Shirt sand to be

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2 Germans **HeldforRiots** In Rumania

Police Launch Probe of All Foreigners in Bucharest

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BUCHAREST, April 10. - Two German Nazis were arrested today by the Rumanian authorities in connection with the anti-Jewish student demonstrations which have last few days.

The authorities suspect that the demonstrations were inspired by foreign agitators. As a result an investigation was started today by the police into the residence and status of all foreigners in the city.

The anti-Jewish student demonstration last night passed without any incident. Strong police cordons are now patrolling the city in order to prevent a recurrence of anti-Semitic disorders.

Will Curb Violence

The authorities are definitely determined to suppress new anti-Jewish demonstrations threatened again today by the students. Special precautionary measures are being taken to prevent anti-Jewish outbreaks between now and Sunday, when the congress of the anti-Semitic students is to open. The authorities will not permit the opening of the congress unless the student leaders guarantee that it will pass quietly.

The University of Bucharest remained closed today and will probably not reopen until next week. The administration of the university fears new clashes between the Jewish and anti-Semitic students if the university is reopened before the anti-Semitic students have pledged to maintain order.

One in 100 Owns Car in Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, April 10.—There are not less than 10,000 automobiles in Palestine, averaging one to every 100 residents, according to statistics made public here.

thirty per cent, despite the highe line worth \$875,000.

Latvian Police Office Goes to Friend of Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
RIGA, April 10. — M. Kiselis, a non-Jewish Latvian official who speaks Hebrew and Yiddish influentially, was appointed today an inspector of the Latvian police force.

The Jewish population of Latvia was highly pleased at the news of his appointment, since Mr. Kiselis is known for his friendly attitude toward Jews.

Youth Is Killed In Street Attack been taking place here for the By Polish Mob

3 Endeks Are Held for Murder of Jew in Radomsk

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, April 10. — Jewish pedestrians were attacked today in the streets of Radomsk and one Jewish youth, Abraham Brauner, was stabbed to death by members of the anti-Semitic National Democratic (Endek) Polish youth organization.

Three members of this organization were arrested and will be charged with murder.

The attacks started as the result of the general anti-Semitic propaganda which the Polish National Democratic youth organization is now conducting throughout the country. This propaganda is conducted openly in the press and at public meetings.

The National Democratic Party, notorious for its anti-Jewish platform, is also opposed to the present Pilsudski regime. Efforts were made by this party last week to introduce the "Aryan paragraph" in the municipal institutions in Lodz, one of the large industrial These efforts, however, were checked by the government commissioner who declared that the expulsion of Jews from municipal institutions would be in violation of the Polish constitution.

Official representations will be made by Jewish leaders to the government in Warsaw in connection with the outbreak in Radomsk today. It is expected that today's outbreaks will make the government realize that energetic steps During 1934, the number of must be taken in order to secure automobiles in Palestine increased safety for the Jewish population in various cities where the antitax imposed. During the years 1933 Jewish propaganda of the Endeks Railway system now that it has and 1934, Palestine imported gaso- is reaching a point where Jewish life and property are endangered.

First Tree Planted in Forest Named for Slain Yugoslav King

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

first tree in the forest named after luncheon served following the tree-King Alexander, the recently assassinated King of Jugoslavia, was planted today by High Commis- of the Jewish National Fund. sioner Wauchope of Palestine, in Executive.

The Jugoslavian Consul was one training rabbis.

JERUSALEM, April 10. - The of the principal speakers at a planting ceremony. speakers were Sir Arthur Wauchope, and M. M. Ussishkin, head

The cornerstone was laid today the presence of notables and rep- in Tiberias for a synagogue which resentatives of the Jugoslavian will be situated near the grave of government, and of the Zionist Maimonides. The synagogue will also have a Yeshiva, a school for

Police Quit Tel Aviv Jobs **OverLowPay**

Threat of General Strike by Teachers Pending on Salary Issue

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, April 10.—The city

of Tel Aviv faced the possibility today of being left without a single Jewish policeman when a number of Jewish police officers resigned from the force and others notified the city that they would hand in their resignations if their salaries are not raised.

A general strike of Jewish teachers is also pending here. Both the policemen and the teachers complain that the wages they are now receiving are not sufficient to meet the cost of living which has risen during the last two years.

Threaten School Walk-out

All Jewish candidates for policemen in the Jerusalem police school have also served notice that they would leave the school if no way is found to guarantee them decent salaries.

The present average salary of a policeman is \$35 a month, as compared with the minimum of \$120 a month which an unskilled worker in the building industry is making in Palestine.

Central Jewish organizations here are seriously concerned about the decline in the number of Jews on the police force. In this city, where the police force was originally 100 per cent Jewish, the Jewish policemen are gradually being replaced by members of the British police force, while in Jerusalem the Arabs are taking the place of Jewish policemen who have resigned.

Japan to Fire Rail Employes

468 Jews Will Lose Jobs on Far East Road in Manchukuo

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HARBIN, Manchukuo, April 10. been sold by the Soviet government to Japan, it was learned here

The number of Jewish employes in the Far Eastern Railway was 468, but all of them will be eliminated now that the new administration of the railway started a registration of all European employes. The registration is being carried out by a special committee composed of anti-Jewish Czarist emigres, who announce that they will not permit Jews to remain in the service.

Most of the Jews who will be dismissed are not in a position to lodge any complaints as they are neither Soviet citizens nor refugees from Russia who are "men without a country," having no consular protection.

Tel Aviv Names Street After King of England

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, April 10.—The
municipality of Tel Aviv today renamed Carmel street after King George, in connection with the jubilee celebrations in honor of the King of England which will take place next month.

