

Daily Bulletin

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B'nai B'rith Shifts Site Of Offices

Permanent Quarters in Washington Voted by Convention

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, May 8.—International headquarters of B'nai B'rith will be moved to this city, it was decided at today's session of the Order's fourteenth quinquennial convention.

The executive committee of the Order has been instructed to establish permanent headquarters here some time before the next convention meets.

Founded in New York

B'nai B'rith was founded in New York City ninety-one years ago. National headquarters remained in that city for sixty years. In 1905 they were moved to Chicago, remaining there for twenty years. When Alfred M. Cohen was elected president for his first term in 1925, the headquarters, in accordance with the constitution, were removed to Cincinnati, Mr. Cohen's home city.

By today's decision, which changes the constitution, the offices will be located in Washington permanently.

To Push Good Will Work

The convention voted today that the efforts made by B'nai B'rith and its Anti-Defamation League in fostering good will between religious groups be continued; that committees on unjust discrimination be set up in every important city to cope with the problem of anti-Jewish discrimination in industry; that an Anti-Defamation League office be established in Canada with a paid executive secretary, to handle all anti-Jewish defamation in the Dominion of Canada. It was decided that this office shall be assisted financially by having transmitted to it an amount equal to the sum paid by B'nai B'rith members in Canada to the emergency relief fund.

To Continue Charity Aid

A hot debate which resulted in the Order's determination to continue its philanthropic activities featured an evening session which lasted until midnight of yesterday's third session of the convention here.

A motion that B'nai B'rith gradually reduce its subventions to philanthropic institutions so that such aid should be entirely with-

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Palestine Groups Act To Develop Galilee

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 8.—Action to develop the Galilee district of Palestine, one of the few not sharing the land's property, was taken today by the Jewish Farmers Association, in co-operation with the Colonization Association.

Experts were sent to the district today to make a thorough survey there. Elaborate plans for Jewish settlement in Galilee will be worked out by the Jewish Farmers Association as soon as the experts submit their reports.

2 Bodies Open Unity Parley In Palestine

Government Aids Talks Between Vaad Leumi, Agudath Israel

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 8.—The Palestine government took a hand today in the negotiations between the Agudath Israel, the extreme Orthodox Jewish organization, and the Vaad Leumi, the Jewish National Council of Palestine, by having the initial meeting of representatives of these two bodies held in the government offices.

Sir Arthur Wauchoppe, High Commissioner of Palestine, who was to be present to help lay the basis for cooperation between the two groups, sent a letter expressing regret at his inability to attend the conference, having been called suddenly to Syria.

"I hope that an agreement for cooperation will be reached," Sir Arthur wrote.

At today's first conference, the Agudah requested religious autonomy, agreeing to recognize the authority of the Vaad Leumi in all other matters. The representatives of the Vaad Leumi demanded that before any concrete negotiations are started, the Agudah guarantee its adherence to the Knesseth Israel, the joint representative of the Jewish communities in Palestine.

The negotiations will continue next Monday.

Vaad Leumi Budget Is Approved

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, May 8.—The Palestine government today approved the annual budget of the

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Hitler Used 'Protocols,' Expert Says

Formed Basis of 'My Struggle,' Loosli Tells Court

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERNE, May 8.—"The ambition to dominate the world, displayed in the so-called 'Protocols of the Elders of Zion,' does not express the spirit of the Jews, as anti-Semites allege, but is characteristic of present-day Germany," Dr. C. A. Loosli, Swiss author and expert retained by the court, declared today in his second day's testimony at the trial here.

Dr. Loosli accused Hitler of using the ideas expressed in the "Protocols" as a basis for his book, "My Struggle." He termed the "Protocols" a complete forgery and substantiated his testimony with material from Russian archives proving that the "Protocols" were forged by General Ratchkowsky, the chief of the Czarist Secret police who was interested in stimulating anti-Jewish propaganda in Russia.

Denounces Nazis

Dr. Loosli strongly condemned the unscrupulous methods of the Nazis in using the "Protocols" as propaganda against the Jews. He also denounced the Nazi movement in Switzerland, saying that it is financed by the Nazis from Germany.

The expert for the court ridiculed the testimony of the Nazi expert Col. Fleischauer. He called upon anyone to produce a single authentic, credible argument to support this contention that the "Protocols" are genuine.

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New Polish Law Cuts Parliament

Jews Seek Way to Get Representation in Re-organized Sejm

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, May 8.—With proportional representation abolished, Jewish leaders here discussed today ways and means of securing an adequate number of seats in the Polish parliament under the new electoral law, which was made public here yesterday.

The new law, which cuts the number of members of the parliament from 444 to 200, will greatly affect Jewish representation. It practically deprives the Jewish population of the seats they now hold in the Sejm.

A demand was advanced by Jewish leaders today that the government introduce special so-called minority mandates, in order to secure for the national minorities the number of seats in the Sejm to which they are entitled in accordance with their proportion in the general population. Only if this demand is accepted can the three-and-a-half millions Jews of Poland expect to have deputies in the new parliament.

Soviet Opens Bureya To 4,500 Alien Jews

Nazis Convert Temple Into Youth Clubhouse

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

FRANKFURT - AM - MAIN, May 8.—The only synagogue in Sickenhoven, district of Hesse, was converted today into a Nazi Youth Club.

This is the first time that such a change has been effected in Germany. The Jewish Community in Sickenhoven, formerly very active, has dwindled down to only two families. The municipality therefore decided to buy the synagogue and turn it into an institution for the youth.

