

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

The Only Jewish Daily in English

All the News Concerning Jews



Vol. XII.—No. 3099

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NEW YORK, MONDAY, MARCH 18, 1935

Entered as Second-Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y. Price 3 Cents

Party Ousts Vaida-Voevod As Leader

Agitation for Anti-Semitic Laws in Rumania Brings Downfall

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BUCHAREST, March 17.—Dr. Vaida Voevod, ex-Premier of Rumania, chief instigator of the anti-Jewish movement here, was relieved of his leadership of the National Peasant Party in Transylvania today as the result of his anti-Semitic propaganda which is not approved by the National Peasant Party.

It became clear today that the National Peasant Party seriously intends to expel the ex-Premier altogether from the party because of his insistence on anti-Jewish legislation limiting Jews in the professions and in education.

Denies Anti-Semitism

Fighting to retain his leadership, Dr. Vaida Voevod today addressed a letter to the executive of his party stating that he would combat all efforts to expel him from the party and that he considers his program a "salvation to Rumania."

"Nobody can expel me because I am the Party," the ex-Premier says in his letter. "I will proceed with my plan with all my power until I achieve a final victory."

The Rumanian press reports today that Dr. Vaida-Voevod conferred with a number of his followers in order to effect a plan which would give him full control of the National Peasant Party and enable him to start a successful revolt against the Executive. It is understood, however, that the majority of those who participated in the conference expressed the opinion that it would be more practical to form a new party rather than to revolt against the present leaders of the National Peasant Party.

A statement issued by Dr. Vaida-Voevod today denies that the ex-Premier is anti-Semitic in his proposals to introduce limitations in professions and in education for national minorities in Rumania. These proposals are directed not only against the Jews but against all national minorities, and aim to safeguard the Rumanians, the statement says.

Two of the chief followers of Dr. Vaida-Voevod were expelled from the National Peasant Party today for breaking the Party discipline.

Ship Magnate Gives Sport Clubs 2 Gliders

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, March 17.—Two glider planes were donated today by Arnold Bernstein, the well-known shipping magnate, to Jewish sport organizations in Palestine, in order to effect better cooperation in sports between Jews and the British garrison.

Mr. Bernstein is the owner of the Tel Aviv, the first Jewish liner, now in operation between Palestine and the western world.

Young Endeks Launch Attacks On Jews in Lodz

National Socialist Party Dissolved by Police in Wilno

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, March 17.—Anti-Jewish attacks occurred in the streets of Lodz today and resulted in the arrests of many young members of the anti-Semitic National Democratic party.

At the same time, the authorities today dissolved the National Socialist party in Wilno on a charge of engaging in criminal activities.

The anti-Jewish attacks in Lodz were concentrated chiefly in Andrzejka, Lipowa and Poralewska streets. The anti-Semitic youths assaulted Jewish passersby, causing a panic among the Jewish population.

The police, who arrived in time to check the attacks, surrounded the streets and arrested the hoodlums in large numbers. The attacks were organized and planned in advance as part of the anti-Jewish drive which the anti-Semitic National Democratic party in Lodz has started, after failing to force the municipality to dismiss all Jews from municipal institutions.

Dr. Bernard Kahn, European director, who is here studying the conditions among the Jews in Poland, left for Wilno today.

Thousands Brave Storm To Hail Hero of Tel Hai

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, March 17.—Despite stormy weather, thousands of Jews, including Laborites and Revisionists, marched to Tel Hai today, to celebrate there the fourteenth anniversary of the death of Trumpeldor, the Jewish hero.

A J C Creates 7 Districts; Wise Elected

Replaces Deutsch, Who Resigns; Labor Bloc Threatens Split

BULLETIN

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, March 17.—All efforts to promote a world Jewish Congress this year were abandoned by the American Jewish Congress here tonight in a resolution which announced the organization would for the present at least concentrate on building up its strength in America.

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, March 17.—Reaffirming the boycott of Nazi products in the United States and asking for a new investigation of Nazi activities here, the extraordinary session of the American Jewish Congress concluded its two-day meeting tonight, electing Dr. Stephen S. Wise, president. Bernard S. Deutsch, retiring president, announced that his duties as president of the board of aldermen of New York City keeps him from devoting sufficient time to the tasks of the Congress. At the same time, former Congressman Nathan D. Perlman was elected chairman of the newly formed executive committee.

A change in the constitution of the American Jewish Congress was voted at the afternoon session, abolishing the present set-up of the organization. The change provides for dividing the United States into seven separate regions, instead of administering the entire work of the Congress from New York City.

The proposal made by the administrative committee of the Congress to abolish the system of direct election of delegates met with strong opposition by representatives of the labor bloc. The laborites threatened to leave the ranks of the Congress if the rights of

(Continued on Page Four)

Warns of Danger Facing Memel Jews

Situation in Danzig, Rumania, Also Found Menacing by Board of Deputies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, March 17.—The danger facing the Jews in Memel in connection with the Nazi propaganda there was emphasized today at a meeting of the Board of Deputies of British Jews.

The report also emphasized that the Jews in Danzig are exposed to Nazi danger in view of the probable change in the constitution of the Free City.

The meeting heard a report that the situation of the Jews in Rumania is growing worse since the new labor law there, with its paragraph requiring a statement of the religion of every employe held as serious for the Jews as the "Aryan" paragraph in Germany.

