Daily Bulletin

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NEW YORK, MONDAY, MAY 6, 1935

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British Jews Pay Tribute To Royal Pair

Pledge Loyalty on Eve of Jubilee: Special Prayers Recited

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, May 5.—A resolution
of loyalty to the British King in
behalf of the Jews of England was adopted today at the annual con-vention of the British Zionist Federation in connection with the celebrations of the twenty-fifth an-niversary of the King's accession to the throne which begins tomor-

special prayers for the King and Queen of England were de-livered today and yesterday in all synagogues throughout the country in observance of the anniversary. Chief Rabbi Dr. Hertz has composed a special text of a Jewish prayer devoted to the occa-

The convention at which the res-olution of loyalty was adopted represents more than 30,000 mem-bers of the Zionist Organization in England and sympathizers of the Zionist movement. About 400 delegates are participating in the convention.

Approve Forest Project
The convention also endorsed
the decision to plant in Palestine
a forest named after King George, in appreciation of Britain's sym-pathetic attitude towards the up-building of Palestine as a Jewish National Home

Messages of greeting were re-ceived at the convention from Fel-ix M. Warburg of the United States and other leaders of Jewish life in various countries. The convention was addressed by Nahum Sokolow, president of the World Zionist Organization.

Mr. Sokolow in his address pointed out that Palestine today is the only real land of refuge for German Jows. He spoke of the Jewish situation in various countries and emphasized that hundreds of thousands of Jews from East European countries would proceed to Palestine today

American Girl Leaps To Death in Jerusalem

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 5.— Leah
Dowber, an American girl, daughter of a leading member of the American Mizrachi, the orthodox Zionist Organization, committed suicide this morning by leaping from the fifth floor of a building here.

and a blare of bands the Work-

men's Circle, Jewish fraternal or-

ganization numbering 80,000 mem-bers, opened its thirty-fifth annual

convention before more than 21,-000 spectators who jammed Mad-ison Square Garden yesterday af-

Rabbis' Group Plans 'Enoch Arden' Law

The enactment of a Jewish "Enoch Arden" law, a means whereby the traditional divorce laws of Judaism will be adjusted to meet the problem of the ed to meet the problem of the "aguna," the deserted wife, will be one of the main themes of discussion at the thirty-fifth annual convention of the Rabbinical Assembly of America.

The convention will be held May 13 to 15 at Rockaway Park L. I., sessions being divided be-tween the buildings of Temple Beth El and the Belmont Inn Hotel. One hundred and fifty abbis, from all over the United States and Canada have already certified their intention of attending the convention.

2 Arabs Held As Suspects in Slaying of Jew

Rabbis' Son Murdered Trying to Save Aunt From Attack

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 5.— The
Palestine police today continued
its investigations into the murder of the 30-year-old Kalman Sha-piro, son of a rabbi, who was slain in Jerusalem Friday night under the same circumstances as Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff the Zionist leader and member of the Executive of the Jewish Agency who was killed two years ago.

Shapiro was assassinated by two Arabs while walking with his aunt, who is 40 years old, in the all-Jewisin quarter, Kerem Avraam, about midnight. He was escorting his aunt home. On the way two Ar-abs suddenly appeared in the dark and made an effort to attack the and made an effort to attack the woman. When Shapiro started to defend her the Arabs turned on him and knifed him to death. The murderers disappeared before help

Police authorities, arriving later at the scene of the murder with police dogs, trailed the suspects police dogs, trailed the suspects to Lifta, a neighboring Arab set-tlement. Two Arabs were arrested under suspicion, but it has not been established whether they are the actual murderers

The victim was an instructor of the National Labor Organization, the labor organization of the Zi-

onist Revisionists in Palestine.

The murder has attracted wide attention throughout the country This is the fourth case of Arabs attacking Jews in different parts of Palestine during the last week

the spectators.

Among those on the speakers' list were E. H. Jeshurin, chair-

man of the convention arrange-ments committee! J. Weinberg, chairman of the national executive

(Continued on Page Four)

With a flutter of red pennants and a blare of bands the Work-len's Circle, Jewish fraternal or-anization numbering 80,000 mem-ers, opened its thirty-fifth annual novention before more than 21 the secretary.

In War Time

They Try to Stir World Conflict, Streicher Declares

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, May 5.—The German
government will isolate the entire government will isolate the entire Jewish population into separate districts in case of war, it was an-nounced yesterday by Julius Streicher, the notorious Nazi lead-er addressing a mass meeting in Nuremberg.

Herr Streicher accused the Jews of attempting to foment a war between Germany and other Eur-

between Germany and other European powers.

"The Jews are attempting to incite the world to fight Germany," he said. "In the event of war we shall, however, find a fitting place for all the Jews in Germany as well as for those whom we consider servants of the Jews," he

Spurns Jewish Aid

The Nazi Commissioner for the Saar, Herr Buerckel, yesterday advised against accepting contributions from Jews for social re-lief. The Commissioner ordered that all contributions made by Jews toward slum clearance in

the Saar be returned to them.
"It is indecent to accept money from Jews if one opposes Jewry on racial grounds," the order of Commissioner Buerckel explains.

Forbids Licensing of Jewish Pharmacists

of Jewish Pharmacists
(Jewish Telegraphs Agency)
EERLIN, May 5.—A decree issued yesterday by the Minister
of Interior prohibits the issuance
of licenses for Jewish pharmacists
and also to "Aryans" who are
married to non-"Aryans."

