

# JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

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All the News Concerning Jews



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## Seeks to Curb Nazi Libels In Austria

### Law to Halt Anti-Jewish Propaganda Demand- ed by Volksbund

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Feb. 25.—A law to censor libelous anti-Jewish propaganda in the press was demanded today in a memorandum submitted to the Austrian government by the Jewish Volksbund here.

The memorandum emphasizes that such legislation is necessary in order to secure protection for the Jews against inflammatory attacks which the Nazi press in Austria is now conducting.

The Neuwelt, a German Jewish newspaper published by Dr. Robert Stricker, well-known Jewish leader, today published an article complaining that all efforts to prosecute the Nazi papers in court for their false allegations against the Jews are useless under the present laws which provide no opportunity for bringing a libel suit against anti-Jewish slanders.

"The anti-Semitic attacks which the Nazi newspapers in Austria are now conducting supersede the Jew-baiting propaganda conducted by the notorious Julius Streicher in his publication Der Stuermer in Nuremberg," the Neuwelt points out. Something must be done by the government to enable Jews to seek redress and to halt the libelous campaign which the Nazi press in Austria is now conducting against the Jews and which is assuming dangerous proportions, the Neuwelt demands.

### Danzig Journalist Sues Streicher for Libel

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

DANZIG, Feb. 25.—An interesting case against Julius Streicher, notorious Jew-baiter of Nazi Germany, and his Danzig agent Bruno Schnarkovsky will come up in the Danzig court as a result of a libel suit brought here by a Jewish journalist, Sam Glicksman.

Glicksman bases his suit on a number of anti-Jewish articles which appeared in Der Stuermer, rabidly anti-Semitic publication issued by Streicher in Nuremberg and distributed by Schnarkovsky in Danzig. Schnarkovsky is a member of the Danzig police force.

The news that such a case has been lodged with the State's Attorney of Danzig has provoked great interest not only among the Jewish population but among many non-Jews.

## Haifa Gives Ship Big 'Bon Voyage'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HAIFA, Feb. 25.—A colorful celebration was held here today prior to the Jewish steamer Tel Aviv's departure on its first trip to Trieste. The ship was richly decorated for the event, bearing the flags of all nations, including the blue-white standard with an emblem of the city of Tel Aviv.

District Commissioner Keith-Roach greeted the assembly in the name of the Palestine government. Arnold Bernstein, owner of the vessel, was among the speakers.

## Jew Beats Nazi Boxer; Won't Pose With Him

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Feb. 25.—Fighting against his own will and under orders of the sports authorities in Poland, Schepsel Rotholz, Jewish boxing champion, scored a sensational victory over a Nazi opponent, defeating the ace boxer of the German team, Herr Weinhold, in the Warsaw-Berlin boxing match which took place today in Warsaw Circus. The Polish team won, 9-7.

The Jewish champion refused to allow his photograph to be taken with the Nazi boxer after the fight was over. He received a tremendous ovation from the audience.

## Reject Demand For More Aid in Jewish Schools

### Palestine Turns Down Vaad Leumi's Plea for Higher Subsidy

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Feb. 25.—Despite the large income which the Palestine government is deriving from Jewish immigration into Palestine, the authorities today refused the demand of the Vaad Leumi, the Jewish National Council, that the government subsidy for Jewish schools should be increased.

The Vaad Leumi, in its demand to the government, pointed out that the small subsidy now granted the Jewish educational system must be enlarged in accordance with the proportion of Jewish pupils in Jewish schools. In reply, the Palestine government informed the Vaad Leumi that it did not agree with its viewpoint.

Since the Arab school system in Palestine is fully maintained at government expense, Jewish leaders here declare the government is not justified in rejecting its demand for a proportionate increase in the subsidy for the Jewish school system.

## Cabinet's Decree on Jobs Reveals Animus Against Jews of Rumania

### Liberal Party Members Seen Determined on Discrimination

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUCHAREST, Feb. 25.—The extent to which Jews are restricted in all phases of employment in Rumania is indicated in a number of protests lodged this month by the Union of Rumanian Jews against an order issued by the Minister of Industry aimed to bar Jews from employment in commercial and industrial enterprises.

The order clearly shows how the present cabinet, which consists of members of the Liberal party, is determined to discriminate against Jews in every walk of life. It is a terrific blow to numerous Jews in Bukovina and Bessarabia where the Rumanian authorities refuse to naturalize the Jewish population despite the fact that they

## Ask Hospitals Train Youth In Medicine

### Suggestion Is Made by Seligmann, Berlin Health Leader

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Feb. 25.—A suggestion that Jewish medical organizations and Jewish hospitals start the training of a new generation of Jews in medicine in Germany since Jewish students are almost entirely barred from the German medical schools was made here today by Professor Dr. Seligmann, head of the Health Department of the Berlin Jewish Community.

Dr. Seligmann pointed out that a number of Jewish medical students who could no longer study in the German universities have resumed their studies in foreign universities. They are, however, lost to German Jewry since they will in all probability never return to Germany.

"Must Make Room"

"Jewish public opinion," Dr. Seligmann urged, "and the Jewish medical self-aid organizations must do something toward the training of a new generation of Jewish doctors. The Jewish hospitals and similar institutions will have to make room for them, to enable them to complete their training and obtain appointments."