Can't Pay Rent in Lodz, Litvinoff Kin Evicted

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, Mar. 17.—Ester Finkelstein, a married sister of Maxim Litvinoff the Soviet Commissar of Foreign Affairs, was evicted today in Lodz, Poland, where she is residing, for not being able to pay rent, according to a report in the London Daily Express from Warsaw.

Asked in court why she does not appeal to her brother for assistance, the sister of the Soviet Commissar replied: "My brother refuses to recognize us. It is useless to ask him for anything."

Dumping Plan Is Perfected by Reich Cabinet

Involves Taxes to Offset Losses in Export of Goods Below Cost

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, March 17.—A new, well-organized program for dumping goods in foreign countries at prices less than the cost of production has been completed by the German Cabinet and will be put into operation soon, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned here today from a reliable source.

The program consists of a variety of measures devised to cope with the dangerous situation which has arisen as a result of the decline in exports, which is attributed to the boycott of German goods abroad.

One of the measures contemplated will be the introduction of a special tax on all goods sold within Germany. The income from this tax will serve as a fund to subsidize the export of German goods abroad at prices far below the cost of manufacture.

The export of German goods during the month of February has shown a further substantial decline, it was learned here today. The export figures for February will be made public this week.

No Funds, Toronto Talmud Torah Closes

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TORONTO, Ont., March 17.—The Brunswick Talmud Torah, the largest in Toronto, closed its doors today, owing to a lack of funds. The teachers refused to continue their work unless guaranteed fifty per cent of forty weeks' pay owing to them.

Czechoslovakia Urged to Extend Time Limit for German Exiles

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PRAHA, March 17.—An appeal to the Minister of Interior to exempt German-Jewish refugees from strict application of the alien laws and to permit them to extend their stay in Czechoslovakia was made in the Czechoslovakian parliament yesterday by Dr. Angelo Goldstein, Jewish member. Dr. Goldstein pointed out that when Jewish refugees are com-

Army Plans Hold Fate of Reich Jewry

May Decide Today if Jews Will Be Included in Conscription

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, March 17.—The Jews of Germany were anxiously awaiting today the publication of additional orders on the conscription of citizens in the German army, in order to establish whether the orders will also include Jews.

In view of the importance of this question, since it will affect the status of citizenship for German Jewry, the executive of the Jewish War Veterans Association was considering today whether to approach the authorities with a direct inquiry. It was feared, however, that such an inquiry might prejudice their case.

Concern Over Decision

Other leading Jewish circles expressed great concern as to whether the conscription order will differentiate between "Aryans" and Jews. If Jews are not accepted into the enlarged German army, it will be tantamount to an expression of government distrust of the loyalty of German Jewry and to putting the German Jews into citizenship of a special class.

The detailed orders about the new conscription are expected to be issued on Monday. "The answer to the problem of whether or not the Jews are to be included in the conscription will be known only when these orders are made public," the Jewish Telegraphic Agency was informed here today.

Hint in Press

Indications that the "Aryan" paragraph may be applied against Jews in the new conscription were given today in an article syndicated by the press bureau of the Nazi party in a number of German newspapers. "The State of Adolph Hitler is a State of Tolerance," the article says. "The Jews can continue to follow their occupations in peace. So far as we Germans are concerned they simply are not there. We don't see them. But it does not suit us that these guests of our nation should encroach where they are not wanted."

In Nuremberg a warning was issued today by the Nazi farmers organization to all cattle dealers, threatening them with "extraordinary punishment" if found dealing with Jewish cattle traders.

Bars All Jews in Film Industry Report Austria Pact With Reich

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) VIENNA, March 17.—An agreement to bar Jewish actors, film directors and musicians from the film industry in Austria has been reached between the Austrian Film Corporation and the Nazi authorities in Germany, it was reported in the Austrian press today. The agreement, it was learned today, is the result of the ulti-

matum which the Nazi authorities in Germany gave to film dealers in Austria that moving pictures made in Austria would not be permitted in Germany unless Jews were barred from producing them. The Austrian Film Companies today refused to confirm or to deny the report that they have entered into a deal with the Nazis in Germany.

The Daily News Letter

Dutch Aid for the Refugees

By B. Gobits

(J.T.A. Staff Correspondent)

AMSTERDAM.

More than 2,300 refugees from Germany remain in the Netherlands, according to the report of the Committee for Jewish Refugees for the past year. The report, drawn up by Mrs. G. van Tijn-Cohn and Prof. D. Cohen, reveals that 138 of these refugees are entirely dependent on the committee. It also points out that the present employment of the remainder of this group is endangered by the new regulations announced by the government for labor-permits for foreigners.

Jews of the Netherlands raised—and expended—last year a considerable sum to aid the victims of the German situation. The American Joint Distribution Committee and the HICEM aided the work here and a total of 910,000 guilders was applied to the work. Despite this, the executive of the Askenazi Jewish community had to appeal to members of Jewish congregations in the Netherlands to add voluntarily an extra five percent to the clerical taxes for the refugee funds.

