

Daily Bulletin

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Urge Probe Of Rumania Train Attacks

Bucharest Daily Reports Jewish Passengers Beaten by Students

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUCHAREST, April 21.—Jewish travelers were severely maltreated on trains in Rumania and one Jewish passenger was thrown off a moving train last week, it is reported in the Lupta, one of the important daily newspapers published here.

The paper reports that a number of people visited the editorial office and related in detail the acts of violence committed on trains entering and leaving Bucharest. Most of these acts took place April 13 and 14, the paper states.

Students Not Held

According to the testimony of the eye-witnesses the anti-Semitic students who attacked Jewish passengers in the trains were not detained by the railway authorities.

Among the eye-witnesses are many non-Jewish passengers who declare that they were helpless to interfere on behalf of the Jewish victims, because they feared that they too would be attacked.

The Lupta, an independent progressive newspaper, demands an immediate investigation by the authorities into the facts conveyed by the eye-witnesses, to establish not only the identity of the guilty students but also of the railway officials who permitted the attacks on the Jewish passengers. A special investigation is demanded with regard to the Jewish traveler who was thrown out of the moving train.

Maccabi Rivals Open 4th Tel Aviv Tourney

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, April 21.—The fourth tournament of the Hapoel, Laborite sports organization of Palestine, opened here today in the presence of 8,000 spectators.

The Hapoel is a competitor of the Maccabi. It did not participate in the second Maccabiad which was held here recently, despite the fact that Lord Melchett, the world president of the Maccabi's, made an effort to reconcile the two rival organizations.

Revisionist Labor Unit Opens Its Second Annual Conference

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, April 21.—The second annual convention of the Histadruth Leumith, the Revisionist Labor Federation, opened here today in the presence of 150 delegates representing tens of thousands of workers.

The convention was greeted by representatives of the Vaad Leumi, the Jewish National Council of Palestine, by Rabbi Uziel, and by

Race's Nervous Ills Laid to Persecution

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, April 21.—Jews suffer far more from nervous diseases than Christians. Under similar conditions, the number of Jewish patients may be two or three times as great as non-Jewish, psychologists in London have established, according to the Evening Standard, a daily newspaper here.

The scientists offer the explanation that "for centuries Jews have been persecuted. Years of worry and unhappiness have left an indelible imprint on the race."

Lithuania Acts To Check Nazi Propagandists

Official Orders Arrest of Distributors of Anti- Jewish Leaflets

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
KAUNAS, April 20.—The Lithuanian minister of interior yesterday issued instructions to local authorities to take firm measures against the distribution by Nazi agents of anti-Jewish leaflets in numerous villages.

In his order the minister declares that special efforts must be made by the local police to halt the distribution of leaflets picturing the Jews as killing Christian children for ritual purposes. Anybody found distributing such leaflets must be arrested, the order states.

At the same time the minister of interior today ordered local authorities throughout the country to guard against anti-Jewish disturbances that may grow out of the increasing anti-Semitic propaganda among the peasants which is a result of Nazi-subsidized propaganda activities in Lithuania.

The instructions by the minister of interior follow a memorandum submitted to the government several days ago by Chief Rabbi Spiro stating that the Jewish population in certain districts of the country fear for their lives because of the violent anti-Jewish propaganda which is being spread in connection with Passover, and which is reaching a dangerous point.

The memorandum was submitted after the Jewish population in these districts appealed to Jewish leaders in Kaunas for help against the anti-Jewish allegations spread among the peasants in the neighborhood.

Seek Way Out Of Swiss Trial On Protocols

Nazis, Failing to Obtain Evidence, Maneuver for Postponement

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERNE, April 21.—All possible efforts are now being made by the Nazis from Berlin and Switzerland again to postpone the trial here of Nazis accused of spreading the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion," an anti-Semitic forged document designed to make readers believe that the Jews are planning to dominate the world.

The trial, which has already been postponed once, is scheduled for April 29, but the Nazi lawyers yesterday moved to force a further postponement by denouncing ten witnesses who were to appear at the trial.

The Federation of Jewish Communities in Switzerland, as well as other organizations interested in disproving the anti-Semitic allegations contained in the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion," are determined to see that the Nazis should have no excuse for a second postponement of the trial.

Want Case Quashed

Meanwhile it became known here that the headquarters of the Nazi party in Germany are highly interested in having the Berne case quashed.

Given by the Berne Court sufficient time since last October to produce the necessary evidence to

(Continued on Page Four)

2 Greek Papers Barred for Bias

Suppressed in Revolt, Permit to Resume Is Refused

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
SALONICA, April 21.—Determined to protect the Jewish population from any anti-Semitic propaganda, the Greek government today refused to permit the reappearance of two anti-Semitic newspapers which were suppressed during the recent civil war.