Pro-Nazi Jews Incur Wrath of German Press

Dissolution of Party May Follow Flag Protest by Naumann

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, May 8.—The Nazi government may close the offices of the pro-Nazi Jewish party in Germany, headed by Dr. Max Naumann, as a result of his protest to Hitler against the ordinance forbidding Jews in Germany to display the German flag, it was indicated here today.

Goering's newspaper, the Nationalzeitung of Essen, today expresses its indignation at the action of Dr. Naumann.

"This is a piece of impudence," the paper says. "We wonder how the organization is permitted to continue to function."

Riot Report Confirmed

Confirmation of the reports that anti-Jewish disorders took place in Bavaria during the Nazi celebration of May Day, is seen today from an official statement issued here by the Nazi Political Police. According to the statement, the police are "investigating the activities of the provocateurs who smashed the windows of Jewish shops in Wuerzburg on the night of May 1 for the purpose of disturbing the National Festival and creating unrest among the population."

At a meeting of government authorities in the presence of rep-

(Continued on Page Four)

To Be Taken From Poland; Rules Set for Admittance

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, May 8.—An important decision, which may have far-reaching effects on the fate of many thousands of Jews in Poland and other East European countries was adopted today by the Soviet government, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learns.

The decision provides for the mass admission of Jewish immigrants from Poland and other countries into Biro-Bidjan, the Far Eastern Jewish autonomous Soviet district which neighbors Manchukuo.

Set Conditions

A first contingent of 4,500 Jews from abroad will be admitted into Biro-Bidjan, according to today's decision, under the following conditions:

1. They must be selected from elements fitting the requirements of the industrial and agricultural work in Biro-Bidjan.
2. They must consist of 1,000 families and 500 single men.
3. The selection is to be conducted under the supervision of representatives of foreign Jewish relief organizations and Soviet experts.
4. Preference is to be given to building workers and to artisans.

To Be Admitted in One Year

This first group of foreign Jewish immigrants, which must not exceed 4,500, will be admitted within the period of 1935-1936, the decision adopted today by the Soviet Government states.

The official text of the decision will be published within the next few days, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency has been informed from the highest authorities. Meanwhile, details under which the immigration from abroad will be conducted, are still to be worked out.

Dr. Joseph Rosen, head of the Agro-Joint, who is now in Moscow, is studying details of how to settle the first group of Jewish immigrants from Poland. It is understood that the Agro-Joint will undertake the responsibility for settling several hundred Jewish families in Biro-Bidjan this year, as an experiment. Similarly, the ORT is also interested in promoting the settlement of foreign Jews, particularly Jews from Poland, in the Bureya.

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Equal Rights for Austria's Jews Demanded at Rally of Veterans

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, May 8.—Equality of rights for Jews in Austria was demanded today at an impressive mass meeting of Jewish war veterans in which 4,000 participated.

"We do not ask equal rights; we do not beg for equality; we demand it," Capt. Edler von Friedmann, the president of the League of Jewish War Veterans in Austria, declared in his address at the meeting.

Chancellor Schuschnigg was represented at the gathering through his personal aide-de-camp. The meeting was also attended by many non-Jewish notables and by a delegation of the Fatherland Front.

Capt. von Friedmann in his address emphasized that "the loyalty of the Austrian Jews to Austria has been proven beyond a doubt."

Status of Empire's Sephardim Perplexes House of Commons

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, May 8.—Are Sephardic Jews and Jews who were born in Palestine considered Europeans?

This question came up in the British Parliament today for an answer when the Indian Government Bill was discussed. A debate developed in connection with this bill, on whether Jews in India who were not born in Europe,

should vote as Europeans or as natives.

The broadest possible interpretation as to the status of the Jews was demanded by Col. Wedgwood. The Laborite member contended that Sephardic Jews as well as Jews who were born in Palestine should be entitled to vote in India with the Europeans.

After a lively discussion, Sir

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The Daily News Letter

SOME LONDON NOTES

Epstein and the Critics; Uncle George

By VICTOR M. BIENSTOCK

Chief of the European Service, J.T.A.

LONDON. Even the thickest skin can be pierced by ridicule despite years of tightening up. Ask Jacob Epstein, the sculptor. I can't think of anyone in recent years who has had to "take it" to the extent this taciturn, grim-visaged artist has in recent years. What with "Genesis," "Rema," "Ecce Homo" and his other controversial works, he's had to stand for a lot. But he showed last week that even his endurance has a limit.

The week began with a remark, in passing, by Sir Herbert Samuel, that it would be an act of kindness if creepers were allowed to grow over "Rema," now standing in one of London's parks. Epstein retorted with a comment on Sir Herbert's mental stature and qualifications as a critic. And then, the biggest surprise of all, Epstein hailed into court a news photograph agency that had distributed a picture showing a derby hat ensconced on the noble reaches of the brow of Epstein's bronze of Shaw.



V. M. Biensstock

Wins Apologies

The agency made amends handsomely, promised to destroy all the prints. Epstein's attorneys told the sympathetic court that the artist had obtained apologies from all papers publishing the photo which, they said, was "in the lowest possible taste." Unfortunately, the agency did not defend the action. The derby hat makers were up in arms at the slurs cast upon that popular headgear and would have joined in the defense.

Mr. Epstein was subjected to another form of criticism a bit more subtle. The Government of Southern Rhodesia has acquired the British Medical Association Building in the Strand and is remodeling it into offices for its London representatives. The building, since 1908, has been decorated with eighteen seven-foot nudes by Epstein—the causes of the first "Epstein sensation." Southern Rhodesia wants the building, but not the Epstein statuary. "It has been suggested to us," explained High Commissioner O'Keefe, "that the Epstein statues are not quite in keeping with things as they will be. . . . And we think they are not perhaps within the austerity usually pertaining to Government buildings."

