

# Daily Bulletin

Vol. XII.—1935

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, MAY 3, 1935

Entered as Second-Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y. Price 3 Cents

## Big Decrease In Population Of Bavaria

### 10,000 Fewer Jews in Reich State, Census Discloses

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, May 2.—The Jewish population of Bavaria has decreased by 10,000 since the last census, according to official figures published in the organ of the Federation of Jewish Communities in Bavaria.

A decision of the Ministry of Posts was made public here prohibiting the transmission in the mail of newspaper supplements, catalogues and any other printed matter of Jewish publishers, or leaflets in which books by Jewish authors are advertised.

#### Science Books Banned

This prohibition also applies to scientific works by Jewish authors, it was explained. Advertising agencies were prohibited to enter into any contracts for advertising any such books.

Rabbi Leo Baeck, Chief Rabbi of Germany, addressing a meeting of the committee to facilitate Jewish youth emigration to Palestine, emphasized the difficulties which the Jewish youth is now facing in finding a vocation.

"To be vocationless is worse than to be unemployed," he said. "All other Jewish activities must retreat into the background in the face of the duty to care for the future of our youth. Those Jews who two years ago committed the mistake of running away in order to find a place where they could live at ease, ceased by that action to be Jews. For Jews never run away."

## London Daily Ridicules Race Theory of Nazis

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, May 2.—The racial theory advanced by the Nazis is ridiculed in an editorial appearing in the Morning Post, one of the most influential English daily newspapers.

"Our German neighbors," the paper writes, "boasts that they are 'blessed with Nordic blood,' and inclined to cut themselves off for that reason from the rest of Europe. All that we can say is that we are not ashamed in this country of an ancestry more than a trifle mixed."

## Forced to Observe May Day, Hebrew Dailies Rap Laborites

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, May 2.—The Hebrew daily newspapers which did not appear yesterday, ostensibly in observance of May Day, today announced editorially that they had been compelled by the Laborites to refrain from publishing on that day.

The editorials strongly condemned the practice of the Laborites in forcing the non-Socialist press in Palestine not to appear on May Day. The Dear Hayom, an

## Palestine Heat Wave Enters Second Week

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, May 2.—Palestine today entered into the second week of an unbearable heat wave with a temperature of 41° Centigrade (105.8° Fahrenheit) in the shade.

The nights remain hot even in Jerusalem, which is in a high altitude. Tourists especially are suffering from the heat as they are not accustomed to the climate. The nights are unbearably hot also in Tel Aviv and throughout the entire Sharon Plain.

## Killed Arab In Self Defense, Gets Long Term

### Young Jewish Watchman Given 7½ Years by Haifa Court

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) HAIFA, May 2.—Solomon Jacobson, a Jewish watchman, 18 years old, was sentenced today to seven-and-a-half years imprisonment for killing an Arab in self defense.

Jacobson has been under arrest since last November, when the incident causing his arrest took place. He was patrolling property belonging to the Jewish National Fund when a group of Arabs descended upon a quarry in Jacobson's beat in the Haifa Bay area with the intention of stealing some of the stones lying about.

When he attempted to stop the Arabs, Jacobson was attacked by them and badly injured. In defense of himself he fired his rifle, killing one of the Arabs.

Jewish circles here are greatly excited over a number of attacks on Jews which occurred yesterday and in which five Jews were wounded. A number of Arabs have been arrested as a result of these attacks.

The first attack occurred in a village near the Jewish colony Nahalal. A group of Bedouins seriously wounded a Jewish watchman there. The other attack was reported from the neighborhood of Tel Mond, a Jewish colony named after the late Lord Melchett. Four Jewish workers were wounded by Arabs in this attack and two of them, D. Rindman and S. Britan-chik, are now in a serious condition in the Hadassah Hospital.

## Lehman Signs Bill That Gives Teachers School College Rating

(Special to the J.D.B.) ALBANY, May 2.—Governor Herbert H. Lehman today signed a bill converting the Jewish Teachers Seminary of New York into a full-fledged educational institution recognized by the State, and enjoying the same privileges as any college in the country.

The bill gives the Jewish Teachers Seminary the right to bring over professors from abroad and also to register Jewish students from foreign countries.

Courses of study completed at the Jewish Teachers Seminary will, under the new bill, be recognized and credited in any university in the United States on the same basis as courses completed in any other American college.

The bill was sponsored by As-

semblyman Alterman. It was passed several weeks ago.

The Jewish Teachers Seminary, which has been in existence for eighteen years, has gained a fine reputation throughout the country for promoting and disseminating Jewish culture and learning in the light of scientific study. The Seminary is a secular and non-partisan school, training young men and women for the Jewish teaching profession and for research and community service. This training has enabled hundreds of young men and women to qualify as teachers in Jewish elementary and secondary schools all over the United States.

In addition to its regular courses, the Seminary also main- (Continued on Page Three)

## British Firms Aiding Boycott On 'White List'

### Names Are Posted by Jewish Textile Traders

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, May 2.—"White Lists" of British firms which have pledged not to buy or sell anything of German origin, were published here today by the Jewish Textile Traders Association, formed with the object of combating Nazism through the boycott of German goods.

The lists include manufacturers, silk and wool merchants, as well as trimming merchants. Under separate heading all branches of the textile industry in England are divided in these lists for the purpose of making it clear which textile firms in England no longer deal with Germany.

The London press, reporting on the anti-German boycott in Great Britain, emphasizes that most English men and women are sym- (Continued on Page Four)

## Brazil Slow to Act On Refugee Plan

### Awaits Written Proposals After Negotiations With McDonald

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BUENOS AIRES, May 2.—The negotiations which James G. McDonald, League of Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, has carried on with the Brazilian government to provide for the settlement there of Jewish refugees from Germany, have so far not proven successful, it became known here upon Mr. McDonald's return to Buenos Aires.