No exemptions may be made for Jewish War Veterans except under special consideration which is to be decided directly by the Minister of the Interior, the decree

NaraBombKills Girl on Farm

Man Wounded in Attack on Pioneer Group in Poland

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, May 5.—Frieda Wel-kowyska, a Jewish girl, was fatal-ly wounded yesterday and Abraham Rapaport received minor in-juries when a bomb was thrown at 21,000 Jam Garden at Opening Grochow, where young Chalutzim (ploneers) are being trained as farm hands for work in Palestine. Of 35th 'Circle' Convention

The bomb was thrown by mem-bers of a non-Jewish organized group, four of whom were arrest-ed by the police. Prior to the bombing the group attacked the farm with revolvers.

Police authorities are under the mpression that those arrested are all members of the anti-Semitic Nara Youth Organization which has been suppressed by the gov-ernment but which is continuing its activities illegally.

Reich to Hold B'nai B'rith is Urged Jews Apart To War on Jobs Bias

Heat Wave Signs Off. Palestine Sighs Relief

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, May 5.—The
heat wave in Palestine, after reaching a climax yesterday when even camels died because they could not stand the unus-ually high temperature, broke today to the relief of the entire population.

The heat wave, which lasted about two weeks, forced the closing down of schools and the cessation of building operations throughout the country.

Nazi Winds Up For Sixth Day On Berne Stand

'Expert' Pauses Briefly to Permit Rebuttal by Baumgartner

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERNE, May 5.—Col. Ulrich
Fleischauer, the Nazi expert in
the "Protocols" trial, tomorrow the "Protocols" trial, tomorrow will start his sixth consecutive day of testimony in an attempt to prove that the notorious anti-Semi-tic "Protocols," upon which anti-Semites all over the world build their anti-Jewish propaganda, is not a forgery.

It is expected that Fleischauer will conclude his testimony tomorrow and that the expert for the court, Dr. C. A. Loosli, will then take the stand. The verdict is expected either on Tuesday or Wed-

Nazi Interrupted An interruption in Fleischauer's

testimony occurred on Saturday when Dr. Arthur Baumgartner, the when Dr. Arthur Baumgartner, the pro-Jewish expert at the trial, gave his rebuttal. Dr. Baumgartner summed up the "expert" analysis given by Fleischauer and declared that the Nazi "expert" failed to prove that the "Protocols" are not a forgery.

"It has been proven beyond doubt that the 'Protocols' are noth-(Continued on Page Four)

Cohen Opens 14th Parley With Call to Greater Unity

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, May 5.—Great-

er Jewish unity in America and stronger action in combatting anti-Jewish discrimination in employ-ment in the United States were urged today by Alfred M. Cohen, international president of B'nai B'rith, addressing the opening sea-sion of the fourteenth quinquennial B'nai B'rith convention.

The convention opened at the

Willard Hotel and will continue through May 8.

In his presidential message to-day, Mr. Cohen emphasized that he is opposed to the convocation of a World Jewish Congress. Seeks Union of Agencies

Praising the activities of the Anti-Defamation League which is combating anti-Semitism in Am-erica, Mr. Cohen announced that he will continue efforts to unite the American Jewish Committee and the American Jewish Con-gress in their activities for the benefit of American Jewry. Mr. Cohen emphasized that

beneitt of American Jewry.

Mr. Cohen emphasized that
many Jewish employers in America are among those who refuse
to employ Jewish help. He urged
that the Briai Brith renew the undertaking it originated to bring together all Jewish bodies interested in combatting anti-Semitism in employment "in order to stem a tide which threatens to over-

whelm the Jew economically. Reviews Reich Situation Reviewing the Jewish situation

Reviewing the Jewish situation in Germany and in other European countries, Mr. Cohen emphasized that the B'nai B'rith has done much to help European Jewry. He explained Hitler's coming to power as "the outgrowth of a long continued world wide depression." He especially recommended support of the good will movement sponsored by the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America and by the National Conference of

and by the National Conference of Jews and Christians.

"The politician and the police-man will not solve the Jewish problem," he said, "but the preach-er and the teacher may, It is from recognition of these basic condi-(Continued on Fage Four)

Pro-Nazi Reich Jew Asks Hitler To Rescind Ban on Flag Flying

BERLIN, May 5.—An appeal Jews, sent copies of the appeal to against the order prohibiting Jews in Germany from displaying the German flag has been wired di-rectly to Chancellor Hitler by Dr. Max Naumann, leader of the pro-Nazi Jewish group in Germany, it was learned here today.

"The order spells undeserved hu-miliation for thousands of Jews who distinguished themselves dur-ing the last World War on the

every memoer of his organization, emphasizing that he is circulating the text of the appeal direct to the members since it is not likely that the German press will publish it. "This appeal should, however,

not be given out for foreign dis-tribution," Dr. Naumann warns in his instructions to the members, "The nationally minded German "Ine nationally minded German ing the last World War on the Josseph sumst not increase the pain-for the German front and are recipients ful impression which the order of the German Cross of Honor," can must also not Dr. Naumann, who represents an our Fatherland," the instructions insignificant group of German explain.

The feature of the opening was a parade of delegates around the arena which lasted almost an

By a J. T. A. Correspondent -

LONDON

The disaster which has overtaken the Jews of Germany continued to dominate the Jewish scene in 1934, and consequently, the work of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, according to its annual report for 1934 made? public here.

The report exhaustively reviews the activities of the Board in th domestic and foreign fields. also includes the annual report of the Joint Foreign Committee of Board of Deputies and the Anglo-Jewish Association.

