

# JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

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All the News Concerning Jews



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## Defer Final Decision on Peace Pact

**Hedera Parley Votes No, but Leaves Last Word to Histadruth**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, March 19. — The conference of the Palestine Labor party was concluded at Hedera today with ninety-four voting against ratification of the peace agreement signed by Ben-Gurion and Jabotinsky in London and ninety voting for ratification.

The final decision on ratification was left entirely to a conference of the Histadruth, the Federation of Labor. After the Histadruth decides whether or not to approve of the peace agreement with Jabotinsky, the Palestine Labor party will again assemble to take a final stand on the question.

**Appeals for Approval**

David Ben-Gurion, who signed the agreement with Jabotinsky, urged the conference to ratify it. Ratification, he said, may compel Jabotinsky to recognize the discipline within the ranks of the Zionist party and to submit to this discipline.

"Our present conference," Mr. Ben-Gurion declared, "is one of the most important gatherings concerned with the fate of the Jewish people. The peaceful upbuilding of Palestine depends upon our decision. Should the agreement with Jabotinsky not be ratified, it will mean the resumption of disturbances which will spell harm for our upbuilding work, internally as well as externally.

**Agrees on Changes**

"I agree that certain alterations in the texts of the agreement should be introduced by the conference, but the spirit of the agreement must remain, because it is the only way to save our Palestine work from hopeless confusion," Mr. Ben-Gurion pleaded.

David Remez, another Labor leader, suggested that a standing committee of twenty delegates be formed to effect a compromise in the text of the agreement upon which both wings could agree. After repeated rejections and heated debates which lasted the entire day, the conference elected a committee of twenty-four, equally representing both wings. The committee also included Ben-Gurion, Remez and Joseph Sprinzak.

A night session was held by the committee, which lasted until early this morning and which resulted in the vote referring the final decision to the Histadruth.

The main issue upon which the

(Continued on Page Four)

## Post Office Investigation Traces Publishers of 'Protocols' Here

An official investigation by the postoffice authorities has established the identity of the leaders of the so-called Pan-Aryan Alliance, distributors of the anti-Semitic leaflet, "Protocols of 1935," which are emulating the spurious document known as "The Protocols of the Elders of Zion," it was learned yesterday.

The renter of the postoffice box 476, which is given as the return address of the Pan-Aryan Alliance

is R. L. Bridghoff of 46 East Thirty-second street, Brooklyn. The investigation has also brought out the fact that the Pan-Aryan Alliance is linked to the American-Gentile Organization, both of which maintain offices in the building at 139 East Fifty-seventh street.

Since the office of the Pan-Aryan Alliance is located in the same building in which Royal

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## Soldiers, Tars To Get Leaves For Passover

**War, Navy Departments Grant Furloughs to Jews in Service**

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, March 19.—The United States War and Navy Departments issued an official order today granting furloughs to Jewish soldiers and sailors enabling them to observe the Passover holidays at their homes.

At the same time, the Jewish Welfare Board announced that it will supply Jewish service men with matzoh and will arrange for religious observances for those residing at a distance from their homes. The board will also arrange Passover observances at outlying points, including China, Manila, Hawaii, Panama and Haiti.

The order issued by the War Department reads:

"The Secretary of War desires, in order to permit soldiers of the Jewish faith to participate in the observance of Passover, that furloughs be granted to members of that faith for such time as is necessary to permit them to be at their homes, when practicable, or at places where Seder celebrations are held, from noon of Wednesday, April 17, 1935, until midnight of Saturday, April 20, 1935, provided no interference with the public service is occasioned thereby.

"Matzoh and Haggadahs (prayer books for the Seder service) will be distributed by the Jewish Welfare Board. Commanding officers and chaplains will lend assistance to and cooperate with the representatives of this board in such distribution."

Similar orders have been issued by the chief of the Bureau of Navigation of the United States Navy Department, the director of

(Continued on Page Four)

## America Third Biggest Seller To Palestine

**1934 Import Figures Reveal Sales Were \$6,500,000**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, March 19. — The United States now occupies third place in Palestine imports, it was disclosed today when figures on imports for 1934 were made public.

The figures disclose that Palestine imported goods valued at \$75,000,000 during 1934. Of these products totalling \$71,000,000 were imported from England. The United States came third with a total import value of \$6,500,000.

Germany occupied second place among nations exporting to Palestine during 1934. Machinery and merchandise which Palestine imported from Germany during the year, amounted to \$8,500,000.

## Nimzowitsch Dies In Copenhagen

**Famed Chess Player Was 48; Won World Title at Dresden in 1926**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

COPENHAGEN, March 19.—Aron Nimzowitsch, one of the world's most famous chess players, died here today at the age of 48.

Nimzowitsch won the world's championship in 1926 at an international chess tournament in Dresden. In 1925 he shared the world title with Akiba Rubinstein, both winning first prize in the international chess competition in Marienbad.

Nimzowitsch was born in Riga in 1887, when the city was part of Russia, but resided in Copenhagen for many years. He is the author of a handbook on chess, which was published in Berlin several years ago.

## Artisans in Poland Warned to Register

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, March 19. — Jewish artisans who fail to register their shops by April 1 may be deprived of the right to continue their work, a communique by the Committee to Protect Jewish Artisans warned today.

The warning emphasized that the artisanship licenses may be revoked. Especially affected are those who have been permitted to open their shops since 1927.

