

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

The Only Jewish Daily in English

All the News Concerning Jews



Vol. XII.—No. 3089

★

NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 6, 1935

Entered as Second-Class Matter
at Post Office, New York, N. Y.

Price 3 Cents

Fear Rebels May Attack Greek Jews

Are in Zone of Sharpest
Fighting in Northern
Macedonia

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ATHENS, March 5.—Concern was felt here today for the safety of the Jewish population in Northern Macedonia, where the Venizelist rebels are desperately fighting to retain control.

Since strict censorship prevails no direct news was available from Macedonia about the fate of the Jews there. It is, however, feared that the rebels, before relinquishing their stronghold in Macedonia, may carry out anti-Jewish acts which might cost Jewish lives and property.

The Jews in Macedonia have on many occasions openly associated themselves with the present government against the Venizelists. Frequently they have openly complained to the governor general of Macedonia against certain Venizelist leaders and editors for conducting anti-Jewish propaganda.

In Salonica the Jews are urging their youth to join the government forces in the general mobilization.

Reform Jews Hold Parley in Budapest

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUDAPEST, March 5.—For the first time since 1868, a congress of Hungarian Reform Jews has been convened here to consider conditions of Hungarian Jewry.

The congress opened today with the Zionists seeking proportional representation. Zionist delegates demanded adoption of resolutions to promote Jewish work in Palestine. A number of non-Zionist delegates protested on the ground that the congress was convoked for the sole purpose of dealing with internal problems of Hungarian Jewish life.

Fund Groups Welcome Dr. Max Bodenheimer

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, March 5.—A reception to Dr. Max Bodenheimer, founder of the Zionist Organization in Germany, was given today by the Jewish National Fund and the Keren Hayesod, the Palestine Foundation Fund.

Dr. Bodenheimer, who is seventy years old, arrived from Germany to settle in Palestine permanently.

Flag Display by Frankfurt Jews Splits Nazi Police, City Officials

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

FRANKFURT - AM - MAIN, March 5.—Despite the order of the central authorities that Jews and Jewish institutions may display the Reich colors, the secret political police today informed a representative of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that the Jews will under no circumstances be permitted to fly the colors of the German nation.

Greek Revolt Detains 'Tel Aviv' in Piraeus

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ATHENS, March 5.—The first Jewish liner, the Tel Aviv, making its first trip from Haifa to Trieste, under a Jewish flag, was detained in the harbor of Piraeus as a result of the rebellion in Greece.

The steamer was prevented from proceeding to Trieste because the entire Piraeus zone is under martial law and in the sphere of the fighting activities.

Vaida - Voevod Gains Ally in Tatarescu Kin

Brother of the Rumanian
Premier Joins Forces
With Anti-Semite

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUCHAREST, March 5.—Stefan Tatarescu, a brother of the Rumanian premier and a leader of the Rumanian National Socialists, today joined ex-Premier Vaido-Voevod in his campaign to restrict Jews in education, the professions and commercial life.

In a manifesto issued by Tatarescu in behalf of his party, the Premier's brother urges the Rumanian population actively to support the anti-Jewish demands of Vaida-Voevod and to attend all mass meetings called by him.

Special headquarters established by the Lawyers Organization for the purpose of supporting Vaida-Voevod's anti-Jewish campaign were consecrated in Bucharest today by the Patriarch.

Vaida-Voevod's campaign seems to be gaining ground daily, since the ex-Premier emphasizes in his propaganda that his demands are based on the desire to eliminate unemployment among the Rumanians and to replace Jews and other national minorities by Rumanian employees.

Jersey Prohibits Libels Of Race, Creed, Color

(Special to the J.D.B.)

TRENTON, N. J., March 5.—Dissemination of Nazi propaganda in New Jersey is prohibited in a bill passed by the Assembly today and sponsored by John J. Rafferty.

Dissemination of propaganda against any race, color or religion is prohibited. Fines of \$200 to \$5,000 or ninety days to three years in jail, or both, are the penalties for violating the law.

Decries Riots By Students In France

Nancy Faculty Declares
Sympathy for Alien
Professionals

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, March 5.—The Council of the medical faculty of Nancy, one of the largest medical student centers in France, today adopted unanimously a resolution expressing regret that hostile manifestations against foreign students continue to take place throughout the country.

"We see no reason why the foreign students should be deprived of the rights to be admitted to examinations for positions in French hospitals," the resolution says.

Simultaneously, a bill signed by 156 senators was introduced in Parliament today, providing that foreign doctors and dentists be admitted to practice in France only after they complete the obligatory period of military service.

"Should a foreign doctor be over the age of military service, permission to practice his medical profession should be given to him only five years after he attains French citizenship," the bill suggests.

Lively agitation against foreigners continues to gain ground in every French university, where the majority of French students demand that no foreign student be given naturalization. At a meet-

(Continued on Page Four)

Polish Senators Denounce Jews

Government and Endek
Members Join in
Open Attacks

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, March 5.—Numerous anti-Jewish speeches were made in the Senate today by both members of the government party and of the anti-Semitic National Democratic party.

Senator Dultowski, of the government party, delivered a strongly worded address against the schechita, Jewish ritual slaughtering of animals, insisting that it leads to an increase in the cost of meat for the non-Jewish population, although that just the contrary is true is a well known fact.

Senator Wiechowicz, also of the government party, attacked Jewish traders, stating that Polish traders are adversely affected because Jews are illegally keeping their stores open on Sundays.

Senator Debrzinski, of the anti-Semitic Endek party, attacked Jewish artisans and butchers.

