

Daily Bulletin

Vol. XII.—No. 3133

NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, MAY 1, 1935

Entered as Second-Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y. Price 3 Cents

Nazi Leaders Flout Schacht On Business

Secret Order Permits Attacks on Jews in Commerce

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, April 30.—The principle of Jewish equality in economic life, was repeatedly proclaimed by Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, Minister of Economics, is now being gradually broken down as a result of a secret order sent out to this effect to Nazi district leaders.

"Nothing is so essential to us as the elimination of Jews from business and from our entire economic life," Dr. Eschtruth, leader of the Nazi League of German Lawyers, declared today addressing a meeting in Berlin.

Evidence that the Nazis are beginning to mobilize their forces against Jews in commerce is seen also from other speeches delivered by Nazi officials in the provinces.

Jailed on Schechita Law

The Westdeutscher Beobachter, the chief Nazi organ in Western Germany, announces today that an East European Jew was sentenced to six months' imprisonment in Cologne for violating the schechita law proclaimed by the Nazis, prohibiting the slaughtering of poultry and animals according to the Jewish ritual.

Julius Streicher, addressing officers of the German Air Force, declared that during the war he was a friend of the Jews but later turned against them when he learned "that they are not what they claim to be."

"The Jews were responsible for the war," Herr Streicher stated in his address. He also charged that twenty-six new shops have been opened in Berlin by Jewish refugees who returned to Germany after they had obtained citizenship in other countries.

Mayor Names Perlman To Magistrate's Court

Mayor LaGuardia yesterday announced that he has appointed former Congressman Nathan D. Perlman to replace Magistrate Benjamin Greenspan, whose term has expired. Mr. Perlman will be sworn in at City Hall this morning.

Citrus Export From Holy Land To Be Spurred by Special Body

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, April 30.—An important economic step was made today by the High Commissioner of Palestine in appointing a special Citrus Transportation and Marketing Committee, the purpose of which will be to facilitate the greater export of oranges from Palestine to foreign countries.

Half of the committee will consist of Jews, the remainder to be made up of Arabs and two Englishmen.

22,639 Are Qualified As Voters in Tel Aviv

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TEL AVIV, April 30.—The city of Tel Aviv, with its 150,000 Jews, has not more than 22,639 residents who are entitled to vote in the forthcoming municipal elections, it was announced today upon the completion of the voting lists.

Although the city is 100 per cent Jewish, the majority of the population here is not anxious to secure Palestinian citizenship. Most of the city's residents are still citizens of East European countries.

British Urged To Push Boycott Of Reich Trade

Citrine Claims Proof of 10,000 Cases of Nazi Persecution

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, April 30.—Declaring that he is in possession of certified documents showing not less than 10,000 cases of persecution in Nazi Germany, Walter Citrine, British labor leader, addressed a meeting here last night at the Kingsway Hall, calling for intensification of the boycott against Germany.

The meeting was addressed also by F. Lewis Donaldson, Canon of Westminster Abbey, who declared that "we have a right to intervene when a nation runs amuck." He sharply denounced the racial hatred spread by the Nazis against the Jews.

Mr. Citrine in his address pointed out that "the boycott against Germany is the spear head in the struggle against dictatorship." He called upon Jews and non-Jews of Great Britain to abstain from purchasing German goods and services.

Report Trade Rise

The Manchester Guardian in a report from Berlin, states that for the first time since November of last year the German monthly return of foreign trade shows a favorable balance. The excess of exports over imports for March is \$5,000,000, the paper reports.

A feature of the March returns is the improvement in the export of manufactured goods. The barter arrangement which Germany has concluded with foreign countries is also one of the main factors responsible for the improvement in the German trade balance.

Visa Grants To Be Sped By England

Consul in Poland to Cut Red Tape Blocking Road to Holy Land

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, April 30.—The British Consul in Warsaw today announced that he will make it easier for Jews to go from Poland to Palestine as capitalists, provided they can prove that they are bringing with them to Palestine not less than \$5,000.

Instead of referring their application for Palestine visas to the Palestine government in Jerusalem, the British Consulate in Poland will now decide on the spot whether the visa should be granted to the applicant. This will save the applicant much time and will save the Consulate much red tape.

The announcement by the British Consul came as a result of efforts made by the Executive of the Jewish Agency in cooperation with the Warsaw Palestine Office. It is expected that as a result of this announcement the number of Jewish capitalists who will proceed this Summer to Palestine will be the largest ever to emigrate from Poland.

S. P. C. A. in Poland Sues Slaughterer

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, April 30.—The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals in Poland started a suit today against a Jewish poultry slaughterer "for his barbaric method of slaughtering."

This is the first case of its kind in Poland and is part of the general drive which has started in Poland by anti-Jewish elements to secure the prohibition of schechita, the slaughtering process in accordance with Jewish ritual.

Palestine Firm Reports Profits

Neumann Investments Aided Industrial Growth in Year

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, April 30.—Substantial profits were revealed today at the annual meeting of the Industrial and Financial Investment Corporation of which Emanuel Neumann, American Zionist leader, is the executive director.

It was reported at the meeting that the corporation, despite its existence of only one year, has carried out many important transactions to further industry in Palestine. The projects in which the corporation participated during the year are now operating on capital of over a million dollars provided by the corporation.

The meeting also was informed of a number of new enterprises which the corporation intends to promote and which are of importance to the industrial development of Palestine.

