for conspicuous public service at a banquet of the Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, Saturday evening in the Hotel St. Moritz. Posner is the fraternity's founder.

The trophy, an ornamental plaque, is awarded annually by the Jewish college fraternity to the person considered by the members to have rendered the most noteworthy service to the community. Recipients in previous years were Leo Wolman of NRA and U.S. Supreme Court Justice Benjamin N. Cardozo.

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Carnegie Services Open Peace Week

Sir Francis Younghusband, Dr. Wise to Speak Today On Fellowship of Faiths

The ninth annual Peace and Good will Week of the World Fellowship of Faiths will begin today (Sunday) with special services at Carnegie Hall. Sir Francis Younghusband, British author and explorer, and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of the Free Synagogue will speak on "East and West in the Fellowship of Faiths".

The week will be closed next Sunday with World Goodwill Day, which will be observed in a number of countries throughout the world and featured in New York by a "No-more-war parade". Mrs. J. Sergeant Cram, founder of the Fellowship, will exhibit war cartoons at Peace House, Fifth Avenue and 110th Street, tomorrow afternoon.

Tomorrow evening Bishop Francis J. McConnell and Sir Francis will speak on World Peace and Fellowship at the Brooklyn Academy of Music. A British-American good will meeting will be held Thursday evening on the S. S. Aquitania.

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GREAT WHITE FLEET

The Stage in Review

THE INFORMER, as adapted by Dudley Nichols from Liam O'Flaherty's novel; directed by John Ford; an RKO Radio production. At the Radio City Music Hall.

Gypo Nolan Victor McLaglen
Mary McPhillip Heather Angel
Dan Gallagher Preston Foster
Katie Madden Margo Grahame
Frankie McPhillip Wallace Ford
Mrs. McPhillip Una O'Connor
Terry J. M. Kerrigan
Mulholland Joseph Sauters
Tommy Connor Neil Fitzgerald
Rat Mulligan Donald Meek
The Blind Man D'Arcy Corrigan
Donahue Leo McCabe
Daly Gaylord Pendleton
Flynn Francis Ford
Madame Betty May Boley
The Lady Grizelda Harvey

Lovers of serious pictures will leave Radio City Music Hall with a feeling of having spent an enjoyable evening after seeing Victor McLaglen in the film version of Liam O'Flaherty's "The Informer."

"The Informer" was a success when it appeared as a novel. It is now a success also on the screen. Under the direction of John Ford, it is well produced and is true, in its essential details, to the book.

Victor McLaglen, who plays the title role, fully justifies the high praise he earned when starring in "The Lost Patrol." He plays his role with a complete realization of the difficult characterization of a man who has betrayed his best friend for twenty pounds. He gives an unforgettable and impressive portrayal of Gypo Nolan, a modern Judas of the Dublin underworld during the Black and Tan terror.

"The Informer" will no doubt have a long run on Broadway. It is a picture which is of interest to everyone, not alone to students of the Irish Revolution. It is a strong portrayal of an Irishman who betrayed the cause of his people.

The other players in the film are all excellent and the entire ensemble makes a splendid and convincing showing. The photography is faultless. One who sees this picture will not forget it for a long time. B. S.

ON THE YIDDISH STAGE

"A Happy Family," the longest-run Yiddish musical hit, is being offered for the last five times this week-end at the McKinley Square Theatre, after which it will leave for a tour. Aaron Lebedeff, Isadore Field and Lucy Levin star in this show, which Friday night saw its 300th performance.

The Yiddish Folks Theatre will honor Leon Hoqman, manager of the New York Art Troupe tonight (Sunday) with a special performance consisting of one-act plays by famous authors.

"Two Hearts," Yiddish musical drama by Chaim Tauber and Sholom Secunda, starring the Singing Poet, Jewish radio singer, was moved from the Folks to the Brooklyn Lyric Theatre Friday night, where it remains this week-end with two showings each day.

Vera Rosansko, known on the radio as the "Yiddish Shiksa," is starred in I. Rosenberg's folk musical of the same name which opened at the Bronx Art Theatre Friday night and is continuing through the week-end.

Federation Juniors Hold Drive Concert Tonight

Radio and vaudeville stars will join concert artists at a musical party to be held tonight (Sunday) by the Junior Federation of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities. The party is one of six projects conducted by the juniors this year to attain their \$8,000 quota in the parent organization's Spring campaign for \$548,500.