The entire budget of the Warsaw Jewish community, based upon the income from schechita, was declared smashed today, because control of schechita has been taken from the Jewish Community and handed over to the municipality. Depending upon the budget of the community are numerous Jewish social and charitable institutions, the existence of which is now endangered.

Quit Reich at Once, Returned Jews Told

Jerusalem to Spend
\$350,000 for Parks

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, March 5.—This ancient Biblical City which has never known public parks will soon have eleven of them, according to the decision adopted today by the municipality.

A sum of \$350,000 has been assigned by the municipality for the establishment of these parks. Landscaping and planting for three of the larger parks will be started immediately.

General Zionist Group Suggests Its Own Parley

Would Hold it Prior to
the Regular Congress
This Summer

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

KRAKOW, March 5.—The Executive of the World Union of General Zionists adopted a resolution today urging that a world congress of General Zionists be convoked prior to the World Zionist Congress, which is to take place this Summer.

The Executive also resolved that it is essential that a conference of all Zionist groups take place in order to create a coalitionary Executive of the World Zionist Organization in which all Zionist sections are represented.

The attitude taken by the General Zionist Organization in its dispute with the World Zionist Executive was fully approved in a resolution adopted here. The resolution condemns separate action in matters concerning the external policy of the Zionist Organization.

Dizengoff Voices Thanks

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TEL AVIV, March 5.—The Jewish Telegraphic Agency was asked today by Meir Dizengoff, mayor of Tel Aviv, to convey his thanks to all Jews and non-Jews in Palestine and abroad who wished his recovery during the weeks when he was seriously ill.

Wolf Packs Invade Colonies, Attack Cattle, Sheep in Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, March 5.—Several attacks by Wolves were reported today from Beth Alpha, attracting the attention of the Palestine government.

The wolves suddenly appeared on the outskirts of Beth Alpha and attacked a few young cattle, but did not harm the sole Jewish herdsman. After a few shots by the herdsman the wolves disappeared.

Their Release From Camp Hinges on Obedience

BULLETIN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, March 5.—Central Jewish organizations in Germany will make representations to the Hitler government with regard to the mass arrests of German Jews who returned from foreign countries to resume their residence in Germany, it was learned today by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, March 5.—An ultimatum to leave the country immediately was given by the Nazi authorities today to the German-Jewish refugees who had returned to Germany and were arrested because, by residing abroad, they "had lost contact with the spirit of Germany."

The returned exiles, all of whom are German citizens and many of whom have property and banking accounts in Germany, are being kept in concentration camps notwithstanding the fact that they were permitted by the proper German authorities to re-enter the country. They were advised today that only those of them who agree to leave Germany at once will be released from the concentration camps.

No Charges

Upon inquiry by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency as to the charges which led to the mass arrests of the returned Jews, the authorities here explained that there were no definite charges against them but that during the months of their stay abroad they have "lost contact with the spirit of Germany." It is to educate them in this spirit that they will be obliged to be in concentration camps for an indefinite period if they wish to remain in the country.

Efforts to establish the number of those arrested were fruitless, since the authorities refused to divulge any details. The whereabouts of the concentration camps where the Jews are being held are also being kept secret. It is, however, estimated that the number of those arrested reaches several

(Continued on Page Four)

The Daily News Letter

The Citrus Problem in Palestine

From Our Jerusalem Correspondent

JERUSALEM.—Mr. S. Tolkowsky, general manager of the Jaffa Citrus Exchange, addressing press representatives in Tel Aviv, said:—

"The Citrus Industry is faced with a number of problems which demand urgent and radical solution, if we wish to avoid drifting into a position fraught with the most serious consequences to the industry, and consequently to the whole of the economic life of the country."

After speaking of the enormous growth of the citrus industry; the appalling lack of port, railway, wagon, and shed facilities, and the impassable trade restrictions in foreign countries, Mr. Tolkowsky said:—

"The world looks admiringly upon the prosperity which Palestine, unique among all countries, enjoys at present. But disaster and ruin lie in wait for us if the government of the country will not awake to a correct appreciation of its duty before it is too late."

"This season more than 6,000,000 boxes of citrus fruit will be exported, and in about seven or eight years the area which is already planted will be producing at least 20,000,000 boxes for export," he continued. "They had to reckon from now onwards with an average increase of about 2,000,000 boxes each year. They were experiencing the greatest difficulty in exporting the present crop, because the railways are short of wagons and of locomotives."

"Jaffa has neither a port, nor sufficient storage space, and the stores that are being built there at present will most probably be insufficient in a year or two; at Haifa there is not enough space in the transit sheds, nor enough berths. The government must at once take steps to increase the capacity of the railways and of the ports in a measure corresponding to the very large crops of the next few years."

"The government is said to have recommended to the Colonial Office the construction of six or seven more berths at Haifa, but even if the Colonial Office approves of this expenditure at once, it will take about three years to complete the work. Until the last few days, the railways were unable to supply sufficient closed wagons and have compelled the exporters to load their fruit in open wagons, ordinarily used for the transport of manure."

"Next Winter the railways will have to have at their disposal at least 600 covered wagons and for every following season they will have to acquire at least an additional 250 wagons. In addition they will naturally have to make provision for a corresponding increase in the number of locomotives. The

people of Palestine have the right to demand that the government should at last wake up to a correct appreciation of this duty."