From March, 1933, to December 31, 1934, 5,263 refugees were registered here. Of this number, 3,724 were aided in further migrating. A total of 969 went to France and Belgium; 921 went back to Germany; 240 departed for North and South America; 163, for Palestine and 96 to Spain and Portugal.

Fifty refugees are at present in the working village established in the Zuyder Zee reclaimed area. The Committee now expends 1,000 guilders a month to maintain them.

A special school established here to prepare the German-Jewish children for the Dutch schools, closed down last January. The school, which had been opened with 105 pupils, had thirty left when it had to close.

Another agency which the Dutch-Jewish community maintained to help the refugees was an employment service. Five hundred German Jewish women and girls were placed in good positions as home-servants by this agency which suspended its activities last January because the need for it had disappeared.

The Committee's income report discloses that the sixty-odd thousand Jews of Amsterdam contributed 152,000 guilders last year. This total does not include the 48,000 guilder fund raised by the Academic Assistance Fund to which Jews and non-Jews donated to aid intellectuals ousted from their positions and forced to leave the Reich.

The provincial sections added 160,000 guilders and the Dutch

East and West Indies, another 2,600 guilders.

To assist in the care of refugees and prepare for their settlement, the sum of 510,000 guilders was advanced by representative relief agencies from other countries. The American Joint Distribution Committee sent 110,000 guilders; the Central British Fund, 7,500 guilders, and HICEM expended 110,000 guilders towards the travel expenses of the refugees.

The Committee spent 788,000 guilders in Amsterdam and 108,000 guilders in the provinces for administration expenses and for support of the refugees. The sum of 48,000 guilders went toward the fund to send German Jewish children to Palestine. Another 50,000 guilders was spent on the Zuyder Zee project.

The Jewish population of the Netherlands, in all is about 150,000. Dutch Jewry, looking back at this record of activity in behalf of the German Jews, and recalling its contributions to Zionist activities during the past year, proudly feels that it did its utmost to aid in making the best of the German catastrophe.

Rambam Fete Set for April 14 At Emanu - El

Jews, Gentiles to Join in Honoring Spanish Philosopher

Jews of New York City will unite in celebration of the eight hundredth birthday of Moses Maimonides, Spanish-Jewish philosopher and commentator, on April 14, it was announced yesterday by the Maimonides Octocentennial Committee.

The celebration will take place in the Isaac M. Wise Auditorium of Temple Emanu-El, 1 East Sixty-fifth street, and will include addresses by eminent Jews and non-Jews.

Celebrations of the Maimonides anniversary will also be held in many American universities and medical schools, Professor Salo W. Baron of Columbia announced. Professor Baron heads an advisory council composed of leading Jewish scholars and educators. Columbia, Yale, Johns Hopkins, University of Chicago, Loyola and the Catholic University of America are among those scheduled to observe the birthday.

A series of semi-popular and scholarly pamphlets will be published in connection with the octocentennial, and will include reprints of previous standard works on the life and writings of Maimonides, together with new studies and essays. Maimonides was born in Cordoba, Spain, in 1135, and his religious and philosophical thought have had a great influence upon later Jewish and Christian thinkers.

For years Jewish Daily Bulletin readers have turned to us for various types of information.

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

Nazi Conscription and the Jews

Will the Jews be taken into the German army during the proclaimed conscription?

This question is now intriguing not only the Jews of Germany but Jews all over the world. It is in the answer to this question that the key to the official status of the Jews in Germany lies. If they are taken into the army, then it means that, after all, they are still considered trustworthy citizens of the Reich. If the proclaimed conscription excepts Jews, this will mean that the Nazi government does not trust the Jewish population. In the long run, it may mean that if Germany goes into war the Jews will be segregated or perhaps even exiled from certain zones.

Hindenburg, Schleicher, Hitler
The "Aryan" paragraph now in force against the Jews in Germany has so far not been officially applied in the army. This is because President Hindenburg constantly insisted that the army must have nothing to do with politics. It is also because of the strong opposition which General Schleicher displayed against introducing Nazi theories into the Reichswehr when he was head of the German army.

But President Hindenburg is dead now, and General Schleicher was executed by the Nazis during the purge of June 30. The master of the German army today is Herr Hitler, and Hitler's views on the "Aryan" paragraph are quite well known.

13,000 War-Fallen Jews

During the last world war the Jews of Germany, being one per cent of the entire population, participated in the army to an extent much greater than their proportion warranted. Not less than 13,000 Jews fell on the German front as war heroes. This fact has been appreciated even by the Nazis, who, in introducing the "Aryan" paragraph against Jews, have made exceptions for those who fought in the world war.

This gives German Jewry the hope that when the conscription takes place no discriminations will be practiced against Jews and that young Jewish citizens will also be among those conscripted. This hope is nurtured not because the Jews are so militarily inclined, but simply because their entire citizenship rights will now depend upon the question of whether or not they are to be conscripted as equal citizens of the country.

A Vague Hope

One need not be very pessimistic to predict that this hope will hardly materialize. Though there is no "Aryan" paragraph for the army, German soldiers are prohibited by an official decree from marrying girls of Jewish descent, which is the best indication as to the sentiments of the Nazi rulers with regard to Jewish participation in the German army.

