

Daily Bulletin

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Berne Court Assailed by Swiss Nazis

Scanting Defeat, Paper Calls Trial Judges 'Slaves of Jews'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERNE, May 1.—Apparently anticipating defeat in the "Protocols" trial which entered into its third day today, the Nazis in Switzerland today openly attacked the court, accusing the judges of being "slaves of the Jews."

The attack appeared in the Nazi paper, Der Allemande, published here. It provoked great consternation in court today.

"If this is 'Aryan' spirit, then I would rather give up being an 'Aryan,'" the presiding judge stated in court today, interrupting the proceedings to denounce the vicious article in the Nazi paper.

Nazi Testifies

Col. Ulrich Fleischhauer, the Nazi expert at the trial in which the Federation of Jewish Communities in Switzerland accuses the Nazis of spreading the forged "Protocols," continued with his "expert" testimony in court today, after six hours of testifying yesterday. Contrary to the expectation that he would conclude his testimony today, the Nazi "expert" occupied the entire afternoon and will continue to testify tomorrow.

One of Fleischhauer's assistants in court, Dr. Eugen Engelhart, is a member of the staff of the German Ministry of Propaganda, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency established today.

Names "Authors"

During his testimony today, Col. Fleischhauer insisted that Achad Ha'am, the late Zionist spiritual leader, and "perhaps Dr. Herzl too," were the composers of the "Protocols." He quoted paragraphs of their writings as well as articles from the Jewish press, and asserted that "the Hebrew Prophets declared that the object of the Jews is to eat up the 'Aryans'."

"Dual Morality"

Dr. Fleischhauer then proceeded to analyze for hours the difference between "Aryans" and non-"Aryans," contending that "the Jews have a dual morality." A book by Benjamin Segal, published in New York by the Bloch Publishing Company, and proving

(Continued on Page Four)

Papal Dignitary Hits German Race Theory

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PARIS, May 1.—The racial theory advanced by the Nazis was condemned today by Eugenio Pacelli, Secretary of State to the Holy See before leaving for Rome.

"The Catholic Church will never accept the racial theory," M. Pacelli said. "The Church condemns the superstition of race."

New Deal Laws Protect Labor In Holy Land

Wauchope Gets Power to Set Minimum Salaries

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, May 1.—A minimum wage for any occupation in Palestine may be fixed by Sir Arthur Wauchope, the High Commissioner of Palestine, according to an official announcement in the Palestine Gazette today.

An ordinance published in the Gazette today regulates the relations between employers and employees. The ordinance provides that persons employed on a monthly basis must be given at least a month's notice before dismissal. Those employed on weekly contracts should be given one week's notice if they have been employed for at least six months.

The ordinance further provides that if no notice is given wages are to be paid to the employee for the period covering the length of notice to which he is entitled.

Announcing that the High Commissioner may fix a minimum wage for any occupation in Palestine, the ordinance states that "penalty will be provided for going below the minimum, and recovery of the difference will be demanded when the minimum is not paid."

Honor to Noted Jew Irks Belgian Anti-Semites

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BRUSSELS, May 1.—The anti-Semitic press in Belgium today published an attack against the government for bestowing the title of Grand Officer of the Order of Leopold upon Camille Gutt, former Minister of Finance.

The newspapers urge that members of the Order return their decorations in protest against a Jew receiving the same honor.

Star to Be Carried With Cross As 2 Faiths Join in Peace Rally

For what is believed to be the first time in history, the symbols of the Christian and Jewish religions will be carried side by side when ministers and rabbis join tonight at the Riverside Church, Riverside drive and 122nd street, in a service of consecration to peace and renunciation of war.

The symbols, the Tablets of the Law, the Star of David and the Cross of Christ, will be borne at the head of the processional and the recessional opening and closing the service.

Among the rabbis participating in the service, which was called by an independent body of twenty-five clergymen of both faiths, will be William F. Rosenblum of Temple Israel, who served with the United States Navy, and Samuel J. Levinson, president of the New York Board of Jewish Ministers.

Rabbi Levinson will give a passage from the Old Testament Scripture, while Rabbi Rosenblum will make one of four scheduled "Testimonies for Peace." Other speakers will include the Rev. Dr. Robert W. Searle, general secretary of the Greater New York Federation of Churches; the Rev. Dr. W. Russell Bowie of the Grace Protestant Episcopal Church and the Rev. Dr. Allan Knight Chalmers of the Broadway Tabernacle Church. All are veterans of the war.

More than 150 ministers of various faiths will participate.

Nazi Launch Street Assaults On Munich Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, May 1.—Jewish pedestrians and others who looked Jewish were assaulted today in the streets of Munich and windows of Jewish shops were painted by Nazis with anti-Jewish slogans, as a result of the renewed anti-Jewish campaign throughout Germany.

The anti-Semitic inscriptions on the Jewish shop-windows were painted with a mixture which included acid, making it impossible to wash them off.

Kleiber an "Aryan"

The well-known conductor, Erich Kleiber, who was generally considered a Jew, came out today with an official declaration that he is a "pure Aryan."

The question whether there are still any branches of economic life open to the Jews in Germany, is asked in the Juedische Allgemeine Zeitung. The paper declares that old-established Jewish businesses are passing into non-Jewish hands.

"At one time," the paper states, "tailoring and the grain trade were Jewish occupations which were handed down for generations from father to son. There are very few sons now who go into the business of their fathers. The sons are going about with emigration plans or are training in artisanship, which will be of use to them in some other country."