It is of the greatest importance, he went on, that the trunk road through the Maritime Plain, which at present leads from Jaffa and Tel Aviv to near Raananah, should be continued and completed up to Haifa in time for the coming winter. This road will be of the greatest use in relieving the pressure on the railways whenever weather conditions and rough seas at Jaffa lead to a sudden increase in the quantity of goods which have to be carried to or from Haifa. To allow this road to be used to the fullest advantage, it will be necessary in all future extensions of quay space and transit sheds at Haifa to make the necessary arrangements for enabling a large number of motor-lorries with trailers to be unloaded at the transit sheds or on the quays."

"I feel it my duty," said Mr. Tolkowsky, "to warn the government that about 7,500 square meters of covered space is the very minimum which the citrus industry will require next Winter, and it will need an additional 3,500 square meters every following season. It will be seen that it is the highest time for government to realize that it cannot any longer afford to go on with its present policy of endeavoring to centralize at all cost all our seaborne trade at Haifa, and that through its stubborn refusal to build a harbor at Jaffa, the government is simply contributing to the ruin of the citrus trade."

Mr. Tolkowsky complained that there was great delay in carrying out urgently required works. When a decision is taken to effect some improvement, he said, it takes such a long time before the work is actually taken in hand, that it is usually completed after much damage has already been caused.

He cited several instances, including the contemplated building of loading sheds at the stations of Tel Aviv and Hederah, and enlarging the existing sheds at Rehoboth, and Petach Tikvah. The only shed that was completed was after the heavy rains of about a month ago, with the result that many thousands of boxes of fruit were spoiled by rain and mud at the railway stations. Nearly a year ago it was pointed out that transit shed No. 2 at Haifa, ought to be provided with rain gutters. The instructions were given in October, and to this moment the work has not been begun.

"These are a few illustrations," said Mr. Tolkowsky, "of the manner in which the Palestine government cares for the most vital interests of the principal, and I would almost say, the only, export crop of the country."

The position of Palestine "is simply tragic" as regards foreign markets, Mr. Tolkowsky said. Taking advantage of the very high and still rapidly increasing purchasing capacity of Palestine, the whole of Europe and many countries on other continents go on pouring into this country enormous quantities of goods, while

(Continued on Page Three)

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

The Unwanted Jews

The mass arrests of Jews which the German government has conducted against those who have returned to Germany during the last few weeks in the hope that anti-Semitism has abated in the Reich are the best proof that reports of the alleged intention of the Nazis to modify their attitude towards the Jews are baseless.

Encouraged by these reports, many German Jewish refugees who were suffering in France and were not feeling at home even in Palestine have taken the chance of returning to their native land. Nazis or no Nazis, Germany is the land which they consider their fatherland and toward which they remained loyal even in exile.

Once Out Always Out

The return of the German Jews to Germany seems, however, to have attracted the attention of the Nazi rulers, whose policy it is to have as few Jews in the country as possible. Once a Jew is out of Germany, these rulers do not wish to see him in the country again, no matter how patriotic he may have remained while away.

In order to discourage a mass return of German Jews to Germany, the arrests were started. It stands to reason that the Jews who are already in Germany will sooner or later be released, since there are no definite charges against them except the fact that they had been abroad. Their arrest, however, is a warning to those Jews who are still outside of Germany, that they had better not return.

Victims of Misery

Many will, of course, be surprised that German Jews who fled the country when the Nazis came to power are now suddenly changing their minds and are so anxious to be back in Germany. The reason is obvious. They do not get, abroad, the assistance which they should be given. Hundreds of them are roofless and depend entirely upon charity. Others are stateless and cannot move from one country to another because they are citizens of no man's land.

The disappointment among the majority of German-Jewish refugees, coupled with the fact that those Jews who remained in Germany are still permitted to continue their trading, has stimulated the talk among many that it is better to live as second class citizens in a country where one can hope to make a living than to suffer as an exile in a country where one is considered equal but is not given permission to work and to settle. The little hope which hundreds of German-Jewish refugees originally placed in the office of James G. MacDonald has also evaporated, since this office has not done much for them during the two years of their sufferings in exile.

Encouragement from Germany

It is possible that many German-Jewish refugees would not have thought of returning to Germany, were it not for the indirect invitation which they received from official Jewish bodies in Germany. The Federation of Jewish Communities in Prussia, for instance, only last week issued a circular urging all the local Jewish communities to make arrangements that those loyal members of their community who have in the last two years migrated from Germany, but who feel keenly their sever-

World Press Digest

Only 3 Hitler Promises Fulfilled

The New York Times, in a cable from Berlin, brings out the point that of the twenty-five theses in the Nazi program Hitler has so far carried out fully only those dealing with anti-Jewish legislation. The rest have been either revised or scrapped or converted into their opposites. The Times writes:

Careful scrutiny of the Nazi program in the light of events reveals the following:

Only three of the twenty-five theses have been carried out more or less completely, nine have been carried out partly or are still in the mill, three have

ance from their native land be kept regularly informed of the course of Jewish life in their old communities.

The federation circular urged that the local communities maintain regular correspondence with the Jewish refugees abroad and keep them posted on Jewish life in Germany by mailing them the news bulletins which each Jewish community in Prussia issues. In this way the Federation of Jewish Communities in Prussia has practically expressed the hope that the Jewish refugees will in the very near future again become a part of German Jewry.

