

Daily Bulletin

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NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 10, 1935

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Soviet Jews Start Survey On Passover

House-to-House Quiz on Observance Part of Anti-Faith Drive

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, April 9.—A house-to-house survey will be conducted by Jewish Communists in a number of Soviet cities to establish whether Jews observe Passover, it was announced here today in the Moscow Emes, a Communist daily.

This measure is a part of the anti-religious campaign which has been started among the Jewish population in connection with the approaching Passover next week.

"It would be a grave mistake to think that religion and nationalism have already been liquidated everywhere in the Soviet Union," the paper writes. "There are still workers who are backward and who observe religion."

The Emes quotes from the Jewish press in Poland what Dr. Bernhard Kahn, the European director of the Joint Distribution Committee, has been saying about the desperate situation of the Jewish population of Poland and the urgent demand for aid put to him by representatives of the Polish Jews.

Der Stern, a Jewish Communist paper published in the Ukraine, especially warns the Jewish colonists in the autonomous Jewish regions of the Ukraine not to indulge in the baking of Matzoh or to abstain from work in the fields on the days of Passover.

Maccabi Natators Seek World Titles in Haifa

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
HAIFA, April 9.—The entire city was decorated today in honor of the Maccabi swimmers who arrived here from Tel Aviv to compete in the world Jewish swimming championships. The events were launched today by Lord Melchett.

Secret Police Suspend Reich Jewish Paper

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
COLOGNE, April 9.—The Secret Police today ordered publication of the Gemeindeblatt, the official organ of the Jewish community for the Rhine-Westphalia province, suspended May 31. No reason for the suspension was given.

No Curb on Rents in Jerusalem Before 1936, Official Declares

JERUSALEM, April 9.—Following a six-hour strike of tradesmen and merchants here in protest against high rents, the District Commissioner of Jerusalem today informed a delegation of tenants that the new rent ordinance in Palestine, restricting rentals, will not be applied in this city before 1936.

The growth of the Jewish population in Jerusalem and the shortage of dwellings have resulted in

To Plant 100 Trees In Palestine for Ochs

The Women's Conference for Palestine Land Redemption, in its session yesterday at Temple Emanu-El, paid tribute to Adolph S. Ochs by passing the following resolution:

"Whereas, the Women's Conference for Palestine Land Redemption has heard with deep sorrow of the death of the founder of the 'Times' and the great leader of public thought, Adolph S. Ochs, be it resolved that we plant one hundred trees in the Washington Forest Jewish National Fund land in Palestine, as a tribute to the memory of this great son of Israel and one of the most outstanding figures in American public life."

Set Ochs Rites In Chattanooga And New York

World Mourns Passing of Publisher of The Times

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., April 9.—Two funeral services for Adolph S. Ochs, publisher of the New York Times, who died here yesterday, were announced today. One will be held here, and the other in New York.

The funeral services in this city will take place at 9:30 o'clock tomorrow morning in the Julius and Bertha Ochs Memorial Temple, built by Mr. Ochs in memory of his parents. Rabbi Abraham Feinstein will conduct the ceremony.

The services in New York are announced for 10:30 o'clock Friday morning. They will be held in Temple Emanu-El, of which Mr. Ochs was a trustee. Burial will be at Mount Hope, N. Y.

The Tennessee Legislature at its night session observed a pause out of respect to the passing of Mr. Ochs who maintained his interest and affection for the State of Tennessee long after he moved to New York.

Scores of Notables Pay Tribute to Ochs

Tributes to Adolph S. Ochs and to his high quality of citizenship were paid yesterday by President Roosevelt and many notables in America and abroad. In Washington government leaders paused in their activities to do him honor.

Editorials eulogizing Mr. Ochs as man and publisher were carried

(Continued on Page Four)

Masons Win Libel Suit on Swiss Nazi

Publisher Must Pay Fine for Attack on Order as Tool of Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BASLE, April 9.—Major Leon Hardt was found guilty by the Swiss court here today in a libel suit brought against him by a number of prominent Freemasons for alleging that "the Freemasons are tools of a Jewish conspiracy."

The allegation was made by Major Hardt in an article printed in Volksbund, a paper of which he is the publisher. The verdict provides that Major Hardt is to pay a fine and damages to the plaintiff and that he must publish the verdict in the press.

"Protocols" Trial April 29
Preparations were made today in Berne for the resumption of the trial against Swiss Nazi leaders for publishing the so-called "Protocols of the Elders of Zion," an anti-Jewish forgery. The trial is expected to be resumed on April 29.

The trial was adjourned on October 31 to enable the National Socialist defense to obtain an expert to argue the alleged authenticity of the "Protocols."

Sought Pastor
Originally the defense had proposed as their expert the Nazi expatriate Muenchmeyer, who could not be reached by the German Post Office, the court was informed, although he was being reported in the Hitlerite press as addressing public meetings at that time in association with Julius Streicher.