The Government of Southern Rhodesia will entertain bids for one item—eighteen statues, seven feet high, nude, excellent condition. No reasonable offer refused.

G. B. S. and the Artist

Some more on Epstein. The most pungent criticism of all is contained in the sprightly revue, "Stop Press," now delighting London audiences. One skit shows the Epstein studio with the artist chiseling, hammering, kicking and bit-

ing away at an amorphous mass. G. B. Shaw, the bearded vegetarian and star of the news reels, walks in and inspects a monstrosity in one corner of the studio.

"What will this be when it's finished?" he asks Epstein.

"That," replies the artist with a suspicious scowl, "is finished."

In the course of the pair's acid discussion of critics in general, Mr. Shaw ("Uncle George" of the children's radio hour) advises Mr. Epstein that the pigeons have been the severest critics of his "Rema."

The fuss, however, over "Ecce Homo," the most recent Epsteinian cause of furore has more or less died down now, being confined to the Fascist papers which point to it as a Jew's brazen insult of Christianity, and to the ranks of insignificant clerics in the provinces.

Uncle George and Hitler

And Mr. Shaw, who more than anything else, detests the absence of the spotlight, going to any lengths to keep it directed towards himself, has assumed the role of the only Englishman not disturbed by the warlike gestures of Nazi Germany.

The German announcement of universal conscription profoundly shocked England as it hadn't been in a decade, to the danger of a new war hovering over the British Isles. The militarization of Germany as a threat to England's safety, was forcefully brought home to all Englishmen by the Hitler-Goering-Goebbels pronouncement. But not George. You can still go to the cinema and hear him in a news reel interview explain this away as just another move for the best in this best of all possible worlds.

Is it because G. B. S. and Hitler are both vegetarians?

To Fete Zhitlovsky On 70th Birthday

Celebration in Honor of Writer to Be Held at Coliseum Saturday

The seventieth birthday of Dr. Chaim Zhitlovsky, noted Jewish leader and writer, will be celebrated Saturday evening at the New York Coliseum, the Bronx, in the presence of thousands of his admirers.

The celebration includes a musical program, in which the Philharmonic Symphony and the Workmen's Circle Children's Chorus of 400 voices will be featured.

Leaders of all walks in Jewish life are represented in the committee which is arranging the celebration. Anniversary meetings in honor of Dr. Zhitlovsky are also being arranged in other American cities where there are larger Jewish communities.

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

The First 4,500

Today's report from Moscow that the Soviet government has officially decided to permit the settlement of 4,500 Jews from abroad in Biro-Bidjan during this year, will be welcome news to many Jews in Poland, as well as to a good number of German Jewish refugees.

There is no doubt that, if properly organized, the migration of Jews from Poland into Biro-Bidjan can be converted into one of the broadest relief measures for Polish Jewry. With the Agro-Joint and the O.R.T. interested in experimenting with the settlement of Polish Jews in Biro-Bidjan, and with the Soviet government encouraging such settlement, the colonization of foreign Jews in Biro-Bidjan may assume the same proportions as the colonization of Soviet Jews in Crimea and in the Ukraine during the first years of the Agro-Joint activities.

A Wise Soviet Policy

It is a wise policy on the part of the Soviet government to restrict the immigration of foreign Jews to Biro-Bidjan during the first year of experimentation. Only a select element of settlers can adjust itself to life in the Bureya before a mass colonization is developed there under the supervision of such organizations as the Agro-Joint or the O.R.T. Only a select element of settlers is needed there, for the time being.

From the manner in which the first group of 4,500 foreign Jews will adjust themselves to conditions in Biro-Bidjan, the Jews all over the world will be able to judge whether to encourage further immigration of foreign Jews to the Soviet Far Eastern autonomous Jewish republic, or whether such encouragement is not warranted.

A Two Years' Trial

The new settlers from abroad, according to the provisions of the Soviet government, will restrain their foreign citizenship for two years, and will have the right during these two years to return to their native lands if life in Biro-Bidjan does not prove to their taste. This two-year trial period will give them a chance to acquaint themselves with all the prospects which life in the new territory can promise them, and thus choose for themselves whether to remain in Biro-Bidjan or return to their old country.

Under the present conditions in Poland, where Jewish misery is growing from day to day, it is easy to predict that very few of the Jewish immigrants will leave Biro-Bidjan to return to Poland. This will be true especially of those Jews who are qualified workers. Jewish artisans who are actually starving in Poland will find life much brighter for them in the Bureya. The same is true also with regard to Jewish youth. Having no prospects whatsoever in Poland, they will find Biro-Bidjan a land of many opportunities for them.

American Leaders Interested

One can foresee that once the first group of Jews from abroad is settled in Biro-Bidjan under the supervision of foreign Jewish organizations, our Jewish leaders will obtain a more concrete idea of the possibilities in the Far Eastern Jewish autonomous district. One can also foresee that the time is not far distant when leaders of American and European relief organizations might like to visit Biro-Bidjan in order to see for themselves how things are there.

Today's report from Moscow about the government decision

World Press Digest

Mothers Take Stand Against War

The *Echo*, organ of the United Order True Sisters, publishes the following editorial on the attitude of Jewish mothers towards war and peace:

As mothers we can assume only one position on the question, the position of all intelligent people who realize how seriously the future of civilization is threatened by the menace of a second World War. We must oppose militarists no matter what disguise they may put on. We must oppose every move of the war-mongers and every form of preparation for war.