Nazi Trial Testimony Develops into Fiasco

Jail 3 Soviet Workers For Persecuting Jew

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) MOSCOW, April 30.—Three Russian workers in a suburb of Moscow were sentenced today to ten years' imprisonment each and were deprived of their civil rights, for persecuting a Jewish worker.

The State's attorney demanded that the highest measure of punishment be meted out to the three as a warning to others. The persecution took place in the factory where the Jewish worker is employed.

New Laws Hurt Jews of Poland, Survey Reveals

Analysis of Plight Given in Report of Anglo-Jewish Ass'n

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, April 30.—The plight of Polish Jewry is described in the sixty-third annual report of the Anglo-Jewish Association, made public here today.

The report, which is based upon a special investigation made in Poland, emphasizes that the various legislative enactments tended to the aggravation of the serious economic position of Polish Jewry. This is especially true with regard to Jewish traders and artisans.

The report speaks of the rise of the anti-Semitic national radical party with aims modelled on the Nazi program.

Party a Fresh Menace

"This party created a fresh danger to the Jewish community in Poland," the report emphasizes.

Special attention is paid in the report to the powerful anti-Semitic policy maintained by the National Democratic Party in Poland. This policy is not checked to any material extent by the government, the report of the Anglo-Jewish Association declares.

Touching upon the Jewish situation in Danzig, the report discloses that the Jews in Danzig are subjected to conditions similar to

(Continued on Page Four)

'Expert' Stirs Mirth of Court With His Wild Charges

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERNE, April 30.—American Presidents, the American press and news agencies throughout the world were accused of being "under Jewish domination" by Col. Ulrich Fleischhauer, the Nazi "expert" from Germany who testified in court today in an effort to prove that the anti-Semitic "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" are not a forged document as charged by the Federation of Jewish Communities of Switzerland.

Col. Fleischhauer testified for six hours, and will continue his testimony tomorrow. He provided the court with the first note of levity in his attempts to substantiate his assertions that the "Protocols" are authentic and that there is a "secret Jewish world government" in existence.

Cites Wilson

"All Presidents of the United States, and President Wilson in particular, were under Jewish influence," the Nazi "expert" said. "The world press is also under Jewish domination. The Reuter News Agency in England, and the Havas News Agency in France are nothing but Jewish institutions. They are working to delude the 'Aryan' world in the interests of the Jews."

The court was moved to laughter when Col. Fleischhauer, in an effort to prove his allegations, produced an article from a Jewish newspaper in Warsaw, relating that the Anglo-French air agreement which was concluded last February and which provoked much anger in Nazi Germany, originated with the journalist Augur, the political correspondent of the London Times and a writer for the New York Times.

Says 'Augur' Is Jew

"Augur is none other than the Jew Poliakov," Col. Fleischhauer argued. "This is direct proof that the Jews are dominating the world," he added, provoking laughter in the courtroom.

The court also voiced its amusement when Col. Fleischhauer declared that Maurice Joly, the Frenchman whose works the forged "Protocols" resemble, was a Jew and a Freemason. The

(Continued on Page Four)

Zionist Control of Syrian Land Reported Barred by French

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BEIRUT, Syria, April 30.—The French High Commissioner in Syria is definitely opposed to the idea of granting concessions in the Alomax Valley to Zionists, it is reported today in the Arab press.

While inviting Jews to settle in Syria, the French authorities here would not like those Jews to be adherents of Zionism. The concession for settling Jews in the Alomax Valley will therefore be granted only after a thorough investigation. The companies apply-

ing for the concession may be Jewish but not in any way connected with Zionist institutions.

A Jewish company has already applied to the Syrian authorities for a concession to settle Jews in the Alomax Valley. This application is now under consideration. Arab leaders in Syria, with the exception of the extremists, would welcome the settlement of Jews in Syria although they object to having them settle in the districts neighboring Palestine.

The Daily News Letter

The Interesting Jews of Tangier

By RAFAEL A. M. LAREDO
(J.T.A. Staff Correspondent)

TANGIER.

The day of reckoning is approaching with giant strides and Tangier, one of the beauty spots of the North African coast, finds itself again the center of international attention. The international convention under which the city has been administered since 1923 when France, Great Britain and Spain and later Italy agreed to continuation of the international status the territory had had since 1912, is subject to revision this year.

Tangier has been policed by Spain and the administration of its native (Moslem and Jewish) population has been entrusted to the Mendoub, the representative of the Sultan of Morocco. The government directing all other affairs of the zone consists of an international legislative assembly of twenty-seven members. Three members of this assembly are Moroccan Jews, nominated from a list of nine submitted to the Mendoub by the Jewish electorate.

Role of City's Jews

Will this administration continue? The interested governments are already reported preparing their claims for complete sovereignty. No one asks what are the desires of the city herself. She is not invited to signify her choice and she has not the least desire to give expression to it.

What role does the Jewish community play in this interesting scene, in this fascinating city?

That is difficult to say. It numbers about 10,000 in a population of about 50,000. By its position, commercial and financial, and by the strength of its intellectual forces, the Jewish colony could, although not taking part in determining the decision itself, at least influence it. But it is not concerned in the least bit. Before being Jews, they are citizens of Tangier; that means they are talkative, indifferent—an indifference that reaches even to the point of egoism; speaking much, but acting not at all or just a little bit. Although they could do something.

Colony Unique

Among the different colonies of Tangier, the Jewish colony is the only one which appoints its representatives for the Legislative Assembly of the city. The other members of this body are simply appointed by their nation's consuls.

The influence of the Jewish community could even be still stronger, as there are Jews among the representatives of the European colonies. Thus, the Jews could, if they wished, play a more important role in determining the city's fate. But in this respect they are true citizens of Tangier, unconcerned and inactive.