Preparations are being made to celebrate the jubilee throughout Palestine as an expression of loyalty to the King and of gratitude to the British admin-

School Marks 10th Birthday On Mt. Scopus

Wauchope Says Balfour Would See His Hopes **Fully Realized**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, April 10. - The tenth anniversary of the founding of the Hebrew University was celebrated today on Mount Scopus. where the university stands, with an impressive ceremony in which Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope, the High Commissioner of Palestine, participated.

The ceremony opened with a procession of workers, scientists, students and school children. Dr. J. L. Magnes, chancellor of the university; Nahum Sokolow, president of the World Zionist Organization, and Dr. Chaim Weizmann ex-president, were the principal speakers.

Sir Arthur stated in his address that he is highly pleased with the development of the university.

"Lord Balfour, who laid the cornerstone of the university, would see the realization of his hopes if he were now alive," he said.

Dr. Magnes reviewed the decade of the existence of the university and outlined its plans for the future. The ceremony concluded in the evening with a special concert.

Palestine Issues Report Of 22 Million Surplus

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, April 10.— The government surplus here was offi-Not a single Jew will remain in cially announced today as being the employ of the Far Eastern \$22,500,000 as of the end of Feb-

> coins and notes circulated in the country was given as being about \$27,000,000 at the end of March.

Nazis Behead 2 for Role in Wessel Death

One Is Jew, First Ever to Die on the Block in Germany

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, April 10 .- Solly Epstein, a Jewish painter, 28 years old, and Hans Ziegler, an "Aryan" barber, 30 years old, were be-headed early this morning in the courtyard within the walls of Ploetzensee Prison here, charged with complicity in the murder of Horst Wessel, a Nazi underworld character who was proclaimed by Hitler the national hero of Germany immediately after the Nazis came into power.

Epstein, it was stated here today, was the first Jew in German history to die on the block. He was arrested together with Ziegler and others last year, when the Nazis decided to revive the case of Horst Wessel, who was murdered five years ago.

Actual Killer Dead

The actual murderer of Wessel, a man by the name of Albrecht Hoehler, "died in prison" shortly before he was put on trial.

Wessel was shot dead in January, 1930, in a quarrel over a woman, known in the Berlin underworld as "Lucie of Alexanderplatz," with whom he had been living. The murder was not for political reasons, as the Nazis charged. Two of the chief suspects escaped from Germany after serving a short term in jail. Epstein and Ziegler were convicted only on the allegation that they kept watch in the street while Wessel was being slain in his apartment.

The entire case was looked upon in 1930 as an underworld quarrel. When the Nazis came into power, however, they revived it as a political incident. Horst Wessel, who was a Nazi, was proclaimed a national hero of the Nazi revolution. A marching song, which he had written for the Nazi storm troops, known as the "Horst Wessel Lied," became one of the national hymns of Nazi Germany.

On June 15 of last year, Epstein and Ziegler, having been rearrested as accomplices in the murder of Horst Wessel, were sentenced to seven and a half years at hard labor, after it was revealed at the trial that Albrecht Hoeh-The total amount of Palestine ler, who died in prison, admitted before his death that he had shot Wessel. The verdict was, how-

Riga Jews Buy Training Ship To Teach Youths Science of Sea

training in navigation was acquired today in Riga by a Jewish naval and aviation society.

Forty young men will be trained on this ship under the instruction by the society, which is interested of the society. The society is also in developing Jewish aviation in subsidizing six young Revisionists Palestine and in increasing the to enable them to attend special number of Jewish sailors there.

RIGA, April 10. - A ship on courses in the Latvian School of which young Jews are to receive Aviation. Twenty young Revisionists are being trained as fishermen.

The Jewish youths, on completing their course in navigation and aviation, will be sent to Palestine

JEWS AND FASCISM

Some Remarks—and a Warning

By VLADIMIR JABOTINSKY

This is the second of a series of three articles by Vladimir Jabotinsky, the Revisionist leader, written specially for the Jewish Daily Bulletin. The final article will appear in tomorrow's Bulletin.

Foreign words should be used with a bona fide knowledge of what they really mean. Fasces was the Latin term for a bunch of rods with an axe in the middle. Roman "lictors" used to carry them ostentatiously, to remind the citizens that if they don't obey orders they will be beaten, or their heads chopped off. Fasces was the symbol of coercive discipline, of the State's resolve and power to enforce obedience on all dissenters, no matter whether wicked

criminals or honest conscientious objectors. Italian Fascism is an attempt to reaffirm the principle that the State has the right and the duty to coerce-and the actual power, too.

Right or wrong, all this can have no application to Jewish social phenomena. There is no Jewish government, and no Jew can be admnistratively "coerced" to obey orders issued by any Jewish leader or committee of leaders. Jewish political organizations are voluntary associations and can be nothing else. Should one of them conceive the whim of imposing on its membership the strictest kind of "compulsory" discipline, that would simply mean that all its members choose to agree to this kind of game: all of them, for if you or I suddenly cease to agree we can simply walk out of that organization and cannot be "coerced." When a minority of that membership say "We submit to the will of the majority," they simply mean that they voluntarily condescend to submit. The doctrine of Fascism is rooted in the opposite principle; the individual will be made to agree whether he agrees or not. In Jewish life this doctrine is simply unreal, as unreal as "depth" in a two-dimensional oil painting.

As to the very old principle that the interests of a nation should supersede those of an individual, a family, or a "class"-to describe this idea as "Fascism" is silly. This is everyman's view, including ninety-nine per cent of all Socialists, probably also of all Communists if ever put to the test.