As mothers, we must oppose militarism in education. We must put on an uncompromising battle against the way militarism is fed to our sons in summer camps, in text books and in the various forms of military training, often disguised as physical education.

Jews Concur in Praise for King

Commenting on the Silver Jubilee of King George, the *Synagogue Review*, a London publication, says:

All that has been written already and will be written concerning King George's personal character and his bearing during the twenty-five years of a troubled and difficult reign will be echoed by Jews in common with all others. The contrast between the present position and prestige of this country compared with almost all others throughout the civilized world is remarkable today in most respects. Most particularly, however, is the freedom and the peace of this realm a matter for the deepest gratitude on the part of Jewry.

Nazi Memory Is Very Short

Ludwig Lore, in his column in the *New York Post*, commenting on the order of Joseph Buerckel, Nazi Commissioner in the Saar, not to accept philanthropic contributions from Jews, says:

Needless to say, it was not a sudden dawning of decency that prompted Herr Buerckel to issue these instructions. The Saar Commissar is a rabid anti-Semite. It was he who declared, that "We will drive the Jew back into the ghetto." Coming from this man the above order was undoubtedly intended as a blow to the pride and self-respect of every Jewish citizen.

How quickly these gentlemen forget! In the years after the war, when Germany's need was greatest, German and other Jews in the U. S. A. sent millions of dollars to the people of the Reich to feed German women and children. Many a good young Nazi who cries for vengeance against the "Jewish despoiler" of his fatherland would have perished of hunger and want in his early childhood but for the helpfulness of some Jew in the United States whose pro-German sentiments braved the storm of American patriotic disapproval when many a good German patriot and latter-day Nazi succumbed with an American flag in his buttonhole.

to permit the first 4,500 Jews from abroad to Biro-Bidjan is therefore of great historical value. No one can predict what this important decision may lead to. It may open a new chapter in Jewish readjustment. It may stimulate unprecedented emigration of East European Jews to the Far East since the war danger, which is menacing the Western world, is now over for the Far East.

The Excavations At Lachish

The *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, commenting on the recent excavations in Palestine at Lachish, says:

The excavations of Mr. Starkey at ancient Lachish (Tel Ad-duweir), which are yielding such important material for all periods of Palestinian and Israelite history have furnished invaluable evidence bearing on our problem. In 1934 he uncovered a Canaanite temple on the edge of the great mound, with three successive phases, all belonging to Late Bronze. The third phase is shown by its pottery to belong to the thirteenth century, B. C.; Starkey dates it more precisely to the first half of the reign of Rameses II, about 1195-1162 B. C., i. e., according to the new Borchardt chronology, 1301-1168 B. C. There can be no question about the competence of Mr. Starkey and Mr. Harding in matters of pottery, but one may be permitted to doubt whether the absolute dates are entirely correct.

Questions Superiority Of Older Immigrants

The *Spokesman* of Louisville, Ky., on the question of whether the later immigration to America is actually inferior, says editorially:

Attacks on the present immigration laws by persons demanding that the doors to the United States be closed tight almost invariably are based on the premise that immigrants to the United States after 1890 were generally of an inferior type to those who preceded.

Although the probability is great that this assumption is based on fact, we have lived long enough to know nothing is certain until it has been definitely established by investigation or research. At present there is no actual data proving the superiority of the old immigrant over the new. In fact, indications are that just the opposite may be true. It is common knowledge that book dealers find an unbelievably small sale in the South where the stock is almost 100 per cent native-born, while in the East and North where most of our new immigrants have settled, book selling is a substantial industry.

Fans Here to Welcome U. S. Maccabi Team

A representative of Mayor La Guardia and a large delegation of American-Jewish sports fans will greet members of the American Maccabi team when they return today on the Italian liner, Conte di Savoia.

The athletes, headed by David White, took first in the track and field competitions at the Tel Aviv games.

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Appeal Makes Good Progress In Many Cities

St. Louis Drive Nets Full Quota; Detroit Gets \$157,374 in Day

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ST. LOUIS, Mo., May 8.—With subscriptions totaling \$130,000, the Jewish community of St. Louis this week set a standard for other large cities throughout the country when it reached the goal it had adopted for its 1935 Jewish Welfare Fund.

The major beneficiary of this year's Welfare Fund was the United Jewish Appeal, representing the Joint Distribution Committee and the American Palestine Campaign.

Isidor Loeb is president of the Jewish Welfare Fund of St. Louis and the executive director is Blanche Renard.

Detroit Raises 58% Of Quota as Drive Opens

(Special to the J.D.B.)

DETROIT, May 8.—The Detroit Jewish community is showing signs of a return to normal in the present display of enthusiasm which marks the Allied Jewish Campaign for \$270,000.

Announcing a subscription of \$157,374, or fifty-eight per cent of the quota, on the first day leaders have indicated that there is every chance that the entire quota will be raised.

At a dinner opening the campaign speakers included Rabbi Leon Feuer of Toledo, Simon Shetzer, president of the Detroit Wholesale Merchants Bureau, and Mrs. Joseph H. Ehrlich, president of the Detroit Service Group. Fred M. Butzel, general chairman of the campaign, presided. Reports were submitted by Henry Wineman, chairman of the pre-campaign solicitation division, and Clarence H. Enggrass, chairman of the general division.