Enumerating the difficulties which Jewish medical students encounter at present in pursuing their studies in Germany, Dr. Seligmann pointed out that many institutions, such as those in the city of Berlin which were previously open to Jewish students, are now closed. A few scattered Jewish medical men are admitted to some of the university clinics and denominational institutions, but the great mass of them are crowding the anterooms of the few Jewish hospitals in Germany. The number of openings is naturally very limited. Eight such institutions can find room for only thirty-eight practitioners, Dr. Seligmann concluded.

## Erin to Trade Cattle For Palestine Fruits

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

DUBLIN, Feb. 25.—Negotiations were started here today for an export agreement between the Irish Free State and Palestine which will open new possibilities for the Palestine citrus industry.

The negotiations are being conducted along the lines of exchanging Palestine fruits for Irish cattle.

## Report of Peace Move by Poland Termed False

### Dr. Thon Denies Parley to Bring Jews and Re- gime Together

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Feb. 25.—A sensational report that representatives of the Polish government would hold a joint conference with representatives of all Jewish groups to improve the relations between the Jews and the government, was termed here today as "complete invention."

"Nothing is known to me about such a conference," Dr. Joshua Thon, the president of the Jewish Parliamentary Club, stated. "The entire report is probably an invention. Authoritative Jewish quarters that should surely be informed of an alleged Polish-Jewish conference, have no knowledge of it whatever."

The report of the "peace conference" between Jewish representatives and the Polish government was apparently circulated in connection with the open friction that has reached such proportions that the Jewish members of the Polish Parliament were compelled officially to record in Parliament the charge that the Jewish population in Poland is highly dissatisfied with the policy of the present government to attempt to reduce the Jews to poverty by overtaxation and discrimination against them in public and State service.

## Zionist Body Meets Mar. 27 In Jerusalem

### Actions Committee Will Settle Date of World Parley

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Feb. 25.—The World Zionist Executive announced today that the meetings of the Actions Committee, known as the "Little World Zionist Congress," will open on March 27 in Jerusalem.

More than 100 delegates from all parts of the world will participate in this gathering at which the numerous questions concerning the political interests of the Jews in Palestine will be decided upon. Problems of economic interest in Palestine are also on the agenda and will be widely discussed at the conference.

To Settle Parley Date

One of the intriguing questions which the session in Jerusalem will be called upon to decide is whether the next World Zionist Congress is to be held this Summer or postponed for another year. It is expected that the session will decide in favor of holding the Congress at the end of the coming Summer in one of the Central European countries.

The Actions Committee will hold its sessions in the Jewish Agency Executive building. This is the second time in two years that the Actions Committee is meeting in Jerusalem.

The present convention, it is expected, will take up at length the problem of subordinating the Zionist Revisionists to internal discipline of the Zionist party. A serious decision which may affect the status of the Zionist Revisionists may be adopted at this session. The question of expanding the

(Continued on Page Four)

## Warburg and Wife Arrive in Palestine

### To Study Jewish Situation There, He Says; Weizmann on Same Ship

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HAIFA, Feb. 25.—Mr. and Mrs. Felix M. Warburg arrived here today on the Conte di Savoia. Mr. Warburg told the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that he has come to "study the Jewish situation in Palestine."

While here Mr. Warburg will confer with Pinchas Rutenberg of the Palestine Electric Corporation, and S. Hoffen, director of the Anglo-Palestine Bank.

Dr. Chaim Weizmann also arrived on the same boat for a few months' stay at the Jewish Agricultural Institute at Rechovoth, of which he is the director.

## Jewish Shops in Reich Defaced by Acid Paint

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Feb. 25.—The windows of many Jewish shops in Neustrelitz were painted by unknown persons last night with the word "Jew."

The writing was done with some kind of acid paint which has defied all efforts to remove it.

This is the last of two articles on the Jewish situation in Rumania, written by a special correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

The article discloses the methods of discrimination against Rumanian Jews in various phases of employment by order of the Minister of Industry and how they are fighting for their right to work.

have resided in these territories ever since their annexation by the Rumanian government.

The right of the Jews to work is also restricted by the "Law for the Utilization of Employment of Rumanian Personnel in Enterprises," issued on July 16, 1934. This law provides as follows:

1. All economic, industrial, commercial and civil enterprises, without any exception, are obliged to employ eighty per cent Rumanian

### Residents of Bukovina, Bessarabia Refused Naturalization

personnel and twenty per cent other personnel.

2. In the interest of the security of the state, the entire personnel, foreign and Rumanian, in all mining undertakings, metallurgical enterprises, capable of producing means of transport, armament and munitions, as well as the chemical undertakings producing explosives, and gases, and enterprises producing energy, is not to be engaged without the permission of a commission including a representative of the Minister of Industry, a representative of the Minister of Labor, a representative of the Minister of the Interior, a representative of the Prime Minister, and a

(Continued on Page Four)



## The Daily News Letter

Some Jerusalem Notes:

### The Vineyards Prosper Again

From a Correspondent

JERUSALEM.

Observers of the economic development in Palestine have recently noted a new revival in one of the country's oldest Jewish industries. In recent years, so much attention had been focused on the various branches of the citrus industry that profitable and sound agricultural Palestine enterprises have become synonymous with orange plantations. That Palestine once derived great benefit as well as reputation in the world's markets through its wine industry has almost been lost sight of.

The fact of the matter is that when the first steps were made to create in the Holy Land a new Jewish agricultural class, the vineyards rather than the speculative orange growth, was the center of attention. The late Baron Edmund de Rothschild, who single-handedly did as much, if not more than all groups or agencies combined for the sound development of the country and of the Jewish agricultural settlement, invested about 50,000 francs in the furtherance of the Palestinian wine industry.