Loyalty and Its Price

This loyal intention of the Jews in Germany to have the German Jews in other countries still feel that they are Germans seems not to coincide with the views of Hitler, Goering and Goebbels. The Nazi rulers do not wish the German Jews to return to Germany. They want them to stay out of the country. This will perhaps be a lesson to those German Jews abroad who still consider themselves Germans and who are still German patriots. They may now realize that their patriotism is not wanted. And realizing this they may perhaps finally think of adjusting themselves in the lands where they live, instead of dreaming of sometime returning to Germany.

been balked for the moment, eight have been either abandoned or converted into the opposite, and two are too indefinite to permit appraisal.

The three theses realized are the sixth, excluding "non-Aryans" from official positions, although denunciation and selection of officials according to party membership are now liberally interpreted; the twenty-third, regimenting the press, art and literature and likewise excluding "non-Aryans" and the twenty-fifth calling for a strong central government, although the demand for "unconditional authority of the central parliament" is now a grim irony.

The nine theses carried out partly are:

The second, demanding equality for the German people and annulment of the treaties of Versailles and St. Germain.

The fourth and fifth, relegating the Jews to the position of second-class citizens, although they still have the vote.

The seventh, calling for increased employment.

The eighth, demanding the deportation of non-Germans who immigrated since Aug. 2, 1914.

The seventeenth, providing the ground for reform manifested by the autarchic agrarian policy, although the abolition of ground rent has been dropped.

The nineteenth, providing for replacement of Roman with German law and making "reasons of State" the supreme test of justice.

The twenty-first, for the promotion of health, physical training and sports.

Finally—this is decisive for the strength of the National Socialist regime—the twenty-second, demanding the abolition of the professional army and the creation of a "people's army."

Henry III of England in 1232 established a home to provide free maintenance for Jews converted to Christianity.

Keep "regular" with
EX-LAX
The Chocolate Laxative

ADVERTISEMENT

The J. T. A. Is First With the News Reich Police Seize Returning Refugees

Hundreds of Jews Sent to Prison Camps

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, March 4. — Mass arrests of Jews throughout Germany started today on a widely organized scale, causing a new panic among German Jewry.

Those arrested were all Jews who returned from abroad, preferring to live under the Nazi regime rather than remain refugees in foreign countries. No political or any other charge was made against any one of them, except the fact that they had resided abroad.

Shipped to Camps
hundreds are reported
seized in the
and to concentrate
among those arrested

The Jewish Telegraphic Agency
was the first to tell
the world about
the mass arrests of
Jews who returned
to Germany.

The J.T.A. Is the Eye of the Jewish People

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published daily except Saturday, legal and Jewish holidays by the
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, Inc.
1150 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
JACOB LANDAU, President

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 6, 1935

New York.....1150 Broadway
London.....Ludgate House Fleet Street
Paris.....40 Rue du Calisee (8)
Berlin.....Konstanzer Str. 93
Warsaw.....Pl. Krasinski 10
Jerusalem.....Sansour Bldg.
Prague.....XII Manesova 10

DAILY and WEEK-END EDITION		U. S. and	Foreign
		Canada	
Year	\$10.00		\$15.00
6 months	6.00		8.50
3 months	3.00		4.25
1 year	18.00		26.00
Week-End Edition, 1 year	2.00		3.00
Week-End Edition, 6 mos.	1.25		1.75
Week-End Edition, 2 years	3.50		5.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

408

All contents of this newspaper, unless otherwise credited, are copyright by The Jewish Daily Bulletin. The Jewish Telegraphic Agency exclusively is entitled to their use for republication.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Hartford, Conn.

"No student on the campus is more welcome than the Jew," Dr. James J. McConaughy, president of Wesleyan University, told the Men's Club of Temple Beth Israel in a lecture on education and democracy. Dr. McConaughy recently wrote a letter to fifteen pre-medical students of Wesleyan warning them of the restrictions against Jewish students trying to enter medical schools.

Milwaukee

Charles Fried was reelected president of the Jewish Social Service Agency for his twenty-eighth consecutive term at the annual meeting here. Other officers elected are Rabbi Samuel Hirschberg, vice-president; Joseph Saffro, secretary, and Harry Eckstein, treasurer.

Dr. Arthur J. Patek was honored by the medical staff of Mount Sinai Hospital here following his retirement after twenty-five years as chief of staff. He was presented with a framed resolution of the staff's esteem.

Montreal, Que.

The Zionist Order Hahonim is arranging a public celebration on March 31 of the tenth anniversary of the opening of Hebrew University and the eighth centenary of the birth of Moses Maimonides. The Consul General of Spain will deliver the greetings of the Spanish government. Speakers will include Louis Fitch, K. C., vice-president of the Zionist Organization of Canada, Rabbi Julius Berger and Prof. Brodie Brockwell of McGill University.

Newark, N. J.

Mayor Meyer C. Ellenstein and Judge Joseph Siegler will head a Newark delegation which will attend the extraordinary session of the American Jewish Congress on March 16 and 17. The delegation was selected at a conference attended by 150 delegates representing seventy-five organizations.

Syracuse, N. Y.

Sidney Greenberg of this city was elected president of the Empire State Region of Young Judaea at the annual meeting. Other officers elected are: Miss Edythe Levinson, Rochester, Morris Swartz, Syracuse, Miss Gertrude Hershberg, Albany, and Morris Ullman, Buffalo, vice-presidents; Miss Marion Stewart, Syracuse, secretary, and Harold Koiko, Rochester, treasurer.

Doctors of this city and Central New York will celebrate the eighth centenary of Maimonides' birth at a dinner March 27. Dr. Nathan Ratnoff of New York City will be guest speaker.

