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Lodz Endeks Attack Jews In Council

Anti-Semites Riot When 'Aryan Paragraph' Is Annulled

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LODZ, Poland, April 3. — The president of the Jewish community in Lodz, Leib Minzberg and two Jewish members of the Lodz municipality, were injured in an anti-Jewish attack which occurred last night at a session of the Lodz Municipal Council, when anti-Semitic members of the Council fought for the introduction of an "Aryan paragraph" to eliminate Jews from municipal institutions.

The fight started when the Government Commissar of Lodz announced that any restrictions against Jews in line with the "Aryan paragraph" practiced by the Nazis is not constitutional. He therefore annulled a decision adopted two weeks ago by the council to eliminate Jews from contesting for the prize which the municipality has voted for the best literary work this year.

Insults Shouted

The annulment provoked a tremendous stir among the anti-Semitic members of the council all of whom are representatives of the anti-Semitic National Democratic party (Endek). The leader of the National Democratic wing, Kopczynski, shouted insulting remarks against the Jews and against the government.

The Jewish members of the Municipal Council protested against Kopczynski's insulting outburst. This aroused more resentment on the part of the Endek councillors who constitute a majority in the council. They let fly with fists at the Jewish councillors, injuring Mr. Minzberg, the president of the Jewish community, and the two Muncillors M. Margolis and S. Bialer.

A report in the Polish press early this week stated that the government intends to dissolve the Lodz Council which is dominated by the anti-Semitic National Democratic party and which is also opposed to the present Pilsudski regime.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LODZ, Poland, April 3. — The district governor of Lodz received today the injured president of the

(Continued on Page Four)

7,100 Jews Entered Palestine in March

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, April 3. — Jewish immigration into Palestine in March reached the highest record since the time of the Jewish prophets Ezra and Nehemiah, it was announced here today. Approximately 7,100 Jews entered the country last month.

On one day 3,200 Jews landed in Haifa alone. The total number of Jewish immigrants who entered during the first three months of this year was given today as 17,00.

Leaders Advise Fewer Meetings For Reich Jews

Counsel Reflects Grave Nature of Present Situation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, April 3. — The Jews of Germany were advised today by their supreme representative body to abstain from arranging unnecessary gatherings in order to attract less notice from the Nazis.

This advice, which is significant of the present situation of the Jews in Germany, came in the form of a circular issued by the Reichsvertretung of German Jews, the supreme representative body of German Jewry, urging that fewer public meetings be held by Jewish organizations in Germany.

"We expect the German Jews not to attend gatherings which are not consonant with the need for proper reticence," the circular states, adding that "a part of German Jewry fails to consider this need at the present time."

The Jewish reform community celebrated yesterday the completion of ninety years since the proclamation calling for the formation of the Jewish Reform Community of Berlin. Special services commemorating the ninetieth anniversary will be held in the Reform synagogues on Friday, April 5. The official organ of the Community will publish a jubilee issue.

Brody Returns April 9 After Palestine Visit

Israel B. Brody, president of the American Economic Committee for Palestine, will arrive in New York on April 9 on the Ile de France after an extended visit to Palestine.

Propose U. S. Citizenship Plan in Zion

Arrivals Would Get First Papers at Once; Peace Body Deadlocked

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, April 3. — A naturalization plan for Palestine resembling the naturalization laws in America was discussed today at the session of the political commission of the Actions Committee.

The project provides that immigrants entering Palestine receive their first papers immediately upon arrival, with full citizenship granted after residing in Palestine for the two-year period required by the law.

Urge Tribunal

The commission also considered a plan for regulating the status of those who have entered Palestine illegally. Isaac Gruenbaum, member of the Zionist Executive in charge of the immigration department, proposed that a permanent tribunal be established to deal with irregularities arising in different countries in connection with the issuance of immigration certificates.

The next World Zionist Congress will not take place in Palestine, it was stated today, following yesterday's decision by the Actions Committee that the Congress should be convoked at the end of August. The site of the Congress will be determined by the Zionist Executive.

Deadlock on Peace

The Committee of Nine, appointed to reach an understanding with the Zionist Revisionists, was in deadlock today. The members of the committee could not agree on the modus of the negotiations,

(Continued on Page Four)

Hungary Snubs Reich on Films

'We're Non-Aryans Too,' Explains Rejection of Contract Terms

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUDAPEST, April 3. — An amusing outcome of the negotiations between Germany and Hungary for the exchange and joint production of films has been disclosed here.

The Hungarians rejected the "Aryan paragraph," by which Jews were to be eliminated from the films, on the ground that they themselves, being of remote Tartar origin, are not "Aryans." The Germans were forced to surrender completely on this score.

It was stated here today that a change in the outlook even in Germany itself may be forthcoming shortly, with the presentation in Berlin of the "Spring Parade," a motion picture which has hitherto been banned in Germany because the star, Miss Franziska Gaal, a Hungarian film actress, is a Jewess. Miss Gaal is well known in the moving picture world both in Europe and Hollywood.

Geneva Bans Libels Against Race, Faith

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
GENEVA, April 3. — The government of the Geneva Canton today issued an order prohibiting the Jewish race and religion.

The order was especially directed against two local publications, one of which is similar to the Stuermer, the Jew-baiting publication in Nazi Germany of which Julius Streicher is the editor.