The record of the first colonies, such as Rishon Le Zion, is the story of the struggle of the pioneers to replant the vine on the ancient soil, to learn again the art of cultivating the grape, to produce, under modern conditions, what was destined to become universally known as Carmel wine, and to open for this product the world market. To this end, the late Baron Edmund de Rothschild established the famous wine cellars in Rishon, now ranked the second largest in the world.

The march of events in the world's history temporarily played havoc with this Palestinian industry. The World War, followed by prohibition in the United States, closed what were formerly the largest markets for Carmel wines. With Russia and the United States out of the picture, and with the impoverishment in Eastern Europe the Carmel wine industry suffered a serious decline. The decline assumed such serious proportions as to cause some of the colonists to abandon their vineyards, not infrequently leading to the uprooting of the valuable vines and parceling off the land into real estate lots.

Two factors are now contributing to the new revival of the Palestine wine industry: the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment in the United States, and the considerable growth of Jewish population in Palestine since the advent of Hitlerism. These events have, in the first place, created an internal market, in Palestine itself, and in the second place, have opened up the prospect for selling large quantities of Carmel wine to the United States.

Recently an American agency for the Societe Cooperative Vig-

neronne Grandes Caves of Rishon Le Zion and Zichron Jacob, Ltd., has been opened in New York City under the direction of Rabbi I. M. Kowalsky and extensive preparations are now under way for the distribution in the United States of this easily marketable Palestinian product.

Observers of the Palestine scene today report that instead of destroying valuable old vineyards, new ground is being prepared for planting of new vineyards.

The arrival in Palestine of Abbas Hilmi Pasha, the ex-Khedive of Egypt, has provoked the same keen interest in Arab circles as his previous sojourns here.

There was a reception in honor of the ex-Khedive in Jericho at which the Mufti of Jerusalem and a number of his supporters were present. Speeches were delivered and, it is learned, the Husseinis urged the ex-Khedive to invest in the purchase of land here.

"The example which Your Highness would give in doing so undoubtedly would influence other wealthy Arabs in this country and elsewhere to follow suit," the Mufti is reported to have said, adding that it would form the nucleus for a large Arab land redemption company.

It was the Emir Abdullah's intervention with the High Commissioner which secured permission for the ex-Khedive's prolonged stay this time, says Mokattam of Cairo quoting its Palestine correspondent. The permit is for a month, states the paper, and may be extended for two more months. Arab interest in the former ruler of Egypt has been constant, rising to its peak during his visits, owing to the reports of his great wealth. In addition to owning large property in Egypt and Turkey, he receives an annual grant of £30,000 from the Egyptian government for having renounced success rights to the throne.

### Plan Drive to Aid Palestine Sailors

Canadian Young Judaea to Create First Fund for Zebulun Society

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., Feb. 25.—A campaign to aid the Zebulun Palestine Seafaring Society will be launched here by the Canadian Young Judaea, it was announced today by the Zionist Organization of America.

The purpose of the campaign, which will introduce this phase of Zionist activity in Canada for the first time, is to create a fund to promote the society's educational and research work. With this fund, it is hoped the Zebulun organization will be enabled to extend the scope of its work in giving specialized training to Jewish naval officers and seamen with a view to stimulating and advancing the trade and commerce of Palestine.

The following statement was issued by A. M. Klein, president of Canadian Young Judaea, in connection with the campaign:

"Our present campaign opens a new chapter in the practical endeavors of our members for Palestine. The Zebulun Palestine Seafaring Society has for its objective the development of mer-

## Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

A Jewish University in U.S.A.

Jewish students in the United States are now proposing that a Jewish university be established in America, as many Jewish students are finding it difficult to enter general universities throughout the country.

This project, dismissed as it may be at first glance by many, deserves serious consideration. There are numerous Catholic colleges and universities in the United States. There are special universities of other denominations. Why not also a Jewish university?

Many will be surprised to learn that Professor Einstein has long urged the necessity of establishing a Jewish university in America. Such a university need not be limited to Jewish students only. The faculty as well as of Jews. The doors of the Jewish university should be open to all.

A Popular Idea

The idea of establishing a Jewish university in the United States will no doubt find a wide echo not only among nationally inclined Jews but also among those who are entirely Americanized. It is those Americanized Jews who feel it most keenly when they are rejected from certain universities in the country.

The recent advice given by the dean of Wesleyan University to Jewish students not to crowd the fields of medicine and law only proves that it is high time for Jews in America to think about establishing a Jewish university. No such advice would be in place if a Jewish university were in existence.

There are plenty of Jewish professors today who would make up a brilliant faculty for a Jewish university. Many famous professors from other countries could also be attracted to its faculty. A Jewish university in the United States would have every opportunity to become one of the most popular institutions of higher learning in the world.

Financial Possibilities

Universities in the United States are conducted chiefly on a business basis. Very few of them are maintained by State funds. Almost all of them are obliged to cover their own budget. Under such circumstances, there is no reason to fear that a Jewish university would be more of a financial burden than the average university in America.

The Jews of the world must have at least one university somewhere. The Hebrew University in Palestine is more of a research school than a university in its proper sense. It lacks the colleges of medicine, law and of all those sciences to which Jewish students are chiefly attracted.