See No Relaxation by Nazis

In the introduction to the re-port it is pointed out that in Germany "there has been no real relaxation of the vigor of official persecution and discrimination even though there may have been some mitigation of the grosser forms of cruelty associated with the concentration camps and prison administration. The lot of our Jewish brethren in the vil-lages and smaller towns has become steadily more and more un-bearable, and the license so freely accorded to rabid anti-Semites of the type of Herr Streicher, in Franconia, in their malignant and unscrupulous efforts to inflame the passions of the mob against their passions of the mob against their Jewish fellow citizens is but typiof the present policy of Hitler regime. The adverse re-actions of this policy on the posi-tion of Jews in other countries, especially where economic condi-tions were by no means favorable, created fresh problems requiring the unremitting attention of the Board and the Joint Foreign Com-

"The German example was not without its effect on certain elements in this country, although anti-Jewish propaganda here, ed by an insignificant minority, received no encouragement from the responsible organs of the press or leaders of public opinion."

Sustained efforts by Nazi propa gandists in England to justify the persecutions of the Jews in Germany were ineffective, the press and information committee of the Board reported. "The British press on the whole gave little encouragement to their campaign or to that of like-minded elements in this country," it declared.

defamatory statements with which the committee was called upon to deal occurred generally in newspapers and periodicals of minor importance, and in nearly all cases betrayed a comsource-foreign to British tradition both in origin and spirit."

Reviews Austria Situation
The report of the Joint Foreign

Daily Bulletin

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Committee reviews the political situation in Austria in 1934. Referring to the adoption of the new constitution it declares:

"Although the new constitution maintained the equality of civic and religious rights which Jews had enjoyed under the Republic, its interpretation by the authorities responsible for its administration gave grounds for legitimate complaint, particularly in the case of Jewish members of the professions and 'brain workers' generally, who had been dismissed from public employment and were virtually debarred from re-entry.'

Report in Rumania

Of Rumania, the Board reports the apprehension of the Jews re-garding a recent law stipulating that at least eighty per cent of the personnel of concerns must be "Rumanian origin."

"This division, although not ostensibly based on racial theories," it says, "is held by the anti-Semitic parties to be a triumph for the Hitlerist views which they have adopted. If rigorously adminis-tered, the law is bound to have the effect of depriving thousands of Jewish officials and artisans of their right to work. The Jewish community is naturally making a vigorous stand against the enactment, but it is not yet possible to say with what success."

The report also notes that the undertaking by Germany to respect the rights of minorities in the Saar for a one-year period, "did little to allay the anxiety felt for the future of the Jews.

Poland and Minorities

The two main divisions of the Joint Foreign Committee's report are concerned with Germany and Poland, the latter also taking up the fate of Danzig Jewry. In connection with Poland and the question of minorities generally, land, the latter also taking up question of minorities generally, it reviews the declaration at Ge-neva by Col. Josef Beck, Polish Minister for Foreign Affairs, re-nouncing the minority obligations. "Although Poland's proposal for the generalization of the minority treaties was later withdrawn in the VIth Commission," it com-ments, "her actual position in regard to her obligations under the minorities treaty still remains somewhat obscure."

The report on Germany covers easures taken within the Reich to ensure the existence of community life and also reviews the work of the High Commission for Refugees.

Policy Followed

"Throughout the year 1934," it tates, "the policy of reducing states. Jews to the status of aliens whose presence is merely tolerated in the land of their birth was steadily pursued by the National Socialist government. The total exclusion of Jews from the professions has not yet been achieved owing to the fact that so large a proportion of Jewish lawyers and doctors were able to prove that they had been fighting in the front line during the War.

"As a result, however, of anti-Jewish legislation, the number of Jewish students at the universities has fallen from something over 3,000 to something over 300. Except for those who are able to pursue their studies abroad, the Jews in Germany find themselves completely deprived of university education, even at those seats of Jewish learning which owe their very existence to Jewish benefac-

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR -

Streicher in America

The long arm of Julius Streicher has now reached New York. Der Stuermer, the notorious anti-Semitic publication of which Julius Streicher is the editor and which is known for its obscene contents, is now being freely sold in the streets of New York.

At a time when American newspapers are not permitted to be sold on the streets of Ber-lin; when the Nazi government takes pains to censor every pub-lication from a broad which reaches Germany—at such a time the vicious publication of Streicher is freely permitted to reach the United States through the mails and to be distributed

Violation of Law

The distribution of Der Stuermer in New York is a direct violation of the State regulations prohibiting the circulation of ob cene literature. Marked not only for its Jew-baiting but also for its lascivious contents. Der Stuermer has been prohibited in many countries. It was confiscated on certain occasions

even in Germany.

Despite the fact that every cation in Germany is und direct control of the Ministry of Propaganda, the Nazi govern-ment is ashamed to associate itself openly with Der Stuermer. Whenever Der Steurmer is suppressed in a foreign country, the Nazi government is right on the snot with a statement disassoating itself from this vulgar publication.

Barred from Many Lands

When Der Stuermer was barred from Czechoslovakia for an insulting attack on President Masaryk, the Nazi rulers hurried to explain that this sheet should not be taken seriously.

When Der Stuermer was publicly condemned in the British Parliament by Sir John Simon for its malicious anti-Jewish pogrom agitation, the explanation given in Berlin was that this pa-per does not represent the Reich

When Der Stuermer carried a vicious attack on President Roosevelt, accusing him of being a "tool in the hands of Jews the Foreign Office in Berlin explained to American correspond ents that Der Stuermer is only

a minor provincial weekly.

For a while the Ministry of Propaganda prohibited the sending of Der Stuermer to foreign countries. It was indicated to Julius Streicher that his publication serves very well the purcation serves very well the pur-pose of anti-Jewish propaganda within Germany but that it is too vulgar for foreign taste. Ashamed of the contents of this paper, the Nazi government prevented its sale even in Berlin where there are foreign observ-

Anti-Semitism for Export

This policy was, however, changed later when Streicher changed later when Streicher gained more favor in the eyes of Hitler. Not only is Der Stuermer now being openly spread in Berlin, but it is being encouraged for foreign use as anti-Jewish propaganda mate-rial rial.