Merchants Call 6-Hour Strike In Jerusalem

To Close Stores Monday in Demand for Curb on High Rents

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, April 3. — A six-hour strike of all merchants in Jerusalem was officially proclaimed today for Monday, in protest against the refusal of the government to restrict rentals in Jerusalem as is done in Tel Aviv.

The merchants here claim that the rentals are too high and should be regulated by the government in order to avoid demands for increased rents by the landlords. The government, however, has so far refused to comply with the request of the merchants, despite numerous memoranda submitted by them.

During the strike all merchants, Jewish, Christian and Moslem, will keep their stores closed, with the exception of those who own the premises in which their stores are located.

Dr. Lwowitch to Sail For U. S. on April 10

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, April 3. — Dr. David Lwowitch, leader of the World ORT Organization, which is conducting the work of promoting artisanship and colonization among Jews, returned today from his trip to Moscow where he investigated the possibilities of settling Jews in Biro-Bidjan. He is sailing on the Manhattan for the United States, April 10, in the interests of the ORT.

\$1,000 Offered for Solution Of MacFadden Mail Mystery

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WASHINGTON, D. C., April 3. — A reward of \$1,000 was promised today by Manager Polio of the Mayflower Hotel here to the person who solves the mystery of the headquarters of ex-Congressman MacFadden, who several months ago announced his intention to run for the presidency on an anti-Jewish platform.

Mr. MacFadden, in the literature which he is sending out, gives the Mayflower Hotel as his national headquarters. The management, however, insists that no such headquarters exist in the hotel.

"I would give \$1,000 to know

Nazi Leader Tells Danzig To Oust Jews

Huge Crowds Turn Out to Hear Streicher's Word From Hitler

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
DANZIG, April 3. — Julius Streicher, the most prominent Nazi Jew-baiter of Germany, delivered his first address here today in connection with the elections on Sunday to the Danzig Parliament.

Calling the population of Danzig "to free itself from the Jews," the Nazi leader of Germany attracted huge crowds who came to hear the message which he brought from Hitler, whom he saw yesterday in Berlin before proceeding to Danzig.

Herr Streicher was especially bitter against the Rauschnigg administration, and declared that Dr. Hermann Rauschnigg "administered the city treasonably by favoring the Jews and persecuting the Nazis."

Replying to Streicher's allegations, Dr. Rauschnigg, chief of the Free City government, who recently resigned as president of the Senate, stated at a meeting today that he only protected Jewish equality in accordance with the obligations toward the League of Nations. He indignantly repudiated Streicher's accusations.

Predict Big Nazi Vote

At the Nazi meetings today the opinion was expressed that the Nazis will obtain a majority of two-thirds in the Sunday elections to the Volkstag, which consists of seventy-two members. Such a majority would give them the opportunity to modify the present constitution of Danzig along the same lines as Nazi Germany.

The Jewish population in Danzig is entirely dependent now upon the protection which it can get from the League of Nations, since a reign of terror is feared as soon as the elections are over. Sean Lester, the High Commissioner of Danzig, in his report to the League of Nations pointed out that the position of the Jews in Danzig is at present very similar to the one in the Saar before the plebiscite there.

The arrival of Adolf Hitler at Danzig is expected Saturday in connection with the election campaign.

Ancient City Built by Semites Unearthed by Polish Scientists

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, April 3. — A city believed to have been built 2,000 years ago and inhabited entirely by Semites, was excavated in Poland by Polish archaeologists after two years of work, it was announced here today.

The announcement created a great sensation in scientific circles here. It is expected that archaeologists from England and France will arrive here to inspect the finding unearthed.

The excavation was conducted on a hill in the vicinity of Wloclawek, Central Poland. The archaeologists unearthed twenty-two houses, built like log cabins, each approximately forty kilometers long and all without windows.

The Polish scientists discovered inside the houses many utensils made of stone, copper and the bones of animals. Sketches found in these houses proved definitely that the inhabitants were of the Semitic race.

The Daily News Letter

50,000 British Jews Fought in War

By A CORRESPONDENT

LONDON.

The Jews of the British Empire, being 425,000 in number during the World War, contributed not less than 50,000 men to the army forces, according to figures compiled from official records and made public here now.

The figures were compiled in connection with a campaign started by A. K. Chesterton in Mosely's organ of the Blackshirts, in which he implied that the Jews' sacrifice during the war of some 2,400 lives was relatively small compared to other sections of the British population.

The facts and figures taken from official war records give, however, quite a different picture than the one described by Mr. Chesterton. They disclose Jews have actively participated in the British army on every front including German West Africa, the Near East, the Navy and the Air Force.

The known casualties were as follows (every one accounted for): Officers fallen in action or died on active service, 334; N.C.O.s and men, 2,091, wounded 6,500, total 8,925.

Details which can be given of the battalions etc., to which these men belonged, will prove that the large majority of Jews on active service were in the fighting units, and not in the administrative or departmental corps.

During the months of August, September and October, 1914, when the "Old Contemptibles" stemmed the onrush of the enemy, Jews in the regular army laid down their lives.

On August 23 and 24, at the Battle of Mons, which began the war Jews in the 4th Middlesex, 1st Northumberland Fusiliers, 1st Norfolk, and 1st K.O.R. Lancasters, fell in action. It is certain that the full roll of Jewish casualties in all parts of the world will never be known, and the figures here quoted are absolute minimum proved figures.