Finally, Col. Fleischhauer, an anti-Semitic publisher in Erfurt, Germany, came forward and un-

(Continued on Page Four)

Hail Anti-Nazi Law in Jersey

Sets Stiff Fines, Jail Terms for Stirring Race Hatred

(Special to the J.D.B.)
TRENTON, April 9.—Jewish leaders in New Jersey were highly elated today over the new anti-Nazi law approved last night by Governor Harold G. Hoffman, prohibiting the dissemination of anti-Jewish propaganda throughout the State of New Jersey. The law was passed last night in the Senate by a vote of 14 to 1.

The new law does not specify Nazism, nevertheless the authorities in New Jersey were prepared today to check Nazi activities in the State under this law, which provides a jail sentence of from ninety days to three years and a fine of \$200 to \$5,000 for the dissemination of propaganda tending to incite race, color or creed hatred.

The new law applies not only to speakers but also to owners of halls where meetings are held and also to publications. Senator Dryden Kuser of Somerset was the only member of the Senate who voted against the law.

Jews Comprise 90% Of Polish Immigrants

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 9.—Jews constituted ninety per cent of the entire number of emigrants from Poland during the first three months of 1935, a government report made public today discloses.

The report shows that 6,200 passports were issued to Jews for emigration to Palestine alone.

Protest Widens In Tel Aviv on Foreign Shoes

Manufacturers Join With Workers in Picketing Boot Shop

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, April 9.—Jewish manufacturers today joined Jewish workers in picketing a store here which is selling foreign-made shoes.

Several persons were arrested today in addition to the two Jewish youths arrested on Monday as a result of the picketing which is prohibited in Palestine.

The owner of the shoe store, against whom objection is made for selling foreign-made goods, agreed today to arbitration.

The shoe industry in Palestine is sufficiently developed to supply all the shoes which Palestine needs without importing from abroad. Nevertheless, a number of Jewish stores are making a practice of importing shoes, undermining local production. The Czechoslovakian shoe firm Bata also maintains branches throughout Palestine, competing with Palestine-made shoes and provoking protest on the part of the Jewish industrialists and workers who are interested in stimulating local industry.

Rabbi Wise's Daughter Is ERB Head's Aide

Mrs. Justine Wise Tulin, an Assistant Corporation Counsel and the daughter of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, has been assigned to Oswald W. Knauth, new head of the ERB, as legal adviser. Mrs. Tulin was with Mr. Knauth when newspaper men saw him yesterday. He said Mayor LaGuardia had appointed Mrs. Tulin "to advise and steer" him.

Couldn't Get Relief Job Here, Noted Jewish Architect Testifies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
Despite the fact that his qualifications for an engineering job on Work Relief exceeds those of many others who obtained work, Peter Sharney, 419 West 129th street, winner of an architectural prize for designing the finest synagogue in Tel Aviv, found it impossible to get a relief job, according to testimony yesterday before the Aldermanic Committee investigating the City's relief administration.

Mr. Sharney, Russian born, but

Student Riots Are Checked In Rumania

Government Acts Swiftly to Restore Order; 30 Jailed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUCHAREST, April 9.—Strong measures were taken by the government today to restore order in the city after widespread anti-Semitic riots.

The riots were started by anti-Semitic students after an order issued by the chancellor of the Bucharest University last Saturday closing down the university for six days. This order was made necessary after a number of Jewish students had been attacked in the classrooms and laboratories.

Lifts Congress Ban
The government today announced that it will permit the originally prohibited student congress to take place next Sunday, provided the leaders of the congress will guarantee peaceful behavior. The congress is to take place in Craiova.

The Jewish population of Craiova, which numbers about 13,000, is greatly worried about the forthcoming gathering of the anti-Semitic students. Measures are being taken by central authorities to prevent disorders in Craiova during the congress.

Jewish circles in Bucharest today denied a report which appeared abroad that three Jews were thrown into the river yesterday during the anti-Jewish riots in the city. The authorities have confirmed that thirty students are now under arrest as a result of yesterday's clashes.

Bedouins Given Land; Must Hold It 30 Years

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, April 9.—A territory of 30,000 dunams of government land has been contracted by the district commissioner of Nablus to Bedouins for a period of thirty years, it is reported today in the Doar Hayom, the Jerusalem daily.

The report states that one of the major conditions upon which the Bedouins will receive the land from the government is that they are not to sell it before the thirty-year period has expired.

Couldn't Get Relief Job Here, Noted Jewish Architect Testifies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
Despite the fact that his qualifications for an engineering job on Work Relief exceeds those of many others who obtained work, Peter Sharney, 419 West 129th street, winner of an architectural prize for designing the finest synagogue in Tel Aviv, found it impossible to get a relief job, according to testimony yesterday before the Aldermanic Committee investigating the City's relief administration.

He disclosed, on examination by

(Continued on Page Four)

THE BAND WAGON

By VLADIMIR JABOTINSKY

This is the first of a series of three articles by Vladimir Jabotinsky, the Revisionist leader, written specially for the Jewish Daily Bulletin. The second of the series will appear in tomorrow's Bulletin.

It is not only difficult but probably impossible to bring home to American Jews the intensity of Zionist feeling in the Zone of Jewish Distress—Eastern and Central Europe. That is a terrible and cruel intensity; it looks irrational, for there is the impression that Palestine (they now call Palestine simply "certificate," for short) is wanted at once and for every single individual out of a crowd of several millions, and yet it is realistically wise because there actually is no other way out for all those millions but Palestine. During my present tour I have many a time thought of trying somehow to convey to the American audiences this tangible, immediate mass hunger—but had to renounce the attempt for fear of dropping into sob-stuff.