Horror Stalks Screen Again



A scene from "The Bride of Frankenstein", now showing at the Roxy Theatre. The bride, Elsa Lanchester, doesn't seem too happy about her hand being held by the groom, Boris (Frankenstein) Karloff

Aid Polish Jews To Settle on Palestine Land

Ort, Labor Federation Joins Forces; Zitkov Helps Peasants

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, May 10—Cooperation between the ORT in Poland and the Palestine Jewish Labor Federation has been established in order to help Jewish farmers from Poland proceed to Palestine.

Mr. Zitkov, a delegate of the Palestine Labor Federation, is now in this country on a mission to recruit Jewish farmers who are willing to settle on the land in Palestine. He had organized a group of thirty peasants in the Jewish colonies of Volhynia, which are operated by the ORT, when difficulties arose over the sale of their land in Poland.

Since these difficulties may delay the departure of the Jewish farmers for Palestine, the ORT headquarters here sent an agronomist to Volhynia to facilitate the sale of their land.

Jewish unity was urged by Jewish leaders here today in connection with the forthcoming parliamentary elections under the new electoral law.

It was estimated by Jewish leaders that if all Jewish groups united during the elections, it may be possible to secure the election of one Jewish deputy each from the cities of Warsaw, Lodz and Lwow, where there are large Jewish sections.

Rosenberg Takes Post On Fund Raising Group

Announcement was made Friday by Felix M. Warburg, chairman of the United Jewish Appeal, that James N. Rosenberg has accepted appointment as one of the honorary chairmen of this campaign.

'Races' Showing at Heckscher Theatre

Bruckner's Anti-Nazi Play Produced First Time In New York

"Races", a play by Ferdinand Bruckner dealing with the situation of the Jews in Germany under the Nazi regime, was presented for the first time in New York Friday night at the Heckscher Theatre, 1 East 104th Street.

The play was produced by the Theatre Guild in Philadelphia which decided against bringing it to New York after a two-week run. It is presented here by the Forum Theatre with a cast headed by Van Heflin and including Jules Schmidt and Virginia Stevens.

The author was exiled from Germany with the accession of Chancellor Hitler to power. Saul Moris is the producer and designer of the sets.

Benefit Show Tonight To Aid Shoe Brace Fund

The tenth annual benefit for Reuben's Shoe Brace Fund for Crippled Children will be presented at the Alvin Theatre tonight (Sunday).

The performance is being staged under the direction of Arnold Reuben, the well known restaurateur.

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Services Held For Dr. Posner; Aided Charity

Noted Podiatrist, Dead at 70, Was Active in Jewish Affairs

Leaders in the Brooklyn community, including members of the board of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, attended the funeral Friday morning of Dr. Abraham Posner, 70, who died Wednesday.

One of his last acts was to contribute to the Federation's current campaign. Dr. Posner was formerly a member of the board of the Federation.

The services were held at the Brooklyn Hebrew Home and Hospital for the Aged, 813 Howard Avenue. Interment was in Acacia Cemetery, Richmond Hill, L. I.

Dr. Posner was president of Dr. A. Posner Shoes, Inc., which he founded forty-eight years ago. Born in Russia, May 15, 1865, he emigrated at an early age to England where he was educated and later married Miss Rebecca Nevins, who survives him. In 1885 he came to the United States where he practiced podiatry.

Mr. Posner was a member of Palestine Lodge no. 204, F. & A. M., and the Eds Club no. 22 in Brooklyn.

Surviving him, besides his widow, are two daughters, Mrs. Sadie M. Joseph, Mrs. Irene F. Leibler, and a son, Herbert.

Rites for Dalidansky, Retired Journalist

Funeral services were held Friday for I. Leon Dalidansky, retired Jewish journalist and Zionist Revisionist, who died Wednesday of an apoplectic stroke at Montefiore Hospital, Bronx. Burial was at Mount Judah Cemetery, Brooklyn.

Dalidansky, who was 63 years old at his death, was London correspondent and later special writer

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for the Jewish Daily News. In Wilno, Poland, where he was born, Dalidansky had been a contributor to a number of European publications including Hamagid, Haavi and Dem Yud. He was the founder of Der Yiddisher Express in Leeds, England.

Coming to the United States in 1906 he worked for the Jewish Daily News and retired in 1928 when the newspaper was merged with the Jewish Morning Journal. Dalidansky is survived by his widow, Mary; a daughter, Cecilia Dalidansky, and a son, Ezra, all living in Pleasantville.