The editors of both papers are now in jail and will be court-martialed. In refusing to permit the reappearance of their papers the authorities here declared that while newspapers opposed to the government during the recent revolt will all be permitted to resume publication, none of those that were outspokenly anti-Semitic will receive such permission.

The Jewish population in Greece, which has always supported the present government, is now making preparations for the forthcoming parliamentary elections, in which it is expected that the Jews will obtain five seats in Parliament. Jewish leaders here are especially particular that the Jewish candidates side fully with the present regime and have no sympathies for the opposition.

Jewish 'Pipers' to Play At King's Silver Jubilee

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, April 21.—The only Jewish bagpipe band in the world has been invited here to play during the King's Silver Jubilee celebrations. It is the band of the Glasgow Jewish Lads' Brigade Cadet Corps, formed in 1908.

On May 5 the Jewish bagpipers will take part in an inspection and parade, when Field Marshal Viscount Allenby will take the salute.

Soviet Prepares To Mark Fifth Stalindorf Year

13,207 Jews Settled on 40 Collectives in Au- tonomous Region

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, April 21.—The Soviet government today announced plans for the jubilee celebration of the fifth anniversary of the founding of the Stalindorf Jewish autonomous region.

The celebration coincides with the tenth anniversary of the settling of Jews on land in Soviet Russia. According to official figures 13,207 Jews are now settled in the Stalindorf region. They are organized in forty collective farms.

In connection with the preparations for the jubilee, the Soviet press today states that Kalinindorf, the administrative center of the first Jewish autonomous region in the Soviet Union has grown to such an extent that its name will soon be changed from Kalinindorf (village) to Kalininstadt (town).

The district has grown not only economically but also culturally to a point where Kalinindorf now publishes its own Yiddish newspaper. The region also has many elementary schools, one high school and a teacher's seminary.

M. Portnoff, president of the Stalindorf Jewish region, was expelled last week from the Communist party, it became known today. The Stalindorfer Emes, a Yiddish newspaper, published in Stalindorf, declares that the expulsion is due to the tendency shown by Portnoff to side with the banished Trotzky. The paper adds that from time to time Portnoff held secret meetings with fellow-Trotzkyists.

Jewish Flags Flying for Rambam Ordered Removed in Tiberias

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TIBERIAS, April 21.—The Jewish population in Palestine was shocked today by a sudden police order to remove Jewish flags decorating the houses in honor of Maimonides, the Jewish philosopher and physician, who is buried in Tiberias and whose octocentenary is now being celebrated throughout the world.

The celebration in honor of Maimonides will start here tomorrow

Riots Flare In Reich City Against Jews

Rumor About Aged Man Spurs Mob to Stone Euskirchen Homes

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, April 21.—Anti-Jewish disorders broke out yesterday in Euskirchen, Rhineland, where Jewish homes were stoned and windows smashed when a rumor was spread that Leopold Kaufman, a 70-year-old Jew allegedly attacked a 13-year-old "Aryan" girl.

The aged Jew was arrested and an investigation was started. None of the rioters were detained.

A campaign to prohibit the sale of Jewish newspapers in Berlin was started today by the Deutsche Wochenschau, one of the most influential Nazi publications.

Jews Sue for Subsidy

The Jewish community of Hanover brought suit against the municipality for withdrawing the subsidy from Jewish religious schools in Hanover. The district court today, however, refused to consider the case, ruling that the school is not one of those which has compulsory attendance and also referring to an old law with regard to subsidies for schools.

The Jewish community of Hanover intends to carry an appeal to the Supreme Court.

The final ruling of the Supreme Court in this case will be of great importance to Jewish communities all over Germany since it will establish whether Jewish elementary and religious schools are entitled to municipal subsidies or whether these subsidies can be refused them. This principle is of special importance at this time when the government is eager to get rid of Jewish children from the elementary school system by permitting the Jewish communities to open their own schools for Jewish children only.

Judenstaat Party Convenes in Warsaw

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 21.—The all-Polish convention of the Judenstaat Party opened here today with addresses by Meer Grossman and Dr. Robert Stricker, leaders of the party.

and will mark the opening of Maimonides celebrations throughout Palestine. Delegations from all Jewish institutions in Palestine arrived here today to participate in the Tiberias celebrations which will take place at the Rambam's tomb.

Thousands of Jewish pilgrims are arriving here from various parts of the country in order to witness the ceremonies at Maimonides' grave.

The Daily News Letter

A Defeat for the Nazi Machine

By a J. T. A. Staff Correspondent

DANZIG.

It has remained for the Free City of Danzig to administer to the great Nazi propaganda machine the first defeat that juggernaut has met with since 5,000,000 German citizens refused Adolf Hitler a vote of confidence in the national plebiscite after the death of President von Hindenburg.