Anti-Semitic Platforms For 2 French Parties

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PARIS, May 1.—The National Socialist and the Action Francaise parties announced here today that they will conduct their campaigns for elections to the municipal councils throughout the country on an anti-Semitic platform.

The announcements state that the election platform of each party will be "to fight against Jews, Freemasons and undesirable foreigners."

Naras Attack Jews During May 1 Parade

Warsaw Marchers Are Target; Vienna Nazis Use Day for Drive

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, May 1.—May Day clashes between Poale Zion and Revisionists were reported today from Poland while in Vienna the Nazis took advantage of the day to spread literature attacking the Jews.

In Warsaw a joint procession of the Jewish Socialist Bund and the Polish Socialist party was twice attacked by organized members of the anti-Semitic Nara party which is under an official ban in Poland.

Three members of the Palestine Labor League were today wounded, one of them fatally, in the May Day procession in Grojec, Poland. The procession, according to a statement issued by the Palestine Labor League to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency in Warsaw, was attacked by members of the Betar, the Zionist Revisionist youth organization.

A huge increase in the Palestine labor groups was noted today in the May Day parades in the streets of Warsaw.

Parades Split

The Right Wing of the Poale Zion party, which consists of Zionist Socialists, paraded separately from the Bund, the Jewish Socialist party of Poland, which is against Zionism. Not less than 15,000 Chalutzim marched in the Poale Zion parade in Warsaw today.

Organized Nazi groups in Vienna, upon instructions from their leaders, were busy today spreading leaflets denouncing the first of May as "a Jewish creation" and extolling Hitler. The present Austrian government also came in for a good portion of denunciation in the leaflets.

May Day in Palestine Passes Quietly

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, May 1.—The May Day celebrations here passed quietly. The Hebrew papers observed the occasion by not publishing. The only exception was Hayarden, the daily newspaper published in Jerusalem by the Zionist Revisionists, which is one of the five Hebrew daily newspapers published in Palestine.

Barred From Hospital Posts, 250 Doctors Would Quit Austria

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) VIENNA, May 1.—A unique appeal, illustrating the plight of Jewish doctors in Austria was made public here today by the Union of Jewish Doctors.

The appeal asks for funds to enable 250 young Jewish doctors in Austria to proceed abroad to continue their training since they are not admitted to any posts in Austria.

The situation of the Jewish doctors in Austria is growing progressively worse because of the continued dismissal of Jews from

State and municipal hospitals. Officially, these dismissals are explained as necessary in order to reduce the staff. The fact is, however, that they are aimed to eliminate the Jews from the medical institutions of the country.

No Jewish applications are accepted now in any hospitals. Dismissing the Jewish doctors, the hospitals advertise for new practitioners. Since the new applicants are not Jews, the situation now is that the Jewish doctors are replaced by non-Jews.

Revisionists Defer Plebiscite; Vote June 2 on Separate Body

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PARIS, May 1.—The plebiscite which the World Executive of the Zionist Revisionist Party has set for May 19 to approve the establishment of an Independent Zionist Organization rivaling the present World Zionist Organization, has been postponed to June 2, it was announced today.

On this day all members of the Revisionist Party throughout the world will vote on whether a new Zionist Organization is to be pro-

claimed. The vote, which is expected to be in the affirmative, will be followed by convocation of a special Constituent Congress for December, 1935, on the basis of a separate Shekel.

In the meantime members of the Revisionist Party or affiliated bodies are forbidden to participate in the next Zionist Congress elections and to buy the Zionist Shekel even as individuals. All those violating this decision will be expelled from the party.

The Daily News Letter

Herr Streicher and Nature

By a J. T. A. Correspondent

BERLIN.

Herr Julius Streicher, the doughty Franconian and nature practitioner has found a new target for the virulence of his many prospering publications—the Jewish physicians permitted to retain panel practice by virtue of their war service records.

In addition to his Frankische Tageszeitung, a daily newspaper and Der Stuermer, the official anti-Semitic campaign spearhead, Herr Streicher publishes a magazine under the inspiring, if somewhat ponderous title—"German Health Through Blood and Soil." This magazine is given over to so-called "scientific explanations of the inferiority of Jewish and other "non-Aryan" bloods, to revealing the hidden menace of serums discovered by Jews, as well as other modern medical methods and to exploit the "nature cure" system.

The Insidious Serums

The magazine, in the past has solemnly informed its readers that serums were invented by the Jews and by tools of the Jews in order to inoculate the German people with the germs of many diseases, and its attacks on medicine have been so outrageous that even the Nazi medical organizations have had to protest to the authorities and seek, in vain, some muzzling of the Franconian fuehrer. For after all, while it may be serving an excellent purpose to warn the population against going to Jewish doctors for vaccinations, it doesn't help at all to have the population advised at the same time that vaccinations are no good from any doctor.

But their complaints, thus far, have gone unheeded. And Herr Streicher continues to sing the glories of nature cures to an ever-widening public.

Would Fire Panel Doctors

Recently, Herr Streicher surveyed the Berlin scene and his magazine, outraged, reported that fifty per cent of the panel doctors in the capital are Jewish. Now the magazine is conducting a campaign for the immediate dismissal of these Jews despite the fact they are all exempt from the "Aryan" clause application by their war records. If there are not enough qualified "Aryan" physicians to replace them, the magazine cannily suggests, put nature practitioners in the posts.