## Reich Army Will Bar Jews on Equal Basis

**Overruled on Jews**



GEN. VON BLOMBERG

## Thousands Join In Purim Fete in Tel Aviv Streets

**All-Jewish City Packed for Annual Carnival; Arabs Participate**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TEL AVIV, March 19.—All roads to Tel Aviv were crowded today with public and private vehicles in which tens of thousands of persons from all over the country rode to participate in today's Purim carnival, celebrated annually in the streets of Tel Aviv, commemorating the deliverance of the Jews from Haman, the Persian minister, who plotted to exterminate the Jewish population of Persia, 2,300 years ago.

Thousands of Arabs were among the crowds who came to this all-Jewish city today to take part in the Purim festivities. It is estimated that more than 100,000 persons jammed the streets for the parade, street dancing and masquerades which took place in the central portions of the city.

The festivities were opened by Meier Dizengoff, mayor of Tel Aviv, with a message of greeting to world Jewry. The city was richly illuminated and gay songs were heard from early evening till late in the morning. Dancing continued all night long in the streets, with young and old participating.

## Soviet Gives Auto to Chess Star; Kin of Josef Stalin Gets Medal

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, March 19.—Because he tied Salo Flohr for the world's championship in the international chess tournament which concluded here last week, Michael Botvinnik, a Jewish boy of twenty-four, was awarded an automobile by the Soviet government today.

Botvinnik is an electrical engineer employed in doing research work for the Soviet second Five Year Plan.

## Plan Special Corps, J.T.A. Is Informed by Officials

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, March 19. — That special Jewish brigades will be organized during the general conscription was indicated today by military authorities to a correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency in reply to an inquiry which he made as to whether or not Jews will be discriminated against in drafting soldiers for the enlarged German army.

The admission of Jews into the German army on the principle of equal citizenship is totally excluded, the correspondent was given to understand. General von Blomberg, head of the Reichswehr, is personally not opposed to admitting Jews into the army ranks as full-fledged citizens, but such proposals, it was stated, would meet the strongest opposition by those extremists in the Nazi party who lately have gained ground even in matters concerning the army.

**Jews Prepared**

Jewish circles here are prepared for the possibility of discrimination against Jews in the conscription. Non-acceptance of Jews into the regular army will reduce them even to a lower civic status and will undermine their last economic and social positions, it was explained today by Jewish leaders.

The Association of Jewish War Veterans will definitely decline to cooperate in the eventual formation of special Jewish brigades, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency correspondent was reliably informed. Similarly, the Jews will not be ready to cooperate in any other plans which would admit them to auxiliary service only.

A strong feeling of embitterment prevails among German Jewry as a result of this new humiliation to which they are to be subjected. German Jews consider it the greatest humiliation not to have been admitted into the army despite the fact that during the last war they displayed the greatest loyalty and lost not less than 13,000 Jewish soldiers and officers on the battlefield.

## 84 More Reich Jews Lose Citizenship

The New York Times reports from Berlin that the campaign to

(Continued on Page Four)

## Heart Ailments, Hunger Took High Toll of Warsaw Jews in '34

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, March 19. — Jews constituting ten per cent of the entire population of Poland comprised twenty-five per cent of the total death list in Warsaw during 1934, official mortality statistics disclosed here today.

Not a single Jew died of alcoholism, the data reveals. Among the 12,786 persons who died here

during the year, 3,441 were Jews. Most of them died of cardiac ailments and of undernourishment.

Fishl Greenboim, a 60-year old Jewish teacher, committed suicide in Lodz today by hanging himself. He left a note saying that he could no longer bear to witness the starvation his family is suffering. He is survived by his wife and four children.



## The Daily News Letter

### Wine and a Hitler in Algeria

By A CORRESPONDENT

#### ALGIERS.

A tea at Boston in 1773 provoked a storm which led to Britain losing her American colonies.

Today, 162 years later, wine has let loose a storm over North Africa which may not calm before France has lost the rich province of Algeria and her other North African possessions.

Just as in the America of George Washington the stubbornness of the British Government over excise regulations gave the final impetus to a movement of discontent, so the French discrimination against the import into France at cut-throat competitive prices of cheap North African wine—the staple product of Algeria—has been the spark to light up the long-threatened insurrection of 6,000,000 Algerians against the French Government.

Civil disorder and open mutiny are sweeping French North Africa from the never entirely pacified Morocco in the west, through Algeria in the center, to Tunisia in the east.

Anti-French and anti-Jewish riots have taken place in Fez, Constantine, and Sidi bel Abbes, at Setif and in Tunis.

Men and women have been killed, while troops who were called out to restore order looked on.

Police stations have been stormed, loyal constables knifed, shot or hurled to their death through windows, shops in Jewish quarters have been wrecked and looted, the Jews being hated by the Arab population as the helpmates of the hated government.

The native Algerian troops are no longer reliable. Three weeks ago, at Setif, native troops actually joined the population in a wild orgy of rebellion, in which police garrisons were stormed, policemen killed, and the Jewish quarter of the city sacked.

The French Government is naturally alarmed at this situation. For trouble in North Africa weakens France in Europe, where she cannot afford to be weak with a new, bellicose Germany waiting for the day of revenge.

One of the first steps likely to be taken is the withdrawal of the native Algerian troops from Algeria, their transport to France and other parts of the French empire, their replacement in Algeria by French and Senegalese troops.

