

Schuschnigg Troops Aid Anti-Semites

Accept Bid to Attend Parley Seeking Ways to Oust Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Feb. 22.—While Chancellor Schuschnigg is visiting Paris, assuring the French government that he has the good-will of the Jewish Association in Austria, his troops, known as the "Ostmarkische Sturmarchen," accepted an invitation today from the anti-Semitic Association to participate in a conference which it is calling to discuss ways and means to oust the Jews from Austria.

The anti-Semitic Association, which consists of representatives of different parties approving of anti-Semitism, has been active in Austria under the present regime and has been supported by government circles. Plans are now being put into effect by this organization for the purpose of introducing a campaign against Jews, not only in the fields of employment and free professions but also in commercial fields.

Demand Food, Coal

Thousands of Jews are besieging the Jewish community of Vienna with applications to provide them with food and coal, it was disclosed today at a meeting of the Jewish Community Council.

In view of the growing misery among the Jews of Vienna, resulting largely from the anti-Semitic discriminations against Jewish employers and professionals, the Jewish Community Council decided today to increase the relief budget for Passover.

The Rothschild Hospital in Vienna decided today to create a number of posts for Jewish doctors who were dismissed from municipal institutions due to the anti-Semitic policies of the authorities.

Bureya Reports Denied By Soviet Ambassador

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WASHINGTON, Feb. 22.—Soviet Ambassador Alexander Trovansky yesterday denied to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency reports circulated abroad by an American news bureau that he had negotiated with Jewish capitalists here for the purpose of getting them to invest money in the Baidjan.

Greek Governor Stays Eviction Of 100 Families From Barracks

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
SALONICA, Feb. 22.—The eviction of approximately 100 Jewish families from the barracks in the Cabristan quarter of the city was prevented today by an order of Governor Rhallis of this city. The Governor's stay of action against the homeless Jewish families who have been sheltered in the Cabristan barracks since the great fire of 1917 destroyed their homes.

The eviction order had been issued upon the application of the Greek Railways Company which explained that it was unable to space to build a new railway station. A delegation of the Jewish community of Salonica visited Governor Rhallis today and expressed the thanks of the community for his order to postpone eviction of the Jewish families. It is believed that no action will be taken against these families until the winter is over.

Tel Aviv's Plea for Policemen Brings Quick Reply in Vienna

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Feb. 22.—Answering the appeal of the city of Tel Aviv, Palestine, for Jewish policemen, a number of Austrian Jews reported to the Palestine office in Vienna today expressing their readiness to proceed to Tel Aviv as volunteers to serve in the Jewish police force there.

The Palestine office in Vienna dispatched an inquiry to Jerusalem today asking if the Jewish volunteers from Vienna would be admitted to Palestine.

The appeal which the municipality of Tel Aviv issued to Jewish youth urging them to enter the police force, though emphasizing the fact that a policeman's salary in Palestine is very low, has pro-

voiced great interest here, in view of the thousands of unemployed Jews who are seeking entrance to Palestine.

The Palestine office here is not optimistic as to the reply which may be received from Jerusalem with regard to the admission of Jewish volunteers from here for the Tel Aviv police force. Should the reply from Jerusalem be favorable, however, hundreds of Jewish youths would be ready to register for immediate service in the Palestine system.

The shortage of policemen in Palestine is explained by the fact that the majority of Jewish police there are quitting the force because the average unskilled worker in Palestine earns a better livelihood than a policeman.

Poland Decreases Steep Rise in Jews' Self-Tax

New Assessment Equals 15-30% of General Income Tax

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Feb. 22.—The Minister of Finance issued an order today providing that taxes paid by Jews in Poland be reduced to the Jewish community for the maintenance of Jewish institutions should be increased to equal from fifteen to thirty per cent of their general income tax.

The exact percentage of the increase will be established in each city in accordance with the needs of the local Jewish community. In Warsaw, the Jews will have to pay the maximum which is set at thirty per cent of the income taxes.

The increase in taxes of the Jewish community will be another burden upon the Jewish population which is suffering from the present

(Continued on Page Eight)

Seize Sheik as Leader Of Arab Terrorist Gang

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Feb. 22.—For organizing a terrorist Arab gang against Jews, Sheik Rifa'a Khatib of Atiba, in the Yulkarm district, was arrested here yesterday after long investigation in connection with the recently reported attacks on Jewish colonists.