Yiddish Song Recital

Anna Shomer Rothenberg will give a program entitled "Jewish Life in Yiddish Song" Wednesday evening at the Society for the Advancement of Judaism, 15 West Eighty-sixth Street.

"Grossinger News"

PUBLISHED WEEKLY

Grossinger Country Club

FERNDALE, N. Y., May 11th

In the words of the young man who looks more and more like the next welterweight champion of the world, there's nothing like the good old Ferndale climate to make a man "feel like doing things." Barney has been here for over a week and during the past few days, he has shown greater power and speed than ever before.

We know it isn't the air alone, or even the food and surroundings, that gives Barney his present condition. Otherwise, we'd all be in for the champion ship. But we do know — at least, it would seem that way — that a few days up here gives a fellow (and a girl) a keener edge. That's why Barney said, "Up here it doesn't seem like training. It's all like so much play."

The golf greens are in beautiful shape. The rain of last week, while it didn't add anything to our comfort, was just what the doctor ordered for all spring vegetation and that means the greens and fairways will be in splendid condition for early play.

By the way, when are you coming down?

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In the Book and Literary World

Odets' Plays in Print

THREE PLAYS: *Awake and Sing*, *Waiting for Lefty*, and *Till the Day I Die*. By Clifford Odets. 256 pp. New York: Covici, Friede, Inc. \$2.50.

Reviewed by
HAROLD STRAUSS

The Pulitzer Prize awards have just been made, and have stirred up the usual hornets' nest of criticism and discontent, especially in the case of the play award. The dramatic critics and other theatregoers of responsible opinion have been unanimous in placing Clifford Odets' plays, especially "Awake and Sing," high among the candidates. Brooks Atkinson, for instance, has written in the Times that Clifford Odets is a dramatist of exciting potentialities, and the only one that the past season has disclosed. All this would be strictly the business of the theatrical columns were it not for the fact that Mr. Odets' work has, beyond its dramatic values, a great literary importance. For a potent and discerning interpretation of the modern temper should be recognized, whether it be in the form of a play or a novel.

Harold Strauss

"Awake and Sing" is a penetrating study in the Chekhov manner of a Jewish family in the Bronx suffering in the throes of the depression. Mr. Odets, although born Philadelphia, has lived in the Bronx for twenty years, and what has really written is a folk play of Jewish life there.

There have been many realistic plays about Jewish family life, but none which gets so close to the heart of the matter as this story of the Bergers, three generations of them, all at loose ends, proud, suffering, continually defeated, and always demanding more of life than it is willing to grant them. Mother Berger is a fortress of rectitude, a tyrant whose ambition is to preserve her home. To accomplish this she is often cruel towards other members of her family, who, motivated by the same hot yearning for something they have not, turn that yearning to other directions. Her aging mother-in-law, Jacob, is a student of evolution and a lover of the great arts, and yet she will not permit him to play his Caruso records because so much noise is not respectable. Her son, Ralph, is more thoughtfully her victim, for she tamers him right and left with his life in the name of her false gods. Her daughter, Hennie, is an unhappy and rebellious girl who tries to escape the dreary deprivations of her home through the license of the jazz age. She precipitates the first crisis of the play by admitting that she is about to have a child, and refusing to reveal the father. This scene focuses the minds of all the leading characters, even of Myron, her father, an amiable bungler, upon their unfulfilled needs and desires.

From there on events move rapidly. The depression closes in; from a member of the family is taken the little that he has. Ralph loses his girl, Hennie marries the wrong man, Jacob commits suicide, and still Bessie's home is not saved. The mere outline does not do this play justice, for the surface elements are illuminated by Mr. Odets' perceptions of the aspirations and defeats which are the common lot of so many lower-middle-class Jewish families.

"Till the Day I Die" is a brilliant excoriation of the Nazi regime in Germany. Odets has taken the major incidents from chapters of Karl Billinger's "Fatherland," published not so long ago. But here the novel was a mediocre if not a presentation of the well-known facts of the case, the play is a stirring and broadly human drama. Odets parades before us the pomposity of the nonentities who have suddenly leaped into power

in Germany, their vicious sadism, the disaffection within their own ranks, the many who would like to see a different order of things but have been terrorized into the consent of silence, and the heroic few who work underground against the time when their day will come.