There are now a number of semi-military organizations in Germany to which Jews are definitely not admitted. The Jews in Germany are even barred from the citizens' groups which are being trained to protect themselves in case of air raids. General Goering, the Air Minister, when asked why Jewish citizens are not invited to participate in these drills, made it quite clear that he does not care what happens to the Jews during the gas attacks from the air. He also made it clear that Jews cannot be members of

World Press Digest

New Nazi Drive on Jews Seen Significant

The *New York Post* commenting editorially on the new drive against the Jews in Germany says:

The surest sign that Nazi economic policies are going badly in Germany is the renewal of the anti-Semitic drive. The attention of the citizens of the Third Reich must again be distracted from the constant fall in the standard of living by the sure-fire technique of whipping up race hysteria.

All Jewish publishers are ordered to sell their businesses. Mass arrests of Jews are begun and prisoners are herded into "schooling camps," euphemism for concentration camps. Meetings of Jews for discussion of their problems are banned and broken up. Education of Jews is so sharply restricted it nears the vanishing point.

Nazi leaders are caught in a dilemma of their own making. They have been trying to break the world boycott against Germany by pretending that repression is at an end. But while they have peddled this transparent lie over their borders, within their country they have been compelled to renew the persecutions to drag out the old racial scapegoat again to explain their failure.

Almost every development in the new Germany adds fire and strength to the spontaneous world boycott.

Sees Danger in Arab-Jewish Relations

The *Irish Times*, in an editorial on Palestine, says:

Political trouble is more likely than economic. Although there is better feeling in and around Jaffa—thanks to the employment of Arab labor by Jewish settlers—yet the relations of the two races throughout the country at large shows no sign of improvement. At present the Jews are reasonably contented, but the Arabs are full of grievances. Last December an Arab deputation waited upon the British High Commissioner, and urged that the Jewish invasion was endangering the Arabs' civil

automobile clubs or of any other clubs which might play direct or indirect roles in the next war.

Illusions Under Goering

Under such circumstances, it is difficult to believe that Jews will be among the new conscripts to the German army. With President Hindenburg dead and General Schleicher shot as a traitor to the Nazi cause, there is no such strong person in Germany who would defend the independence of the German army from the Nazi teachings. The head of the German army today is Hitler himself. The strong man in the German army will probably be, from today, none other than Goering. Any hope about their not applying the "Aryan" paragraph to the army is a mere illusion.

and religious rights. It was rebuffed; and the rebuff has caused real annoyance. Since then, a new faction, called the "Party of National Defence," has come into existence, with a louder and more militant policy than any of its predecessors. Whether it will come to anything nobody knows.

Gives Some Facts On Hitler's Family

The *London Daily Mail*, reporting on Hitler's family emphasizes the following facts:

Hitler's sister, Frau Angela Rauppach, was employed in Vienna several years ago in a Jewish students' restaurant.

She is now in Hitler's country house at Berchtesgaden, in Germany, where she keeps house for the Chancellor.

Hitler's only brother died many years ago.

British Fascists Explain Attitude on Jews

The British Union of Fascists has published in *Everyman*, a London weekly, the following clear-cut attitude of their Mosley party towards the Jews:

We have never invited the Jews to join our movement, and similarly we have never attacked the Jews on account of their race or religion. Insofar as individual Jews are identified with the social and economic malpractices which we are determined to destroy, then so far, but no further, need they fear the Fascist march to power.

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published daily except Saturday, legal and Jewish high holidays by the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, Inc., 1150 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

JACOB LANDAU, President

MONDAY, MARCH 18, 1935

New York.....1150 Broadway
London.....Ludgate House, Fleet Street
Paris.....40 Rue du Calisee (3)
Berlin.....Konstanzer Str. 53
Warsaw.....Pl. Krasinski 10
Jerusalem.....Sansour Bldg.
Prague.....XII Manesova 10

DAILY and WEEK-END EDITION		
	U. S. and Canada	Foreign
1 year	\$10.00	\$15.00
6 months	8.00	8.50
3 months	3.00	4.25
1 year	18.00	28.00
Week-End Edition, 1 year	2.00	5.00
Week-End Edition, 6 mos.	1.25	1.75
Week-End Edition, 3 years	3.50	5.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

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Holds Jews Play Small Part in Boycott of Nazis

Less Than 10% of Active Supporters, Untermyer Says on Coast

(Special to the J.D.B.)
 LOS ANGELES, March 17. — Jews constitute less than ten per cent of the elements in the United States who are engaged in boycotting German goods in America, Samuel Untermyer, president of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, declared here today at a mass meeting of the Los Angeles Americanization League in the Philharmonic Auditorium.

Mr. Untermyer took issue with the assertion made recently by Dr. Julius Lippert, the Nazi Commissioner for Berlin, that the world-wide boycott of German goods is a "Jewish boycott." Terming this assertion as "baseless mendacity," Mr. Untermyer, in a comprehensive reply, pointed out that not less than 17,000,000 members of great labor organizations are actively engaged in the boycott and that the boycott movement is also being sponsored and supported by Catholics, Protestants, and especially by women throughout the world.

Will Be Intensified

"A glance at the various elements that are engaged in the struggle to vindicate civilization by the boycott will show that the Jews are less than ten per cent in the great armies of the people who are boycotting Nazi goods," Mr. Untermyer said.