The big guns of Nazidom were trained on Danzig as they had not been on the Saarland under League of Nations rule. All the tricks of crippling opposition, terrorizing foes, preventing free balloting were tried in Danzig. Goering, Goebbels, Hess, Streicher disregarded the technical sovereignty of the Free City to campaign within its borders in its internal election—their campaigning for the return of the Saar had to be done from within the Reich.

But despite all this, despite the fact that Nazis controlled the city's government to such an extent that they could tell the League of Nations High Commissioner to mind his own business, the Nazis failed of their objective. The electorate, while giving the Nazis an increased majority in the Volkstag, refused them the two-thirds majority necessary for them to proceed with their proclaimed plans of changing the constitution and bringing the statutes into conformity with those of Hitler's Germany.

Herr Goebbels played his aces in the Danzig election and lost. Lost not so much in Danzig as in a checkmate to all the schemes of Nazi foreign adventure. After the Saar, Danzig. After Danzig, Memel. After Memel, Austria. The push to the East?

But now Poland can no longer enjoy illusions with regard to German policy. Herr Goebbels and his associates were a little too frank in the proclamation of their intentions. And their zealous assistants were too free in their handling of Polish citizens. Poland will now be on guard, no longer trusting in Germany's assurances of respect for the status quo.

Had the Nazis not attempted to force the issue, no one doubts that the city would have fallen into their hands like an over-ripe plum. Danzig is ninety per cent German. The German population has been almost overwhelmingly pro-Hitler. Had the election not been forced by premature dissolution of the Parliament, but been allowed to take place at its proper time, the chances would have strongly favored a great majority for the Nazi Party, as in the Saar. Nazi policy, however, cannot permit of delays. The Saar victory is already in the distant past; there must be

something new for Reich home consumption. The Nazis struck not only too soon but when striking was unnecessary. Their tactics have resulted in a defeat that may be far more than a temporary setback.

German Danzig has had an ample foretaste of Nazi methods. It has witnessed terrorism, ruthless overriding of personal liberties and other forms of highhandedness in full measure. It now has plenty of food for thought. Not the least important grounds for reflection that the election has given it is the case of Dr. Rauschnig, former president of the Danzig Senate and onetime leader of the Danzig Nazi Party.

Herr Rauschnig had the honor of being attacked by Julius Streicher as a traitor to the Nazi Party and to Germany because, as president of the Danzig Senate, he tried scrupulously to live up to the terms of constitution and the requirements of the treaties. He was accused of being over-friendly to the Jews. As a result, after having the temerity to reply to Streicher and defend his actions, he had to flee the Free City of Danzig and seek refuge in Poland.

Rauschnig, it is safe to state, more closely is representative of the average Danzig German than the fire-eating Herr Forster who now rules the city through Dr. Arthur Greiser, Senate president. His moderate Nazism was more German patriotism and a desire to see Danzig again a part of the Reich than a belief in the principles of Nazism. That is probably true also of the majority of those voting the Nazi lists in this past election. It is most questionable now whether at a subsequent election, they would again cast their ballots for the Nazis.

When the results of the election became known, observers predicted that the Nazis would soon force the issue again by dissolving the Parliament and ordering new elections, in which they would browbeat what is left of the opposition into surrender. But such procedure is hardly likely to work.

In the first place—if it has not been done between this writing and the time of publication—the League of Nations and Poland will have had to intervene. Mr. Sean Lester, the League's High Commissioner for Danzig, had the humiliating experience of a public rebuke at the hands of the Nazi authorities. The League cannot permit this to go unchallenged without being prepared to surrender its jurisdiction over Danzig entirely.

Poland likewise will have to act. Her General Commissioner for Danzig, Dr. Casimir Papee, was unsuccessful on several of the occasions on which he attempted to intervene to defend Polish citizens and to protect the rights of Poland in the Free State. It is hardly likely that these two interested parties will permit another election under the conditions governing the last one.

Another reason why the Nazis

(Continued on Page Three)

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

A New Jewish Agency

The announcement by the Agudath Israel that it has established a Jewish Agency to rival the Zionist Executive will provoke a good deal of attention, not only in Jewish circles but also in the Colonial Office in London.

The Agudath Israel is known to have good connections in the Colonial Office. It is quite certain that it would not have entered into open competition with the Zionist Executive for immigration certificates and for other political activities if it were not certain of its possibilities.

A Problem for Zionists

With the Zionist Revisionists on the verge of leaving the Zionist Organization, and with the Agudah proclaiming its own Agency, the problem of the Zionist Executive becomes more serious than one may assume on the surface. Both the Revisionists and the Agudah will now conduct their independent political action before the League of Nations and the Colonial Office. Both groups will now submit independent memorandums to the Mandates Commission. Both will under the present new immigration regulations no doubt apply to the government for immigration certificates over the head of the Zionist Executive.