The decorations and honors awarded for services rendered are as follows: V. C. 5, Order of St. Michael and St. George 15, D.S.O. 49, M.C. 263, D.F.C. 11, O.B.E. 144, D.C.M. 85, M.M. 329, M.S.M. 66, mentioned in dispatches 336, foreign honors 138, mentioned in home dispatches 155, total 1,596.

The number of V. C.s compare favorably with the total of 578 awarded among the six million men on active service.

On the sea, Jewish sailors took part in every action of importance and served in every kind of vessel afloat and under the sea.

In the famous naval operations for the blocking of Zeebrugge and Ostend, several Jewish officers and men took part, and Lieut.-Com-

mander R. Saunders was one of the seven officers who obtained the D.S.O. in recognition of gallantry on that occasion. In the fighting round the British Isles, in the Heligoland Blight, the Battle of Jutland, where a Jewish warrant officer was the yeoman of the signals on board the Admiral's flagship, in the Battle of Coronel, the Battle of Falkland Islands and in the Adriatic Sea, Jews are known to have had a share. On board the Australian Cruiser, H. M. S. Sydney, when it destroyed the German raider, the "Emden" off the Cocos Islands, Jewish sailors were there.

On the land there was not a war area where they did not fight beside their comrades.

When General Botha conquered German West Africa, in his army there was a considerable number of Jews from Cape Colony, Natal, Rhodesia, and the Transvaal. A still larger number of Jews followed him to East Africa, whilst in the South African Brigade on the Western front many officers and men were included.

Canadian Jews played their part with the Expeditionary Forces, whilst New Zealand Jews were at the capture of Samoa and also on the Western front.

The splendid record of the enlistment of Australian Jews, where, like in South Africa, compulsory service was never introduced, will prove their patriotism. Records in Australia show that the percentage of enlisting Jews "pro rata" was higher than any other section, and also the percentage of killed was likewise higher.

Every "Aussie" knew and loved their gallant General Officer Commander, Sir John Monash, G.C.M.G., K.C.B. (a Jew).

The air fighting which led to the wonderful development of the Royal Flying Corps, afterwards called the Royal Air Force, attracted a large number of Jewish young men, many of whom gained distinction as aviators.

In the first list published of the awards of the Distinguished Flying Cross, the names of Capt. D. C. Baur and Lieut. G. F. Hyams were included. Another gallant Jew is Major J. Kemper, M.B.E., who had risen from the ranks, and was given charge of a large aeroplane depot near one of the bases. In the first raid made on a German aerodrome, Major R. L. Marx took part.

Garden Mass Meeting Protests New Alien Bill

A mass public protest meeting, as the initial step in a nation-wide campaign to defeat the "gag" legislation such as the McCormack-Dickstein Committee recommendations to Congress and the Dies alien and sedition bill, was held last night in Madison Square Garden under the auspices of the American League Against War and Fascism and the American Civil Liberties Union.

We never make demands upon our readers. But—patronizing our advertisers does help us considerably.

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

Shertok Explains

At the session of the Actions Committee in Jerusalem yesterday Mr. Shertok, the able member of the Zionist Executive, found it necessary to explain from the platform that I am all wrong in what I stated several days ago in my column here that the Jewish Agency has lost its monopoly over Jewish immigration into Palestine by the new announcement of the Palestine government. This new announcement, is nothing but a repetition of an old ordinance issued ten years ago.

Whether the announcement of the Palestine government, as published last week in the official Palestine Gazette, is merely a repetition of an old ordinance or not, the fact remains that Jewish farmers and industrialists will now, under the "repeated ordinance," be in a position to obtain immigration certificates for their employees directly from the Palestine government and not through the Jewish Agency.

Jewish Agency Defeated

Does this not mean that the Jewish Agency has lost its sole control over Jewish immigration into Palestine? Does this not mean that the Jewish farmers and industrialists in Palestine who had never approved of the Jewish Agency's system of distribution of immigration certificates, have now gained a victory over the Agency? Does this not mean that the Jewish Agency is now no longer the sole medium for obtaining immigration certificates from the government for Jews?

There is no doubt that something is wrong with the present system of the distribution of immigration certificates. There is also no doubt that the ordinance published last week by the Palestine government which Mr. Shertok terms a "repetition" of an old ordinance is due to the fact that too many complaints have been heard recently against this system.

Grave Charges

Only last month the Palestine Hebrew press openly accused the Jewish Agency of selling the immigration certificates instead of distributing them impartially to those who are entitled to getting them. The official organ of the Jewish Farmers' Association in Palestine came out with the accusation that in Warsaw the so-called "Palestine Amt," established by the Jewish Agency, had a revenue of not less than 80,000 last year, just from selling immigration certificates which it received.

To these charges, which have been heard recently again and again from different countries where the immigration certificates are distributed, the Jewish Agency has so far not replied. Grave as these charges are, they were no doubt also brought to the attention of the Palestine government, since they appeared in the Palestine press. Are these charges not one of the reasons why the government has now taken the monopoly for distributing certificates away from the Jewish Agency?

The Non-Zionists Affected

Something is wrong with the present system of the Agency's distribution of certificates, if such charges can be made publicly. Something is wrong with the Agency for not answering these charges. It seems to me, however, that the worst feature is the fact that the non-Zionists

World Press Digest

Regnier Quizzes Arab Leader on Riots

M. Regnier, the French Minister of the Interior who is now in Algeria to investigate the causes of Arab unrest there, received Dr. Ben Djelloul, the Arab leader of Constantine, who is alleged to have been largely responsible for the massacre of the Jews there last August. The Manchester Guardian, reporting this reception, states:

Ben Djelloul, it is reported, explained to M. Regnier that the incidents then were purely local in character and did not in any way represent the state of mind of Algerians generally. All the same, it could not be denied that some of the victims were usurers who charged twenty per cent interest a month, and the exasperation of the Arabs was, to say the least, understandable. Nevertheless, such excesses were most regrettable, and the Moslem town councillors of Constantine were anxious to cooperate loyally with the French authorities.

