

Daily Bulletin

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Reich to Strip All Jews of Citizenship

New Law Being Drafted Formulated Chiefly on Racial Principles

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, April 28.—All Jews in Germany will be deprived of their citizenship, according to a statement made yesterday by Wilhelm Frick, Minister of Interior, to representatives of the Nazi press.

The Nachtausgabe, an evening paper published by the Hugenberg concern in Berlin, quotes Dr. Frick as saying that "a new citizenship law is now being drafted by the Cabinet and will be based chiefly on racial principles."

In his statement, Dr. Frick declared that the time has come to deprive all German Jews of their citizenship, pointing out that "this is the will of Hitler himself. Before obtaining citizenship, applicants will have to prove that they belong to the 'Aryan' race, Minister Frick emphasized in his statement.

Forbid Flag Display

A decree forbidding Jews in Germany to display the national German flag was also issued by Minister Frick yesterday. The decree provides that no Jew in Germany may fly the national flag either at his home or his place of business. "The German population resents the presence of national colors and swastika flags on Jewish premises," the decree said.

Police officers are instructed rigidly to enforce this decree "in order to prevent unfortunate incidents."

The decree will be followed by an order making it a criminal offense, to display any German national colors by Jews.

Rhineland Town Votes To Bar All Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, April 28.—The Municipal Council of Euskirchen, Rhineland, voted yesterday not to permit Jews to settle there in the future.

The campaign against buying in Jewish stores is being carried on with full force. The Frankfurter Zeitung reports that at a meeting of the National Socialist Trade and Economic Organization, known as the Hago, held at Hildesheim, the district commissioner read out a list of names of persons who have been seen buying from non-"Aryan" stores.

(Continued on Page Four)

Schacht Bans Display Of Pet Streicher Signs

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, April 28.—The display of signs reading "This is a German store," was prohibited by a joint order of the Ministry of Economics and the Ministry of Propaganda. The order requires that these signs, which aim to emphasize the difference between Jewish and non-Jewish stores, be removed "until general official regulations are issued."

The decree is considered a move by Dr. Schacht, Minister of Economics, against Julius Streicher, who is very active in promoting display of the signs.

Lodz Decides To Bar Jews on Military Body

Resolution Is Adopted at Turbulent Session of City Council

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 28.—A resolution to exclude Jews from the Military Recruiting Commission was adopted yesterday at a session of the Municipal Council in Lodz, which is dominated by the anti-Semitic National Democratic Party.

This resolution resulted in a free-for-all fight when the Jewish members of the Municipal Council read their protest. The National Democratic members at the session drew revolvers threatening to shoot the Jewish councillors. The session was broken up amidst tumult. The Jewish councillors are contemplating legal action against the anti-Semitic National Democratic faction.

Bombing Near Warsaw

A bomb exploded today near Jewish homes in the suburb of Wawer, near Warsaw, where the anti-Semitic Nara Party has its illegal headquarters. No damage was reported.

Anti-Semitic youths attacked today the Maccabi swimming grounds in Warsaw, discharging revolvers. No one was injured. A few days ago a bomb planted by anti-Semitic youths exploded in the same premises. Police are investigating the incidents.

Abraham Wilenski, who accidentally shot and killed a Jewish worker, Jacob Mandlauffer, last October in the Jewish Club Hapoel, was sentenced yesterday to one year in prison.

Zionists Act To Stem Rival Party Move

Ben-Gurion Trip to U. S. Features Congress Preparations

BULLETIN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, April 28.—The General Zionists of Palestine today sent a message to the Executive of the World Revisionist Organization asking the Revisionists to reconsider their secession from the Zionist Organization. "We are looking toward a peaceful way of keeping unity with the Zionist ranks," the message said.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, April 28.—Fervent preparations for the forthcoming Zionist Congress which is to take place next August in one of the European capitals was started today by the Zionist Executive.

In connection with these preparations much hope is laid on the trip that David Ben-Gurion, Laborite member of the Executive is making to the United States, as well as on the trip that Isaac Gruenbaum another member of the Executive, is making to Poland. The mission of these two members of the Executive will be to concentrate their campaign in the United States and Poland against the separate Zionist organization which the Revisionists have now decided to establish.

Both members of the Executive, together with other members of the Jewish Agency sailed this week from Palestine. Mr. E. Kaplan, the member of the Zionist Executive in charge of the financial department, also sailed this week to Europe in connection with important financial operations.

The announcement made this (Continued on Page Four)

4 Seats in Sejm Seen for Jews

Less Than Half Present Total in Polish Parliament

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 28.—The Jews in Poland, who comprise ten per cent of the entire population, will have in the new Polish parliament not more than four seats, it is predicted today by the press.

The entire number of seats in the next Polish Parliament will be 220, as compared with the 440 of the present Parliament. Of this number, only sixty-seven seats will go to the opposition, it is predicted. Thus the parliament will be practically entirely under government control.

The four seats which, according to today's predictions, will be given to the Jews, is less than half the number held by Jewish deputies in the present parliament. At present there are nine Jewish deputies in the Polish Sejm, the majority of whom were elected directly on Jewish lists.

Only 'Aryan' Births To Get Radio Blessing

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MUNICH, April 28.—The administration of the government radio station in Munich announces that in future it will broadcast congratulations to parents "who will celebrate the birth of their tenth child."

An exception will be made if the parents are not of "Aryan" descent, the announcement adds.

Protocols Trial Resumes Today In Switzerland

Nazi Press Assails Jews for Bringing Case Before Court

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, April 28.—Nervous tension is displayed in the German press today in connection with the trial which opens in Berne, Switzerland, tomorrow, and in which Nazis are accused of libel by Jewish leaders for spreading the notorious "Protocols of the Elders of Zion," a forged document aiming to show that Jews plot to dominate the world.

The Angriff, Goebbels' mouthpiece, published an article today assailing the Jewish leaders in Switzerland for instituting the trial.