A Jewish university in the United States would include these colleges. It would be a real university. It would serve as a challenge to those countries where Jews are barred from universities. It would solve one of the most difficult problems for European Jewry and would be of assistance to those American Jewish youths who under the present circumstances are not at ease in many of our American universities.

cantile trade for the Homeland and it is hoped that these beginnings may be instrumental, in time, in the creation of a Jewish navy. No organization in America has yet sponsored this Society and we are proud to take the initiative in introducing it for the first time to Canadian Zionists."

## World Press Digest

### Sees Hope for Jews Only in Soviet

The Manchester Evening News, commenting on Mr. Sacks' book on "Jewish Problems," which appeared in London, says:

Only in one country in the world today does Mr. Sacks find hope for the Jews, and that is in Soviet Russia. He finds fault with the Jewish settlement of Palestine because in founding a national home the Jews are duplicating the faults of every other State.

His strongest chapters are those in which he shows how and why anti-Semitism has increased and decreased in cycles directly related to the economic condition of the countries in which it has appeared.

### Biro-Bidjan Stirs Interest in Boston

The Jewish Advocate of Boston, under the headline "Interest in Biro-Bidjan," comments editorially:

Today Biro-Bidjan has been accepted as the only other spot outside of Palestine which, because of the state help offered by the government, can help in the salvaging of a great number of Jewish victims of the Fascist economic system in Central and Eastern Europe. In the enlightenment of Jewish public opinion in the United States on Biro-Bidjan, the Icor Organization has played a signal role. It deserves congratulations.

### Excerpts From Reich Heathen Code

The London Daily Telegraph brings the details from a new "Catechism of Heathenism" just published in Germany, which preaches the following:

As we have driven the Jews out of politics, economic life and law, we can no longer take our religion from them. We cannot recognize any international religion of humanity, because nations and races are different. We do not believe in the Holy Ghost; we believe in the holiness of blood ties.

In the Evangelical Church

Jews and semi-Jews are no longer allowed. Consequently, nowadays, neither Paul nor Christ himself would be allowed to be pastors, or even headles in their own church.

For Germans work is a holy thing. It is anti-Semitic, through and through, and in the Christian Heaven it does not exist.

A sacred and divine power reposes in womenkind. Modern German youth sees its culture not in the Bible, but in its knowledge of heredity, and race, and in its belief in Germany.

### Kaplan Speaks Tonight At Ninth St. Temple

The Adult Education Committee of the Ninth Street Temple, Ninth street and Sixth avenue, Brooklyn, will sponsor a reception at the Temple tonight in honor of Dr. Mordecai M. Kaplan of the Jewish Theological Seminary. Dr. Kaplan will address the meeting on "The Reconstruction of American Jewish Life."

## DAILY SPECIALS

TUESDAY, MARCH 5TH

### PURE CANDIES

Chocolate and Vanilla Butterscotch Wafers 40¢ Value—full pound 17¢  
Chocolate Covered Whipped Creams 40¢ Value—full pound 17¢  
Jersey Cream Wrapped Nougats 40¢ Value—full pound 19¢  
Chocolate Gloss Peanuts & Raisins 50¢ Value—full pound 21¢  
Home Made Chocolate Fudge Cake 40¢ Value 19¢

### AT THE FOUNTAINS

Chicken Salad Sandwich and Coffee regular 25¢ 15¢  
Chocolate Marshmallow Sundae regular 20¢ 10¢  
Cake and Ice Cream regular 15¢ 10¢  
Coffee Ice Cream Soda regular 15¢ 10¢

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# Opera 'Moses' Will Be Shown At Hippodrome

## Rossini Pageant Was Last Seen in New York in 1860

For the first time in this country since 1860, the colorful Rossini operatic pageant, "Moses," will be presented Friday night on the stage of the Hippodrome by the Chicago Opera Company.

Recalling the history of the play, Alfredo Salmaghi, general director of the Chicago Opera Company, declared Friday that the opera has been performed in this country only twice before.

"I have traced two performances of Rossini's opera," he said, "given in New York City during the seasons of 1835 and 1860 but am confident that the presentation of the work which I have now planned will be undoubtedly the first to do full artistic judgment, dramatically and pictorially to the specifications of the libretto. The mechanical perfections of modern staging were, of course, unavailable to grand opera impresarios of the past century and although Rossini's music may have been sung by singers in costume, there could not have been an adequate representation of the several spectacular dramatic episodes, such as the division of the Red Sea and Moses in the mountains, which have been worked out by my present scenic designers and stage managers."

European revivals of Rossini's opus have been given at La Scala, Milan, last March, and at Verona, Italy, last July and August. First composed as an oratorio, "Moses" was first presented in Italy in 1818. Subsequently, Rossini refashioned the score and libretto in Grand Opera and in this version it was presented in Paris in 1827.

It is interesting to note that among the witnesses of this Paris performance was the great novelist Honore De Balzac who later incorporated his impressions of the opera in his novelette, "Massimilla Doni."

"Never before," Balzac wrote, "was there so grand a synthesis of natural effect, so complete an idealization of nature."

Eugene Plotnikoff will conduct the Hippodrome presentation.

## Anti-Nazis Picket Jewish Store Here

### Minute Men Charge Shackman Shop Buys and Sells Reich Products

As part of its intensive drive against the sale of German-made goods in this country, the Anti-Nazi Minute Men yesterday renewed its all-day picketing of the B. Schackman Novelty Shop, Thirty-fourth street and Madison avenue. The group charges the store, Jewish-owned, is deliberately purchasing and selling Nazi-manufactured goods.