So it probably will have to be accepted as inevitable—that the largest and most powerful of Jewish communities should remain in a state of just sympathetic aloofness while the zone of distress across the ocean is traversing a period of acutest mass agony.

Some readers may here feel shocked by the term "sympathetic aloofness," they may find it unjust, may claim that theirs is much more than mere "sympathy," and the claim may be true; but I cannot help it—compared with the tremendous immediacy of that painful "certificate-hunger" out there the American attitude strikes me as condolence by remote well-wishers, rather skeptical as to all those stories about a "frozen stampede" to Palestine.

This is probably also why American Jews can play with pink leftism just at a moment when all the Jewish "middle class" in the zone of distress is up in revolt against the present left wing hegemony in Zionism. What is fanning that revolt into real white heat is, naturally, the monopoly over "certificates." The "mittelstand" (eighty per cent of the whole ghetto) can no longer afford to renounce them for the benefit of "halutzim;" it needs them for itself, too.

No Jew of the "mittelstand" imagines that Palestine can absorb shopkeepers or luftmenschen: he knows that, apart from people with money, only laborers are wanted; but he is himself, in many cases, an artisan, and in any case believes himself fully capable of becoming a laborer, and quite rightly so in most cases. Yet he is debarred from even asking for a "certificate" because he does not belong to the monopolist party and (being a man above 25, probably already married) cannot go to a "hachsharah" place (where, as everybody by now admits, they learn nothing of any use). He

realizes, moreover, that there are too few "certificates" to go round, that it is a lottery with hardly one lot for 10,000 applicants—but for him there is even no lottery ticket, and resents it bitterly; and as conditions grow worse his bitterness threatens to degenerate into hate.

There is, of course, also the ideological controversy about "class war;" even without the "certificates" complication it has ever been an irritant. The ordinary poor shul-goer who, as long as he could spare a cent, has been feeding the funds that fed the Histadruth and has made the Histadruth what it now financially is, feels profoundly insulted being treated as white trash by those very Halutzim. The small and medium capitalist whose initiative, since 1925, has endowed Palestine with hundreds of factories providing work for 20,000 Jewish workers, stands bewildered in discovering that even in Zion he is nothing else but a class enemy, an exploiter, and altogether a social nuisance. All that has long been causing a great deal of resentment; but now, added to the non-admission of the "mittelstand" to that "lottery," it makes people see red.

American Jewry is also mittelstand, but their life is paradise in comparison, they do not feel that searing pain, and scars can never be "explained." So they have chosen just this moment for getting infatuated with the party whose domination is gall and wormwood to four-fifths of distressed European Jewry, chosen this moment for no other reason, I fear, than a purely local coincidence—the fact that just now "Labor" catchwords happen to be popular in America.

American Zionists are under the impression that this is a very noble and very liberal spiritual departure. I see in it something quite different. There was no trace of such infatuation when Palestinian labor was poor and helpless, in those days of the "stone breakers" when Halutzim were really "pioneers" in the heroic sense of the term, suffering untold material privations and ready to stand even more the glory of Zion. Yet in those days American Zionism, though generous with its money for the improvement of their position, never dreamed of accepting their ideological leadership. Today Palestinian left wing labor gets wages that would make English working men envious; they have abandoned en masse the agricultural colonies, partly even the Dead Sea, because they are better paid in towns; a quarter of the membership of the left wing-Histadruth either live in neat little houses of their own, or else are already listed to get such houses as soon as donations from the bourgeoisie will permit it.

The Histadruth cooperatives employ hired Jewish labor just like capitalist enterprises do: at last year's Histadruth convention a special report on this painful subject was read by a Mr. Garfinkel from which we learned some really piquant facts—e. g., that more than 50 per cent of those Histadruth members working for His-

(Continued on Page Three)

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

Adolph S. Ochs

The sudden death of Adolph S. Ochs, the publisher of the New York Times, is a loss not only to the newspaper world, but also to world Jewry.

The New York Times has often been called by anti-Semites "a Jewish newspaper," not only because its publisher, Mr. Ochs, was a Jew, but also because it paid more attention to news concerning Jewish life than any other newspaper in the United States.

This policy of paying proper attention to Jewish activities in the United States and to events concerning Jews in Europe, has been pursued by the Times due to the direct influence of Mr. Ochs and of the late Louis Wiley.

Watching Jewish News

With the death of these two pillars of the New York Times, the Jews of the world have lost two of its most influential friends. Though not very active in Jewish affairs, Mr. Ochs, and with him Mr. Wiley, watched with interest the developments of Jewish life, especially recently since the Nazis came into power in Germany.

In taking the lead in reporting news concerning Jewish life, the New York Times was also instrumental in the fact that other papers and news agencies in America followed his lead. It was the New York Times, under the ownership of Adolph Ochs, that actually created a demand for Jewish news in the American newspaper field.