The Zionist Executive will thus no longer remain the only representative of Jewish interests in Palestine. Although under the Mandate it is the officially recognized body whom the Palestine government has to consult, it is quite certain that the High Commissioner of Palestine will utilize to his best advantage the fact that other groups in Jewry are springing up with organized representation and with claims that can be submitted directly to the League of Nations.

Legislative Council Due

This is especially important in connection with the forthcoming Legislative Council, which has not been established as yet, but which will definitely be formed.

It was very easy for the present Executive to divert the danger of the establishment of a Legislative Council in Palestine when there was unity in Jewish ranks. The situation will be different, however, when three separate Jewish organizations—the Zionist Organization, the Agudah and the Revisionists—will conduct competitive political activities. The High Commissioner will then find no difficulty in convincing one of these groups to send representatives to the projected Legislative Council, in compensation for other political favors, which may include the issuance of separate immigration certificates, or appointments to important posts.

The Moral of It

The moral of this is: the Zionist Organization today needs unity more than ever before. The leaders of the Zionist Executive know very well the serious dangers which Palestine may face in the near future. These dangers can be combatted only by reaching a compromise with the Revisionists, by not antagonizing the Agudah and—what is more important—by not threatening constantly the non-Zionists with a break in the present fifty-fifty representation.

Despite the prosperity in Palestine, the political situation of the Zionist Executive has never been as weak as it is now. It will become weaker if the pres-

World Press Digest

Interesting Data On Biro-Bidjan

The New York Times reports the following in a cable received from its correspondent in Biro-Bidjan:

Gifts from many parts of the Soviet Union and even from abroad are arriving in anticipation of the first Congress of Soviets of the Jewish autonomous region of Biro-Bidjan, which will soon open here.

Biro-Bidjan, which was opened for Jewish settlement in 1928, was proclaimed an autonomous region on May 7, 1934. This until recently uninhabited bit of Siberian waste is now populated by 50,000 settlers, most of whom are Jews from the Ukraine and White Russia. It also has about 900 Jewish workers who have immigrated from Europe and America.

The Kharkov Central Telegraph Organization has sent telegraphic equipment. Workers of the Vitebsk and Kharkov garment plants have sent warm clothing for the new settlers. The Kieff biochemical plant has sent laboratory equipment for Jewish schools. The Lenin plant at Dnepropetrovsk has sent a carload of iron piping.

Reich Not Far From Cannibalism

The London Times, in an editorial on Ludendorff, says:

For many years it has been customary for Germans of intelligence to treat General Ludendorff's diatribes against Jews and Freemasons as harmless eccentricities. The Nazi revolution has taught them better. For once we see a prophet with honor in his own country. Statements which were once the material of libel actions are now the stock-in-trade of party leaders, propagandists, and school teachers. The General boasts that he long since said "good-bye to Christianity," and "was proud of it"—which is the plain-speaking man's version of the more rhetorical and mystical sublimities of Herr Rosenberg's school. Moreover he recently produced a memorable definition of the new racial religion against which German Protestants and Catholics are fighting gallantly—"the indigenous apprehension of God," he called it. There is a temptation to answer this "blood and soil" talk with a cry of "stuff and nonsense." But the matter is far too serious.

ent tendency of the Executive to dominate everything and everybody, continues.

Against the Executive as now lined up not only the Revisionists but the farmers, the industrialists, a good proportion of the General Zionists, the entire Mizrahi organization, and even such people as Meier Dizengoff. Now the Agudah is added to the list.

Coalition and Compromise

The example now set by the Agudah in establishing an independent Jewish Agency is dangerous not only because it plays into the hands of the Palestine government but also because it endangers the Jewish achievements in Palestine and the Jewish capital invested there. The action of the Agudah certainly does not deserve approval, but none other than the present Zionist Executive can be blamed for it. An Executive which does not care for coalition and stubbornly rejects any compromise with other groups is just as responsible for the breach in Jewish unity as those who are actually encompassing this breach.

It is a short step from the "indigenous apprehension," of moral standards to cannibalism.

Scotch Point Out Nazi Inconsistency

The Edinburgh Evening Dispatch, in an editorial entitled "Jew-baiting," writes as follows:

When anti-Jewish enthusiasts started on their persecution crusade, they probably did not think that they would have to pay for their game. They have had to pay in various ways, the boycott, for instance; that seems to have been a serious thing for German industry.

It is hard in this competitive world to be consistent. That the German newspapers are finding out in this matter of Jew-baiting. It looks odd, to say the least, for a newspaper to denounce the Jew and all that pertains to him, and on other pages to advertise the goods of Jewish firms.

Some journals in East Germany have had their consciences touched, and they have made up their minds to make a clean sweep of Jewish advertisements. But so far these newspapers are the only ones in broad Germany that have allowed their sense of consistency to interfere with business.