JEWISH Daily Bulletin

Published daily except Saturday, legal and Jewish high holidays by the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, Inc. 1150 Broadway, New York, N. Y. JACOB LANDAU, President

WEDNESDAY, MAY 1, 1935

New York.....1150 Broadway
London.....Ludgate House, Fleet Street
Paris.....40 Rue du Colisee (3)
Berlin.....Konstanzer Str. 33
Warsaw.....Pl. Krasinski 10
Jerusalem.....Sansour Bldg.
Prague.....XII Manesova 10

DAILY and WEEK-END EDITION

	U. S. and Canada	Foreign
1 year	\$10.00	\$15.00
3 months	3.00	4.50
1 month	1.00	1.50
2 years	18.00	25.00
Week-End Edition, 1 year	2.00	3.00
Week-End Edition, 6 mos.	1.25	1.75
Week-End Edition, 2 years	3.50	5.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

All contents of this newspaper, unless otherwise credited, are copyright by The Jewish Daily Bulletin. The Jewish Telegraphic Agency exclusively is entitled to their use for republication.

COUGHLIN AND THE JEWS

The following article was written by Ferdinand M. Isserman, rabbi of Temple Israel, who appeared on the platform and delivered an address at the first open meeting of followers of the so-called "radio priest," held recently in Detroit.

By F. M. ISSERMAN

A Rabbi at National Meeting

The fact that Father Coughlin invited a rabbi to participate in the first open meeting of the National Union for Social Justice is certainly indicative of his desire publicly to disavow any leanings towards anti-Semitism. It is apparent that it is his conviction that Jew, Catholic and Protestant are to play equal roles in the shaping of the destiny of the American nation. In his address at that huge Detroit meeting, he again stated that the National Union for Social Justice welcomes equally Jewish, Catholic and Protestant members. Promises to Oppose Anti-Semitism While wandering about the magnificent church that Father Coughlin is building at Royal Oak, I noted very carefully the quotations that he selected to be inscribed upon its exterior in order thus to gauge the temper of the man.

It will be interesting to the readers of this column to know that on top of the cross of the tower, there is inscribed "King of the Jews" in Hebrew, as Christian tradition contends it was written on the cross by Roman soldiers. At the base of the tower, there are a series of quotations. The first are the immortal words of Lincoln—"with malice toward none and charity towards all." The last is a verse from the New Testament, which indicates that in the sight of God, there are to be neither racial, national nor religious distinctions.

When, afterwards, while walking around the building with Father Coughlin, I referred to the Lincoln quotation, his answer was: "I began with the secular, and end with the noblest ideal of religion." He pointed to the New Testament verse which heralds the belief in the universality of man. Then he added these significant words: "This is the most important ideal of religion. In these critical days of racial hatred and insanity, we must ever keep it before our eyes as the first principle."

Regrets Interpretation

Replying to those who accused him of anti-Semitism, he regretted very much that Jews had interpreted his condemnation of Bernard Baruch and international bankers as an attack upon Jews. He stated that because he had attacked Cardinal William O'Connell and Alfred E. Smith, it does not mean that he is anti-Catholic. He added that wicked men are found among Jews, Catholics and Protestants, and that he intends to denounce them all.

Turning to me, he said: "Why do not some of you rabbis attack Baruch and men like him? You wouldn't dare to attack a Catholic cardinal, even though he deserved it, but you should attack Jews in high places who menace the welfare of the country." He added that Jews are too sensitive and too jittery in view of what has happened in Germany.

"Tell them for me," he said, "not to be so thin-skinned. There is not the slightest danger of any anti-Semitism movement in America. Jews make a mistake about talking about it and putting such ideas in people's heads. As long as my voice is on the air, I shall fight, with all the power at my command, any attempt to cultivate anti-Semitism among Americans. I would not be a priest if I were not to do so. About this I give you my solemn promise."

On the Causes of Anti-Semitism

Father Coughlin then asked me if I would like to know what individuals in the opinion of a Chris-

World Press Digest

Life of Alien Jews In France Difficult

The Manchester Guardian, reporting on the plight of Jewish workers in France who are foreign citizens, says:

From 1919 to 1928 France was dependent on immigrant labor, and immigration was promoted especially from Poland; a considerable number of Jews also came into the country. All this changed when the economic crisis set in and unemployment grew in France. From then on the police authorities set to work with energy. The greatest sufferers have been the Jewish immigrants.

Every worker in France has to have a "carte d'identité," permitting him to remain in the country. This is renewed every second year, and a "carte de travailleur" is issued with it, permitting him to work. For some months now renewal has had to be requested in a special petition to the Ministry of Labor, and before granting it the officials require from every worker a definite contract with an employer. For the Jewish workers this is a special difficulty, for most of them are at work in the poor workshops of the small Jewish employers and cannot show a contract. They thus lose both their permission to work and their support if unemployed. And then the authorities challenge their right to remain in the country.

The consequence is that these Jewish workers have to conceal their workplaces. They work in Paris behind thick curtains in order to evade police observa-

tian are doing most to hurt the name of the Jew in America. He then named the following three whom he would list as the first public enemies of the Jews in America:

- 1.—Bernard Baruch, because of his reactionary views, and because these views influence the government of the United States.
- 2.—A popular radio comedian, because of his obscenities on the radio.
- 3.—The moving picture magnates of America, because of their pernicious influence. He added that the moving picture magnates had learned their lesson and were beginning to mend their ways.