South Bend Effort Nets Half of Quota

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SOUTH BEND, Ind., May 8.—One of the most successful campaigns in the recent history of fund-raising in the Jewish community here was started here at a meeting addressed by Rabbi Joseph M. Taxay of Terre Haute, when more than half of the city's quota for the United Jewish Appeal was raised.

Maurice Tucker is chairman of the South Bend campaign. The other officers are David Fischgrund, treasurer, and Rabbi Albert M. Shulman, secretary.

Niagara Falls Opens Its First Campaign

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y., May 8.—The Jewish community of this city inaugurated the first Jewish Federation drive in its history with a dinner at which Eugene Warner, president of the Buffalo Jewish Federation and head of the State Federation, was the principal speaker.

The dinner was presided over by Franklin C. Wisbaum, president of the newly formed Federation, and Joseph A. Goldstein, campaign director. Others who took part in the function were Major Max H. Elbe, chairman of the big gifts committee; Rabbi Abba M. Fineberg and Rabbi Samuel I. Porroth.

Realty Men to Hold Federation Luncheon

The annual Spring luncheon of the real estate club of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies will be held at the Hotel Commodore next Thursday. The luncheon is in honor of Samuel D. Leidesdorf, newly elected president of Federation, and Waldemar Kops, new chairman of the business men's council of Federation.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Akron, O.

Attorney Samuel Friedman, of Akron, has been reelected commander of the Ohio Jewish war veterans. Other officers named are: Phillip Schoenberger, Cleveland, senior vice-president; William Kastner, Youngstown, junior vice-president and A. I. Hausman, Cleveland, judge advocate.

Boston

Memorial services for Adolph S. Ochs will be held at Temple Israel on Sunday.

New Britain, Conn.

Dignitaries of the city and state, Chief Rabbi J. Levenberg of Cleveland, Ohio, and Morris Zeldin of New York City, an executive director of the Jewish National Fund, will come to this city Sunday to attend a testimonial dinner in honor of Rabbi Joseph H. Aronson of Tephareth Israel Synagogue.

New York City

Herman Neaderland was reelected president of the Jewish Community House of Bensonhurst for the twentieth successive term at the annual meeting. Other officers elected were: vice-presidents, Morris C. Klein, Nat A. Barell, Abraham Gash; treasurer, Joseph Kappel; secretary, Jacob Statman.

The Icor Association for Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union will celebrate the first anniversary on May 18 of the Jewish autonomous region in Biro-Bidjan with a concert at Town Hall.

More than 2,000 Jewish children will take part in the annual Lag B'Omer field day celebration on Sunday morning, May 19, at the Hempstead Lake State Park, it was announced yesterday by Rabbi Ario S. Hyams, of Bayside, and Max Jerome, of Forest Hills, co-chairmen of the educational committee of the Long Island branch of The United Synagogue of America.

Ferdinand Bruckner's "Races," the play concerning the Jewish problem in Nazi Germany, will close the season for the Forum Theatre at the Heckscher Theatre, 1 East 104th street. The play will open tomorrow evening and will continue indefinitely.

Administrative committee of the Order Sons of Zion at its last meeting unanimously decided to recommend to the executive committee that the platform adopted by the Zionist Organization of America for the coming World Zionist Congress be approved by the Order. The decision carried the reservation that the delegates of the Order to the Zionist Congress shall not be bound by any conference or caucus action.

Representatives of Jewish women's organizations in Brooklyn will meet at a rally and tea this afternoon at the Unity Club, Bedford avenue and Dean street, on behalf of the women's division of the Greater New York campaign of the United Jewish Appeal.

Mrs. Arthur Brin, president of the National Council of Jewish Women, has joined the Memorial Day Committee for wider observance of the occasion.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin J. Kline will open this year's bazaar of the Brooklyn Jewish Center, Saturday, it was announced by Mrs. Philip Brenner, chairman.

New Gdynia Pier

Roman Kutylowski, head of the Gdynia-America Line, announced yesterday that beginning today the line will operate from the pier at the foot of Sixth street, Hoboken, N. J. Since the inauguration of the line in 1931, its pier has been located at Thirty-ninth street, Brooklyn.

Seek Revival Of Pole-Jewish Amity Group

100 at Farewell Fete to Dr. Fisch, Leaving for Palestine

Revival of the defunct Polish-Jewish Good Will Committee for cooperation between Jewish and non-Jewish natives of Poland in America, was waged by a number of non-Jewish speakers at a banquet by the Federation of Polish Jews in America Monday at the Park Royal Hotel, to Dr. Joseph Fisch, former attache of the Polish Consulate here and general secretary of the American-Polish Chamber of Commerce. Dr. Fisch resigned the latter post to move permanently to Palestine.

More than one hundred guests attended the banquet, with Z. Tygel as toastmaster.

Benjamin Winter, president of the Federation, in his speech at the banquet discussed the present situation of the Jews in Poland. Other speakers included Dr. Joseph Tenenbaum, former president of the Polish-Jewish Good Will Committee in America, Alexander Z. English, who represented the Polish Consul-General, Re. Dr. Sabianofsky of the Roman Catholic Church and other noted personalities of the Polish colony here.

Greetings were received also from Morris D. Waldman, secretary of the American Jewish Committee; Mr. Gluchowsky of the Polish-Gdynia Line; Israel Smolar of the Polish-Atlantic Shipping Company; P. Yolles, editor of the Polish Daily "Nowy Swiat," Z. H. Rubinstein, city editor of The Day and others.