"We are ardently French," Ben Djelloul said, "and we intend to remain French, for it is certain that we shall be less well treated under any other tutelage. We only ask that those who are worthy of it should not be excluded from the privilege of assimilation."

in the Jewish Agency have no representation whatsoever in the bureaux which distribute the certificates locally.

The non-Zionists in the Jewish Agency are as responsible for the distribution of the certificates as the Zionists. They are responsible to the Palestine government and they are also responsible to the thousands of Jews who are to receive the certificates. The charges made in the Palestine press affect the prestige of the non-Zionists as much as of the Zionists. The action of the Palestine government in taking the monopoly for the distribution of certificates from the Jewish Agency is an expression of mistrust of the entire Agency in which the non-Zionists are represented just as well as are the Zionists.

System Must Be Changed

The non-Zionists should therefore demand that they be given a voice in the distribution of the immigration certificates, if they wish to avoid unpleasant experiences in the future. Though no longer the sole recipient, the Jewish Agency still remains the major recipient of the immigration certificates. The distribution of the certificates should therefore not be left henceforth to the so-called "Palestine Amts" alone, in which only Zionists are represented. A radical change must be demanded by the non-Zionists in order that those Jews in different countries who are not members of Zionist groups but who are just plain Jews, should also be given their chance to obtain immigration visas to Palestine.

Sees Hebrew U. as 'Great Laboratory'

The New York World-Telegram, commenting editorially on the tenth anniversary of the Hebrew University, says:

It is easy to get enthusiastic over the pastoral struggles of the Jews in Palestine to make arid and dusty wastes fertile and fruitful and a happy place to live, while building industries and local utilities.

But the tenth anniversary of the Hebrew University in Palestine yesterday recorded a type of pioneering possibly unique in the history of the world. As the conquest of a barren and stubborn soil has proceeded, high culture, beginning small, has grown till it is now flourishing. The Palestine university is becoming not alone a home of the humanities but a great laboratory for agricultural and medical experimentation into Near East problems—a great hope for ignorant, disease-ridden, science-destitute peoples living in backwardness and squalor.

Disposition of Saar Refugees

The Herald Tribune, reporting on the fate of the Saar refugees, says:

The League of Nations decided to comply with France's request that it assume responsibility for refugees from the Saar. The International Office for Refugees, financed by the League, which issues passports generally accepted by governments, was made responsible for protecting about 3,300 former inhabitants of the Saar who left after the Nazi victory in the January 13 plebiscite. Some 800 refugees from Germany who went to the Saar before the plebiscite will be turned over to the Commission on German Refugees headed by James G. McDonald.

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DAILY SPECIALS

THURSDAY, APRIL 4TH

PURE CANDIES

Assorted Fresh Cocoanut 17¢
Caramels 40¢ Value—full pound
Salt Water Taffy 19¢
50¢ Value—full pound
Chocolate Covered Peppermints 17¢
40¢ Value—full pound
Milk Chocolate Cordial 29¢
Pineapple 60¢ Value—full pound
Home Made Chocolate 21¢
Fudge Cake 40¢ Value

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Cup of Coffee with any 20¢ purchase

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Greek Jews Win Praise for Role In Rebellion

War Minister Kondylis Receives Rabbi in Kavalla Visit

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
SALONICA.—The Minister of War, General Kondylis, who was in command of the government army which crushed the Venizelist revolt in Macedonia and Thrace, received during his stay in Kavalla the rabbi of the local Jewish community, and expressed his satisfaction with the patriotic attitude demonstrated by the Jews of Salonica and the other Jewish communities of North Greece to an exceptional degree during the uprising.

The Venizelist action in Thrace and Eastern Macedonia was to a considerable extent anti-Semitic in character. The revolutionary agitators recruiting for the rebel army held out the inducement that when Salonica was taken the homes and businesses of the Jews would be given over to the troops to plunder.

In Kavalla, the rebel army commandeered goods from the Jewish shops without payment. When a deputation of the Jewish community complained to the rebel leader, General Kamenos, he justified his action on the ground that the Jews of Salonica were anti-Republicans.

Temple Shelled

The synagogue in Kavalla was hit by shells during the fighting between the rebel army and the government fleet. The Jewish population of Serres, Drama and Kavalla lived through a very anxious time while the rebels held these towns, and hailed the entry of the regular troops as a deliverance.

Large numbers of Jewish volunteers joined the army in response to the call of the government, in addition to 2,000 Jewish reservists. Most of them have now been demobilized.

Since the revolt was crushed several opposition newspapers have been prohibited, including the anti-Semitic papers in Salonica, Macedonia and Eleutheros Typos. Deputy Peter Levandis, the editor-in-chief of Macedonia, who has been for years carrying on a fierce anti-Semitic agitation in his paper, was found hiding in Salonica, and was arrested and banished.

Nico Fardis, former editor of the Makedonia and now publisher of the Eleutheros Typos, who was the ringleader of the big pogrom in the Campbell Quarter of Salonica in 1929, the Jewish quarter of the city, has also been arrested.