Circulars reading, "Heil to the Jewish merchant who imports Nazi-made merchandise . . . merchandise fashioned in the scarlet shadows of the thousands of bleeding hearts of his fellow men," were distributed.

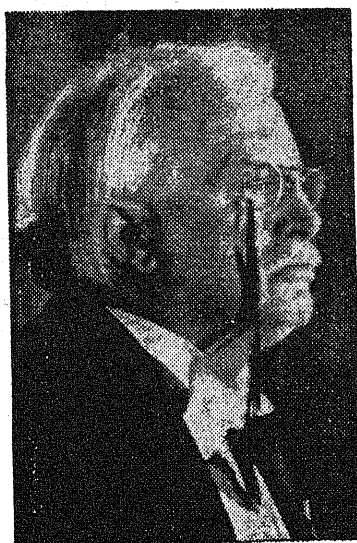
## Find Stolen Goods on Arabs Seized in Raids

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Feb. 25.—Forty-two Arabs were arrested today in a raid by the Police near Petach-Tikvah on a band of Arab tribesmen who entered Palestine from the Hauran, Syria.

During the raid the police discovered on the Arabs much of the property stolen from Jewish colonists in Petach-Tikvah.

## Chides Nazis



DAVID LLOYD GEORGE

## London Press Reprints Views Of Lloyd George

### His Attitude on Jewish Question in Reich Publicized

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON.—The opinions of David Lloyd George on the Jewish situation in Germany are reproduced in the Manchester Guardian in connection with Lloyd George's possible return to power in England.

The Manchester Guardian publishes an interview which Lloyd George gave to the London correspondent of the Berliner Tageblatt in which he allegedly expressed himself as admiring new Germany. In this interview Lloyd George, however, emphasizes that "his attitude on the treatment of Jews in Germany is no doubt known to the German press."

Other London newspapers quoting Lloyd George on the Jewish question in Germany emphasize the statement which the British statesman made in the early months of the Hitler regime in which he said that "a nation of 60,000,000 people is entitled to justice, but must also treat with justice its 600,000 Jews."

## Marshall Is Named To Education Board

### Sworn In by Mayor LaGuardia at City Hall; Succeeds Louis Posner

James Marshall, son of the late Louis Marshall, was sworn in yesterday at City Hall by Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia as a member of the Board of Education. He succeeds Louis Posner, who recently was appointed by Governor Herbert H. Lehman to the New York State Mortgage Commission.

Marshall, an active Republican, is a member of the executive committee of the American Jewish Committee. Thirty-eight years old, he is a graduate of the Law School of Columbia University. He has been active in Jewish communal affairs and Zionism.

## History of Reich Jews To Appear in March

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN.—The Jewish Book Union here announced that its first publication for 1935 will be Professor Dr. Ismar Elbogen's new work, "The History of the Jews in Germany." The book is already on the press and will be available for members at the beginning of March.

The book deals with the cultural and economic life of Jews on German soil from the year 300 till the present day.

## Yiddish League To Raise Fund For Print Shop

### Will Seek \$25,000 to Start Publishing Plant in Palestine

A resolution to raise \$25,000 in the United States for the purpose of establishing a cooperative printing shop in Palestine to publish books and publications in Yiddish was adopted Sunday at a conference called by the League for the Protection of Yiddish Rights in Palestine. The conference lasted for two days, and was attended by a number of representatives of cultural and labor organizations in the United States.

The conference also adopted a resolution of protest against the persecution of Yiddish in Palestine and against the Histadruth, the Palestine Labor party, for not permitting its members to utilize the Yiddish language at a time when the Histadruth is raising funds in America and other countries among Yiddish speaking masses.

Other resolutions adopted demand that the Histadruth also conduct cultural work in Yiddish in addition to its work in Hebrew, and should introduce the teaching of Yiddish in its schools of Palestine.

Another resolution calls for the withdrawal of the Histadruth order which prohibits its members from using Yiddish at open meetings after a two-year residence in Palestine.

An executive was elected at this conference comprising representatives of cultural organizations and labor unions.

## Dr. Kahn to Survey Situation in Poland

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Feb. 25.—Dr. Bernard Kahn, European director of the Joint Distribution Committee, is proceeding to Poland this week to study the economic situation of the Polish Jews.

Reports from Poland which reached Jewish organizations in Paris this week described the situation there as "unbearable." With the approach of Passover, numerous Jewish families will now be entirely dependent on charity for their Passover food, the reports emphasized.

## Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Tuesday, February 26

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue; 8:30 p. m.; "The Minority Problem," Dr. Oscar Janowsky.

Forum of the Youth Division of the American Jewish Congress, Congregation Kehilath Jeshurun, 117 East Eighty-fifth street; 8:30 p. m.; "Dilemma of Youth—What Can Judaism Offer?," Rabbi Joseph H. Lookstein.

Young Israel of Manhattan, 229 East Broadway; 9:00 p. m.; "American Jewish Congress and the World Jewish Congress," Arthur S. Rosenfeld.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street; 7:15 p. m.; "Jewish Customs and Ceremonies," Dr. Aaron Rosmarin; Hebrew Courses, 8:30 p. m.

Meeting of the B'nai Torah League of the School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street; 2:00 p. m.; address by Rabbi Philip R. Alstat.

