

Daily Bulletin

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Certain Trial Will Prove 'Elders' Fake

Swiss Press Predicts Victory; New Issue of 'Protocols'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

GENEVA, April 26.—The trial which Jewish leaders in Switzerland have instituted against Nazis for spreading the notorious anti-Jewish "Protocols of the Elders of Zion," and which is resuming in Berne on Monday after a lapse of six months, will definitely prove the forgery of this document.

This is the opinion expressed today by the Swiss press, which reports a new edition of the "Protocols" issued by the Nazis, published by the Hammer Verlag in Leipzig.

This new edition, according to today's reports in the Swiss press, totally abandons the original Nazi theory that the "Protocols" are records of the first Zionist Congress. Instead, the new edition alleges that the "Protocols" are records of a "secret B'nai B'rith congress" held in Basle in 1897.

Press Watches Trial

The Swiss press is paying much attention to the forthcoming trial, since the Nazi movement in Switzerland is assuming serious proportions.

An appeal to all Swiss students and citizens is published today in all Swiss newspapers, urging them to combat the Nazi influence among the students and to repudiate the Nazi propaganda in Switzerland which is directed from Germany. The appeal is issued by the Schweizer Schutzbund, the Federation for the Protection of Switzerland.

The authorities are urged, in the

(Continued on Page Eight)

Jewish Banker Sails on Europa

J. P. Warburg Uses Nazi Ship After Voiding Previous Booking

James P. Warburg, banker, and Mrs. Warburg, the former Mrs. Phyllis Baldwin Browne, were to have sailed Friday night on the North German Lloyd liner Europa on what was understood to be a honeymoon trip. The banker was recently married.

The Warburgs were booked to leave for Europe a week ago on the Bremen, the other express vessel which the German line has in the North Atlantic service, but several hours before the ship drew away from her pier word was obtained that their passage had been cancelled.

On that occasion the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League issued a caustic statement assailing Mr. Warburg for deliberately flouting the Jewish boycott against the Nazi regime. The banker could not be reached but his secretary said her employer was opposed to all boycotts.

Bedouins Balk at Trial Before Jewish Judge

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
HAIFA, April 26.—Refusing to be tried by a Jewish judge, thirty-one Arab Bedouins today dramatically stalked out of court, where they were summoned for land trespassing.

The Jewish judge, Magistrate Harkawi, preferred not to take any action against them. However, they were immediately sentenced by an Arab judge for contempt of court. Sixteen of the Bedouins were fined \$25 each or fifteen days imprisonment.

Greek Office Halts Bids for Palestine Visas

Unable to Fill Demand Following Release of New Schedule

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONICA, April 26.—The Palestine Office which the World Zionist Executive has set up here to distribute immigration certificates to Jews desiring to go to Palestine, announced today that it will accept no further applications for such certificates.

The announcement is due to the fact that 600 new applications for the visas were received by the office here during the week, as soon as it became known that the government of Palestine had granted 7,600 immigration certificates under the new labor schedule for the next six months. These new applications are in addition to the thousands of old applications which the office has been unable to satisfy.

Applicants Restive

The dissatisfaction with the system of the distribution of immigration certificates for Palestine is growing here daily. In certain Greek cities this dissatisfaction has taken the form of violent invasion of the Palestine Office. The members of the office were threatened at the point of guns by applicants, demanding visas for Palestine.

The demands for the certificates are not expected to diminish, since the economic position of the Jews in Greece is growing worse.

A new anti-Semitic weekly, Ephodos, made its appearance today. Other anti-Semitic publications are still under a government ban and have ceased appearing since the recent civil war in Greece.

Note Big Drop In Population Of Vienna

25,000 Fewer Jews There Since 1932 Census

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, April 26.—There are 25,000 Jews less in Vienna today than there were two years ago, figures just published disclose.

The figures are from the census taken in March, 1934. According to the census, the Jewish population of Vienna numbered 201,513 in 1932, but by March, 1934, it diminished to 176,034, which is only nine per cent of the total population.

The decline in the Jewish population of Vienna is much beyond anything anticipated.

Figures Refuted

One of the anti-Semitic papers argues that the decrease in the number of Jews in Vienna is more apparent than real. The census is taken on the basis of religion, and all it means is that the number of those who acknowledge the Mosaic faith has decreased, because many Jews have become Konfessionslos, or have been baptised, the paper says.

Jewish quarters point out that emigration, which has proceeded at a considerable rate, is responsible for the decrease.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Soviet Maintains 221 Jewish Schools

35,378 Students Enrolled in White Russia; Note Lack of Teachers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, April 26.—There are now 221 Jewish schools in White Russia maintained entirely by the Soviet government, according to official figures made public today. These schools are attended by 35,378 pupils.

A report of the Commissariat of Education in White Russia, bringing out these figures, emphasizes that it becomes more and more difficult to find Jewish teachers, because the curriculum in the teachers' seminaries is conducted entirely in the Russian or White Russian language. The Jewish section of the Pedagogical Institute of Minsk, also suffers from a lack of Jewish instructors, the report discloses.

Record Number of Dutch Jews Asked for Aid During Holidays

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

AMSTERDAM, April 26.—For the first time in the history of Amsterdam Jewry, as many as ten per cent of the Jewish population here registered with the Jewish Board of Guardians for Passover relief, it was disclosed here today.

This is due to the economic crisis which is now becoming serious in the Netherlands. The entire population is adversely affected

and the Jewish population is suffering to a degree unprecedented in the history of Dutch Jewry.

The devaluation of the belga may throw out of work the 1,350 diamond workers who are still in employment, thanks to government subsidies. The majority of the Jewish population in Amsterdam is engaged in trading and in the diamond industry, as workers and dealers.

Nazis Promise 'Zeal' In New Repressions

2 Aged Jews to Open Hungarian Parliament

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUDAPEST, April 26.—The opening sessions next Tuesday of both branches of the Hungarian parliament will be presided over by Jews, in accordance with the existing custom that the oldest member of each house is to preside over the first session.

Dr. Paul Sandor, well known Jewish leader of Hungary who has long been a member of the House of Deputies and who is now 76 years old, will open the session of the Lower House. Chief Rabbi Emanuel Loew, 75, will preside in the Upper House.

Warsaw Police Arrest Several In Lair of Naras

Secret Quarters Found, Propaganda Is Seized; Stadium Bombed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, April 26.—Police today discovered secret headquarters of the anti-Semitic Nara organization. Several were arrested when matrices and a mimeograph machine were found. The mimeographed material was confiscated.

The Maccabee sport stadium on the Vistula River was destroyed last night by a bomb explosion. Police authorities believe that the bomb was planted by the Naras.

The Court of Appeals in Katowice today rejected the appeal of Editor Chowanski, who was sentenced by a lower court to seven months' imprisonment for insulting the Jewish religion and printing false quotations from the Talmud.

In order to avoid disturbances, the proceedings of the court were conducted behind closed doors.

Egypt Throws Out Case Of Jews Against Nazis

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

CAIRO, April 26.—The mixed Court of Appeals in Alexandria today confirmed the judgment of the lower court in the libel case which the Jews of Egypt started against the Nazis there.

The Court of Appeals ruled that this case cannot be dealt with in an Egyptian court. The Jews thus lost out in their effort to bring the Nazi agitators in Egypt to justice.

Hungary Honors Vida With Highest Award

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUDAPEST, April 26.—Eugen Vida, well known Jewish leader of Hungary, was decorated today by Regent Horthy with the Hungarian Service Cross for his communal activities.

To Concentrate on Jewish Problem, Angriff Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, April 26.—The Jewish question in Germany will again come to the forefront very soon, it is predicted today in the Angriff, the organ of Propaganda Minister Goebbels, published in Berlin.

The paper states that the government intends to get busy soon on the Jewish problem and to deal with it "with increased zeal."

Being preoccupied with other important problems, the government has neglected the Jewish question, the paper states. This neglect will now be rectified. Certain privileges which the Jews in Germany are still enjoying will be drastically revised.

Admits Loyalty of Jews

The paper admits that the Jews in Germany are quiet and loyal to the government. However, it objects to the fact that Jewish representatives from other countries occasionally visit Germany and "later make noise," when they return to their own countries.

The "increased zeal" which the Angriff informs its readers will be exhibited soon by the government, foreshadows restrictions against Jews in commerce and other fields where they are still officially permitted to be active.

Assails 25-Year Plan For Reich Emigration

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, April 26.—The talk about total emigration of German Jewry does not correspond with the realities of the situation, Dr. Bruno Woyda, leading member of the Berlin Jewish Community Board, declares in an article appearing in the current issue of the Gemeindeblatt, the official organ of the Berlin Jewish community.

"It is necessary to emphasize

(Continued on Page Eight)

Writers Rebuff Nazis in Paris

Press Body Admits Bernhard Over Their Protest

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, April 26.—Acting under direct instructions from Berlin, the Nazi members of the Foreign Press Association in Paris made an effort today to bar Dr. Georg Bernhard, noted German-Jewish journalist and former editor of the Vossische Zeitung of Berlin, from membership in the association.

The Nazi correspondents threatened to resign if Dr. Bernhard is admitted as a member. The majority at today's meeting, however, voted to ignore the Nazi threat and to accept Dr. Bernhard as a full-fledged member.

Dr. Bernhard, who has been deprived by Nazi Germany of his citizenship, is now residing here as the editor of a German daily anti-Nazi newspaper.