New York City

A warning that, unless "we keep our heads and are not fooled by catchy phrases," a Hitler might gain control of this country, was sounded at a symposium Monday night on "Two Years of Hitler" by Bishop Francis J. McConnell, speaking at the Washington Heights Y. M. H. A. Other speakers included Rabbi Benjamin Goldstein, Nathan Frankel and Miss Winifred Chappel.

All local branches of the Mizrahi Women's Organization have scheduled many activities for the ensuing weeks, it was announced yesterday by Hortense Schlang, national executive secretary.

The Jewish Graduate Society of Columbia University held an open meeting last night, featured by a panel discussion on the question, "Are the difficulties of the Jews best solved in terms of the 'Jewish Problem' or as part of the world problem?"

The Barnard Menorah Society and the Jewish Students Society of Barnard College held a symposium yesterday afternoon on "Protestantism, Catholicism and Judaism." Each religion was represented respectively by Rev. Herbert E. Evans, Father George Ford and Rabbi Isidor B. Hoffman.

March has been designated as Young Judaea Month by that organization which will launch a nationwide effort to enlarge the scope of its activities, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. A. H. Vixman, executive director.

Prepare New Play

Since only nine members of The Group Theatre Acting Company are taking part in "Awake and Sing!" The Group Theatre will present another production in about three weeks, it was announced yesterday.

You will do yourself a favor by patronizing merchants who advertise in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

Temples Urge Reich Boycott Be Continued

Stone Named President at Boston Parley of New England Unit

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BOSTON, March 5.—Urging continuation of the boycott against German goods and an intensive program of adult education, the New England branch of the United Synagogue of America concluded its two-day session here yesterday with the election of Elihu David Stone as president.

The evening session was devoted to honoring the memory of Moses Maimonides. Dr. Israel Efros of the University of Buffalo was the principal speaker. Other speakers were Rabbis H. H. Rubenovitz, Louis M. Epstein, Benjamin L. Grossman and Jacob Freedman.

The convention resolved to support the United Jewish Appeal, the Jewish National Fund and all Zionist endeavors.

A spirited debate on the question of Hebrew school curriculum brought about the appointment of a special committee to deal with the problem.

Speakers at yesterday's session of the convention included Louis J. Moss, president of the United Synagogue of America, and Rabbi Samuel Cohen, executive director of the national organization.

Other officers elected are: B. M. Kolovson, secretary, and Max Starr, treasurer. Vice-presidents were elected representing various New England congregations.

Schwager Elected Aid Group Leader

United Jewish Aid Societies Holds 24th Annual Meeting

Mortimer Schwager was elected president of the United Jewish Aid Societies at its twenty-fourth annual meeting, held Monday night at the Temple House of Congregation Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, it was announced yesterday. Mr. Schwager succeeds Mortimer Brenner.

At the meeting, the relationship of the private family welfare society to the public relief agency under present conditions was discussed by Commissioner of Public Welfare William Hodson, Dr. Solomon Lowenstein, executive vice-president of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies and Mr. Brenner.

Other officers elected at the meeting were: vice-presidents, Mortimer Brenner, Adolph Begle, Emanuel Celler, Abraham N. Davis, Jerome Roth; treasurer, Charles I. Mandel; secretary, Jack Warshawer. Samuel Rabinovitch is the executive director of the organization, which is the only family welfare agency of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities.

The Castilian city of Escalona is said to have been named after Askalon in Palestine.

THE GROUP THEATRE presents
Awake and Sing
by the young Jewish playwright
CLIFFORD ODETS
with Stella Adler, Morris Carnovsky, J. Edward Bromberg, Luther Adler, Phoebe Brand, Jules Garfield.
Directed by Harold Clurman
BELASCO THEATRE, 44th St. E. of B'way
Mat., Thurs. & Sat. Tickets 55c to \$2.50.
Good seats at \$1.00.

The Theatre Guild presents
(in association with Charles B. Cochran) for a limited engagement
ELISABETH BERGNER in
ESCAPE ME NEVER
By MARGARET KENNEDY
SHUBERT THEATRE, 44th St. W. of B'way
Eves. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. & Sat., 2:30

Drive on Saar Jews Opened by Streicher

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, March 5.—Julius Streicher, notorious Jew-baiter No. 1 of Nazi Germany today launched a campaign against the Jews in the Saar, accusing them of "plotting to prevent the return of the Saar to the Reich."

The campaign is being conducted by Streicher under the slogan "Saarländers, awake! Recognize your enemy!"

Daily News Letter

(Continued from Page Two)

they themselves buy from us very little or nothing at all.

"Great Britain levies duties on our citrus, which, this season already, will amount to at least £300,000, in fact, the duty represents as much as half of the actual cost of production of the fruit. In practically all other European countries quotas and currency restrictions or prohibitive duties, make it extremely difficult for us to increase our sales.

"Our principal competitors, Spain and Italy, have found it possible to overcome the difficulties created by these restrictions, thanks to the fact that their governments have been able to conclude favorable commercial treaties or clearing agreements with the countries in which they market their fruit, but Palestine remains like a fatherless child, whom everybody is free to kick and exploit, and whom nobody will protect.

"In the case of several countries with whom Great Britain has commercial treaties embodying the most favored nation clause, the mandatory power has not even troubled to arrange that the benefits of this clause be extended to Palestine.

"In other cases, such as Austria, where Palestine is supposed to be entitled to most favored nation treatment, this provision is being invaded and in some round about way Italian citrus shippers have been accorded privileges in the matter of custom duties which make it impossible for us to compete. Roumania, which sells annually about half a million pounds worth of goods to Palestine, graciously permits us to sell to it citrus fruit for less than one tenth of that amount.