Meeting of the Onward Sisterhood, Burnside Manor, 65 Burnside avenue, Bronx; 9:00 p. m.; "Women as Bearers of Jewish Culture," Dr. Trude Weiss Rosmarin.

Young Folks League of Crown Heights, entertainment and dance, Crown Heights Yeshiva, 310 Crown street, at Nostrand avenue, Brooklyn; evening.

Congregation Orach Chaim, 1459 Lexington avenue; 8:15 p. m.; "Maimonides," Rev. Dr. Moses Hyamson.

Little Theatre of Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-first street; 8:15 p. m.; presentation of "Jew Dyle" and "The Girl and the Ring," under the direction of Alfred Krulac.

Reception in honor of Professor Mordecai M. Kaplan, Ninth Street Temple, Ninth street and Sixth avenue, Brooklyn; evening; "The Reconstruction of American Jewish Life," Prof. Kaplan.

Meeting of the Tranquillity Society, Temple Anshe Chesed, 100th street and West End avenue; 8:30 p. m.

## Label Defacing Law To Be Tested Thursday

A hearing has been set for Thursday morning at the First District Magistrates Court in an action brought by the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to test the effectiveness of Section 435-C of the Penal Code which applies to mutilation or concealment of point-of-origin labels on imported merchandise. A summons issued by Magistrate Irwin last week against Leon Nelson of 95 Orchard St. forms the basis of this action.

Fannie Rosen of the legal division of the League presented evidence indicating that a label on a box of thumb tacks marked "Made in Holland" concealed a German marker underneath.

## Christian Rally In Switzerland Scores Nazis

### Prof. Nabholz at Zurich Meeting Defends Jewish Citizens

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

GENEVA, Feb. 25.—A large Christian demonstration against anti-Semitism, arranged in Zurich by the district branch of the League of Nations Union, condemned the anti-Jewish propaganda which Nazis are now conducting in Switzerland.

Professor Nabholz, of the Zurich University, addressing the meeting, pointed out that there are only four or five Jews to every thousand Swiss citizens. The Jews have never exercised any real influence in Swiss political life and their economic influence is very slight, he declared. None of the directors of the big Swiss banks are Jews and the same applies to big industries and apartment stores also, he emphasized.

The Professor ridiculed the Nazi allegation that the Jews are endangering Switzerland. "A suggestion that a Jewish population of 18,000 could endanger the culture of about 4,000,000 Swiss people was an insult to the intelligence of the Swiss people," he said. "The Swiss press is entirely in the hands of 'Aryans' and the same applies to the schools. There are a few Jews attending Swiss universities, and most of these are men of exceptional eminence."

Professor Nabholz concluded by stating that the attitude of a people on the Jewish question is a barometer of the cultural level of that people. Dr. K. Fleischmann, voicing the Roman Catholic view at the meeting said that the Catholic Church always behaved with love and toleration towards the Jews and that anti-Semitism was a crime against Christianity.

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## Palestine Alters Its Decision on 14 in Prison

### Not to Release Them on \$125 Bail; New Strike Is Threatened

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Feb. 25.—The Palestine administration today altered its decision to release the ten Jews and four Arabs who went on a twenty-four hour hunger strike Sunday demanding that they be released under bail.

The fourteen prisoners, all of whom are held on the charge of illegal entry into Palestine, ended their strike yesterday when the government promised to release them under individual jail bonds of \$125. Today, however, the authorities declared that the bail must be higher than the sum stipulated.

The prisoners, who have already served their sentences, notified the jail administration in Jerusalem that they will go on a new hunger strike if they are not released today. All ten Jewish prisoners are refugees from Adrianople. The Vaad Leumi, the Jewish National Council of Palestine, is trying to raise bail for them.

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## NEWS IN BRIEF

### Detroit

David E. Heineman, prominent in Detroit civic and political circles, is dead here at the age of 70. He had been a member of the Michigan Legislature, a City Alderman, assistant corporation counsel and controller. He helped establish the Detroit Institute of Art.

Word has been received here of the death of Selig Solomon, pioneer Detroit and AuSable, Mich., resident. He died at the age of 88 in Los Angeles. He was mayor of AuSable in 1892.

Samuel Willis, attorney, has been appointed to the committee of the American Bar Association which is to acquire portraits of all Justices of the United States Supreme Court since its inception for permanent display in the new Supreme Court Building in Washington.

### Syracuse, N. Y.

Preparations are being made here for the annual conference of the Empire State Region of Young Judaea which opens next Sunday at the Hotel Onondaga. Delegates arrive from Buffalo, Rochester, Albany, Syracuse, Schenectady, Utica and Binghamton. A. H. Vixman, national executive director, is expected to attend.

### New York City

Thrift House, permanent rummage shop at 9 West Fifty-seventh street, operated in the interests of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, yesterday opened a Salvage Shop as a "shop within a shop."

Sanford L. Solander will address the Current Discussion Group of the Y. M. H. A. of Washington Heights Thursday night on "The World Against War and Fascism." Solander recently returned from Brussels where he attended the International Congress of Students Against War and Fascism, as the representative of New York University.

The Junior League of the New York Division of the National Home for Jewish Children at Denver, Col., will sponsor a benefit dance and entertainment at the Hotel Gotham on March 2.

Temple Beth El of Rockaway Park is sponsoring a literary contest in honor of the 800th anniversary of the birth of Moses Maimonides. The contest is open to grammar and high school students of the vicinity.