A special high commission has been appointed to watch over the affairs of Algeria, Tunisia, and Morocco, and report on the necessary measures to the Cabinet.

The inter-Ministerial commission of Mussulman affairs has been placed under the direct control of Premier Flandin himself.

It is probable that steps will be taken in the near future to abol-

ish the semi-autonomy of the local administration and place the country under the direct and dictatorial control of its able Governor, M. Carde.

The revolt movement in Algeria, from all accounts, is as strong as that of Hitler in Germany, of the Fascists in Italy, and the Nationalists in Turkey.

The leader of the movement—the Hitler of Algeria, as he is called—is a young doctor named Ben Djelloul.

He was educated in France, studied in French universities, and worked in French hospitals before going back to his native land.

During his first years Ben Djelloul was a quiet and law-abiding medical practitioner. He took no hand in politics.

But the seed of the new Islam doctrine fell on fertile ground with him. He began to think about the destiny of his race.

Then came the success of Hitler in Germany.

Ben Djelloul determined to be the Hitler of Algeria; to consecrate his life to uniting the Moslem peoples and parties of Algeria and the whole of North Africa in a great new movement of insurrection and resurrection.

The young doctor toured the country preaching his gospel of unity, purity and strength to the dormant millions.

He organized, he educated, he agitated.

At first the French took no notice of him. His applications for interviews with the governor were refused.

Then, when it was too late, they woke up, without realizing that the young doctor had become a national leader, followed by millions of Algerians with the same blind devotion and veneration that the Arabs show for Mahomet.

They found he had succeeded in uniting the separate political tendencies of the Algerian political parties and welding them into a political whole.

He recruited to his army the 200,000 Algerian unemployed who had gone to France during the boom days and had been sent back by the French authorities when the crisis began in France and French laborers were finding it hard to get work.

The government contemplated arresting Ben Djelloul, but the mere threat provoked an angry mass demonstration. Thousands of his followers swarmed to his house and swore to protect their leader with their lives.

Wherever Ben Djelloul or Ben Badin, his adjutant, go they are greeted with the upraised arm of the Hitler salute.

If the German Chancellor appears on a cinema screen in a news reel, he is loudly cheered and applauded by the natives.

The French are asking themselves whether this admiration for Hitler is merely the admiration of the Arab for a man who has persecuted the Jews, the only enemy of the Moslems.

## Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

### Rabbis and Synagogues

The synagogue in America today is no longer a place of Jewish teachings only. It is a platform for general education. It is a place where everything can be preached, whether it deals with Jewish life or not.

This is the attitude taken by Rabbi Louis I. Newman in his reply to my comment on the Strachey case. This is the attitude which may also be taken by other rabbis, although I doubt that their number is great.

### Jewishness a By-Product

Certain rabbis in America today no longer look at themselves as spiritual leaders of their communities. They seem to forget that the purpose of a synagogue is to guide the members of the community in a Jewish spirit. To them, Jewishness has become a by-product. A lecture by a non-Jewish writer substitutes for their Friday sermon. A speech by a non-Jewish lecturer takes the place of their Saturday sermon.

This misinterpretation of the function of a synagogue is made by some rabbis chiefly for the purpose of keeping the members of the community in closer touch with the synagogue. Anxious to keep the interest of their community members, these rabbis try to replace religion by lectures on modern sociology, Judaism by international politics, Jewish life by contemporary literature.

### Poverty Displayed

But these rabbis, it seems, do not realize that the very fact that they replace their sermons by non-Jewish speakers on non-Jewish subjects displays their own intellectual poverty. A rabbi who, unaided, is capable of retaining the interest of his community will not invite others to do this job for him. A rabbi who considers himself a Jewish spiritual leader, and nothing else, would not consider the introduction of non-Jewish subjects into the synagogue.

With the conversion of the synagogue into a lecture hall for general subjects, many rabbis do not realize that they are commercializing the temple's pulpit. Similarly, very few rabbis seem to realize that the publicity which they are anxious to get in the press on their own sermons is far from the traditional Jewish principles of modesty and does not add to the prestige of the Jewish religion.

On many occasions I am embarrassed when I am told by colleagues in the general press how rabbis are flooding their editorial offices with advance texts of their sermons in the hope of obtaining publicity. This unseemly scramble for publicity has become almost a competitive institution among a number of rabbis and is far from provoking respect.

The late Louis Marshall, one of the foremost Jewish leaders of American Jewry, long advocated that rabbis should be rabbis and nothing else; that they should not be book reviewers; that they should not be involved in politics; that they should not talk about everything and everybody; that they should be spiritual leaders only.

This view by Mr. Marshall will always be looked upon as the most logical by everybody who wishes to see Jewish religious leaders respected. Only when rabbis cease to pretend to be more than rabbis—only then will they be in their proper place. The Jewish synagogue in America needs a rabbi and not

## Finds Austria Clerics Subtler Than Nazis

Commenting on the situation in Austria, Johannes Steel writes in the *New York Post*:

The clerical Fascism that is holding Austria in a firm grip is not much better than the Nazi Fascism rampant in Germany.

The only difference is that in Austria Fascism has taken on a somewhat subtler form.

There may be no persecution of Jews, but there are no Jews left in official positions— they have lost their jobs in the civil service, in the hospitals, and in the courts.

It all has been done very quietly without even bothering to establish the principle of "Aryan" superiority, but it has been done effectively.