America has so far been spared the "pleasure" of seeing er Stuermer on its news stands Let us hope that the attempt made this week by the Nazis in New York to import this notori-ous publication here will be ous publication here will be properly checked, not only for the sake of the Jewish popula-tion of America but also for the sake of the existing American laws against obscene litera-

World Press Digest

Calls on Leaders For Real Leadership

Under the headline "Jewish Leadership Must Lead," the Jewish Weekly News of Melbourne, Australia, savs:

If the years to come will criticize this generation for its gen-eral attitude towards Jews and Judaism, criticism will be directed mainly against refusal to face major problems and to en-deavor to find a solution. The change will be that, at a

The change will be that, at a critical period in the history of the people Jewish leadership lacked sufficient courage and sufficient determination to amend and demand Tewish ohservance in order that it might more adequately interpret the spirit of Jewish tradition in the light of the age in which we live. The whole vast literature of Rabbinic Judaism cries out in eloquent protest at our refusal to face facts.

One has only to read the dis-cussions that make up the Talmud to appreciate the sanity and vision of those great Jewish sages and how foreign was this modern laissez-faire policy.

Deplore Drift As long as we decline to meet

our problems in the same spirit of common sense and rationality as did our ancestors when faced with like difficulties and similar situations, so shall we continue to deplore the drift and con demn the indifference.

There is a wealth of custom and ceremonial which is vital to the stream of Jewish tradition and without which Judaism tion and without which Judaism cannot hope to survive. But even the most punctilious in the matter of Jewish observance admits the presence of much that is no longer not only ines-sential but a dangerous excres-cence on the fabric of Judaism and which remains on the Sta-tute Book merely because recognized authority courage enough to remove it. It is the responsibility of Jewish leadership to distinguish be-tween that which is essential and that which is unessential. It is the duty of Jewish leadership to lead and not permit every Tom, Dick or Harry to usurp

Owning Land Would Solve Labor Problem

The Zionist Record of South Africa in an editorial on land problems in Palestine, says:

We hear much in these days of the drift of Jewish labor into the towns. This is not the place to enter into the controversial aspects of this vexed question. But it is fair to say that if the Chalutzim coming into Palestine Keep "regular" with

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could all be placed upon land which they could work on their on account, in groups or

singly, the problem would cease singly, the problem would cease to be a problem. It is largely because the Jewish National Fund cannot, through lack of means, acquire large new areas for this purpose that the new-comers swarm into the towns and betake themselves to purely urban occupations.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Monday, May 6

1 meeting of the New York see the National Council of Jewist Temple Enanu-El Community

1 East Sixty-fifth street, after-fen Years of Change," Mrs. Will-Young Kay.

Twenty-eighth annual congregational meeting of Free Synagogue, and reception to Dr. and Mrs. Stephen S. Wise, Synagogue House, 40 West Sixty-eighth street, 8:30 p. m.

Parewell dinner to honor Rev. Zvi Masliansky, Menorah Masonia Temple, Fourteenth avenue and Fiftieth street, Brooklyn, evening. Under the auspices of Organization Camp Number 1, Order Sons of Zion.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 31 West 110th street, 8 p. m. Class in Arts and Crafts

ing of the West Bronx Division of Burnside Manor, 85 West Burn-venue, afternoon, Address by J.

Meeting of Shaaray Tefila Sisterhood, 180 West Eighty-second street, 2 p. m. Address by Dr. Joseph S. Kornfeld.

Meeting of the Pelham Women's Divi-ion, Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, at he home of Mrs. Themy Grossman, 2199 ruger avenue, Bronx, 8:36 p. m.

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46 Schools Got The Daily News Letter **B**uilding Loans, JEA Reports

\$371,000 Advanced; 30% of Pupils on Free Tuition

A mortgage corporation established by the Jewish Education Association to assist religious schools in building model structures has issued loans of \$371,000 to fortysix institutions, it was disclosed yesterday at the annual meeting of the association at the Jewish Club, 23 West Seventy-third street.

The meeting, attended by sevand meeting, attended by several hundred men and women arominent in Jewish communal and metational work, was addressed by Dr. Abraham A. Neumann, professor at Dropsie College of Philadelphia and Rabbi of the Congregation Mikveh Israel of that city. Dr. Neumann, discussing the city. Dr. Neumann, discussing the economic and international crisis through which the world is pass-ing and its effect on the position of the Jew, declared that the moral and physical survival of the Jew depends on his return "to his own storehouse of faith."

"He must deepen the base of his ethical and religious ideals and plant deep the seeds of prophetic truth in the hearts of the new generation," Dr. Neumann said. Few Depression Losses

In announcing the amount of loans made by the mortgage cor-poration, Jacob H. Cohen, its president, pointed out that the cor-coration's losses during the depres-sion have been quite low. Most the bondholders, he announced, have turned over their holdings in the corporation as gifts to Jewish Education Association. Thirty per cent of the pupils in

Jewish religious schools are un-able to pay any tuition fees and forty per cent can pay only in part, it was disclosed by Jacob Wener, chairman of the committee on scholarship grants. Children unable to pay are aided largely by the association's scholarship fund which provides tuition for twentyfive per cent of the pupils on the free lists. Mr. Wener reported further that

for the first time since the begin-ning of the depression, the present school year has witnessed a cessation in the decrease of school registers. In some schools, he an-nounced, there has even been an increase in the registration.