The really "Fascist" addition to this world-old idea is, again, only that thoroughness of coercion which Fascism applies to social relations. It refuses to rely on the workers or the employers' own patriotism: it simply commandeers all the workers and all the employers, treats them as pattalions of the State, orders, forbids and punishes. This again, cannot be initiated in our Jewish life. When we Jews speak of "compulsory" arbitration in Palestine, what we mean is a free pledge by all concerned to renounce voluntarily any other method of settling industrial

Daily Bulletin

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disputes and to accept (voluntarily) the arbitrators' judgment however unpalatable.

Whether such a covenant is a possibility (as I believe) or a dream (as pessimists affirm) is beside the point: the point is that this program is the reverse of Fascism. Fascism says to both Labor and capital: "I don't ask you to be patriotic, you may go on feeling selfish: but you will have to accept the State's ruling or go to jail-and even if you do go to jail, it won't help you, for the State's ruling will be enforced in your enterprise all the same."

There is, on the other hand, also this difference—that, while in Fascism any concrete form of "class war" is only verboten, in Zionism (where nothing can actually be "verboten") the very idea of "class war" is immoral. The national funds which support the proletarian Halutzim are being provided by the bourgeoisie. That bourgeoisie is being daily urged to leave the Galuth and come and build factories in Palestine, because there "you can be among your brethren. When a bourgeois starts a workshop in Palestine, he is being urged to employ expensive Jewish labor instead of cheap Arab labor-because "the Jewish workmen are his brethren.'

All this is absolutely fair: they are brethren, and partners in the great enterprise of building the Homeland, and comrades in Zionist ideology: brethren, partners, comrades in a sense incomparably more intense and more concrete than it can be said of capital and labor in any other country. That is why it is unfair and immoral to import "class war" ideas into Palestine-even though it cannot be 'verboten." * * *

Fascism is wholly and organically inapplicable to any aspect of Jewish lfe; it is therefore simply dishonest to call any Jewish party "Fascist." In many cases, it is even akin to hitting under the belt. In liberal or democratic countries Fascism is looked upon as politically subversive, governments have been known to take active measures for suppressing it by police action, and may have to do so in the nearest future with considerable severity. In view of all this, decent opponents should be very chary of stamping a Zionist party as "Fascist." It is just as indecent as calling Socialists 'Communists," and likely to lead to the same kind of outside interference.

In countries like Austria, where the term "Marxist" is equally dangerous, we Revisionists have instructed our followers never to apply that term to left-wing Zionists, quite regardless of whether that would be scientifically true or untrue; and, though we officially disbanded our German branches when we decided to join the boycott movement, that wing of Zionists in Germany who share our Herzlian views also know that "Marxist" is a word never to be used in Polemics. In the "London Agreement No. 1" between the two executives there is a special paragraph banning this mania of describing Zionist opponents by

(Continued on Page Three)

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR -Biro-Bidjan on Screen

Those who would have a clear conception of the possibilities of Jewish colonization in Biro-Bidjan, should see the first Yiddish talkie from the Bureya now being shown in a number of theatres in New York.

The picture as shown is reminiscent of the early pioneer days in America. The wagon-loads of Jewish settlers resemble the American "covered wagon" period. The difficulties which the first groups of Jewish settlers faced in Biro-Bidjan are fully exposed on the screen.

Impressive Future

These difficulties, however, seem now to a certain extent to be a thing of the past. Looking at the modern buildings which have sprung up in the newly built city of Biro-Bidjan, and at the rows of smaller buildings in the colonies, one cannot but feel that the hardships faced by the early settlers in that region several years ago are gradually disappearing.

But what impresses one most in the Biro-Bidjan film is the natural richness of the territory. Seeing is believing, and when one sees with his own eyes on the screen the rich cornfields, the abundant timber lands, the many tons of salmon caught in the rivers there, one can have no doubt about the great future of this territory.

A Self-supporting Region The Biro-Bidjan region as depicted on the screen seems to have all the natural resources necessary for the normal development of a country. It has its own bread, its own meat, its own fish, its own material for building houses and for making furniture, plenty of water, unlimited treasures of ore and many as yet undeveloped mineral resources. All this is good not only for local consumption but also for export. All this makes Biro-Bidjan self-support-

The picture does not hide the existence of wild animals and mosquitoes in the territory. One sees, however, that the mosquitoes, about which much has been written, do not in the least prevent the adults from working in the fields with heads and bodies exposed. Similarly these mosquitoes seem to bother the children very little. They are shown on the screen barefoot, doing their lessons in the schoolyard quite unprotected from flies and insects.

Fit for Polish Jews

To American Jews, the picture of Biro-Bidjan gives a clear idea not only of how the Jewish settlers have adjusted themselves there now, but also of what Polish and other Jews will find in this Soviet territory when they are admitted into it. After seeing this film, no doubt remains that the Biro-Bidjan territory, which the Soviet government promises eventually to turn into an autonomous Jewish republic, is something in which the Jews from all over the world ought to take a serious interest. The Jewish press from Poland which arrived here this week, carries a great deal of discussion about the future of those Polish Jews who are to be admitted to Biro-Bidjan, and a view is expressed in this connection by Rabbi Nissenbaum, in an article which he publishes in the Moment, a Warsaw Jewish daily.

A Rabbi Speaks The rabbi who is an orthodox Zionist leader, expresses the following novel attitude toward the settlement of Jews in Biro-Bidjan:

"As a Zionist and as an ortho-

World Press Digest

Why a Famous Ring Was Destroyed

The London Morning Post reports the following interesting

A valuable ring that should have been successively bequeathed to the best living German actor was deliberately destroyed by its present owner at the cremation of Alexander Moissi.

The ring was known to German actors as the Iffland ring. Its owner, the distinguished nineteenth century actor Iffland, bequeathed it on his deathbed to his brilliant contemporary, Ludwig Devrient, on the understanding that he in turn should pass it on to the most outstanding player of the time.

