

Daily Bulletin

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Munich Signs By Streicher Revile Jews

Hideous Posters Call on All 'True Germans' to Fight Them

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, April 12.—The anti-Jewish drive in Germany received new impetus today when hideous anti-Semitic placards were suddenly posted all over the city of Munich.

It is believed here that the posters appeared under the direct influence of Julius Streicher, the notorious anti-Semitic Nazi leader who has made Jew-baiting his specialty.

"Jews are as necessary in all lands as are rats in a granary," one of the posters reads, carrying a large caricature of a Jew.

Other posters displayed call upon the population "to fight against the Jews," declaring that whoever does not fight the Jews is not a true German.

Future Bleak for Graduates
A feeling of despair was expressed today by Jewish leaders in Berlin in connection with the winter school term which ends next week. About 6,000 Jewish pupils will be leaving the schools when the term ends the week of Passover, and there is no hope whatsoever of their finding employment.

Ordered by the government not to train the Jewish youth for any vocation unless they intend to emigrate, the Jewish organizations here are faced with the difficulty of training those of the 6,000 Jewish children who are to be graduated, to adjust themselves to the present life in Germany. On the other hand, there are not sufficient means now at the disposal of German Jews to organize the emigration of these Jewish graduates.

A number of Nazi papers came out here this week with a suggestion that for the next school terms separate schools be established for Jews, so that they do not mix with the "Aryan" children. This suggestion would also be welcomed by Jews, since the Jewish children in the German schools are now subjected to great humiliation in the classrooms where Nazi teachers address them insultingly and all kinds of anti-Jewish propaganda is conducted.

Wins Drama Trophy 3rd Successive Year

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MANCHESTER, England, April 12.—The eighth annual Jewish Drama Festival concluded here with the awarding of the trophy to Emanuel Levy for his play, "The Tree of Life."

This is the third year in succession that Mr. Levy has won the trophy. The play for which he was honored tells with freshness and deep feeling of an old Jew, forever dreaming of the vanished glories of the Temple, who saves a law-scroll at the risk of his life from a burning synagogue.

Soviet Willing To Admit Exiles To Biro-Bidjan

But Must Be Financed by Foreign Units, Dr. Lwowitch States

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, April 12.—The settlement of foreign Jews in Biro-Bidjan was discussed here today by Dr. David Lwowitch, leader of the World O.R.T. Organization, which is engaged in readjusting Jews to farm work and artisanship, prior to his sailing for the United States on the steamer Paris.

"Foreign Jews will have to be settled in Biro-Bidjan at the expense of foreign Jewish organizations," Dr. Lwowitch said in a statement to the press.

The O.R.T. leader, who has just returned from a trip to Soviet Russia, held a special conference in Moscow with Peter Smidovitch, vice-president of the Soviet Union, who is in charge of the government office which is engaged in settling Jews on land.

Dr. Lwowitch was told by Smidovitch that the Soviet does not intend to assist financially the settling of Polish and other Jews in the Jewish autonomous district of Biro-Bidjan in Soviet Russia.

"It is, however, ready to admit Jews from abroad into Biro-Bidjan if foreign Jewish organizations will provide for their settlement," Dr. Lwowitch explained today.

Dr. Lwowitch is sailing to the United States to raise funds in America for the work of the O.R.T. in Soviet Russia and in other countries.

Dollar Drop Shifts Tide of Passover Aid

Palestine Is Now Chief Source of Help for Needy Polish Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 12.—The continued devaluation of the American dollar has resulted in Palestine supplanting the United States as the chief source of Passover food for the needy Jews of Poland, it was disclosed here today after a survey by Jewish relief organizations.

The survey shows that remittances from Palestine have risen considerably this year, representing to many Jewish families here the only means of providing themselves with food for Passover.

Flooded With Requests
The Jewish relief organizations in Poland are perplexed at the flood of applications received from thousands of needy Jewish families asking for Passover food. It was estimated here today that half of the entire Jewish population of Poland requires relief for Passover, which the Jewish communities and relief organizations are not in a position to provide.

With Passover approaching, Jewish leaders in Poland are at a loss to predict what hundreds of thousands of Jews will do when, despite all efforts, it is found impossible to provide them even with Matzoh. It is believed that many Jews will be compelled to eat bread this Passover because they are not in a position to buy Matzoh.

Rumania Takes Riot Measures

Vigilant as Students Prepare for Rally at Crajova

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUCHAREST, April 12.—Every possible measure of precaution was taken today by the authorities in order that the anti-Semitic student congress in Crajova which opens on Sunday should pass quietly and without any anti-Jewish disturbances.

At the same time the Jewish population in Crajova, numbering about 13,000, will abstain from showing themselves on the streets on Sunday in order not to provoke any incidents.

The Rumanian Nazi organization is held responsible here for stimulating the anti-Jewish riots which took place during the week. This organization is led by Stephen Tatarescu, brother of the Rumanian Premier. The Premier himself is determined to suppress any anti-Jewish activities of the organization which his brother heads.

The anti-Jewish disturbances staged this week in the crowded streets of Bucharest as well as in the university are also attributed to the Iron Guard.

'Yoshe Kalb' Producer Is Welcomed in Paris

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, April 12.—An impressive reception was tendered here today to Maurice Schwartz, director of the Yiddish Art Theatre in New York, who arrived here to stage his most successful production, "Yoshe Kalb."

Many prominent personalities, stage celebrities and critics of the French press participated in the reception.

Simple Rites Mark Funeral Of Adolph Ochs

3,000 at Temple Emanuel Services for Publisher

Simple rites marked the funeral of Adolph S. Ochs, publisher of the New York Times, who was buried Friday at the Temple Israel Cemetery on the Sawmill River parkway at Mount Hope, N. Y., not far from his Summer home at White Plains.

There was no eulogy in the Temple Emanuel, 1 East Sixty-fifth street, where the final services were held in the presence of 3,000 friends, including distinguished leaders in journalism, politics and industry. Only a program of hymns, psalms and prayer marked the services.

Observe Short Silence
The offices of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency and the Jewish Daily Bulletin halted their work for two minutes in silent tribute at 10:30 o'clock, the hour when the services began at Temple Emanuel. Similar tributes were ordered by the Associated Press and a number of newspapers throughout the country.

The services in Temple Emanuel lasted twenty-three minutes and consisted of reading from the Scriptures in English and from the Torah in Hebrew, by Rabbis S. H. Goldenson and Jonah B. Wise.

Rabbi Goldenson read from the Psalms and from the Book of Job. Rabbi Wise read from the Twenty-third Psalm. Cantor Moshe Rudinov sang "I Set the Lord Always Before Me" to antiphonal responses.

Kin of Roosevelt to Wed Jew, Scion of Noted Milan Family

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ROME, April 12.—The engagement of Medora Roosevelt, a cousin of the President of the United States and daughter of George Emlen Roosevelt of New York, to Massino Treves, a member of a distinguished Jewish family in Milan, was announced here today.

The marriage will take place in New York, the announcement states. The announcement created a sensation in the social and aristocratic circles of Italy. Signor Treves is associated with an Italian insurance concern. Miss Roosevelt, who is seventeen years old, has been studying here for several months.