## Scientist Sees Jews More Normal in Sex

The fact that Jews live a more normal sexual life than other peoples is brought out in the scientific works of Dr. William Stekel, just published in London. *The New English Weekly*, commenting, says:

Among other fascinating problems, Stekel probes that of the lower incidence of fetishism among women and Jews. And he suggests that while both have a specific obstacle in the "Christ neurosis" in these cases—the self-identification of the fetishist with Christ—in women there is the further difficulty of the construction of a fetishism; i. e., lacking the creative capacity of men, they are unable to display the symbolistic genius which the fetishist has, by virtue of his neurosis, to display. In all his material Stekel has not come across one female fetishist, and the only Jew fetishist was an uncircumcised Jew with Christian leanings.

## Nazi Outbreak in Australia Surprises

The London *Daily Telegraph*, commenting editorially upon the outbreak of anti-Jewish propaganda in Australia, says:

The outbreak of anti-Jewish propaganda in the Victorian election campaign is surprising in a country where equality of citizenship has long been undisputed.

A Jew, Sir Isaac Isaacs, holds the highest office in the Com-

a lecturer. It is an institution for spiritual guidance on Jewish life, and not on Communism, Fascism or capitalism. For general subjects there are platforms other than the synagogue, and every Jew in America knows how to find them.

## SUGGESTIONS FOR Teaching Jewish Current Events

By DAVID RUDAVSKY

Principal, Florence Marshall Hebrew High School of New York

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monwealth. Sir John Monash, generally considered Australia's greatest soldier, was also a Jew.

The disturbance follows in the wake of the irrepressible Herr Egon Kisch, a Jewish Communist exiled from Germany, who has so far successfully resisted the efforts of the Australian government to deport him.

## Sees Welfare Board Increasingly Vital

*The Jewish Layman*, organ of the Temple Brotherhood, in an article on the Jewish National Welfare Board, by Harry L. Glucksmann, says:

Among the national movements that have effected Jewish life in recent times, the National Jewish Welfare Board, and the chain of Jewish centers which it serves, has achieved increasing significance. Created when the United States entered the World War as the agency of the Jewish community for welfare work among the men of Jewish faith who responded to the call of service in the cause of their country, the board conducted an emergency program of vast proportions in this country and overseas. Its record revealed its potentialities for more permanent work in the field of Jewish community organization and its special understanding of the problem of Jewish youth.

It was perhaps natural, therefore, that the group of Y. M. H. A.'s, Y. W. H. A.'s and other types of Jewish centers in existence, when the war emergency terminated, should turn to the Jewish Welfare Board to function as their national body.

## DAILY SPECIALS

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 20TH  
**PURE CANDIES**

Cherry Coconut Cream  
Kisses 40¢ Value—full pound 17¢  
Chocolate Covered Italian  
Creams 40¢ Value—full pound 19¢  
Chocolate Covered  
Creamery Caramels  
40¢ Value—full pound 19¢  
Jelly Turkish Lagoom  
40¢ Value—full pound 17¢  
Home Made Chocolate  
Fudge Cake 40¢ Value 19¢

## AT THE FOUNTAINS

Tuna Fish Sandwich  
and Coffee regular 25¢ 15¢  
Frosted Milk Shake regular 15¢ 10¢  
Hot Fudge Dundee Cake regular 15¢ 10¢  
Chocolate Ice Cream Soda regular 15¢ 10¢

186 **STORES**—One near you

## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

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JACOB LANDAU, President

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## Cordoba Plans Novel Honors For Rambam

Tablet in Temple, Planting of 4 Biblical Trees Part of Program

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
CARTAGO, Spain.—Plans for official honors to be paid the great Jewish philosopher Maimonides on the occasion of his 800th birthday celebration by this, his native city, include several novel features.

It has been agreed by the committee sponsoring the celebrations that the only commemoration in stone is to consist of a slab to be erected in the synagogue of which the Rambam was spiritual leader. A psalm of the Bible is to be engraved in the slab.

Other means by which the memory of the Rambam is to be honored will include the following:

The new teachers' seminary will be named the Maimonides Seminary.

A path in the municipal Kings' Park, running near the walls of the synagogue, will hereafter be known as the Maimonides path.

In this park admirers of the Jewish medical scientist and sage will plant in his honor the four trees of the Bible: the vine, the olive, the fig and the pomegranate.

A society of Friends of the Sephardim is to be established for the propagation of Sephardic culture.

At a meeting of the organizing committee it was decided that it would act separately from the so-called central committee for the festivals which is functioning in Madrid. The central committee has been asked to refrain from organizing any festival acts in Madrid or Cordoba during the last week of March, since this week is to be reserved for the official committee.

To round out the program, Dr. Maranon, a leading member of the medical profession in Spain, has been invited to lecture on Maimonides as a doctor. Other lecturers will include Jose Ortega y Gasset, director of the School for Arabian Studies at Granada, and Emilio Garcia Gomez, a specialist in Maimonides lore.

It is planned to form a commission, comprising the governor, the mayor and a representative of the tourist bureau, to deal with the lodging of visitors during the festivals. The same commission will also develop a program for the popular festivals.

### Dr. Zeitlin Completes Rambam Biography

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PHILADELPHIA, March 19.—Dr. Solomon Zeitlin, professor of rabbinics at the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, has completed a biography of Maimonides, it was announced here today by Dr. Cyrus Adler, president. The book is expected to be ready for release on April 2.