Breslau Posters Tell of Reich's Ambitious Aim

Anti-Jewish Signs Vision Land 'Reunited' From Alps to Baltic

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Feb. 22.—Nazi ambitions for a Germany "from the Alps to the Baltic and from Vienna to the Rhine" are disclosed in anti-Jewish slogans posted today throughout the entire district of Breslau.

"When the hour will strike and our Vaterland will be reunited from the Alps to the Baltic and from the Rhine to the Rhine, there will no more chances for Jews in our country," one of the slogans written in the villages near Breslau reads.

Another poster in the Breslau district complains that Germans are still patronizing Jews "in great masses." The poster urges the German population to buy of Germans only.

To Free Only 14 From Acre Jail

Already Served Terms, Cunliffe-Lister Tells Commons

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Feb. 22.—Only fourteen of the 100 Jewish prisoners who were on a four-day hunger strike last week at Acre jail will be released on bail, Sir Cunliffe-Lister, the Colonial Minister, stated today in the House of Commons. The Minister announced that the strike has ended. The fourteen who may be released are still detained because no suitable bail was furnished.

The prisoners, who were arrested for illegally entering the country, will be placed in two classifications. Those who had already completed their jail sentence and those who still have to serve the terms in which they were sentenced as illegal immigrants. The first will be released after posting individual \$500 bail bonds.

'Non-Aryan' Esperanto Taken Into Nazi Fold

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Feb. 22.—Disregarding the fact that Esperanto was invented by an Jewish linguist and scientist, Dr. Ludwig Zamenhof, a National Socialist Esperanto Union was formed here today at a special conference. The reference was made at the conference to the fact that Dr. Zamenhof, the "father of Esperanto," was not "Aryan."

Edict on Labor Stirs Rumanian Jews to Action

Report Adverse Effects of Anti-Semitic Law, Union Advises

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUCHAREST, Feb. 22.—The Union of Rumanian Jews has asked Jews of Rumania to notify the Union in all cases that come to their attention as employers or employees in which the new government order for the protection of national labor affects the Jewish population adversely, it was disclosed today.

Such information is deemed necessary in order that the Union can take immediate steps to defend the interests of the Jewish victims.

The new government order for the protection of national labor will affect thousands of Jewish employees who may be ousted from their work. Reports from various parts of the country indicate that Jewish employers were informed by local authorities that they would do well to dismiss their Jewish employees and replace them with Rumanian. Various reprisals were threatened for those Jewish employers who refused to comply.

Asks Jerusalem to Defer Talks on Shop Closings

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Feb. 22.—The municipality of Jerusalem was requested today by the High Commission of Palestine to postpone its discussion on the question of closing the stores in the city on a Saturday.

Jerusalem, being a city with a mixed population of Moslems, Jews and Christians, will probably not be able to enforce the closing of stores on the Sabbath in view of the fact that the Moslem and Christians observe Friday.

Reich Denies Role In Boycott

C. V. Zeitung Says Trade Interest Is One With Germany's

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Feb. 22.—The economic difficulties besetting Nazi Germany due to the boycott of German goods abroad have led Jewish leaders here to issue a statement emphasizing that the Jews abroad are not as active in the anti-German boycott as many Nazis in Germany think.

"The mass of German Jews active in economic work have just as great an interest in the development of Germany's foreign trade and export as all other merchants working in exporting branches," the statement says.

Cite Schacht Views
 This declaration, published in the Central Verein Zeitung, the official organ of German Citizens of Jewish Faith, emphasizes that Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, the economic dictator of Germany, has in the last two years repeatedly stressed the importance of export to the economic development of Germany.

"The German Jews, who are inseparably bound up with German economic life, are well aware of the importance of these questions. Jewish exporters have during the past two years devoted all efforts to the development of Germany's export trading," the article in the C-V-Zeitung declares.

"The fact that the Jews outside of Germany are also very far from making difficulties for German exports is shown clearly by the development of German exports to leading third countries, such as Palestine. Germany's interest in the importation of goods from the imports of Palestine," the statement points out.

Technical Paper Discusses Boycott Effects

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Feb. 22.—The extent to which the Jewish boycott of German goods abroad is affecting Germany's export is discussed here in the German press at great length.