Leaders of the Manhattan, Bronx and Brooklyn membership drives of the Order Sons of Zion will meet tomorrow night at the order's headquarters, 1123 Broadway, to plan the campaign's windup banquet on March 17.

## Liberal Paper in Reich Scored For Aid to Jews

### Frankfurter Zeitung Hit by Beobachter, Hitler Newspaper

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN. — The Frankfurter Zeitung, which was recently assailed on all sides by Nazi newspapers because it urged that "some measures should be taken to enable the Jews to live and earn their livelihood in Germany," has now been taken to task by the Voelkischer Beobachter, Hitler's chief organ.

"How long does the Frankfurter Zeitung think to mislead foreign opinion?" Hitler's paper asks. "The Jew is caught red-handed in the act of theft and he shouts that he did not commit robbery. That is the method of the incorruptible Frankfurter Zeitung," Hitler's organ states.

The Voelkischer Beobachter concludes by saying that "it is not necessary to waste a single word in making it clear that all attempts to confuse and divert the aim and determination of the National Socialist Movement will be ignored."

## Cabinet Decree on Jobs Reveals Animus Against Rumanian Jews

(Continued from Page One)

representative of the Adjutant Major of the Army.

3. All enterprises are obliged at the end of every year, at latest by February 1, to submit to the Minister of Industry a table giving by name every Rumanian and every foreigner employed in the enterprise.

The Minister of Industry has on the basis of the above issued an order, setting up a form of tabulation for this purpose, and every industrialist is under the obligation of filling in this table and sending it to the Minister. This table contains instead of the two columns, Rumanians and foreigners, three columns: Rumanian citizens, nation (ethnic origin) and foreigners.

### Hold Queries Illegal

The Union of Rumanian Jews has issued a communique declaring this tabulation unconstitutional and illegal, and demanding that the words "Rumanian citizen and nation (ethnic origin)" be struck out and that in their place there should be only the word "Rumanians" which should include all who are not subjects of a foreign state.

On February 3, the Union of Rumanian Jews issued the following communique: "The Union of Rumanian Jews protests against the campaign which is contesting the most elementary and sacred right of the Rumanian Jews—the right to work. The Union places on record the fact that the constitution expressly prohibits any distinction whatever being made between Rumanian citizens or Rumanian subjects on the ground of religion, confession, ethnic origin, or language in relation to their civil, or political rights. It declares that any law or ministerial order which enforces such distinctions must be considered as unconstitutional. It places on record furthermore that in no circumstances can the economic crisis, or the financial crisis be overcome by changing the personnel of one religion by personnel of another religion; that on the contrary, such measures will not ease the economic and financial crisis, but on the contrary, they can only create more profound and far-reaching difficulties."

### See "Human Rights" in Danger

On February 9, the Union of Rumanian Jews published another statement in which it said:

"The Union of Rumanian Jews, after examining the latest events, places on record that the Rumanian Jews are in danger. Not only their citizen rights, but their human rights are in danger. The Union of Rumanian Jews assures the Rumanian people that the Rumanian Jews, without distinction, are attached to the Rumanian land. The Jews have not had, and they have no other interest than to consolidate greater Rumania and to see the Rumanian people that for twenty years has possessed the plenitude of cultural, economic and political rights, bring this plenitude into consummation."

"It declares, however, that any action that will violate the human, or citizen rights of the Jews, will only mislead the Rumanian people."

### Hits Favoritism

"State problems are not solved by threatening to take the bread out of the mouths of certain citizens in order to give it to other citizens, but by assuring their bread to all, not by the method of creating privileges, to favor one section of the population and to do harm to another section of the population, but by stimulating the initiative of the entire population, can a situation be created that is good for the entire population."

The Jews protest against the accusation that Jews have monopolized everything and against the false statistics on the basis of which it is sought to justify these unjust and illegal laws.

"The Jews did not make the laws of the Rumanian State. They

have only carried out these laws. The Jews did not order the State taxes, they have only paid them. The Jews have not disposed over the army or the police, they have only served in the army and submitted to the police force. The Jews, therefore, did not prevent Rumania from entering into any intellectual professions, or creating any economic enterprise, nor could they have any possibility of doing so.

"The Union of Rumanian Jews calls again to the Rumanian Jews without distinction of political or religious distinction to rally to the work of self-defense. It proclaims that the order of the day is the unification of Rumanian Jewry. No one may stay outside, only those who have no conscience."

## Prepare Note to Mandates Body On Palestine

### Memorandum to Clarify Balfour Intent, Revisionists Say

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS.—The Zionist Revisionist Executive has announced here that a new memorandum will be submitted to the Mandates Commission at the League of Nations, which will contain important material and political documents making it clear that the authors of the Balfour Declaration and of the Palestine Mandate intended the creation of the Jewish State in Palestine, and that this was the purpose for which Britain assumed the Mandate for Palestine.

The new memorandum will be backed by a mass petition with tens of thousands of signatures of Palestinian citizens supporting this ultimate aim of Zionism, the announcement says. It will also be backed by hundreds of thousands of petitions from Jews all over the world addressed to the British Government and the British Parliament.

"If the second memorandum will fail to achieve its purpose, we together with the whole Jewish people will not tire, but will continue with a third and a fourth memorandum," the announcement promised. "We do not doubt that the just demands of the Jewish people for Palestine as a Jewish State will obtain the understanding and the recognition both of the mandatory power, the League of Nations and the public opinion of the entire civilized world," the statement concludes.