Other speakers scheduled to address the meeting included Bernard Semel, honorary secretary of the organization, who was to report on educational activities among Jewish parents; Harry H. Liebov-itz, Benjamin Leibel, Judge Jonah J. Goldstein, vice-president; Judge Rosalsky, acting president of the association.

onx Temple Group To Honor Schneider

In tribute to Max J. Schneider for his many years of activity as a philanthropist and civic leader, the Bronx division of the Young People's League of the United Synagogues of America has designated next Tuesday as "Max J. Schneider Day," according to an announcement Friday by Maxwell J. Mangold, president of the group.

Mr. Schneider, president of the National Safety Bank and Trust Company, has been prominently identified with charitable and framal affairs and conspicuous in any programs advocated to im-prove civic conditions in the city. For many years he has been ac-tive in non-sectarian philanthropic agencies and was one of the leaders in the movement that resulted in the construction of the \$2,000,-000 Bronx Hospital.

(Continued from Page Two)
"Throughout the year the protants very difficult to bear, harcess of disintegration which affected the smaller provincial communities in 1933 was continued. The country towns and villages have been deserted by the younger generations, who have either emigrated or sought to find new means of existence in the larger towns. Among the smaller Jewish com-munities several instances have munities several instances have been reported where there were no children of school age, and many more where there was a wholly disproportionate number of

wholly disproportionate number of people of middle age or of advanced years. The Central Committee for Welfare and Reconstruction has continued to make strenuous efforts to grapple with immense difficulties. Further employment for the Jewish youth which remains in Germany depends largely on the continued existence of small Jewish shop-keepers and tradesmen. Accordingly, ers and tradesmen. Accordingly a system of loan banks has bee organized in order to lend support to the small employers of labor whose economic existence is im-"Efforts have also been made provide fresh Jewish schools th for the sake of the pupils

and also in order to absorb a cer-

and also in order to assorb a cer-tain number of Jewish teachers who have been dismissed from their employment in the State schools," the report continues.

The Kulturbund

both

"By the creation of the Kulturbund some attempt has been made to provide the Jewish community with theatrical performances, lec-tures and concerts, of which they have been deprived. The Kultur-bund's activities also provide some opportunity for employment to Jewish performers who are pre-vented from appearing at any German theatre or concert hall. All these efforts meet continually with hindrances created by local party of government officials."

Discussing the problem of set

tling the remainder of the 70,000 refugees from Nazi Germany, the report points out that "world-wide economic depression and unemploy-ment have been responsible for the reluctance of most countries to admit refugees for permanent settlement, and for the poor finan-cial support from all but the Jewish communities to the work of the High Commission. Though much has been done," it declares. "the time has, unfortunately, not yet come to desist from further endeavors. Indeed, the reunion of the Saar with Germany raises a further problem of refugees that may add to the already heavy ob-ligations which the Jews in this and other countries have been called upon to bear."

The New Polish Laws

No improvement in the econo-mic situation of Polish Jewry was reported and legislative action had the tendency to aggravate the plight of Polish Jewry, the comnittee reports, especially in regard to Jewish traders and artisans "Politically," it states, "the rise of a new anti-Semitic National

Radical Party, with aims modelled Radical Party, with aims modelled on the Nazi program, created a fresh danger to the community. Its violent methods, which did not stop short of physical attack, led after a time to its suppression by the government. The powerful Democratic Party still maintains its anti-Smitte policy modeled. its anti-Semitic policy unchecked to any material extent by the government; restrictive action by the government is, however, hoped for, in spite of the growing accord be-tween Germany and Poland.

The Danzig Situation
"In Danzig, the Jews are subjected to conditions only slightly better than those in Germany. Although they have de jure equality of rights, the all-powerful influof rights, the airpovertum and ence of the Nazi party and a pre-ponderently Nazi Senate has made the lot of the 8,000 Jewish inhabi-

assed as they are by the unscru-pulous propaganda of the Nazi press and secret boycott methods." The Board's Palestine commit-tee report describes the need during 1934 for adequate immigration schedules to assist the further balanced development of the country and expectations raised that the government would relax its re-stricted estimates of absorptive

stricted estimates of absorptive capacitys. Schedules granted, however, it declares, were "disappointing." A supplementary grant of 1,200 certificates made in the latter part of the year did not materially improve the situation. "There were, however, indications that the government was showing increasing understanding showing increasing understanding of the real importance underlying Jewish effort in Palestine," the re-

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port declares. Missionaries Active

It also reports conferences on the subject of missionary activi-ties in Palestine and the possibility of constructive measures for min-imizing their effects on Jewish

The Board's administration renumber of organizations repres ed on the Board. On March 1, 1935. there were 347 Deputies represent-ing eighty-nine London synagogues, 126 provincial congrega-tions, nine colonial congregations and fifteen institutions.

and fifteen institutions.
Other reports of committees included in the annual report describe many activities of the Board in the regulation and direction of Jewish communal life in general in England. Many Cities Open

Appeal Drive Today

Philadelphia Rallics Prepare for May 12 Opening; Oth-er Campaigns Start (Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, May 5.—The
ctivities of the United Jewish Ap-

peal of this city will be spurred by two rallies to be held tomorrow in preparation for the official launching of the \$200,000 Philadelphia drive for the Joint Distribu-tion Committee and the American Palestine Campaign on May 12. Prof. Norman Bentwich, asso-ciate on the League of Nations High Commission for Refugees will speak at a Big Gifts Dinner to be

held at the Locust Club. On the same day Mrs. Lessing J. Ros-enwald and Mrs. Morris Wolf, cochairmen of the women's division of the Philadelphia campaign, will sponsor a women's division meeting at which the speaker will be Mrs. Norman Bentwich. Elihu Stone to Address

Eithu Stone to Address
Fitchburg Drive Rally
(Succial to the J.D.B.)
FITCHBURG, Mass., May 5.—
A meeting in the interests of the
United Jewish Appeal will be held
here tomorrow evening, and will
be addressed by Elihu Stone of

Prominently identified with Fitchburg's campaign are David Borowsky, chairman and Abraham L. Rome, Harry Baylin and Robert Lubin.