Miss Roosevelt, returning Thursday on the liner Conte di Savoia with her sister from a visit to Italy, said that the report that she would be married to Massino Treves, the son of an Italian banker and insurance broker, is "substantially correct," but that the announcement is premature. She said that she would leave for Bermuda on Saturday to see her parents, and if any announcements of her reported engagement are to be made, they will be issued "in the regular way."

Agency Gets 8,500 Visas To Palestine

Less Than Half Number Asked; Below Last Year's Figure

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, April 12.—The Executive of the Jewish Agency today received official information from the Palestine government that 8,500 immigration certificates will be granted to Jews for the next six months under the new labor schedule.

This is less than half the number of certificates which the Executive demanded from the Palestine government. It is also less than the number of certificates granted six months ago, when 9,700 were assigned to the Jewish Agency, of which 2,200 were deducted to offset the number of tourists who settled permanently in Palestine.

Farmers Body to Get Visas
In view of the shortage of Jewish labor in Palestine, the number of certificates just granted for the next six months has not provoked any special enthusiasm. Some of these certificates will have to be assigned by the Jewish Agency to the Jewish Farmers Association in order to bring over qualified farm-hands from Poland and other East European countries.

The following table shows the immigration schedules requested by the Executive of the Jewish Agency and the number actually

Seminary Students Join Protest on War, Fascism

Students of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 122nd street and Broadway, joined Friday morning with student body and faculty of the Union Theological Seminary in a mass meeting called as part of the nation-wide university and school strike against war and Fascism. After the meeting, the students paraded to the campus of Columbia University and joined the mass meeting there.

Melchett Cup Goes to Austria For Winning World Maccabiad

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, April 12.—The Lord Melchett Cup, symbol of victory in the second World Maccabiad games, went to Austria today. The Austrian team amassed 380½ points in the games in which 1,200 athletes from twenty-seven countries participated.

The American team of sixteen on Monday was awarded the Manischewitz trophy for winning the

championship in the track and field games.

Following Austria in the point score for the entire games, which included the swimming events at Haifa, were Germany, the United States, Palestine and Poland in the order listed.

Miss Sara Freilwald of Poland was the winner of the Tel Aviv Municipality Cup, token of individual championship.

CAPITAL COMMENT

BY NATHAN KOENIG

WASHINGTON.



NATHAN KOENIG

Hitler's determined drive to rearm Germany has set in motion a series of reactions which in themselves may become the immediate cause for another world war. In taking steps to rearm Germany, Hitler fired the gun which has started a worldwide rearmament race. This race is going on merrily while European statesmen run in circles, plotting, discussing, failing to see that the shortest distance between two points is a straight line.

Reports reaching Washington from confidential sources in Europe show that the leading powers will not permit Germany to outdo them in the matter of armaments. And in this grand race, the United States is taking quite a part. On one hand is the War Department appropriations bill which was passed by Congress and approved by President Roosevelt, authorizes one of the largest peace-time expenditures of its kind in the history of this country. Close to \$400,000,000 is provided for the

War Department's use in the fiscal year beginning next July. On the other hand is the House passage of the McSwain bill to take the profit out of war. How consistent these two steps are remains to be seen.

Of the entire House membership, there are only thirty-six who were in the House when war was declared against Germany eighteen years ago. One of these is Representative Adolph J. Sabath of Illinois, dean of the House. He is the only present member of the House who was a member of the powerful Committee on Foreign Affairs which reported out the resolution to declare war against Germany.

In recalling that event eighteen years ago, Representative Sabath says that for nearly two days and nights the Committee on Foreign Affairs had considered and seriously debated whether the conditions actually warranted such a grave and momentous step as declaring war. "Not until President Woodrow Wilson and the State Department had furnished the committee with indisputable and convincing evidence of overt acts and of willful disregard of American rights by Germany, her connivances with other nations, and her undisguised boasts and threats of what she was going to do to America after the defeat of the Allies, was the resolution reported by the committee and passed by the House," he said.

Edward A. Filene, Boston department store owner, believes that the National Industrial Recovery Act which expires in June should be reenacted by Congress with such modifications as experience during the last two years has shown to be necessary. Appearing before the Senate Finance Committee, the Bostonian said there was no alternative for NRA except "whatever Dr. Townsend, Father Coughlin and Huey Long propose."

For versatility few members of Congress can approach the record that is being held by Representative William I. Sirovich of New York. He is a physician, surgeon, playwright, art critic, politician and a good public speaker.

Dr. Sirovich gave up his active practice in medicine and surgery to become a candidate for Congress some ten years ago. He did this because the Democrats needed a strong candidate in the Republican stronghold in which he lived.

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NEWS IN BRIEF

Chicago

New officers were elected at the annual meeting of the Chicago section of the Council of Jewish Women. Mrs. Harry J. Myerson, who was elected in 1934 for two years, continues in that office. Mrs. Mitchell Edelson was named first vice-president; Mrs. Ralph A. Reis, second vice-president; Mrs. Max Lewison, financial secretary; Mrs. Mitchell Hammer, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Manuel Schochet, treasurer, and Mrs. William H. Sahud, recording secretary.

Baltimore

An Art in Industry exhibit, arranged under the direction of Alvin Epstein of this city, will open here at Hutzler Brother's Exhibition Hall on April 24. Such well known designers as Henry Dreyfuss, George Sakier, Gilbert Rohde, Kurt Versen, Lester Paul Weiner, William Lescaze, Robert Heller, Joseph Aronson, Lurella Guild, Russel Wright and Marguerita Mergentime are exhibiting.

New York City

The Brooklyn region of National Junior Hadassah has launched its fourth annual "Give-or-Get" campaign to raise funds for its several Palestinian projects. The campaign will culminate with a musicale and tea May 5 at the Hotel Park Lane.

North Bergen, N. J.

Delegates from the entire State are expected at the annual convention of the New Jersey Branch of the United Synagogue of America which will be held May 5 at Temple Beth-El here.

Washington

Jewish War Veterans of this city commemorate the Passover with a community seder to be held at the Jewish Community Center, Sunday evening. The ceremony is to be a duplicate of the one held in Paris in 1919 for more than 2,000 Jewish soldiers. Abe Shefferman, who officiated



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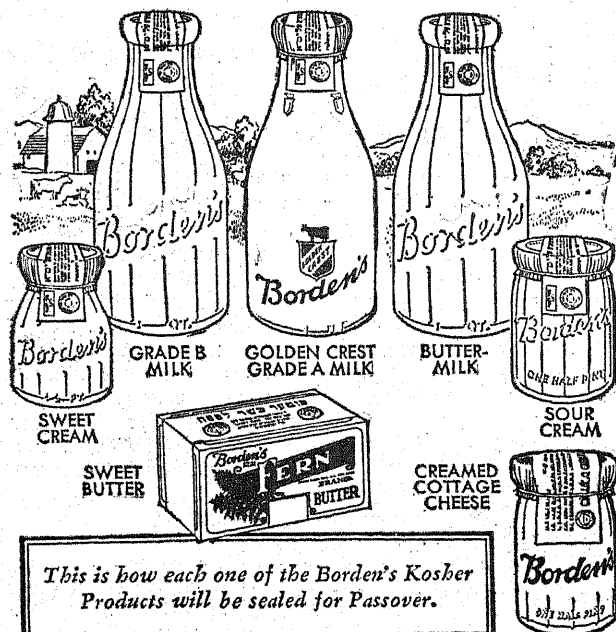
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over the seder in Paris at the time, will sit at the head of the table. The Washington Council of Jewish Women has approved a grant of \$25 toward the National Symphony Or-

chestra subscription campaign now under way. On the women's group of this campaign, the Council is represented by Mrs. Esther Behrend and Mrs. Milton King.