He was careful to point out that the fact that individual Jews were bad influences on the nation is not to be construed as an accusation against all Jews, but he added that all members of a minority suffer, though unjustly, because of the conduct of a few individuals.

"If you want to know," he continued, "who I think are hurting the cause of Catholicism most in the United States, I would mention first two American cardinals, and third, I would mention Jim Farley."

Father Coughlin emphasized time and time again that he is opposed to Fascism, to Nazism, to dictatorships. He believes in democratic processes. The needed changes in government he hopes to secure through the exercise of the ballot by the American voter. He is opposed to the supremacy of the state over the individual. In my own address, he was the first to applaud all references about the need of maintaining democracy.

tion. They must be reminded of days long past in Tsarist Russia. And if they are expelled where are they to go? Unlike other foreigners, these Jewish immigrants have no country that must accept them. Countless tragedies are now taking place under Jewish roofs in Paris.

There is no suggestion that the French government is inspired by anti-Semitism; it is only anxious for its own country. But its actions involve the fate of Jewish working people who have no political aims but are simply struggling for their bare bread.

Backs Switzerland In Kidnap Case

Commenting on the kidnaping of Berthold Jacob and on the complaint which the Swiss government is to lodge against Germany at the Hague Tribunal, the Birmingham (English) Post, a daily newspaper, writes:

Great Britain is bound to hope that the Swiss case will be pressed. We, of all people in the world, must support Switzerland's attempt to protect the refugee from force or fraud. If Germany has a case, she can present it to Switzerland under the Swiss-German arbitration treaty of 1921—to which Switzerland is now appealing. If her case is not strong enough for that, then Germany must accept a Swiss appeal to the Hague Court—which Great Britain most certainly should endorse. To the plain man, outside Germany, it would seem that Nazi methods, effective inside Germany, are now being "tried on" against a little Power outside Germany.



C. M. ORTNER
Trichologist

LET ME GIVE YOUR HAIR & SCALP THE ATTENTION THEY DESERVE

My hair and scalp treatments have proven successful in thousands of cases for both men and women over a period of many years. Whatever your hair and scalp trouble may be, come in and talk it over. I believe I can help you. If I can't, I will frankly tell you. The treatments are inexpensive, results effective. Consultation and examination FREE. Hours 10 A. M. to 8:30 P. M.; Sat. to 7 P. M.

Other Shampoos on sale in leading Drug and Dept. Stores

Save Your Hair Line

ORTNER

INSTITUTE OF HAIR CARE

PARAMOUNT BLDG. AT 43rd St.

HERSH CARLTON HOTEL

CHELSEA AVENUE AND BEACH
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

THERE IS NO BETTER PLACE CLOSER TO HOME THAN ATLANTIC CITY WHERE YOU CAN SPEND A WEEK OR WEEK-END.

LOW SPRING RATES NOW PREVAIL

The Same Standard of Food and Service Awaits You

Phone 4-2578

Many Groups Plan to Mark Herzl Birthday

Rabbis to Devote Their Sermons to Father of Political Zionism

Religious and lay groups throughout the country will join Zionist organizations this week in celebrating the birthday of Theodor Herzl, father of political Zionism, who would have been 75 years old tomorrow.

One of the features of the celebration will be sermons preached by leading rabbis in the largest cities. According to announcement yesterday by Morris Margulies, secretary of the Zionist Organization of America, the following will make Herzl their topic in Saturday and Sunday sermons:

Dr. Stephen S. Wise of the Free Synagogue of New York City; Rabbi I. H. Levinthal of the Brooklyn Jewish Center; Rabbi Edward I. Israel of the Har Sinai Congregation of Baltimore; Rabbi Solomon Goldman of Congregation Anshe Emet of Chicago; Rabbi James G. Heller of the Isaac M. Wise Synagogue of Cincinnati and Rabbi Barnett Brickner of the Euclid Avenue Temple of Cleveland.

Hadassah to Mark Day

Hadassah, women's affiliate of the Zionist Organization, will cooperate with the parent body in marking the event, it was announced by Mr. Margulies. Zionist districts, through their cultural chairmen, are arranging special observances in many cities.

In New York City, the Zionist region will partake in the celebration at the Free Synagogue to be held Sunday morning at Carnegie Hall.

The Zionist Revisionist Organization of America yesterday announced it would hold a celebration of the anniversary on Saturday. Details of the party's observance will be announced today.

This is the first year that the annual Herzl memorial is to be held on his birthday, it being the custom previously to observe the "yohrzeit," which occurs in July.

Christian, Jewish Youth To Hold Parley Sunday

Under the auspices of the National Conference of Jews and Christians, the New York State Federation of Young Folks Temple Leagues, Brooklyn Youth Council of the Protestant church and the Catholic Youth groups of Brooklyn have called a mass-meeting Sunday afternoon in the auditorium of Union Temple, 17 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn.

This marks the first time in local history that these youth groups have united to discuss frankly and without sectarian interests the most important problems of the present time which have been incorporated in a symposium, "Make America Safe for Differences."

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Wednesday, May 1

League for Political Education, 11 a. m. Hall, 123 West Forty-third street, 11 a. m. "Labor's Fight for Power," George E. Sokolsky.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street, 8:30 p. m. "Jewish Customs and Ceremonies," Dr. Aaron Rosmarin; "Appreciation of Biblical Literature," Dr. Brude Weiss Rosmarin. Hebrew classes, 7:15 p. m.

Meeting of the Palestine Committee of the Order Sons of Zion, 1123 Broadway, evening.