The Kleitings Anzeiger, a technical paper in the metal and machine industry, discussing the role of the Jew in the anti-German boycott, says:

"It is asserted that the

(Continued on Page Eight)

Three Faiths Join in Observing 2nd Annual Brotherhood Day

Protestants, Catholics and Jews in more than 400 communities throughout the country will join today (Sunday) in special meetings and ceremonies to observe the second annual Brotherhood Day. The observance is sponsored by the National Conference of Jews and Christians, of which the co-chairmen are Newton D. Baker, Professor of Law at New York University, and Roger W. Straus, Dr. John H. Finley, educator and publicist, is chairman of this year's observance.

Aiming to "mobilize the good-will of the country and their natural friendliness and cooperativeness against the fomentors of group hatreds," Brotherhood Day has been termed a "day of arms" for members of every faith to stand by their belief in human fellowship.

Hundreds of cities throughout the country will hold civic mass meetings this afternoon in which Protestant, Catholic and Jewish

(Continued on Page Five)

CARMEL WINE

BY NATHAN KOENIG

WASHINGTON.

The spectre of subversive elements engaged in a deep seated plot to change the present form of government, has evidently disappeared from the minds of members of Congress. This significant development came to light just after the McCormack committee, which investigated Nazi and other propaganda activities in the United States, submitted its report to the house.

Although the report received good publicity in the newspapers of the country, the editorial reaction clearly indicated that this country has moved far from subversive elements. This reaction is in the main similar to that coming from members of Congress. In both cases, however, it represents a change of opinion.

When the resolution creating the investigating committee was introduced about a year ago, members of the House were all steeped in the idea of an investigation of Nazi and other similar propaganda activities. Editorial comment in the press was strongly in favor of the proposal. One of the main reasons, perhaps, involved the aggressive Nazi activities in Germany which provided for an elaborate international propaganda machine.

According to the McCormack committee report, this country has little to fear from Nazi or Fascist activity. But, Communist activity, judging from its increase during the last year, may "inevitably constitute a definite menace."

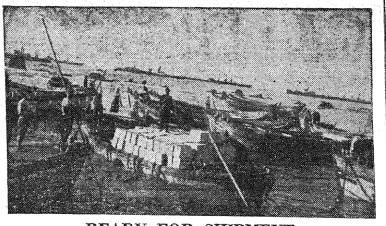
The report of the committee has started some of the committee agencies into action in checking up on some of the findings. The State Department is in the midst of driving the credit situation of subversive Fascist activities by an Italian vice consul at Detroit. Another investigation has been started by the State Department concerning the activities of a consul of the Mexican government assigned to San Bernardino, Calif., in interfering with the liberties and religious freedom of some American citizens. The Department of Justice and Immigration officials of the Department of Labor are delving into a mass of informational material gathered by the committee to determine what future action may be taken.

Meanwhile several members of the committee and other members of the House have introduced bills which seek to curb subversive activities in the United States. A number of these proposals follow the recommendations made by the committee. Others may be expected to be introduced.

Representative McCormack, chairman of the investigating committee, has introduced a bill which seeks to curb subversive activities in the United States. A number of these proposals follow the recommendations made by the committee. Others may be expected to be introduced.

A drive to aid small industries throughout the country has just been initiated by Representative H. Koppelman of Connecticut, who introduced a bill

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READY FOR SHIPMENT
A scene at the Haifa wharves showing crates of oranges waiting to be loaded on foreign-bound steamers.

Orange Exports From Palestine Increased by Million Crates

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Feb. 23.—About a million more boxes of oranges were shipped this season from Palestine to Europe than in the previous seasons, it was announced here today.
The commission states that during the entire season, 4,014,201 boxes of oranges were exported from the country as compared with 3,041,725 in the previous season.
The orange industry in Palestine will assume even greater proportions next season in view of the fact that new orange groves planted five years ago are beginning to yield fruit this year. The High

Commissioner of Palestine is determined to check the further development of orange groves in Palestine by imposing special taxation on any new land developed for citrus fruits. While the executive of the Jewish Agency intends to oppose this measure, the Jewish Farmers Association in Palestine is favorably inclined towards the step which the High Commissioner intends to undertake. The leaders of the Jewish Farmers Association believe that the entire citrus industry in Palestine will be endangered if new orange groves are cultivated, since there are no more markets for Palestine oranges abroad.