The last owner of the ring, Robert Bassermann, received it from the famous pre-war actor, Friedrich Haase. In 1930 Bassermann declared his intention of bequeathing the ring when he died to Werner Kraus, but Bassermann severed his connection with the German stage eighteen months ago, when his Jewish wife was refused permission to act any longer with him.

He has not forgiven Nazi Germany, and he has seen Werner Kraus accepting honors from Nazi hands. So this week he consigned the coveted Iffland ring to the flames by setting it upon the finger of Alexander Moissi a few hours before his cremation.

A few German actors speak bitterly of Bassermann's action, but many secretly admire him

Reviews History Of Glasgow Jews

The Glasgow News, reviewing the history of the Glasgow Jewish community, gives the following

The first time the Jews settled in Glasgow was in 1829, and in a short time the two or three families obtained a room for the purpose of worship in High street. When arrangements were being made for the opening of the Glasgow Necropolis, part of the cemetery was allotted as a burial ground for the Jews, who paid over a sum of £100.

From a synagogue in the Old Post Office Court in Trongate, the congregation moved to rooms

dox rabbi," he says, "I should have naturally opposed the settlement of Jews in this Soviet territory. Nevertheless, not only am I not opposed to Biro-Bidjan, but I should like to see it settled by as many Jews as possible. The reason is simple. Whereas in Soviet Russia, where religion is disappearing, Jews are becoming more and more assimilated, such a process of assimilation cannot take place in Biro-Bidjan if Jews are settled there in compact masses and if Jewish culture is maintained there. The Jews of Russia will not be lost to world Jewry if they are concentrated in a Jewish republic in Biro-Bidjan."

Healthy Viewpoint

This viewpoint, expressed by a prominent spiritual leader of Polish Jewry, is very significant and will be accepted by many Jews throughout the world, and especially in America. The question that has not been clear to the mind of the American Jew is whether Biro-Bidjan has sufficient economic possibilities for Jewish settlement. This question is now answered in the affirmative by the moving picture on Biro-Bidjan, which every American Jew should see.

Keep "regular" with EX-LA The Chocolated Laxative

in the Anderson College of Medicine. Then a change was made to Howard street, and later to George street.

In 1875 it was decided to erect a permanent place of worship and thus, Garnethal Synagogue, the oldest in Glasgow, opened in 1879.

Explains Reasons For Poverty in Warsaw

The Daily Express of London, writing on the Jewish situation in Warsaw, says:

There are more poor in Warsaw than in any other capital. The reason is simple. It is the capital of a country which used to enjoy great trade with Russia. Today there is little trade between the two countries. The collapse of the Russian banks at the end of the war beggared the

Nearly forty per cent of Warsaw is Jewish. These Jews used to govern the big industries which manufacture liqueurs and tobacco and sell salt, coal, petrol and such materials. Nowadays the government has made monopolies of all such things.

For the private merchant there is, therefore, little business afoot. The only people who prosper are the servants of the government. Of the total population of Poland one-third are in government employ.

On Mystery Deaths Of 2 Women Exiles

Commenting on the mysterious death of the two German Jewish women in London believed to have been poisoned by Nazi agents, the New York Post states: Swiss authorities claim to

have proof of the existence of a secret terrorist bureau in London which aims at the destruction of anti-Nazi elements in England as well as in France and countries on the Continent. It is reported that Dr. Wesemann, the ex-Socialist who is being held as hostage by the Swiss Government for the return of Berthold Jacob, had been in London several times recently and that he attempted to contact the Communist Muenzenberg and the Social Democrat Breitscheir, undoubtedly with the intention of playing them into the hands of the Nazi authorities.

Hannah Adams published in Boston in 1812 the first history of the Jews after Biblical times issued in the United States.



Tutti Frutti Cocoanut Cream Kisses 40¢ Value—full pound 17¢ Milk Chocolate Cashew Nut Clusters
60# Value—full pound 29¢

Chatelaine Assorted Chocolates 70¢Value—full pound 39¢ Old Fashion Raisin Cinnamon Bun 40¢ Value 24¢

AT THE FOUNTAINS

Deviled Ham and Swiss Cheese Sandwich and Coffee regular 25; 15¢ Maple Walnut Sundae regular 20; 10¢

Pineapple Ice Cream Soda resular 15¢ 10¢ SPECIAL SANDWICH:

Virginia Ham—Swiss Cheese
—Pickle—Lettuce regular 30# 20¢ Mayonnaise 186 Soft STORES-One near you

Czech Electoral Law Criticized ByDr.Goldstein

Takes Representation From Minorities, He Charges

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PRAHA, April 10. - Criticism against the new electoral law in Czechoslovakia was voiced here last night in the parliament by Dr. Angelo Goldstein, Jewish member, speaking in behalf of Czechoslovakian Jewry.

Dr. Goldstein pointed out that the new electoral law gives representation only to political parties but deprives national minorities of direct representation. At the same time Dr. Goldstein praised the Czechoslovakian government for the general practice of equality towards Jews.

It is expected here that under the new electoral law not a single Jewish deputy will be elected to the parliament unless an agreement to merge is reached between the existing Jewish parties.

Boycott German Clinics

The Czechoslovakian Sick Benefit Funds decided today to boycott German clinics in protest against the persecution practiced against Jewish doctors there, which led to the suicide of Dr. Joseph Gach, a young Jewish physician.

The Cesko-Slovo writes: "The fate of this unfortunate young doctor will not go without its repercussions, investigation and conse-We cannot allow a citiquences. zen to be terrorized and driven to death only because he is of Jew-ish origin."