Eye on Germany

As one of the very few who had a chance to watch closely the work of the New York Times from Berlin during the first year of the Nazi regime, I can only say that it was the ambition of the New York Times not to miss a single item on the mistreatment of the Jews in Germany.

Very often the New York office of the Times cabled its office in Berlin a summary of the day's news from Germany as reported by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, in order to have these reports supplemented by extensive cables from its own correspondent.

In America, Mr. Ochs was especially interested in the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati. He was the chairman of a committee for a \$5,000,000 endowment for the college, and several years ago donated \$200,000 to the college. Mr. Ochs was also a member of the Executive of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.

Ochs and Palestine

Although he visited Palestine, Mr. Ochs had no interest in Zionism. From time to time certain Zionist circles complained to him about the correspondent of the New York Times in Palestine, Joseph Levy, whose reports were not liked by Zionists in America. Mr. Ochs, however, never paid attention to these complaints. His policy was always to place complete confidence in his correspondents and to ignore the complaints of politicians.

A Friend of J. T. A.

Mr. Ochs was one of the sympathetic friends of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. In one of

World Press Digest

Press Here Welcomes Danzig Vote Result

The entire metropolitan press greets editorially the failure of the Nazis in the Danzig elections.

The New York Times says:

In Germany and in the Saar the tactics of suppressing opposition and spreading terrorism in order to assure a popular mandate for Herr Hitler and the Nazis were completely successful. But the Reichsfuehrer has been stopped at the Baltic in his effort to spread the area of the National Socialist dictatorship among all peoples speaking the German tongue and responsive to German influence. The Free City of Danzig has taken its stand with Austria against Hitler's Germany, and the result of its election yesterday may have a powerful stabilizing effect upon the peace of Europe.

The Herald Tribune writes:

Among the first constitutional changes would have been amendments disenfranchising Jews, dissolving the German opposition parties—if not those of the microscopic Polish minority—and possibly providing for the return of Danzig to the Reich through a plebiscite. They could only make such changes, however, in the full knowledge that they have no legal value until they were approved and ratified

his letters he speaks of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency as "showing a keen sense of news value, impartiality with respect to controversial questions, fairly reporting all sides, with no signs of propaganda and with a sincere effort to present the news without color."

Perhaps the best characterization of Adolph Ochs is his own views expressed on the meaning of life in a letter written in October, 1931, to Will Durant. Emphasizing in this letter the influence which his Jewish home life had on his future, Mr. Ochs wrote as follows:

"... I found pleasure in work that came to my hand and in doing it conscientiously; I found joy and satisfaction in being helpful to my parents and others, and in thus making my life worth while found happiness and consolation. My Jewish home life and religion gave me a sense of responsibility to my subconscious better self—which I think is the God within me, the Unknowable, the Inexplicable. This makes me believe I am more than an animal, and that this life cannot be the end of our spiritual nature."

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by the League Council, and they are certainly aware that the League Council would not consider their ratification for a split second.

The Sun comments:

Europe outside of Germany receives with undisguised satisfaction news of the failure of the Nazi drive to gain complete control over the legislature of Danzig. The voting demonstrated that Germans of Nazi inclinations number approximately three out of every five of the city's population. But that ratio was not enough to give them the necessary majority in the Diet to pass constitutional amendments looking to the re-union of Danzig with Germany. What is most important, however, is the fact that the Nazi habit of victory seems to have been broken at a moment when breaking it was of psychological importance.

The New York Post states:

The Third Reich left nothing undone. Its most prominent speakers, Goering, Goebbels, Dr. Rust, Hess and others, played an active part in a high-pressure campaign. An army of paid propagandists was engaged for a weekly house-to-house canvass. Every public official—Danzig has a National Socialist government since May, 1933—was harnessed to the Nazi machine. The electorate was terrorized as it was terrorized in the Saar, and the High Commissioner of the League of Nations closed both eyes to Fascist outrages.

Nicolai Christian Levin Abrahams taught French at the University of Copenhagen in the first half of the nineteenth century.

DAILY SPECIALS

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 10TH

PURE CANDIES

Chocolate Covered Whipped Creams 40¢ Value—full pound 17¢
Home Made Black Walnut Nougat Slices 60¢ Value—full pound 29¢

Milk Chocolate Favorites 70¢ Value—full pound 39¢
Home Made Chocolate Angel Cake 40¢ Value 24¢

AT THE FOUNTAINS

Cream Cheese and Jelly Sandwich and Coffee regular 25¢ 15¢
Pineapple Sundae regular 15¢ 10¢
Coffee Ice Cream Soda regular 15¢ 10¢

SPECIAL SANDWICH:
Tuna Fish Salad—Sliced Egg
Tomato—Lettuce—Mayonnaise regular 35¢ 20¢

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DIETARY LAWS OBSERVED PASS OVER BEGINS WEDNESDAY APRIL 17TH ENDS THURSDAY APRIL 25TH

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JEWISH Daily Bulletin

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JACOB LANDAU, President

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The Theatre Guild announces (in association with Charles B. Cochran) LAST WEEK! ELISABETH BERGNER in **ESCAPE ME NEVER** By MARGARET KENNEDY SHUBERT THEA, 44th St. W. of B'way Eves. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30

Leaders Here Pay Tribute To Rambam

Adler, Rosenwald Speak Over International Radio Network

The eight hundredth anniversary of the birth of Moses Maimonides, one of the greatest philosophers of the Middle Ages, was celebrated by an international broadcast last night over an N. B. C.-WEAF network. The speakers were Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of the Jewish Theological Seminary and chairman of the cultural committee of the Joint Distribution Committee, and William Rosenwald, co-chairman of the United Jewish Appeal and son of the late Julius Rosenwald. Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein, former president of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregation, delivered an invocation.