Capital Comment

By NATHAN KOENIG

WASHINGTON. Attracted by the almost remarkable state of prosperity prevailing in Palestine, American business interests have turned their attention to that country for the purpose of expanding trade outlets. That this new attention has yielded results is shown by the fact that United States exports to Palestine in 1934 were double the value of exports in 1933.



NATHAN KOENIG

Washington's interest in Palestine's eagerness to accept goods from this country is heartening to officials whose interest is centered around current efforts to expand export trade in general. In 1933, the United States shipped \$2,730,540 worth of goods to Palestine. In 1934, the value of goods exported to that country totaled \$4,296,730. From statistics which are immediately available, it appears as if no other country in the world showed such an increased demand for goods from the United States in a period of one year.

The story behind Palestine's suddenly increased need for American goods is one filled with examples of internal prosperity. United States Vice Consul Thomas A. Hickok, who is stationed at Jerusalem, reports to Washington that general conditions in Palestine during 1934 continued to be very favorable, "with commercial activity exceeding the high levels of 1933."

In 1934 Palestine imports from other countries totaled around \$76,000,000 compared with about \$55,000,000 in 1933. Palestine exports in 1934 totaled around \$16,000,000 compared with about \$12,000,000 in 1933. An increased demand for construction material was an important factor in the rise in imports, while heavy shipments of fruits contributed to Palestine's expansion in exports. Part of the increase in exports is due to greater shipments of goods to the United States.

Vice Consul Hickok reports to Washington that Palestine's agriculture has expanded along with industrial activity. The yields of most crops, with the exception of olives, were good in 1934. This was particularly significant in the case of grain crops. The increased yield of grains followed three successive grain-crop failures. The one sore spot in Palestine's agricultural picture was the olive crop which was only about a third of normal. The improved agricultural situation is attributed to the better distribution of rainfall, which also had a favorable effect on grazing of livestock. Preliminary reports indicate another record for fruit shipments, which are estimated at between 6,250,000 and 6,500,000 cases for 1934-35 as compared with 5,500,000 cases in 1933-34.

Industrial activity is at a high level and prospects are for continued expansion. This is indicated by the substantial investments in new as well as in the existing industries. In the existing industries,

large expenditures are designated for electric, potash and cement works. A fair index of the growth of industry and commerce in Palestine is also furnished by the sales of electric current, which totaled 31,381,040 kilowatts in the first ten months of 1934 as compared with 20,136,840 for the entire year of 1933.

Palestine is undergoing a construction boom largely as a result of increased immigration. New-comers into the country totaled about 45,000 in 1934, of which about ninety-five per cent were Jews. An important construction development during 1934 was the completion and inauguration of the oil pipe line connecting the Iraq oil fields with Haifa Harbor.

As a result of the favorable economic situation, the Palestinian budget revenues for 1934 showed a substantial increase. Revenues are running ahead of estimates of receipts and expenditures. For the first nine months of the 1934-35 fiscal year revenue receipts amounted to more than \$19,000,000 and expenditures totaled slightly more than \$11,000,000. These figures compare with estimated revenues of around \$17,400,000 and expenditures of \$13,700,000 in 1933-34.

Palestinian ports are increasing in importance as shipping centers, according to Vice Consul Hickok's report to Washington. Steam vessels entering these ports in 1934 numbered 1,684 of 4,264,571 tons, as against 1,312 vessels and 3,223,959 tons in 1933. Automotive transportation is increasingly in importance, so much that it is having an adverse effect on the railroads. Despite the generally favorable conditions, the railways in Palestine continued to operate at a deficit chiefly because of the growing competition from automotive transport. To remedy this situation, two British experts have been engaged to study the problem and make recommendations.

In contrast with the favorable conditions in Palestine, the situation in Transjordan continues to be very difficult, it is reported to Washington. This is attributed to a series of poor harvests, owing to droughts, which have also affected the livestock.

The local income of Transjordan has suffered a decline. This reduction is blamed on the completion of the oil pipe line from Iraq, which furnished an important source of employment.

Dr. Abram L. Sachar, professor of history at the University of Illinois and national director of the Hillel Foundation, was in Washington the other day to attend a celebration in commemoration of the 800th anniversary of the birth of Moses Maimonides. He had occasion to address a group attending the celebration and in his talk compared the exile of Prof. Albert Einstein from Germany to the treatment of Maimonides by Spain. Present to hear Dr. Sachar talk, was Senor Don Luis Calderon, Spanish Ambassador to the United States.

In his talk, Dr. Sachar made the statement that just as the Spanish realized after Maimonides' death that he was truly a great leader and philosopher and have now constructed in his native Cordoba a monument in his honor, so some day will Germany eulogize the teachings of Einstein.

L. I. Junior Hadassah In 'Earn or Give' Drive

Launching of an "earn or give" campaign was made known Friday by Miss Anne Kaplan, fundraising chairman and vice-president of the Long Island region of Junior Hadassah. The drive will culminate with adone tea at the Park Lane on May 12, Mother's Day.

The region embraces groups in Astoria, Corona, Queens Village, Richmond Hill, Jamaica, Far Rockaway and other communities.

To Address JEA



DR. A. A. NEUMAN

Educators to Meet Here Next Saturday

Jewish Education Ass'n to Hold Annual Parley; Neuman Chief Speaker

Leaders and workers in the field of Jewish education, both lay and professional, will gather next Sunday afternoon for the annual conference of the Jewish Education Association, it was announced Friday, by Bernard Somel, honorary secretary of the organization. The conference will be featured by an address by Dr. Abraham A. Neuman, rabbi of the Congregation Mikveh Israel of Philadelphia. Dr. Neuman will take for his theme the relation of Jewish values and ideals to current changes and problems.

Outstanding problems of Jewish education will be discussed in a series of brief reports. They will deal with the statistics of children registered in the Jewish schools, the attitude of parents to the Jewish education of their children, the financial, administrative and pedagogic problems of the school the elevation of standards through the licensing of teachers, etc. Progress in organizing Jewish mothers for self-education and for the Jewish education of their children will be reviewed by a representative of Ivriah, Women's Division of the Jewish Education Association.

Honor Mrs. Lindheim On Eve of Departure

Mrs. Irma Lindheim, former president of Hadassah, a resident of Palestine who has been touring the United States in the interest of the Jewish National Fund and of the Labor League for Palestine, was feted at a luncheon Friday at the Broadway Central Hotel given in her honor prior to her scheduled departure from the United States on the Rex Saturday.

Representatives of all Zionist parties and groups attended the luncheon presided over by Mrs. Israel Goldstein, chairman of the women's division of the Jewish National Fund. Speakers included Maurice Levin, Mrs. Judith Epstein, vice-president of Hadassah, and Isaac Hamlin of the Poale Zion party.

Arrest Lithuanians For Attack on School

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) KAUNAS, April 26.—A number of anti-Semites were arrested today and sent to prison for attacking a Jewish school in Tavrik. All the windows of the school were smashed in the attack.

In the township of Kossedari, the Jewish cemetery was desecrated by unknown hoodlums and all the wooden tombstones were set on fire.

Hospital Had Record Year Of Free Service

Federation Unit Treated 28,000 Out-Patients in 1934

More than 5,000 patients received 111,000 hospital days' care and 28,000 patients received 177,000 treatments in the out-patient department for the "largest amount of free service" in the history of the Hospital for Joint Diseases, according to Frederick Brown, president of the institution, one of the affiliated hospitals of the New York Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Institutions.

The hospital, according to the report of its treasurer, L. F. Rothschild, cost \$1,800 a day to run or a total of \$673,000. Receipts were \$448,500 and the balance of \$224,500 represents the amount of free service. Of this, \$120,000 was contributed by Federation.

Dr. S. S. Goldwater, Commissioner of Hospitals of the City of New York, was the principal speaker at the annual meeting. He spoke on the subject "The City Hospitals in Theory and Practice."

Dr. J. J. Golub, director of the hospital, is hospital consultant for the planning of the new Hadassah-Hebrew University Hospital in Jerusalem.

The next move in Germany is to set up separate schools for non-Aryans. Will they be allowed to take with them the alphabet which they invented? — The New York Times.

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Bronx Veterans Holding Annual Convention

The Bronx County Council of the Jewish War Veterans of the United States will hold its annual convention today (Sunday) in the Bronx County Building, following a military ball which was to be staged Saturday at the Concourse Plaza Hotel.

An honorary committee for the ball, according to an announcement Friday, includes Mayor F. H. LaGuardia, Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch, Borough President James J. Lyons and other public officials. This announcement also said entertainers would be headed by Sally Rand.

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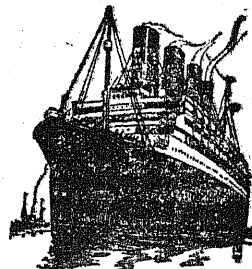
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GREAT WHITE FLEET

Appeal Begins Campaign Here With Dinner

1,000 Expected at Affair to Launch Drive; Levin Appointed

New York City's drive for its share of the \$3,250,000 United Jewish Appeal campaign to provide relief and rehabilitative aid for the Jews of Germany and other lands and for the settlement of Jews in Palestine will be launched formally this evening (Sunday) with a dinner at the Hotel Commodore.

The fund-raising effort is under the combined auspices of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee and the American Palestine Campaign. The quota for the five boroughs has been set at \$1,250,000.