"Similar difficulties are encountered in Poland, Germany and other countries," said Mr. Tolkowsky, "and to any proposal intended to force those countries which sell to us also to buy from us, the mandatory power knows only one reply: It is not permitted under the terms of the Mandate.

This is the position with which the citrus industry of Palestine is faced; these are the conditions under which we have to try to ship and sell not only a rapidly increasing citrus crop, but the principal economic asset of the country."

THE ART OF MUSICAL RUSSIA, Inc. presents
COQ D'OR
MECCA TEMPLE
55th St. bet. 6th and 7th Aves.
FRIDAY EVENING
March 8, at 8:15
Davenport, Fedora, Rosoff, Teherkasky, Shvitz, Oriona, Slepoushkin, Taylor.
Alexander Steinert, Cond.
Seats 50c to \$2 at box office, Ctr 7-8390
& at Rm 1208, 118 W. 57 St. Ctr 7-4108
Steinway Piano Used.

LAST 2 WEEKS!
MOSCOW
ART PLAYERS
with Michel Chekhov and Group of 40
Today—Mat. & Eve.
"THE WHITE GUARD"
("Days of the Turbins") by Bulgakov
Also Thurs. and Sat. Eve.
Fri. Eve.: "REVISOR"
MAJESTIC THEATRE, 44th St. W. of B'way
Eve. 8:30, 75c to \$2.20. Mat. Wed. and Sat. 2:30, 55c to \$1.65. Inc. Tax

De Haas, Allen Form 'B' Unit Of Zionists Here

Aim to Organize World Bloc Against the Executive

An American section of the "B" group of General Zionists which favors, for the purposes of the Zionist Congress elections, organization of a world bloc of all Zionist groups that disagree with the policies of the World Zionist Executive, has been established here, it was announced yesterday.

At a meeting called by Isaac Allen, Jacob de Haas, and Rabbi Louis I. Newman on Monday evening, of representatives of various Z.O.A. groups, a program expressing the ideology of the "B" group, was adopted and will be issued in a few days. Steps were taken to enlarge the group and carry the propaganda into Z.O.A. districts.

3 Resolutions Adopted

The conference, dealing with immediate Zionist policies, adopted the following resolutions:

1.—The "B" group favors organization of a world bloc for the ensuing Zionist Congress Elections of all parties and groups approving maximum Zionist politics applicable to both sides of the Jordan.

2.—It urges the convening of a round-table conference of the leaders of all Zionist parties for the ironing out of differences, to facilitate the holding of a harmonious and united Zionist Congress.

3.—The meeting expressed its strong opposition to any proposal for changing the text of the shewel or the adoption of any measure which would prevent any Zionist group or party from attending the Congress or accepting its supremacy.

Andre Cremieu-Foa, French Jewish cavalry officer, fought two duels over an article in an anti-Semitic paper before dying in West Africa in 1892, where he had distinguished himself in combat.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Wednesday, March 6

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street. "Jewish Customs and Ceremonies," Dr. Aaron Rosmarin; "Appreciation of Biblical Literature," Dr. Trude W. Rosmarin, 8:30 p. m.

Annual luncheon of the Women's Group of the Young Israel Synagogue of Boro Park, Linden Heights Center, Ninth avenue and Forty-fifth street, Brooklyn, 1 p. m.


School for Adult Jewish Education, 35 East Sixty-second street; "The Economic Factors in Modern Jewish Life," Nathan Reich, 7:45 p. m. "The Jews of Soviet Russia," Joshua Kunitz; "Main Currents of Jewish Thought in Modern Times," Koppel S. Pinson, 8:50 p. m.

Congregation Kehlath Jeshurun, 117 East Eighty-fifth street, 8:30 p. m. "Polish Jewry to the Cossack Massacre," Jacob de Haas.

Meeting of the Bronx section of the Westchester Women's Division of the Anti-Nazi League, Imperial Gardens, 1209 Colgate avenue, evening. Address by Rabbi Max Schenk.

Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern Parkway, 8:30 p. m. Address by Dr. Ernest L. Baker.

Temple Anshe Chesed, 100th street and West End avenue, 8:30 p. m. Presentation of "Pinafore" by the CWA.

 **DAILY SPECIALS**


WEDNESDAY, MARCH 6TH

PURE CANDIES

Rum and Butter Taffy	40¢ Value—full pound	17¢
Chocolate Italian Creams	40¢ Value—full pound	19¢
Whole and Broken Salted Cashews	50¢ Value—12-oz. Pkg.	29¢
Broadway Assorted Chocolates	50¢ Value—full pound	19¢
Home Made Fresh Cherry Pie	40¢ Value	19¢

AT THE FOUNTAINS

Virginia Ham Sandwich and Coffee	regular 25¢	15¢
Maple Walnut Sundae	regular 15¢	10¢
Dundee Cake and Coffee	regular 20¢	10¢
Chocolate Ice Cream Soda	regular 15¢	10¢

186  STORES—One near you

Smart hotel homes at apartment rentals

A few steps from Central Park, these hotel homes offer complete service and efficient management, at apartment rentals.