A group of cantors led by Cantor Vigoda chanted the thirteen Articles of Faith and Belief, known as "The Yigdal," which Maimonides wrote. The broadcast was under the auspices of the Cultural Committee of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee.

Dr. Adler stressed the contribution of Maimonides to world Jewry and civilization in general, the significance of his contribution, and its inspirational value eight hundred years later.

"Some of his writings," Dr. Adler said, "have so modern a ring that they would be applicable to our times and to the widest circles. One of his famous epistles was called the Iggeret Teman, the letter to the South, which was written about 1172. The people of this far off country were in great trouble and they addressed to him various inquiries. One of these was with regard to a Jew who was claiming to be the Messiah. In his reply he points out that various pseudo-Messiahs had arisen in Spain and Morocco and in other places. He says in effect that the man in South Arabia is no doubt demented. He asserts as a sign of the man's poverty of intellect, that he ordered all money to be distributed for charity. Such an order, the letter says, contradicts the Bible. The law commands that we bestow a portion of our substance on the needy and our ancient teachers have made the rule that one-fifth of a man's property is what he should thus bestow. He points out as an evidence of the man's folly that if the wealthy should give away their property to the poor and thus impoverish themselves, then the poor who had become enriched in turn, would have to return the money to the donors, and in effect he says the whole plan is a summary of nonsense.

"Without drawing any immediate lesson I submit to my hearers of the radio audience whether this letter written more than seven hundred and fifty years ago has not a lesson for some of the strange economic theories of our day."

William Rosenwald's address was devoted to the "Eight Degrees of Charity" of which Maimonides was the author. These, he said, reflect as forcefully and truly today, what should be our approach to the problem of relief and social welfare as it did almost 800 years ago.

Rabbi Goldstein, in his invocation, also dwelt upon the charity-precepts of Maimonides, saying that if we were to abide by them our public institutions, as well as individuals in need, would be sufficiently endowed and rehabilitated.

The Afghanistan tribes believe that they are descended from the lost Ten Tribes.

The Band Wagon

(Continued from Page Two)
tadruth employers get wages of "from one to six pounds" a month (the Trade Union minimum in Palestine is seven pounds a month); or that some of those co-operatives, whose shares originally cost 100 to 200 dollars, now refuse to sell them, owing to the boom, for less than "two to three thousand dollars."

Individual members of the left wing Histadruth also employ hired labor — the proletarian "boss" working for high wages in town, but letting his vegetable plot in a nearby colony to be tended by another proletarian for a lower wage; after which, of course, he will sell those vegetables to the bourgeoisie and pocket the profit. In short, belonging to the left wing Histadruth is nowadays rather a comfortable social position.

The Histadruth itself, and the "Mapai" (the Socialist Party) which dominates it, are also very "comfortable" in proportion to membership, probably one of the richest trade unions throughout the world. Beside the ordinary Keren Hayesod sources, and the "Gewerkschaft" campaigns, the Histadruth now also enjoys a nice steady clean income from the Transfer Agreement between some of its organs and Hitler's government, helping Germany to import her wares into our Holy Land. This is why left wing labor has at its disposal such a mighty war chest for sending delegations across all the oceans, and for election campaigns to Zionist Congresses.

This is the moment when America's middle class intelligentsia has chosen to... to jump on the band wagon.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Wednesday, April 10

Meeting of the Men's Club of Free Synagogue, 40 West Sixty-eighth street, 8:15 p. m. "Is American Journalism Free?", James Waterman Wise.

Bronx Free Fellowship, 1420 Wilkins avenue, 8:30 p. m. "Labor in Palestine," Eleanor Levenson.

Joint Mass meeting under the auspices of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights and the American Federation of Labor, Hippodrome Theatre, Sixth avenue and Forty-third street, evening. "The Economic Boycott Is the Answer to the Nazi War Menace," Samuel Untermyer, Matthew Wolf, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, Dr. Harry Lee Franklin, Joseph P. Ryan, George Meany. Broadcast over Station WEVD, 10:00 p. m.; Station WMCA, 10:15 p. m.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street, 8:30 p. m. "Survey of Biblical Literature," Dr. Trude W. Rosmarin; "Jewish Customs and Ceremonies," Dr. Aaron Rosmarin. Hebrew classes, 7:15 p. m.

Fifth annual luncheon of the Women's Division, Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, Hotel St. George, 12:30 p. m. Presentation of a series of tableaux, "A Rounded Program of Social Service." Participants: Mrs. Nathan L. Goldstein, Mrs. Jacob Freedman, Mrs. Mortimer Breener, Mrs. Henry Broder, Mrs. Clarence G. Bachrach. Guests of honor: Walker N. Rothschild, Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May.