York, Pa., Appeal Drive Gets Under Way (Special to the J.D.B.) YORK, Pa., May 5.—The efforts of the Jewish community of York to raise funds to relieve the dis-tress and misery of Jews of Europe and to further the settlement of Jews in Palestine will start to-

Jerusalem Nurse School

Gives Diplomas to 194
One hundred ninety-four nurses have been graduated from the Ha-dassah Nurses' Training School in Jerusalem to date, according to word received here by Junior Ha-

THE JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

THE FOOD GUIDE

A Regular Monthly Feature COPYRIGHT 1934

Our Feed Guide Department accepts for insertion listings of only such products and establishments as have furnished satisfactory proof regarding their statement of standard and quality. It will also publish in each individual case the name of the authority guaranteeing Kashruth. The organizations whose endorsements are frequent, are abhreviated The organi as follows:

AGUDAH—(Agudath Ha-Rabonim) DEGEL—(Degel Ha-Rabonim) O.K.—O.K. LABORATORIES VAAD-(VAAD Ha-Bahonim) (Rabbinically acknow

* The asterisk placed above the brand or name of concern indicates that the products mentioned are sold through bakers, dairies, delicatessen stores and groceries.

NOTE: The endorsements shown in our Guide are given our readers after careful investigation. Authority of endorsements remains with the different organizations and individual, changes of which will be

| rand | | Authority |
|--------|--|---------------------------------|
| HMER'S | *GEO. F. STUHMER & CO. 412 Park Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Fumpernickel—Rye Bread | Rabbi E. C. Skinder Union |
| SHEF- | SHEFFIELD FARMS CO., INC. | 1,59 |

CATERERS PATRI-CIAN

PATRICIAN CATERING CO. 151 West 51st Street, N. Y. O., Circle 7-7068 SHEFFIELD FARMS CO., Inc. o. K. 524 West 57th Stree, N. Y. O.

★NEWARK CHEESE CO. 365 Greenwich St., N. Y. Creamed Cottage Cheese SANTE 0.K. CRACKERS UNION SUNSHINE

**LOOSE WILES BISCUIT CO.

Thompson Ave., L. I. C.

The word Kosher is impressed on each individual cracker, and the wrapper bears the
word Kosher and the Rabbinical endorsement. DAIRY RESTAURANT and CAFETERIAS

DAYTON DAIRY & VEGETARIAN REST., Inc 454 Broadway, nr. Grand St., N. Y. C. GELATINE DESSERT (Vegetable)

HOTELS (Seashore) Grundwerg's HOTEL NEW YORKER CONNECTICUT and ORIENTAL AVES. ATLANTIC CITY, N. J. ICE CREAM and ICES

SADYE GOTTSHALL 176 W. 87th St., N. Y

List Under Preparation *THE B. MANISCHEWITZ CO. *AARON STREIT 150 Rivington St., N. Y. C.

NOODLES, SPACHETTI M. MANISCHEWITZ & CO., INC. KOSHER NOODLE PRODUCTS 673 Broadway, N. Y. GRamercy 7-0199 PRESERVES (Fruit) (Wholesale) ★H. BARON &CO., INC. 70 Metropolitan Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y

*(PAREVE FAT) GARBER EAGLE OIL CORP. 345 Hewes Street, Brooklyn *LEVER BROS. CO. Cambridge, Mass. Sold to bakers, hotels and restaurants, etc.

SOAPS and SCOURING POWDER *GARBER-EAGLE OIL CORP. 345 Hewes Street, Brooklyn STEAMSHIP COMPANIES

(Kosher Kitchen Service) CUNARD LINE
25 Broadway, N. Y.
Kosher kitchen and food on steamers under
the supervision of the chief Rabbinical
Committees of London and Liverpool, England.

FRENCH LINE

19 State St., N. Y.
Acknowledged by the Union of Orthodox
Jewish Congregations of America and the
French Rabbinate. FRENCH LINE GDYNIA-AMERICA LINE 89 Broad St., N. Y. Kosher Kitchen under Rabbinical Supervision on Board Steamers:

GYDNIA AMERICA LINE S.S. PULASKI and KOSCIUSZKO S.S. POLONIA Contanca—Haifa—Jaffa—Palestine

Italian Line I STATE ST.



U. S. LINES

NEW YORK CITY Under the supervision of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Rabbi Leo Jung, chairman and his personal Rabbinical representative on board ship.

U. S. LINES Kosher kitchens of the U. S. Lines ships are under the supervision of Rabbi Leib Rose.

Cohen Calls for New War on Jobs Bias Order's 14th Parley Opens With Plea for Greater Unity

(Continued from Page One) many years cooperated closely with the good will movement in 'America."

Sees Professions Overcrowded Mr. Cohen spoke of the protec-tive program of the B'nai B'rith within the United States, and of the necessity for adjusting Jew-ish youth in America to work oth-er than the professions. He em-phasized that distinguished lead-

phasized that distinguished lead-ers are directing attention to the fact that many of the professions are overcrowded by Jews. "While these leaders say that discrimination against Jews in professional schools is unfair and un-American, nevertheless for the sake of their own future Jewish youths should seek other avenues than professions for their later life," Mr. Cohen said. "This ad-wice would be easier to follow if those who give it would direct at-tention to the callings which men follow for a livelihood in which discrimination against the Jew does not exist," he added.