The High Commissioner is now drawing up written proposals for submission to the Brazilian government. The negotiations conducted in Rio de Janeiro were limited to an exchange of views only, it was explained here. The Government of Brazil has so far not revealed its attitude toward the projects suggested by Mr. McDonald.

## Japs to Urge Broader Trade With Holy Land

### Would Import Oranges, Potash in Exchange for Own Products

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TOKYO, May 2.—A Japanese commercial delegation which returned today from a visit to Palestine, will make recommendations which, if accepted, will greatly increase the export of Palestine oranges.

The recommendations, it is reported here, urge the Japanese government to establish closer commercial contact with Palestine and effect a barter agreement whereby Japan should take Palestine oranges and potash in exchange for Japanese goods.

The delegation will also recommend an exhibition of Japan's products in Palestine, preliminary to the development of broader commercial relations.

#### See Palestine's Value

The delegation is of the opinion that Palestine can play a very important role in the distribution of Japanese goods throughout the entire Near East. Although commercial agents of Japanese firms are travelling all over the Orient trying to create markets for Jap- (Continued on Page Four)

## Nazi Regales Berne Trial Third Day

### Admits He's Having Hard Time; New Charges Stir Court's Mirth

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERNE, May 2.—Col. Ulrich Fleischhauer, the chief Nazi expert in the "Protocols" trial, again monopolized the entire session in court with his testimony today and will continue to testify tomorrow.

In reply to a protest by the prosecution that the Nazi "expert," who was scheduled to testify for one day only, has now taken up three days, Col. Fleischhauer argued that to prove that the "Protocols" are genuine is much more difficult than to prove the contrary, and therefore requires more time.

#### Charge Stirs Mirth

The Nazi expert provoked laughter when, after lengthy quotations from "Altneuland," a book by Dr. Theodor Herzl, he alleged that there was an elder Doge who was chancellor of the Jewish "secret state."

"Will the Jews who are present here give the name of this supreme elder Doge?" Col. Fleischhauer asked, addressing the court loudly.

Met with laughter, Fleischhauer was unperturbed, and asserted that he knows that "no Jew will reveal these secrets."

#### 'Quotes' Talmud

The Nazi "expert" also made an effort to ascribe the "Protocols" to the B'nai B'rith. At the same time he continued to quote at length from the works of Achad Ha'Am, the Zionist spiritual leader, to prove his allegations. He also quoted what he claimed were excerpts from the Talmud.

Describing Cicero, Goethe, Schopenhauer and Otto Weininger as anti-Jewish, Col. Fleischhauer argued that the great minds of the world have found fault with the Jews.

Before the session opened today, the pro-Jewish expert, Dr. Baumgartner, asked the court how long Col. Fleischhauer would be permitted to continue his testimony. Judge Meyer replied that he has given the Nazi "expert" the right to speak as long as he wishes.

## Tel Aviv to Extend Borders; Will Be Largest City in Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TEL AVIV, May 2.—The Palestine government has approved the plan to extend the borders of this city further north, it was announced today by Meier Dizengoff, mayor of Tel Aviv.

This expansion will make Tel Aviv the largest city in Palestine according to population.

At a session of the Municipal Council today, Mayor Dizengoff urged the Council to conclude its discussions with regard to the municipal budget for 1935-36. This advice from the Mayor came as a surprise since the Palestine gov-

ernment has not yet approved the municipal budget for 1933-34.

The danger of a strike of street cleaners is now imminent. The workers demand a twenty per cent increase in pay as well as an increase in the number of workers proportionate with the growth of the city.

An agreement has been reached between the Palestine government and the Jewish colonies of Kfar Saba providing that a new road from Tel Aviv to Tulkarm should pass Kfar Saba. The Jewish colonists will pay half of the cost of the road within their boundary.

# The Daily News Letter

## Portrait of a Military Man

By D. WENDROFF

(J.T.A. Staff Correspondent)

MOSCOW.

Joseph Fogel, trim and erect for all his ninety-eight years, still wears the uniform of the Russian militia and laughs at suggestions that he has reached the age of retirement. After sixty years of military service—fifty-five of them in the Czar's armies—he isn't ready yet to call it a day. He'll resign on his hundredth birthday, he declares, and not a day before.

Fogel is in charge of the railway station at Byelozerkvo, a Ukraine village. His duties are not very arduous and the near centenarian fills them punctiliously. He frequently reminisces regarding his years of military service and the exploits that won him commendation in the Czarist and later the Red armies.

### Drafted at 10

Fogel, to piece his story together from his recollections and from the official records, was born in a small town in the Wilno district. At the age of ten he was snatched by one of the press gangs of the day seeking men for the Imperial Army. He served for twenty-five years.

Freed from further duty then, but having no home to return to, he enlisted in the army as a volunteer and was made a cavalry sergeant. He served in that capacity for another thirty years, making a total of fifty-five years of military service in the Czarist army. He served through the Russo-Turkish War, fought at Plevna and Sevastopol, fought through the Russo-Japanese War, fighting at the battle of Mukden and at the defence of Port Arthur. He distinguished himself by his bravery, and won many medals. In 1913 he retired from the army and was awarded the Cross of St. George, the highest military award in the Czarist army.

### Testified on Pogrom

At the time of the Bialystok pogrom, Fogel appeared as a witness against the pogromists, and testified that the soldiers had been ordered by their military commanders to kill and loot the Jewish population. His courage in appearing as a witness, being a soldier on active service, against his military superiors, roused great apprehension for him, and only his unblemished record over so many years saved him from summary action.