Luncheon under the auspices of the Home of the Daughters of Jacob, Home, 167th street and Findlay avenue, Bronx, 12:30 p. m.

Jewish Club, 23 West Seventy-third street, 2:30 p. m. Lecture-recital, "Music Must Tell a Story," by Alma Lubin. Under the auspices of Maillam.

West Bronx Zionist District, Burnside Manor, Burnside and University avenues, Bronx, 8:30 p. m. "American Jewry at the Crossroads," Rabbi Irving Miller.

Brooklyn Council, Young People's League, United Synagogue of America, inter-league dance, Temple Petach Tikvah, Rochester avenue near Lincoln place, Brooklyn, 8:30 p. m.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue, 8:30 p. m. Presentation of "Hell on Earth," by the Cinema Guild.

Meeting of the Senior Sisterhood of Temple Anshe Chesed, 100th street and West End avenue, 2:00 p. m.

Ocean Parkway Jewish Center, 550 Ocean parkway, 8:30 p. m. "What Is Wrong With Our Civilization?", Charles Solomon.

Mark Matveyevich Antokoiski, the sculptor, was elected an academician at the express command of Czar Alexander II.

Isaac Artom became in 1858 private secretary to Count Cavour

Meeting Here To Spur Boycott Against Reich

Hippodrome Rally Sponsored by Labor and Anti-Nazi League

A joint mass meeting will be held tonight at the Hippodrome under the auspices of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League and the American Federation of Labor. Leaders of both organizations will speak on the theme: "The Economic Boycott is the Answer to the Nazi War Menace." This meeting is one of a world-wide series arranged by the World Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi Council of which Samuel Untermyer is president.

The purpose of tonight's meeting is to address to the central committee of the League of Nations a petition for an official international economic boycott directed against German goods and services in protest against Nazi military policies and unilateral rejection of peace measures. Endorsement of this plea is expected at similar meetings already arranged in Paris, London and the capitals of fourteen countries.

Speakers tonight will include Samuel Untermyer, Dr. Harry Lee Franklin, executive secretary of the Chest for Liberation of Workers of Europe. Dr. Rowena Morse Mann, formerly professor of philosophy at the University of Jena; Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, Heywood Brown, Luigi Antonini, president of Local 89, I. L. G. W. U. and Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Prussian Minister of Justice.

Appeal Drive Here Will Open April 28

Dinner at Commodore to Launch Campaign for \$1,250,000

The campaign to raise \$1,250,000 will be launched here on April 28 by the United Jewish Appeal for the relief of the Jews of Germany and other lands and the settlement of Jews in Palestine, it was announced yesterday by I. Edwin Goldwasser, Nathan Straus and Michael Schaap, chairman of the New York division of the Appeal in which the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee and the American Palestine Campaign are represented.

The opening of the New York drive, in which the Jewish committees of all five boroughs and leaders in the various trades and industries are to participate, will take place at a dinner to be held at the Hotel Commodore, at which a number of outstanding Jewish leaders will speak.

Bentwich Sees Refugee Problem Complicated

Permanent settlement of thousands of refugees from the Reich in countries where they are presently abiding temporarily is an extremely complicated problem, it was stated yesterday by Col. Norman Bentwich, who is associated with the League of Nations High Commission for Refugees Coming from Germany.

Col. Bentwich, who is a former

MADISON SQ. GARDEN
Twice Daily—2 & 8 P.M.
incl. SUNDAYS, Beginning
TOMORROW
Afternoon, APR. 11
RINGLING BARNUM
BROS and BAILEY
CIRCUS
ALL NEW THIS YEAR
Tickets Admitting to Everything (incl. Seats)
\$1.10 to \$3.50, Tax included. Children under 12 half price every afternoon except Sat.
TICKETS NOW
AT GARDEN, MACY'S AND AGENCIES

attorney general of Palestine and is professor of international relations at the Hebrew University, arrived in this city Tuesday on

the S. S. Staatendam for a protracted stay in this country to aid the United Jewish Appeal drive for \$3,250,000.

Borden's

כשר לפסח



This is how each one of the Borden's Kosher Products will be sealed for Passover.

WE have made arrangements to deliver for the Passover Holidays our Kosher Milk, Sweet and Sour Cream, Butter, Butter Milk and Creamed Cottage Cheese under the strict supervision of the eminent Rabbis M. S. Margolies and Isreal Rosenberg.

The Rabbis' representatives will be under the direction of Rabbi Mitchell S. Eskolsky. They will be in constant attendance during Passover at the dairies and plants from which Borden's Kosher Products will be shipped.

Each and every one of these Kosher Passover Products will bear the seals of Rabbis M. S. Margolies and Isreal Rosenberg so that every religious Jew may be sure these products are Kosher for Passover. Remember BORDEN'S PASSOVER PRODUCTS will cost no more than the regular prices.

If you are not a Borden customer, start today to have Borden's supply you with Milk and other Borden Products. Then you will be assured of perfect, regular service when the Passover season is here. Simply give your order to any Borden Route Salesman, your nearest Borden delivery branch or telephone direct to WALKER 5-7300.