Lodz Council Fails To Oust Journalists

Attempt to Expel Jews From Press Gallery Ends in Violent Row

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LODZ, Feb. 23.—Disturbances broke out at a session of the Municipal Council today when members of the anti-Semitic National Democratic party introduced a motion to expel from the press gallery all journalists who are Jews as well as those representing the Polish Jewish press.

The government commissioner who was present at the Council's session ordered the motion rejected and not brought up for a vote. This resulted in violent disturbances leading to the breaking up of the session.

The National Democratic adherents in Lodz constitute a majority in the Municipal Council. The anti-Jewish sentiment would have passed if the government commissioner had not intervened.

Ignati Abramowicz Bernstein, engineer of the Chinese Eastern Railway, was killed by Chinese Boxers.

attempts to control the situation. The people still expect protection from the international forces which have kept the Saar peaceful. In spite of all that the outside interests may try to do, they have no power to prevent fear from creeping into the hearts of the minority.

Cont. Rodolph Sholom
7 West 83rd St., nr. Central Park West
Saturday Morning, Feb. 23, 10:15
RABBI NEWMAN
will preach on
"GOLD SUPPLEMENT: FROM THE COURT OF THE CALIF. SUPREME COURT"
Sunday Morning, Feb. 24, 10:45
RABBI NEWMAN
"Is This Not My Father's House?"
Vladimir Jabotinsky
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Buffalo Will Open Appeal Drive Today

Billikopf, J. W. Wise, Listed as Special Dinner

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BUFFALO, N. Y., Feb. 23.—The United Jewish Appeal will be the major beneficiary in a campaign to be launched here Sunday evening, it was announced today by Stanley G. Falk, chairman, Buffalo is one of the first cities in the United States to conduct a United

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Jewish Appeal drive in 1935. Officers of the campaign, in addition to Mr. Falk, are Howard T. Saperton, vice chairman, Louis Malsel, treasurer, and Arthur I. Goldberg, publicity director. The drive will open with a dinner which will have as its guest speaker Dr. Jacob Billikopf, chairman of the Philadelphia Regional Labor Board, and James Waterman, Wise, editor of "Opinion."

Jacob de Velosino was the first Hebrew author born on American soil.

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Sunday, February 24, 1935

BLACK on WHITE

By EUGENE LYONS

A good many American intellectuals are getting an emotional kick out of issuing "orders" and yielding themselves unswingly to a "rigid discipline."

Their art will no longer be a self-willed boyden. It will be utilitarian, propagandist, organized. Temperament, they say, is an indulgence of petty bourgeois minds. As for themselves, the only inspiration they need is a commandment from the Mt. Sinai of proletarian art. In a world of chaos and uncertainty they can at last stop worrying and thinking—inspired dialectic leaders will tell them exactly what to write or paint and what to do with the stuff.

I do not doubt their earnestness. But neither do I doubt that their self-abnegation is at bottom an emotional amusement. In taking orders in the new church of dialectic art, they are aware in their nerves if not consciously in their minds that the bond is not so binding, after all.

Should it begin to cut into their flesh, they can always throw it off. Of course, when they decide to play another more titillating game, they can always find words to explain their change of heart — a dialectic disputation is swell timing for the next act of violence. They will be vilified by certain little magazines of the "disciplined" brotherhood, when the change comes, but what of it?

Their yielding to dictation has at least tolerated voluntarism. It is a slap in the bloated face of smug, self-centered bourgeois art. It puts them among the revolutionary elite, a narrow and high class, and they are proud of it. It's a little like joining a proletarian Freemasonry, with a ritual of beliefs, a ceremonial of acceptance, and they are themselves, cardwads for those in the outer darkness.

I happen to know these intellectuals fairly intimately, not individually but as a type. It seems to me that the chief element in their new dedication, in their acceptance of dictatorship, is not discipline but rebellion—rebellion against the present American scene. But rebellion is the one element that is most dangerous to a least tolerated under a functioning dictatorship.

How many of them will remain in the fold when the ritual and the "social orders" are no longer voluntary but are enforced by all American G. I. an omnipotent censorship with police powers? When the dialectic arguments to keep them in line will no longer consist of sophistry, but of concentration camps and oxies and the loss of food cards and total ostracism? When petty writers with a gift for toe-ticking, ward speeches and expostulations will be the taskmasters of the sacred discipline? . . .