When he left the army, Fogel settled in Kovno. The war broke out the next year, and when the Grand Duke Nikolai Nikolaievitch, the commander-in-chief, issued his order that all Jews must leave the war zone within twenty-four hours, he with all his medals and fifty-five years service in the Czarist army also had to evacuate the fighting line together with all the others of the Jewish population. As he was being evacuated, it

happened that at the station of Romen, in the district of Poltava, in the Ukraine, the Grand Duke Nikolai Nikolaievitch himself happened to see this veteran with the Cross of St. George on his breast and had him called into his compartment and asked him how at a time when the Fatherland was sorely pressed and needed soldiers, a war-scarred veteran, a Cavalier of St. George, should be behind the lines. He ordered him to report immediately for duty. The old man appeared to fall in with the suggestion, but in his heart he decided that he would never serve under the orders of a commander who ordered the evacuation of the Jewish population. He continued his journey with the evacuated population until he came to Byelozerkov, where he settled and did manual labor for his living.

In 1920, when Byelozerkov was evacuated because of the advancing Polish army, Fogel joined the local militia, and was drafted into the Red army as a volunteer to fight back the invaders. When the town of Kaniev was encircled by the Polish military, he volunteered to find out the strength of the enemy and, disguised as a Ukrainian peasant, he went among the Polish troops. His report brought back to headquarters helped to drive the Polish military back from this part of the front. On a second occasion at the battle of Rzhishtehev, he was captured by the Poles and taken to Kiev, where he was sentenced to death. He was recognized, however, by a General under whom he had served in the Czarist army, who ordered him to be released. He was sent to Zhytomia in exchange for Polish prisoners. The Red army sent him to Byelozerkov, where he has remained to this day.

## Jersey Synagogues Hold Parley Sunday

### Moss, Halpern, Lang Listed as Principal Speakers at North Bergen

National Jewish leaders will address the annual convention of the New Jersey branch of the United Synagogue of America Sunday at Temple Beth-El, North Bergen, N. J., according to an announcement yesterday by Rabbi Theodore Friedman, chairman of the convention committee.

Louis J. Moss, president of the national organization; Rabbi Samuel M. Cohen, national executive director, and Mrs. Jacob Minkin, national corresponding secretary of the Women's League of the United Synagogue, have accepted invitations to be present and deliver addresses. The principal speaker at the dinner will be Dr. Harry Halpern, rabbi of the East Midwood Jewish Center of Brooklyn. The principal speaker at the luncheon will be Rabbi Leon S. Lang, who will deliver an address on "Maimonides and the Modern Jew."

More than 200 delegates are expected at the convention from the forty affiliated congregations and sisterhoods. The opening session will take place Sunday morning, at 10 o'clock. Rabbi Bernard Stolper of Montclair, N. J., will deliver the invocation.

# Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

### Herzl's Anniversary Ignored

I admit that I was greatly disappointed yesterday, the seventy-fifth birthday of Dr. Theodor Herzl, to see that this occasion was practically ignored in America, even by Zionists.

Here in our country of banquets and celebrations, where every Tom, Dick and Harry in Jewish life is honored by fashionable dinners and receptions and where the anniversary of mediocre Jewish leaders is observed with a maximum pomp, nothing has been done to properly commemorate the seventy-fifth birthday of the great Dr. Herzl, the father of political Zionism.

### Is Politics Responsible?

Sometimes I think that the Zionist leaders, not only in America but also in London, though utilizing Herzl's name for their purposes, are far from doing justice to Dr. Herzl. Sometimes I even suspect that there are certain elements in the Zionist movement who have a special interest in shifting Dr. Herzl's achievements into the background.

Only this can explain why the anniversary of the birth of Herzl was passed over so quietly. It did not even receive the same attention as the sixtieth birthday of Dr. Weizmann last year. It received no attention at all compared to the publicity given and the celebrations with which Zionists observed the sixtieth birthday of Bialik two years ago.

### Boycotting Herzl's Family

The silent boycott attitude which certain Zionist leaders of our time have adopted toward Dr. Herzl—paradoxical as this may sound—is perhaps also responsible for the fact that Dr. Herzl's son was driven to commit suicide and that his daughter died in poverty with a record not at all a credit to the Zionist movement. With thousands of people deriving a livelihood around the Zionist movement, and with hundreds employed directly in Zionist institutions, Zionist leaders did not for some reason or other see fit to provide employment to the children of Dr. Herzl, thus actually driving them to the misery which resulted in their early death.

It is a well known fact that while Dr. Herzl sacrificed his whole life and his personal earnings to further the Zionist cause, nothing has been done by the Zionist movement to compensate his family in a deserving manner. It is also a well known fact that Dr. Herzl's son embraced Catholicism out of bitterness over the Zionist's mistreatment of himself and his sisters.

### Salaries on Gold Basis

I know of Zionist officials who are receiving legendary salaries—some of them on a gold basis—but when I saw the son of Dr. Herzl before he committed suicide, he was actually begging for bread. With the millions of dollars which the Zionist movement spends on publicity, banquets, publications, organizers, collectors and traveling propagandists, no one in the Zionist Executive thought of assigning a few dollars a month more to keep the family of Dr. Herzl on a pension, or to provide its members with work in the Zionist system.