The Narodni Osvobozeni writes: "Conditions at the German University of Praha, upon which Dr. Gach's suicide has thrown a strong light, demand the attention of the government and of the general public. Dr. Gach's case reveals a flagrant breach of the laws of the Republic."

The Prager Presse writes: "The investigation will show whether the accusation made by this young doctor, that he was driven to death by the conditions at the Schloffer Clinic are justified. In any event, his suicide throws a strong light on certain manifestations in the German high schools in Czechoslovakia. Conditions are growing up here which remind us uncomfortably of certain foreign examples. The Gach case fits in with what we have heard of conditions at the German universities."

Name Mrs. Limburg **Drive Chairman**

Mrs. Richard Percy Limburg will head the women's division of the Greater New York campaign of the United Jewish Appeal, which is seeking \$1,250,000 as its share of the national quota of \$3,250,000 for the aid of Jews of Germany and other lands and for the settlement of Jews in Palestine, it was announced yesterday by Felix M. Warburg, national chairman. Mrs. Limburg will serve with I. Edwin Goldwasser, Nathan Straus and Michael Schaap, who are co-chairmen of the local campaign.

A quota of \$200,000 has been assigned to the women's division. Mrs. Limburg has opened offices in the Hotel Commodore, headquarters of the drive. Mrs. Limburg, whose husband is a nephew of Governor Herbert H. Lehman, is a granddaughter of Adolph Lewsohn, noted philanthropist, and supervises Palestinian affairs has aughter of Samuel Reckford. She has been active in many phases of philanthropic work and is a mem- street-urchins (irrespective of age) ber of the board of directors of to follow an advice of cautionthe women's division of the New responsible leaders ought to take York Federation for the Support care. of Jewish Philanthropic Societies. 1

The Maccabi Trophy



Here is the trophy the U. S. Maccabi squad won by scoring 254 points in the second Maccabiad which ended Monday at Tel Aviv. It is donated by the Manischewitz Foundation of New York.

Jews and Fascism

(Continued from Page Two) names which may prove politically dangerous.

But the main warning I wish to convey is that there is also a much more important reason for discontinuing to use the term "Fascism" as a cuss word in Jewish discussions. Fascism is, today, the official doctrine of Italy, and Italy is one of those countries where Jews enjoy full equality; not only politically but also socially. Such countries are not very numerous, and their number is, to say the least, not increasing. It is very unwise to insist on antagonizing one of them by turning to abuse a term and an idea which is so highly cherished both by its rulers and by its youth.

Nor it is quite fair. Whatever any few may think of Fascism's other points, there is no doubt that the Italian brand of Fascist ideology is, at least, an ideology of racial equality. Let us not be so humble as to pretend that this doesn't matter-that racial equality is too insignificant an idea to outbalance the absence of civic freedom. For it is not true. I am journalist who would choke without freedom of the press, but I affirm it is simply blasphemous to say that. in the scale of civic rights, even the freedom of speech comes before the equality of all men. Equality comes first, allfirst, super-first; and Jews should be the first to remember it, and to hold that a regime maintaining that principle in a world turning Cannibal does, partly but considerably, atone for its other shortcomings; it may be criticized, it should not be kicked at. There are enough other terms for cussuse-Nazism, Hitlerism, Polizeistadt, etc.-but the word "fascismo" is Italy's copyright and should therefore be reserved only for the correct kind of discussion, not for exercises in Billingsgate.

Especially as it may yet prove very harmful. That government of the copyright is a very powerful fact, whose sympathy may yet ward off many a blow, for instance in the League of Nations' councils. Incidentally, the Permanent Mandates Commission which an Italian chairman. In shortthough of course I do not expect

(To Be Concluded Tomorrow)

Jabotinsky Off To France After 2 - Month Tour

300 Bid Revisionist Leader Farewell as He Sails

Vladimir Jabotinsky, who has spent over two months in this country on a lecture tour, sailed for France yesterday on the Washington. During his stay here, Mr. Jabotinsky visite dthe principal cities in the United States and Canada and addressed large audiences on the principles of Zionist-Revisionism and Jewish national problems.

About three hundred representatives of the Revisionist Party, Betarim, Brith Trumpledor and the Youth Zionist-Revisionist Organization were at the pier yesterday at noon to bid farewell to the Revisionist leader.

Mr. Jabotinsky participated in the second national conference of the Zionist Revisionist Organization of the United States and Canada which was adjourned here Monday afternoon.

His tour in America was sponsored by a committee of leading Jacob de Haas, veteran Zionist leader, headed the Jabotinsky reception committee.

Prior to his departure Mr. Jabotinsky addressed a conference of Brith Trumpledor of the United States and Canada, emphasizing the role of youth in the Jewish national renaissance. Mr. Jabotinsky, who is the head of the Brith Trumpledor world organization, stressed the importance of giving Jewish youth instruction in self-defense, especially to those who contemplate going to Pales-

Bank Marks Birthday

The Central Savings Bank, Manhattan's fourth largest savings bank, celebrated its seventy-sixth anniversary yesterday. The institution was incorporated April 9, 1859, by a special act of the New York State Legislature and had as its incorporators some of New York's most distinguished and influential men among them being Daniel F. Tiemann, C. Godfrey Gunther, Senator Smith Ely Jr. and August Belmont.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, April 11

Foreign Affairs forum, Young Folks League, Temple Adath Israel, 1680 Grand Concourse, 8:30 p. m. Address by Dr. Robert Searle,

New School for Social Research, 66 West Twelfth street, 8:20 p. m. "Contemporary World Politics," Hans Kohn: "Dominant Ideals of Western Civilization," Horace M. Kallen.