WE proclaim that we have arranged that the Milk, Cream, Butter, Buttermilk and Creamed Cottage Cheese of Borden's Farm Products Co., Inc., shall be Kosher for Passover and can be delivered to the Jewish homes which use Borden's Milk Products during the entire year. We are installing sufficient inspectors, pious and God-fearing Jews, under the supervision of Rabbi Mitchell S. Eskolsky, to supervise their production, so that these products shall be absolutely Kosher for Passover. The Seal of Kashruth will be found on the cover of each bottle, jar and package and will contain the words "Kosher for Passover" with the three initials "RMR". Only those bottles, jars and packages which bear these symbols are Kosher for Passover. Dated Friday, the 3rd day of Adar Second of the year 5695 in the City of New York.

Rabbi M. S. Margolies
Rabbi Isreal Rosenberg

BORDEN'S FARM PRODUCTS COMPANY, Inc.
110 Hudson Street New York City
Telephone WALKER 5-7300
OR REFER TO PHONE BOOK FOR YOUR NEAREST BRANCH

Brodie Paints Bright Picture Of Holy Land

Economic Body Leader Back After Month's Survey There

Palestine is continuing as one of the world's rare examples of a prosperous country, it was revealed yesterday afternoon by Israel B. Brodie, president of the American Economic Committee for Palestine, on his return aboard the liner Ile de France.

While most lands have unemployment problems these days, Palestine has more work than workers, Mr. Brodie pointed out in a prepared statement telling his observations during a month's survey. He met leaders in every branch of the country's economic life.

Warns on Labor Shortage

The labor shortage menaces further development, he said, adding that, if an economic recession sets in, it will be caused chiefly if not wholly by the inadequate supply of workers. But for the present, "the prospects for continued industrial expansion in Palestine are very bright indeed."

Mr. Brodie told of a considerable movement of factories into the rural sections of the Holy Land. Tel Aviv and Haifa continue as the industrial centers, however, he said.

The economic absorptive capacity of the country will be hugely increased if efforts to discover and develop underground water reserves, the existence of which was not even suspected a few years ago, prove successful. Preliminary exertions along this line have met with success, he said.

Forward on All Fronts

"Palestine is going forward on all fronts," Mr. Brodie asserted. "The expected deflation has not come off, and in official and authoritative circles it is regarded as having been indefinitely postponed."

About 70,000 acres of citrus lands are under cultivation, he declared, and when this acreage is brought to the full fruit-bearing stage the country will be producing more than 20,000,000 cases of oranges annually. Steps are being taken by leaders in the industry to guard against overproduction.

Construction work is going on at an accelerated pace and will not slacken for some time, even if immigration should slow down, an eventuality which Mr. Brodie said is not expected.

From labor to industrialist, he declared, the Jews of Palestine are animated by "the dogged spirit of the pioneer who knows no faltering and no turning back." They recognize that High Commissioner Wauchop "has approached his heavy task with high qualities of statesmanship and understanding."

Masons Win Swiss Libel Suit

(Continued from Page One)

dertook to prepare an expert testimony, to prove that the "Protocols" are genuine.

The case against the Swiss Nazi leaders for publishing the "Protocols" has been brought by the Federation of Jewish Communities in Switzerland and the Jewish community of Berne.

During the last four days nothing was heard with regard to the possibility of summoning new witnesses. Only new experts and new lawyers will in all probability appear when the trial is resumed on the 29th.

We never make demands upon our readers. But—patronizing our advertisers does help us considerably.

136 to Take City Test For Hebrew Teachers

One hundred and thirty-six persons have filed applications with the Board of Education to take the examinations for the post of Hebrew teacher in the city high schools, it was disclosed yesterday. The examination will be given at Julia Richman High School on May 10.

Those who succeed in passing the test, which is expected to be one of the most difficult ever given by the Board, lasting six hours, are assured of being placed within a year, it was learned yesterday.

Set Ochs Rites For Two Cities

(Continued from Page One)
yesterday by all leading newspapers throughout the United States.

Mr. Ochs died Monday in Chattanooga of a cerebral hemorrhage. He was stricken while lunching with relatives and friends in a restaurant. Four hours later he died in a sanitarium.

Mr. Ochs is survived by his wife, Mrs. Effie Wise Ochs, and one daughter, Mrs. Arthur Hays Sulzberger, both of New York. Mrs. Ochs was in Atlantic City when she learned of her husband's death.

Mr. Ochs was born in Cincinnati 77 years ago. His parents were German-Jewish liberals who came to this country to escape from the bitter repressions that followed the attempt to set up a republic in 1848. His father fought in the Mexican and the Civil wars. He was a captain in the 52nd Ohio Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War.

Urged Return to Religion

The need for a return to religious teaching as a basis for good citizenship was emphasized by Mr. Ochs at the dedication of the Jacob Schiff Center in the Bronx on January 12, 1925.

In his address Mr. Ochs said he was thrilled to think that people who have come here, strangers in a strange land, had reared such an institution as a good example to the metropolis. He appealed to the Jewish community of New York to help the center and paid a tribute to Mr. Schiff as a great citizen and a great Jew.