### Negligence or Ill-Will?

This attitude can hardly be explained as mere negligence. It can be explained only as ill-will. That such ill-will toward

# World Press Digest

## The Nazi Terror In Danzig

The *Manchester Guardian*, in an editorial commenting on the present situation in Danzig, where 8,000 Jews are exposed to the mercy of the Nazis, says:

The Nazi Terror goes on; it is not so annihilating as the Nazis could have made it if they had polled two-thirds of the vote, but its cumulative effect, day in, day out, threatens to become unendurable. The Socialist *Volksstimme* has just been banned for five months on the most trivial pretext. By ruining the Opposition press and by violence done to persons the Nazis hope to make Danzig a Third Realm in miniature. The Danzig Constitution is guaranteed by the League, which is represented by its Commissioner, Mr. Sean Lester. He has no easy task, and without any Executive he can do little. Nevertheless, the scandalous conditions at Danzig deserve more attention than they get, and he can at least see that they get it. Besides, what is Poland doing? Is she so blinded by her newly awakened affection for Germany, so regardless of the principles for which the League is supposed to stand, and so indifferent to the danger of serious trouble on her own borders that she cannot or will not carry the present affairs of Danzig into the Geneva forum?

## Mooney and Causes Not Related

The *London Daily Telegraph*, under the headline "What's in a Name?" carries the following item in an editorial column:

I see that the Senator sponsoring a bill in the New York State Legislature to make St. Patrick's Day a legal holiday is called Wojtkowiak, a name relatively uncommon in Tipperary.

And only last month the junior bagpipe championships of Glasgow were won by representatives of the local Jewish Lads' Brigade.

I remember that some years ago when Mr. Matheson Lang was scoring a great success in "The Wandering Jew" it was recalled that he was a cousin of the Primate, Dr. Lang.

Whereupon someone wrote in bewilderment to the Press expressing astonishment that the Archbishop of Canterbury should be a Jew.

## French Anti-Semitism Traced to Marquis

The *New English Weekly*, of London, commenting on the anti-Semitic campaign now being conducted in France by the French Royalists, attributes its origin to Marquis de la Tour du Pin. The paper writes:

Tour du Pin is no end of great shakes among French Royalists. If you consider him a registering gelatine, he indubitably, from 1882 till 1907, registered ideas which have gone into effect. If he didn't foresee he at least fore-argued the corporate state. He also blamed a lot of things on the Jews and in so

Herzl's memory prevails among responsible Zionist leaders—for reasons of jealousy or for other reasons—has been evident for a long time.

It became more evident to me yesterday, on observing how little was done by the Zionist Organization in America and in other countries, to commemorate the seventy-fifth birthday of Herzl on a scale which would only add prestige to the Zionist movement.

doing foreshadowed the Nazis. He then without documents or much detail, blames the Jews for "Aryan" inability to think clearly. This runs back into retrospect, the Templars, etc. He blames the Jews equally for Calvin and for Voltaire. Taking it impartially as a transpontine Confucian we fail to see why the Jews should commit race suicide merely because "Aryans" can't think clearly. And we still more emphatically fail to see why any Jew should be expected to think so.

## Church Paper Scores Treatment of Jews

The *Church of Ireland Gazette*, published in Dublin, commenting on the Jewish situation, states:

A review of the treatment meted out by Christians to Jews all down the centuries would suggest that, if the purpose of Christianity is to help the Jewish people to domination, that purpose has been very cleverly concealed. No passion is more blinding than hatred—the perversion of true sentiment—so it is not surprising that a silly old man like Gen. Ludendorff, who has given way to anti-Semitism, should say such things. The truth which really comes to light, however, from this patriotic outburst is that all the nations will be compelled sooner or later to choose between Christ and economic nationalism. Any movement which tends to restrict the bonds of brotherhood is a movement away from Christ.

## Fleischauer Sells 'Protocols' Volumes

The *New York Herald Tribune*, reporting on the "Protocols" trial in Berne, says:

Responsible for Jewish pogroms in Russia before the World War, the "Protocols," which purport to be a Jewish plan for world domination, was proved by "The Times," of London, as long ago as 1921, to be a forgery by Sergius Nilus, Czarist agent, who plagiarized a French political satire published in 1865 (*Dialogues in Hell Between Machiavelli and Montesquieu*, by Maurice Joly). There are living "Aryans," moreover, who have heard Nilus himself admit that the "Protocols" were forgeries.

Nevertheless, the "Protocols" were the basis of impassioned oratory by Ulrich Fleischauer, of Erfurt, Germany, the first ornament of Nazi anti-Semitism if Julius Streicher, editor of the Nuremberg weekly "Der Sturmer," is excepted. Fleischauer, former army colonel, is also, ironically, the owner of "U-Bodung Editions," which publishes the "Protocols," many pamphlets and a four-volume dictionary of Jewish atrocities which can be sold only to members of the National Socialist Party.

## Temple Petach Tikvah Schedule of ADULT CLASSES

Conducted by RABBI NATHAN N. ROSEN

TALmud (Tractate "Kidushin") Thursday 8:30 P. M. P. 62 B.) Saturday 5:00 P. M. "Eln Yakor" ("Sanhedrin") Sunday & Monday 7:00 P. M. "Book of Job" Tuesday 7:00 P. M. "Ethics of the Fathers" Saturday 6:30 P. M.

All who are interested in any or all of these subjects are welcome to attend.