"It is not easy to get the Jews out of Germany," the magazine complains. "It has been possible to clear them out of public office, but there is no possibility of preventing them engaging in trade and industry unless no German ever buys anything from a Jew. Unfortunately, that seems a very remote possibility."

"Nor is it possible to prevent the

Jews practising in the liberal professions. It should be possible, however, to keep the Jews out of practice in the official Sick Funds, for this is a public matter and should be regulated in the same way as all other public offices.

"When we find that about fifty per cent of the Sick Fund doctors in Berlin are Jews," it continues, "it means that half the panel patients in Berlin still allow themselves to be treated by Jewish doctors. We see two grave dangers in this: one political and other hygienic."

'Ill Easily Swayed'

"The political danger is that hundreds of thousands of the Berlin poor regularly have contact with a Jew. They are ill and therefore, easily influenced, and the Jewish doctor is able behind closed doors to influence them politically. He can spread disaffection, he can instill Marxism, he can carry out international missions and implant spiritual poison in an unobtrusive manner.

"The danger to the health of the race is no less serious. It is not for purely material considerations that the Jewish doctors have selected gynecology, women's diseases, children's ailments and the like in which to specialize. Der Stuermer has long drawn attention to the violations of German women by Jewish doctors, and the blood which they take for specimens can be utilized for cabbalistic (sic!) purposes. There is also the Jewish invention of harmful methods of dealing with sexual diseases.

"All authoritative bodies realize that Jewish doctors must not remain in panel practice. But they believe it is not possible to attain this aim because of the danger of leaving the population of the cities without adequate medical attention. That may be so. But there is a way of dealing with that difficulty. The doctors in private practice should be admitted to the sick funds. If there should still be a shortage, nature practitioners could be admitted to the panel institutions and then there would no longer be any shortage. Out with the Jews from medicine!"

Board of Guardians Meets Here Tonight

Speakers to Discuss Rising Rate of Delinquency at 15th Gathering

The increasing rate of juvenile delinquency and the newest methods in the treatment of so-called "problem children" will be discussed tonight at the fifteenth annual meeting of the Jewish Board of Guardians in the grand ballroom of the home of Adolph Lewinsohn, 881 Fifth avenue.

Dr. David M. Levy, formerly chief of staff of the Institute for Child Guidance, and Judge George W. Smyth of the Children's Court of Westchester County, principal speakers of the evening, will be introduced by George Z. Medalie, president of the Board.

Dr. John Slawson, executive director of the Board, in his annual address will present new plans for the treatment of juvenile delinquency, which are being tried out for the first time in the history of work with children at the Hawthorne and Cedar Knolls Schools. The plans have been inaugurated by the new director, Harry M. Sniulman.

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

The readjustment of Jews to new professions, chiefly to artisanship, is the topic which is now being discussed by Jewish communities all over the world.

Not only in Germany, but also in the United States, much is being said today in favor of less Jewish professionals and more artisans. Jewish leaders are coming to the conclusion that it would be in the best interests of world Jewry to have more Jewish qualified workers.

It is to this conclusion that the ORT, the world union to promote artisanship among Jews, came many years ago, long before the anti-Semites throughout the world had made the assertion that there were too many Jewish professionals.

The ORT Activities

The ORT organized in Russia years ago under the Czar. Its purpose was to promote technical trades and agriculture among the Jews in Russia. Now the ORT is a world-wide organization with branches in all countries where Jews reside, and with splendid institutions in all countries of Eastern Europe.

In Poland, in Rumania, in Latvia, in Lithuania, the ORT maintains a network of schools where thousands of Jewish youths and adults receive technical training as artisans. In Soviet Russia the ORT has played a most important role in settling Jews on land in White Russia. It has established all over Russia a number of cooperative shops where thousands of Jews, formerly Luftmenschen, have adjusted themselves to all kinds of technical trades.

In France, the ORT is now busy developing substantial colonization activities for German Jewish refugees, teaching them farming on French soil and converting them from people without any economic prospects, into productive farmers.

On the American Scene

Organized in America in 1922, the ORT has since then enjoyed the support of American Jewry. Not only was the organization supported by direct contributions of American Jews, but the Joint Distribution Committee, acknowledging its good work, granted it regular subsidies to further its work in the European countries where the activities of the ORT were appreciated both by local Jewish leaders and the Jewish population.

This support from America has enabled the ORT to concentrate on those East European countries where Jewish misery is especially acute. It has enabled the organization to establish in Poland, in Rumania and in other countries a network of useful institutions which have been recognized both by the governments and the local municipalities.

Fine Work Jeopardized

These institutions, however, are now facing a crisis because the support from America has declined tremendously during the last few years. The subsidy granted by the Joint Distribution Committee has decreased to a point where it is almost negligible. The other funds, which the ORT organization in America raised directly, have also declined considerably since the depression.

The entire work which the ORT has done for years is thus jeopardized now, at a time when the Jewish world is beginning to recognize the full value of Jewish readjustment to artisanship and farming. Its fine record of accomplishment is endangered simply because the ORT cannot

World Press Digest

Sees War Veterans Aiding Jewish Cause

The Jewish Veteran, official organ of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States, carries the following editorial:

From time to time we hear the question—why a Jewish war veteran?

This is generally asked by a veteran of Jewish faith, who is ashamed of his religion, or the people of his race.

The Jewish War Veterans of the United States was founded for certain specific purposes, because these veterans also belong to a race that is, at the present time, a special target for attack—and that in unity we are in a better position to defend ourselves.