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Rabbi M. S. Margolies



Rabbi Isreal Rosenberg

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National Service Agencies Defended

Use of 'Nuisance' and 'Pest' As Labels Scored by Dr. Karpf

This is the first of a series of articles. The second will appear Wednesday. Dr. Karpf is the director of the Graduate School for Jewish Social Service Work in New York.

By DR. MAURICE J. KARPf

Any consideration of social service on a national scale must be dealt with on the basis of a series of pictures of the services which the national social service agencies render, but first we must answer the question—"What is a national agency?"

It will be obvious that a definition will depend largely upon the point of view of him who attempts to define it. Thus, the national agency would say that it is an organization aiming to serve all of the needs of the Jewish community locally, nationally and overseas in its chosen field of activity.

I imagine that the chairman of a federation budget committee, who, we are told, is usually a hard-headed businessman—although I have never been able to understand just what hard-headedness means in this connection—would not be quite satisfied with my definition. It would be too long for him. He would seek a simpler and briefer definition and would probably define a national agency simply as a "nuisance."

Regard It As "Pest"

The executive directors of federations, who bear the brunt of negotiations with national agencies, will probably want to be even more brief, I think, in their definition of a national agency. To them, a national agency is just a "pest."

And so I suppose that, if we



DR. MAURICE J. KARPf

were really to attempt to define a national agency and its service, we would have to take these three definitions into account. In other words, a national agency must serve the needs of the local, national and perhaps overseas needs in its field, but it can only serve these needs if it is both a "nuisance" and a "pest," because otherwise it cannot get the funds with which to function properly.

It is even more difficult to define and classify the national agencies. For this discussion, they may be divided into three classes: national agencies for local needs, which serve local purposes; national agencies which serve the entire Jewish community of the United States; and na-

tional agencies which are serving or functioning overseas.

Were we to classify them by type of service, we would have to say that there is, first of all, a group of agencies which serve communities and individuals. Among these agencies would be included all the national hospitals in Denver, Los Angeles and elsewhere. We would have to include also the National Desertion Bureau which, though located in New York, really serves the entire country. We would have to include the National Farm School, the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society and the National Council of Jewish Women, for each of these organization serves communities and individuals.

There is a second large group of national agencies which serve communities only. These might be termed the coordinating agencies.

In this category belong the Bureau of Jewish Social Research, the Council of Federations and Welfare Funds, the Jewish Welfare Board, the National Conference of Jewish Social Service, and the Graduate School for Jewish Social Work.

Anti-Defamation Work

There is another group of national agencies which serve the Jewish community as a whole, in a protective capacity. These are the American Jewish Committee, the American Jewish Congress, the B'nai B'rith, especially its Anti-Defamation League, and the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

I am including the Jewish Telegraphic Agency among the national agencies for civic rights and protection, because without some such service as that which the Jewish Telegraphic Agency is rendering or is aiming to render, the work of these other agencies

would be very seriously impaired, in my judgment.

A fourth group would consist of those national agencies which render service overseas. First and foremost among these would naturally be the Joint Distribution Committee. Then would come the various Palestinian organizations, the American Friends of the Hebrew University, the ORT, OZE and similar organizations.

In Educational Field

Finally there would be a miscellaneous group of national agencies which are doing cultural and educational work, such as the Menorah Society, the various seminaries and, others, which we cannot

treat here because our discussion is limited to the social service agencies.

Those who have attended meetings of the National Conference of Jewish Social Service during the last ten or fifteen years, or otherwise have kept in contact with the subject, know that the subject of the national agencies is perennial. It came up over and over again.

The conference has tried for many years to develop a modus operandi between the federations and the national agencies. It has never succeeded in this. There is still no satisfactory understanding

(Continued on Page Eight)

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Of Events

Saturday, April 13

Temple Emanu-El, Fifth avenue at Sixty-
fifth street, 10:30 a. m. "The Life of
Maimonides," Rabbi Nathan A. Perlman;
"The Contributions of Maimonides to Rab-
binical Learning," Rabbi Benedict Glazer.Temple Anshe Chesed, 100th street and
West End avenue, morning. Address by
Rabbi Joseph Zeitlin.Dance and entertainment under the
auspices of the Palestine Committee of
the Council of Young Israel, B. B. Manor,
3 Lewis avenue, Brooklyn, evening.Luncheon of the Bronx Free Fellowship,
Rosoff's Restaurant, 147 West Forty-third
street, 1:00 p. m. Speakers: David L.
Fodell, Norman Thomas, Mrs. Elinore
Morehouse Herrick, Lillian A. Garing,
Leonard Abbott.Meeting of the American Jewish Joint
Distribution Committee, Temple Emanu-
El, Fifth avenue at Sixty-fifth street, eve-
ning. "The Condition of the Jews in
Germany and the Other European Coun-
tries," Rabbi Jonah B. Wise.Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-first
street, 10:15 a. m. "Maimonides—Physi-
cian of the Body and Soul," Rabbi Wil-
liam F. Rosenblum.Second anniversary celebration of Thrift
House, Dobbs Building, 742 Fifth ave-
nue, evening.The Talk of the Town Club, 119 West
Fifty-seventh street, 8:00 p. m. Address
by Dr. Jacob Philip Rudin.Avukah rally, 1703 Pitkin avenue, Brook-
lyn, 8:30 p. m. Address by Miss E.
Levinson.First annual spring dance of the Ka-
dimah Zionist Club, 60 East Ninety-fifth
street, Brooklyn, evening.Spring dance and festival under the
auspices of the Youth groups of the
Pioneer Women's Organization, Manhat-
tan Opera House, Thirty-fourth street and
Eighth avenue, evening.New Peoples Synagogue, 96 Clinton
street, 10:30 a. m. Address by Rabbi
Samuel Buchler.Junior Society of Young Talmudists,
376 East Houston street, 5:00 p. m. "Life
and Works of Maimonides," Abraham
Reiss.Dance for the benefit of the Matzoh
Relief Fund, Great Northern Hotel, 118
West Fifty-seventh street, 8 p. m. Spon-
sored by the National Fellowship Club.