## Free Synagogue

CARNEGIE HALL 57th St. & 7th Ave. SUNDAY at 10:45 ALL ARE WELCOME

DR. STEPHEN S. WISE will preach on "DREISER" — ANOTHER AMERICAN TRAGEDY"

## JEWISH Daily Bulletin

Published daily except Saturday, legal and Jewish high holidays by the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, Inc. 1130 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

JACOB LANDAU.....President

FRIDAY, MAY 3, 1935

New York.....1150 Broadway  
London.....Ludgate House, Fleet Street  
Paris.....40 Rue du Colisee (8)  
Berlin.....Konstanzer Str. 63  
Warsaw.....Pl. Krasinski 10  
Jerusalem.....Sansour Bldg.  
Frague.....XII Manesova 10

### DAILY and WEEK-END EDITION

U. S. and Foreign  
Canada.....\$10.00  
1 year.....\$15.00  
6 months.....\$8.00  
3 months.....\$4.50  
2 years.....\$25.00  
Week-End Edition, 1 year.....\$9.00  
Week-End Edition, 6 mos.....\$5.00  
Week-End Edition, 2 years.....\$17.00

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.



All contents of this newspaper, unless otherwise credited, are copyright by The Jewish Daily Bulletin. The Jewish Telegraphic Agency exclusively is entitled to their use for republication.

# 4 Cities to Join In Plan to Aid Yiddish Culture

## Publishing Firm to Be Formed at Parley in Philadelphia

(Special to the J.D.B.) PHILADELPHIA, May 2.—A conference of Jewish cultural workers representing the cities of New York, Philadelphia, Boston and Chicago, will be held here Sunday for the purpose of establishing a Yiddish publishing house to publish the works of Jewish authors and promote Jewish education in America.

The conference will be addressed by Chaim Greenberg, one of the outstanding Jewish cultural leaders in America. A plan to publish a bi-monthly magazine in Yiddish, to resemble the Atlantic Monthly, will also be discussed at the conference.

The conference is sponsored by a group interested in furthering Yiddish culture in America. The new publishing house will be established on a share holding basis under the name "Auflebung." The projected magazine will carry the same name.

According to an announcement issued here today, \$6,000 has already been subscribed by Philadelphia, New York, Boston and Chicago towards the enterprise. This sum is twenty-five per cent of the capital required.

# Teachers School Gets College Status

(Continued from Page One) tains extension courses for adults who are anxious to gain a Jewish and general education, and a constructive knowledge of Jewish history, literature, religion, ethics and of the spiritual and cultural ideals of the Jewish people.

Credit for work successfully completed in the Jewish Teachers Seminary has been recognized towards Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees by Teachers College of Columbia University, by the School of Education of New York University and by a number of other colleges and universities in the United States. The bill will now make such credit acceptable practically by all colleges and universities in America.

## Bulletin Calendar Of Events

- Friday, May 3**
- Temple Israel, 216 West Ninety-first street, 8:15 p. m. "Has Judaism Made a Mistake?" Rabbi William F. Rosenblum.
  - Temple Gates of Prayer, 560 West 185th st., 8:30 p. m. "Spare the Rod," Rabbi Nathan N. Rosen.
  - Interview with Dr. David Lvovitch, broadcast over Station WEDU, 8 p. m. under the auspices of the Women's Hebrew ORT.
  - Young Women's Hebrew Association, 31 West 110th street, 8:30 p. m. Jewish Current Events.
  - Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. of Washington Heights, 178th street and Fort Washington avenue, 8:15 p. m. "The American Scene Challenges the Jew," Rabbi Samuel Feriman.
  - Congregation Shaari Zedek, Kingston avenue and Park place, 8:15 p. m. "David and Jonathan," Rabbi Harry Weiss.
- Saturday, May 4**
- Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-first street, 10:15 a. m. "Priests, Prophets and Fakirs," Rabbi William F. Rosenblum.
  - Temple Petach Tikvah, Rochester avenue and Lincoln place, Brooklyn, 8 p. m., adult classes, "Talmud," "Ethics of the Fathers," Rabbi Nathan N. Rosen, 6:30 p. m.
  - Talk of the Town Club, 119 West Fifty-seventh street, 8 p. m. Address by Dr. Nathan Stern.
  - El. Social dance, Esplanade Hotel, Sevens Junior Society of Congregation Emanu-El, fourth street and West End avenue, 8 p. m.
  - New Peoples Synagogue, 96 Clinton street, 10:30 a. m. "The Everyday Life of the Holy Ones," Dr. Samuel Buchler.
  - Anniversary dinner and dance of the Progressive Synagogue of Brooklyn, Capitol Club, 1260 Ocean avenue, 7 p. m. Speeches: Rabbi Milton Ellis, Aaron L. Jacoby, Mrs. Albert J. May.

# NEWS IN BRIEF

**Athens, Ga.**  
Cultural and religious activities among the Jewish students of the University of Georgia have been given new impetus by the recent annual contribution granted for this work by the Fifth District of B'nai B'rith. A team has been selected to debate the Hillel Foundation in Tuscaloosa, Alabama, Friday evening.

Edward M. Kahn, executive director of the Federation of Jewish Charities, has been named first vice-president of the Georgia Conference on Social Work. Miss Rhoda Kaufman, secretary of the Family Welfare Society, is a member of the executive committee.

**Lancaster, Pa.**  
The following officers were elected at the annual meeting of Congregation Shaarai Shomayim, now in its seventy-ninth year; Joseph Jacobs, president; Daniel Manheimer, vice-president; Saul Solomon, treasurer; Alexander T. Stein, secretary. Rabbi Daniel L. Davis was reelected.

Speaking at St. Paul's Reformed Church here, Dr. Ewart E. Turner, former pastor of the American Church in Berlin, termed the anti-Semitism in Germany, "the worst single immorality in all Europe."

**Paterson, N. J.**  
The annual conference of the New Jersey State Association will be held this Sunday at the Temple B'nai Jeshurun, under the auspices of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Jacob L. Newman, president of the Newark, N. J. Congregation will be chairman.