"It is through the Berne court that the Jews of the world wish to obtain judicial support for combating our National Socialist ideology," the paper writes.

Hits Berne Court

The Voelkischer Beobachter, chief Nazi organ carries an article today by Colonel Fleischhauer, the Nazi "expert" at the Berne trial, alleging that the court in Berne was induced to withhold material from the Nazi "experts" in connection with the trial.

The "Protocols of the Elders of Zion," which appeared in Germany under the editorship of Alfred Rosenberg, Hitler's right-hand man, have been revised this week in Nazi versions, in order to whitewash the accused in Berne. The revised editions admit that the "Protocols" are not records of the first Zionist Congress held in Basle in 1897, as originally asserted by Nazi witnesses at the Berne trial last October.

Should the Jews win the case in Berne, it is felt here in Nazi (Continued on Page Four)

City Opens Local Drive For Appeal

1,000 at Dinner Pledge to Aid Campaign for \$1,250,000

Moved by vivid descriptions of the tragic suffering of the Jews in Germany and Eastern Europe, more than 1,000 leading New York Jews, at a dinner held last night at the Hotel Commodore, pledged themselves to support the 1935 United Jewish Appeal of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee and the American Palestine Campaign.

Spurred by reports telephoned directly to the banquet hall of the Commodore from nine large cities, of campaigns held or planned for this appeal, the guests at the New York dinner assumed the responsibility of raising this city's \$1,250,000 quota of the \$3,250,000 fund being sought nationally by the United Jewish Appeal.

Drive Starts Today

The Greater New York drive will start officially today under the direction of I. Edwin Goldwasser, Michael Schaap and Nathan Straus, co-chairmen and Maurice Levin, vice-chairman. A city-wide organization including special committees in every borough and trade will conduct the drive. Campaign headquarters have been established at the Hotel Commodore. Paul M. Rosenthal is treasurer of the campaign and Abraham Liebovitz, associate treasurer. Mrs. Richard Percy Limburg, niece of Governor Herbert H. Lehman, will head the woman's division and Leonard M. Wallstein Jr., the junior division.

During May, seventy local drives will be held throughout the United States for this cause. New York's is the largest individual campaign.

Rosenwald Presides

William Rosenwald, son of the late Julius Rosenwald, and one of the national chairmen of the United Jewish Appeal, presided. He introduced Mrs. Roger W. Straus, who served as toastmaster.

Vigorous criticism of those who seek to minimize the seriousness of the present situation of the Jews abroad, was offered by Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, one of the national chairmen of the Appeal. Rabbi Wise recently returned from a visit to Germany.

"You are asked to give, not be (Continued on Page Four)

Dutch Vote Shows Nazi Trend As 44 Win Lower House Seats

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
AMSTERDAM, April 28.—Forty-four seats were won today by the Nazis in the elections to the Dutch Provincial Estates, the representative governing bodies of the great local government areas. The Nazis will thus have eight per cent representation in the Provincial Estates out of the total of 590 seats.

A total of 295,000 votes were cast for the Nazi lists in the Provincial elections. The Liberals de-

veloped a strong campaign against the Nazis under the slogan, "Holland Is No Concentration Camp." It has been established that the Nazis in Holland worked in "close cooperation" with the German Ambassador at The Hague.

The Nazis also won four seats in the Senate which is composed of fifty members. The Senate is elected for six years, one half of the members retiring every three years.

Reich Lines, Hit by Boycott, Post Misleading Sailing Lists

The charge that German steamship offices in America are deliberately including in their sailing lists names of prominent Jews as passengers in order to create the impression that important personalities are still using their vessels was made yesterday by the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League in a statement to the Jewish Daily Bulletin in connection with a report released by one of the German lines that James P. Warburg, banker, was to sail Friday on the North German Lloyd liner Europa. "We are apprised that this re-

port is untrue and that Mr. and Mrs. Warburg are sailing on the Aquitania," the statement of the Anti-Nazi League says. "Several papers also carried an announcement that Kay Francis was to sail on the Europa. We are informed by the Warner Brothers that this report is without foundation in fact.

"We have every reason to believe that this misinformation is the publicity releases of the North German Lloyd and Hamburg American Lines is deliberately in (Continued on Page Four)

The Daily News Letter

Rumania's Political Enigma

By MORRIS WOOD

Special Correspondent of the J.T.A.

BUCHAREST.

Former Prime Minister Vaida-Voevod continues to remain the enigma of all enigmas in Rumania's incredibly complex political picture. True enough, we know what his immediate goal is—the realization of his ambition to hold the reins of power again and direct the country's destinies. But what his plans are, what comes the country's destinies. But what his plans are, what comes a mystery.

Unfortunately, the Jews, as Jews, must take a deep interest in all of Dr. Vaida-Voevod's activities because of his campaign for a proportional restriction of racial representation in all spheres of Rumanian life. Vaida-Voevod, in one speech denies that this so-called "numerus valachius" is directed against the Jews, and in another, appeals to the Rumanian-born Jewish population to support it to protect themselves and the country from the invasion of Jews from other lands.

Whatever the extent of Vaida-Voevod's sincerity in his protestations that he is not anti-Semitic and that the Jews have nothing to fear from his bid for power, they must remember that in his last term as a cabinet member, he quietly extended financial aid to the violently anti-Semitic Iron Guard. And they must also realize that in his present drive he has the assiduous support of the German Nazi elements of the population and has secured the support of most of the known anti-Semitic leaders. Whether or not he soft-pedals anti-Semitism as an issue, his chief followers do not.

No one ever denied that Vaida-Voevod is a good politician. In his present campaign he is revealing himself as possessor of a thorough knowledge of the people and of the means of arousing their support. Rumania is hard hit by the world depression—harder than most countries. The country is staggering under the terrific burden of an incredibly large civil service as well as a heavy military budget. The middle class is hard hit by heavy taxation and poor business; the intellectuals find the professions overcrowded and underpaid; the peasants cannot find a market for their produce or prices recompensing them for their work.