Open Unity Talks In Palestine

(Continued from Page One)

Vaad Leumi, the Jewish National Council of Palestine, which provides for an income of \$566,000 and expenditures of approximately the same amount.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, May 9

Rally and tea of the representatives of Jewish women's organizations, Unity Club, Bedford avenue and Dean street, 3 p. m.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street, 7:15 p. m. "Survey of Jewish History," Rabbi Philip R. Alstat and Dr. Trude Weiss Rosmarin; "Talmud," Dr. Aaron Rosmarin. Hebrew classes, 8:30 p. m.

Meeting of the Women's American ORT, Washington Heights Y.M.H.A., 178th street and Fort Washington avenue, 8:30 p. m. Speakers: Dr. David Lvovitch, Dr. Louis B. Boudin, Mrs. Florence R. Dolowitz.

Manhattan-Washington Lodge, B'nai B'rith, 36 West Sixty-ninth street, 8:30 p. m. "The Jewish American," George Z. Sokolsky.

Meeting of the Colony and Es-El Camps, Order Sons of Zion, Jewish Community House, Bay parkway and Seventy-ninth street, evening. Address by Dr. Harris J. Levine.

New School for Social Research, 66 West Twelfth street, "Contemporary World Politics," Hans Kohn, 8:20 p. m.

Meeting of the Welfare Island Committee, New York section of the National Council of Jewish Women, at the home of Mrs. Sydney B. Erlanger, 1100 Park avenue, afternoon.

Synagogue to Unveil Palestine Murals May 19

The first mural paintings depicting modern Palestinian life will be unveiled on May 19 in the Synagogue of the Society for the Advancement of Judaism, 15 West Eighty-sixth street. "Modern Palestine" is the name given to the series, which consists of three large panels painted in oil on canvas. The murals are the work of a young American artist, Temima Nimitzowitz, who has recently returned from an eight months' stay in Palestine.

The contrast between ancient Jewish life and modern Zionist activity forms the theme of three panels covering more than 180 square feet.

Schwarzbach Reelected Head of Chicago Body

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, May 8.—More than 700 organizations sent delegates to the third annual meeting of the Union of Jewish Organizations of Illinois at the Hotel Sherman here. A. A. Schwarzbach was reelected president. Other officers elected are: Arthur Rosenthal, vice-president; Meyer S. Kaplan, secretary; Leo J. Zarett, treasurer; Leo Zlotin, sergeant-at-arms; Isadore Lieberman, chairman of the board of directors; Judge Louis Jaffe, A. A. Fishman, A. Rosenthal, and Mrs. Maud Alexander, committee chairmen.

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Quebec Seeks Ban On Sunday Labor

Bill Forcing Jews to Close Stores Has Support of Premier

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., May 8.—A bill demanding that Jews be deprived of the privilege granted them in 1906 to keep their shops open on Sunday in the Province of Quebec, has been introduced in the Legislature by the Conservative Deputy Paul Sauve and supported by the Premier.

Peter Berkowitz, the Jewish Deputy, in protesting against the bill, pointed out that, if adopted, it will compel the Jews to keep their stores closed for two days, since many of them observe the Jewish Sabbath.

The Premier suggested that before voting on the bill, the entire issue be referred to court for a decision on whether the special privilege granted to the Jews under the Federal Lord's Day Act of 1906, can be rescinded. The Premier's suggestion was adopted by the Legislature.

Chicago Temple to Start On New Building Soon

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, May 8.—Rabbi Solomon Goldman announced here that Temple Anshe Emet soon will begin construction of a community house at a cost of \$125,000, of which sixty per cent already has been paid in.

EINSTEIN writes a book for You

Professor Albert Einstein is one of the most modest men in the world. For many years his friends were unable to prevail upon him to publish in permanent form any except his scientific writings.

Now, at last, Professor Einstein has relented and in this book there are collected his ideas and thoughts on a multitude of subjects. Under the title

"The World As I See It"

Professor Einstein speaks out with impassioned sincerity on the things nearest his heart, on Judaism, Germany, War, Peace, Politics, and Science. For the first time he explains with brilliant clarity, in non-technical language, the meaning of his Theory of Relativity. For the first time he discloses to the world his correspondence with the Prussian Academy of Sciences concerning his resignation out of disgust with the Nazi government. In addition, Professor Einstein here expresses his philosophy of life, his ideas on good and evil, on society, on the religiousness of science, on his impressions of America, and on his hopes for mankind. Never before has he shown himself in so many moods and with such unrestraint.

"It is not a theory that is revealed in these pages, it is a person, and a compelling person. As a mathematician Einstein may be difficult; as a man he is irresistible," said the New York Times Book Review about *The World as I See It*. All we can add is that here is a readable, extremely interesting book of the utmost importance. Those who unite in considering Professor Einstein one of the foremost personalities of our age cannot afford to miss reading *The World as I See It*.

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Fraternal Body Votes to Move To Washington

B'nai B'rith Decides on Permanent Quarters in Capital

(Continued from Page One)

drawn by the next convention, was defeated.

During the debate it was pointed out by Sam Beber of Omaha, Fred Bernstein of Chicago, Ben M. Achtenberg of Kansas City, and other champions of the motion that changing times require a changing emphasis in the Order's activities. Whereas yesterday the paramount need of American Jewry was philanthropy, they contended, today that need has changed to the perpetuation of an intelligent Jewish consciousness such as the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations, the Anti-Defamation League, A. Z. A. and other B'nai B'rith agencies are now attempting to inculcate.

See Need Greater Today

The opposition, led by Judge A. B. Frey, St. Louis, president of the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital; Adolph Freund of Detroit, 89-year-old B'nai B'rith veteran; Michael Sharlitt of Cleveland, superintendent of the Cleveland Jewish Orphan Home, and others, insisted that the need of philanthropic agencies is probably greater today than ever before, and that institutions closely identified with B'nai B'rith could not be "for-saken" by the Order.