Sunday, April 14

Maimonides anniversary celebration,
Hotel Pennsylvania, Seventh avenue at
Thirty-third street, evening. Speakers:
Prof. Albert Einstein, Dr. James J. Walsh,
Prof. H. A. Wolfson, Prof. Louis Finkel-
stein, Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Henry S.
Hendricks. Under auspices of Maimonides
Centennial Committee.Broadcast sponsored by the Metropol-
itan League of Jewish Community Asso-
ciations, Station WMCA, 4:30 P. M. "The
Meaning of Passover for the New Gen-
eration of Jewish Youth," Harry G. Ander-
son, Dr. Alexander Basel.Modern Youth League, Hotel Cameron,
41 West Eighty-sixth street, 8:30 p. m.
Address by Harold Sugarman.Temple Israel, 202 West Ninety-first
street, 8:30 p. m. Bridge and dance un-
der the auspices of the Young People's
Council of the American Committee for
the Settlement of Jews in Biro-Bidjan.Youth group of the Order Sons of Zion,
B'nai Zion Center, 55 West Burnside ave-
nue, Bronx, evening. "Zionism," I. Mc-
Farlen.Executive meeting of the Jewish State
Party, 1472 Broadway, evening.Mass meeting under the auspices of
the Friends of German Democracy, 150
West Fifty-sixth street, 7 p. m. Address
by Dr. Hubertus Loewenstein.Dutch supper and card party sponsored
by the Brooklyn Division, New York
Ladies' Auxiliary of the Jewish Consump-
tive Relief Society, Casa Del Rey, New-
York and Coney Island avenues, Brooklyn,
evening.Society of Jewish Science, 150 West
Fifty-fifth street, 11 a. m. "When the
Home Is Neglected," Rabbi Morris Lich-
tenstein.Yeshiva College dinner and all-star
show, Hotel Waldorf-Astoria, Park avenue
at Fiftieth street, evening. Speakers:

A WEEK'S EVENTS IN REVIEW

By BORIS SMOLAR



GENERAL LUDENDORFF

General Ludendorff, known for his hatred of Jews long before the Nazis came into power, is again coming to the forefront in Germany after long years of silence. Persistent rumors have it that he will be appointed Chief of the new General Staff in Germany.

With General Ludendorff as head of the military forces of Naziland, it is quite clear that Jews will not be admitted into the German army. The old general was an advocate of racial purity long before Hitler introduced his "Aryan paragraph." He is especially particular about keeping the ranks of the army clear of Jews.

Answer on Draft
Will Be Negative

The official reply which the Jewish War Veterans Association in Germany received this week from the War Office in Berlin that the question of whether Jews will be conscripted into the army as equal citizens will be answered by Hitler himself, is therefore now practically sure to be in the negative. Ludendorff as much as indicated this week that as far as he is concerned, the army must be conducted on a racial basis only.

This statement by Ludendorff shatters the last illusion cherished by certain Jewish elements in Germany that they might after all be taken into the army when the conscription is started. They still clung to this hope even when the Jewish War Veterans were told to remove the wreath they had laid on the War Memorial in Berlin last week when the memory of the heroes who fell in the war was honored in Germany.

Danzig Offers
Pleasant Surprise

With the situation of the Jews in Germany going from bad to worse, it was a pleasant surprise this week to see how the Nazis failed in their attempt to capture the parliamentary elections in Danzig. Many Jews in Danzig had already packed their belongings in preparation to leave the city, ex-

pecting the Nazis to obtain the same results there as in the Saar plebiscite.

The defeat in Danzig has postponed for the time being the danger of the Danzig constitution being changed to enable the Nazis to introduce the "Aryan paragraph" in Danzig along the same lines as in Germany. Deprived of the right to introduce this anti-Jewish paragraph officially, the Nazi administration in Danzig will, however, practice unofficially the anti-Jewish discriminations implied in this paragraph. With a sixty per cent majority in the Danzig parliament, the Nazis are still the dominating power in the Free City, even though the elections of last Sunday did not give them the full two-thirds majority which they attempted to obtain in the parliament.

Bucharest Scene
Of Rioting

The good news from Danzig this week was overshadowed by sad news from Rumania. A wave of anti-Jewish demonstrations took place in Bucharest this week, during which Jews were attacked on the streets for several days. In the University of Bucharest clashes took place between anti-Semitic and Jewish students, resulting in the injury of many Jews.

In an effort to avoid the re-

currence of such clashes in the university, the administration closed the university until after the Easter vacation. At the same time increased police forces were stationed throughout Bucharest, as evidence that the government intends to deal seriously with the anti-Semitic students, in case of renewed outbreaks. Thirty of these students were arrested and will be put on trial.

Eyes on Parley
At Crajova

The eyes of Rumanian Jewry are, however, directed toward Crajova, a township in Rumania, where a congress of the anti-Semitic students is scheduled to take place today (Sunday). This congress was originally prohibited by the authorities. It is at this congress that resolutions will probably be adopted asking the government for all kinds of restrictions against Jews. The outcome of this congress may also lead to anti-Semitic disturbances throughout the entire country.

The long Nazi arm of Berlin was seen in the anti-Semitic student disturbances in Bucharest when the authorities arrested two Germans as the instigators. The Nazi movement is officially prohibited in Rumania. So is the anti-Semitic movement. Nevertheless both are active.

Radomsk Clashes
Result in Death

Anti-Jewish riots were reported this week also from Poland, from the city of Radomsk, where one Jew was stabbed to death and many Jews seriously injured. These riots were conducted by the anti-Semitic Polish National Democratic youth organization, which has become very active of late in its anti-Jewish propaganda.

Despite the fact that the anti-Semitic National Democratic Party is conducting propaganda against the present Pilsudski regime as much as against the Jews, for some mysterious reason the Polish authorities are not hampering the party in its

activities. The Polish government, harshly censoring as it does the Jewish press for criticizing Hitler, Goering or Goebbels, does not find it necessary to censor the anti-Semitic press for spreading dangerous anti-Jewish propaganda throughout the country.

Mass Emigration
From Poland

The growing anti-Semitic spirit in Poland, coupled with the growing poverty there among the Jews, is leading the Jewish population to mass emigration from the country. This is exactly what the Polish government wishes to achieve. Proudly it was reported this week in the Polish press that Jews now comprise ninety per cent of the entire number of emigrants from Poland.

Most of the Jews from Poland naturally proceed to Palestine. It is in Palestine that they feel themselves at home; it is there they find work from the very first day of their arrival, and where once and forever they rid themselves of the misery which they suffered in Poland.

Million Would Go
To Palestine

The number of Polish Jews anxious to migrate to Palestine can be estimated at over a million. Only a few thousand, however, are fortunate enough to be admitted under the present restrictive immigration laws existing in Palestine. These laws permit an average of 5,000 Polish Jews a year to enter Palestine.

The problem of the immigration restrictions existing in Palestine were widely discussed last week at the Zionist Actions Committee before closing its sessions in Jerusalem. Resolutions were adopted by the Committee demanding that a larger immigration be permitted into Palestine, especially since the shortage of labor in the country is constantly increasing.

Rift in Zionism
Grew Wider

The session of the Actions Committee in Jerusalem this time was far from being an asset to the Zionist movement. Instead of bringing unity into Zionism, this session brought about even a greater split in the Zionist ranks. It resulted in the following negative developments:

1. The Revisionists were practically thrown out of the Zionist Organization by being compelled to leave the Actions Committee and to announce its non-participation in the next Zionist Congress.