To the middle-class merchant, Vaida-Voevod is promising measures restricting the competition of aliens and the export of the nation's wealth to the intellectual, restriction by his "numerus valachius" of the "aliens" in the professions, leaving them open for native-born Rumanians; for the peasant, elimination of Jewish

middlemen who allegedly take all the profit rightfully belonging to the peasant; to the laborer, restriction of the right to work of "foreigners" in the country so that more jobs will be available to the laborer.

It is not surprising, therefore, that Vaida-Voevod has obtained much support and aroused much interest by his campaign. It is surprising, on the other hand, that such an all-embracing, all-promising program hasn't won him much support.

The National Peasant Party recently deposed Vaida-Voevod as its leader in Transylvania and expelled a few of his chief lieutenants. The former premier immediately let it be known that he was organizing a new party to enter the next election lists. In fact, he issued a manifesto announcing it. But, at this writing, he had not felt himself yet strong enough to set up a new party and remains within the Peasant Party which has rejected his platform in its entirety (although there is reason to believe that this was a matter of expediency rather than conviction). In fact, he has let it be known that the manifesto was issued without his final consent and was premature.

From his speeches and from writings in journals supporting him, it is not too easy to comprehend the exact meaning of the "numerus valachius" idea. Not only does it differentiate between Rumanian citizens and non-citizens, but it differentiates between citizens on the basis of their racial origin, giving preference to pure, full-blooded, native-born 100 percent Rumanians. That is how one of Vaida-Voevod's chief lieutenants described it to me.

But the former premier, it seems from a recent speech of his at Jassy, modifies the term's definition to suit the exigencies of the moment.

For in Jassy, he offered his program to the Jews as a panacea for the Jewish problem and a protection for the native-born Jews against the East European invaders. He took pains then to deny any anti-Semitism and described himself as fulfilling a mission to free Rumanians from their slavery to aliens. He urged that all parties unite in submitting a petition to the League of Nations "to settle conclusively and finally the Jewish question."

Addressing the Jassy demonstration, he said: "The numerus valachius movement is not a new scheme of mine. For over two years, while I was Prime Minister, I made efforts to strengthen the Rumanian elements, but I could not do all that I wanted at that time, because I had no figures with regard to the minorities. I wanted at one time to resign my office on account of this, but refrained because it would have led to undesirable results. I am not demanding a numerus nullus, but a numerus proportio nullus. What I demand most is a numerus valachius. . . . I am not conducting any Hitlerist policy, as some accuse me of doing, but if to carry through national Rumanian policy is the same thing as Hitlerism, then I have no objection if I am described as such. The idea behind my demand is to provide

(Continued on Page Three)

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

A Trouble Department

The organization department of the World Zionist Executive—the least important department in that body—is now causing the Zionist movement the most trouble.

While the political department, which is headed by Prof. Brodetsky in London and by Ben-Gurion and Shertok in Palestine, will be in a position to come to the next Congress with reports of positive achievements, and while this will also be true with regard to the immigration department, headed by Isaac Gruenbaum, and the financial department, headed by Eliezer Kaplan, the organization department of which Berl Locker is the head, will come to the next Congress with nothing but a negative record.

Splitting Instead of Uniting

The organization department, whose function is to see that the Zionist ranks are united and strong, has done nothing this year but antagonize and split the movement. Instead of finding ways to achieve peace with the Revisionists, the Mizrahi and with certain elements of the General Zionists, Mr. Locker has occupied himself with hatching all kinds of schemes for widening the gap between the different Zionist groups.

The "achievements" of the organization department at the present moment are:

1. The ousting of the Revisionists from the Zionist Organization.

2. A serious fight with the General Zionists in Poland who are refused the privilege of being considered a Sonderverband—a privilege which was granted the small Laborite group of Hashomer Hazair, but which Mr. Locker was unwilling to grant the General Zionists.

3. A conflict with the Mizrahi, the orthodox Zionist party.

4. A spirit of antagonism towards the non-Zionists in the Jewish Agency, which Mr. Locker has done his best to spread through confidential circulars and through his speeches at the last session of the Actions Committee.

"Achievements" and Achievements

All these "achievements" of the organization department of the Zionist Executive come into relief when contrasted with the real achievements of the other departments. While the organization department has nothing to show but accomplishments of a negative character, the political department can justly boast of its success in obtaining the postponement of the establishment of a legislative assembly; the colonization department can point with pride to the Huleh deal; the financial department to the large loan obtained for the first time by the Zionist Organization from private bankers; the department for settling German Jews can boast of bringing not less than 23,000 Jews from Germany into Palestine; the immigration department, too, can show to its credit a larger number of certificates received and an exceptionally large number of Jewish immigrants.

A Task for Congress

The failure of the organization department to keep in step with the other departments of the Zionist Organization would under other circumstances no doubt be a matter of serious discussion before the forthcoming Zionist Congress. Much criticism would no doubt be voiced against this department and against Mr. Locker who is responsible for the policies pursued by it.

With the next Zionist Congress, however, being for the

World Press Digest

Holds Nazis Here Are Still Active

The Nation, in an article this week by Charles Angoff on Nazi Jew-baiting in America, writes:

Nazi anti-Semitism is still riding high in the United States. It is true that the investigations carried on by the Dickstein committee may have done a great deal to cripple the open activities of such Nazi organizations as the Friends of New Germany and its recent offspring, the American National Socialist League. The first group used to have an attendance of about 2,000 at its meetings in New York City, and less than two months ago the second group could count upon about 400. Now the Friends can muster only about 125, while the American National Socialist League is in grave difficulties with the law of New York State. Despite these facts, Nazi anti-Semitism continues to be an active force in our midst. The Dickstein committee has merely driven it underground. Mr. McCormack, chairman of the committee, and his colleagues are well aware of this, and in their report to the Committee of the Whole House, submitted on February 15, 1935, they made several recommendations for curbing underground propaganda.