B'nai B'rith Centre, 36 West Sixty-linth street, 8 p. m. Quarterly business secting and reception for Horace R.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street, 7:15 p.m. "Survey of Jewish History," Dr. Trude Weiss Rosmarin; "Medieval Jewish History," Rabbi Philip R. Alstat; "Talmud," Dr. Aaron Rosmarin. Hebrew classes, 8:30 p.m.

Meeting of the Ivriah of Washington Heights, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 137th street and Amsterdam avenue, 4 p. m. "Significance of Passover," Rabbi Irwin I. Hyman.

MADISON SQ. GARDEN Twice Daily, Beginning 2 P. M. TODAY



Performances 2 & 8 Doors Open at 1 & 7 RINGLING BROS and BARNUM All New This Year

Tickets Admitting to Everything
\$1.10 to \$3.50 Tax included
12 Half Price Every Alt'n Exc. Sat'day TICKETS at CARDEN, MACY'S and AGENCIES

EWS

Beaumont, Tex.

Twenty-five Texas rabbis attended Twenty-five Texas rabbis attended the ninth annual Kallah convention here, a yearly gathering of Texas Jewish spiritual leaders which is devoted to Torah and Jewish learning. Central theme of eighteen papers prepared especially for the meeting was Moses Maimonides. Rabbi Samuel H. Baron of Austin, Texas, is president of the organization.

Buffalo, N. Y.

Professional social workers and lay leaders will gather in Buffalo on April 27 and 28 for the annual upstate New York Regional Conference of Jewish Social Agencies. This meeting is spon-sored by the National Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, Moses Winkelstein, Syracuse, is chairman of the committee in charge of the conference.

East Orange, N. J.

That the youth of our land has not been stampeded into violent radical ism as has been the youth of Europe, was the theme emphasized by Rabbi Marius Ranson and Simon L. Fisch, at the Temple Sharey Tefilo. The occasion casion was the fifth anniversary program conducted by the Junior League of Temple Sharey Tefilo.

New Britain, Conn.

The Connecticut Zionist State Coun-The Connecticut Zionist State Council has set a quota of \$25,000 as this State's goal for the Jewish National Fund. Council members elected were: president, Samuel Kone of Hartford; vice-presidents, C. Smelansky and Mrs. Meyer Levine of New Haven; secretary, Miss C. Koblintz of Hartford, and treasurer. To Morato S. France. and treasurer, Dr. Morris S. Dunn of New Britain.

Milwaukee
Over \$1,000 was raised by the Sisterhood of Temple Emanu-El B'ne
Jeshurun in a campaign to help the
congregation keep up its religious and
cultural program for this year.

Representatives of the Southern Wisconsin council of B'nai B'rith will join Sunday in a celebration of the 800th birthday of Maimonides, with a program at the Hillel Foundation in Madison. Sessions will be held in the afternoon and avening the afternoon and evening.

With \$15,000 as the goal it is seeking to raise, the Jewish National Fund here is organizing a bazaar to be held the nights of May 11 and 12 at the Milwaukee Auditorium.

Pittsburgh The quarterly regional conference of the tri-state district Zionists com-

prising Pennsylvania, West Virginia and Ohio, was addressed here by Mau-rice Samuel at the Y. M. & W. H. A. early this week. He urged continued support of the National Jewish Fund to assure continued success of the homeland movement.

Roxbury, Mass.

The New England Intercollegiate Council of Avukah held a Symposium on Zionism on Tuesday at the Temple Mishkan Tefila Schoolhouse Audi-torium. Rabbi Edward L. Israel of Baltimore was among the speakers.

Troy, N. Y.

Governor Herbert H. Lehman is expected to be one of the speakers Sunday night at the anniversary banquet celebrating the sixty-fifth birthday of Congression Prith Speakers Congregation Brith Sholom, of which Jacob K Shankman Jacob K. Shankman is rabbi. The celebration of the anniversary opens Friday night and will be continued through next Monday when an inter-denominational mass meeting is to be

San Antonio, Tex.
Gerhart Seger, former member of
the German Reichstag, is being
brought here for a free public lecture
by the Temple Beth-El Men's Club.

St. Lenis

St. Lenis
A workers' rally of the St. Louis
Jewish Welfare Fund, in which the
United Jewish Appeal is one of the
principal beneficiaries, will be held
here today (Wednesday). The St.
Louis campaign was launched at a
dinner meeting Sunday which was addressed by William Recognition dressed by William Rosenwald, a national co-chairman of the United Jewish Appeal, and Rabbi Julius Gordon of St. Louis.

New York City
Funeral services were held yesterday
afternoon for Mrs. Mary Markowitz,
wife of Harris Markowitz, 345 New wife of Harris Markowitz, 345 New Jersey avenue, Brooklyn. Mrs. Markowitz, who was 72 years old when she died after a long illness Tuesday, was the supporter of twenty-one charitable organizations and societies, of which seven operated in Palestine

* Jews play an important role in the Barnum and Bailey's circus which opens at Madison Square Garden today. One of them is Samuel Gumpertz, manager of the show. Several of the outstanding performers are Jewish, notably, Felix Adler, one of the most popular of the clowns.

Dr. Alexander Litman, writer and lecturer in philosophy, was the principal speaker at a meeting of the education cational council of Hadassah.

Council Shop, the thrift shop and rummage sale conducted by the New York section of the National Council of Jewish Women, has moved from its, present location on Second avenue, and will open for business at its new address 86 Columbus avenue, between Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth streets, this morning this morning.



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cap. This is your Kashruth guarantee.