Meeting of the West Bronx Zionist Youth Group, Burnside Manor, 85 West Burnside avenue, evening. "The Issues of the Next Jewish World Congress," Charles A. Cowen.

Society for Ethical Culture, 2 West Sixty-fourth street, 8:30 p. m. "Freedom of Western Civilization: Russia and Germany," Dr. Harold Buschman.

Herzl: Prophet, Emancipator

His Zionist Doctrines Put New Spirit Into Jewish People

By MORRIS ROTHENBERG
(President of the Zionist Organization of America)

From the most aristocratic and assimilationist quarter of Vienna Jewry, a Messianic figure strove forth: Theodor Herzl, cosmopolitan man of letters, came forward to champion the cause of the Jewish people. Not merely to speculate upon the Jewish problem, or to proclaim national solidarity to his fellow-Jews—this had been done before him, particularly by Moses Hess and the Choveve Zionists, who had anticipated even his political program of auto-emancipation;—but to declare publicly, before the peoples and sovereigns of the world, that the Jews are a national entity with a claim to a Homeland of their own.

It is this public avowal of the dream of Jewry which is perhaps the most valuable contribution of Theodor Herzl to the evolution of the Jewish spirit. Before his advent that spirit was humble, self-effacing, inhibited. He it was gave it expression, who directed to it the attention of the non-Jewish world, and thus brought the Jewish masses to a recognition of their own national dignity.

Started Action

A revival of national and cultural autonomy had been proached by Jews to Jews for many years. But it was Herzl who, realizing that no yoke can be shaken off dialectically, brought this revival out of the field of abstract discussion into the realm of action.

The Jewish national movement would probably have persisted even if Herzl had never appeared upon the scene; it would, however, have remained introspective in character and stunted in stature for lack of room for expansion. Herzl knew, though, that the aspiration to a free creative life was deeply rooted in the hearts of the Jewish masses and that the seedling could not develop properly if no provision were made for outward growth, for shoots and branches.

Needed Public Spotlight

Yet it was not enough to bring the Jewish national movement into the light of international politics. The scarcely viable plant needed the life-bringing rays of public recognition as well as the winds of opposition to strengthen its fibres.

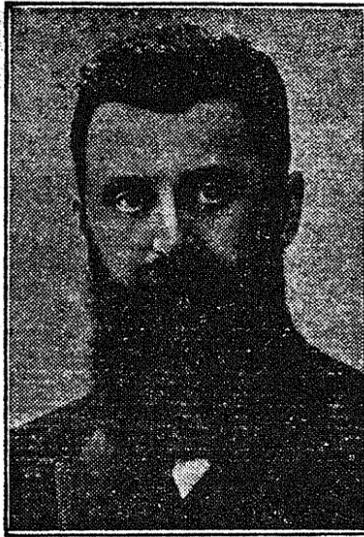
At the same time great caution was necessary, so as not to expose it to excessively strong tempests that might snap its delicate stalk. Under the political conditions then prevailing in Europe any too militant attempt to rehabilitate the Jewish nation would have been disastrous. It was a period of subterranean political unrest, when hidden currents of national revolt and international rivalry flowed under the smooth surface of apparent peace.

Had Herzl's program contained the faintest trace of open rebellion against the oppressors of the Jewish people his efforts to gain the support of the great western nations would inevitably have miscarried. Nor, for that matter, would the Jewish masses—with their instinctive abhorrence of violence—have accepted him as their leader in such a course of action.

Advocated Peaceful Method

It was as a peaceful emancipator that Herzl appeared before his people. His was a policy of conciliation—sometimes successful, but always consistent. Force played no part in his plans. His was a determination towards the peaceful penetration of the Homeland, of arresting anti-Semitism by the reconstitution of Jewish national life.

Thus he stood midway between the cultural Zionists and the few



THEODOR HERZL

but vociferous exponents of a policy of militancy. The former would have kept Zionism on the plane of a purely international movement, a movement which, though it would awaken the Jewish masses to a realization of their own worth, would never have led to any practical realization of the Zionist ideal—because no national endeavor can be successful without international recognition.

If, on the other hand, the advocates of the latter policy had had their way, Zionism would have been crushed even more effectively than the other nationalist movements of the time. For the European powers would never have countenanced or even permitted a movement that might have encouraged the irredentists of other national groups; moreover, such a course taken by the Jews—condemned, despised, declassified—would have aroused such boundless indignation and led to such merciless reprisals that the germs of Jewish national revival might have been killed forever.

Course Leads to Goal

Actually, therefore, Herzl was the only course which could lead to the final goal of Zionism. This was notaries; nor, for that matter, is it realized by all the Zionists of the present day. Our ranks are still not free of those who pursue illusory and dangerous tactics, who chafe under the curbs imposed upon their misapplied zeal by the spiritual heirs of Herzl.

Nor is there a dearth of others—though these do not call themselves Zionists—who refuse to acknowledge "political" Zionism; who, though now forced to recognize the necessity for the establishment of a Jewish Homeland in Palestine, and to grant its ultimate success, still insist upon regarding all Jewish activity in that direction from the Philanthropic and cultural points of view.

Neither camp realizes that the

Wisdom of His Course Is Hailed on Eve of 75th Birthday

logical pursuit of its aims would never have brought the Jewish National Home into the domain of actuality—that the one course would have rendered the movement abortive, while the other would have prevented its ever attaining proportions of sufficient significance to enable it to persist for any considerable period.