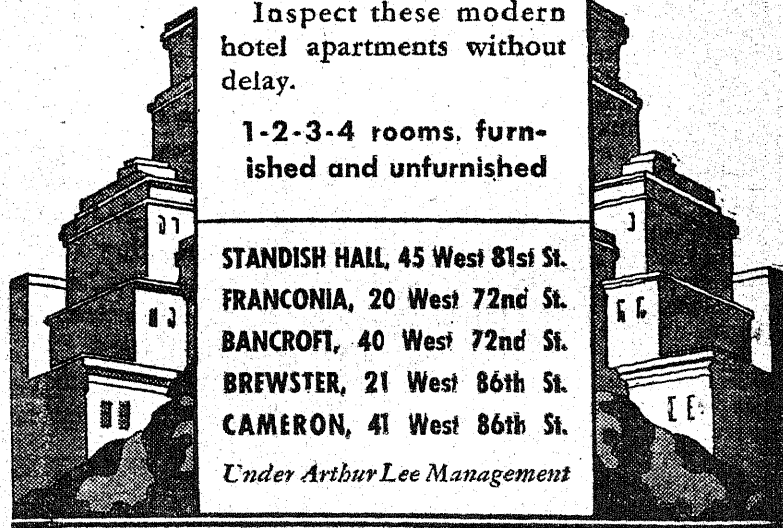
Sunlight and air : tiled baths : serving pantries : valet, laundry and maid service : restaurants serving good food at moderate prices.

Inspect these modern hotel apartments without delay.

1-2-3-4 rooms, furnished and unfurnished

STANDISH HALL, 45 West 81st St.
FRANCONIA, 20 West 72nd St.
BANCROFT, 40 West 72nd St.
BREWSTER, 21 West 86th St.
CAMERON, 41 West 86th St.

Under Arthur Lee Management



Stern Proposed for Post in State Court

Move Launched in Philadelphia to Name Him Chief Justice of Penn. Tribunal

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, March 5.—Prominent lawyers of both major political parties have started a movement here urging Judge Horace Stern as a candidate for the Pennsylvania Supreme Court to succeed Chief Justice Robert S. Frazer, whose term expires in January, 1936.

Judge Stern has been with the Common Pleas Court for fifteen years. Long regarded an outstanding member of the Philadelphia bench, he is a close friend of Justice Benjamin Cardozo of the United States Supreme Court and like him is known as a jurist of liberal views.

The indifference towards Jewish affairs so frequently manifested in Jewish circles was deplored by Judge Stern in an address delivered at the thirteenth anniversary dinner of the Brith Sholom.

"Our greatest enemies are internal," Judge Stern declared, "and the greatest of these is indifference—indifference to religion, to education, to those spiritual ideals for which our people stand. If Jews suffer defeat, this defeat will not be at the hands of the Nazis but because we and our children do not live up to the Jewish traditions."

Butchers Ask Law To Curb Profiteers

1,500 Conclude 2-Day Parley on New Kosher Code at Hotel Commodore

Approximately 1,500 representatives of the 10,000 kosher meat and poultry retailers in the United States, before concluding their two-day convention at the Hotel Commodore late Monday night, passed a resolution asking that Congress initiate legislation aimed at forestalling profiteering in food-stuffs and called upon the Agricultural Adjustment Administration to "modify its avowed policy of buying cattle to increase prices and take appropriate action to cause meat prices to recede from the inordinately high level."

Another resolution denounced the Nazi government for imposing "harsh and prohibitive restrictions on the slaughtering of meat and poultry according to the Jewish kosher ritual," and asked that "the retail kosher meat and poultry trade unqualifiedly support the movement for boycotting German-made goods until the downfall of the Nazi regime."

The convention was held for the purpose of explaining to delegates the meaning of the recently inaugurated Retail Kosher Meat Trade Code.

Decries Riots By French Students

(Continued from Page One)
ing of French students here today speakers pointed out that the campaign against alien students is not a question of dislike or of French "racialism."

The great majority of French students welcome foreigners who come to study French culture, it was emphasized by some speakers, but "view with alarm the increasing number of foreign students who have no intention of returning to their homes but hope to live in France and earn their livings here. 'Russian emigres, Spanish monarchists, German Jews, proscribed Italians, are filling the professions, while the French themselves cannot find openings. Hence our hostile attitude against foreign students,' the speakers explained.

Quit Reich at Once, Returned Jews Told

(Continued from Page One)
hundred, including women and children. Among them also are aged men and women, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency has been reliably informed.

The ultimatum to leave the country does not indicate whether the arrested Jews will be permitted to withdraw their deposits from German banks. Many of them returned to Germany together with their capital, which they had withdrawn from foreign banks after the German consulates abroad promised that they would not be molested in Germany upon their return. Should they now be compelled to leave Germany without their capital they will be exposed to actual starvation abroad, since their deposits will remain "frozen" in Germany, under the existing exchange regulations, which do not permit the sending of money abroad.

Tell our advertisers you "saw it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin."

Moley Will Speak at Bodenheimer Reception

Professor Raymond F. Moley will be the guest speaker at a reception meeting to M. and Mme. Henri Bodenheimer of Paris given by the board of directors of the Peoples' ORT Federation at the Pennsylvania Hotel tonight. M. Bodenheimer is the presiding officer of the World ORT Central Directorate.

Other speakers will include B. C. Vladeck, Louis B. Boudin, Dr. Henry Moskowitz and Mrs. Florence R. Dolowitz, President of the Women's American ORT.

Form Defense Group For Yiddish in Paris

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS.—A committee for the defense of Yiddish in Palestine has been formed here under the chairmanship of the well-known Jewish poet, David Ainhorn. The following were elected to the presidium: Ben Adir (A. Rosin), a well-known Yiddish journalist, J. Fenster, Dr. Kiveliovitch, and J. Fridman.