Because of "difficulties that seem insuperable," a motion to merge "all organizations doing work of a national or international character concerning Jews," was defeated.

To Extend Capital Bureau

The convention voted in favor of having the executive committee enlarge the scope and increase the importance of the B'nai B'rith Washington Bureau, and applauded highly the work of that bureau, which is headed by Maurice D. Rosenberg of Washington.

After discussing the history of the Joint Council of B'nai B'rith, the American Jewish Congress, and the American Jewish Committee, the delegates expressed regret at "the failure of those bodies to act in unison and harmony on all matters of moment," and recommended "that further effort be made by the president and incoming executive committee to create unity and to enlarge the scope of the Joint Council."

Laud Policy on Nazis

The convention declared itself "gratified by the policies of the Order" with reference to the German situation, and commended "the lofty quality of statesmanship, patience, and sound policy of action" on the part of B'nai B'rith leaders.

By an enthusiastic unanimous vote, it expressed its fervent admiration for Alfred M. Cohen, who has been a member of the organization for forty-five years and its president for the past decade. It applauded the efforts of Mr. Cohen at the London conference to aid German Jews, held in 1933, the meeting of B'nai B'rith leaders in Amsterdam which followed, and the Order's cooperation with League High Commissioner McDonald.

The convention recommended the continuation of Americanization work until all Jews in the United States are citizens, and urged all local B'nai B'rith lodges to carry on the work where no other agencies now exist.

Reviews European Crisis

The Jewish situation in various countries of Europe was reviewed at last night's session by M. Gordon Liverman, president of the British District of the B'nai B'rith. Mr. Liverman, speaking on Poland's recent action at Geneva in

denouncing the National Minority Treaty, said that "they are regarded as an essential part of Jewish independence. They affect the lives and the citizenship of large numbers of our people."

"Apart from this political aspect," Mr. Liverman added, "the economic distress of the Jews in Poland has reached a degree where the extent of suffering and of misery cannot be exaggerated."

The British leader also discussed the Jewish situation in Germany. He pointed out that families that fought for that country during the war and have contributed for generations to Germany's cultural and economic development, have been reduced to a second-rate state of citizenship with every humiliation that goes with it.

Sees Nazis Here Feeble

R. E. Gutstadt of Chicago, director of the Anti-Defamation League, reported to the convention on the "tendency toward disintegration of anti-Semitic organizations in the United States."

"This tendency," he said, "is marked by frantic appeals among leaders of anti-Semitic organizations to their followers for financial and other support." He cited the Silver Shirts and Khaki Shirts as being in a feeble position. He also reported that the Friends of New Germany are even in a much weaker position, largely as a consequence of the recently concluded congressional investigation into un-American activities.

Mr. Gutstadt also warned "of a recognizable tendency to try to inject anti-Semitism into American politics." He said this tendency must be watched.

"There are 100 anti-Semitic publications and pamphlets being circulated throughout the United States," Mr. Gutstadt reported.

Berne Cable Brings Cheers at Convention

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, May 8. — A cable from B'nai B'rith observers at the "Protocols" trial in Berne, reporting that the letters and findings at the trial were pure Nazi propaganda, was read this afternoon to the B'nai B'rith convention here by Dr. I. M. Rubinow, international secretary.

The cable was received with loud applause by the delegates.

Sephardim Status Puzzles Commons

(Continued from Page One)

Walter Smiles introduced an amendment providing that British subjects of mixed European and Sephardic descent, also persons of mixed Jewish and non-European descent—with the exception of the B'nai Israelites and the Black Cochins—be permitted to vote as Europeans.

Under-Secretary Ormsby-Gore, replying in behalf of the government, declared that it is impossible to single out one Jewish community from the others, no matter how distinguished that community may be. "I understand that the Jews wish that Jewry should be considered as one," he said, expressing the hope that Sir Walter would withdraw his amendment. "The British attitude towards the Jews is one of absolute friendliness," he assured.

The amendment was later withdrawn by Sir Walter Smiles.

Pro-Nazi Jews Incur Nazi Ire

(Continued from Page One)

Representatives of the Berlin Jewish community and of forty-six Jewish cultural organizations in Germany, it was unanimously decided to consolidate all Jewish cultural associations in the country into one Reichsunion of Jewish Kulturbunds. Dr. Kurt Singer, Dr. Otto Hirsch and Dr. Heinrich Stahl were elected by the gathering as the executive of the newly created central body.

Mrs. Gottheil Honored by 1,200, Her League Gets New Member

Mrs. Einstein, Guest of Honor, Joins Society Aiding Palestine

It will be the problem of the Jews and of Palestine to give real and lasting peace to the world, declared Mrs. Richard Gottheil yesterday at a luncheon of the Women's League for Palestine at the Hotel Astor. About 1,200 women were present.

The occasion was the presentation to Mrs. Gottheil, honorary president, of a tablet for her work in organizing the League. The tablet is to be hung in a special room dedicated to her in the League's Palestine headquarters.

Mrs. Albert Einstein, the guest of honor, did not speak, but it was announced that, after listening to the luncheon address, she had decided to become a member of the League.

Mrs. Gottheil spoke after Mrs. Elisheva Kaplan, representing the Palestine Working Women's Council, which claims a membership of 22,000, had lauded the League for its work in providing a home for immigrant children and working women in Palestine. Mrs. Kaplan praised the heroism of the Jewish women pioneers in the Holy Land. Others on the speakers' list were Rabbi H. Levinthal, Mrs. Rebecca Kohut and Mrs. William Prince, president of the League.