In the hour of need of our country, we proudly fought the battles of the United States. Our record during the war is one to be proud of, and we in Jewry's dire need should not be content to efface ourselves—should that be possible. We would then lose the respect of the Jew and non-Jew alike. As American soldiers, sailors and marines, our duty lies with the people of our race, as a Jewish united body—within the United States, as American citizens. To every Jewish war veteran we say—"You have done, and are doing, your work as American citizens. Take your place in the ranks when you are being attacked as a Jew. It is your only defense. Do not grovel—self-effacement will not save us."

Backs Farm Training For Jewish Students

The Manchester Guardian, reporting on the situation of the Jewish students in Europe, advocates their adjustment to artisanship and farming:

The retraining for agriculture and industrial work and emigration to new countries are two hopeful methods of meeting the crisis among Jewish students. A movement for the retraining of academic men and women had already produced remarkable results in Palestine.

Sees Boycott Highly Effective

The Independent, a London publication, commenting on Germany's trade and debts, says:

An examination of the details of the export drop points to a greater success of the Jewish boycott than was imagined possible. It would not surprise us to know that the proportion of German exports bought in the past by German Jews abroad is sufficient to account for the whole of the present disastrous deficit.

obtain the same measure of support now that it enjoyed several years ago.

An Important Mission

Dr. David Lvovitch, leader of the ORT, now on a visit to the United States, hopes that he will succeed in regaining American help for the work of the ORT in Europe. Those who are fully aware of the importance of the activities of the ORT in Europe will certainly come to his aid. The adjustment of Jews to manual labor, artisanship and farming is today the most important mission for any Jewish institution. The ORT is carrying out this mission faithfully and successfully.

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Why Soviet Abates Policy on Religion

The New York Times, in an editorial explaining why religion is no longer persecuted in Soviet Russia, says:

Two reasons might be cited for the milder Soviet attitude toward religion. The fight against religion was part of the Soviet revolutionary strategy. The church was attacked as a pillar of the old social and economic order. Victory being now assured, the Kremlin asserts, the Soviet government can afford to be patient and leave it to time to sweep the remnants of the people's opiate out of Russia.

The other explanation would also involve strategy in the more usual sense. The Soviet rulers give much thought to Japan and to Germany. In case of war they want a patriotic nation and a loyal army behind them.

Jewish Firm Figures In Reich-Soviet Deal

The New Statesman and Nation, of London, writes about the trade agreement just concluded between Soviet Russia and Nazi Germany, as follows:

A trade pact has just been signed between Germany and Soviet Russia. The Soviet is to place new orders in Germany to the value of 200,000,000 marks, receiving for this purpose a credit from a German banking syndicate—which is Woolf, the German-Jewish firm. So much for the reality of a nationalist revolution against Bolsheviks, Jews and financiers!

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JEWISH Daily Bulletin
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Canadians Set Shekel Vote For June 9-10

May 15 Is Deadline for Return of Ballots and Fees

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MONTREAL, Que., May 1.—The Central Shekolim and Election Board has decided that the election of the Canadian delegates to the World Zionist Congress is to take place on Monday, June 10 throughout the Dominion. In order to facilitate the voting in the three largest cities, Montreal, Toronto and Winnipeg, an advance poll date was decided upon for those communities. The elections there will be held on June 9 and 10. However, no ballots will be counted until the evening of June 10. The board also set May 15 as the final date for the return of Shekolim and Shekolim money to the Montreal headquarters of the Canadian Zionist Organization. Only those shekel holders whose fees have been remitted by May 15 will have the right to participate in the election.

The number of delegates to which Canada will be entitled at the Congress will be based upon the total number of Shekolim sold and remitted for in the period of September 17, 1933 to May 15, 1935.

Denies There Is Split In Shekel System Here

There is no split in the Shekel system in America, it was declared here yesterday by Samuel M. Schmidt, secretary of the Central Shekel and Election Board of America.

The statement was made in connection with appeals issued by Mizrahi and other Zionist groups, urging the Jews of America to buy specific party Shekolim.

Mr. Schmidt pointed out that there is but one Shekel system which gives the holder of each Shekel the privilege of voting for any group of delegates to the Zionist Congress that he may wish. According to the regulations adopted by the Shekel board, the ballot is secret and direct. Each Shekel holder, upon presenting a paid Shekel, is entitled to vote for whichever list of delegates he chooses, Mr. Schmidt explained.

Women's League Lunch Set for May 8 at Astor

The Women's League for Palestine will give its closing affair of the season, a luncheon, May 8 at the Hotel Astor. About 1,000 members and guests are expected to attend. Among the guests of honor will be Mrs. Albert Einstein and Mrs. Rebekah Kohut.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Cleveland

The Cleveland Jewish Center has accepted the resignation of Rabbi Harry S. Davitowitz and has named Rabbi Armond E. Cohen in his place. Rabbi Davitowitz resigned to permit his continued activity in Palestine, where he has been for the past year. Rabbi Cohen had been acting rabbi of the Center during that time.

Kansas City, Mo.

Phil Schier, prominent in business, religious and fraternal life is dead here at the age of 71. Mr. Schier was a director of the Menorah Hospital and the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital in Hot Springs and a former director of the Jewish Federated Charities. He was a past president of B'nai B'rith and a member of the board of Temple B'nai Jehudah.

Memphis, Tenn.