Deplores Secession Of Revisionists

The Day, a New York Jewish daily, commenting editorially on the secession of the Revisionists from the Zionist Organization, says:

The decision of the Revisionist World Executive to leave the Zionist movement and to boycott the Zionist Congress will not do any good to the Zionist World Congress, nor to the Revisionist Organization.

The Zionist World Congress will no doubt lose much of its prestige, not to speak of its interest to the public, due to the absence of the Revisionist wing.

Prestige Lowered

The Zionist World Congress spoke always in the name of the entire Zionist movement. If, however, a part of this movement secedes, then the function and the prestige of the Zionist

first time a gathering in which the opposition will not be represented, the organization department may get away with all its defects, although everyone in the Zionist Organization knows the organization department is the weakest spot in the Zionist machinery, and that instead of organizing, this department has disorganized the Zionist ranks.

Congress will greatly diminish.

It is true that even without the Revisionists the Zionist Congress can and will continue its work to lay down the program for the upbuilding of the Jewish National Home. None can deny, however, that the absence of the Revisionists, who after all represent a certain power in the Zionist movement, will greatly influence the role of the Congress as the authoritative organ of all Zionist groups. And the influence will be to the worse.

Cautions Revisionists

For the Revisionists, the boycotting of the Zionist Congress may turn into a real misfortune. The Revisionists represented a power as long as they were within the Zionist Organization. It is there they were considered. Although their demands were not always fulfilled, nevertheless they could not be ignored.

The moment, however, that the Revisionists secede from the Zionist Organization they are in the same position as the Agudath Israel. They are then no longer an opposition within the Zionist movement but an opposition against Zionism.

Argentina's J. N. F. Calls Rabbi Zlotnik

Vancouver Zionist Leader Sails Next Saturday; To Return in Fall

(Special to the J.D.B.) VANCOUVER, British Columbia, April 28.—Rabbi J. L. Zlotnik, well known Canadian Zionist leader, author and scholar, will sail next Saturday on the Furness liner Northern Prince, bound for Argentina.

The land redemption efforts of the Jewish National Fund are the cause of Rabbi Zlotnik's impending visit to that country. He does not expect to be back in Vancouver before autumn.

A farewell party will be given at the local community center tomorrow. In 1925 Rabbi Zlotnik made an extensive tour of South Africa, also on behalf of the Jewish National Fund. He has written extensively on Jewish folklore and ethnology.

The cotton produced on 433,000 acres will be required to furnish brake linings, batting, cloth, timing gears, safety glass and battery boxes for the 1,000,000 or more Ford V-8 cars and trucks which the Ford Motor Company plans to build in 1935. A million cars will require more than 69,000,000 pounds of cotton.

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JEWISH Daily Bulletin

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JACOB LANDAU, President

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Call to Purchase Shekels Issued By Zionist Unit

May 25 Is Deadline for Registration; New Buyers Sought

A call to American Jewry to "come forward and register itself solidly in favor of Palestine by buying a Shekel for the forthcoming Zionist Congress which is to be held in August, was issued yesterday by the United States Central Shekel and Election Board for the Nineteenth World Zionist Congress.

The period of April 25 to May 25 has been designated to carry through an intensive campaign for Shekel registration in America.

"The Shekel campaign must become the mobilization on a large scale of Jewish public opinion for Zionist action," the call says, urging upon all groups of American Zionists to recruit new Shekel payers and to make the forthcoming Zionist Congress "the genuine expression of large masses of our people."

The date of election of delegates to the next Zionist Congress is officially set for Sunday, June 23. The place where the Congress will be held is expected to be announced soon by the World Zionist Executive.

Honor Masliansky, Sailing to Palestine

HIAS Gives Veteran Leader Farewell Dinner on Eve of Departure

A dinner in honor of Zwi Hirsh Masliansky, was given last night by the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS), at its headquarters, 425 Lafayette street, New York City, prior to his departure for Palestine where he and Mrs. Masliansky will settle permanently.

Mr. Masliansky has been a member of the HIAS board of directors for more than thirty years.

Tributes to Mr. Masliansky were paid by the following speakers: John L. Bernstein, former president of the Society; Harry Fischel, treasurer; Jacob Massel, chairman of the executive committee; Jacob Fishman, managing editor of the Jewish Morning Journal and Dr. Jacob Bosniak, rabbi of the Ocean Parkway Jewish Center.

Plans for mass meetings in unorganized Jewish communities in this locality were formulated at a conference in Schenectady of the New York State Capital Region branch of the United Synagogue of America, according to an announcement yesterday by Dr. Harry Miller, president. Rabbi Joel S. Geffen of Troy has been appointed chairman of the committee on organization and extension, in charge of the project.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Monday, April 29

Meeting of the B'nai B'rith Sisterhood, 270 West Eighth street, 2:30 p. m. "Can You and I Stop the War Machines?" Mrs. Estelle M. Sternberger.

Meeting of the West Side Division of Irviah, Rutgers Club, 314 West Ninety-first street, afternoon. "Israel Zangwill—Author and Man." Caroline Greenfield.

Meeting of the Moshulu Parkway Division of Irviah, at the home of Mrs. Schnall, 3400 Wayne avenue, afternoon. Address by Dr. Schick.

Public forum of the Men's Club of Congregation Shaare Zedek, 212 West Ninety-third street, 8:30 p. m. Speakers: Louis Brodsky, Alex Kaminsky, Harry Kopp.

Meeting of the Theodor Herzl Society, Jewish Institute, 125 East Eighty-ninth street, 8:30 p. m. "Germanism and Judaism." Dr. Trude Weiss-Rosmarin.