In this work, Dr. Zeitlin makes a new approach to the great philosopher, jurist, physician and leader and shows the development of his mind and his influence by summarizing in their chronological order his various great works.

The book, written in popular vein, also analyzes the political and economic reasons that motivated the movement against Maimonides and gives an account of his influence in history and the message which he has for Jews today.

### ORT Women to Honor Maimonides Tonight

The 800th anniversary of the birth of Maimonides will be celebrated at the general membership meeting of the Women's American ORT at eight o'clock tonight at the home of Mrs. R. Palky Panken, 59 West Twelfth street, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. Florence R. Dolowitz, presi-

## Take Tip From Book of Esther, Dr. Adler Cautions Nazi Ruler

Says Modern Tyrants Could Learn From Fate of Haman

Hitler and other modern tyrants who undertake the annihilation of the Jewish people could take their cue from the Book of Esther, and see how the Persian Minister failed in his efforts to exterminate the Jews 2,300 years ago.

This was urged yesterday by Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of the American Jewish Committee and of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, in a special Purim address broadcast over the NBC network.

#### Recalls Glory of Prophets

"The history of Israel, like that of most peoples, is a combination of sunshine and shadow," Dr. Adler said. "It may be that at the present time of darkness we are more inclined to look upon the gloomy side, taking our reflection from the rest of the world, but we have a right to remember the glorious epochs in Palestine when great prophets and poets and wise men and historians have over a long period been producing that matchless and inspired literature which is called the Bible that has been one of the civilizing influences of the world."

"Yesterday a portion of the faithful will have observed the Fast of Esther. Today, a much larger number are observing the Feast of Esther. This festival, although one of the minor festivals and not having the rank of the holy days ordained in the Scriptures, has beside its synagogue observe an element of joyousness, for young and old, in which a sort of carnival spirit was introduced quite different from the regular holy days of the Jewish people."

#### Urges Study of History

"People get a perspective position for their future by drawing a line to their past and so today, one dares, without being pedantic, emphasize the need of the study of Jewish history, for Jewish history and all history is a useful discipline. Indeed, I invite all people to study the history of this day. Such a study of the history of an occasion has a value quite beyond the acquiring of knowledge although this acquisition of knowledge is an end in itself which has always been prized by civilized people. History is, as it were, the review of the experience of mankind."

"Few things are happening today that have not happened before and just as in a great profession like that of medicine in which every wise physician keeps a record of a patient and of all his previous patients and how they reacted to certain treatment, so too mankind must study the record of its experiences to profit both by the successes and the failures which attended the remedies that previous ages applied."

#### The Plot that Failed

"Back in the Persian Empire there arose a Prime Minister who for personal reasons of his own wrote an indictment against the Jewish people and persuaded his sovereign to decree their extermination. The plot failed. This plot, it may be noted, was proposed in Persia, a country which has lately decided to change its name to Iran and which with some intermixture, is the only country in the

dent of the Women's American ORT.

Rabbi Hyman Schachtel of the West End Synagogue will speak on the significance of Maimonides and his influence on thought throughout the ages.

This meeting will also serve as a farewell to M. and Mme. Bodenheimer of Paris, leaders of the French ORT, who are soon to return to France.



DR. CYRUS ADLER

world that has a right, if any country has a right, to call itself 'Aryan,' though as all scholars know that word can only be properly applied to a language and not to a people.

"It is the study of an incident like this which happened more than 2,300 years ago that can serve both as an encouragement and as a warning. And so, it is good exercise today to have read the Book of Esther, a book of the Bible which strangely enough has no expressed religious element in it. With the tendency some years back to be skeptical about everything, including many books of the Bible, the Book of Esther was held by some critics to be a pure piece of fiction—a novel. But since then scholars have, both from the historical and archaeological point of view, demonstrated that it is an account of an historical occurrence."

It is worthwhile to reflect that no one who followed in his malevolent footsteps has ever succeeded in such an effort. Modern tyrants who undertake to destroy people because of difference of religion or alleged difference of race should study the Book of Esther, ponder its lessons and remove the unrighteous from their conduct, good not evil, is the handmaiden of statesmanship. If the Book of Esther does not suffice to teach them the lesson they should read another book of the Bible, the Book of Daniel, so they may, before it is too late, learn its lesson of the handwriting on the wall."

## Brooklyn to Start Drive Tomorrow

Smith to Be Guest Speaker at Dinner for Federation \$543,000 Campaign

The Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities will formally begin its campaign to raise \$543,000, marking its second quarter-century of welfare service, with a dinner at 6:30 o'clock tomorrow evening at the Hotel St. George. The address of former Governor Alfred E. Smith, who is the guest speaker, will be broadcast from the dinner hall over station WMCA from 10:00 to 10:30 o'clock.

The Brooklyn Federation was chartered in 1910 with nine affiliated agencies. In its first quarter-century of activity it has grown to an organization of twenty-five constituent agencies providing a rounded program of social service annually to 250,000 Brooklyn needy.

Walter N. Rothschild, vice-president and general manager of Abraham & Straus, and a vice-president of the Federation, is chairman of the 1935 Spring campaign. Mr. Rothschild will outline plans for the campaign at the dinner at which more than 1,200 persons are expected.