2. The Mizrahi and some factions of the General Zionists were further alienated from the present Zionist Executive.

3. The silent antipathy existing between Pinchas Ruthenberg and Dr. Chaim Weizmann was climaxed into an open breach.

4. The scandal about the liquidation of the Jewish Colonial Trust was again covered up.

5. The shameful barter agreement with Germany was again approved.

Positive Developments
At Meeting

The positive developments of the sessions of the Actions Committee were:

1. The session approved a budget of \$1,650,000, the largest budget for Palestine work yet adopted.

2. Definite indications were made about the possibility of opening Transjordan to Jews in the very near future.

3. The project to support a

(Continued on Page Six)

What Bulletin Readers Say

Denies "Harsh Words"

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:
Your issue of April 8 reporting my remarks at the National Conference of the Zionist Revisionist Organization last Saturday evening at the Hotel Edison contains several errors which I trust you will grant me space to correct.

I spoke no "harsh words" against Rabbi Wise, as your reporter declares. It is possible to disagree with Dr. Wise without speaking "harsh words" against him. I paid a tribute to Dr. Wise as my mentor, guide, teacher and friend, and regretted deeply that for the first time in twenty years I found it necessary to stand op-

posed to him on a question of major Jewish policy. I deplored his Carnegie Hall discourse as unnecessary, confusing and hurtful, but I quoted the well known aphorism: we "disagree in nothing except opinion," concerning his attitude towards Jabotinsky. I predicted that when the Congress came, Dr. Wise, despite his previous speeches, in the final test would be on the right side.

If these be "harsh words," then let the opponents of Revisionism, "Group B" and others who are critics of the present Histadruth-dominated Executive, make the most of them.

RABBI LOUIS I. NEWMAN
(Congregation Rodeph Shalom),
New York City.

Query on Anti-Nazi Rally

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:
In the name of a group of readers of your paper, I should like to put an open question to the Anti-Nazi League of which Mr. Samuel Untermyer is president, why Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Minister of Justice of Prussia, now in the United States, was at the last moment eliminated from the list of speakers at the mass meeting last Wednesday, called by the Anti-Nazi League at the Hippodrome?

Many people came to the meeting just because they wanted to hear the former Socialist Minister of Prussia. After all, he was the

only speaker on the list who comes directly from Germany and who knows something about German life. Was there any politics in eliminating him at the last minute as a speaker? Is the Anti-Nazi League also conducting backstage politics?

VICTOR MINTZ,

New York City.

On Minorities Protests

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

It seems incongruous to read in the day's news that France, Italy and England have protested to the government of Lithuania about the treatment of the minorities in the Memel territories, said minorities being in the whole of German extraction, but not once have I heard of a protest from these same powers regarding the treatment of minorities in Upper Silesia, in the Saar Basin, and in the free state of Danzig, all of which are still under the jurisdiction of the League of Nations.

There have been flagrant violations of existing treaties and covenants by the German nation. Minorities, in the main, Jewish minorities have been suppressed, beggared, and deprived of livelihood, and not a sound has come from either Downing street, the Chamber of Deputies, or the Black Shirt Kingdom in Rome—how ironic.

RAPHEAL S. PINCASOFF,
Brooklyn, N. Y.

Max D. Steuer, Samuel Levy, Judge Otto
Rosalsky, Harry Herschfeld. Broadcast
over Station WMCA, 10:15 p. m.Free Synagogue, Carnegie Hall, Seventh
avenue at Fifty-seventh street, 10:45 a. m.
"Who's Who in American Fascism—and
Why," James Waterman Wise.Meeting of the Junior Society of Temple
Emanu-El, Fifth avenue at Sixty-fifth
street, morning. Address by Irving L.
Ernst.Temple Emanu-El, Fifth avenue at
Sixty-fifth street, 11 a. m. "Maimonides
in the Light of World Culture," Dr. Samuel
Goldenson.Meeting of the Zionist Circle, Talmud
Torah, 68 East Seventh street, 7 p. m.
"The Present Session of the Action Com-
mittee," Paul Safro.United Jewish Fellowship, 19 East
Fortieth street, 7:30 p. m. Address by
Rabbi Edward S. Mannheim.Spring frolic tendered by the Young
Folks League of the Flatbush Jewish Cen-
ter, Church avenue and East Fifth street,
Brooklyn, evening.

BLACK on WHITE

By EUGENE LYONS

The current issue of "The Nation" publishes an enlightening case study in psychopathic anti-Semitism. The patient, who has a virulent attack of the phobia, is none other than Theodore Dreiser, who despite this and other mental aberrations is a great novelist. The documents are a couple of letters which Dreiser wrote about fifteen months ago, possibly without considering too closely the likelihood that they would ultimately see type.

Under the muddled thinking and malodorous prejudice and lame apologetics of Dreiser's effusions is one clear, reiterated and indubitable fact: that there are too many Jews in America for Dreiser's psychological comfort. They annoy him by their mere existence. In places like New York, Chicago and Los Angeles, in particular, he is distressed by their ubiquitous presence.

His letters, in fact, degenerate into an infantile complaint that statisticians lie about the size of this Semitic plague. The 1927 census, he wails, lists only 4,288,000 Jews in the United States whereas his artistic nerves register billions.

What about the "half-Jews and quarter-Jews," he asks. (Oh shades of Nazi logic!) What about the dastardly Jews who change their names and "deliberately pass for Americans," he exclaims. (The Dreiser family, if I recall his autobiography correctly, used to be Dreiser at one time, before it deliberately passed for American.)

Against the "World Almanac's" word that there were 1,765,000 Jews in New York in 1927 and 325,000 in Chicago, Dreiser advances his "impression" on Jewish holidays that those cities are populated almost exclusively of Jews.

This awareness of Jews everywhere, tangled in his hair, littered in his path, swimming in his soup, is the most characteristic symptom of the anti-Semitic phobia. Whatever else he may say to soothe his own outraged "modest" conscience or to placate his starkly on the surface for anyone starkly on the surface for anyone to go wrong on the diagnosis. It is a dead give-away.

At the time these letters were written Dreiser was still in the forefront of the intellectual wing of the American Communist movement, although not a member of the Party. Where he stands today I do not know; perhaps he doesn't either. In any event, he was close enough to the Left to observe that Jews contribute at

at large, including its Dreisers. Like Father Coughlin or the most ignorant anti-Semite of humble degree, Dreiser thinks of Jews as "money-changers." Indeed, he thinks of anything he does not like as Jewish. That, too, is typical in an advanced stage of his aberration.

Curiously, it just happens that love of lucre is one of Dreiser's chief personal failings and one which he repeatedly admits and explains in his writings. His autobiographical books are in many ways a cumulative explanation of his terrific thirst for money and comfort and social position, as compensation for his poverty-stricken youth. This "single objective of plenty of money" for which he indicts the Jews is the failing of Dreiser and of capitalist civilization, in which Jews and Gentiles alike are involved. But in his disturbed mental condition he finds it easier to blame the failing upon Jews alone.

Quite as typical—and I am treating his letters for their scientific interest as psychopathic material—is another contradiction running through the documents. Again and again he blames the Jews for their alleged failure to assimilate. Even the half- and quarter-Jews, he declares, "adhere racially and religiously with Jewry."