Had Prophetic Vision

It was Herzl who had the courage and the prophetic vision to bring the idea of Jewish rehabilitation into the arena of international discussion—it was Herzl whose sense of expediency led him to formulate the demands in an acceptable manner. He knew intuitively what could be expected. The charter for which he asked the Sultan seemed an impossible ideal during Herzl's lifetime, but a little less than two decades after his death it was realized in the Mandate, and now only thirty years since Herzl made his last effort, we already see the fruits of his dreams and labors in the secure foundation which has been laid for the National Home.

Positive political action, peaceful penetration and colonization of the Homeland, recognition of its development—these were the principles which made Theodor Herzl the modern emancipator and seer of his people. His memory is revered not only because he brought the century-old dream of Jewish regeneration nearer to realization, but—and perhaps principally—because he taught the Jews to overcome the almost cringing humility so long characteristic of the Jewish spirit in their relations with the outer world, that he revived in his People faith in their own capacity and a sense of national dignity in their hearts.

If you've got something to sell, an excellent way of selling it is through the columns of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Call ASHLAND 4-3093 for rates.

Hold Rites for Rabbi Margolis Of Brooklyn

Dead at 48, Principal of New Hebrew School Was Ordained at 18

Funeral services for Rabbi Abraham Margolis of Brooklyn, who died Monday of coronary thrombosis, were held yesterday afternoon at his residence, 690 Wiloughby avenue. Rabbi O. B. Burack officiated at the rites, which were concluded at the New Hebrew School, of which Rabbi Margolis had been principal for the past eighteen years. Burial followed at the Mark Judah Cemetery of Cypress Hills.

Rabbi Margolis was 48 years old. Born in Lithuania, he was ordained when only 18. He came to the United States several years later and shortly after his arrival gave up active work in the rabbinate to devote himself to Jewish education.

In addition to his post as principal of the New Hebrew School, Rabbi Margolis was for many years president of the Hebrew Principals Association. Although he pioneered advanced methods of study, he also emphasized the value of traditional religious concepts.

Rabbi Margolis is survived by his widow and four sons, one of whom is Rabbi William Margolis of Congregation Ohab-Zedek, 118 West Ninety-fifth street. The other sons are Israel, Leon and Emanuel Margolis.

An English Jew, D. M. Dyte, distinguished himself in 1800, by saving the life of George III, of England when a lunatic fired a horse-pistol point blank at his Majesty. It is said that Dyte asked as his sole reward the "patent" of selling opera tickets, then a monopoly at the royal disposal.

Keep "regular" with **EX-LAX**
The Chocolated Laxative

STEIN'S
ROYAL PALMS
HOTEL
MARYLAND AVE.-NEAR BOARDWALK
ATLANTIC CITY
NEW SPACIOUS SUN DECKS
WITH STEAMER CHAIRS
ATTRACTIVE
SPRING WEEK-END RATES
Dietary Laws Observed. Sea Baths.
Sun Parlor. Tile Showers. Tea. Music.
Dancing. Entertainment. Garage Accommodations. Bus Meets All Trains
H. STEIN, Prop.

"Leibush" **GOLDBERG**
of Loch Sheldrake
NOW AT
ATLANTIC HOTEL
FOREST AVENUE at 6TH STREET
Lakewood, N. J. Phone 1223
Dietary Laws Observed

Smart hotel homes at apartment rentals

A few steps from Central Park, these hotel homes offer complete service and efficient management, at apartment rentals.

Sunlight and air . . . tiled baths . . . serving pantries . . . valet, laundry and maid service . . . restaurants serving good food at moderate prices.

Inspect these modern hotel apartments without delay.

1-2-3-4 rooms, furnished and unfurnished

- STANDISH HALL, 45 West 81st St.
- FRANCONIA, 20 West 72nd St.
- BANCROFT, 40 West 72nd St.
- BREWSTER, 21 West 86th St.
- CAMERON, 41 West 86th St.

Under Arthur Lee Management

Fault Is Found With Method of Making Citizens

Questions Posed Aliens Ridiculed at Parley of Council Women

The alien seeking naturalization in this country cannot be expected to be either a constitutional lawyer or a walking encyclopedia of general information, Henry B. Hazard, assistant to the United States Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization, declared yesterday at an all-day institute on naturalization and citizenship conducted by the National Council of Jewish Women at the Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue.

In a recent survey by the commissioner, Mr. Hazard revealed, it was found that, of 848 typical questions asked candidates for citizenship, only twenty per cent required reasoning power, the other eighty per cent being requests for mere statements of fact.

Questions Listed

Among the questions which naturalization officers deemed fitting to pose, the speaker said, were:

"How high is the Bunker Hill monument?"

"How many stars are there on a quarter?"

"What does the Constitution of the United States prohibit and why? What does it guarantee and why?"

Adequate answering of the last question, he observed, would take several good-sized volumes.

The meeting was attended by 150 delegates from twenty-five sections of the National Council in the metropolitan area. Mrs. Jules Hart of Yonkers presided.

Mrs. Ruth M. Shipley, chief of the passport division of the Department of Labor, and Frank L. Well, president of the Y. M. H. A., also spoke. In the afternoon a forum was held on pending immigration legislation, with Miss Cecilia Razovsky, immigration expert of the Council, conducting.

Pushes Alien Bill

Among the bills now in Congress which the Council is striving to have enacted is H.R. 6795, which would give the Secretary of Labor the right to employ discretion in cases of non-criminal aliens where disruption of families was involved and to permit certain classes of persons here temporary to secure permanent residence without being obliged to leave the country. The measures propose to strengthen existing statutes dealing with deportation of alien criminals.