## Current Events Study Held Vital To Jewish Youth

Educator Urges Schools to Provide Course as Regular Subject

The necessity of keeping Jewish children informed on Jewish current life was stressed yesterday by David Rudavsky, a member of the executive staff of the Bureau of Jewish Education in a list of official suggestions sent to Jewish schools throughout the country.

These suggestions were sent out as a bulletin of the Associated Talmud Torahs of Philadelphia of which Ben Rosen is the director. They recommend that the teaching of Jewish current events should be included as a regular subject in the curriculum of every Jewish school in the country.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin and the Jewish Current News, a special publication for children, were recommended by Mr. Rudavsky as adequate material for school children in their study of current events and Jewish life.

#### Aids Understanding

"An intelligible description of Jewish events in America and throughout the world introduces the child to a better understanding of world Jewry of today," Mr. Rosen writes in a preface to the bulletin.

Mr. Rudavsky, in his recommendations, especially emphasizes the fact that the Jewish Current News was originally established by the Associated Talmud Torahs of Philadelphia to meet the needs for text material in Jewish current events.

#### Uses J.T.A. Service

"Two years ago," Mr. Rudavsky writes, "the Jewish Telegraphic Agency took over this publication with the advantage that the periodical enjoys the full news service of the J.T.A. It is still published with the cooperation and under the editorial direction of the Associated Talmud Torahs, which insures to the paper expert pedagogical supervision. Jewish Current News is a weekly, appearing throughout the school year approximately from October to June. The paper is written in a proper style for children; it gives an objective, unbiased report of Jewish news, the world over; and in general meets the requirements of a news bulletin for young people."

"The current events bulletin is usually sent to schools in bulk. In order to develop in their pupils the habit of receiving and reading a Jewish periodical, schools frequently prefer to have an individual copy of Jewish Current News mailed to the home of the pupil, though this arrangement involves a higher cost. Most of the schools providing systematic instruction in current events employ the Jewish Current News as the basis of the course," Mr. Rudavsky emphasizes.

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## Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Wednesday, March 20

Meeting of the Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations, Community House of Congregation Emanu-El, 1 East Sixty-fifth street, 10:30 a. m. "Adult Education," Morris E. Siegel. Address by Mrs. Greenough Townsend.

School for Adult Jewish Education, 35 East Sixty-second street, 7:45 p. m. "The Economic Factors in Modern Jewish Life," Nathan Reich. "Main Currents of Jewish Thought in Modern Times," Koppel S. Pinson, 8:30 p. m.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street, 8:30 p. m. "Jewish Customs and Ceremonies," Dr. Aaron Rosmarin; "Appreciation of Biblical Literature," Dr. Trude Weiss Rosmarin. Hebrew courses, 7:15 p. m.

Bar Mitzvah celebration of Herzliyah Hebrew Teachers Seminary, Yiddish Folks Theatre, Second avenue and Thirtieth street, evening. Presentation of "The Power That Builds." Address by Morris Rothenberg.

Free Sons of Israel, 257 West Ninety-third street, evening. "Some Judicial Observations of Justice," Judge David C. Lewis.

Meeting of the Parents Association of Talmud Torah Atereth El, 133 East Twenty-ninth street, 9:00 p. m. "The Modern Esther," Mrs. Sarah Stein.

Purim party and installation of officers, Maccabean Camp, Hotel Pennsylvania, Thirty-second street and Seventh avenue, evening.

Program of Palestinian and Jewish dances, presented by Dvora Lapson, Grand Ballroom, Hotel Waldorf-Astoria, Park avenue at Fifth street, afternoon. Under the auspices of the Brooklyn Hadassah.

Seventh annual Twenty-five Dollar Give or Get Luncheon, for the support of the Hadassah Medical Organization in Palestine, Hotel Waldorf-Astoria, Park avenue at Fifth street, noon. Sponsored by Brooklyn Hadassah.

Temple Anshe Chesed, 100th street and West End avenue, 8:30 p. m. Presentation of "Mabel Looks Ahead," by the CWA players.

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## 800 to Attend Services Today For Parshelsky

**Rabbi Levinthal to Conduct Rites for B'klyn Charity Leader**

Outstanding philanthropists, jurists, and other communal leaders of Greater New York will attend the funeral services this morning for Isaac Parshelsky, philanthropist, who died Monday at 59.

The services will be held at eleven o'clock at the Brooklyn Hebrew Home and Hospital for the Aged, 813 Howard street, Brooklyn, one of the many institutions to which which Mr. Parshelsky had contributed heavily during his life. Rabbi Israel Levinthal of the Brooklyn Jewish Center, will conduct the Orthodox Jewish religious service. Burial will be in Acacia Cemetery, Woodhaven, Queens.

About 800 leaders of various organizations with which Mr. Parshelsky was intimately associated are expected to attend the funeral. Among these will be heads of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, on whose board he had served twenty years, and heads of most of the twenty-five constituent agencies of that Federation.

Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May, president of the Brooklyn Jewish Federation; Edward Lazansky, presiding Justice of the Appellate Division and past president of the Federation; Assistant District Attorney Ralph K. Jacobs, secretary of the Federation; and Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, executive director, will represent the Brooklyn Jewish community chest officially at the funeral. All were also close personal friends of Mr. Parshelsky.

Among others who will attend the funeral are Herman S. Bachrach, president of the Brooklyn Bar Association; Supreme Court Justice Charles C. Lockwood, and John J. Curtin.