The Governor General of Macedonia, Minister Rhallis, has deprived the Venizelist councillors of Salonica of their offices and has appointed new councillors to replace them. The new councillors include three Jews, Daniel Allaluf, editor and proprietor of the Spanish newspaper La Prensa; Ely Fraces, director of the Spanish paper Accion, and Yomtaw Yacoel. Previously there was only one Jewish councillor in Salonica, Advocate Sam Nahmias.

Jerseyites Plan Tribute To Rabbi Hirschensohn

The Jewish communities of North Hudson and Hoboken are uniting to give a banquet in honor of Rabbi Chayim Hirschensohn's eightieth birthday. The function will be held at the North Hudson Jewish Community Center on Sunday evening, April 7. Rabbi Hirschensohn has been the spiritual head of the orthodox Jewish communities of Hoboken and Union City for the last thirty years.

The twelfth century Casimir the Just of Poland protected the Jews from oppression at the hands of the nobles.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Asbury Park, N. J.

Jacob Grossman, 70 years old, is dead here following a long illness. A retail shoe merchant, he had been a resident in this city for fifty years.

Chicago

The Chicago Division of the American Jewish Congress reports that Jewish organizations of Chicago are responding enthusiastically to its call for the annual conference to be held Sunday morning and afternoon, April 14. Rabbi Stephen S. Wise will be the principal speaker at the morning session of the conference, and Rabbi Solomon Goldman at the afternoon session.

Ventnor, N. J.

Herman Loeb, retired paper box manufacturer, is dead here at the age of 70. Mr. Loeb was prominent in Philadelphia political life, which he sought to reform.

New York City

Rabbi Morris Adler of the Jewish Theological Seminary will speak Sunday night on "The Doctrine of the Chosen Jew and Nazism" at a meeting of the Zionist Club of Brooklyn, at Willoughby Mansion, 655 Willoughby avenue.

The Maimonides Octocentennial Committee yesterday announced the publication of a series of four brochures on Moses Maimonides, medieval Jewish philosopher and commentator, on the occasion of the 800th anniversary of his birth in 1135.

The Maimonides Hygienic Association, Inc., has completed final arrangements for an elaborate jubilee celebration of the 800th anniversary of Moses Maimonides at the Hotel Taft, Seventh avenue, Sunday evening.

Charles O. Moskowitz, Loew's theatre executive, has been appointed to the New York Regional Labor Board, it was announced yesterday.

Bentwich to Aid Appeal Drive Here

Hebrew U. Professor, Refugee Aide, Arrives Sunday on Statendam

Norman Bentwich, professor of international relations at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and former Attorney general of Palestine, will arrive on the Statendam of the Holland-American Line, in order to aid the United Jewish Appeal to raise \$3,250,000 for the relief and rehabilitation of Jews in Germany and other lands and for the settlement of Jews in Palestine, it was announced yesterday. Dr. Bentwich is now associated with the League of Nations High Commission for Refugees. One of the foremost scholars among the Jewish people today, Dr. Bentwich is noted for various books on international law, as well as history and philosophy.

Junior Division Meets To Organize for Drive

The initial organization meeting of the junior division of the Greater New York United Jewish Appeal will be held tonight at the home of Miss Pauline Baerwald, 9 East Eighty-eighth street. Jewish young men and women from the five boroughs will be present as well as representatives of the various Jewish youth organizations in the metropolitan area.

Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, who recently returned from a visit to Germany, will report on his observations of the conditions of the Jews in that country and there will be addresses by Edward M. M. Warburg, vice-chairman of the junior division; Carlos L. Israels and Miss Baerwald, who is the national chairman of the junior division. Leonard M. Wallstein Jr., chairman of the junior division, will preside.

Messersmith Due Today

George Messersmith, United States minister plenipotentiary to Austria, will arrive in New York today on the Washington.

Industry, Education Transform Old Ukrainian Town of Vinice

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW.—The City Council of Vinice, in Ukraine, has issued a report in which it points out that this town, with a population of more than 50,000, the greater half of it Jewish, is one of a number of towns heavily populated by Jews which have been completely reconstructed economically and culturally in the last few years.

Before the revolution Vinice had a population of 30,000. It was a trading town, with a large number of Jewish traders and Jewish shopkeepers, on the one hand, and a large number of "luftmenschen" on the other. There was no industry, and no higher educational institutions.

At the time of the civil war, Vinice was a center for the armies of Petlura, Denikin, Machno and other pogromist bands who engaged in looting and killing. After the civil war Vinice sent many of its inhabitants as settlers to the Jewish regions in the Crimea and Ukraine, and also to Biro-Bidjan.

Industrial Center

Since the beginning of the first five-year period, Vinice has grown to be a center of light industry and food preparation, in which a large part of the Jewish population is employed. There is a big meat factory built at a cost of five million roubles; a tailoring factory employing more than 2,000 workers, built at a cost of two million roubles; a big mechanical bakery built at a cost of 1,200,000 roubles, employing a large number of Jewish workers. There are also a big motor tractor repair station, a furniture factory, a brick works, etc.

The greater number of the workers in all these enterprises are Jews, most of them former declassed and "luftmenschen." There are 800 artisans in the artisan co-operative producing goods to a value of seven million roubles a year. The number of workers employed in industry has increased from a 1,000 before the War to more than 13,000.