The last play, "Waiting for Lefty," is an exceptionally fine melodrama, depicting a mass meeting during the recent taxi strike in New York City. Under the stress of the violent conflict which the strike aroused, drivers and their families meet in a great hall. Their very lives are at stake. Meanwhile as the meeting waits for Lefty, the strike leader, various incidents of their past lives come to their minds. But Lefty never comes. He has been killed by the police while the meeting has been discussing further militant action under his leadership. The play is designed as "revolutionary drama," and as such it comes off effectively, whatever one may think of its politics.

Mr. Odets' plays should be read in book form as well as seen upon the boards. The time will come when every library will have a shelf of his plays, for he is the sole young American dramatist capable of filling O'Neill's now rather empty shoes. And we may be proud that Mr. Odets owes no small part of his sensitivity and his analytical mind to his Jewish background. He excellently represents one aspect of the thing we always sense, but cannot more than vaguely define, the Jewish mind.



CLIFFORD ODETS

Books Received

- Moscow Yankee.** By Myra Page. A novel about an American working in Russia. Published by Putnam.
- Our American Dreyfus Case.** By Lillian Symes. An expose on the Mooney case and a challenge to California Justice. Published by Harper & Bros.
- Old Glory or Swastika.** By Eugene F. Grigat. The inside story of the Nazi activities in America. Written by a German of American birth. Published by the AFA Publishing Co., Brooklyn.

Women's Aid Asked For Reich Mothers

Mrs. Limburg Appeals at Tea For Support of U.J.A. Campaign

Mrs. Richard Percy Limburg, chairman of the Women's Division of the United Jewish Appeal, appeared Friday to American Jewish women for aid to Jewish mothers of Germany on this Mother's Day by contributions to the Appeal's fund for settling German Jewish refugees in Palestine.

Speaking at a tea given by Mrs. Sol Rosenbloom at the Sherry Netherlands Hotel, Mrs. Limburg said in part:

"In Germany today thousands of Jewish mothers are bravely striving to conceal their dismay and fear in comforting their children who have suddenly found themselves humiliated and friendless.

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—Dr. A. A. Brill

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Austria Alarmed as Publishers Drop Jews From Their Lists

(Continued from Page One)
film studios. Nazi spies immediately report to Berlin as soon as a Jewish face appears.

Union of Jewish Doctors Sets Up Training Fund

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA.—The Union of Jewish Doctors in Austria publishes the following appeal:

"Two hundred and fifty young colleagues of ours have obtained their diplomas and are on the streets, for as Jews they are shut off from all paid positions and stipends in the hospitals of the State and of the City of Vienna. They cannot work in the hospitals without pay because most of them are entirely without means and must have at least such bare necessities as housing, clothing and food. They also thirst for further training in their own interest and that of those whom they are to help by their medical skill.

"In order to alleviate this terrible state of affairs, we have decided to create a training fund for young doctors which will grant monthly

stipends to provide for their most essential needs. How many stipends there will be depends on your support of our appeal.

"It is not an easy thing for us to make this appeal. We know what a hard struggle each of you has to wage for his daily bread and how heavily your anxieties for the future weigh down upon you. But we ask you to recall your own youth, and the difficulties you encountered in your student days, and we are sure that you will realize the need of those who are more severely affected because they must suffer for being Jews. We ask you to help us to help them. We and these young Jewish doctors put our hope in you."

Series of Geniza Poems

A series of poems discovered by Joseph Marcus among the Geniza documents of the Jewish Theological Seminary are contained in the second issue of Horeb, Hebrew semi-annual published by the Benjamin Hurwitz Foundation of Yeshiva College which appeared recently. Dr. Bernard Revel, Dr.

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Professor Albert Einstein is one of the most modest men in the world. For many years his friends were unable to prevail upon him to publish in permanent form any except his scientific writings.

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"It is not a theory that is revealed in these pages, it is a person, and a compelling person. As a mathematician Einstein may be difficult, as a man he is irresistible," said the New York Times Book Review about *The World as I See It*. All we can add is that here is a readable, extremely interesting book of the utmost importance. Those who unite in considering Professor Einstein one of the foremost personalities of our age cannot afford to miss reading *The World as I See It*.

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Nazis Stalling For Time at Trial in Berne

(Continued from Page One)

one believing in the truth of the all reason and plunge into a mental abyss."

The pro-Jewish lawyer, Dr. Brunschvieg, in summing up the case, reviewed the methods which the Nazis pursue in distributing the notorious "Protocols" for anti-Jewish propaganda and the harmful effect which the teaching of these "Protocols" in the German schools has on the pupils there.