**Binghamton, N. Y.**  
The Campaign Council for the U.J.U. comprises the following, it was announced here: Charles Rosenthal, chairman; David Levine, John Levine, Isidore Melamed, and Harry Gold, vice-chairmen; Dr. M. S. Bloom, secretary; Morris Resnick, treasurer, and Rabbi Julian L. Greifer, campaign director. Prof. Norman Bentwich will open the campaign May 12.

Rabbi Julian Greifer, executive director of the Jewish Community Center here, has been invited to teach at New York University during its Summer Session. He will give a course in "Education for Leisure."

**New York City**  
Rabbi Pereira Mendes was erroneously announced in these columns as preaching at the Spanish-Portuguese Congregation, of which he is minister emeritus, on Monday morning, April 29. He will preach instead on May 4.

More than 1,000 guests are expected at the Japanese dinner dance of the Bronx committee of the New York section of the National Council of Jewish Women, to be held at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel on Saturday evening.

The annual meeting of the New York section of the National Council will be held Monday afternoon at the Temple Emanu-El Community House, 1 East Sixty-fifth street. Mrs. William de Young Kay, president of the New York section, will speak on "Ten Years of Change."

The Progressive Synagogue of Brooklyn will celebrate its fifteenth anniversary with a dinner and dance at the Capitol Club, 1260 Ocean avenue, Brooklyn, tomorrow night. Speakers will include Rabbi Milton Ellis, Aaron L. Jacoby and Mrs. Albert J. May. Hugo Levy will be toastmaster.

The Jewish Community of Richmond Hill will celebrate the 800th birthday anniversary of Moses Maimonides on Sunday evening at the Beth Israel Community Center, 102nd street and 88th avenue. The celebration is being sponsored by the Congregation Beth Israel and its affiliated organizations in cooperation with the Zionist District of Richmond Hill and the local Masada.

The Order of Zion has undertaken to sell 10,000 Shekolim entitling purchasers to vote for delegates to the forthcoming World Zionist Congress.

## Zionists Plan Dinner For Simon Ackerman

Outstanding figures in the Zionist movement will gather Tuesday to do honor to Simon Ackerman, clothing merchant and prominent in Jewish welfare work in Brooklyn, who has just returned from a trip to Palestine. Mr. Ackerman, who has contributed more than \$30,000 to various Palestine causes in the past decade, will be guest of honor at a banquet at Menorah Temple, Brooklyn.

# Guardians Find Sharp Increase In Delinquency

## 35% Rise in Commitments Noted at 15th Annual Meeting

A sharp increase in the rate of commitment to New York State reformatories and prisons for boys and girls between the ages of 16 and 21 was found as a result of a study undertaken by the Jewish Board of Guardians during the past year, according to a report by Dr. John Slawson, executive director, at the fifteenth annual meeting of the Board, held last night at the home of Adolph Lewisohn, 881 Fifth avenue.

"When the five year interval 1924 to 1928 is compared to that of 1928 to 1933, we observe a thirty-five per cent increase in commitments, which is by far in excess of the increase in population for this period for the same group," declared Dr. Slawson before an audience of nearly 350 men and women, comprising volunteer members of the Jewish Big Sister and Big Brother organizations, parole and probation officers, educators and social workers.

**Jews Included in Rise**  
Declaring that difficulties of adjustment by the older adolescent group are accentuated materially by the present economic situation, Dr. Slawson stated that the studies undertaken by the Jewish Board of Guardians relating to delinquency and mental ill-health in the community indicate that the Jewish group is following this general trend of large increase in the 16 to 21 age category, as compared to an increase of only six per cent in the commitment of adults during the same period.

Less legalistic and more social methods of studying and disposing of cases which come to the attention of judges in the Children's Courts, a re-definition of the delinquent child which would permit minors to be considered not as criminals but as children in need of aid and guidance, was urged by Judge George W. Smyth of the Children's Court of Westchester County, who was introduced by George Z. Medalie, former United States District Attorney and president of the Jewish Board of Guardians.

Dr. David M. Levy, formerly chief of staff of the Institute for Child Guidance, and consulting psychiatrist of the Jewish Board of Guardians, was the other speaker of the evening. In his address on "Changing Viewpoints in the Treatment of Behavior Problems," he stressed the importance of recognizing the effect of social environment on behavior problems of children.

Among the new methods of treatment for maladjusted children introduced by the Jewish Board of Guardians during the past year is a therapeutic group activity program designed to foster the type of social and individual activity that results in the release and discovery of latent talents and interests possessed by children in the group, according to Mr. Medalie. Painting, clay modeling, and other similar activities, many of which are initiated by the children themselves, are being carried on under the supervision of a carefully chosen group of leaders, on the theory that pathological behavior may be due in part to blocked interests, which, if released on an individual basis in group activity, may assist in the processes of socialization. The project is being conducted on an experimental basis, he announced.

Keep "regular" with **EX-LAX** The Chocolate Laxative

under the auspices of the Big Sister Department of the Jewish Board of Guardians, of which Mrs. Sidney C. Borg is chairman.

An increase of twenty-five per cent of new cases in the Child Guidance Department was reported this year, Mr. Medalie said, with approximately 1,000 children receiving treatment. Nearly 8,000 children and adults received service in one form or another from the Jewish Board of Guardians during the past year.

The activities now being carried on by the Jewish Board of Guardians were begun forty-two years ago when the Jewish Prisoners' Aid Society was founded. In 1921 the various philanthropic organizations dealing with behavior and personality problems of Jewish children and adults merged to form the Jewish Board of Guardians. The Board is one of the constituent agencies of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies.