There has been a big advance in housing, on which twelve million roubles have been spent. A new electric station has been built, and a new water supply and drainage system has been laid down.

Before the War Vinice had five secondary schools; today it has sixteen, and there are also seven technical high schools and three university colleges. An agricultural high school has just been built, and a medical institute and a new library are in course of construction.

According to the plans, Vinice will be completely rebuilt within fifteen years, so that not a vestige of the old town will be left. It will then be a model industrial and cultural city.

Rally Today Opens Joint Temple Drive

3 Divisions of Religion Join Forces in Campaign to Spur Memberships

Orthodox, Conservative and Reform groups of American Jewry tonight launch a joint campaign, the first in local history, to increase synagogue membership.

A mass meeting opening the drive will be held at the Jewish Center, 131 West Eighty-sixth street, over which the three presidents, Max L. Schallek (Union of American Hebrew Congregations), William Weiss (Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America) and Louis J. Moss (United Synagogue of America), will preside.

Senator Albert Wald of the Synagogue Council of America, Dr. Samuel H. Goldenson of Temple Emanu-El, Dr. Herbert S. Goldstein of the Institutional Synagogue and Dr. Elias L. Solomon of Temple Shaarei-Zedek will be the outstanding speakers of the evening.

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Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, April 4

New School for Social Research, 66 West Twelfth street, 8:20 p. m. "Contemporary World Politics," Hans Kohn.

Young America Institute, 73 West Sixty-sixth street, 8:30 p. m. "Israel Zangwill, the Man and the Author," Caroline Greenfield.

Monthly supper, Jewish Community House of Bensonhurst, Bay parkway and Seventy-ninth street, Brooklyn, evening. "Is Jewish Education Attracting Our Youth to Jewish Life," Dr. Mordecai Soltes.

Flathush Jewish Center, Church avenue and East Fifth street, 8:30 p. m. Address by Mortimer Kopp.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street, 7:15 p. m. "Survey of Jewish History," Dr. Trude Weiss Rosmarin. "Medieval Jewish History," Rabbi Philip R. Alstar. "Talmud," Dr. Aaron Rosmarin. Hebrew classes, 8:30 p. m.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 31 West 110th street, 8:45 p. m. "Jewish Culture in Modern Jewish Life," Mrs. Dora Lewittes. Under the auspices of the Speakers' Bureau of the School of the Jewish Woman.

School of the Jewish Woman radio broadcast, Station WEDV, 8:00 p. m. "German Exiles and Their Needs," Cecilia Razovsky.

Dinner and reception in honor of Samuel D. Leidesdorf and Walter Kops, Hotel Commodore, Lexington avenue at Forty-second street, evening. Under the auspices of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Society. Speakers: Joseph M. Proskauer, Felix M. Warburg, Samuel Leidesdorf, Walter Kops.

Mass meeting under the auspices of the Zionist Revisionists, Barnside Manor, 71 West Barnside avenue, Bronx, evening. "What Do We Zionist Revisionists Want," Vladimir Jabotinsky.

Meeting of the Junior Division of the Greater New York United Jewish Appeal, at the home of Miss Pauline Baerwald, 9 East Eighty-eighth street, evening. Speakers: Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, Edward M. M. Warburg, Carlos L. Israels and Miss Baerwald.

1,000 Women to Attend Federation Luncheon

Approximately 1,000 women will attend the fifth annual luncheon of the women's division of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities to be held next Wednesday, according to reports received by Mrs. Harry Schloin, chairman of the affair.

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U. S. Athletes Place in Jump Test at Tel Aviv

Are Second in Women's Event; Betar Asked to Participate

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TEL AVIV, April 3.—The United States team won second place today in the women's running broad jump contest at the Maccabiad games, in which 1,200 Jewish athletes from all over the world are competing for championships.

First place in this event was won by the team from Poland. The Polish team also won the 60-meter dash for women.

The Betar, the Revisionist youth organization which was barred from participation in the Maccabiad, was today invited to participate after the difficulty between the Revisionists and the Maccabi leaders had been settled.

The preliminary games were in full swing today and included tennis, football, basketball, fencing, boxing and ping pong. The results of these games at the end of the day were as follows:

Palestine and Yugoslavia were defeated by Egypt in fencing; South Africa won the first three bouts in boxing; Germany won first round in ping pong.

In tennis, the South African team defeated Rumania and the English team defeated Greece. In basketball, Palestine defeated Syria.

Jacob Steiner of the American team was second in the 10,000-meter race, in which A. Horowitz of South Africa broke the world Maccabi record in 33 minutes, 11 seconds.

M. Sandler of the United States was second in the 110-meter hurdles. The winner was Charles Smith of South Africa, who won in 16 seconds.

The United States also came out second in the 400-meter men's relay. Sam Koff, an American, was second in the broad jump.

Youth Who Drowned Was on French Team

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TEL AVIV, April 3.—M. Jakowitz, a member of the French team competing in the Maccabiad games here, was identified today as the victim who was drowned Monday in the Mediterranean waters near this city.

The Arab who made an effort to rescue him died a few minutes after he jumped into the water.

Jabotinsky Speaks In Bronx Tonight

The Revisionist program will be explained tonight by Vladimir Jabotinsky, world Revisionist leader, at a mass meeting at the Burnside Manor, 71 West Burnside avenue, the Bronx. The meeting has been arranged by the Bronx Revisionist District in conjunction with a number of other organizations.