But in the same breath (and what a breath it is) he blames the Jews for "deliberately passing as Americans" and trying to merge themselves with their neighbors. "The Jew," he writes, "insists that when he invades Italy or France

(Continued on Page Six)

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All the Stores Open Evenings

The Stage in Review

The Broadway that has been swallowing a lot of purposeful drama in the last few weeks, evidently decided it was time to take a holiday and an antidote, if we may be permitted to scramble a couple of metaphors.

The result—and an eminently pleasing one—was the play by Frank Wead, ex-U. S. Navy, called "Ceiling Zero," at the very comfortable Music Box.

It's melodrama pure and simple, brimming over with excitement of the sort that is not to be recommended lightly to persons with jumpy hearts.

"Ceiling Zero" is a play about steel that flies in the sky. Steel that flies—and crashes—through fog and sleet and all other tough weather that is lumped under the air term of "cold front." That crashes with its burden of mail and flesh and bones.

* * *

On the screen, the audience is given the thrill of seeing airplane crashes before its very eyes. On the Music Box stage, the catastrophes are conveyed by sound effect, by anguished men and women clenching hands, pacing madly up and down the boards. Sometimes, it seems a bit overdone. It may sound like heresy—and it may be sacrilegious—but Osgood Perkins in the role of Jake Lee, the man who makes the Federal Air Lines wheels go around as superintendent, does a bit too much handwringing and brow-mopping to convey the depth of his emotion as his bosom pals come to grief. And Osgood Perkins used to be a swell actor. Maybe he still is.

Primarily, "Ceiling Zero" is a story of three daredevils, gallant flying men of the old school, who grew wings on their shoulders and scoffed at the new crop of aeronautical scientists who had them grafted on. One of the three musketeers of the air becomes superintendent of the company he pioneered for. The other two remain pilots. This and that happens and when the final curtain is rung down, the superintendent is left alone, his two buddies having met up with Mother Earth with dramatic suddenness.

* * *

It's as simple and unassuming in plot as that, but it manages to be gripping and vital all the way. One of the best acting bits of the evening is contributed by John Littel as Dizzy Davis, one of the flying musketeers, a madcap in the air and the same with women. He's good fun, even when he goes out against orders and flies into the dirty weather of the Alleghenies in a beau geste that is tantamount to suicide.

The audience Thursday night, the second night, enjoyed it hugely, to the last clutch at the throat. Even the silver-haired Bernard M. Baruch, who occupied one on the aisle in the fourth row, seemed quite happy about it. And if the man who has offended Huey Long and Father Coughlin because he happens to have made some money in his day and has been the confidante of Presidents, liked it, then there's no reason why ordinary mortals who only have to listen to Huey and the radio priest shouldn't be entertained.

—H. W.

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On the Screen and in the Sawdust Ring



Paul Muni and Karen Morley in a tense moment during the new film "Black Fury," now being shown at the Strand and the Brooklyn Paramount.

Paul Muni Proves Effective In a Drama of the Coal Mines

A review of "Black Fury" now playing at the Strand must needs develop into a panegyric of Paul Muni who hits the bell once more in his portrayal of the thick-headed but jovial Hunkey coal miner who inadvertently starts a strike. As an experiment in social drama, "Black Fury" is an exciting and gripping film giving Muni another opportunity to display his ability as a magnificent and vital factor.

As Joe Radek, Muni precipitates a split in the union between the radical and conservative factions. The distress of his fellow workers and their families in the months of idleness that follow, the brutal murder of his friend Mike, the loss of his own popularity in Coaltown produces a revolution in the slow-moving mind of Radek which evolves a plan to win a strike.

Barricading himself in the mine, Joe conducts a one-man strike,

threatening to blow up the mine at the expense of his own life unless the company allows the miners to return to work on the terms of the Shalerville agreement. All efforts to dislodge him prove vain, and after a protracted siege as exciting as any police melodrama, the strike is won, Radek emerges a hero, his lost popularity restored as well as his girl, adequately played by the frail Karen Morley, and the villain—the policeman responsible for Mike's death—opportunistically arrested and charged with murder.

"Black Fury" is a stirring defense of the conservative viewpoint in the labor-employer relations. But one could, with but few changes, have made an equally stirring defense of the rebel union element, so that in my mind it remains a grand picture but not too serious a contribution to the sociological drama.

B. F.

BLACK on WHITE

(Continued from Page Five)

or America or what you will, he becomes a native of that country—a full-blooded native of that country."

It is damned if you do and damned if you don't. The Jew who tries to merge with the "natives" is intruding, and the Jew who doesn't is an outsider who can never merge with the natives.

Moreover, mark the lovely word "invade" as applied to Jews coming to America. Dreiser's German forebears migrated to America—mine "invaded" the country.

Even the man's eminence in the past as a writer does not give his distorted logic any value other than clinical. I have in my desk anti-Semitic pamphlets distributed in Nazi Germany, reeking of barbarism and shrill with hysteria. If the Dreiser correspondence were translated into German and woven into the texture of those pamphlets they would scarcely show up as a patch, so close is their essential color and pattern.

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Events in Review

(Continued from Page Four)

movement in favor of converting Palestine into a crown colony was rejected.

The central point of interest at the session of the Actions Committee was the question of whether or not an understanding can be reached with the Revisionists. Such an understanding was not reached. Thus the Actions Committee did not achieve the main purpose for which it was convoked.

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Felix Adler, a famous Jewish clown, who is among the large troupe cavorting in the sawdust of the Garden.

Skulnick at Bronx House In Guest Star Capacity

The Passover holiday will be ushered in with many Yiddish plays in the metropolitan area. Menashe Skulnick, popular Jewish comedian, has been booked as guest star at the McKinley Square Theatre in the Bronx. "An East Side Wedding" will move to the Hopkinson Theatre in Brooklyn for a Passover engagement of "A Happy Family."

We never make demands upon our readers. But—patronizing our advertisers does help us considerably.

Sea Lion Takes Top Honors at Garden Circus

Its Tooting of National Anthem Proves Flawless

The circus is in town, this time with a number of Jewish clowns among the 200 who made their first appearance on Thursday at Madison Square Garden when the Ringling Brothers and Barnum Bailey Circus opened its show.

It was a grand and glorious opening, attended by thousands. Although the program lasted fully four hours, there was not a single dull moment. Dancing elephants curvetting horses, extremely well-trained sea-lions, bears on roller skates, camels dancing to jazz music, beautiful male and female acrobats, apaches, cowboys, Bengal lancers, nimble men and women leaping on and off graceful horses—all this just a part of the huge program of the evening.

Breath-Taking Feats

There were numerous daring acrobatic acts on the program performed with miraculous agility. Many of the somersaults in the air left the public breathless. Miss Gillette's 40-foot drop to the ground provoked a unanimous gasp from the thousands of spectators.

The air was filled with men and women flying from one trapeze to another, riding bicycles on ropes, performing astonishing acrobatics at the risk of their lives. All this was done to the tune of a large band constantly changing the tempo of its music.

The first prize of the evening, if such were awarded, would no doubt go to one of the twelve young sea-lions, which exhibited unbelievable intelligence in playing the American National Anthem on a row of brass horns without making a single mistake in tone. The intelligence which this particular sea-lion displayed in following the tempo of the music and in bowing to the public will interest not only the average circus-goer but many a scientist interested in the psychology and mentality of animals.