"The boycott," Mr. Untermyer continued, "is our only weapon. Effective as it has already proven, it has just begun to function. It will be intensified and strengthened throughout the world until it results in the collapse of the savage, medieval Nazi regime and the restoration in Germany of the racial, religious, and industrial freedom and democracy with which the people of that nation were blessed before this curse overtook them."

Reviews Persecution

Replying to the Nazi assertions from Berlin that "the Jews in Germany are not being persecuted," Mr. Untermyer gave a bird's eye review of what has happened to the Jews since Hitler came to power.

"The first act that visualized his accession," Mr. Untermyer said, "was the indiscriminate slaughter of its innocent law-abiding minority of Jewish citizens of German birth and ancestry; the brutal beatings and imprisonment of thousands of others, driven by starvation and insanity to suicide; the boycotting and intimidation of the owners of Jewish shops and businesses; the destruction of their shops, and punishment of those who patronized them; the enforced discharge of Jewish employees, and their expulsion from the ranks of organized workers, and from the army and navy and from all posts in the Civil Government; the outlawing without exception of all of Germany's great scientists, artists, authors, lawyers and physicians of Jewish blood or ancestry, or who were married to women with the 'taint' of Jewish blood, who had shed lustre upon their country and had been honored in foreign lands, and the destruction of their books including the dead with the living, all solely because of their 'taint' of Jewish blood; the confiscation of their property; the prohibition of all Jewish contact and the enactment, without rhyme, reason or excuse, of cruel medieval laws that are obviously confessedly intended to bring about the ultimate extermination of the Jewish population in Germany.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Los Angeles, Cal.
 Jack Warner, film magnate, was initiated into membership in the Zeta Beta Tau fraternity chapter at the University of Southern California. In the same ceremony, Mr. Warner's son, Jack Jr., was also made a member of the fraternity.

Pittsburgh, Pa.
 A membership and maintenance campaign to raise \$60,000 has been started by the Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. here. Rabbi Solomon B. Freehof of the Rodeph Shalom Congregation was principal speaker at a dinner opening the drive.

Seattle, Wash.
 A seven-week celebration of the 800th Anniversary of the birth of Maimonides has been launched here. Rabbi Philip A. Langh spoke on the "Rise of the Jews in Spain" at the Herzl Synagogue.

Springfield, Mass.
 A Jewish Community Council has been established here. It will be affiliated with the National Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds and will organize fund-raising machinery for non-local needs.

New York City
 The Pelham Parkway Junior Hadassah, the Bronx, will give a Dutch supper and dance on March 30 at the Schiff Center, 2510 Valentine avenue.

Mrs. Charles Jaffa, retiring president, will be honored at a luncheon Wednesday, at the Hotel Granada, by the board of directors of the First Hebrew Day Nursery Neighborhood House of Brooklyn.

The national executive committee of Masada held its fourth monthly meeting yesterday afternoon at the home of Isaac Imber, 306 West 100th street, president.

A Purim play written by Rabbi Abraham Burstein and directed by Joseph Kaminetsky featured the Purim celebration yesterday at the Jewish Center Hebrew and Sunday Schools, 131 West Eighty-sixth street.

Memorial services were held yesterday afternoon by the Jewish Theatrical Guild at Temple Anshe Chesed, 100th street and West End avenue, Rabbi Joseph Zeitlin delivered the memorial sermon.

The Concourse Center of Israel will hold its annual bazaar, proceeds of which go to its building fund, during the week of March 30, it was announced yesterday.

An exhibition of portrait, landscape and still-life paintings by David Immerman will open Thursday at the Jewish Club, 23 West Seventy-third street, it was announced yesterday.

Jewish contributions to the development of America will be the subject and discussion among 10,000 Jewish girls in all parts of the country during April, it was announced yesterday by Miss Alice Bernstein, executive secretary of Junior Hadassah, the Young Women's Zionist Organization of America.

Young Judaea will celebrate its twenty-fifth anniversary on May 5, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. A. H. Vixman, national executive director.

have been for centuries imbedded in the soil, nor those who were maimed and wounded in defense of their country in the World War, nor their widows or children, are exempt from this indescribably savage persecution."

Boston Group Hails Address By Jabotinsky

Foreign Policy Ass'n Enthused Over Talk on Palestine

(Special to the J.D.B.)
 BOSTON, March 17.—After being received here by Governor Curley of Massachusetts and by Mayor Mansfield, Vladimir Jabotinsky, Zionist Revisionist leader, delivered a stirring address on Palestine yesterday before the Foreign Policy Association at a luncheon in his honor at the Copley Plaza Hotel.

An audience of more than 400 noted persons listened to Jabotinsky speak on "Palestine, More Than a Refuge From Anti-Semitism." Jabotinsky declared that Palestine is not only a sufficient safeguard for Jewish national existence. The anti-Semitic pressure increases the need of Jewish immigration and five million Jews clamor at Palestine's gates. Colonized at the density of Wales, Palestine will contain eight million people, Mr. Jabotinsky said.

"After the World War, the justice of the Jewish case for Palestine was recognized by the entire world opinion, acting through the League of Nations and the Congress of the United States," Mr. Jabotinsky emphasized.

Jabotinsky's address created a tremendous impression and was concluded with a statement by Professor Hocking, who said that "the area of agreement with Jabotinsky has considerably enlarged after hearing him."