Annual meeting of the New York State Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, Community House, Central Synagogue, 35 East Sixty-second street, 9:30 a. m.

For years Jewish Daily Bulletin readers have turned to us for various pieces of information.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Hartford, Conn.

Rabbi Morris Silverman of Emanuel Synagogue here will lecture tonight (Monday) on "The Life and Works of Maimonides," before the faculty and student body of Connecticut State College, where he conducts a course on the history of Jews.

Louisville, Ky.

Rabbi Solomon N. Bazell of Temple B'rith Shalom of this city, delivered the principal address at an octocentennial Maimonides meeting sponsored by the Indianapolis Zionist District at Indianapolis yesterday (Sunday).

Los Angeles, Calif.

The Community Synagogue will celebrate the 800th anniversary of the birth of Maimonides with the inauguration of a Maimonides Society.

Pittsburgh

The sum of \$115,000 has been set as Pittsburgh's contribution toward the United Jewish Appeal Campaign for \$3,250,000. The drive will continue here for ten days beginning May 19 under the direction of Leo Lehman.

Rabbi Herbert Simches of Allentown has been named guest rabbi of the Tree of Life Synagogue at Uniontown.

New York City

Mrs. Herbert H. Lehman and Mrs. James A. Farley yesterday accepted the invitation of Mrs. Peter J. Schweitzer, president of the Home of the Daughters of Jacob, to act as patronesses at the thirty-eighth anniversary ball of the Home to be held May 18 at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel.

James Marshall, attorney and member of the Board of Education, spoke on "Jewish Institutions in a Fascist State" at the monthly meeting of the youth division of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies yesterday afternoon. Irving Berkelhammer, president of the division, presided. The meeting was held at Temple B'nai B'rith, 270 West Eighty-ninth street.

Isaac Zaar, contributing editor to the Jewish Morning Journal, last night conducted an open forum on the subject, "Problems of Present Day Socialism" at the Jewish Teachers' Seminary, 425 Lafayette street. The forum is the first of a series under the joint sponsorship of the Young Poale Zion Alliance and the Young Pioneer Women.

Rabbi Abraham L. Feinberg, a graduate of the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, who resigned from Temple Israel, New York, five years ago and has not been active in the ministry since, has been called to occupy the pulpit of Mt. Neboh Congregation, 130 West Seventy-ninth street, it was announced yesterday by Edward R. Cohn, president of the congregation.

Mrs. Irwin Untermyer will be hostess on Tuesday afternoon to fifty Manhattan leaders in welfare and civic work at the first organization meeting of the newly-formed Park West chapter of the women's division of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, of which she is chairman, at her home, 483 West End avenue.

Parley to Map J. N. F. Drive For Seaboard

New Yorkers to Talk on Land Redemption Drive at Newport News, Va.

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BALTIMORE, April 28.—With preliminary plans for the Palestine land redemption effort of the Jewish National Fund in Zone No. 3 reported taking shape throughout the seaboard states, officials of the Seaboard Zionist Region pointed today toward the thirteenth annual conference of Seaboard Zionists.

The conference will take place at Newport News, Va., May 12 and 13. The meeting will be dedicated to this specific effort of the Jewish National Fund. The communities will be asked to accept quotas of approximately \$25,000,000 for the Palestine land redemption drive.

Rabbi Irving Miller of Far Rockaway, L. I., and Mendel N. Fisher of New York City, national campaign director of the Jewish National Fund, will deliver the principal addresses on behalf of the fund at the conference.

Many seaboard communities have been visited during the last few weeks by Simon J. Levin of this city, national field representative, and he reported today that they have readily pledged their cooperation.

Kosher Laws Tangle Up Sheep, Fowl and Steer

Shepsel Zweek ("Shepsel" means sheep in Yiddish), a kosher butcher at 16 Delmonico place, Brooklyn, was held for Special Sessions by Magistrate Gaspar J. Liota in Bridge Plaza Court on a charge of selling non-kosher chickens.

The charge had been preferred by Inspectors Harry Lamb and Joseph Steer of the Retail Kosher Meat Trade Code Authority. The prosecution is part of a Code Authority campaign against sale of non-kosher meat as kosher.

Guardian Society Seeks 500 Homes for Children

An Emergency Home Finding Committee with Adolph Lewisohn at its head has been formed to aid the Home Bureau of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society in its campaign for new foster homes.

Rabbi Irving Newman, Mrs. Sylvan L. Stix and Judge Samuel D. Levy will serve on the committee with Mr. Lewisohn. The committee hopes to find 500 new boarding homes for the dependent children in the Home Bureau's care.

The Daily News Letter

(Continued from Page Two)

for the Jews of this country also a peaceful modus to live together with the local population."

And then, plunging into an "explanation" of the Jewish problem:

"Those who thought that I would deliver an anti-Semitic address were mistaken: I am not an anti-Semite. Anti-Semitism is a social appearance which is perceived by all sociologists and writers who deal with the Jewish question.

"The Jewish problem has not arisen today, it is as old as the Jewish people," he declared. "If this problem has become more acute in our day, it is to be traced back to the occurrences in Germany. I appeal to the Jews of the whole country, to the Jews of Judaea and Jassy, that they should not fight against the idea of proportionality, but that they should once and for all realize that proportionality is indispensable."

This, then, is the Vaida-Voevod

program. The Jews of Rumania justifiably regard it with suspicion and distrust, especially when they recognize so many of their bitter enemies among the ranks of its supporters. As they have fought the numerous clausus in the past, so must they fight it under the guise of numerous valachius accuse me of doing, but if to car-marks a definite infringement of their constitutional and treaty rights and would create new distinctions and classes in the nation's citizenship.

A final word about the recent disorders here. While these cannot be laid directly at the door of Dr. Vaida-Voevod, his focussing of attention on racial issues is in good part responsible for the awakening of the temporarily dormant active anti-Semites of the Iron Guard and Cuzist stripe. The disorders, which at no time took on serious proportions, were really the acts of hoodliganism rather than political manifestations.