Jobs Blas Growing
Disclosing that discrimination
against Jews in employment is
growing serious in the United
States, the president of the Brai
B'rith stated that "very many emprint stated that 'very many em-ployment agencies refuse to take an application from a Jew or a Jewess because, as they say, if they are candid, accepting the ap-splication means a loss of time for both themselves and the appli-cant."

"Similar discriminations in the engagement of teachers,"
Mr. Cohen related. "Many schools will have none of them. The sitmation has become extremely grave and needs attention before it grows to insurmountable propor-tions," he warned.

Mr. Cohen then discussed the split in Jewish leadership now ex-isting in American Jewish life. He referred particularly to the differences existing between the Am-erican Jewish Committee and the American Jewish Congress. Suggests Joint Action

"The American Jewish Commit-Ree, the American Jewish Congress and the B'nai B'rith differ in methpds of organization and otherwise," he said. "It is idle to expect that either will yield its existence in Yavor of another, but it is possible for them through representation from their membership to constitute a jointure that shall speak and act for and in behalf of all American Jewry in matters of such general concern to the Jew as may interest all Jews, regardless of distinctions which ordin-arily divide them."

Mr. Cohen demanded that the Joint Council consisting of repre-sentatives of the American Jew-ish Committee, the American Jew-ish Congress and the B'nai B'rith be enlarged in its powers and in its jurisdiction."

Staff Enlarged

Staff Enlarged Speaking of the "growth and spread of anti-Jewish propagan-da," Mr. Cohen reported that this has necessitated a very great en-largement of the staff and the actargement of the star and the ac-tivities of the Anti-Defamation League, "One cannot help ex-pressing the wish that in this coun-try of ours there was less need for an Anti-Defamation League," he said, emphasizing however, that today the protective activity of the Anti-Defamation League is of

the Anti-Defamation League is of very great importance. Mr. Cohen urged the official rec-ognition of the Brai Brith Wo-men's auxiliaries. "Liberal Judaism has placed the Jewish woman on a par with men, and quite nobly has she requitted her emancipa-tion," he stated.

B'nai B'rith continue to support the Mayo Clinic in Rochester where thousands of Jewish patients come every year from all parts of the country and in every condition of illness and mental distress. He also reported that emergency relief was given by the B'nai B'rith to German refugees in Poland, to Jewish communities suffering intolerance in Mexico and in Salonica, Greece, and to Jewish families who suffered in 1933 from an earthquake in Southern Cali-

Mr. Cohen also reported that the B'nai B'rith has spent \$250,000 in Mexico and an equal sum in caring for World War orphans since the last convention.

Hillel to Establish Bureau of Research

(Special to the J.D.B.)

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 5.—

A bureau of research to conduct
a study of all problems facing
Jewish students in colleges and Jewish students in colleges and universities throughout America will be established by B'nai B'rith in the near future, it was decided at the opening meeting of the B'nai Brith Hillel Foundation Commission here. The meeting was held on the eve of B'nat B'rith's 14th Quinquennial Convention, which began today.

The bureau will investigate all campus problems as they relate to Jewish students. It will make a thorough study of the numbers of Jewish students in the various universities, their vocational trends, their status on the campus, their

chief problems, etc.

The Bureau will be the first of its kind to function on a national

scale in America.

The Commission passed a res-The Commission passed a res-olution to establish a National Hillel Day annually throughout the country. It will take place on the first Saturday or Sunday

following Purim, which usually oc-The National Hillel Office is now cooperating with Jewish groups on 100 campuses throughout the United States it was disclosed at

Alfred M. Cohen of Cincinnati, president of B'nai B'rith and chairman of the Hillel Foundation Commission, presided. Other mem-bers of the commission who were present were Dr. I. M. Rubinow, secretary of B'nai B'rith; Dr. Sach-ar; Rabbis Edward L. Israel of Baltimore, James G. Heller of Cin-cinnati, Louis L. Mann of Chicago, Fred Bernstein of Chicago, Ed-gar C. Levey of San Francisco, and Dr. Philip Seman of Chicago.

Phila. Daily Folds: World Was 20 Years Old

Special to the J.D.B. (Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, May 5.—The
Philadelphia Jewish World, a Jewish daily which has been in existence here for more than twenty
years, suspended publication to-

day. Nathan Fleischer, editor and publisher of the paper since its reorganization a year ago, ascribed the closing to internal difficulties. Mr. Fleischer declared the paper will reappear in the near future as a politically independent daily.

Hadassah Drive Brings \$85,000 for Hospital

A total of \$85,000 has been con tributed to the building fund of the Rothschild-Hadassah-University Medical Center, which will be sms sae requitted ner emancipa-tion," he stated.

Touching upon the philanthro-pic activities of the B'nai B'rith, Mr. Cohen recomended that the Friday by Mrs. Moses P. Epstein,

Notes Rise in Persons Aiding Brooklyn Charity

More individuals are giving, and more are giving greater amounts in this year's \$543,500 campaign of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, according to an announcement made vesterday at the Federation office, 94 Clinton street, Brooklyn, by Walter N. Rothschild, chairman of the campaign.

Dinner Marks Young Judaea Silver Jubilee

Move Launched to Stir Jewish Youth to Aid in World Problems

A nation-wide effort to arouse American Jewish youth to the problems confronting the Jewish people in the United States and elsewhere, and to stimulate it to an understanding and appreciation of the historic movement to rebuild Palestine was launched last night at the celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of Young Judaea, held at the Grand Street Boys' Club House, 106 West Fifty-fifth street. More than 250 prominent communal leaders were pres-ent to observe the Silver Jubilee of this organization.

of this organization.