Mr. Jabotinsky arrives this morning from Philadelphia where he was given a reception by city and state officials. He addressed a large gathering at the Broadwood Hotel.

Rabbi Gordon Dead; Wrote on Astronomy

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, April 3.—Rabbi Raphael Gordon, known for his works on astronomy in addition to his religious writings, died today at the age of 95, in Wasilkow near Bialystok, Poland.

Rabbi Gordon was one of the most prominent rabbis in Poland and was a contemporary of Chofetz Chaim, the most revered orthodox rabbi in the world.

New York Hears First Full Story Of Unearthing of Biblical Finds

Sir Charles Marston, on Radio, Gives Eyewitness Account of Discovery of Historically Important Pieces of Pottery in Lachish

The first authentic and complete picture of the recent valuable discoveries of ancient Hebrew archives at Tel Ad-Duweir, near Jerusalem, was brought yesterday to New York by the man who promoted and participated in the archaeological expedition which unearthed the priceless porcelain tablets.

The man is Sir Charles Marston, author, archaeologist and member of the British Archaeological Expedition. He arrived in New York yesterday directly from Palestine, bringing with him photographs of some of the documents unearthed in ancient Lachish, now known as Tel Ad-Duweir.

"The photographs will be published by me in a few days, so that the writings will be at the disposal of the Semitic and Hebrew authorities in this country," Sir Charles stated to a representative of The Jewish Daily Bulletin.

Promoted Expedition

Himself a promoter of expeditions to excavate the soil of Palestine for three years on the site of the Biblical city of Lachish.

Speaking yesterday over a National Broadcasting company network from New York, Sir Charles explained how the recent discovery confirming the Old Testament story of the Kingdom of Judah was made.

"Seven hundred years before Christ, next to Jerusalem, Lachish was the most important place in the Kingdom of Judah," Sir Charles said. "Bible readers will remember how Sennacherib, the great King of Assyria, besieged it in those days of Hezekiah, King of Judah. A hundred years or so after that Nebuchadnezzar King of Babylon destroyed and burnt Lachish. You will remember the wonderful stories about Nebuchadnezzar in the first four chapters of the book of Daniel. He carried all the Jews into captivity.

Dug Into Burnt Ruins

"This January the expedition dug into the burnt ruins that Nebuchadnezzar's soldiers had left. Like all these old places Lachish had been surrounded by massive walls and towers, parts of which are still standing.

"On the floor of a room in the eastern tower of the gateway, the excavators dug through the burnt rubbish and underneath they found objects of priceless value to modern knowledge, about which I am now going to tell you. But here I would point out that though I did not make the find myself, yet it was one of my expedition that did so.

"I reached Jerusalem about a fortnight after the discovery, and at once motored south to Hebron and then went down a steep gorge to the site of Lachish, now known as Tel Ad-Duweir.

Writing in Ink

"The journey took just over two hours in a car. I was taken into a little museum, and there on a table were eleven pieces of broken pottery. They looked like fragments from storage jars. Some were red, others were buff colored, but all seemed to belong to jars of similar size and shape. The pieces were roughly about four or five inches square and across each of them in regular flowing straight lines was ink writing. Some of this ink writing was as distinct as the day it was penned, before Nebuchadnezzar destroyed the city more than 2,500 years ago.

"It is thought that these pieces of pottery had been used to fill the gaps between the stones of the side walls of the room where they lay before it was plastered and that the plaster had preserved the ink writing from fading during all these 2,500 years.

"The staff of the expedition in-

cluded an excellent young photographer, Mr. Richmond Brown, and when I arrived photographs of the ink inscription had all been sent to the Hebrew University in Jerusalem for decipherment and translation. I saw and read the earlier attempts that had been made at translation, but I was asked not to make copies, or even allow copies to be published until the work was complete. I was able, however, to cable the New York Times from Jerusalem on February 17 to announce the discovery, and to indicate what was written on one of the pieces of pottery.

"The writings are in the Hebrew language, the same language in which the Old Testament is written.

"The oldest existing copy of the Old Testament in Hebrew that the world possesses today was written about 1,000 years ago. These Lachish inscriptions are 1,500 years older than that copy. Yet despite that fact, many of the words, and the expressions and the names used are precisely the same. This affords very convincing evidence for the authenticity and the integrity of the text of the Hebrew Bible.

Are Copies of Letters

"These Lachish writings are copies of letters sent by the governor of Lachish to his king in Jerusalem. The letters themselves were doubtless written on papyrus paper, the same sort of paper as the prophet Jeremiah used to write his prophecies when the King of Judah burnt them.

"The first inscription deciphered contained the names of Jeremiah, Gemariah, Mataniah, Jaazaniah and Hagab. All those names occur in the Old Testament associated with the time of the prophet Jeremiah.

"It seemed evident when I was at Lachish that the letters had been written to one of the last kings of Judah, before Nebuchadnezzar King of Babylon carried the Jews into captivity, and the further decipherment and study of the letters since I left does not seem to have altered this conclusion.

JAHVE for God

"The Hebrew Bible contains various names for God. One familiar to us as Jehovah, occurs several times in the letters, not as Jehovah at all but as J.A.H.V.E. or JAHVE and thus a long standing scholastic question is settled.

"I remember besides that the tone and substance of the letters suggested that they were written in a time of great national trouble, such as is suggested by the history recorded of the Second Book of the Kings, in the last two chapters.

"The writer of two of the letters presumably the governor of Lachish, in addressing his lord, the king, likens himself to a dog.