## Post Office Probes 'Protocols' Here

(Continued from Page One) Scott Gulden, leader of the anti-Semitic Order of '76, has his offices, postoffice officials have inquired as to the possible connection which may exist between Mr. Gulden and the organization which is spreading the newly composed anti-Jewish document.

Mr. Gulden yesterday denied having any connection with the Pan-Aryan Alliance and declared that he has no knowledge of its officers.

The "Protocols of 1935" which are being spread by the Pan-Aryan Alliance, contain the same anti-Jewish allegations as the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion," the only difference being that the former carries a preface stating that the facts contained in the booklet are imaginary. The admission, however, is couched in such language as to convey the impression that quite the opposite is true. The cover of the pamphlet is decorated by a large Nazi swastika.

A new anti-Semitic publication, The Storm, made its first appearance yesterday as a weekly replacing the anti-Semitic "Healey's Irish Weekly."

Announcing that the purpose of the new publication, nothing more than a one-page circular, is to combat the Jews, The Storm, attacks President Roosevelt as "Red Judas Revolutionary Leader."

The new publication is published by the National Socialist Party of America, 308 East Eighty-sixth street.

We never make demands upon our readers. But—patronizing our advertisers does help us considerably.

## Temple Union and Sisterhoods Open Joint Convention Friday

**Bishop Freeman, Judge Lehman to Speak at Washington**

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, March 19.—A joint convention of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, the National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, and the National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods, will open here Friday at the Willard Hotel. More than 1,500 leading Jews of the United States will attend.

The convention, which is scheduled to continue through March 25, will consider problems confronting American Jews and their organizations. Separate sessions will be held each day by the different groups, and large general assemblies will be held each evening.

### Banquet March 25

The four-day meeting will be climaxed by a banquet at the hotel March 25, at which Right Rev. James E. Freeman, Bishop of Washington, Judge Irving Lehman of the New York Court of Appeals, Mrs. Max Sloss and Rabbi Louis Wolsey will speak. The theme of the banquet will be "The Future of Judaism in America."

Subjects to be considered by the separate group meetings are: "Financial Security for the Synagogue," "Building the Membership of the Temple," "What Constitutes an Adequate Synagogue Program?" and "Synagogue and Social Justice." The brotherhood meetings will discuss the furtherance of good-will among Jews and between Jews and non-Jews.

A reception and dance will follow the first general assembly on March 23 in the Hotel Washington. Speakers will include Jacob W. Mack, chairman of the executive board of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Mrs. Henry Nathan and Samuel F. Finckel, presidents of the sisterhood and brotherhood units.

Special services will be held at the Washington Hebrew Congregation on Friday. Rabbi Julius Gordon of St. Louis will officiate. At the services on the following morning, the sermon will be delivered by Dr. Joseph L. Fink of Buffalo.

The union has not met in Washington for forty-three years. Delegates to the sisterhood convention have been invited to a reception at the White House on the afternoon of March 23.

## Defer Final Vote on Pact

(Continued from Page One)

standing committee could not agree as to whether or not the agreement with Jabotinsky should be approved in principle, at the same time empowering the leadership of the Laborites to negotiate for alterations in its text, subject to the approval of the forthcoming Histadruth conference. The opposition declared that any alterations in the text might endanger the agreement and could not be interpreted as a rejection of the peace pact.

## Soldiers, Sailors To Get Furloughs

(Continued from Page One)

the Emergency Conservation Work with reference to members of the Civilian Conservation Corps, and by the United States Coast Guard. Disabled veterans whose condition permits will also be granted leave for Passover by the United States Veterans Bureau.

Simon de Caceres submitted to Cromwell a scheme for the conquest of Chile by a legion of Jewish recruits.



JUDGE IRVING LEHMAN

## Find in Jericho Sheds Light on Palestine Art

**Clay Image Found by Prof. Garstang Dates to Bronze Age**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON.—The earliest example of plastic art known in Palestine has been unearthed at Jericho by the archaeological expedition working there under Prof. Garstang.

The new find, a cult image in clay, was discovered underneath twenty feet of early Bronze Age deposits, and Professor Garstang has stated that it must date back to about 3000 B. C.

It was found immediately above the flint layers representing prehistoric man. The find is to be taken to the museum of Jerusalem.

Prof. Garstang regards the discovery as of the first importance.

The scientists under Prof. Garstang hope to uncover data which will throw light on the cultural development of the Jordan Valley in the early Bronze Age and before.

## 'Y' Names Fertig to 21st Term as Its President

M. Maldwin Fertig was unanimously elected to serve his twenty-first consecutive terms as president of the board of directors of the Bronx Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association at the annual meeting of the board in the "Y" building, 171st street and Fulton avenue.

Others elected for a period of one year include: Ira J. Sobol, first vice-president; Abraham Krasne, second vice-president; Maxwell L. Heller, third vice-president; Philip Pearlman, fourth vice-president; Jacob L. Markel, treasurer, and Israel H. Zinovoy, secretary.

## Says Anti-Reich Feeling In America Is Waning

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN.—That anti-German feelings in America are becoming less noticeable is the opinion expressed here by I. W. Keffer, general manager of the Woolworth Company in Germany, who has returned from a business trip to America.

"Nowhere in circles where I spent my time did I hear anything unfavorable about Germany," Mr. Keffer said.

Count Abraham Camando obtained from the Porte the decree in the nineteenth century by which foreigners were permitted to own land in Turkey.

## NEWS IN BRIEF

Freeport, L. I.