Hardwig Peres of this city will be among seven prominent persons upon whom Southwestern University will confer the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws at the graduating exercises on June 4.

Milwaukee

Nazi efforts to dominate affairs of the Federation of German-American societies received a severe setback when the federation voted to bar display of the swastika at any of its affairs.

Jews and non-Jews are joining forces to raise \$25,000 for Mount Sinai Hospital in a ten-day drive which will open May 12. Edwin C. Ostermann is general chairman of the drive which is to be in the form of a membership campaign.

All officers of Congregation Beth Israel, orthodox synagogue, were re-elected at the annual meeting. They are I. Cohen, president; Joseph Schlossmann, vice-president; I. Glasgow, financial secretary; William Kantrovich, recording secretary; and Sam Goldman, treasurer. Rabbi Charles Rubenstein was re-elected for a term of two years.

Pittsburgh

The local Zionist district, Hadassah and other Zionist groups celebrated the seventy-fifth birthday anniversary of Dr. Theodor Herzl at the Y. M. H. A. yesterday (Wednesday). Rabbi B. A. Lichter, president of the local Zionist district, and Mrs. J. H. Marcus, president of Hadassah, organized the celebration. The principal speaker was Rabbi G. A. Rose of Beth Shalom Congregation.

Final plans for the United Jewish Appeal to be held here May 19 to 29 were made at a dinner at the Concordia Club at which Leo Lehman, chairman of the drive, was host to several hundred volunteer workers. Pittsburgh's quota has been set at \$115,000.

On the eve of his departure for Palestine where he and his family will settle down, H. Leyton, secretary of the local Mizrahi Organization, was honored by members and friends at Adath Jeshurun Synagogue Tuesday night. Rabbi Wolf Gold, national president, and Rabbi A. M. Ashinsky were the chief speakers.

Syracuse, N. Y.

The new slate of officers of the Syracuse Hebrew Free School, elected at the annual meeting of the board of directors and to be installed at the special meeting in the school, Thursday evening, include Jacob Isaacs, president, Max Rudolph and Irving Schwartzman, vice-presidents; S. D. Solomon, treasurer and Miss Sadie Braude, secretary.

Youngstown, Ohio

The Youngstown Jewish Community represented by its Reformed, Conservative and Orthodox temples, Rodef Sholem, Anshe Emeth and Emanu-El, respectively, held its third and concluding Union service on Friday evening in Rodef Sholem Temple in observance of Maimonides night. The service was attended by members of the three congregations and was addressed by the three rabbis who participated in a specific symposium. Dr. I. E. Philo, Rabbi Carl Menello and Rabbi Nathan Kollin are the leaders of the temples.

New York City

Funeral services were held yesterday morning for Morris Wolf, contractor and active in Jewish charitable circles, at the Midtown Memorial Chapel. Mr. Wolf died Monday of a heart attack. He was 61 years old. He is survived by his widow; a daughter, Mrs. Sophia W. Schoenbach, and a son, Frank Wolf.

If you've got something to sell, an excellent way of selling it is through the columns of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Call ASHland 4-3093 for rates.

Racial Equality Is Stressed by Greek Official

Role in Salonica Trade Wins High Praise of Macedonian

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONICA, May 1.—The Jews are a component part of the Greek population, they are Greek citizens in the same manner as Christians and enjoy the same rights and have the same duties as other citizens of the State, M. Argyropoulos, secretary and deputy governor of the general government of Macedonia, declared at a press conference here.

"The Jews in Salonica," he said, "are largely responsible for promoting the trade of the city. They thus strengthen our national economy. They respect the laws, traditions and social customs and take no part in wrongful political movements."

No Race Bias

The deputy governor assured the newspapermen that no distinction of race and religion is made between Greek citizens. The Jews in Thrace, he said, are everywhere a progressive element.

An order issued today by the Greek government, prohibiting individuals from engaging in money exchange, hits many Jews. A substantial proportion of the Jewish population in Salonica is affected by this order.

The Jewish community of Salonica today disclosed the fact that 11,022 families received free Passover food from the community this year. Since the total Jewish population of this city is 15,000, it means that three-quarters of the entire Jewish population had to apply for Passover charity.

Charges Head of Zoo Society Uses Post to Push Prejudice

The charge that Madison Grant, president of the New York Zoological Society and author of "The Passing of the Great Race," has used his position to further anti-Semitism, is made by Annie Nathan Meyer, author and one of the founders of Barnard College, in a letter published in the May issue of Opinion.

Miss Meyer writes in part as follows:

"It will doubtless surprise a number of my compatriots to learn that the leader of the German Reich might have lifted the whole of his racial creed from the pages of a book written by an American who is president of the New York Zoological Society. All of the Fuehrer's pet obsessions are to be found in 'The Passing of the Great Race' by Madison Grant who, besides being the president of the Zoological Society, which maintains the Zoological Garden and the Aquarium, is a member of the board of trustees of the Museum of Natural History. . . .

"Here are to be found Hitler's fantastic claims of superiority for the Nordic race; his insane hatred of the Jews, of the Italians, of all people who are not blonde and blue-eyed; his contempt for all who are inclined towards peace rather than war; his willingness to ascribe every crime to those humans who happen to be brunette and short of stature; his disdain for a democratic government; his distaste for the softness and sentimentality of Christian ethics; his ambition to make over the Christian religion along heroic lines, divorced from what Grant calls its 'slave-minded origins'; his reliance on sterilization as a cure-all; and, finally, his denial that Jesus could have been a Jew!