Mr. Jabotinsky also addressed the Jewish War Veterans here and had luncheon with Prof. Felix Frankfurter of Harvard.

Nehamias de Castro Benedict, for some time president of the Portuguese-Jewish congregation at Hamburg, served as physician-in-ordinary to Queen Christina of Sweden.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Monday, March 18
 Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue, 8:30 p. m. Presentation of the Y. M. H. A. Symphony Orchestra under the direction of A. W. Binder.

Open meeting of the Junior League of Jewish Memorial Hospital, Royal Manor, 157th street and Broadway, evening.

Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern Parkway, 8:30 p. m. "Is the American Jew Safe or Unsafe," Rabbi Stephen S. Wise.

Meeting of the Order of the Golden Chain, Vasa Castle Hall, Walton avenue and 149th street, 9 p. m. "Jewish Women and Jewish Education," Mrs. Dora Lewittes. Under auspices of Speakers' Bureau of the School of the Jewish Woman.

Jewish Community House of Bensonhurst, Bay Parkway and Seventy-ninth street, Brooklyn, 3 p. m. Art Exhibition, "Studies of Jewish Life," by Paul Raskin.

Chief Rabbi Kook Takes Hand In Fight for Sabbath in Tel Aviv

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
 TEL AVIV.—The fight for observance of Sabbath is assuming serious proportions here and has necessitated the intervention of Rabbi Kook, Chief Rabbi of Palestine.

A resolution demanding observance of the Sabbath in Tel Aviv was unanimously passed at a special mass meeting attended by several thousand persons. All speakers deplored the present apparent trend in the city towards non-observance of the Sabbath.

Units Get Head Start In Brooklyn Drive

Collect Funds 3 Days Before Official Opening of Federation Campaign

With the official opening of the Spring campaign of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities still three days off, several of the ninety-three units into which the drive is organized have already started active fund-gathering, it was announced yesterday by Walter N. Rothschild, campaign chairman.

The first cash contribution from any of the major units will be presented to Mr. Rothschild officially tonight at the regular monthly meeting of the Junior Federation at Union Temple, 17 Eastern Parkway. Samuel Weinberg, campaign chairman for the junior body, will present a check for \$1,250.83, proceeds of the annual ball held last month.

Attorneys have also started to receive contributions, it was announced yesterday by Benjamin C. Ribman, chairman, whose division has raised its own quota from the \$25,000 set to \$30,000.

A luncheon of the life insurance division will be held tomorrow at the Hotel Pennsylvania, at which campaign plans will be outlined by Max Cooper, chairman.

Solomon Bernich attracted much attention in the late seventeenth century in Rotterdam where he created interest by his prodigious memory of the classics, knowledge of languages and ability to improvise verse.

Chief Rabbi Kook, addressing the meeting, referred to the Talmud and exhorted those who are building the country also to build a nation.

Rabbi Meir Berlin, one of the principal speakers, pointed out that the petty Sabbath violations which were overlooked a few years ago were the cause of more extensive desecration today.

I. Rokeach, vice-mayor of Tel Aviv, pointed out that Jews who come to Palestine do not wish to see taxis flying through the streets of the city on the Sabbath. Nor do they desire to see the celebration of Sylvester Day (New Years) in Tel Aviv.

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Hebrew U. Set To Observe Its 10th Birthday

Completes Preparations for Celebration in Jerusalem Apr. 1

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, March 17.—The Hebrew University in Jerusalem today completed preparations for the celebration on April 1 of the tenth anniversary of its dedication by the late Lord Balfour.

Friends of the Hebrew University in the United States and in many other countries will hold nation-wide celebrations in their respective countries, according to word received here by Dr. J. L. Magnes, Chancellor of the University.

In Jerusalem, an elaborate ceremony will take place on April 10, at which Dr. Magnes will be the principal speaker. An international broadcast from Jerusalem of Dr. Magnes's speech will be arranged for audiences in the United States.

There are now eighty professors and lecturers in the academic staff of the university. Ten of them are supported out of the German Emergency Fund.

The Hebrew University Library now has on its shelves more than three hundred thousand valuable volumes. Many books were received this year, as a result of events in Europe, particularly in Germany and in Poland.

Warburg Chairman Of Celebrations Here

Elaborate preparations for the celebration of the tenth anniversary of the dedication of the Hebrew University in Palestine, under the chairmanship of Felix M. Warburg, were announced yesterday by Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, president of the American Friends of the Hebrew University.

A chain of dinners and meetings will be held from coast to coast and the voices of Sir Herbert Samuel, James de Rothschild and Dr. Judah L. Magnes, chancellor of the Hebrew University, will be heard in an international broadcast from London and Jerusalem, to be carried over the blue network of the National Broadcasting Company on Tuesday night, April 2, from 9:30 to 10:30 o'clock.

Among the projects planned for the next ten years, according to Dr. Rosenbach, are the development of an agricultural college that is expected to do much towards making secure the economic future of Palestine; the establishment of a meteorological station; extensive researches in tropical medicine, and the building of a great medical center. A three-year program for the acquisition of renowned scholars formerly attached to German universities is also under way, as many as seventeen having already been placed on the staff of the University.