The service of the Council to the foreign-born has official national endorsement in this country and recognition abroad, Mrs. Hart stated. The Council is one of the most active women's organizations in the field of liberalizing legislation affecting the immigrant and the foreign-born.

Reveal New Laws Hurt Polish Jews

(Continued from Page One) those in Germany. Although legally they have equality of rights, the all-powerful influence of the Nazi party and the Nazi Senate has made the lot of 8,000 Jewish inhabitants there very difficult to bear, harassed as they are by the unscrupulous propaganda of the Nazi press and the secret boycott methods.

Dunash Ben Labrat, philologist and poet of the tenth century, adapted the Arabic meter to Hebrew poetry and thus created a new epoch for Hebrew poetry.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Boston

Charles Edward Russell, historian and author, will be the guest speaker Thursday afternoon at the Temple Israel Meeting House, where Jews and Christians will mark the second anniversary of the burning by Nazis of thousands of books by world-renowned authors.

The Massachusetts State Department of Jewish War Veterans of the U. S. at its annual encampment here elected Louis P. Rosenberg of Lawrence, state department commander, succeeding Meyer Rubin of Worcester.

South Norwalk, Conn.

Dr. Samuel Dainin, a member of the faculty of the Teachers' Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, was the principal speaker at the annual conference here of the religious school teachers of the Connecticut branch of the United Synagogue of America, held at the Jewish Center.

New York City

In connection with the observance of Mother's Day by Y.M.H.A.'s, Y.W.H.A.'s, and Jewish Community Centers on Sunday, May 12, the National Jewish Welfare Board has made available a program bulletin on "Mother's Day, Father's Day, Joint Celebrations."

Charles A. Cowen will lecture on "The Issues of the Next Jewish World Congress" at a meeting tonight of the West Bronx Zionist Youth Group in the Burnside Manor.

Plans for an energetic drive on behalf of the June Night Frolic, arranged by the Jewish National Fund for June 15 at the Yankee Stadium, will be discussed at a meeting tonight of the Palestine committee of the Order Sons of Zion. Dr. Harris J. Levine, chairman, will preside.

In conjunction with the annual Child Health Day program, a fashion show of clothes for children under five years of age will be presented this morning at the Home for Hebrew Infants, 100 West Kingsbridge road, the Bronx, on Wednesday morning, May 1, at ten o'clock.

Nazi Testimony Proves Fiasco

(Continued from Page One) amusement increased when the Nazi "expert" submitted to the court photographs of Karl Marx and of Joly for comparison.

Though called to give expert testimony only, Col. Fleischhauer did not restrict himself to his task, and offered in court a solution of the Jewish question by urging that "all Jews should be concentrated on an island such as Madagascar."

"The Pan-Aryan movement," he said, "is one of self-defense only, and not of enmity against the Jews, despite the fact that the Jews have a disruptive influence in the world."

Col. Fleischhauer paid compliments to the pro-Jewish expert Baumgartner who testified yesterday that the "Protocols" are nothing but a forgery. He contended, however, that Dr. Baumgartner was prejudiced. At the same time, he also lodged a protest to the court against Dr. C. A. Loosli, the court expert who does not believe that Dr. Fleischhauer is qualified to appear in court as a specialist in the "Protocols" case.

Dr. Loosli, whose expert testimony will play the decisive role, will testify in court on Thursday. Although the court originally contemplated no session for Wednesday because it is the first of May, it changed the schedule today and will hold an afternoon session tomorrow in order to give Col. Fleischhauer an opportunity to conclude his testimony.

In his testimony today, Col. Fleischhauer also quoted the Talmud as evidence that the "Protocols" are genuine. He asserted that the Kellogg Peace Pact is a "Jewish creation." He admitted, however, that the Talmud does not order Jews to kill Christians, as the Nazi literature alleges.

Tell our advertisers you "saw it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin."

Untermeyer Hits League Inaction On Germany

Doubts It Will Invoke 'Sanctions'; 6,000 at Boycott Show

Broadway radio and stage stars last night indicated their support of the world non-sectarian anti-Nazi boycott by appearing at the Hippodrome in "The Boycott Brevities of 1935," a benefit performance for the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, of which Samuel Untermeyer is president.

About 6,000 persons watched some 100 standard stage, screen and radio acts in one of the largest indoor benefits staged in this city.

Speaking during an intermission Mr. Untermeyer reiterated his stand that the boycott is not solely Jewish, as charged by the Nazis. He also repeated his recent statement that the League of Nations could bring Germany to its knees by invoking the "economic sanctions" against Germany as provided by the Covenant of the League of Nations.

"In view of the announcement at the April meeting of the League," Mr. Untermeyer said, "that future violations of the Treaty would be followed by the imposition of the 'economic sanctions' provided by the Covenant, it will be interesting to learn whether this latest defiance by Germany, in building submarines, will result in the League making good its resolution or whether it will once more surrender. No one who has watched it shortsighted, foolhardy course has the slightest expectation that it will act, but we are still living in a fool's paradise, hoping against hope that the impossible may yet come to pass."

Friends of New Germany To Meet at Hippodrome

The Hippodrome, the same theatre that last night housed the anti-Nazi boycott benefit performance will be used tomorrow night by the Friends of New Germany for a mass meeting voicing their approval of the Reich's rearmament policy. Speakers will include the Rev. Sigismund von Bosse, Lutheran minister of Philadelphia, and Dr. Hubert Schnuch, national leader of the Friends.