Sees Spiritual Awakening

"There is a spiritual awakening throughout the world," he said, "and it becomes us Jews to be foremost in that awakening, because all religions of enlightened people rest on the Jewish faith—the Old Testament."

Although not a Zionist, Mr. Ochs was interested in Palestine from a religious angle only. At a dinner given by the executive councils of the United Synagogue of America, in November, 1925, launching a campaign for funds to build a synagogue center in Jerusalem, Mr. Ochs said:

"I rejoiced, and I was particularly pleased when I heard that there was a move to do something religious in Palestine. I am here this evening to tell you that I am very much interested in the movement to establish a Jewish house of worship worthy of the Jew in Palestine. I am only too glad to willingly give you my aid to make such a thing possible. I want to encourage you—I want to help you—and I think it a very worthy movement and worthy of the support of every self-respecting Jew in the world, regardless of the manner in which he worships."

Counsels Courage

"We should stand up unafraid and assert ourselves—and particularly impress upon our young people that they have reason to stand up and be proud of their heritage," Mr. Ochs concluded.

The popular success of Emme Waldteufel's music followed on the Prince of Wales' (Edward VII) delight in one of his waltzes.

Women Hold First Conference To Unify Efforts of the JNF

Urge Tax to Swell Fund; Dr. Rosenfeld Traces Rise of Nazis

Delegates from forty national and local Jewish women's organizations assembled yesterday at the Temple Emanu-El to hear Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld address the initial meeting of the Women's Conference for Palestine Land Redemption.

Dr. Rosenfeld, former Prussian Minister of Justice and now refugee in America, traced the evolution of the Nazi rise to power in Germany from its beginning before the World War to the present day. He urged a united front of anti-Nazi organizations as the logical method of alleviating the condition of the Jews in Germany.

The conference was held under the auspices of the Jewish National Fund which redeems the land in Palestine for refugees and pioneers. Mrs. Israel Goldstein presided in the absence of Judge Anna Moscovitz Kross who was called to Florida.

In her opening remarks Mrs. Goldstein expressed the hope that the conference would result in closer cooperation of the organizations represented in the redeeming of land so necessary to the placing of refugees. The JNF organization set-up was explained in detail by Mrs. Goldstein.

The resolutions adopted by the conference voiced a plea to every Jewish woman—regardless of her status—to share in the upbuilding of Palestine. Since the Jewish National Fund recognizes no party lines, although it is an integral



DR. KURT ROSENFELD

part of the Zionists ideology, it was resolved that non-Zionists, as well as those of Zionist persuasion, participate in its program.

A women's committee was created to contact all Jewish women's organizations, the task being facilitated by the appointment of a National Fund chairman in each organization. It is to be the function of these chairmen to bring to the attention of her members the aims and ideals of the JNF and to further the work of this fund through the distribution of boxes to the individual members of the organization.

It was further resolved that a tax of five cents be imposed on all tickets for Jewish functions, the proceeds to be devoted to the JNF for its land redemption fund.

Dr. Rosenfeld in an interview

with the Jewish Daily Bulletin stated that the mysterious death of Dora Fabian and Mathilde Wurm-Adler in London was no mystery to him. He said that he was positive that the women were murdered by Nazi representatives as the German refugees had been most influential in uncovering the work of Nazi agents in France and England.

In addition to Dr. Rosenfeld the program included addresses by Stella Adler, Jewish star of the American theatre, as guest artist; Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, honorary chairman of committee; Mrs. Israel Davidson, president of the United Synagogue of America, and Mrs. Richard Gottheil.

Couldn't Get Relief Job Here

(Continued from Page One)

Mr. Stryker, that he had qualified for various engineering posts for which he had been examined by Park Department and Work Relief officials only to be told over a period of many weeks that "they would keep him in mind."

His qualifications were attested to before the committee yesterday by Major Wilfred Boughton, Personnel Chief of the Bureau to which Mr. Sharney applied. Major Boughton said that "there was no question" that Mr. Sharney was qualified to hold any of the posts for which he applied. He also noted that there was an ample demand for men for such engineering jobs as Mr. Sharney sought.

Mr. Sharney, who is married and has two children, is now on the Home Relief rolls. The only explanation that Major Boughton would vouchsafe was that the department made a practice of filling jobs from other sources than the Home Relief rolls.

Delicious Matzo "Kneidlach"

THE AMBITION OF EVERY HOUSE-WIFE DURING PASSOVER

Goosefat and eggs are, of course, essential, but Matzo-Balls are made chiefly with Matzo Meal which gives the Kneidlach their delicious taste.

However, be sure to avoid "bootleg" matzo-meal in bags. Matzo-Meal without a name makes Matzo-Balls without a taste.



Goodman's Matzo Meal

Is Packed in Paper-Boxes or Cartons Only

Goodman's Matzo Meal is made of Goodman's Crisp Square Matzos and, therefore, has the same fine matzo flavor. Order at your grocer's Goodman's Matzo Meal in paper boxes or cartons and you may be sure to have most delicious "Kneidlach" during Passover.