The following officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year: George Z. Medalie, president; Harold L. Bache, Mrs. Cecil R. Borg and Mrs. Mortimer M. Menken, vice-presidents; Arthur J. Goldsmith, treasurer; Paul Felix Warburg, secretary.

Additional members of the Executive Committee chosen at last night's meeting were Mrs. Julius Ochs Adler, Mrs. Henry Blumenthal, Ira A. Hirschmann, Frank E. Karelson, Ira J. Sobel, Jack I. Straus, Mrs. Irwin Untermyer.

## Rosenwald to Address Cleveland Fund Rally

(Special to the J.D.B.) CLEVELAND, May 2.—William Rosenwald, one of the national co-chairmen of the United Jewish Appeal, will be the guest of honor at a campaign rally of the Jewish Welfare Fund to be held here Sunday evening in the Hotel Cleveland ballroom. Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, gen-

**KEEP Your Money Earning Money**

Your check or Money Order does it!

**BUSHWICK SAVINGS BANK**

Grand St. at Graham Ave. Bklyn.

eral chairman of the Fund campaign, has announced that all divisional workers of the fund-raising effort will be present at the rally. Another speaker for the occasion will be Dr. Nathan Ratnoff, president of the American Jewish Physicians' Committee.

Tell our advertisers you "saw it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin."

**Unusual Apartments**

on the fashionable **EAST SIDE** **Attractively Priced**

Because these apartments have more space, more light, more comfort, more convenience, than others at the same rentals, we suggest you inspect them before renewing your present lease.

**320 PARK AVENUE**  
W. Side. 50th to 51st Sts. Opposite fashionable Bartholomew's Church, 7 rooms, 3 baths . . . to 12 rooms, 5 baths. Simplex and duplex.

**HOLLAND BUILDING**  
Desirable office including Studio Office, to rent in the famous Holland Building, 276 Fifth Avenue, corner Thirtieth Street, New York City. Apply office of building, room 508.

**1200 FIFTH AVENUE**  
N. E. corner of 101st Street, 4 rooms, 2 baths . . . to 7 rooms, 3 baths. Facing Central Park.

**956 FIFTH AVENUE**  
corner of 77th St. One apartment to a floor . . . 11 rooms, 4 baths. All rooms facing Park. See resident Superintendent on premises.

*Smart hotel homes at apartment rentals*

A few steps from Central Park, these hotel homes offer complete service and efficient management, at apartment rentals.

Sunlight and air :: tiled baths :: serving pantries :: valet, laundry and maid service :: restaurants serving good food at moderate prices.

Inspect these modern hotel apartments without delay.

1-2-3-4 rooms, furnished and unfurnished

**STANDISH HALL, 45 West 81st St.**  
**FRANCONIA, 20 West 72nd St.**  
**BANCROFT, 40 West 72nd St.**  
**BREWSTER, 21 West 86th St.**  
**CAMERON, 41 West 86th St.**

Under Arthur Lee Management

## Federation Unit Names Miller As Chairman

### Board of Governors of Fraternal Council Holds 1st Meeting

Max Miller was elected chairman of the board of governors of the newly organized Council of Fraternal and Benevolent Organizations of Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies at the first meeting of the board of governors, held last night in the Federation Building.

The Council, with which more than 500 New York fraternal groups with a membership of more than 250,000 are affiliated, was established at a convention on April 7 to coordinate the influence and support of the fraternal life of the metropolitan area for Federation's ninety-one institutions. I. Edwin Goldwasser is president of the Council.

The creation of an institutional committee within the Council for the promotion of a more thorough understanding of the services and activities of Federation's ninety-one institutions among the membership of fraternal and benevolent societies was announced by Mr. Goldwasser. Composed of members of the Council with special

interest and experience in various phases of philanthropic work, it will undertake a broad-scale educational program, including lectures, institutional tours, and literature, within the societies aimed at intimately acquainting them with the problems and functioning of the hospitals, child-care homes, and other social welfare agencies in the community.

"It is widely recognized how seriously the continuance of our communal institutions is menaced by the indifference of the average citizen to them," Mr. Goldwasser said. "In most cases, this indifference springs simply from lack of knowledge."

"One of the chief purposes of the Council is to promote a better understanding of the work of our charitable institutions, and of the vital role they play in our present-day life. If we succeed in this task, we shall have made a most important contribution to the community."

## British Firms On 'White List'

(Continued from Page One) pathetically disposed towards members of the Jewish faith who suffered persecution at the hands of the Nazi government in Germany. Certain papers, however, voice disapproval of the boycott propaganda among non-Jewish firms stating that "the dispute is between Jewry and Nazism only and not between Britain and Germany."

## New Magistrate



NATHAN D. PERLMAN

## To Induct Perlman As Magistrate Today

Nathan D. Perlman, who was sworn in as a magistrate on Wednesday, will be officially inducted at ten o'clock this morning by the Chief Magistrate of New York City at Essex Market Court. The new magistrate is a former Grand Master of the Independent Order B'rith Abraham, and chairman of the executive board of the American Jewish Congress. B'rith Abraham will be represented today at Essex Market Court by Grand Master Max Silverstein, Grand Secretary Max L. Hollander, First Deputy Grand Master, Assn't Attorney Samuel Goldstein and by former Grand Master George Leon Sanders and Judge Gustave Hartman.

## Masada to Take Part In Congress Elections

For the first time since its inception, Masada, the Youth Zionist Organization of America, is entering into the Zionist political arena, it was announced yesterday.

that the Chamber of Commerce in Tel Aviv was greatly interested in the projects which the Japanese delegation suggested for increasing the export of goods from Palestine to Japan as well as for importing Japanese goods into Palestine, at reasonable prices.