THE JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN THE FOOD GUIDE

A Regular Monthly Feature
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Our Food Guide Department accepts for insertion listings of only such products and establishments as have furnished satisfactory proof regarding their statement of standard and quality. It will also publish in each individual case the name of the authority guaranteeing Kashruth. The organizations whose endorsements are frequent, are abbreviated as follows:

AGUDAH—(Agudath Ha-Rabonim)
DEGEL—(Degel Ha-Rabonim)
O.K.—O.K. LABORATORIES
(Rabbinically acknowledged)

UNION—(Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)
VAAD—(VAAD Ha-Rabonim)

* The asterisk placed above the brand or name of concern indicates that the products mentioned are sold through bakers, dairies, delicatessen stores and groceries

NOTE: The endorsements shown in our Guide are given our readers after careful investigation. Authority of endorsements remains with the different organizations and individual changes of which will be published, as soon as notified.

| Brand | | Authority |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| STUHMER'S | ★GEO. F. STUHMER & CO. 412 Park Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Pumpernickel—Rye Bread | Rabbi M. C. Skinder Union |
| SHEFF- FIELD | SHEFFIELD FARMS CO., INC. 524 West 57th St., N. Y. C. | |
| PATRI- CIAN | CATERERS PATRICIAN CATERING CO. 151 West 51st Street, N. Y. C., Circle 7-7068 | |
| SHEF- FIELD | SHEFFIELD FARMS CO., Inc. SOUR CREAM 524 West 57th Stree, N. Y. C. | O. K. |
| SANTE | ★NEWARK CHEESE CO. 365 Greenwich St., N. Y. Creamed Cottage Cheese | O.K. |
| SUNSHINE | CRACKERS ★LOOSE WILES BISCUIT CO. Thompson Ave., L. I. C. The word Kosher is impressed on each in- dividual cracker, and the wrapper bears the word Kosher and the Rabbinical endorse- ment. | UNION |
| | DAIRY RESTAURANT and CAFETERIAS DAYTON DAIRY & VEGETARIAN REST., Inc. 454 Broadway. nr. Grand St., N. Y. C. | UNION |
| S. G. | GELATINE DESSERT (Vegetable) SADYE GOTTSHALL 176 W. 87th St., N. Y. | UNION O.K. |
| Grundwerk's Hotel New Yorker | HOTELS (Seashore) Grundwerk's HOTEL NEW YORKER CONNECTICUT and ORIENTAL AVES. ATLANTIC CITY, N. J. | UNION |
| Man- shewitz | ICE CREAM and ICES List Under Preparation | |
| STREIT'S | ★THE B. MANISCHEWITZ CO. 148 Bay St., Jersey City, N. J. ★AARON STREIT 150 Rivington St., N. Y. C. | Rabbi A. N. Levitan |
| MANI- SCHEW- ITZ'S | NOODLES, SPAGHETTI M. MANISCHEWITZ & CO., INC. KOSHER NOODLE PRODUCTS 673 Broadway, N. Y. GRamercy 7-0109 | |
| BARON'S | PRESERVES (Fruit) (Wholesale) ★H. BARON & CO., INC. 70 Metropolitan Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. | O. K. |
| GARBER'S BRAND | ★(PAREVE FAT) GARBER EAGLE OIL CORP. 345 Hewes Street, Brooklyn | UNION O.K. |
| GOVO HYDORA | ★LEVER BROS. CO. Cambridge, Mass. Sold to bakers, hotels and restaurants, etc. | Union O. K. |
| GARBER'S BRAND | SOAPS and SCOURING POWDER ★GARBER-EAGLE OIL CORP. 345 Hewes Street, Brooklyn | Union O. K. |
| CUNARD | STEAMSHIP COMPANIES (Kosher Kitchen Service) CUNARD LINE 25 Broadway, N. Y. Kosher kitchen and food on steamers under the supervision of the chief Rabbinical Committees of London and Liverpool, Eng- land. | UNION |
| FRENCH LINE | FRENCH LINE 19 State St., N. Y. Acknowledged by the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America and the French Rabbinate. | |
| GYDNIA AMERICA LINE | GDYNIA-AMERICA LINE 89 Broad St., N. Y. Kosher Kitchen under Rabbinical Supervision on Board Steamers: S.S. PULASKI and KOSCIUSKO New York—Gdynia—Poland S.S. POLONIA Constantea—Haifa—Jaffa—Palestine | |
| | Italian Line 1 STATE ST. NEW YORK CITY Under the supervision of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America, Rabbi Leo Jung, chairman and his personal Rabbinical representative on board ship. | Union |
| U. S. LINES | U. S. LINES 1 Broadway Kosher kitchens of the U. S. Lines ships are under the supervision of Rabbi Leib Rose. | |

Appeal Drive For \$1,250,000 Opened Here

1,000 at Dinner Pledge to Aid Campaign in Greater New York

(Continued from Page One)

cause you are sorry, but because you are sore," he said. "Neither the program of help for the Jews and non-Aryans, so barbarously treated in Germany, nor the Palestine program, so involved with the problem, is a matter of charity. When you are told of what the Nazis are doing, through the Jews, to the self-respect of the world, you should wish to help the Jews in their unequal fight. If you are a Jew, in addition, you should know no limits in giving aid and thereby doing your share."

Raised \$5,220,800

Jews during the past year raised about \$5,220,800 themselves.

"This was done," he pointed out, "in the face of rapidly declining wealth and equally increasing dependence. If American help is withdrawn, their morale will be shattered before they are physically crippled by our lack of co-operation."

In sharp contrast to this dark picture, was another first hand description, given by Felix M. Warburg, national chairman, of conditions which he had found on a visit to Palestine a few weeks ago.