Women's Group Meets At Emanu-El Wednesday

A general meeting of the Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations will be held Wednesday morning at the Community House, Congregation Emanu-El, 1 East Sixty-fifth street, it was announced Friday. Morris E. Siegel, director of evening and continuation schools will speak on adult education.

War Veterans Will Hold Annual Parley March 31

The Jewish War Veterans of the United States, department of New York, will hold its annual convention March 31 at the Hotel Delano,

AJC Changes Its Constitution, Creates 7 Regions; Wise Elected

(Continued from Page One)
democratic elections were withdrawn.

The session opened under the chairmanship of Dr. Stephen S. Wise and was addressed by Prince Hubertus von Loewenstein, who in a spirited appeal urged the Jews of the world to unite against the Nazi forces and to isolate Hitlerism.

Sees 'Roman Holiday'

"It is altogether possible,"—Prince Loewenstein predicted,— "that the Hitler regime will make a Roman holiday of the Jews in order to divert the population from its own gangsterism."

"The recent statements made by Dr. Schacht and Herr Lippert with regard to the Jews are nothing but a continuation of gangster tactics, of professing to take one half a step backward after having taken three steps forward," Prince Loewenstein continued. In actuality the Jewish situation in Germany has gone from bad to worse and will continue to grow worse."

The necessity of convoking a world Jewish congress was affirmed in principle in the report submitted by the administrative committee.

Summary of Report

The report, read by Louis Lipsky, recommended:

1. The abolition of direct election of delegates to the American Jewish Congress.

2. To construct an all-inclusive body of Jewry, through which existing national and local organizations might achieve representation in the Congress, instead of the abolished electoral system.

3. That the activities of the American Jewish Congress should be financed by a method of self taxation and assessment rather than by donation.

After the opposition expressed by a number of delegates from the floor against the recommendations, a compromise was reached by which they were referred to a special committee. The modified report, however, was to be read again later, before the entire assembly.

Leading the opposition was Louis Segal. Dr. Chaim Zhitlowsky, presenting the ideology of the labor bloc, was one of the principal speakers at the opening session. Other speakers included Prof. Ettlinger of the University of Texas, and Dr. Harry Friedenwald.

Rabbi Wise, in his opening speech, paid tribute to Baron Edmund de Rothschild, Victor Jacobson, Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff, Dr. Leo Motzkin, Chief Rabbi Angelo Saccerdoti, Chaim Nachman Bialik and other Jewish leaders who have died since the last meeting of the Congress, in April, 1933.

Reviews 2 Years of Hitler

Bernard S. Deutsch, president, who presided at the morning session today, gave a review of the first two years of Hitlerism which has effected "a return to the barbarism of the Middle Ages and seeks the conquest of the universe."

The report submitted to the assembly by the Administrative Committee covers conditions of Jewish life in Germany, Austria, Poland, Rumania, Lithuania, Latvia and the United States.

"In all these countries, there is a Jewish problem. In the United States this problem is just beginning to emerge," it says. "In the lands of Eastern Europe, fifty per cent of the Jews are on the verge of economic collapse. A process of economic strangulation is going on in Eastern Europe, which has brought about the withdrawal of virtually all those rights which were recognized as just only after the World War. For the Jew the emancipation period has ended. The walls of the medieval ghetto

are being rebuilt around them in virtually all the lands of the Eastern world."

Cites Nazi Import Drop

Dr. Joseph Tannenbaum, reporting on the boycott of Nazi goods in the United States, declared that imports from Germany have decreased, from 1932 to 1934, fully twenty-five per cent. While in 1932 the import of German goods to America constituted twenty-one per cent of the total imports, it reached only sixteen per cent in 1934, he stated.

An interesting report on Jewish immigration possibilities was read at the morning session by Harold Fields. Mr. Fields told the Congress that the only possible hope for Jewish immigration lies in Biro-Bidjan, in New Zealand and in the northwestern part of Canada, if the authorities there will agree to admit Jews. Mass immigration elsewhere is impossible, Mr. Fields pointed out.

Reports on Bias Here

Rabbi J. Cohen, in reporting at the session on economic discrimination in the United States, emphasized that many firms are refusing to employ Jews.

"If the Jew is not to remain within the pale of marginal workers, the last to be hired and the first to be fired, then we must revive our campaign of educating the big employing executives to the realization that workers should be selected without regard to any other factors than those of the technical qualifications required by the job," Rabbi Cohen declared.

Speakers at the afternoon session included Abraham Goldberg, Dr. A. Coralnik and Leo Herman.

Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, "speaking for Zionists who helped to found the American Jewish Congress," praised the work of the Congress and declared that Palestine today is "the most promising hope for the future of the Jews."

Moslem Daily Deplores Riots Against Jews

Syrian Newspaper Also Hits Persecution in Germany

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
DAMASCUS, Syria.—Condemnation of the Arab population in Algeria for provoking anti-Jewish riots and of the German government in driving the Jews out of Germany without reason is contained in a leading article published in Alif Ba, a Moslem daily here.

"The Jewish religion is one of the most honored in the world, and it is the duty of members of all other religions to treat it with esteem," the article says. "It is true that we are fighting Zionism, but combatting Zionist aspirations has nothing to do with respecting the Jewish religion and those Jews who are not supporting the Zionist aims," the paper declares.