## Czech Jewish Party Explains Vote Pact

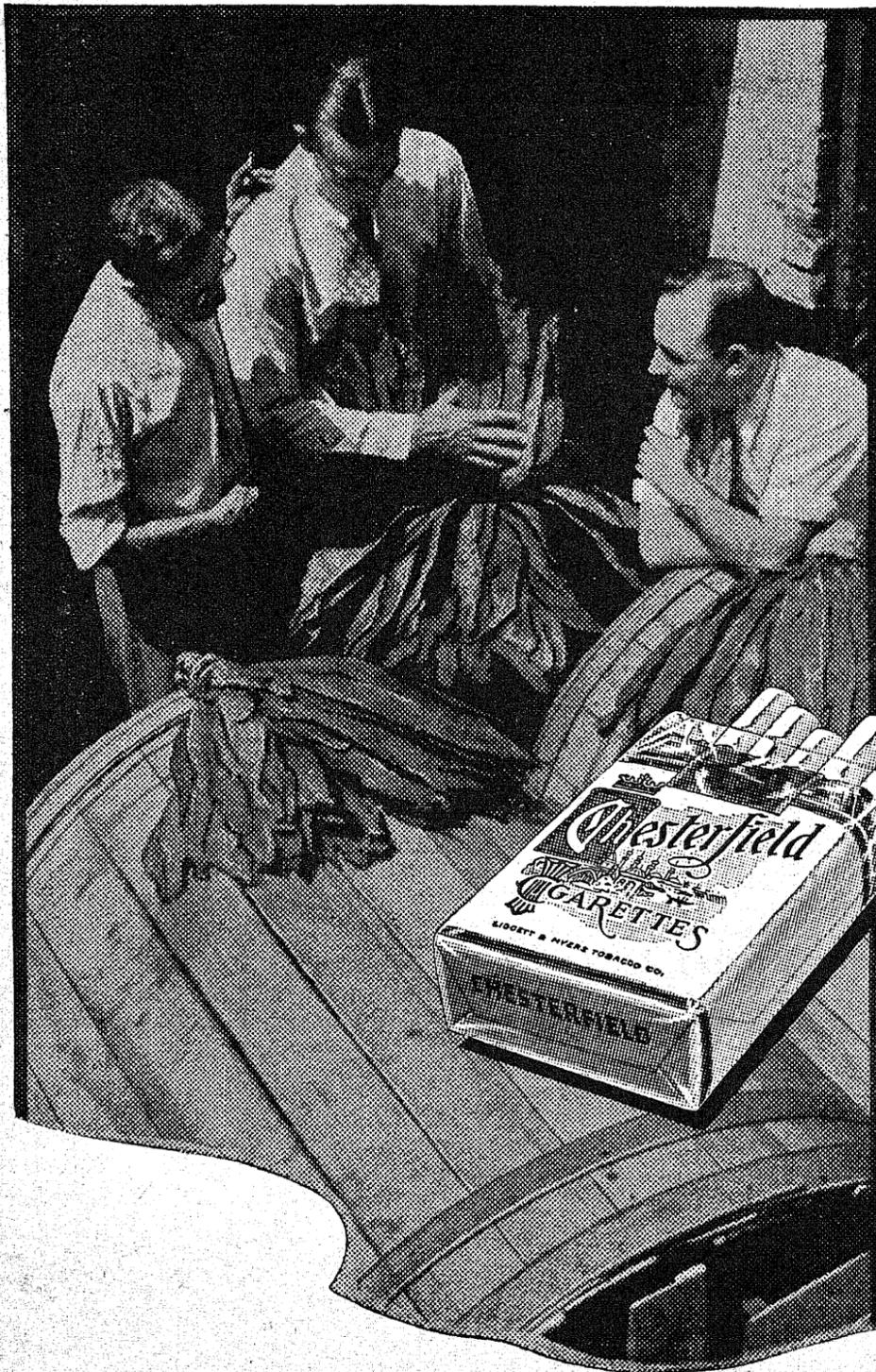
### Involves No Acceptance of Social Democrat Aims, It Points Out

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PRAHA.—The central committee of the Jewish Party of Czechoslovakia has elected Engineer Frischer as president in place of Dr. Emil Margulies, who resigned because of his objection to the election pact concluded by the party with the Czech Social Democrats.

The Selbstwehr, organ of the Jewish Party, explains in an editorial, that though the election pact means that Jews who are interested in having a Jewish representation in Parliament will have to vote for the Czech Social Democrats, it is purely a technical electoral pact, which does not involve any acceptance of the doctrines of the Czech Social Democrats.

"It is nothing more than a way to obtain Jewish representation of Jewish interests," the editorial points out.

"We must admit it is not an ideal decision," it proceeds. "There are many faults, the most important being that we shall not contest the elections under our own name as the Jewish Party. We are sure, however, that our electors are able to distinguish between a technical election pact and a common program."



Back of 40 million depositors there is over 20 billion dollars on deposit in the United States—a tremendous reserve for the future.

...and back of Chesterfield there is more than 85 million dollars invested in mild ripe tobacco... for milder better taste

Because you cannot make a good cigarette from just one year's crop there are today 4½ miles of warehouses filled with cigarette tobaccos from the crops of 1931-32-33-34—most of it for Chesterfield cigarettes.

Just as money accumulates interest, two and a half years of ageing makes these tobaccos milder and naturally sweeter.

Think what this means—an eighty-five million dollar reason why men and women who smoke Chesterfields will always enjoy a milder, better-tasting cigarette.

LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.