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League Urged To Put Reich Under Boycott

Anti-Nazi Rally Here Asks Economic Sanctions Be Invoked

A resolution calling upon the League of Nations, at its forthcoming session at Geneva, to impose the "economic sanctions," as provided in its covenant, against Germany, "because of the many flagrant, persistent and long-constituted violations" of that covenant. was enthusiastically received last night at a mass meeting at the Hippodrome. The rally was under the joint sponsorship of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, of which Samuel Untermyer is president, and the American Federation

Mr. Untermyer, who was to have presented the resolution, was kept from the meeting by illness. His speech was read by George Gordon Battle, attorney, who acted chairman of the gathering which brought to the Hippodrome stage outstanding leaders of labor, business, religion, and the profes-

Repeating his frequently-made assertion that the boycott is by no means a Jewish question or policy, Mr. Untermyer's statement as read by Mr. Battle, pointed out that "a recommendation by the League for the enforcement of economic sanctions by the nations, to the extent of their refusal to accept goods from this outlaw, would in my judgment accomplish the purpose within ninety days after it was put into effect by the parties to the Peace Treaties.'

This purpose the Untermyer statement described as the "economic destruction of the Hitler

Other speakers scheduled to address last night's meeting were Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland; Dr. Harry Lee Franklin, executive secretary of the Chest for Liberation of Workers of Europe; Dr. Rowena Morse Mann, formerly of the University of Jena; Luigi Antonini, president of Local 89 of the I.L.G.W. Union; Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former minister of justice of Prussia; Heywood Broun, columnist and president of the American Newspaper Guild; William Collins, New York organizer of the A.F.L. and official representative of that organization at the meeting, and Mrs. Norman Bentwich, wife of Prof. Bentwich, recently arrived member of the League of Nations Commission for the Settlement of Refugees.

Explorers Survey Palestine Finds of the Federation.

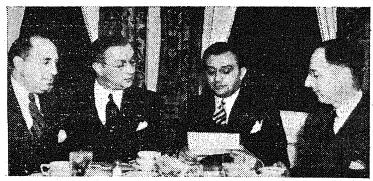
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) NABLUS, Palestine.—An investigation of the ancient staircase, In Wessel Death believed to date from Roman times, which was uncovered at the foot of Mount Gerizim during the recent Nablus floods, has been made by I. Ben-Zvi and Dr. Meisler, of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society. They visited Wadi Tufach, where two stone tablets engraved with the Ten Commandments had been found.

The place where these tablets were discovered is now known as Beit-Al-Ma, and it is presumed that there was a Samaritan community and a synagogue at this site during the Roman and Byzan-

tine periods.

Remains of buildings and columns, as well as scattered stones, which were found, date back to King Herod's time. The synagogue is known in Samaritan history. It was built by a leading Samaritan of the time. Ibn Fusha.

They Head the Bronx Drive for United Appeal



Directing Bronx Jewry in its campaign to help New York City attain its quota of \$1,250,000 in the United Jewish Appeal national drive for \$3,250,000 are the following: (Left to right) New York Postmaster Albert Goldman, Max J. Schneider, Abraham Krasne and Nathan Straus.

Women Net \$10,000 Hadassah Studies

1,000 Attend 5th Annual Fete May Try 3-Cents-a-Day Sys-of Federation Group tem in Palestine Medical in Brooklyn

Approximately \$10,000 was realized by the women's division of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities at its fifth annual luncheon yesterday at the Hotel St. George, Brooklyn. About 1,000 members of the division and their guests attended, including many prominent in the social, political, cultural and professional worlds.

The luncheon is one of the principal efforts of the Brooklyn Federation to mobilize women in its Spring campaign to raise \$543,500.

Mrs. Harry Schlein, chairman of the luncheon, welcomed the guests. Mrs. Nathan L. Goldstein, president of the women's division and associate chairman in Federation's current campaign spoke about the purposes of the drive. and the critical condition facing the twenty-five affiliated agencies of Federation.

Brooklyn Charity Units Report on Activities

Reports of activities will be the order of business at the meetings today and tomorrow by the various divisions of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities. The Federation is now engaged in a drive to raise \$543,500 for the maintenance of its twenty-five affiliated agencies serving the poor sick and orphaned children of the borough.

The educators' division, under the chairmanship of Dr. Jacob Greenberg, and comprising prominent educational officials, will hear the first reports of the school representatives in their efforts to raise the quota of their respective schools at Friday's session. Attorneys, accountants and dentists will meet today to report their activities preliminary to the first general dinner-meeting of all trade and professional groups composing the trade and membership council

Nazis Behead 2

(Continued from Page One) ever, revised suddenly, and this morning both were executed on the same block where Baroness Benita von Falkenhayn and Renate von Natzuer recently met their death for revealing military secrets to Poland.

Danes Name Chicago Jew Consul at Jaffa, Tel Aviv

JERUSALEM, April 10.—Nathan D. Kaplan, Chicago lawyer and Zionist leader, has been appointed Danish consul for Jaffa and Tel Aviv, it was announced today.

The appointment of Mr. Kaplan has been provisionally recognized by the High Commissioner of Palestine, Sir Arthur Grenfell Wau-

At Charity Affair New Hospital Plan

Institutions

The new three-cents-a-day plan for hospital care sponsored by the United Hospital Fund is being studied by a special committee appointed by Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America, which maintains two hospitals and a network of public health institutions in Palestine.

Details of the plan have been sent to the director of the Hadassah Medical Organization in Jerusalem for his comments, it was announced here.

"The fact that fifty-two hospitals have accepted membership in the plan stimulates Hadassah to investigate its possibilities for application in Palestine," said Mrs. Edward Jacobs, national president of Hadassah. "Just how such a plan can be adapted to Palestine is a question that will take much study, the social conditions there being vastly different from those The Hadassalı hospitals give labor immigrants free service for the first six months of their residence in the country, while unemployed immigrants receive this service for a full year. However, workers in the country for a longer period and the large class of inhabitants of moderate means would benefit, it would seem to me, from some such plan as operated by the Associated Hospital Service here, if found to be feasible for Palestine."