Among the listed speakers were:
Judge Julian W., Mack, honorary
chairman of the dinner committee; Dr. David De Sola Pool, Dr.
Israel Goldstein, president of the
Jewish National Fund; Dr. Louis
L. Newman, Mrs. Edward Jacobs, national president of Hadassah David Levine, national president of Young Judaea; Mrs. A. H. Vix-man, executive director; Samuel J. Borowsky, Rabbi Leon S. Lang, and M. Maldwin Fertig, chairman of the dinner committee, who pre

Inspiration to Youth

anspiration to Youth
Asserting that too many young
men and women grow up to fap
prey to demagoguery, Dr. Iarael
Goldstein urged American Jewry
to support Young Judaea as an organization dedicated to the enlightenment of Jewish youth and
to its preparation for intelligent
"Young Judaea renders, a service
"Young Judaea renders, a service "Young Judaea renders a service to the community because it in-spires the youth with a purpose," third anniversary and opening its spires the youth with a purpose,"

Dr. Goldstein said.

Young Judsea, Dr. De Sois Pool,
The Grant Stand Stand Stand
Stand Stand Stand Stand
Stand Sta Judaea which brought to Ameri-can Jewry the realization that Jewish education must take precedence over philanthropy.

"Twenty-five years ago Young Judaea was a pioneer in the per-Judaea was a pioneer in the per-ception that Jewish education, and not philanthropy was the par-amount concern of the Jewish community," Dr. De Sola Pool community," Dr. De Sola Pool said. "Today, twenty-five years later, the community has gener-ally accepted the ideology of Young Judaea."

Young Judaen."

The history of the organization, which was founded in 1910
by the late Dr. Israel Friedlander and Dr. Judah L. Magnes, now
chanceller of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, was related by
M. Maldwin Fertig, who declared
that Young Judaea has become one of the most vital factors in Jewish life in America.

Declaring that "without vision a people perisheth," Mrs. A. H. Vixman urged Jewish communi-ties throughout the United States to support Young Judaea, in order that it may prepare Jewish youth to meet the problems of the fu-

21,000 Attend 'Circle' Parley

(Confined from Page One) committee; Abraham Cahan, edi-tor of the Jewish Daily Forward and B. Charney Vladeck, business manager of the Forward.

manager of the Forward.

Cahan lauded the Workmen's
Circle for its idealism, and declared that it has a "dualistic purpose" which includes both materialism and idealism. Vladeck compared the organi-

zation to the Gulf Stream, assertzation to the Gulf Stream, assert-ing that "its inspiring influence runs its own course but at the same time affects other currents." The organization was founded

thirty-five years ago by a group of Jewish industrial workers who desired to provide educational and welfare activities for themselves and their associates through funds contributed out of their own earnings.

After the Workmen's Circle ral-After the Workmen's Circle ral-ly, Madison Square Garden las-night was the scene of a pageant entitled "We Build America," pre-sented by the International Work-

(Continued from Page One)
ing but plagiarism of the book
written by the Frenchman Joly. No
serious historian could accept
them as a genuine document," Dr. Baumgartner declared, adding that "the history of the preparation of these forgeries is sufficiently well established."

Assures Court

The court need not hesitate in accepting the contention that the "Protocols" are a document forged by the Czarist government to have by the Czarist government to have a basis for anti-Jewish discrimination, the Pro-Jewish expert said. Ridiculing Fleischauer's testimony, Dr. Baumgartner pointed out that Fleischauer was domainated by passion instead of logic unfair and indecent tactics. "The reache with because the state of the proper with the property of the prope dom people who have given the Bible to the world cannot be as Satanic as pictured by Fielschauer," Dr. Baumgartner stated. "With the means used by Fielschauer it is possible to slander every people." He accused Fielschauer of using Replying to Col. Fleischauer's allegations about the existence of a so-called Jewish government, Dr. Baumgartner stated that "if Jews had so much to hide, they would not have retained a non-Jew as an expert who is to make a study of every detail of their activities in order to be prepared for the case."

Dr. Baumgartner attacked Dr. Baumgartner attacked Fleischauer's citations from the Taimud as being "unscientific and indecent." He accused Fleischaud-er of quoting isolated passager from the Taimud which give a false impression if not given in their full context. Such a meth-od, he said, is not only valueless but is also dishonorable.

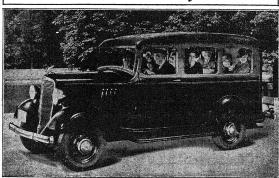
Dr. Baumgartner concluded with a satiric reference to Col. Fleisch-auer's objects to the Jewis call-ing themselves "Chosen People."

Dinner Honors Fisch, Leaving for Palestine

Dr. Joseph Fisch, secretary of the American Polish Chamber of Commerce, will be honored at a dinner tonight by the Federation of Polish Jews in America on the occasion of his departure to Pal-estine where he will establish his permanent home. The dinner will be held at the Park Royal Hotel, 23 West Seventy-third street.

For years Jewish Daily Bulletin readers have turned to us for various types of information.

Chevrolet Presents New Carryall-Suburban



Chevrolet's carryal autourian; a new type of motor vehicle; can be readily converted from an eight-nessuage sedenalize are to a commercial transportation unit. The front and rose resets hold three passengers each, the middle seat two passengers. Seats may be removed upon loosening quick-acting hold-downs, to convert the vehicle to load-earying purposes. Passengers enter at the front; Commercial loads see handle at the rose.