The South Shore section of the National Council of Jewish Women, at its board meeting, held at the home of Mrs. Jerome Loewy, mapped plans for a Spring and Summer campaign, which will include a membership drive.

Milwaukee

The fifth anniversary of the Home for Aged Jews was celebrated here with an informal Open House.

Syracuse, N. Y.

Rabbi and Mrs. Samuel Sunberg, formerly of London and Utica, will celebrate their seventy-eighth birthday and fifty-eighth wedding anniversary as guests of honor at a Purim dinner given them by the Ladies Auxiliary of the Jewish Home for the Aged of Central New York, their home since 1931.

Toronto, Ont.

The "Church of the Air" program on Sunday will be conducted by Rabbi Elensdrath of the Toronto Hebrew Congregation, the first Canadian minister to be invited on this hour by the Columbia Broadcasting System. He will broadcast from Washington, where he will be in attendance at the convention of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.

New York City

Sidney Kaufman of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League will lecture Friday night at 168 West Twenty-third street, Room 1, on "Fascist Trends and Nazi Propaganda in America."

The Palestine Lighthouse will hold a lecture-tea next Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Harry Jacoby, 115 Central Park West. A. W. Binder, professor of Jewish music at the Jewish Institute of Religion, will be the speaker.

The Cinema Guild of the Ninety-second Street Y. M. H. A. opens its second series of five showings of outstanding films tonight. "The Passion of Joan of Arc" and "Lot in Sodom" are to be presented.

The Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations will hold a meeting at 10:30 o'clock this morning at the Community House of Congregation Emanu-El, 1 East Sixty-fifth street. Morris E. Siegel and Mrs. Greenough Townsend will address the meeting.

## Army to Bar Jews On Equal Footing

(Continued from Page One)

deprive German Jews of citizenship is continuing and that eighty-four more Jews were deprived of citizenship yesterday, according to an announcement in the official gazette.

The usual announcement states the persons named acquired Prussian citizenship between November 9, 1918, and January 30, 1933, although many of them were born right in Berlin or other parts of Germany.

## Hitler Needs War, Jewish Playwright States

Adolf Hitler cannot remain in power very much longer without a European war, Dr. Friedrich Wolf, exiled German Jewish physician, playwright and war veteran, said yesterday on his arrival in the Swedish-American liner Drottningholm.

Dr. Wolf is the author of "Sailors of Cattaro," which recently was seen here. He is making his first visit to America, and is to speak before the drama schools of Yale and Columbia Universities.

He escaped from Nazi Germany in April, 1933.

"I knew pre-war and post-war Germany," he said, "and I know Fascism. A war is necessary for Hitler. His ideological movement for the last ten years has been toward abolition of the Versailles Treaty. With the pressure of munitions manufacturers and other industrialists, who have no other outlet, war will be Hitler's last trump card."

The Polish Jew, Isidor Borowski, served as a soldier under Boivar and in Persia as a general in the 1830's.

## Maccabi Rivals May Not Enter Tel Aviv Games

**Hapoel, Laborite Sports Group, Withholds Decision**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HAIFA, March 19.—While Jewish sports organizations from all over the world are sending their delegations to participate in the Maccabiad, the Jewish Olympiad which opens in Tel Aviv on April 2, it is not known as yet whether the Hapoel, or Palestine Labor sports organization, will participate. There is considerable friction between the Hapoel and the Maccabi.

"It will be a great mistake if the Hapoel does not participate in the Maccabiad," Colonel Kisch stated here during a press conference.

The administration of the Maccabiad has spent \$30,000 to improve the stadium in Tel Aviv in which the games are to take place.

## Globe Trotting Jew Touring Australia

**Lewis, 64, Called 'Wandering Jew,' Has Traveled 261,000 Miles**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

AUCKLAND, New Zealand.—A man known all over Australia as "The Wandering Jew" has just arrived here.

His real name is Philip Lewis. He is 64, and was born in the East End of London, of Jewish parents. For the last 39 years he has been wandering over 261,000 miles through remote parts of the continent preaching wherever he could find an audience.

He has covered 73,000 miles of this distance on foot and is proud of the fact that he can make a pair of boots last 800 miles. He is now wearing his ninety-first pair since he started out.

The only money he receives is what is given him by people wishing to help him to continue his mission.

He has had many adventures. "I shall go on walking and preaching till I die," he says.

## Rabbi Brill Officiated At Miss Goldberg Rites

Funeral services for the late Jeannette Miriam Goldberg, held March 3 in Jefferson, Texas, were conducted by Rabbi Abram Brill of Shreveport, La., and not by Rabbi Julian B. Feibelman of Philadelphia, as was reported, the Jewish Daily Bulletin was informed yesterday by Rabbi Feibelman. Rabbi Feibelman assisted at the rites, as did Rabbi Max Eichhorn of Texarkana, Texas.

## British General Visits Palestine on Inspection

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ALEXANDRIA, March 19.—General Sir Archibald Montgomery-Massingberd, General to the King of England and chief of the Imperial General Staff, arrived from England today to inspect the British forces in Palestine and Sudan.

The General will leave for Palestine tomorrow. He will also visit Transjordan and returns to England at the end of March. He is accompanied by Lieutenant Colonel O. M. Lund, his military assistant.

In the mid-nineteenth century Meyer Hermann Bing founded a china factory in Copenhagen that gained almost as great a reputation as the Royal Danish.