Pittsburgh Body Plans **Survey of Charity Units**

(Special to the J.D.B.) PITTSBURGH, April 10.—A new project, new to Pittsburgh, was announced this week by Leon Falk Jr., president of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies.

Formulated by Dr. Ludwig B. Bernstein, executive director of the Federation, the plan provides for several "functional" committees comprised of Federation board members, who will make a study of local Jewish groups and agencies. Committees for several leading organizations have already been appointed.

MOSCOW, April 10.—The first Yiddish translation of "Faust," the famous work of Goethe, will be published in Soviet Russia, it was announced here today.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

'Faust' in Yiddish

Soviet to Publish

The translation was completed this week by E. Fininberg, the well-known Yiddish poet. It will be published by the Emes Publishing House, which is an offi-

cial publishing enterprise of the Communist Party.

Stuermer Rival Sees Jews Set For Last Fight

Belief in Witchcraft Is Their Responsibility, Woman Writer Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN. - The anti-Semitic Stuermer continues to incite its readers against the Jews without any abatement whatever. The notoriety this paper has obtained throughout the civilized world, the protests that have come from all sides have not made the slightest

The editor, Julius Streicher, continues to enjoy the personal friendship of Hitler and carries on his anti-Semitic campaign in the security which that friendship affords.

But a rival has now sprung up in Berlin. This rival is called Der Judenkenner and is issued by the publishing firm that goes under the name of Der Freiheitskaemp-

An article that appeared in the Judenkenner recently will suffice to show the character of the paper as a whole.

The article, which is written by woman, is entitled "The German Woman in the Jewish War." The authoress begins by stating that the Jews are preparing "the last decisive fight" against the "only two nations of superior race," namely, "Germany and Japan."

The Jews, she continues, are a "state within the state," every-where. They were responsible for the "belief in witchcraft" and for "liberalism that deliberately endowed women with masculine qualities and so obscured their true nature."

"Awake; Sisters, awake!" she

She suggests that before things are allowed to go far, persons who take part in Jewish ritual should be made to clean up Berlin's main thoroughfare and "publicly swear their oaths." Then, after various mockery and ill-treatment, "their hides should be dusted with carpetbeaters" and "in this way many will be cured and we shall have our bit of fun."

"Sisters!"—so she cries in her peroration—"the face of Germany is in your tender hands."

For years Jewish Daily Bulletin readers have turned to us for various

Daughter of Sir Herbert Samuel Betrothed to London Doctor

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, April 10. — The en- | she told reporters at that time gagement of Miss Nancy Samuel, the only daughter of Sir Herbert Samuel, the first High Commissioner of Palestine, to Dr. Arthur Gabriel Salaman, was announced

here today. Miss Samuel was discovered six years ago in New York working as a shopgirl in a Fifth avenue

She is a graduate of an Oxford women's college and is a student of sociology and politics.

In New York, Miss Samuel worked first in the china and glass department of a Fifth avenue store. Later she was employed packing biscults in a biscuit factory. Dr. Salaman, to whom she ore. is engaged, is a son of Dr. Red-"I wanted to know something cliffe N. Salaman, president of about the life of the American the Jewish Health Organization of working girl, so I became one," Great Britain.

Flags Lowered At Ochs Rites In Chattanooga

Presbyterian Assists at Services; Body Is **Euroute Here**

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., April 10.—Flags were flown at half-mast here today and public buildings were draped in black in honor of the late Adolph S. Ochs, publisher of the New York Times, for whom funeral services took place this morning in the Julius and Bertha Ochs Temple, which he built in memory of his parents.

The entire population of the city was asked by the Mayor to suspend business during the time of the funeral. Similarly the Retain Merchants' Association requested its members to suspend activity.

A guard of honor from Jewish congregations stood watch beside the candle-lit bier throughout the night. The funeral services this morning were conducted by Rabbi Abraham Feinstein, assisted by Dr. T. McCallie, pastor of Central Presbyterian Church.

At the conclusion of the services the body was placed aboard a train for New York, where services will be held Friday morning at Tem-ple Emanu-El, of which the de-ceased was a trustee.

The body will be placed in a mausoleum which Mr. Ochs built in the Temple Israel Cemetery at Mount Hope, in Westchester County, near his home in White Plains,

Tribute in House For Publisher

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, April 10.—The late Adolph S. Ochs was eulogized today in the House of Represent tatives by Representative John Delaney of New York.

Mr. Delaney read quotations from various editorials and articles and emphasized the high tributes paid to Mr. Ochs from other sources.

Argentina Expects Anti-Semitism Key

Jews Believe Reich Immigrant Who Gave Out Leaflets Is Linked With Nazis

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUENOS AIRES. — Court proceedings, which may lead to the discovery of the Nazi headquarters in Argentina, were started here by the Jewish community of Parana when the president of a local Jewish society detained a German immigrant who was distributing anti-Jewish pamphlets calling on the population to exter-minate the Jews in the country.

The Jewish community of Paana is convinced that the man detained has direct connection with the central headquarters of the Nazi organization, which in the last few months has indulged in terroristic anti-Jewish acts and which is financed directly from Berlin.

H. Resnitzky, president of the Jewish society in Parana, will appear in court as principal witness. The trial is expected to start next

Released by Danzig, Cang Returns to Warsaw

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 10.—Joel Cang, the correspondent of the Manchester Guardian and the London Jes ish Chronicle, who was arrested in Danzig by the authorities there during the parliamentary election for his reports on the election, arrived in Warsaw today after having been released in Danzig.