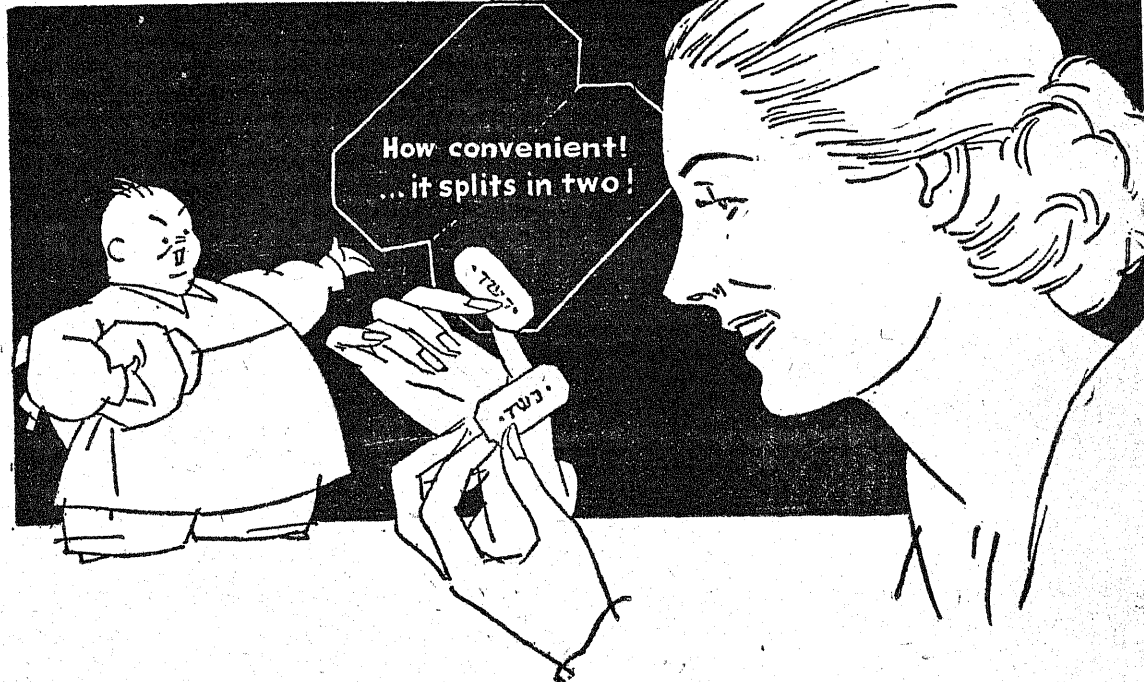
"It is somewhat astonishing that in the city of New York, with

its thousands of Jews, of Italians, of Negroes, that no citizen has before this arisen to question how it is that a man of such extreme intolerance could have remained for many years at the head of a society which is so immensely indebted to the taxpayers of the city.

"The Zoological Society is actually installed upon land freely given to it by the city and receives from the Board of Estimate and Apportionment annual grants of several hundreds of thousands of dollars. Furthermore, ex-officio members of the society are the head of the Park Department, a Jew who commands the affection and respect of the entire population; the president of the Borough of the Bronx, and our courageous and admirable Mayor who—to add a positively Gilbertian flavor to the whole affair—is descended from the two people on whom Mr. Grant so lavishly pours his hatred and contempt."

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Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, May 2
 Annual meeting of the Jewish Board of Guardians, 881 Fifth Avenue, 8:30 p. m. Speakers: Dr. David M. Levy, Judge George W. Smith, George A. Medalie.

New School for Social Research, 66 West Twelfth Street, 8:30 p. m. "Contemporary World Politics," Hans Kohn.

Tea for the officers of Jewish Organizations of New York, at the home of Mrs. Roger W. Straus, 6 East Ninety-third Street, 3:30 p. m. Under the auspices of the United Jewish Appeal.

Peace and anti-war meeting under the auspices of Christian clergymen and Jewish rabbis; Riverside Church, Riverside Drive and 122nd Street, evening. Address by Rabbi William T. Rosenblum.

Annual meeting of the Women's Auxiliary of Congregation Emanu-El, Community House, 1 East Sixty-fifth Street, 2:15 p. m. Address by Dr. Louis K. Anspacher.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th Street, 7:15 p. m. "Survey of Jewish History I." Dr. Trude Weiss Rosmarin. "Survey of Jewish History II." Rabbi Philip R. Alstat. "Talmud." Dr. Aaron Rosmarin. Hebrew classes, 8:30 p. m.

Program of Palestinian songs, broadcast over Station WLTH, 6:45 p. m. Under the auspices of the Hebrew Club of Thomas Jefferson High School.

Celler Renews Demand for Anti-Nazi Note

N.Y. Congressman Raps State Department's 'Indifference'

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, May 1.—Criticizing the State Department for its "indifference" to the plight of Jews in Germany, Representative Emanuel Celler of New York is renewing his demands for an official protest by the United States government against anti-Jewish movements in Germany.

Representative Celler points out that the Catholics of this country are confronted by a similar situation in their efforts to get this government to protest against persecution of Catholics in Mexico.

During the first days of the present session of Congress, Representative Celler introduced a resolution which, if passed, would direct the State Department to protest to the German government against the persecution of Jews. This resolution is pigeon-holed in committee and is not expected to be reported out without prior approval of the State Department.