Nearly 1,000 persons are expected at the dinner. Reservations have been made by outstanding figures in the city's philanthropic, communal, social and commercial life. The speakers will include Felix M. Warburg, Nathan Straus, Morris Rothenberg, Rabbi Jonah B. Wise and Mrs. Richard Percy Limburg.

Maurice Levin, president of the Hearn department store, has been appointed vice-chairman of the Appeal campaign in this city, according to an announcement by Mr. Warburg, national chairman. The merchant will join I. Edwin Goldwasser, Michael Schaap and Mr. Straus in directing the drive in the metropolitan area.

Tonight's dinner will bring to a climax preliminary activities that have been going on for several weeks to perfect an organization capable of carrying the message of the Appeal to every section, group and industry in New York and environs.

A luncheon for the furniture industry was tendered in honor of Mr. Straus Friday by Herbert M. Rothschild at the Hotel Vanderbilt. The furniture industry will take an active part in the drive. Mr. Rothschild is the chairman of the committee in this field.

Mrs. Morgenthau to Aid United Appeal Campaign

Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, wife of the former Ambassador to Turkey, has joined the women's division of the Greater New York City campaign of the United Jewish Appeal, it was announced Friday by Mrs. Richard Percy Limburg, chairman of that division. Mrs. Morgenthau will serve as honorary chairman with Mrs. Daniel Guggenheim and Mrs. Rebecca Kohut.

Histadruth Debates Yiddish at Parley

Leader Argues No Boycott Is Imposed in Palestine as Warm Words Fill Air

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TEL AVIV, April 26.—A heated debate with regard to the ban on the Yiddish language in Palestine developed yesterday at the convention of the Histadruth, the Palestine Labor Federation.

The convention was called for the purpose of discussing internal problems. A resolution was introduced also with regard to Yiddish.

David Remez, the leader of the Histadruth, who presided at the concluding session of the convention, refused to take this resolution to a vote. He explained his stand by the fact that "no boycott against Yiddish exists in Palestine."

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Karpf Sees Most Valued Agencies Cramped by Continual Fund Lack

Educator Cites National Bodies Whose Work Is Beyond Cavi

By DR. MAURICE KARPf

There are national agencies about which there are no questions and few criticisms. Do these agencies fare better than those which are questioned and criticized?

Consider the National Desertion Bureau as a case in point. This agency was organized by the National Conference of Jewish Social Service. It has rendered satisfactory and important service to communities and individuals; and it has received national and international recognition. Nevertheless, with all that this organization has done, and is doing, it is receiving from the federations only between fifteen and twenty per cent of its total needs. Why is this organization receiving such meager support from the communities it serves?

The National Conference of Jewish Social Service is an organization which social workers need. Until very recently no question was raised about the need or the desirability of the Conference, and yet that Conference has eked out a miserable existence because of the inadequate funds it received from federations. Indeed, if it had not been for the generous contribution which the Bureau of Jewish Social Research has been making to the Conference for a number of years in the form of part-time secretarial service, the Conference would have been obliged to go out of existence.

Larger Agencies Better Off

The larger national agencies are, of course, better situated. But take an organization like the Joint Distribution Committee, an organization which, in my judgment, represents the greatest single effort and achievement in Jewish history on the part of one Jewish community for the alleviation of the suffering of all Israel. As an organization it has the very best leadership American Jewry can offer. Its administration is beyond cavi. Since its organization, it has raised and distributed more than \$82,000,000 to suffering Jews throughout the world. It has rendered a colossal service. And yet, this organization with its excellent leadership and unexcelled reputation in this country and abroad, an organization whose work and achievements have reflected everlasting glory upon American Israel, has to struggle to obtain the funds which it requires.

Or take the American Jewish Committee with more or less the same type of leadership, an organization of which Dr. Cyrus Adler is the honored president and Morris Waldman, the director. This organization, which stands like a bulwark for the defense of the rights of Jews in America and elsewhere, has no easier time in getting the funds it needs than any other national agencies. To be sure, there are some questions and criticisms of the work of this organization. In my judgment they are largely due to the fact that the organization cannot, must not, and dare not broadcast the information about itself and its work which those who are not in intimate touch with it should have in order to understand the type of work it is doing. But there can be no question about its importance or the need of the work it is doing.

Budget Inadequate

This organization, it would seem, should have the wholehearted support of the local communities, for they cannot possibly duplicate its service locally. Nevertheless, even in these, the Hitler days, it does not have anything

This is the last of a series of three articles by Dr. Maurice Karpf on the national social service agencies. Dr. Karpf is director of the Graduate School for Jewish Social Work.

like an adequate budget. It does not get anything like what it should get toward even the limited budget it has, from the federations.

The same might be said of the Bureau of Jewish Social Research and the National Conference of Federations and Welfare Funds. They are no better provided for by the federations than any of the other organizations, even though they are directly the servants of the federations and the welfare funds.

Mr. Glucksman, the director of the Jewish Welfare Board, speaking recently about the Jewish youth movement, states that the Jewish Welfare Board has served as a coordinator, as a stimulator and as an organizer in the Jewish Center field. It has created a literature; it has professionalized the field; it is indeed creating a Jewishly-conscious youth in America. Surely it is doing a most important work. Surely, also, federations should support this work. But the Jewish Welfare Board receives a comparatively insignificant portion of its budget from the federations and welfare funds in this country.

The Hillel Foundations

Closely related in importance to the youth movement is the work carried on by the B'nai B'rith for the Jewish college youth through their Hillel Foundations. Coming in contact with most of the universities throughout the country as I do, I cannot but be deeply concerned with what is being done for our college youth. It is from this group that our leaders of tomorrow must come. And yet the B'nai B'rith is having a most difficult time in obtaining the funds it needs for carrying on its work in the Hillel Foundations. The B'nai B'rith is the only organization in this country that had the vision and courage to enter the college campuses and to undertake a program for our youth so as to bring home to them their relationship to their people. Stop and think what the Hillel Foundations are doing and compare that to the need!

There are only eleven Hillel Foundations in this country. There should be a Hillel Foundation on every campus having a substantial Jewish student body. But even those Hillel Foundations that are in existence are very poorly housed, financed and staffed. Why do federations and welfare funds not recognize the importance of this national agency by more adequate support?

There are a number of other national agencies which I might use as illustrations of the inade-

Must Eke Out Difficult Existence Despite Admitted Need

quate support which federations and welfare funds are giving to national organizations irrespective of the value and quality of their work. But two limitations prevent me from doing this. One is space, the other is that of choice, since I wanted to cite only those agencies about whose work there can be no question. One of these, and the last that I shall mention, is the Graduate School for Jewish Social Work. I am sure you will forgive me for mentioning this institution.

I shall not go into the history of the School. Felix Warburg, chairman of its executive committee, has a very interesting article in the December, 1934, Jewish Social Service Quarterly, which was reprinted in the Jewish Daily Bulletin of January 3, 1935. I shall not deal with any of the items dealt with by Mr. Warburg. I shall endeavor to separate myself from my official capacity as head of the School and write as tersely and as objectively as I can with regard to it.

Has Trained 500-600

I believe that no one at all informed will gainsay that in the years of its existence the School has served Jewish social work well, by creating for it a trained personnel which could not otherwise have been accomplished. It has trained either fully or partially between 500 and 600 people. It has called Jewish Social Service as a profession to the attention of the entire Jewish student body throughout the country and has made the local schools of social

work conscious of the need of training for Jewish social work.

Despite the efforts of this School and the other schools of social work only about ten per cent of the staffs of Jewish social agencies are properly trained. There can therefore be no question whether the School is necessary. Even those communities which have schools of social work need this

(Continued on Page Five)

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Of Events

Saturday, April 27

Social Art Center, 119 West Forty-
seventh street, 8:00 p. m. "What's Wrong
With the Theatre," Charles Recht.Congregation Shaari Zedek, Kingston
avenue and Park place, Brooklyn, 10:00
a. m. "The Message of Spring," Rabbi
Harry Weiss.Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-first
street, 10:15 a. m. "Azazel—The Goat of
Convenience," Rabbi William F. Rosen-
blum.Musical and dance sponsored by the
Organization and Colony Camps of the
Order Sons of Zion, Hotel McAlpin,
Thirty-fourth street and Broadway, even-
ing.Entertainment and dance, sponsored by
the Young Folks League, Infants Home
of Brooklyn, Mecca Temple, Fifty-fifth
street and Sixth avenue, evening.Celebration of 280th anniversary of ar-
rival of Jews in Manhattan and of the
founding of Congregation Shearith Israel;
at the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue,
2 West Seventieth street, 8:30 p. m.Annual spring frolic of the Modern
Youth League, Hotel Cameron, 41 West
Eighty-sixth street, 8:30 p. m.