A simplification in designing, tool-making and manufacturing operations by the Ford Motor Company was the adoption of a decimal system of measurement, instead of common fractions, for many parts of Ford cars and trucks. Tried for several years, it has now become an accepted international standard of measurement.



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956 FIFTH AVENUE
corner of 77th St. One apartment to a floor . . . 11 rooms, 4 baths. All rooms facing Park. See resident Superintendent on premises.

JEWISH Daily Bulletin
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Einstein Scores Revisionists at 'Third Seder'

Sees Their Views Harmful to Arab-Jewish Amity in Palestine

A severe attack against land speculation in Palestine and against Revisionism was made by Prof. Albert Einstein, speaking at a Passover celebration Saturday evening in the Manhattan Opera House.

"If Palestine is to become a Jewish National center, then the Palestine settlement must develop a model way of life for all Jewry through the cultivation of spiritual values," Prof. Einstein said.

Declaring that the Revisionists are "inner enemies," Prof. Einstein urged the establishment of friendly relations with the Arabs and warned against viewing Palestine merely as a place of refuge.

Obstacle to Peace

"Under the guise of nationalist propaganda," Prof. Einstein said, "Revisionism seeks to support the destructive speculation in land; it seeks to exploit the people and deprive them of their rights. Revisionism is the embodiment of those harmful forces which Moses with foresight sought to banish when he formulated his model code of social law. Furthermore, the state of mind fed by Revisionism is the most serious obstacle in the way of our peaceable and friendly cooperation with the Arab, people who are racially our kin."

Touching upon the anti-Jewish persecutions in Europe, Prof. Einstein declared:

"The Jewish people have frequently lived through such periods in the past. It has lived through even worse periods and emerged from them strengthened and purified. The secret of our apparently inexhaustible vitality lies in our strong tradition of social justice and of modest service both to our immediate community and society as a whole."

"Long periods of ease are more dangerous to this life-giving biblical tradition than periods of suffering and outer menace. How few trees break in the storm and how many decay in the warmth of sunshine."

"The Jews," he continued, "must beware of viewing Palestine merely as a place of refuge. The young men and women who went there before and after the World War made immense sacrifices and envisaged the creation of a Jewish commonwealth which would approximate the traditional ideals of justice and selfless love of mankind more closely than did the European countries in that which they came, and it is in that spirit Jews should regard Palestine for the future."

Other speakers at the celebration included Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Joseph Schlossberg, Irma Lindheim and Zalman Rubashov. The celebration was arranged by the National Labor Committee for Palestine, as a "third Seder."

Gandhi Defines Non-Resistance In Reply to Rabbi Wolsey Query

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, April 21.—Mahatma Gandhi, leader of the civil disobedience movement in India, wrote that "non-resistance does not mean passive submission to the will of the persecutor" in replying to a letter from Rabbi Louis Wolsey of Congregation Rodeph Shalom. The correspondence was made public here today.

The Mahatma defined non-resistance as a refusal to submit to the will of the persecutor and a preparedness to suffer the consequences of non-submission. Without prayer and humility, Mr. Gandhi's communication said, there

can be non-violence.

Rabbi Wolsey had written asking guidance "in the problem that now besets my people everywhere," reporting that "the Jewish people are greatly divided between those who believe in utilizing the doctrine of replying to force with force and those who are impressed with your contribution to the problem of human relationship."

"I have not a shadow of a doubt," Mr. Gandhi answered, "that vituperation and returning evil with evil does add to the stock of evil in the world and therefore does not serve anybody."

Services Held for Philip Pearlman

Pelham Coal Merchant Gave \$200,000 to Bronx Hospital

Funeral services were held yesterday at the Riverside Memorial Chapel for Philip Pearlman of Pelham, coal and oil merchant and well-known philanthropist who died Saturday of heart disease. He was 51 years old.

Rabbi Sydney E. Goldstein of the Free Synagogue and Rabbi Elias Margolis of Temple Emanuel, Mount Vernon, officiated. Burial was in Mount Pleasant Cemetery, Westchester.

Mr. Pearlman was born in Russia in 1884. He came to this country in 1913. Three years ago, as financial secretary of the Bronx Hospital, he contributed approximately \$200,000 to the institution's building fund.

His other philanthropies included contributions to the Jewish Center of the East Side, of which he was a director. He also was active in the direction of the Y. M. H. A., the Jewish Educational Association and the Zionist Organization of America.

Surviving Mr. Pearlman are his widow, Mrs. Maybell Priluker Pearlman and a 4-year-old daughter, Roslyn Anne.

ORT Cables Sorrow At Smidowitch Death

Senator Robert S. Wagner and Congressman Emanuel Celler, chairman and secretary respectively, of the American Ort Congressional Committee, yesterday cabled a message of condolence to the Comzet at Moscow, on the occasion of the death of Peter Smidowitch, Vice-President of the U.S.S.R. and chairman of the Comzet.