Palestine Changed

"The Palestine in which the Jews of America began their constructive effort in 1914," Mr. Warburg said, "and the Palestine of today, thanks to a great extent to the money which Americans have sent to build industrial enterprises, to build houses, to develop farms, to fight disease, are widely different. Out of a land barren and uncultivated, there has been developed a mandatory territory which is to a large extent fruitful and self-supporting. I have just come from there and I can vouch for it that it is the only country at this moment that has large surplus in the government treasury, that has made improvements all around and that has a shortage of labor in contrast to the unemployment in nearly every other country."

Mr. Warburg made a moving plea for aid for the Jewish youth of Europe. "If I had to write any emblem or any motto on our flag for this year," he declared, "I would say 'Help us to salvage the best of youth, for at this moment their future in Germany and in Poland looks dark indeed. In Poland, at least, it is not the government which causes the hardship, and we have to acknowledge gratefully that the present government has done nothing that shows any planned cruelty against the Jews."

Cites Jobless Rise

"However, notwithstanding this, it is true that economic conditions, which have caused the government to establish all kinds of monopolies and pressures to fill available positions with Poles, have also caused a good many Jewish-Polish families to lose their positions and, with the reflux of Jewish-Polish citizens from Germany back into Poland, the pressure of the Jewish unemployed is very great."

Another phase of the program of relief and reconstructive aid which is provided through agencies affiliated in the United Jewish Appeal was given by Paul Baerwald, chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee and co-chairman of the Appeal. More than one and a quarter million dollars, Mr. Baerwald declared, was expended by the Joint Distribution Committee during the last twelve months to aid the Jews of Germany and Eastern Europe. The program of this organization, he said, is established on the "broad basis of common helpfulness, with com-

Bene Israelites Jews, Rangoon Court Rules

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

RANGOON, India, April 28.—High Court of Rangoon has decided that the Bene Israelites, a tribe in India whose members claim to be Jews, are entitled to enjoy the privileges and amenities of the Rangoon Synagogue, despite the fact that the trustees of the synagogue do not wish to recognize them as Jews.

The decision was issued by the court in a case brought by the Bene Israelites against the trustees of the Rangoon synagogue. The case lasted over two years. The verdict was issued Friday on the basis of expert advice written by Chief Rabbi Hertz of England and Hacham Gaster, well-known London rabbi. Both informed the court that the Bene Israelites are Jews.

plete freedom from politics, propaganda, or partisanship of one kind or another."

Nathan Strauss, a co-chairman of the local drive, declared that the spirit of the drive was "to save the Jewish spirit. In ages past, Jews have ever stood shoulder to shoulder in the hour of need," he added.

"The basic right to live has been denied to the Jewish families of Germany," declared Mrs. Richard Percy Limburg, chairman of the women's division, who pledged to the campaign the co-operation of the Jewish women of New York City.

"There is this basic difference between the need in this country and that of our co-religionists abroad: No one denies to any other person in America the right to live," Mrs. Limburg said.

Outlines Plans

I. Edwin Goldwasser, one of the chairmen of the local campaign, outlined the plans of the campaign committee to arouse the Jewish community of New York to an understanding of the conditions under which German Jewry is now existing and to a comprehension of the present destitute situation of the millions of Jews in Poland and Eastern Europe.

Michael Schaap, president of Bloomingdale Bros., the third co-chairman of the New York drive, made an appeal to the business leaders of Greater New York to cooperate in the campaign.

Leon M. Wallstein Jr., chairman of the junior division, announced that the Jewish youth of the community were organizing to contribute their share to the fund that will aid in the retraining of the German-Jewish youth for means of livelihood in the future.

Messages were read from Governor Herbert H. Lehman and Prof. Albert Einstein.

Considerable interest was also aroused by a series of telephonic greetings from other cities which were heard through amplifiers by the guests at the dinner. The messages came from San Francisco, Los Angeles, St. Louis, Pittsburgh, Boston, Cincinnati, Detroit, Chicago, and Philadelphia.

Those who were scheduled to speak were Judge M. C. Sloss, San Francisco; Irving Thalberg, Los Angeles; Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis; Leo Lehman, Pittsburgh; Dr. Cyrus Adler, Philadelphia; Judge Jacob J. Kaplan, Boston; William J. Shroder, Cincinnati; Charles Rubens, Chicago, and Henry Wineman, Detroit.

Sir Isaac Isaacs III; Australia's Executive

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MELBOURNE, Australia, April 28.—Sir Isaac Isaacs, Governor General of Australia, who is eighty years old, is seriously ill, it was announced here yesterday.

Sir Isaac, son of a Jewish tailor, and a native born Australian, was appointed by King George in December, 1930, Governor General of Australia after occupying the position of Chief Justice of Australia for many years.

Savants Voice Opposite Views On Jobs Jews Should Undertake

The presence of more artisans and farmers in the ranks of the Jews would please Prof. Edward Sapir of the Institute of Human Relations at Yale University, he informed 250 persons attending a luncheon symposium of the Conference on Jewish Relations at the Hotel Commodore Saturday afternoon.

This would be a welcome occurrence, the professor said, because it would enable him to feel that "we Jews" are distributed in the various occupations in the same proportions as the non-Jewish population.

Cohen Disagrees

Prof. Morris Cohen of City College, chairman of the Conference, and a noted contemporary philosopher, expressed dissent, however, declaring:

"We shall be voluntarily impoverishing our life if we deliberately decide not to have too many learned men."

He said he could not conceive of any feasible program of "adjustment of numbers" as suggested by Prof. Sapir. If the Jews have a special aptitude for the professions, the local savant maintained, it is against the best interests of the community as a whole to erect obstacles before these persons and to give preference to less capable non-Jews.

Differences Not Innate

Prof. Sapir took the view that seeming Jewish differences are not essential in nature but, rather, due to historical factors.