Sunday, April 28

Eighteenth anniversary dinner and dance
of the Institutional Synagogue, Hotel
Plaza, Fifty-ninth street and Fifth ave-
nue, evening.Dinner under the auspices of the United
Jewish Appeal, Hotel Commodore, Lexing-
ton avenue and Forty-second street, eve-
ning.Meeting under the auspices of the Eng-
lish Division of Icor, Hotel Wolcott, 4
West Thirty-first street, 8:30 p. m. Speak-
ers: Prof. Charles Kuntz, Rabbi Ben Gold-
stein.Jewish Academy of Arts and Sciences,
Maimonides celebration, Jewish Center,
131 West Eighty-sixth street, 8:30 p. m.
Speakers: Dr. Bernard Revel, Prof. David
I. Macht, Prof. Jekuthiel Ginsburg, Prof.
Chaim Tchernowitz, Dr. Lee J. Levinger.Free Synagogue, Carnegie Hall, Seventh
avenue at Fifty-seventh street, 10:45 a.
m. "Crises in Jewish History," Dr. Abram
L. Sachar.Testimonial dinner to Michael Gold,
sponsored by Jewish organizations of
Bensonhurst, Jewish Community House,
Bay parkway and Seventy-ninth street,
Brooklyn, evening. Speakers: Bernard
Samel, Judge Nathan Sweeder, Philip M.
Kleinfeld, Mrs. Gabriel Hamburger.Jewish Science Society, 150 West Eighty-
fifth street, 11:00 a. m. "A Pleasant Old
Age," Rabbi Morris Lichtenstein.Monthly forum meeting of the Young
Folks League of Crown Heights, 310 Crown
street, Brooklyn, 8:30 p. m. Address by
Dr. Adolph P. Link.Mass meeting of the Jewish Honor Le-
gion, Central Jewish Institute, 125 East
Eighty-fifth street, 8:00 p. m. "Idealism
or Chaos?" Dr. Alfred Eli Johns.The Jewish Utopian Club, 45 West
Seventy-fourth street, evening. Lecture
on "The Reconstruction of Palestine as a
Homeland for the Jewish People and
Its Relation to the Jews in America."Community Group of Congregation Beth
Jacob, 1461 Leland avenue, Bronx, 8:30
p. m. "Dangers of Calendar Reform,"
Isaac Rosengarten.Report Low Death Rate
In Hadassah Obstetrics

The Rothschild-Hadassah Hospi-
tal in Jerusalem has one of the
lowest maternity mortality rates
in the world, it was revealed
Friday in the annual report re-
leased by the Hadassah Medical
Organization of Palestine through
its headquarters here. Of 841 de-
liveries in the obstetrical depart-
ment of the hospital, the report
states, only two resulted fatally
for the mother.

A WEEK'S EVENTS IN REVIEW

By BORIS SMOLAR



FRANZ VON PAPEN

It is not difficult to predict that the Berne trial against the Nazis for spreading the notorious "Protocols of the Elders of Zion," which will be resumed Monday, will conclude victoriously for the Jews. Forced to substantiate the anti-Jewish allegations which the "Protocols" contain, the Nazis are returning to the trial empty-handed.

When the Berne trial was deferred last October, the postponement was granted in order to give the Nazis the full benefit of bringing what they claim were "the best of their experts." Since then much effort and funds have been spent by the Nazis all over the world to collect all possible facts and data which might help their "experts" at the resumption of the trial in Berne. It seems, however, that all these efforts were in vain.

Nazis Shift Attack
To B'nai B'rith

The Nazis are returning to the trial with a changed front. They are to admit that they were mistaken in asserting that the "Protocols" are a record of the first Zionist Congress held in 1897. These "Protocols," they now claim, are not a record of a Zionist Congress but of a B'nai B'rith Congress.

It will be an easy matter for the Jewish leaders to prove to the court that the B'nai B'rith has never held a Congress in Europe. As Alfred M. Cohen, international president of the B'nai B'rith, declared from Cincinnati this week, the congresses of the B'nai B'rith lodges are as a rule held in America, since the organization is primarily an American one.

The Nazi "expert" will have a hard time proving his new theory about the "Protocols" being a creation of the B'nai B'rith. Retreating from their charge that the Zionist Congress was the author of the "Protocols," the Nazis will also have to withdraw the B'nai B'rith charges.

18 Questions to Clear
Disputed Issue

The list of eighteen questions which the Jewish leaders in Switzerland have submitted to the court to be answered by the three experts, representing the court, the Nazis and the Jews, will make it clear to the world that the "Protocols" are nothing but a forgery of the book written by a Frenchman many years before 1897, the year to which Nazi "experts" refer. It will prove now—just as the London Times proved years ago—that the "Protocols" are a forgery produced in Czarist Russia for the purpose of stimulating anti-Jewish hatred and justifying the Jewish pogroms under the Czarist regime.

Non-Jews as well as Jews will therefore watch the Berne trial. No witnesses will be called to this trial since all important witnesses already appeared last October before the trial was adjourned. The court will hear only the testimony of the three experts and the summaries of the lawyers for both sides.

Efforts were made by the Nazis from Berlin and Switzerland again to postpone the trial, but these efforts were in vain since the court is determined to settle the case which has been dragging for a long time. This attitude of the court can only be welcomed by the Jews who are also anxious to hear the verdict as early as possible.

Reich Opens Drive
On School Children

With Jewish attention focused on Berne, other events in Jewish life have attracted less interest despite the fact that they have affected Jewish rights and pres-
tige. The drive which the Nazis

many, is emulating all the Nazi regulations aimed against the Jews, to a point where there is almost no difference between Nazi Germany and Schuschnigg's Austria as far as the treatment accorded the Jews is concerned. With von Papen in Vienna, the Hitler government hopes that sooner or later Austria will become a part of the Reich by Anschluss.

Isolating the Jewish children in special Jewish schools, the Nazi government this week dealt a blow also to the Jewish press. A new law by the Chamber of Press provides that no newspapers based on racial or religious principles should henceforth appear in Germany.

This new law, when effective, will actually isolate all the Jews in Germany from contact with the outside Jewish world. With foreign Jewish newspapers hardly permitted into Germany, and with local German Jewish newspapers prohibited, the half million Jews in Germany will remain totally mute.

The process of depriving Jews in Germany of their citizenship continued this week when citizenship rights were revoked from another 110 non-"Aryans." Jews were prohibited this week also from serving on the board of publishing houses.

Soviet Combats
Anti-Semitism

With the picture of the Jews in Germany getting darker and darker, cheerful news continues to come from Soviet Russia. Several decrees issued by the Soviet government this week show that the Jewish position in Russia is constantly improving. One of these decrees permits Jewish settlers in Crimea to sell freely their crops and their milk to whomever they wish. Another decree orders celebration of the tenth anniversary of Jewish colonization which coincides with the fifth jubilee of the founding of the Stalindorf Jewish autonomous region.

A strong fight is being conducted in Soviet Russia against anti-Semitism despite the fact that Russia today is the only country in the world where no anti-Semitism is openly preached. Special radio programs were broadcast this week throughout Russia explaining to the population the menace of anti-Semitism. A number of workers in Soviet shipyards were this week sentenced to several years' imprisonment for anti-Jewish remarks.

The most important event of the week past—an event which will be recorded in Jewish his-

tory—is the secession of the Revisionists from the Zionist Organization and their decision to call their own Congress. This decision means that from now on there will be two separate Zionist organizations.

All hope for a possible peace between the Revisionists and the present Zionist Executive were shattered when the Zionist Actions Committee, which concluded its session in Jerusalem recently, failed to bring the opposing factions to an understanding and rejected the idea of calling a round-table conference. With the establishment of an Independent Zionist Organization by the Revisionists, who claim to have a membership of 190,000, a real civil war in Jewish life is inevitable.

It seems that the Zionist Organization, with all its leaders, lacks one really good leader who could enjoy the respect of all and who would be the man to whom all groups and parties in the Zionist movement would listen. Pinchas Rutenberg, the head of the Palestine Electric Corporation, is probably the only person today who enjoys the confidence of all the fighting factions. It was he who brought together Jabotinsky and Ben-Gurion for the peace pacts which were later rejected by the Histadruth plebiscite. It is he who could bring peace into the Zionist movement if he were permitted to handle the situation.

At the Zionist Congress in August, Mr. Rutenberg may play a very important role. He is liked not only by the Zionists but also by the non-Zionists. He has the respect of the Palestine workers as well as of the industrialists. Both the Revisionists and the Histadruth seriously consider his opinions. He has no party axe to grind and no personal interests. He is the strong man that Zionism needs today. Without him it seems to me the Zionist movement will lose more and more ground, judging by the election platforms now adopted by the Mizrahi and other Zionist groups in connection with the forthcoming Zionist Congress.

Educators Meet
At Philadelphia6,000 Children Reported At-
tending Schools of Work-
men's Circle

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, April 26. — Two hundred delegates representing the Jewish Workmen's Circle schools in thirty-five states of America and Canada, are participating in the ninth convention of teachers and principals, which opened here today.

Reports submitted at the opening session show that 6,000 children are attending the Workmen's Circle schools throughout the country. Forty per cent of them come from homes where the parents are not members of the organization.

The convention will consider a number of important educational problems concerning the teaching of Jewish history, literature and social science. It will also take up the question of publishing new text books for use in the schools and of organizing Summer camps for the children.

Father of Martin Buber,
Scholar, Dies in Lwow

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LWOW, Poland, April 26. — Karl Buber, father of the Jewish philosopher Martin Buber, died here. He was a well-known philanthropist and Jewish social worker.

What Bulletin Readers Say

Says 'Tel Aviv' Isn't Nazi

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: We are delighted to be able to answer Mr. Smolar's questions on our steamer Tel Aviv:

1. The Tel Aviv is definitely not part of the German Commercial Fleet.

2. The revenue derived from the passage or freight money is deposited in Palestine banks, therefore same is not subject to the existing exchange rates of Germany.