The message, also signed by Henry Moskowitz, chairman of the board of directors of the American Ort read:—"The American Congressional Committee of ORT expresses its condolence on the death of Peter Smidowitch, president of Comzet and tried and trusted friend of Jewish reconstruction work of the ORT in Russia."

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Monday, April 22

Annual meeting of the Board of Trustees, Hospital for Joint Diseases, Hospital Auditorium, 1919 Madison Avenue, 8:30 p. m. Address by Dr. S. S. Goldwater.

Meeting of the Theodor Herzl Society, Central Jewish Institute, 125 East Eighty-fifth street, 8:30 p. m. "Theodor Herzl—The Past and the Present," Jacob De Haas.

Passover dance under the auspices of the Menorah Society of Brooklyn College, Lawrence Gymnasium, Lawrence and Wiloughby streets, Brooklyn, evening. Address by Rabbi Louis I. Newman.

Meeting of the West Bronx Women's Division of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, 55 Burnside Avenue, Bronx, afternoon.

NRA to Distribute Kosher Code Signs

Posters, Only Ones Printed in Yiddish, Detail Provisions

WASHINGTON, April 21.—Distribution of posters bearing the NRA code provisions governing the kosher meat trade—the only such posters printed in Yiddish—will begin tomorrow from the offices of the Retail Kosher Meat Trade Code Authority in New York, according to an announcement by Walter M. Duvall, chief of the insignia division of NRA.

The provisions, which kosher butchers and poultry dealers throughout the country are required to post in conspicuous places in their establishments, guarantee employees a minimum wage of \$20 or \$25 depending on the locality, and a maximum 48-hour work week and 8-hour day except before certain holidays when 56 hours are permitted with overtime payment at one and a third.

1 of 2 Franklin Medals To Go to Prof. Einstein

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, April 21.—Prof. Albert Einstein and Sir John Ambrose Fleming will receive this year's Franklin Medal, it was announced here yesterday by the Franklin Institute. The medals will be conferred upon the noted physicists at the institute's annual Medal Day exercises on May 15.

The two scientists will also receive awards of \$1,000, representing the income of the Franklin Medal Fund created by a gift from Samuel Insull of Chicago, donor of the medals.

You will do yourself a favor by patronizing merchants who advertise in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

TWO young men, high school and some college education, neat appearing; circulation department National Jewish Daily newspaper. No experience necessary. Can earn \$18 to \$30 a week as assistant to field manager. Apply Suite 411, 1472 Broadway.

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Tickets Admitting to Everything Including Seats—\$1.10 to \$3.50—Tax Included Children Under 12 Half Price Every Ad's Ex. Sat'day TICKETS at GARDEN, MACY'S and AGENCIES

State to Charter Jewish School Founded 1918

Teachers Seminary Gets National Recognition by Alterman Act

The Jewish Teachers Seminary and Peoples' University which has been in existence in New York eighteen years, will be chartered by the State of New York as a full-fledged educational institution whose graduation certificates will be recognized throughout the country.

A bill urging the chartering of the Seminary, introduced by Assemblyman M. Alterman, and passed last week, now is awaiting signature by Governor Herbert H. Lehman.

The Jewish Teachers Seminary and Peoples' University was established in New York in 1918 for the purpose of promoting and disseminating Jewish culture and training Jewish young men and women as teachers and research and community workers.

School Is Non-Partisan

The Seminary is a secular and non-partisan school and ranks high among the institutions of higher learning in the United States.

Credits for work successfully completed in the Seminary are recognized towards B.A. and B.S. degrees in many colleges and universities in the United States. The Seminary also conducts correspondence courses.

During the eighteen years of the existence of this institution, hundreds of young men and women have received thorough training in Jewish history, the Bible, Hebrew and the Yiddish language and literature, as well as social and natural sciences. This training made it possible for these young men and women to become qualified as teachers in the Jewish elementary and secondary schools all over the United States.

It is expected that Governor Lehman will sign the bill chartering the Seminary within the next few days.

Japan Exports To Holy Land Disturb Britain

Plan to Halt Dumping Is Pondered by the Government

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, April 21.—The British government, it was learned here today, is seriously concerned over the fact that Japan is dumping cheap goods into Palestine, while exports from Palestine to Japan are negligible.

Whether the British government will be in a position to halt the Japanese dumping into Palestine, is the question now discussed in interested circles here. Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, the Colonial Minister, in a statement made April 10 in the House of Commons, declared that the question of taking measures to deal with the unfavorable trade balance between Japan and Palestine would involve legal and general difficulties.

It is understood that the British government is now considering the desirability of negotiating trade agreements between Palestine and the several countries which are now exporting large quantities of goods to Palestine.