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Some London Notes

Busman's Holiday, Oranges and History

By VICTOR M. BIENSTOCK

(Chief of the European Service, J.T.A.)

LONDON.

The postman, who doesn't always ring twice in this country, goes for a walk on his day off. The busman goes riding. What does a doctor do?

Dr. J. J. Golub, head of the Hospital for Joint Diseases in New York, was here on a brief trip to confer regarding the plans and construction of the new Rothschild-Hadassah Hospital for Palestine. Dr. Chaim Yassky, director of the Hadassah Medical Organization, came here from Jerusalem to meet him. The pair spent a crowded week going over plans, conferring with the committee and directors and what not. They had a bright Saturday free.

Of course. They spent that early Spring afternoon visiting one hospital after another and then compared notes on their observations.

Mr. Hore-Belisha Again

At the risk of having sinister motives ascribed to me, I must mention Mr. Hore-Belisha, the Minister of Transport, once again. He is without any question, the most talked-of man in all the British Isles. Every pedestrian has something to say about the "Belisha bubbles" which point the way to safe crossings of London streets. Every motorist has plenty to say now because of the new thirty miles per hour speed limit for which the Minister of Transport is largely responsible, and which is being enforced by disguised motor police, known as "gongsters" because of the gong with which they summon violators to stop. Every one is either a pedestrian or a motorist—unless he is a cyclist, and the several million cyclists here are also talking of Hore-Belisha and his reported plan to make them all get licenses.

Not even Herr Hitler's jealous bid for London newspaper space by his announced repudiation of the Versailles Treaty, could do more than slightly diminish the number of words which went into type concerning Hore-Belisha. For publicity purposes, this man is a combination British version of Huey Long, Father Coughlin, General Johnson and three-quarters of the Administration at Washington. And now, I am told, he has a new stunt ready to spring on the public.

Those Columnists

Sam Goldwyn, Hollywood producer, accompanied by Mrs. Goldwyn, came to London on a flying business trip only to find that he had to spend most of his time denying the truth of the "Once in a Lifetime" stories that have been attached to his name.

"My boy," he told a persistent reporter, "those stories are just a lot of twaddle. Not one of them ever came from me. They were all invented by a gang of lazy columnists in the States. Those boys have to do a whole thousand or so words every day and they are not very particular where they get their stories from."

"They think out a bright one and stick it on to anyone whose name happens to come to their stupid minds. And they stick like limpets, those stories," he complained.

No Oranges for Ireland

Just when all the columnists were looking up "Abie's Irish Rose" and cleaning their typewriter keys for a few paragraphs about the Irish and the Jews, the authorities stepped in and spoiled it all. Announcement of a trade agreement between the Irish Free State and Palestine, including a barter arrangement involving Irish cattle for Jaffa oranges, had been expected momentarily. President de Valera, it had been confidently

reported, was to take his first vacation in several years by visiting Palestine. But the party of Irish pilgrims to the Holy Land left without Mr. de Valera. And now the Free State's Ministry for External Affairs reports there is nothing doing on the trade agreement.

Incidentally, the Palestine orange-growers have taken a sheaf out of the California industry's notebook. London is well-covered with smart, attractive advertising of Palestine's citrus products.

Forgotten History

An interesting page of well-nigh forgotten history was recalled here when the Home Office announced it had banned an episode depicting the Gordon Riots of 1780 which was to have been included in the Tower Pageant and Tatoo in connection with the Silver Jubilee. No reason for the ban was given.

The Gordon Riots were led by that strange character, Lord George Gordon, son of the third Duke of Gordon. Lord George, after a career in the Navy was elected to Parliament. In 1778, at the head of a wild mob, he presented a bill for the repeal of the acts removing the disabilities against Roman Catholics. He was imprisoned in the Tower, but later acquitted. A few years later, he came forth again as an ardent Protestant champion. Surprisingly, at almost the same time, he sought to enter the Jewish faith but his application was refused by the Chief Rabbi. A Birmingham rabbi, however, received him into the covenant although it was bruited about that his conversion was only to gain support from the Jews for his many schemes.

Gordon was convicted of libeling a judge in 1787, and, according to the Jewish Encyclopedia, "retiring to Birmingham, he lived quietly in the house of a Jew, wearing a long beard and adopting Jewish customs. In 1788 he was sentenced to five years imprisonment. . . . During his stay in Newgate, he conformed strictly in all respects to the Jewish religion, eating kosher meat and wearing phylacteries."

But at the expiration of his term, Gordon was unable to pay the heavy fine and put up the two guarantees of good behavior.

A prison fever closed the career of one of the most bizarre figures in Anglo-Jewish history.

Dr. Silver's Article

Having been delayed in the mails, the article by Dr. Abba Hillel Silver does not appear in this issue.

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Temple Groups Urge Passover Peace Prayer

Jews of the United States of all denominations will be asked to pray for peace during the Passover holidays in an appeal by the United Synagogue of America, it was announced Friday.

A similar call has been issued by the Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations of America. It was announced by William Weiss, president of the Union that a special prayer for peace will be suggested to rabbis of all orthodox congregations affiliated with the Union.

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Dietary Laws Observed

Ziff Sails for Palestine

William B. Ziff, newly elected president of the Zionist Revisionist Organization of the United States and Canada was to sail Saturday for a tour of Palestine on the Conte de Savoia.

Moscow Letter

A Longer Life

By BEN GORDON

MOSCOW.

Prof. Isaac Gelman, noted Jewish scientist and head of the Pathophysiological Clinic at the Institute of Experimental Medicine here, is engaged on research work with a view to discovering means of prolonging the normal span of life. He believes that it is possible for man to live to the age of 120 and even 150, and that it is due to abnormal reasons that the present span of life is so much less.

Prof. Metchnikoff, the great Russian scientist, showed by his researches many years ago that the cause of premature senility and premature death is in the septic bacteria which produces harmful poisons in the testines, and he discovered that sour milk was a remedy against this, because the milk bacteria destroy the other bacteria, and thus were an aid to longevity.

In the course of time science has discovered, however, that sour milk is not a hundred per cent reliable. It has been shown that there are a number of other important reasons which lead to senility, and that people who have no bacteria in the intestines still grow old and die much before what is believed to be the normal span.

The famous French physiologist, Braun Secour, the Russian Voronoff and the German Jew Steinach have worked on this problem and have each found various methods for prolonging human life. They are all agreed on one point, that there is no reason why people should die at 70.

Prof. Gelman, one of the leading physiologists, is now at work on this problem. He is making experiments and observations on people of various ages, children, young people and old people, the oldest of them 123 and the youngest 75. The man of 123, a peasant named Mashuchin, died a few weeks back, and the oldest man in the clinic, Zurilnikoff, is 112.

Jacob de Velosino was the first Hebrew author born on American soil.

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Rites Here for Fromenson, 60; Publicity Man

Originator of English Section in Yiddish Press

Funeral services for the late Abraham Fromenson, credited with being the first person to introduce English-language pages in the Yiddish press, who died early Friday morning, will be held this (Sunday) morning at Temple Anshe Chesed, 251 West 100th street.

Mr. Fromenson, who was sixty years old, was born in Chicago and had a long career in journalism and publicity, which latter calling occupied him at the time of his death. In 1899 he originated and edited the English department of the Jewish Daily News and at one time he was managing editor of the Jewish Tribune.