3. The Tel Aviv does not fly the Swastika.

4. To convince you that no money from this vessel goes into Germany, neither ourselves nor our German offices are permitted to accept Reich marks for transportation on this vessel, the only exchange that the Palestine Shipping Company accept is Palestine pounds or foreign currency other than German.

5. I might tell you that Mr. Arnold Bernstein is a director of the Palestine Shipping Co., which is incorporated in Palestine. Dr. Henry Bromberg, Mr. Bernard Hirschovich and I believe that there are other members of the Zionist movement, who are either officials in this company or directors.

The S. S. Tel Aviv was at one time the German steamer Hohenstein, owned by the Arnold Bernstein Line, prior to that time she was the British steamer Polynesia.

I believe that you will find that some of our competitors will leave no stone unturned to try to divert business and passengers and attract attention to their own service regardless of how true their statements may be.

ARNOLD BERNSTEIN
STEAMSHIP CO., INC.JOHN J. DWYER
Passenger Traffic Mgr.

BLACK on WHITE

By EUGENE LYONS

Headlines have been fanciful in recent days, as a result of the meeting of a national chemical society. Predictions of synthetic miracles, approximate immortality, scientific marvels in food and feelings... Unfortunately the promised Methuselah trick is sure to be at the bottom of the bag and all of us will miss some of the best numbers.

But some of the tricks are already on display and the magicians are rolling up their sleeves for a few others due soon. In a world that contains Hitler, unemployment and overdrawn check accounts, they provide a diversion. They demonstrate that the world moves on despite our troubles.

In England and Germany television is being introduced to the public and the first steps towards it have been taken in America. Soon, too soon, we shall not only have to listen to Amos 'n Andy but must see them as well. The most celebrated American actor, Mickey Mouse, will be in every man's home; and the only temple that draws men of all religions or none, Shirley Temple, will be turned on like a faucet.

Stratosphere flying, now in its vague beginnings, will be a fact and incredible speeds—a thousand miles an hour, for instance—will be commonplace. Uninvited dinner guests will be dropping in from Shanghai or London and we shall commute across the Atlantic. Eventually rocket specials will beat the sun around the earth; we shall be able to go clear around the globe and right back to the starting point in less than a day—which will be the perfect symbol of highly scientific futility.

The houses we shall live in will be as different from today's, as the Empire State is from a nomad's tent. Of modern housing only the mortgages will remain unchanged. For the rest, they will be pre-fabricated, purchased by model number, and assembled on the spot in a day or two. The first of these factory-made homes are already on display in department stores and it is only a matter of a few years before they will be in general use.

The pre-fabricated house, moreover, implies the whole complex of electrical servants, which will give heat in winter and coolness in summer, will prepare meals and help digest them, will—but do your own imagining.

Life, in brief, will be comfortable, efficient, and smooth; disease will be so thoroughly banished that everyone will die in perfect health.

A system of facsimile transmission by radio is already invented and almost ready for use which must in the long-run revolutionize journalism, long-distance communication and other aspects of our everyday existence. There have been some hints of this development in the press, but they did not even suggest the reality.

Newspapers, with the facsimile gadget, will roll off your radio like ticker tape—department store advertisements, comic strips and all. The London Times or Moscow Izvestia will be delivered on your breakfast table by radio, provided you have a radio and breakfast. Letters will be transmitted instantaneously, at so much a square inch.

We shall carry pocket telephones and will summon whomsoever we please wheresoever they may be on the face of the globe. The only catch in this trick is that others will be similarly equipped and there will be no escaping the insurance salesman ever again.

A man who is intimately connected with the day-to-day elaboration of these miracles, as the head of a research organization, said the other day:

"There is nothing which the human mind can imagine that the technical laboratory cannot produce. Again and again I have told my engineers that such-and-such a thing would be useful or interesting. In a week, or a month, or a year they had produced it.



EUGENE LYONS

though at the time it had seemed impossible.

"In fact, the laboratory surpasses the imagination. It is developing things far beyond our poor capacity to imagine."

It is only in the sphere of social relations that we remain backward, hamstrung and almost hopeless. The men who achieve extraordinary technical inventions are utterly stumped in devising some method for making these inventions available to humanity across the barriers of private ownership, economic expediency and greed.

All the same, these tricks of science are fascinating to behold. Before taking that last nose-dive from the thirty-second floor consider the excitement you're missing by leaving the theatre too soon.

J.D.C. Drive Opens At Capital May 8

Washington to Seek \$35,000 During 3-Week Campaign; Again Select Old Heads

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, April 26.—Jews of this city will launch a drive for \$35,000 beginning May 8 in connection with the nationwide campaign of the American Joint Distribution Committee. The appeal will continue for three weeks.

Edmund I. Kaufman and Isadore Hershfeld have been chosen co-chairman of the campaign for the third year.

The local drive is part of the nation-wide appeal by the American Joint Distribution Committee for nearly \$3,500,000 to be used in alleviating the distress of destitute Jews in Europe, in settling German Jewish refugees in Palestine and in furthering the Jewish homeland movement.

Civic Problems Forum At Temple Tuesday

A forum on civic problems, under the auspices of the civics committee of the Federation of Jewish Women's Organization, will be held Tuesday at the community house of Congregation Emanu-El. Speakers will be State Senator Albert Wald and Assemblyman I. Arnold Ross, who will speak on recovery and social security.

Mrs. Sidney E. Goldstein, chairman, and Mrs. Maxwell Ehrlich, vice-chairman of the civics committee, will present brief reports on current legislative measures. The members of the 246 constituent organizations in the Federation have been invited.

Trumpeldor Parley Opens in Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TEL AVIV, April 26.—The fifth annual convention of the Brith Trumpeldor Revisionist organization in Palestine opened yesterday in the presence of 5,000 delegates and guests.

Fund Shortage Is Hindering Valued Agencies, Says Karpf

(Continued from Page Three)

School first because it is the only institution in the country providing the special training necessary for Jewish social work, and second because there is little doubt that if the School went out of existence it would not be long before the sources of students would be dried up for the local schools.

Yet this School, which is the servant of the Jewish agencies, throughout the country which takes its students from and distributes its graduates to all parts of the country, an institution whose standards and quality of work are beyond question receives but a small portion of its support from federations and welfare funds. I can state authoritatively that less than twenty per cent of its inadequate budget comes from the federations and that almost half of that sum comes from one federation.

Do Funds Reciprocate

With this picture of what federations are doing for the national agencies and what the national agencies are doing for federations, we may well ask whether federations and welfare funds are doing their duty by the national agencies. Moreover, can federations which are contributing no more, I think, than about fifteen per cent of the budgets of the national agencies on the average, assume that they have the last say and that they are the final arbiters of the fate of the national agencies?

In all my experience I have never known the federations to show any concern about the welfare of the national agencies. I have known numerous instances where federations reduced their appropriations to national agencies far beyond the reductions to local organizations. I have known only one instance where a federation (the Cleveland Federation) increased its appropriation to a national agency without pressure being brought to bear upon it by that agency. How can the federations except the national agencies to have confidence in their good will toward them?

Bar Group Bargaining

This is an age of collective bargaining. Nevertheless, collective bargaining was literally refused the national agencies about a year and a half ago by the National Conference of Federations and Welfare Funds. The national agencies are ready to co-operate in an effort toward coordinating

and planning for the financial needs of the national agencies. But thus far little has been done by the federations to make this possible. Planning has not been done with the national agencies but for them. They have thus far not been taken into the confidence of the Council of Federations.

In the preparation for this article I sent out a letter to the various national agencies asking them what they would like me to say. I am not including all that they wanted me to say. It would not be in the interest of that in which we are all interested were I to do this. But I can say that the national agencies feel that the day must come when everybody will realize that federations cannot be at the same time prosecutor, judge and executioner, with respect to the national agencies; that although this depression has brought a great deal of change in local agencies and national agencies, it has practically meant nothing so far as a reorientation of federations is concerned; that the time must come when federations and Jewish communities throughout the country will recognize that a community organization must be created to which the federation will be accountable so that the purse strings will not dominate and will not control Jewish community organization and development in the United States.

Some slight beginning along these lines have already been

made. If they are development, then it will not be a question of federations against national agencies or national agencies against federations. It will be a question rather of how best to create and develop a common Jewish life and an all-embracing Jewish community in this country. In this task the national agencies are eager to co-operate with the federations and with the local agencies.

Dr. Silver's Article

Dr. Abba Hillel Silver's weekly articles does not appear in this issue, having been delayed in the mails. It will appear as usual in the following week-end edition of The Jewish Daily Bulletin.



C. M. ORTNER
Trichologist

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The Stage in Review

It is a long time since I have seen such a fine production as that of "Les Miserables," now being given in the Rivoli Theatre. In my early youth I was greatly impressed by reading Victor Hugo's book, upon which this production is based. The exact impression was conveyed to me at the Rivoli the other night when I saw the picturization of the book.

It is an excellent production, true both in spirit and content to the idea which Victor Hugo wished to convey. There are many people who, I know, are not interested in movies. They will, however, be extremely interested in this particular production, which from a literary and artistic viewpoint leaves nothing to be desired.

Frederic March who plays the role of Jean Valjean, is extremely convincing. His portrayal of Jean Valjean is so human that it keeps the audience absorbed from beginning to end. Charles Laughton, who plays the police inspector, Javert, is so excellent that despite the fact that his role is not a sympathetic one, he nevertheless succeeds in winning the admiration of the audience for his acting alone. Every move is performed with such fine understanding that the spectator would wish to see him again and again in the role. One can see that the actor made a deep study of his character before portraying him.