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Daily News Letter

(Continued from Page Two)

are not expected to force new elections in the Free City is fear of a second rebuke before the world—and before the German people. The Nazis used every weapon they possess—short of Hitler himself—in the Danzig campaign. They can hardly hope for success on a second effort with the effect of these weapons blunted. It is difficult for them to explain this first defeat to their people. A second would be almost impossible.

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Lehman Asks All U. S. to Aid Appeal Drive

More Than 20 Cities Are Ready to Launch Campaigns

An appeal to the men and women of America to contribute generously to the fund for the relief and rehabilitation of European Jewry was issued here yesterday by Governor Herbert H. Lehman in a message addressed to communities throughout the United States, who are cooperating to raise for the United Jewish Appeal the sum of \$3,250,000 for the Jews of Germany and other lands and for their settlement in Palestine.

Pointing out that at all times "the suffering and privation of humanity stirred a responsive chord without regard of race or creed," Governor Lehman said that the amount asked for by the United Jewish Appeal "is small in comparison with the immensity of the problem."

Many Cities Set for Drives

In connection with the governor's message, it was announced that more than two score cities and towns throughout the country have made preparations for campaigns during the balance of this month and the first two weeks in May.

New York City will launch its drive at a dinner to be held next Sunday at the Hotel Commodore, at which Jewish leaders of the five boroughs and the various industries and professions will attend. The Greater New York quota is \$1,250,000 and the chairmen of the local effort are I. Edwin Goldwasser, Michael Schaap and Nathan Straus. Felix M. Warburg is national chairman and associated with him as co-chairmen are: Paul Barwald, Louis Lipsky, William Rosenwald, Morris Rothenberg and Rabbi Jonah B. Wise.

In his message, Governor Lehman, who is an honorary chairman of the United Jewish Appeal, jointly with Dr. Cyrus Adler, Judge Julian W. Mack, Joseph M. Proskauer, and Dr. Stephen S. Wise, said: "At a time when the world is disturbed by forces which seek to capitalize racial, religious and national differences, it is essential that men and women animated by good will and social purpose should combat intolerance and bigotry in whatever form it appears. To be indifferent to sinister influences which exploit prejudice is to give them encouragement and strength."

Cites Reasons for Aid

"There are two ways in which Americans of all creeds may unite in resisting the inroads of the philosophies of hatred which are alien to our traditions and history. First, we must resist the introduction of principles which now wrack so many countries in Europe. Secondly, it is our duty as human beings to respond with sympathy and generosity to the appeal of those who have been made victims of policies which modern civilization has long disavowed."

"To Jews themselves the obligation to the United Jewish Appeal is a primary responsibility. To contribute to this imperative fund is not merely to acknowledge deep emotion at the fate of the Jewish people, but to recognize that the grounds upon which our fellow-Jews suffer are those which closely affect our own dignity, pride and physical existence."

"To Americans generally the United Jewish Appeal will seem an organized rehabilitation effort which must arouse esteem and co-operation. With the encouragement and the sympathy of the American public at large, the United Jewish Appeal will undoubtedly obtain that measure of response which is vital if tens of

NEWS IN BRIEF

Baltimore, Md.

An exhibition of the works of Todros Geller, Chicago artist, will be held at the Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association April 28 to April 30. Mrs. Reuben Oppenheimer is chairman of the arrangements committee.

Cleveland

Dr. Jacob R. Marcus, author of "The Rise and Destiny of the German Jew" and professor of history at the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, will address the recently organized Cleveland Zionist Society tonight (Monday) in Mahler Hall, the Temple, it was announced by Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, president of the society.

Mason City, Iowa

Mrs. Sam Reicher was re-elected to the presidency of Hadassah in balloting for officers held here. Mrs. Louis Wolfe was named vice-president. Other officers elected were Mrs. L. H. Wolf, recording secretary; Mrs. William Garfin, corresponding secretary; and Mrs. Sam Garfin Jr., treasurer.

Pittsburgh

A Cambria County post of Jewish War Veterans is being organized by Max Bloomberg of Johnstown, Pa.

More than 200 persons attended the installation of officers and initiation of sixty-seven members into the Ambridge (Pa.) Lodge of B'nai B'rith. I. Max Jaffe, president of the Western Pennsylvania Council of B'nai B'rith, officiated. Representatives were present from Pittsburgh, Butler, Alleghenya and Braddock.

Youngstown

I. M. Hollander, former vice-president of the B'nai B'rith Lodge here, was made president and Morris Scheibel elected vice-president at a special election of officers, following the resignation of I. L. Feur, president.

New York City

The women's auxiliary of the Pride of Judea Children's Home, Dumont avenue, Brooklyn, will hold its thirteenth annual "Give-and-Get Luncheon" in the main ballroom of the Hotel Plaza Wednesday, May 8. More than 300 women are expected to attend.

More than three hundred students and outsiders have visited the Palestinian exhibit held under the sponsorship of the Menorah and Avukah clubs of Hunter College.