Paris Daily Sees Danger For Algiers Jewry

PARIS.—The Jews of Algiers are still in danger, it is asserted in a long article published in L'Intransigeant, a Paris daily.

"The Jewish population living in Algiers is in constant danger," the paper writes. "We urge for the sake of our sanctity that European military forces be sent there. We urge that propaganda be carried on to remind the Arabs of the teachings of the Koran."

Karlinski Is Dead, Was Warsaw Editor

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, March 17.—Ber Karlinski, one of the editors of the Moment, the Yiddish daily which celebrated its twenty-fifth anniversary this week, died here today at the age of 49 after an illness lasting two years. Despite the illness, however, Karlinski continued his literary activities and his latest article appeared in the jubilee edition of the Moment, the paper with which he was connected from its inception.

Karlinski was the author of a number of novels in Yiddish. He also translated Knut Hamsun and Arthur Schnitzler into the Yiddish language.

Jewish Vets in Hungary Form Political Party

Action Is Prompted by Growing Influence of Anti-Semites

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUDAPEST, March 17.—A National Jewish Party was formed here today by Jewish War Veterans, members of the Association of Jewish Front Fighters, in order to participate in the forthcoming Parliamentary elections.

This is the first time that a Jewish ticket will figure in the elections. Organization of the National Jewish Party was prompted by the growing Fascist movement in the country, which strongly resembles the Nazi movement in Germany.

Leading members of the Jewish Community in Budapest representing Hungarian Jewry today issued a statement sharply denouncing formation of the new Party.

Brothers Reunited By HIAS Efforts

Atlanta, Ga., Man Traces Kin in Bucharest After Separation of Many Years

Two brothers—one in Atlanta, Ga., and the other in Bucharest, Rumania—have been brought together by the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS) after not having seen or heard of each other for a score of years. The American brother is now taking steps to transport his distant kin to this country, the society reported yesterday.

Reversing the usual process, the American, Jacob Wolson of 116 Mitchell street, S. W., Atlanta, wrote to HIAS, asking that it help trace his brother, Bercu Wolson. As a rule, it is the relative remaining in Europe who applies to HIAS to locate kin in the United States.

Herzliah Teachers To Mark 13th Year

The Herzliah Teachers Seminary of New York will celebrate its thirteenth anniversary Wednesday evening, it was announced yesterday.

A dinner will be given at the Plaza Hall followed by a theatre performance at the Yiddish Folks Theatre. A committee of 250 outstanding Jews in the community, well known scholars, writers, and communal leaders is sponsoring this celebration.

The Herzliah Teachers Seminary is the first centralized Hebrew High School in New York, conducting two departments, a High School and a Teachers Seminary and is chartered by the University of the State of New York.

Haman Defeat To be Marked at Sundown Today

Reading of Books of Esther, Entertainment to Feature Purim

The joyous Jewish holiday of Purim, commemorating the downfall of anti-Jewish persecution in ancient Persia 2,500 years ago, will be ushered in at sundown tonight in all Jewish communities. The Book of Esther, which tells the story of the attempt at mass destruction of the Jews in ancient Persia, will be read tonight and tomorrow morning in synagogues and temples, in observance of the festival. As recorded in the Biblical narratives, the machinations of Haman, minister of the Persian emperor Ahasuerus, who plotted the wholesale massacre of the Jews, were foiled by the courage of Esther, the queen, and her kinsman, Mordecai.

Plays Provided

The Jewish Education Association has arranged a number of entertainments and dramatic performances based on the story of Esther to be given in hundreds of Jewish Sunday schools and Talmud Torahs.

Numerous Jewish organizations, including lodges of Masonic order, Odd Fellows, Brith Abraham, and others will celebrate Purim at regular or special meetings.

The 300 chapters of the Hadasah organization will commemorate the historic deed of Queen Esther—the Hadasah of the Bible—by special programs.

Appeals will be made in synagogues and Jewish centers for collections for the Jewish National Fund during the Purim festival.

A number of radio stations in the United States have arranged music programs for Purim. Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of the American Jewish Committee, will be the principal speaker on a program arranged for Tuesday over a National Broadcasting Company radio network.

Tel Aviv Celebration To Last 3 Days

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, March 17.—Everything is set for the big traditional Purim carnival which will last three days this year instead of the usual one, according to a program announced today.

The carnival will open tomorrow with outdoor folk dancing and songs and with a festival in the Opera Square. On Tuesday a Purim parade will be held throughout the streets of the city, followed by a children's festival. The annual carnival procession, in which about 150,000 persons from all parts of Palestine are expected to participate, will climax the celebrations on Wednesday.

Old Hospital Site Sold for \$200,000

The site of the Rothschild-Hadasah Hospital in Jerusalem has been sold for approximately \$200,000, it was announced here yesterday by Hadasah.

The hospital, established by Hadasah in 1918, will be replaced by the proposed Rothschild-Hadasah-University Medical Center to be built on Mt. Scopus, near the Hebrew University. The land and building of the present hospital, located near the business section of Jerusalem, were given to Hadasah in 1918 by the late Baron Edmond de Rothschild, whose family has authorized the sale of the property, the proceeds to be applied to the construction of the new medical center.

The building cost of the new medical center is estimated at between \$500,000 and \$600,000.