To an intelligent person the production of "Les Miserables" spells an evening of pleasure. If Victor Hugo were alive he would certainly not want to see his book better picturized.

United Artists deserve great praise for releasing "Les Miserables," and Darryl Zanuck for producing it. I saw Victor Hugo's book reproduced in the silent movies several years ago, but what a difference! The present production surpasses anything I have seen thus far on the screen, including productions in which Charles Laughton, the great English actor, has been previously starred.

B. S.

The story of three Broadway racetrack habitués in search of a tipster—and the successful end of their quest—is the story of "Three Men on a Horse," the comedy that has been uproariously amusing audiences at the Playhouse.

Erwin Trowbridge, the unwitting tipster, is a greeting card verse writer whose great fear is losing his \$40-a-week job, and whose pet aversion is his officious brother-in-law. His hobby, as he rides on a bus to and from the office, is dopping out the winners. On paper when discovered, he had won \$14,000 on \$2 bets in three months.

Through a devious chain of circumstances Erwin falls into the hands of Charlie, Frankie and Patsy who make ends meet by betting on horses and who at the time of the meeting are not doing so well. Patsy, the leader of the trio, takes his new find "Oiwini" in hand, nurses him like a brother,

'A Victor Hugo Hero



Frederic March as he appears in the role of Jean Valjean in the new film at the Rivoli, "Les Miserables."

actually gives him a ten per cent cut of the winnings, but fails completely to understand the nature of his new find. He believes he is a genius, what with his continual bursts of Mother's Day greetings and his unerring ability to pick horses, but being completely unacquainted with the species, he is at a loss with him.

The three men and Patsy's girl, Mabel, who thinks Erwin's verses are "swell," do not believe Erwin's story of picking horses as a hobby, noting down the results in his book, and never betting, all just for fun. In fact, by insisting on his betting to prove that he wasn't double-crossing them, they killed the goose that laid the golden egg. "Oiwini's" flair was over; actually, betting had stifled it.

The two leads, Erwin and Patsy, were well chosen. Both can act and act well, and each is a splendid foil for the other. William Lynn as Erwin is a very short, unprepossessing, and his guile is beautifully contrasted by the tall, dark and handsome and utterly Broadway Sam Levene. Lynn plays his part throughout consistently but Levene at times seems to work the "thoity-thoid" street accent a little heavily.

Teddy Hart and Millard Mitchell, the other two men of the three in the title, were all their parts demanded, and the rest of the cast contributed to a well rounded and thoroughly enjoyable comedy.

Boris Aronson did an excellent job on the settings. The little house of brother Clarence's is typical of a million suburbs, and the sordidness of that awful room in the Hotel Lavillere is nothing short of genius.

B. F.

Dushkin Sails After Tour With Stravinsky

Samuel Dushkin, American violinist, sailed Friday for Europe on the Aquitania after a three-month tour throughout the United States.

Dushkin, who is a close collaborator of the world-famous composer and pianist, Igor Stravinsky, appeared in joint recital with him in more than twenty cities, elsewhere, drawing capacity audiences. He will return next January.

Chicago School To Give Ballet Three Times

'Lilith' to Be Presented
at People's Institute
by Unique Group

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, April 26.—A Jewish Folk Ballet, organized in Chicago a year ago by the Jewish People's Institute as the only full-sized Jewish ballet group in the world, is to be presented at the Institute tomorrow, Sunday, and Wednesday.

The presentation is "Lilith," a ballet based upon an old story about the coming of Messiah when the Jews throughout the world shall have kept two successive Sabbaths holy. The presentation is fashioned like a symphony, sections meeting to create volume, a richer beauty and a more subtle interpretation. The costumes are striking, the music is original and especially composed for the ballet.

In organizing the Jewish Folk Ballet, the Chicago Jewish People's Institute felt that the encouragement of such a ballet has a definite place in Jewish life, for the dance form of art has too long been neglected as a medium for interpretation of Jewish folk lore and legend.

Nathan Vizonsky, director of the ballet, was associated with Max Reinhardt for seven years. Joseph Elson, composer of the music, is a member of the Chicago Symphony Orchestra. Miss Rose Krupnick, costume designer, was associated with the Roxy Theatre in New York.

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Laugh Provoker



Sam Levene, well known American Jewish actor, who contributes largely to the hilarity of "Three Men on a Horse" at the Playhouse.

'Anti-Adolf Antics' Set For Tuesday Showing

The "Anti-Adolf Antics of 1935," all-star variety show staged by the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, will be presented on Tuesday evening at the Hippodrome Theatre. Sponsored by prominent civil and social leaders including Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia, J. David Stern, publisher, and Arthur S. Tompkins, the entire proceeds of the benefit will go towards the support of the anti-Nazi boycott in the United States.

Samuel Untermyer, president of the League, will trace the latest developments of the boycott, a movement he has led since its inception. He will be supported by more than sixty stars of the stage, screen and radio who have all volunteered their services in the League's major annual drive for funds.

6 Jewish Playwrights Rated for Pulitzer Prize

Broadway is making "book" on the potential Pulitzer Prize play winners, to be announced May 6. Among the Jewish contenders are Lillian Hellman's "The Children's Hour," rated at nine to five; Clifford Odets' "Awake and Sing," a five to two chance; S. N. Behrman's "Rain from Heaven," which seems to be a good long shot at twelve to one; Raphaelson's "Accent on Youth," Kaufman's "Merely We Roll Along," and Melvin Levy's "Gold Eagle Guy," at respectively twenty, twenty-five and thirty to one.

Gordon Craig Stirred By Moscow 'King Lear'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW. — Gordon Craig, famous English theatrical director and scenic designer, who is now on a visit to Moscow, expressed great enthusiasm for the production of Shakespeare's "King Lear," now being given in Yiddish in the Moscow Jewish State Theatre.

"This is the first time in my life that I have seen a Shakespearean production so well performed," he said.

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MILTON BERLE
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GEORGE GIVOT
ABNER SILVER
TIC TOC GIRLS
VARIETY BOYS
SHIRLEY BOOTH
MURRAY & ALAN
TED MEZA
DICKIE WELLS
CHAMBERLAIN BROWN
REX WEBER

EDDIE DOWLING
EDDIE PEABODY
NICK KENNY
JOAN ABBOTT
BABY ROSE MARIE
JAN PEECE
SONGWRITERS ON PARADE
SID GARY
FLORENCE & ALVAREZ
DANNY DARE GIRLS
SHIRLEY HOWARD
LEE WHITNEY
HENRY YOUNGMAN
CHICK EVANS
HENRY TOBIAS
PAUL DUKE
MARK PLANT

HARRY HIRSHFIELD
DICK FISHELL
MEYER DAVIS
JOEY NASH
HARRY ROSE
VERA VAN
ARTHUR TRACY
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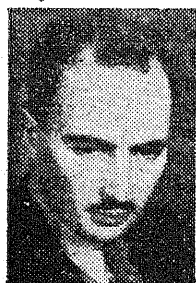
In the Book and Literary World

Study of a Liberal Jurist

MR. JUSTICE CARDOZO: A Liberal Mind in Action. By Joseph P. Pollard. 327 pp. New York: The Yorktown Press. \$3.00.

Reviewed by HAROLD STRAUSS

Mr. Justice Cardozo once wrote: "There is in each of us a stream of tendency, whether you choose to call it philosophy or not, which gives coherence and direction to thought and action. Judges cannot escape that current any more than other mortals. All their lives, forces which they cannot name have been tugging at them—inherited instincts, traditional beliefs, acquired convictions; and the resultant is an outlook on life, a conception of social needs, a sense, in James' phrase, of 'the total push and pressure of the cosmos,' which, when reasons are nicely balanced, must determine where the choice shall fall."



HAROLD STRAUSS

There, in his own words, is the best statement of Cardozo's judicial and social philosophy that you are likely to come across. It contains the key to his liberalism, to the constructive cast of his mind which maintains a profound view of humanity against the legalistic quibblings of his conservative compeers, and to the ancient and intuitively recognizable qualities of justice and wisdom which pervade his work. Mr. Pollard, well known in his own right as a commentator on matter legal and political, has undertaken to show in this book how Cardozo's philosophy has illuminated and dramatized his decisions from the bench.

* * *

At least one force in the stream of tendency is, for Cardozo, his Jewish origin. The hard-won wisdom of twenty centuries of oppression animate his decisions no less than those of his distinguished colleague, Justice Brandeis. We find him constantly on the side of the persecuted and the exploited; we find him constantly threading the maze of rigid constitutions and discriminatory laws passed at the behests of the vested interests, seeking the kernel of justice and right that he alone could discover. In his workmen's compensation decisions, in his labor and social welfare decisions, he was always able to work his way through strict constructions of the law to the concept of the greatest good of the greatest number. And especially in cases involving family strife—divorce proceedings, adoption proceedings and suits appealed from the Surrogate's Court—he showed that he possessed an insight, rare in a judge of a high court but characteristic of Cardozo's race, into the spiritual and emotional factors which motivated the domestic conflicts he was called upon to settle. But it is Cardozo's living demonstration of liberalism in action which is most important to the Jews. Every appeal to the Fourteenth Amendment as a narrow and strangling conception of the rights of property which he and Brandeis reject, every statute advancing welfare work and ameliorating the lot of labor they uphold, every decision denounced by the interests as radical, serves to extinguish a hundred anti-Semitic slanders set abroad by bigots, demagogues and fascists.