Seek Way Out Of Swiss Trial

(Continued from Page One)

substantiate the allegations in the "Protocols," the Nazis are still lacking this evidence. It is understood here that Alfred Rosenberg, a Hitler aide, who publishes the forged documents, is personally conducting a search to find material which could be used at the Berne trial against the Jews and in support of the "Protocols."

Such material has so far not been found by Rosenberg. In order to save face the Nazis in Berlin and in Switzerland see no way out but to ask for repeated postponements of the trial until the case loses its importance.

thousands of brave and helpless people are to be saved from spiritual demoralization and physical disaster."

26 Units Formed In Appeal Drive

Twenty-six units have already been formed by the Greater New York campaign of the United Jewish Appeal, it was announced yesterday: These groups include twenty trade committees and six borough divisions.

Borough divisions have been set up in Brooklyn, Manhattan and the Bronx with Register Aaron L. Jacoby as chairman of the first group, Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein as head of the second, with Judge Otto A. Rosalsky as honorary chairman, and Abraham Krasne, food merchant, as leader of the third. A Staten Island group has already been formed, it was said, with Reuben Cantor as chairman.

Births Dropped Deaths Mount In German City

Mixed Marriages Grew in 1934, Frankfurt Jews Reveal

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, April 21.—Figures indicating how the numbers of the Jewish population in Frankfurt-am-Main have been affected during the year 1934, are published in the Gemeindeblatt, the official organ of the Frankfurt Jewish community.

The year recorded a falling birth rate and an increase in the death rate, suicide and emigration. The total number of Jews who left Frankfurt during the year is given as 3,479.

Intermarriage continues, despite the Nazi propaganda against mixed marriages. There were twenty-two marriages in the Jewish community of Frankfurt in 1934, and sixty-one in 1933, the Gemeindeblatt states.

The number of Jews who left the Jewish community in 1934 is given as 153, as compared to the 175 Jews who left the community in 1933. Fourteen Jews committed suicide during the year.

Frankfurt Jews Imported Passover Provisions

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, April 21.—The Board of the Jewish Community of Frankfurt - am - Main announces that arrangements were made to supply the Jewish population with kosher meat for Passover, by importing from neighboring countries, since slaughtering of animals according to Jewish ritual is forbidden in Germany.

Mizrachi Adopts Elections Platform

Program Demands Orthodox Palestine on Both Sides of the Jordan

An orthodox Jewish Palestine on both sides of the Jordan with protection for Jewish labor and immigration controlled by the Jewish Agency was demanded in a twenty-three-point platform adopted by the Mizrahi Organization of America at the Hotel Pennsylvania yesterday in preparation for elections for the forthcoming Zionist Congress.

The program stressed public enforcement of orthodox kashruth laws and Sabbath observance as well as an orthodox Jewish system of public education in Palestine.

In regard to labor, the Mizrahi organization proposed to bar from the Zionist organization all employers who do not employ Jewish labor exclusively. A system of arbitration of labor disputes was suggested whereby a committee representing labor and capital equally with an impartial chairman would make an award. If the employer did not abide by the decision, a strike would be declared justified. The implication was that if labor did not accept the decision a lockout would also be justified.

Labor organizations were asked to try to keep their members working on the land as much as feasible. Jewish National Fund aid in settling members of Poale Mizrahi, orthodox labor group, on land was also demanded.

Of the entire automobile industry's production gain of 552,780 cars and trucks in 1934 over the previous year, Ford V-8 cars and trucks accounted for approximately 56 per cent, or 285,268 units, by far the largest actual unit gain in the industry.

An Interesting Letter from the Bulletin Mail Bag

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

You are rendering an incalculable service to the Jews of America through the columns of your paper, especially that type of Jew who wishes to be reliably and fully informed on international subjects of Jewish significance.

It would be splendid if every Jew, who can afford to do so, would subscribe to your fine paper. Some plan should be undertaken that would accomplish this desirable end. Perhaps a campaign directed to all members of Temple Brotherhoods and Congregations would be a worth while beginning. If such an effort resulted in bringing your paper into many more thousands of important homes, the benefits to Jewry would manifest themselves in many ways. If I can be of any service to you in this direction, I know that you will not hesitate to call upon me.

About two years ago, I had the good fortune to have a friend of mine recommend to me the benefits of reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin regularly. Just how I managed previously to get along without the valuable information one secures in your paper, I cannot fathom. The fact of the matter is that I simply was not adequately informed on Jewish questions — I only imagined I was.

JOSEPH M. KRAUS*

Chicago, Ill.

*Mr. Kraus is president of Men's Center of Sinai, Chicago; vice-chairman, Chicago Committee for Defense of Human Rights Against Nazism; a director of Jewish People's Institute, as well as several other communal, civic and business organizations.