A similar resolution calling upon the government to protest the persecution of Catholics in Mexico, which was introduced some time ago by Senator Borah, failed to be reported out from the Senate Committee because the State Department objected to the resolution.

Representative Celler maintains that in view of the continued persecutions of Jews in Germany and Catholics in Mexico, the United States should enter protests to these two countries. He pointed out that such action would not set any new precedents as there are a number already on record in which the United States intervened in instances where the rights of American nationals were not involved.

Town Scores 100% In Appeal Drive

Every Family in Fairmont, W. Va., Responded to Record Campaign

(Special to the J.D.B.)

FAIRMONT, W. Va., May 1.—A record of giving believed to be unparalleled among Jewish communities of the United States was registered here this week as Fairmont provided a 100 per cent response in a campaign on behalf of the United Jewish Appeal, which is seeking to raise \$3,250,000 nationally for relief and rehabilitation of Jews in Germany.

Every Jewish family in this city, whose total Jewish population is 140, made a contribution to the campaign, according to a report issued by Harry N. Pollock and Bert S. Leopold, officers of the drive.

It is believed that Fairmont's ratio of gifts represents the largest per capita of self-taxation on behalf of the United Jewish Appeal which has yet been recorded.

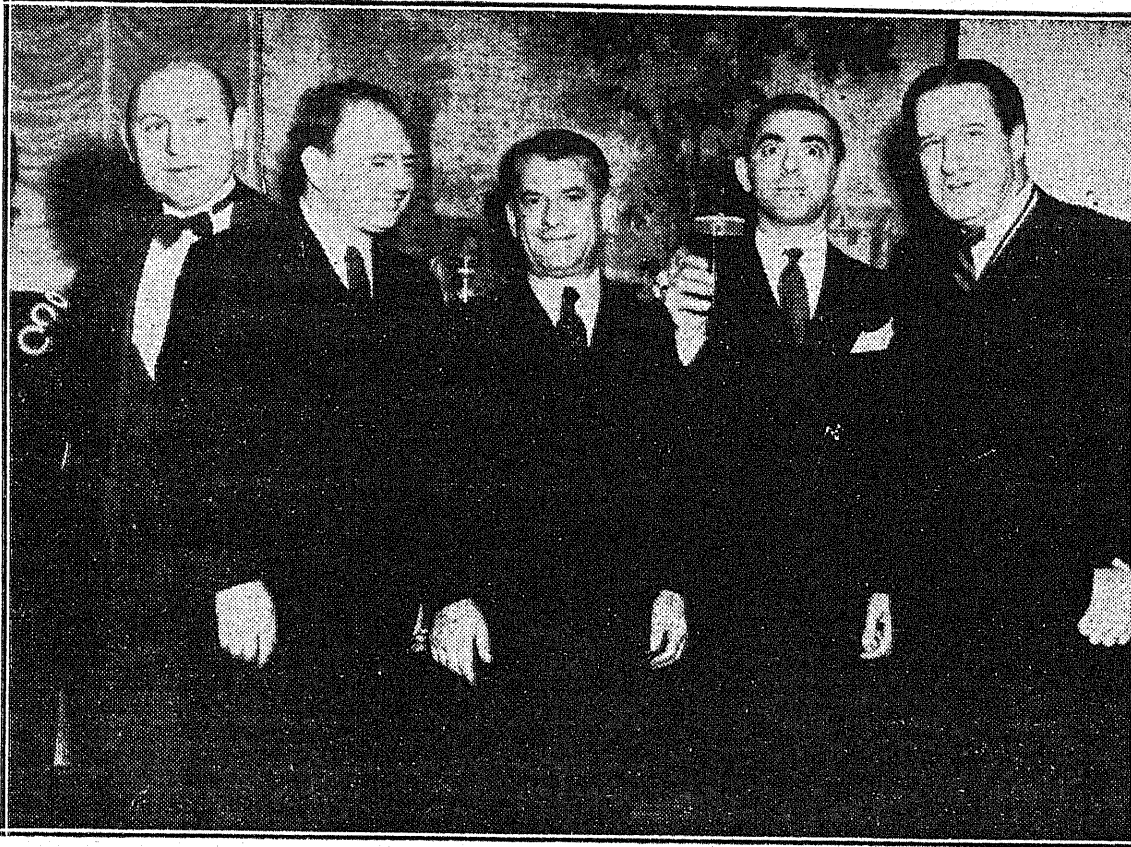
The Appeal effort here was sponsored by the local lodge of the B'nai B'rith.

Miss Hollander on Tour To Push Appeal Campaign

Miss Lois Hollander, acting chairman of the junior division of the Joint Distribution Committee, is making a tour of several middle western cities to organize campaigns in several of the communities and to give reports on junior division activities and accomplishments here and abroad, it was announced at national headquarters of the United Jewish Appeal yesterday.

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Preparing for the JNF Benefit Show



A monster outdoor benefit for the Jewish National Fund will be held at Yankee Stadium on the night of June 19. Talent is being gathered by Eddie Cantor, comedian who is shown drinking a toast to the success of the benefit. (Left to right) Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Jewish National Fund; Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America; Maurice Levin, chairman of the sponsor's committee; Eddie Cantor and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise are shown at a gathering in the home of Mr. Levin.

Education Society to Award Rambam Medals to Students

A medal in commemoration of the octocentennial of Moses Maimonides, famous Jewish philosopher and sage whose 800th anniversary is now being celebrated in many countries, has been struck by the Jewish Education Association, it was announced yesterday by Judge Otto A. Rosalsky, acting president of the organization. The medal will be distributed as prizes to pupils in the Jewish religious schools having the best records for the school year in attendance and progress. Three prizes will be awarded in gold-filled, sterling and bronze.