Rabbis Preparing 35th Convention

Assembly Meets May 13-15 at Temple Beth El in Rockaway Park

One hundred and fifty American rabbis, representing congregations from all over the United States and Canada will gather at Rockaway Park, L. I., for the thirty-fifth annual convention of the Rabbinical Assembly of America, from May 13 to May 15. Matters of vital importance to followers of traditional Judaism in America will be discussed and action taken to make adjustments of the traditional law to meet present day conditions.

There will be sessions devoted to contemporary social trends, a program for American Judaism, Jewish law and the menace of Fascism to civilization. There will be an academic session, open to the public on Monday evening, May 13, at which the speakers will be Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of the Jewish Theological Seminary and of the American Jewish Committee; Dr. Abraham A. Neuman of Dropsie College in Philadelphia, and Rabbi Louis Feinberg of Cincinnati.

All sessions of the convention will be held at Temple Beth El in Rockaway Park and the Belmont Inn Hotel, the headquarters of the

King's Doctor Held True Heir of Rambam

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, April 29.—Messages from the King and Queen of England were read at a festival dinner of the London Hospital Aid Society held here at which the memory of Maimonides, the Jewish physician and philosopher of the twelfth century, was honored.

Dr. O'Donovan, member of Parliament, spoke of the role that Maimonides played in medicine. "We have with us now at the dinner the true descendant of Moses Maimonides, Sir Robert Woods, the King's physician today," Dr. O'Donovan pointed out.

Seminary Body Notes 25% Rise In Membership

Bentwich, Steinberg Are Speakers at Society's 1st Annual Parley

The New York Society of the Jewish Theological Seminary, in the year since its inception, has increased its membership from 800 to more than 1,000, it was announced last night at its first annual meeting in the auditorium of the Seminary, Broadway and 122d street, by Edgar J. Nathan Jr., president. Mr. Nathan also drew attention to the fact that the society has interested New Yorkers in the institution to whom the Seminary was previously just a name.

Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of the Seminary, presided at the meeting at which Prof. Norman Bentwich of the Hebrew University and Rabbi Milton Steinberg of the Park Avenue Synagogue, an alumnus of the Seminary, were the principal speakers. Short reports were also delivered by Judge Harry Stackell and Mrs. Raphael C. Korn who reported on the activities of the Bronx division and the women's sections of the local group.

Dr. Steinberg warned that just because this is "an age of violent change and a time when the Jewish group faces major crises," Jewish scholarship must not be neglected even though to many it must seem "both trivial and unrealistic."

Speaking of Palestine, Prof. Bentwich said that chauvinistic nationalism must not be allowed in the Homeland. Calling the idea of social justice a dominant force in the building up of Palestine, he said:

"There is need for an altruistic nationalism; Jewish nationality has been—and must be—bound up with 'universal' Judaism. The chauvinistic nationalism of our day is a degrading form of polytheism against which the Jewish people again must fight; there are signs in Palestine of a deeper religious and universal outlook."

New Gdynia Liner

The first and only newly launched transatlantic liner to offer Tourist Class facilities as the top class on board will be the motorship Pilsudski which the Gdynia-America Line will bring into service this September. The innovation in travel comfort will also apply to the Pilsudski's sister-ship, the Batory, under construction.

convention. Dr. Elias Margolis of Mount Vernon is president of the Rabbinical Assembly and Dr. Robert Gordis of Temple Beth El of Rockaway Park is chairman of the convention committee.

Lvovitch Asks More Aid for ORT Abroad

Complains U.S. Support Is Insufficient for Work in Europe

A complaint that the ORT, the Jewish world organization to promote artisanship among Jews, is no longer receiving sufficient funds from America for its activities in European countries, was voiced last night by Dr. David Lvovitch, vice-president of the World ORT Union, at a meeting at the Pennsylvania Hotel.

Dr. Lvovitch, who recently visited Poland, Latvia, Lithuania and Soviet Russia, said that with the exception of Soviet Russia, where the government is trying to readjust the Jews to new economic life, witnessed untold suffering everywhere in Eastern Europe.

Reporting on the ORT's efforts in various countries to adjust Jews to new professions and Jewish refugees from Germany to land settlement, Dr. Lvovitch appealed for more help from American Jewry.

Dr. Lvovitch voiced optimism on the prospects for Jewish colonization in Biro-Bidjan, the autonomous Jewish region of the Far East. The territory, he said, is as large as Belgium and Holland put together, and is rich in agriculture, fish, timber and natural resources, and presents a good opportunity for Jewish readjustment.

Rothschilds Here Today

The Baron and Baroness Philippe de Rothschild, French art patron and owner of the Theatre Figaro of Paris, is scheduled to arrive here today on the Champlain.

Unusual Apartments
on the fashionable EAST SIDE
Attractively Priced

Because these apartments have more space, more light, more comfort, more convenience, than others at the same rentals, we suggest you inspect them before renewing your present lease.

320 PARK AVENUE
W. Side. 50th to 51st Sts. Opposite fashionable Bartholomew's Church.
7 rooms, 3 baths . . . to 12 rooms, 5 baths. Simplex and duplex.

HOLLAND BUILDING
Desirable office including Studio Office, to rent in the famous Holland Building, 276 Fifth Avenue, corner Thirtieth Street, New York City. Apply office of building, room 508.

1200 FIFTH AVENUE
N. E. corner of 101st Street, 4 rooms, 2 baths . . . to 7 rooms, 3 baths. Facing Central Park.

956 FIFTH AVENUE
corner of 77th St. One apartment to a floor . . . 11 rooms, 4 baths. All rooms facing Park.
See resident Superintendent on premises