* * *

Pollard unfolds the story of Cardozo's intellectual development by grouping his cases subjectively; thus, in the chapter on civil rights, by means of an analysis of decisions we obtain a complete picture of Cardozo's view of the position of the individual within the State—a matter of the utmost importance today. A fascinating chapter is entitled "Perils of the Written Word: Libel, Plagiarism, Morals and Censorship."

But by far the most important chapters discuss Cardozo's work in the Supreme Court, and in particular, his attitude toward the New

Deal. For, as the most recently appointed Justice, it can be fairly said that it is he who swings the balance of those famous four-to-five decisions. His vote in all the New Deal cases has been, purely and simply, a vote in favor of the administration's measures to relieve distress and to restore prosperity; it has been a vote for Federal supremacy; it has been a vote against private individuals who clamored for the protection of their property at the expense of the public good.

Pollard's closing section is worth quoting in full: "The American people may well be proud of Justice Holmes' successor. Both are realists. Both are patriots whose tolerance and urbane cosmopolitanism prevent any exhibition of fanatic zeal. Like Holmes, Cardozo knows that the mighty power of a Supreme Court Judge is wielded best when wielded to promote rather than to destroy the social experiments performed in the legislative laboratories of the State and nation. Like Brandeis, he votes to uphold the lawmakers' efforts because he believes their efforts will promote the social good. It may well be that Cardozo will bring the United States Supreme Court, in the years that are to come, to a position of established leadership in democratic thought, even as he brought the New York Court of Appeals to the same high and welcome standing."

Mass Celebration For Rambam Held

Chicago Event Staged at the People's Playhouse Caps Series of Lectures

(Special to the J.D.B.) CHICAGO, April 26.—A mass celebration in honor of Maimonides was held at the People's Playhouse here.

The celebration was the culmination of a series of lectures on Maimonides.

The program consisted of a symposium in which Prof. Edward Leroy Schaub of Northwestern University spoke on the background of Maimonides. Other speakers were Dr. A. B. Levinson, Dr. Meyer Waxman and Dr. Felix A. Levy.

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JUSTICE CARDOZO

Books Received

Bialik on the Hebrew University. Published by Palestine Friends of the Hebrew University, Jerusalem. Novellas. By I. L. Peretz. Published by Litteratura Classica Judaica, Rio de Janeiro. The first translation of Peretz's work ever made in Spanish, by Uri Swerling.

Israel Zangwill Said. A collection of Zangwill's proverbs, selected and edited by Rabbi J. L. Zlotnik. Published by Congregation Shara Tzedek, Vancouver, B. C.

Yiddischer Almanack, 1935. The first Jewish almanac ever published in Brazil, printed in the Yiddish and Portuguese languages. Contains much valuable material. Edited by M. Ben Israel and Samuel Weiner. Rio de Janeiro.

Isserman to Open Minneapolis Drive

St. Louis Rabbi Will Address Dinner Launching City's \$35,000 Appeal

(Special to the J.D.B.) MINNEAPOLIS, April 26.—Rabbi Ferdinand M. Isserman of Temple Israel, St. Louis, will address the dinner meeting in the auditorium of the Citizens Aid Building, Monday evening, opening the 1935 drive of the Minneapolis Federation for Jewish Service to raise \$35,000.

Rabbi Albert G. Minda is campaign chairman and Charles I. Cooper, secretary. Vice-chairmen of the campaign are I. S. Joseph, Arthur Brin, L. S. Grossman, J. Jesse Hyman, and Dr. George J. Gordon.

The campaign includes the United Jewish Campaign, the Minneapolis Talmud Torah, and thirty-five other national and international Jewish agencies.

(Special to the J.D.B.) ST. PAUL, April 26.—Organization of the city's first Jewish Chest, to be known as the United Jewish Fund, was completed last night at a dinner attended by 150

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Book Week Comes Again to Fix Gaze on Jewish Contributions

The ninth National Jewish Book Week in America will be observed this year during Lag B'Omer, the week of May 19 to 25. While the observance is of comparatively recent origin, it has now found a lasting place in the life of the modern Jew.

It serves to focus attention on the contribution of the contemporary Jew to the world's civilization through literature, and it reminds him of the permanent influence of the ethics of the fathers and the old sages of Israel. It is but one aspect of modern Jewish education to reawaken race-consciousness and bring about familiarity with the history and the civilization of a people.

The purpose of this festival is to bring to the attention of both Jews and non-Jews the importance of reading, and especially the importance of reading good Jewish books. A knowledge of the literature of one's own people plays an important part in the education, culture and self-respect of every Jew. Jewish Book Week is one way to follow in the paths of learning which our great teachers in Israel pursued.

The sponsors of Jewish Book Week feel that the annual celebration has brought about a keen interest and tolerance in things Jewish. It is especially fitting in these turbulent and discordant days, when civilization seems to be sitting on a keg of gunpowder, that attention should be focused on the far-reaching potentialities of the book as a messenger of peace and good-will.

This year especially offers two opportunities for centering on Jewish culture and literature. First, world Jewry is observing the 800th anniversary of the birth of Maimonides. The second event is the tenth anniversary of the founding of the Hebrew University on Mount Scopus.

A bibliography of books of Jewish interest and significance, issued

by the Boston Public Library, is available on application to Miss Fanny Goldstein, librarian, West End branch, Boston Public Library. This bibliography should be serviceable in connection with the observance of Jewish Book Week.

"Grossinger News"

PUBLISHED WEEKLY

Grossinger Country Club

FERNDALE, N. Y., April 26th.—

This active sports community is all excited about the coming arrival of Barney Ross, the Chicago lad who tossed away one world's championship to strive for another. Barney meets Jimmy McLarnin in New York for the welterweight crown on May 28th and will arrive here Friday, May 3rd, to commence the training grind. Barney's return to Ferndale will be welcomed by the hundreds of Grossinger guests who met the Windy City youngster last year for the first time and who were immensely impressed with his personality and his devotion to Jewish traditions.



Golf Course is now open and in fine condition. New pro, Scotty Thynne, acclaims the layout as one of the finest resort courses he has ever seen.

Big tournaments in Golf, Handball, Tennis and Swimming for men and women will be arranged for the summer.

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B'nai B'rith's Parley to Draw World Leaders

Quinquennial Meeting Opens on May 4 in Washington

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 26.—Prominent Jews in the United States, Canada and Europe will gather here on May 4 for the opening of the B'nai B'rith quinquennial convention which will continue until May 8.

The convention proper will open May 5 with an invocation by Dr. Abram Simon of the Washington Hebrew Congregation, following which there will be an address of welcome by a representative of the government of the District of Columbia and Abe Shefferman, president of District Grand Lodge, No. 5, and Alfred L. Bennett, president of Argo Lodge of Washington.

Following luncheon and a sight-seeing trip around the city, the delegates will journey to Arlington where a wreath will be placed on the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier by officers of the Constitution Grand Lodge of the B'nai B'rith. Members of the Jewish War Veterans will participate in colorful military exercises. A plaque will be dedicated at Arlington in honor of America's war dead.

Livingston to Report

The business sessions of the convention will get under way May 6. Most of the morning session will be occupied with reports to be given by Sigmund Livingston, president of the Anti-Defamation League; Dr. Abram L. Sachar, who will report on the work of the Hillel Foundation; Samuel Bieber, who will report on the A. Z. A.; and Louis J. Bornstein, who will report on the wider scope fund raising. A detailed account of the work of the Washington bureau of B'nai B'rith will be given by M. D. Rosenberg. Sidney G. Kusworm is scheduled to report on Americanization activities of the order.

The convention banquet will be held on the evening of May 6. Joseph W. Byrns, Speaker of the House of Representatives, will deliver the principal address. Then the B'nai B'rith convention was first held in Washington in 1910. President Taft and Speaker Joe Cannon were the honor guests.

Other Speakers Listed

In addition to Speaker Byrns, others who will address the banquet include M. Gordon Liverman, prominent English Jew who is president of the District Lodge No. 15, of England, and Alfred M. Cohen, international president of B'nai B'rith.

The business session of the convention will continue on May 7. The featured speaker will be Rev. S. Parkes Cadman, New York liberal preacher, who will talk on "Good Will."

Election of officers is scheduled for May 8, when the convention will close.

Plans and arrangements for the convention are in charge of a local committee headed by Harry Viner of this city, a member of Argo Lodge. Many of the delegates to the convention are expected to bring their wives and arrangements are being made to entertain the women.

Temple Women of State To Hold Meeting Here

The annual meeting of the New York State Federation of Temple Sisterhoods will be held tomorrow morning (Monday) at Central Synagogue Community House, 35 East Sixty-second street. The executive committee will report on its work of the past year. Mrs. Albert J. May is president of the State body.

Services Recognized



Z. B. KOMAIKO

Lithuania Awards Chicagoan Cross

Z. B. Komaiko to Be Decorated With Order; Gave Boundary Counsel

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, April 26.—Z. B. Komaiko, prominent communal worker and director of publicity for the Food Administration of Illinois during the World War, will be decorated with the Cross of the Grand Duke Gediminas, issued by Lithuania as a token of appreciation for his services to his native land, at a banquet May 1, it was learned here today.