A Suit of Honor

Dr. Brunschvieg declared that the suit is more a matter of honor to Swiss Jewry. The bringing of this case to court was not intended against any State or any political party, he emphasized. Nevertheless, a certain State and a certain political party utilized the case for a general offensive against the Jews of the world, he pointed out.

Dr. Brunschvieg also reviewed the analyses given in court by the three experts. He emphasized that Dr. Baumgartner, the pro-Jewish expert, is a non-Jew. He also pointed out the impartiality of Dr. Loosli, the court's expert, who branded the "Protocols" a forgery and obscene literature. He termed Col. Fleischauer, the Nazi "expert", a professional anti-Semite. He quoted passages from the Talmud to prove the falsity of the alleged

translations of the same passages given by Col. Fleischauer in court.

The Saturday session of the court will be devoted to the speech of Dr. Matti, another lawyer for the plaintiffs, who will prove that dissemination of the "Protocols" is a violation of the Swiss law against obscene literature. Dr. Ruef, the Nazi lawyer, will then take the stand in behalf of the Nazi defendants.

"Protocols" Trial Spurs Action by British Catholics

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 10—Leading Catholics in Great Britain, with their eyes on the "Protocols" trial in Berne, today demanded that the libel law in England be amended in order to protect the Catholics from defamation.

The demand is voiced in the Tablet, the official organ of the Catholics in England.

"That such an amendment is workable has been proven by Jewish friends who have successfully persuaded a newspaper for printing inflammatory articles against Jews and for reiterating the discredited lie about the so-called Protocols of the Elders of Zion," the paper says.

The paper recalls that after Sir John Simon had successfully sued and mercifully treated a Wesleyan minister named Bond in respect to a libel, Catholic leaders in England once more raised the question of libels against Catholics. "The Manitoba law and the action of our Jewish friend in combatting the discredited lie about the so-called

Nazi Rioters Raid Munich Stores

(Continued from Page One)

permit any peace.

Herr Streicher referred to the Frenchman Jean Boissel who is now in Nuremberg helping the Nazis to organize the World League for Fighting Jewish Aggression.

"The fact that other nations want peace", he said, "is proven by the presence here of M. Boissel, a Frenchman who fought at the front and lost an eye, and who addressed our large public meeting Thursday night, as the authorized representative of the World League for Fighting Jewish Aggression."

Dr. Frerck, rapporteur at the Reich Ministry of Education, published a statement setting out the grounds for the recent order issued by the Minister of Education, Dr. Rust, that "Aryan" students must never be ranked behind non-"Aryan" students and that no privileges may be given to non-"Aryan" pupils so long as they have not been given to any "Aryan" student.

"The primary object of the German school is to train the new generation in the understanding of the value of race," the statement says.

"Protocols" is a practicable model for Catholic reformers in Great Britain to work upon," the paper suggests.

Czechoslovak Consul In West Canada Dies

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WINNIPEG, Man., May 10—Max Steinkopf, Czechoslovakian consul for Canada west of the Great Lakes, died today at the age of 53. He was prominent in law, Jewish and communal affairs and was the founder of the first B'nai B'rith lodge here.

Steinkopf was appointed King's Counsel on January 1 of this year.

Palestine Curbs Agency on Tourists

(Continued from Page One)

try for a lengthy period is still under consideration by the Jewish Agency Executive and is a separate matter of discussion between it and the government. It should, however, be borne in mind by those interested that the Agency is unable to come to their aid by granting them certificates."

Arab-Italy Pact Set, Arab Avers

(Continued from Page One)

reached an agreement with Mussolini for the benefit of Arabs and Moslems in the Near East. Mussolini also told me that he had warned Dr. Weizmann that the Jews would never be able to drive the Arabs out of Palestine, which they consider their homeland."

Polish Laborites Plan For Zionist Congress

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, May 10.—The tactics to be followed by the Laborites at the next Zionist Congress were discussed here today at the opening session of a convention of Polish Zionist Laborites at which 800 delegates from all over the country participated.

The conference was addressed by Eliezer Kaplan, member of the Executive of the Jewish Agency, and by Joseph Baratz, member of the Executive of the Palestine Labor Party. Engineer Reiss, leader of the Poale Zion in Poland, spoke on "The Laborites' Task at the Next Congress."

Polish Liner Pilsudski To Carry 800 Tourists

The Gdynia-America Line's new ship, the Pilsudski, which is under construction in Trieste for operation between New York and Gdynia, will be a tourist-class ship with accommodations for about 800 passengers. This will be the first transatlantic liner ever built in which the best available quarters would be tourist class.

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