Bloch Is Named Welfare Fund Head

Succeeds Dr. Harry Jacobs as President of Indianapolis Organization

(Special to the J.D.B.)
INDIANAPOLIS, March 5.—Joseph M. Bloch has been elected president of the Jewish Welfare Fund of Indianapolis, succeeding Dr. Harry A. Jacobs, it was announced here by H. Joseph Hyman, executive director of the Jewish Federation.

Other officers elected for the coming year are Louis Wolf, vice-president; Samuel Mueller, treasurer; Samuel Frommer, secretary, and Mr. Hyman, who was reelected in his executive capacity.

The constituent societies of the Federation are the Jewish Community Center Association, the Jewish Welfare Fund, the Jewish Family Service Society, the Jewish Shelter House and Old Home, and the Council of Jewish Women.

Tell our advertisers you "saw it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin."

2 Women Strikers Ordered Released

Had Been on Hunger Strike 7 Days in Bethlehem Jail, Police Admit

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, March 5.—Learning that two Jewish women are on a hunger strike in the Bethlehem jail, demanding speedy trial on charges of illegally entering Palestine, Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope, High Commissioner of Palestine, today ordered release on bail.

It has been established today that the strike of the two women has been going on for seven days, but the police concealed this fact. Upon today's order by the High Commissioner, the chief police inspector approached Jewish leaders to arrange the bail for the two women, who, it is expected, will be released within the next twenty-four hours.

You will do yourself a favor by patronizing merchants who advertise in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

New Safety-pressure Brakes

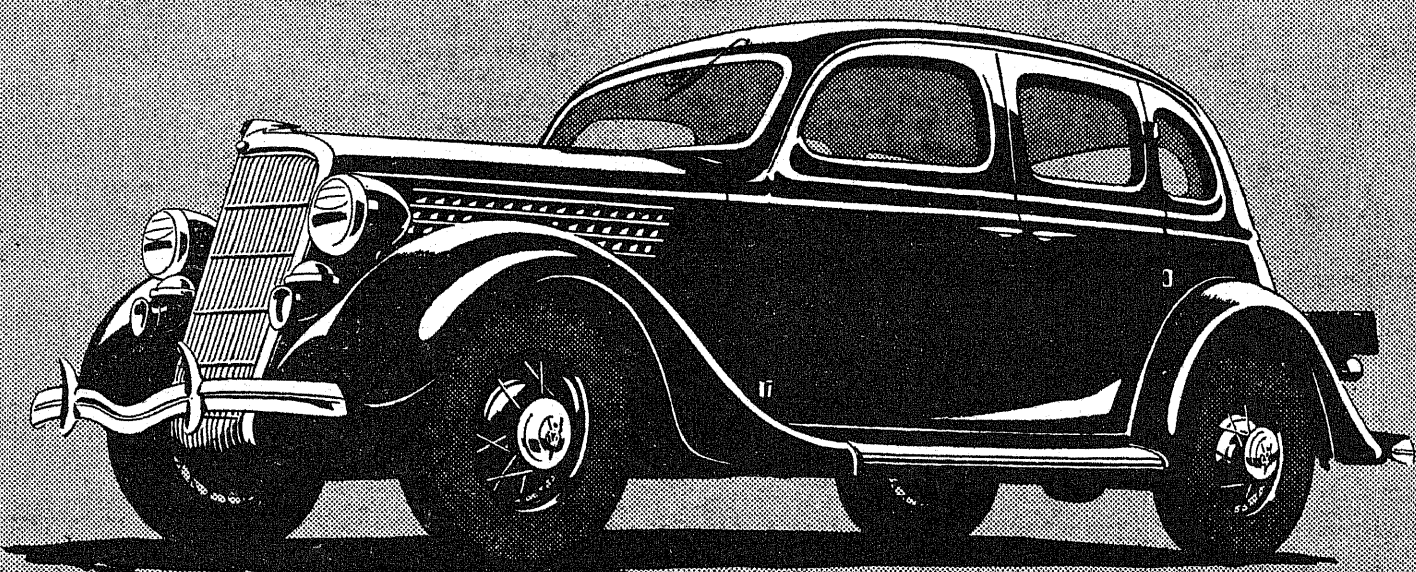
New Touch-control Clutch for easier driving

Noise-proofed All Steel Body

Safety Glass Throughout

Wider, Longer, "Harmonized" Springs

Luggage Compartment in All Models



V-8 Power

New Stream-lined Body

Comfort Zone Riding

Ford Economy

MORE FOR YOUR MONEY THAN EVER

Look at the combination of features shown above. Then remember this. You get them only in the new Ford V-8 for 1935. And you get them in addition to the low first cost and low operating cost that have characterized Ford cars—more than 22,000,000 of them—for 31 years!

Remember especially that this year you have the most important development Ford has offered since the introduction of the Ford V-8 engine. This is the new, exclusive Full-floating Springbase with Comfort Zone Seating—made possible only by Ford transverse springing—and resulting in "front seat riding comfort" for every passenger!

See this new Ford V-8. Drive it. You will realize then that it is the greatest car value Ford has ever built.

AUTHORIZED FORD DEALERS

ON THE AIR—FORD SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, SUNDAY EVENINGS—FRED WARING, THURSDAY EVENINGS—COLUMBIA NETWORK

\$495 AND UP

F.O.B. DETROIT

Standard accessory group including bumpers and spare tire extra. Easy terms through Universal Credit Company.

THE NEW FORD V-8