Always intensely interested in the Zionist movement Mr. Fromenson attended several international Zionist congresses.

Mr. Fromenson attended several international congresses of the Zionist Organization. In 1906 he was executive secretary of District No. 1 of B'nai B'rith. Later he became associate executive secretary of the Constitutional Grand Lodge of B'nai B'rith.

Was Reporter

He was employed at various times by the New York City News Association and the New York Evening World. From 1912 to 1917 he was executive secretary of the National Farm School. During the World War he was actively associated with the sale of Liberty bonds.

In 1921 Mr. Fromenson became managing editor of the Jewish Tribune. Twelve years ago he became associated with Louis Popkin in the planned Publicity Service of 103 Park avenue, participating in the direction of many fund-raising campaigns. At one time or another he had been publicity director of the Zionist Organization of America, the Joint Distribution Campaign and the United Jewish Campaign.

Mr. Fromenson is survived by his wife, Mrs. Ruth Bernard Fromenson, a national leader of Haddassah, the women's Zionist Organization in this country. Two brothers and a sister also survive.

Simple Rites Mark Ochs Funeral

(Continued from Page One)

by the choir. Among other musical numbers was a choral setting of Handel's "Largo," which was a favorite of Mr. Ochs. The full Emanu-El choir was directed by Lazare Saminsky, the famous Jewish composer.

Several hundred members of the New York Times staff sat in a body in a reserved section of the synagogue. Among those at the services, in addition to the widow, other members of the family and the honorary pallbearers, were Felix M. Warburg, Bernard M. Baruch, Nathan Straus Jr., Harry Guggenheim, Paul M. Warburg, John Schiff and a distinguished assembly of notables in the professions and in business.

Twelve coaches were required to carry the flowers from the temple to the cemetery. Twenty-three coaches carried mourners, which included Governor Lehman and former Governor Alfred E. Smith. A guard of city police consisting of 100 patrolmen and twenty-five mounted men escorted the cortege to the city limits where State police replaced them.

The Justices of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court attended the funeral in a body. The State Chamber of Commerce of

Karpf Defends Service Units, Scores Hostility of Local Men

(Continued from Page Three)

between the national agencies and the federations. The difficulty has been that thus far each has viewed the problem from its own viewpoint. There are here, as everywhere else, at least two points of view from which this problem must be considered. There are, first, the problems and viewpoint of the local community, and, second, the problems and viewpoint of the national agencies.

Let us first consider the problem as faced by the local community. There is, first and foremost, the enormous pressure on federations of local needs, especially during a depression such as the present. This pressure is immediate, urgent and compelling.

There is, second, the pressure

which the leaders of the local agencies bring to bear upon the federation. The president, the treasurer, board members and executives of a local organization can make themselves felt in a thousand and one ways.

The pressure which they exercise upon Federation leaders is such as no outside national agency can possibly bring to bear. It is an effective pressure and the Federation usually yields to it.

A third factor in the situation is undoubtedly the lack of information about the work of national agencies in the local community.

Intrusion View Dominates

Fourth, is the view on the part of local communities and their leaders that national agencies are intruders; that they have no right in the local community. Unfortunately this point of view dominates, controls and motivates their attitude and action with respect to the national agencies.

As a result, federations have in some instances ruthlessly reduced their allowances to national agencies so that the latter have had hardly enough to starve decently. Now there is another view of the situation—that of the national agencies. They, too, have needs and problems which must be met and they must look to organized Jewish social work to help them face these needs and problems.

I think that, by and large, the national agencies would be glad if Jewish social work would create the criteria for judging the work, the needs and the effective-

ness of national agencies.

Among such criteria would undoubtedly be the following questions:

Is there a need for the service rendered by the given national agency?

Can that service be rendered otherwise than through the work of that particular agency or through a similar agency?

Can the local communities afford such a service locally?

Is the agency properly administered?

Has the agency established a good reputation in its own field of activity?

(To Be Continued Wednesday)

Agency Gets 8,500 Visas

(Continued from Page One)

granted by the government for the last three years:

	Asked	Granted
April, 1932	3,720	2,000
October, 1932 . . .	6,760	4,500
April, 1933	12,750	5,500
October, 1933 . . .	24,490	5,500
April, 1934	20,100	5,500
October, 1934 . . .	18,600	9,700

The practice of eating bitter herbs at Passover is believed to have been instituted by the scribes.

South America Refugee Haven Seen Possible

Private Parley in London Hears Views Given in McDonald Cable

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, April 12.—Many German Jewish refugees may find a home in South American countries, it was reported here at a private conference of Jewish leaders by Anthony de Rothschild who is interested in raising funds for German Jews.

Mr. Rothschild disclosed that he has received a cable from James G. McDonald, the League of Nations High Commissioner for Jewish and Other Refugees from Germany, who is now in Brazil, stating that there are good possibilities for settling German Jewish refugees in Brazil and other parts of South America.

"The shortage of funds should not stand in the way of sending German Jewish refugees to South American countries," Mr. Rothschild stated.

Mr. McDonald is successfully continuing his negotiations with South American governments for admitting Jewish exiles from Germany into their countries. Mr. de Rothschild assured the Anglo-Jewish leaders at the conference.

Honor Maimonides At Celebration Here

Representatives of all national Jewish organizations will gather this evening (Sunday) at the Hotel Pennsylvania to celebrate the 800th birthday anniversary of Moses Maimonides, medieval Spanish Jewish philosopher and commentator.

Speakers at the observance will be Prof. Albert Einstein, Dr. James J. Walsh, Prof. H. A. Wolfson, Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Prof. Louis Finkelstein, Rabbi H. Pereira Mendes, Sol M. Stroock, Henry S. Hendricks, and Rabbi Leo Jung. Herman Bernstein, executive secretary of the Maimonides Octocentennial Committee, will translate Prof. Einstein's address from the German.

which Mr. Ochs was a member since 1902 and vice-president since 1933 was represented at the temple services by an official delegation.

Mr. Ochs' body was interred in a mausoleum he had built in the Temple Israel cemetery. The body rests in a sarcophagus constructed at his request from marble from Tennessee, the State in which he passed the early years of his career and in which he died.

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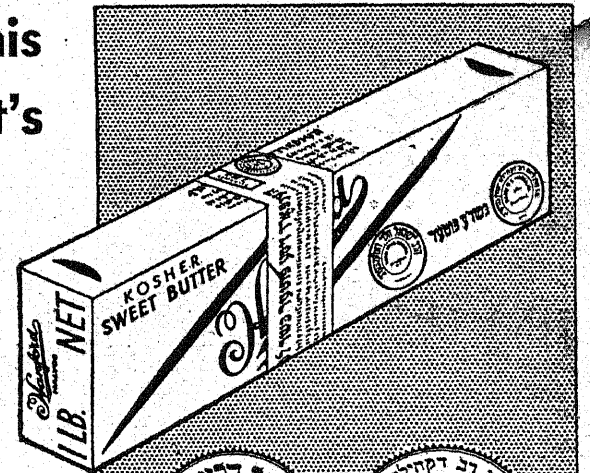
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