Claims of Jewish superiorities did not impress him, he insisted, explaining that, where demonstrable, they were merely by-products of abnormal conditions under which the Jews live.

"The Jews are like anybody else if they are not subject to extraordinary strains and stresses," he declared.

Prof. Cohen, asserting he was presenting the unpopular viewpoint of rationalistic philosophy,

emphasized the importance of research to produce the facts before Jewish problems could be solved.

"How in the world can we hope to achieve any goal," he asked, "if the facts are not known?"

Prof. Jerome Michael of Columbia Law School, another participant in the symposium, predicted that there will be Jewish problems just as long as the non-Jewish world takes the stand that there is a definite thing in existence which is called "Jew." Solution must devolve upon the Jews themselves, he said, and wise solution will require learning, sagacity and goodness as well as knowledge.

Touching briefly on the anti-German boycott, he declared that in coping with such issues "the ultimate ends should be considered."

Views of Prof. Baron

Prof. Salo Baron of Columbia University, another participant in the symposium asserted:

"So long as the identity of the Jews is not extinguished, the Jewish problem will not be extinguished."

He said assimilation en masse could not be effected "even if the Jews wanted it" and cited the drives against the Maranos of Spain as proof. The disappearance of individual Jews is possible, however, he added.

"The assimilation idea, popular in the nineteenth century in the wake of emancipation," he continued, "has been abandoned today."

Prof. Baron, declaring that anti-Semitism in one form or another has bedeviled the Jews ever since the Dispersion, said the type currently differs from the sorts practiced in antiquity in that today the economic issue plays one of the most vital roles.

Dr. Solomon Loewenstein, executive vice-president of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, presided at the symposium.

Hit Reich Women Friendly to Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN—A cruel demonstration was made at Breslau against "Aryan Women living in intimate relations with Jews contrary to the racial principles of the new State."

A procession of veteran storm troopers with a bugler at their head, marched through the city carrying placards on which the names of the women to be pilloried were inscribed. They were joined by numerous sympathizers in mufti. Before the home of each of their victims the S.A. men drew up in formation, while the neighbors were summoned with bugle calls and shouts of "Germany awake!" The name of the offending woman was then chalked on the pavement.

Lists of such women are regularly published in National Socialist *Schlesische Tageszeitung* under the heading "On the Pillory."

Tome on Heart Praised As Filling Medical Void

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEWARK, N. J., April 28.—Dr. Jacob Polevski, senior attending physician and cardiologist at Beth Israel Hospital, wins the commendation of the Journal of the American Medical Association for his recent book, "The Heart Visible." His volume is lauded as filling a "definite hiatus" in American medical literature.

Dr. Polevski has been identified with Beth Israel Hospital ever since starting his practice twenty-six years ago. A Zionist for many years, he has toured Palestine and taken an active interest in several fund-raising campaigns here.

Reich to Strip All Jews of Vote

(Continued from Page One)

yan" firms, terming them traitors. The list disclosed that State officials are patronizing Jewish stores despite the Nazi propaganda.

The Ost-Friesische Tageszeitung of Emden, publishes an article under the headline, "Buy only in German Shops," in which it urges the population of Emden to boycott Jewish peddlers and not to permit them to enter villages.

District Commissioner Florian, speaking at a labor conference in Niederberg said that "something must be done to put down the Jewish spirit." Our nation must always be anti-Semitic, he said.

The Hamburger Nachrichten reports that Prof. Holzmann of the Hamburg University, in a lecture on the Jewish question declared that National Socialism needs no longer to explain the sentiments aroused by anti-Semitism.

Reich Lines Post Misleading Lists

(Continued from Page One)

spired by propaganda motives," the statement continues. "In fact we were informed today by the North German Lloyd itself that the Warburg cancellation was in their hands days ago."

"The anti-Nazi boycott has so curtailed sailings on these lines that their New York offices are apparently finding it necessary to fictionize their sailing lists in an effort to disseminate the impression that important personalities are still using their vessels. In addition to this insidious angle, this type of trickery is mischievous because it does direct damage to other shipping companies," the statement concludes.

Jews Here Need Organic Body, Kaplan Warns

Educator Cites Dangers of Present State at Buffalo Parley

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BUFFALO, N. Y., April 28.—A call to American Jewry to "transform itself from an amorphous aggregate into an organic community," in order "to escape the fate that has befallen German Jewry," was sounded here last night by Prof. Mordecai M. Kaplan of the Jewish Theological Seminary, in an address opening the Up-State New York Regional Conference of Jewish Social Agencies. "American Jewry," he warned, "is exposed to attack from without, and subject to demoralization from within."

Stating that the Jewish community of this country is "far from being healthily and creatively adjusted to American life," Prof. Kaplan said it "has not even learned what it means to become an integral part of the general population without surrendering its own individuality."

"Only a democratically constituted community which will reckon with and coordinate all Jewish interests and activities will enable us to achieve the kind of adjustment to American life that will spell economic integration and cultural individuality."

Act to Stem Rival Zionist Party Move

(Continued from Page One)

week by the Revisionists that they are forming an independent Zionist organization to rival the present World Zionist body came as a great surprise to many in Palestine. It is felt here that the Zionist movement is now entering a historical period, since the split in the Zionist ranks has now reached a definite line of demarcation.

Revisionists Disrupt Grossman Talk in Pinsk

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, April 28.—A meeting addressed by Meir Grossman, the leader of the Judenstaats Party, in the city of Pinsk, was disrupted today when Revisionists heckled Mr. Grossman for criticizing their party's secession from the World Zionist Organization.

The meeting was disbanded by the authorities in order to prevent possible clashes.

Protocols Trial Resumes Today

(Continued from Page One)

circles that the "Protocols" will in the future be of no value to the anti-Jewish propaganda throughout the world, since Jews in other countries may follow the example of the Jews in Switzerland and start court proceedings against the local Nazis for spreading these anti-Jewish documents.

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