## Toronto Jews Plan Bill Against Libels

### Proposed Measure Would Make Individuals Liable for Group Slander

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TORONTO, Ont., Feb. 25.—The victorious outcome of the Manitoba trial in which Jews obtained a court injunction against the local Nazi paper prohibiting publication of anti-Jewish propaganda, has encouraged Jewish leaders here to introduce a bill in the Ontario legislature asking for an anti-libel law, which would protect the Jews from libelous anti-Semitic attacks.

The bill, it is reported, will be introduced by J. J. Glass, a member of the legislative assembly. According to this bill individuals in Ontario will be held liable for slanderous statements made against any section of the community or any race or creed.

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## Set Mar. 27 for Actions Parley

(Continued from Page One)

present Zionist Executive will also come up at the forthcoming meeting. At present the Mizrahi and the General Zionists, as well as other minor groups in the Zionist movement, are not at all represented in the Executive.

## Cites Reasons For Separating Appeal Drives

### Lady Erleigh Says Reich and Polish Problems Don't 'Overlap'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON.—An explanation as to why no united campaign for German and Polish Jewry is instituted in England was given here today by Lady Erleigh, chairman of the third appeal for funds which is to be launched by the Central British Fund for German Jews on Sunday, March 10.

"It was found to be impracticable to make a joint appeal for both German and Polish Jews. The situation with regard to Germany is more political and with Poland more economic. The two appeals will not overlap," Lady Erleigh stated.

"I have seen the horrible conditions under which the Jews live in Poland," Lady Erleigh continued. "We do not want to get in the way of people who want to raise money, and we have come to the conclusion that it is better to keep the appeals apart. We must do our best to keep them apart. We have a number of German Jews training in different countries. If they continue training this year, we can place them in positions. It is better to finish one thing before embarking upon another. We must do our best to liquidate the German situation."

Leonard Montefiore, the other chairman of the appeal, declared that many have felt that the German situation was a situation by itself, while the Polish situation in its misery is linked up with the general situation. When the German fund has been completed, the Polish fund will begin, he said, adding that there is no question of rivalry, but only friendliness between the two campaigns.

The launching of the united appeal for Polish Jewry is scheduled for March 29.

## Mosley Dared To Use Names in Attacks on Jews

### Nathan Laski Demands Fascist Leader Quit Generalities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MANCHESTER, Feb. 25.—A challenge to Sir Oswald Mosley to name names when attacking Jews in order to give them a chance to test his accusations in courts of law was made today by Nathan Laski, one of the leading Jewish figures in the Jewish community of Manchester.

"Sir Oswald knows what the libel laws are in this country," Mr. Laski said. "He, therefore, makes his anti-Semitic accusations in generalities. But let him, however, have the courage to mention names so as to enable us to bring a case in court against him."

The Blackshirt, official organ of Sir Oswald Mosley's British Union of Fascists, came out today with an article supporting the Nazis' arguments in the case of the Protocols of Zion which is now to be resumed soon in Berne.

## Sees No Danger For French Jews At Present Time

### Agitation Chiefly Against Aliens, Yefroikin Says in Paris

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Feb. 25.—The Jews in France have no ground for panic at the present moment, Israel Yefroikin, chairman of the Committee of Jewish Delegations, stated here addressing the Federation of Jewish Societies in Paris on the question of whether anti-Semitism exists in France.

Mr. Yefroikin pointed out that the present disturbances of Nationalist students in Paris and in Nancy are directed against aliens and not against Jews. It is, however, true that xenophobia may easily be converted into anti-Semitism, he added.

Mr. Yefroikin emphasized that there is no big party in France at present which incorporates anti-Semitism into its program as is done in other countries. It is true that the cry "France for the French" is being raised, but this is a result of the crisis, he said. There is not enough bread for everybody so restrictions are being made which affect the entire population, not only the Jews.

Mr. Yefroikin also stated that the allegation of French Jews that immigrant Jews bring anti-Semitism with them into France is partially true. "Where there are no Jews, there is no anti-Semitism," was his sarcastic observation, concluding that a common full-blooded assimilation among the immigrant Jews and the French Jews is necessary.

## Low Fruit Cost In Britain Laid To Adolf Hitler

### Jaffa Oranges, Barred in Hamburg, Glut English Market

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON.—Many and varied explanations for the cheapness of Jaffa oranges in Britain today have been put forward, but the real reason, it appears, is Herr Hitler.

It seems that one of Germany's leading fruit brokers had ordered a large consignment of Jaffa oranges from Palestine. The order was duly received and acknowledged and, at the start of the season the oranges were accordingly dispatched.

Apparently it has taken Herr Hitler some years to find out that Jaffa is in Palestine and, therefore, that the oranges are handled by Jewish workers, which explains his latest edict.

### Nazi Demands Probe

Some astute Nazi, with that "Aryan" zeal for noticing anything that may be even faintly connected with the Jewish race, was horrified to find that thousands of boxes of Jaffa oranges were being unloaded at Hamburg.

Could this be possible? With characteristic thoroughness the Fuehrer's admirer demanded that an inquiry be held into this assault on "Aryanism." It was immediately brought to the notice of Herr Hitler, who decided that such a state of affairs could not continue, so he put a ban on the oranges—everyone being sent back to Jaffa.

The oranges were reshipped to Britain by the agents in Palestine, with the result that the market here was flooded. Aberdeen, Glasgow, and all towns in Scotland are reaping the benefit of Hitler's ban.