The prizes have been made possible by special contributions made by David Shapiro, publisher of the Day, in memory of his wife, and by other friends of the organization.

Several hundred schools, with a register of approximately 40,000 pupils, it is estimated by Bernard Semel, honorary secretary of the Association, will be eligible for the prizes and about 1,000 medals will be awarded. Rules to govern the distribution of the medals have been issued to principals in the Jewish religious schools by Israel S. Chipkin, educational director of the organization.

Court Assailed By Swiss Nazis

(Continued from Page One)

the forgery of the "Protocols," was denounced by Col. Fleischauer as the works of "a deliberate liar."

The article which appeared in the Nazi paper, Der Allemande, attacking the court, demanded especially that the court should deal with the perjury charges brought by the Nazi lawyers against some of the witnesses before proceeding further with the trial.

"A blind has been drawn over both eyes of justice in Berne," the paper wrote. "The God of Jacob Himself has taken the famous scales into His own hands."

The court was cheered today when the presiding judge interrupted the proceedings to denounce the Nazi article.

Wins Fencing Award

Miss Harriet Graber, president of the New York University Women's Fencing Team and a senior at Washington Square College, has been awarded the Eleanor Cavanaugh Medal for Excellence in Fencing. The award was made last evening at the eleventh annual dinner of the Women's Athletic Association of the university. Miss Graber has been on the fencing team for the past three seasons.

Star Joins Cross At Peace Rally

(Continued from Page One)

ous denominations have promised to participate in the service, which is to culminate in signing of the "Covenant of Peace."

The invitation, which was extended to approximately 1,500 Christian and Jewish ministers in the Greater New York area, read in part:

"What will you do if another war starts? This question has concerned many of us who believe that war is a denial of the Christian and Jewish faiths. Fairness demands that we announce to the public and to the government our sober and determined purpose not to sanction, bless, or in any way support another war. Particularly do we feel that the naval maneuvers to be held in the Pacific are such an unnecessary incitement of war emotion within the United States and Japan that the government is being needlessly provocative in carrying them through. Having protested to the government without avail, we now propose to make clear in a solemn meeting of dedication our intention to oppose now and in any case the resort to war. We believe that national honor as well as Christian and Jewish principles require this stand."

We never make demands upon our readers. But—patronizing our advertisers does help us considerably.

Revisionists Plan Herzl Celebration

Local Group to Mark 75th Birth Anniversary on Saturday Night

The Zionist Revisionist Organization has arranged a Herzl seventy-fifth birthday anniversary celebration to be held Saturday evening at the Center, 122 Second avenue, it was announced yesterday by the city committee.

Speakers will include Jacob de Haas, Rabbi Louis I. Newman, Isaac Allen, L. Altman, Beinesh Epstein, and Dr. Morris M. Rose.

Excerpts from the works of Dr. Herzl, whose birthday is today, will be read by Mordecai Danzis. The Brith Trumpeldor choir will present a musical program.

Error in Herzl Article

Two typographical errors crept into the Herzl article by Morris Rothenberg in yesterday's Bulletin which had an unfortunate effect on the sense of the paragraph in which they appeared. Writing of Herzl as a peaceful emancipator, Mr. Rothenberg is made to say "His was a policy of conciliation—sometimes successful, but always consistent." The phrase should have read "sometimes unsuccessful, but always consistent." In the following paragraph, the phrase that reads, "The former would have kept Zionism on the plane of a purely international movement," should instead have been "a purely internal movement."

Seminary Society Names Edgar Nathan President

Edgar J. Nathan Jr. was re-elected president of the New York Society of the Jewish Theological Seminary at its first annual meeting Tuesday night, it was announced yesterday. Other officers elected are Mrs. R. C. Korn, vice-president; Arthur Oppenheimer, treasurer; Jacob Monsky, secretary; Judge Bernard L. Shientag, chairman of the Manhattan committee; Judge Harry Stackell, chairman of the Bronx committee.

The following were named to the executive committee: Bernard Bernstein, Judge Hyman J. Reit, Jacob Friedman Jr., Elias Preiss and Abraham Krasne.

News Service Highly Praised By English Daily

Guardian Calls J. T. A. Work on Reich Situation 'Invaluable'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON.—The Jewish Telegraphic Agency is highly praised in an article in the Manchester Guardian, influential daily newspaper, for its "complete and accurate daily information about Jewish life throughout the world and especially in Germany."

In a comprehensive report on the Jewish situation in Germany, the Manchester Guardian discloses that intensified persecution of German Jewry is being encouraged by individual district leaders of the National Socialist Party in speeches, articles and interviews, and by special orders issued by the Gestapo, the German Secret State Police.

Holds J.T.A. Invaluable

In connection with the Jewish situation in Germany, the Manchester Guardian finds that the service of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency is "invaluable to students of the Jewish problem." The paper quotes numerous reports brought by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency from different cities in Germany and declares:

"The Jewish Telegraphic Agency," by reason of the accuracy and completeness of its daily information about the Jews all over the world, but especially in Germany, is invaluable to students of the Jewish problem."

The paper concludes its article with the assertion that it is evident that the general tendency of the renewed persecution of the Jews in Germany is to squeeze out all the younger Jews and to destroy German Jewry altogether in the course of time.

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