"Such is a short story of the findings of a great archaeological treasure and a summary of what that treasure consists. It is safe to predict that this 2,500-year-old ink writing on a few worthless potsherds is going to change the whole outlook of modern civilization. Its more immediate effect will be to change modern notions about the Bible," Sir Charles concluded.

Friends Honor Wiernik On 70th Birthday

The seventieth birthday of Peter Wiernik, editor-in-chief of the Jewish Morning Journal, the New York Jewish daily, was celebrated Monday evening by a group of friends and admirers at a dinner at the Broadway Central Hotel.

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Dr. Magnes Sips Tea As World Hails School

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, April 3.—While the entire Jewish world was celebrating the tenth anniversary of the founding of the Hebrew University in Palestine, the celebration here consisted of a modest tea party given by Chancellor Judah L. Magnes, chancellor of the University, to members of the press.

The official celebrations of the university's anniversary will be held in Palestine on April 10th, according to the Jewish calendar.

Dr. Magnes expressed the hope that the budget of the Hebrew University would be definitely increased during the next two years to \$500,000 a year.

1,200 Pay Tribute To Dr. Zhitlowsky

Writer Honored in Toronto on Occasion of His 70th Birthday

(Special to the J.D.B.)

TORONTO, April 3.—More than 1,200 persons participated in a celebration arranged here for Dr. Chaim Zhitlowsky, noted Jewish cultural leader and writer, in honor of his seventieth birthday.

The celebration took place in the Strand Theatre and was addressed by Dr. Zhitlowsky who reviewed the last fifty years of his activities, which are closely linked with Jewish life of the last half century.

Representatives of Jewish cultural organizations greeted the guests. Emma Goldman was among the speakers who greeted Dr. Zhitlowsky.

Wire Firm Cleared Of Employe Bias

AJC Survey Found Local Branch of Western Union Employs Many Jews

Investigations conducted by the committee on economic problems of the American Jewish Congress disclose that there is no ground to the complaint which has been made in some quarters that the Western Union Telegraph Company, in its metropolitan division, discriminates against Jews as employees, it was announced yesterday.

In a report submitted to the first meeting of the new administrative committee by Rabbi J. X. Cohen, chairman of the committee on economic problems, and made today, he declared that exactly the reverse situation is true and that upwards of twenty per cent of the 4,000 employees of the metropolitan division of the company are Jewish.

Chicago Election Blow to Nazi Hopes

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, April 3.—Leaders of Chicago Jewry were today expressing gratification at the result of the mayoralty election yesterday which returned Mayor Edward J. Kelly to the office to which he was appointed two years ago.

The election of Mayor Kelly provided a crushing blow to the aspirations of local pro-Nazi and anti-Semitic forces in this city which had been supporting the campaign of Newton Jenkins, third-party candidate who, during the pre-election drive, had been the author of several strong attacks against Jews.

Jenkins came in a poor third, polling only 87,726 votes of a total of 1,052,447 ballots cast.

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U.S. Plan Proposed For Naturalization

(Continued from Page One)

since the Laborites demanded that the maintenance of discipline in the Zionist Organization must be put as the first condition to the Revisionists as the basis for further negotiations.

Leading members of the Actions Committee today declared that there is little hope for reaching an agreement with the Revisionists. It was rumored today that the Actions Committee may be compelled to continue its sessions until next Monday since most of the sub-committees are not yet ready with their reports.

The finance committee discussed today the budget of the Zionist Executive and decided to request an increase from the Palestine government in the appropriation for Jewish education.

To Discuss Barter Pact With Reich Government

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, April 3.—The question of the barter agreement concluded between certain Jewish groups in Palestine and the Nazi government in Germany will be discussed at a closed session of the Zionist Actions Committee tomorrow, it was announced here today.

The same session will also take up the question of why the Jewish Colonial Trust, the only Zionist bank in the world, was suddenly liquidated in London.

These two questions have been the center of interest among the many delegates from various countries, here to participate in the sessions of the Actions Committee. Most of them consider that in view of the growing anti-Jewish persecution in Germany, the barter agreement should be definitely disavowed by the Actions Committee since it increases the export of German goods into Palestine and breaks the boycott which the Jews of the world have proclaimed against Germany.

Bank Liquidation Scored

The liquidation of the Jewish Colonial Trust in London is also much criticized by many delegates who see no reason why, in the present time of increased Zionist activity throughout the world, the only existing Zionist bank was closed down.

It is believed that many startling details will be disclosed tomorrow when the question of the liquidation of this bank is brought up. The details will, however, not be available to the press since they may affect certain personalities.

A heated discussion developed today when Mr. Frumkin, a Laborite, reporting on Jewish labor in Palestine, demanded that Jewish workers engaged in agricultural labor, be given the privilege of obtaining extra immigration certificates to enable them to bring over their relatives. Mr. Frumkin also demanded that Jewish farmers who are boycotting Jewish labor be expelled from all public positions in the country.

The right wing of the Actions Committee, during the discussion, strongly opposed the extreme measures which Mr. Frumkin proposed. The question of immigration certificates for relatives of agricultural workers was handed over for decision to the immigration committee.

Lodz Endeks Attack Jews

(Continued from Page One)

Jewish community, Leib Minzberg. They discussed the anti-Jewish disturbances which broke out last night at the meeting of the Lodz Municipal Council. A special session of the Jewish councillors is being held to determine the attitude they will adopt in the future.