Dizengoff Message

A message from Mayor M. Dizengoff of Tel Aviv expressed gratification at the work of the Women's League in Palestine. Henrietta Szold wrote, "I trust that you will find strength, opportunity and will to carry out your plans in Tel Aviv (the plans for building a home for immigrant children)."

In presenting Mrs. Gottheil with the tablet, Mrs. Prince said, "To us has been given an Esther, a Hannah and a Deborah — Mrs. Gottheil."

Mrs. Gottheil, answering, delivered an impassioned plea for Jewish Palestine.

In Germany, Mrs. Gottheil declared, mothers "such as you gladly part with their children, perhaps forever, so that they can go to Palestine and not be obliged to endure the Hitler regime." She described how Jewish children in Germany are forced in schools to sit on special "Jew benches" or are compelled to sit on platforms while the teachers explain Jewish features at great length, using the children as models. Often, she said, the Jewish school children faint from sheer humiliation.

Chalutzim Lauded

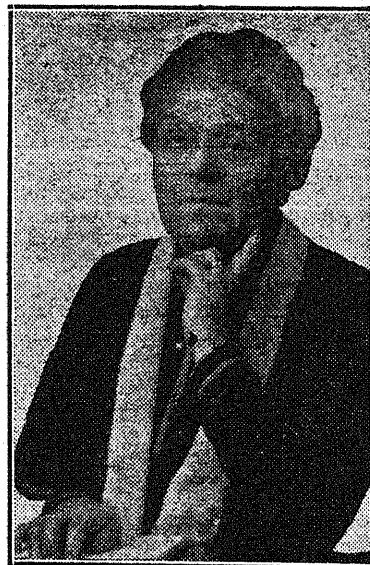
Praising the pioneers who bring "luster and glory to the name of Jew," Mrs. Gottheil declared that the Palestine Chalutzim are "proving to the world that the Jew does not want to stretch out his hand for charity and that when he does it is only because of the persecution of centuries."

"We are a free people," she declared, "and free we want to remain. And it is only on the soil where our prophets spoke that we can become a free nation."

She described the work of the League in aiding the absorption of Jewish girls into the life of Palestine and placing them in work for which they are fitted.

Dwelling on the question of peace, Mrs. Gottheil said, "People speak of peace, but there is no peace. It will yet be given to the Jew and to that little country, Palestine, to devise ways and come to the world." She prophesied that Palestine will become an inspiration for social justice and equality.

Touching on Prof. Albert Einstein, Mrs. Gottheil declared, "We are proud that Einstein has chosen our country, America, to honor by making it the place of his work."



MRS. RICHARD GOTTHEIL

'Protocols' Used By Hitler

(Continued from Page One)

Turning to Fleischauer, Dr. Loosli said:

"You have come here to advance a conception which is like a slap in the face to any man who was brought up in the culture of Western civilization. This contention runs against the most primitive ideals of reason and of culture."

Verdict Saturday

The verdict on the "Protocols" case in which the Nazis of Switzerland are accused by Jewish leaders of spreading the notorious forgery for anti-Semitic propaganda, will be issued on Saturday.

Dr. Loosli is expected to complete his testimony tomorrow, his third day on the stand. The pro-Nazi expert and the pro-Jewish expert will then deliver their concluding statements. The attorneys for both sides will speak on Friday.

Bureya Opened To 4,500 Jews

(Continued from Page One)

The Soviet government will also permit the settlement of German-Jewish refugees in Biro-Bidjan, it was understood. Several hundred Jewish doctors and qualified workers are now settled in Russia as the result of efforts on the part of foreign Jewish organizations. These settlers from Germany have adjusted themselves well to Soviet life and the Soviet authorities are interested in seeing more German-Jewish specialists settled in the country, especially in Bureya.

A Reader Says

"I want to take this opportunity to tell you how much I have enjoyed reading your paper, and how very much I have gained by it.

"I would advise every club and lodge of Jewish character to subscribe to it."

Montreal, Que.
Dr. Samuel Lax

JEWISH
Daily Bulletin

Heights 'Y' to Hear Lvovitch on ORT Work

The aims and activities of the ORT, society for promotion of trades and agriculture among Jews in Europe, will be discussed tonight at a special membership meeting of the Women's American ORT at the Washington Heights Y.M.H.A., 178th Street and Ft. Washington Avenue.

Dr. David Lvovitch, vice-president of the World ORT Union, will address the meeting. Mrs. Florence R. Dolowitz, president of the women's organization, and Louis B. Boudin, also speak.

Dr. Schnitzler Honored By Austrian President

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA.—Dr. Miklas, president of the Austrian Republic, has conferred the Austrian Service Order on Dr. Julius Schnitzler, chief physician of the Municipal Hospital of Wieden, who has just retired.

Prof. Schnitzler is a brother of the famous novelist and playwright, Arthur Schnitzler, who was first a physician. Prof. Johann Schnitzler, father of the two, was professor of medicine at Vienna University, and their brother-in-law is Prof. Hajek, the famous laryngologist.

To Hold Services Today For Joel Marx, Attorney

Funeral services for Joel Marx, well known attorney who died Monday morning at his residence, 1148 Fifth Avenue, will be held this afternoon at the West End Funeral Chapel, 200 West Ninety-first Street. Mr. Marx, who was 68 years old, succumbed to pneumonia after a week's illness.

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