Anton Kalvaitis, Lithuanian consul-general here, informed Komaiko that the latter has been selected for the award. At the close of the war Komaiko helped the new republic with its boundary problems. In 1923 he visited Lithuania and discussed minority rights with the then President.

Komaiko was one of the early Zionist leaders in this city. He formerly served as local chairman for the American Jewish Congress. Last year he served two terms as president of Ramah Lodge, B'nai B'rith.

Social Workers Set For Upstate Parley

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BUFFALO, April 26.—Professional social workers and lay leaders in Jewish welfare will meet here tomorrow and Sunday for the annual Upstate New York Regional Conference of Jewish Social Agencies, sponsored by the National Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds.

Moses Winkelstein, of Syracuse, N. Y., is chairman of the continuing committee in charge of the conference.

"The purpose of the conference," Mr. Winkelstein said, "is to afford lay and professional leaders an opportunity to exchange experiences and to clarify opinions affecting Jewish social welfare activities in New York State."

Dr. Mordecai M. Kaplan, leader of the Society for the Advancement of Judaism, will open the conference with a paper on "The Nature of Jewish Adjustment to American Life."

New Yiddish Monthly On Theatre Is Issued

A new theatre monthly in Yiddish, entitled "Theatre and Radio World," made its appearance in New York this week under the editorship of Benjamin Rothman.

The new magazine is published by the Trade Publications Company. It will be devoted to the Jewish stage, movies, music and radio.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Miami, Fla.

A Maimonides celebration will be held on the campus of the University of Florida in Gainesville, on Monday. Prof. James D. Glunt, head of the history department will be the principal speaker.

Pittsburgh

The Aleph Zadek Aleph, junior order of B'nai B'rith, is installing an additional chapter here to be known as Keystone Chapter.

New officers for the coming year have been elected by Rodef Shalom sisterhood. They are: president, Mrs. Ferdinand T. Weil; vice-presidents, Mrs. Nathan Jacobs and Mrs. Edgar L. Hirsch; secretaries, Mrs. Louis R. Jacob and Mrs. Richard Benswanger; treasurer, Mrs. Harold B. Bloch; auditor, Mrs. Hershel N. Benedict.

With the cooperation of the Jewish women's organizations, the United Business Service maintained by the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies is now conducting a drive to secure positions for Jewish men during the Spring cleaning season.

The Y. M. and W. H. A. membership and maintenance campaign netted \$70,000, exceeding the quota by \$12,000, it was reported by Harry J. Applestein, president.

San Antonio, Texas

Rabbi Jacob Sonderling of Hamburg, Germany, will be the principal speaker at a mass meeting here on Sunday to raise San Antonio's \$15,000 United Jewish Appeal quota.

San Francisco

The annual meeting of the Jewish committee for personal service in state institutions has been called for May 5. Reports will be read by Samuel Holenberg, executive director, and Reuben B. Resnick, Southern representative. Rabbi Rudolph I. Coffee, president, will preside.

The B'nai B'rith building is being rededicated with a series of nightly programs. Mayor Angelo J. Rossi was guest of honor and principal speaker at the first affair.

St. Louis

The St. Louis Council of the American Jewish Congress will hold a drive to raise \$2,500 early in May, it was announced by Abraham Levine, president.

New York City

Rabbi David de Sola Pool, of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, yesterday announced receipt of the following telegram from Archbishop Athenagoras of the Greek Church of the city: "Best wishes to you and to all community for a happy Passover."

Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, minister emeritus of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, Shearith Israel, Central Park West and Seventieth street, will occupy the pulpit of the Congregation tomorrow morning on the occasion of the Barmitzvah of his grandson Richard, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Pereira Mendes.

An appeal for increased unity and coordination of religious work among Jewish congregations and religious organizations was issued yesterday by Louis J. Moss, president of the United Synagogue of America.

The Women's American ORT, at an executive board meeting, voted to raise a special fund to complete the purchase of 1,000 labor certificates for Jewish artisans in Poland. The organization has already sent \$5,000 to enable 600 workshops to obtain the government certificate, without which the shops would be shut down.

"Old Grads' Day" will be observed on Sunday by some 25,000 girls and women throughout the United States who have attended the summer vacation camps of the Jewish Working Girls' Vacation Society in the forty years of its existence. A camp reunion will be held in the afternoon at Temple Emanu-El, 1 East Sixty-fifth street, to honor Mrs. Alice Freudenthal, one of the founders who is still active in the annual work of providing inexpensive vacations for girls eighteen years and over.

The New York section of the National Council of Jewish Women has arranged a series of bundle teas for the benefit of Council Shop, its rummage shop at 86 Columbus avenue. The first of these teas will be held at the home of Mrs. Sydney B. Erlanger, 1100 Park avenue on Monday afternoon.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin classified columns have been used most successfully. Try them for yourself.

Stadium to Replace Wilno Burial Ground

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WILNO, April 26.—A decision to convert the ancient Jewish cemetery here into a sports field was adopted today by the municipal council, provoking great indignation among the Jewish population.

Many historical Jewish graves will be removed in effecting the change. Among them are also the graves of the Wilner Gaon, whom Jews throughout the world revere for his genius, and of the Ger Zadek, well known figure in Jewish history.

Rosenblum to Talk At Peace Meeting

Service at Riverside Church to Protest Maneuvers of U. S. Fleet in Pacific

Twenty-nine Christian clergymen and Jewish rabbis signed the invitation for the service of the Covenant of Peace, to be held at Riverside Church next Thursday evening as a protest against United States naval maneuvers, to begin the following day in the Pacific Ocean.

Speakers will include Rabbi William T. Rosenblum of Temple Israel, who served with the navy during the World War at various stations and on the U. S. S. Was-sai.

The invitation to the service reads in part as follows:

"What will you do if another war starts? This question has concerned many of us who believe that war is a denial of the Christian and Jewish faiths."

Nazis Promise 'Zeal' In New Repressions

(Continued from Page One)

that no one in the Jewish ranks can know how the Jewish question in Germany is going to be regulated," Dr. Woyda says. "It will not be decided by the Jews—neither by the German Jews nor the Zionists—but solely by the leaders of the German people."

Urges Silent Submission

Dr. Woyda therefore urges the "avoidance of misinterpreting the present Jewish situation in Germany." He advises Jews silently to bear the burden imposed on each individual as well as on the Jewish community as a whole.

Criticizing the project advanced by other Jewish leaders, to take all the Jews out of Germany within twenty-five years, Dr. Woyda states:

"It is an endlessly responsible task to be a leader of German Jewry at the present time. Those who have assumed this task have a right to claim at least the confidence and respect of the Jewish masses. Those Jews who have at the present time nothing better to do than undermine this confidence and put themselves forward as real leaders, should be regarded with suspicion."

"Phrases like 'liquidation' and 'total emigration of German Jewry' are pure generalizations," Dr. Woyda continues. "A solution to the German Jewish question requires four essential conditions: It must be true; it must be just; it must be worthy and it must be possible. It must be true, which means that it must not distort the facts. It must see that German Jews as they are and not as certain party combinations want them to be."

Joins Masada

The Zionist Circle, lower East Side organization, has voted to join Masada, it was announced Friday. A committee has been appointed to draft a constitution. The group meets today (Sunday) at the Talmud Torah, 68 East Seventh street.

Chicago Charity Drive Goes On Despite Close

New Subscribers Total 3,712, Gifts Pass \$65,000 Mark

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, April 26.—Although the membership campaign of the Jewish Charities of Chicago has officially ended, contributions still are being received daily at the offices of the charities, 220 South State street.

With 3,712 new subscribers, contributing a total of \$65,593, added to the membership rolls, everyone connected with the campaign feels the drive has been a notable success. The membership was increased by more than seventy per cent and the individual base of its contributors broadened to the widest point since 1930.

"The thing which impressed and pleased us most was the fact that such a large percentage of the new subscribers are persons who never before have contributed to the Jewish Charities," said A. G. Ballenberg, chairman of the campaign.

"We feel now, more than ever before, that the Jewish people of Chicago are becoming increasingly conscious of the Jewish Charities, of its varied constructive activities and of the obligations incumbent upon all members of the Jewish community to contribute to its support."

It is possible, Ballenberg indicated, that the final figures for the campaign will approach 4,000 new members and approximately \$70,000.

Note Big Drop in Vienna Population

(Continued from Page One)

Together with the decrease in numbers, there is also a steadily growing impoverishment of the Jewish population. Fifty-five thousand of the 176,000 Jews of Vienna, are registered with the Welfare Department of the Jewish Community as receiving relief. The majority of them are heads of families.

Only a week ago the official organ of the Union of Austrian Jews estimated that there were still 300,000 Jews living in Austria. These figures are now considered invalid as disclosed by the official census data.

The distress among the Jews in Austria is growing more intense every day as a result of the anti-Jewish agitation which is striving to eject them from the liberal professions, from economic life and from all means of earning a livelihood.

See Victory In Berne Trial

(Continued from Page One)

appeal, to take stronger measures against subversive propaganda which is being conducted in the Swiss universities by German students. Similarly, the university administrations are urged to guard most carefully against the propaganda disseminated by German students charging that "Switzerland is a German country under a foreign yoke."

B'nai B'rith Juniors Open First Conference

The first junior conference of the B'nai B'rith for the district comprising New England and New York was to open Saturday afternoon at the organization's clubhouse, 36 West Sixty-ninth Street, New York.