This does not mean that I am ignorant of the treasurers upon any artists implicit in any social order. The freedom of an artist often does come down to a freedom to lie, or a freedom to die. The fact that some chains do exist, however, seems to me a very inadequate reason for enthusiastically pulling them tighter and locking them with locks of police power. In the contrary, the existing restraints and economic bludgeons which destroy sensitive artists should serve as a warning against the kind of discipline that a hundred times more rigorous and against intellectual systems that are infinitely more rigid and limiting.

Whatever influence American artists can exert would be much better invested in loosening discipline and encouraging honesty and independence of mind. There is still time to fortify writers of freedom—even relative freedom—as insurance against the day when there will be no choice, when the discipline will be enforced by a real iron dictatorship.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Miswaukee

Jewish leaders here are engaged in organizing an institute where Jewish education for adults will be fostered. There will be night classes in various synagogues and temple schools on Jewish literature, history and culture.

Joseph Brindis was elected president of the Milwaukee Jewish Orphan's Home at its annual meeting here. Other officers include: Joseph Grossman, vice-president; Joseph Grossman, treasurer and Perry Ulrich, secretary.

New York City

Mrs. Samuel D. Friedman, president of the Palestine Lighthouse, will give a luncheon at the Hotel Belmont Monday, prior to her departure to attend the dedication in Palestine of the new building of the Institute for the Blind. Dr. David de Sola Pool and Dr. John Hayes Holmes will be among the speakers.

YCOU will hold a reception for Gina Medem, journalist and lecturer at the Central Opera House, Sixty-seventh street and Third avenue, this afternoon (Sunday). Miss Medem has returned from a long tour during which she spent considerable time in Biro-Bidjan. Prof. Charles Kurtz, national chairman of YCOU will be chairman.

Albert Mordell, author and critic, will address the Forum of the Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern Parkway, Monday evening, Feb. 25.

New officers will be installed Monday will conduct the ceremonies. Four courses in Hebrew and methods of teaching the language in secondary schools will be given by the Teachers Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. They will be open only to graduates of a college of Jewish studies or its equivalent. Registration opens today (Sunday) in the Teachers Institute Auditorium, Broadway and 122nd street.

Faterson, N. J.

A suggestion that public schools be closed on important Jewish holidays was made here by the Rev. William Griffin, at a Brotherhood Day meeting of the First Pirith. "It wouldn't do to celebrate among other holidays the Day of Abolishment. Heaven knows they need it," he said.

San Francisco

Zionists here are preparing to welcome Mrs. Edward Jacobo, national president of B'nai B'rith, who is due here shortly on an official visit. The seventieth anniversary of Congregation Keneseth Israel was to be observed Sunday night. Judge Isaac Golden headed the list of prominent speakers.

Rabbi Rudolph I. Coffee, president of the Jewish Committee for Personal Service in State Institutions, has been named chairman of a group representing all religious faiths to work for a legislative appropriation of \$20,000 to erect a chapel at San Quentin penitentiary.

The following have been named as delegates from Congregation Emanu-El to the annual convention in Washington March 25: The Union of American Hebrew Congregations; Rab-

bl Irving F. Reichart, Congresswoman Florence Prag Kahn and Louis S. Haas.

S. Lewis

Pauline Bergwald, national chairman of the Junior Division of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, addressed a meeting of leaders of Jewish youth organizations here, called to acquaint their groups with the plight of Jewish youths in Germany.

Scranton, Pa.

More than 300 delegates representing seven units in Eastern Pennsylvania, Southern New Jersey and Delaware are here for the Regional Junior B'nai B'rith Conference which opened at the Hotel Jerome Friday and will last through Sunday.

Ziff Named Co-Chairman Of Revisionist Committee

William B. Ziff, at the recommendation of Elias Ginsburg, chairman of the Central Committee of the Zionist Revisionists, has been unanimously elected co-chairman of the Central Committee, it was announced Friday.

Judah Jonah Ben Isaac, born at Safed in 1858, assumed the name of Battista Giovanni Galileo on baptism and became librarian of the Vatican.

Laborites Postpone Plebiscite on Peace

Require Another Month for Full Registration, Histadruth Explains

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TEL AVIV, Feb. 23.—The plebiscite set for February 24 to decide whether or not the Laborites in Palestine should ratify the recent agreement signed by their leader, David Ben-Gurion, and Vladimir Bakstinsky in London for peace in Zionist ranks, was postponed today for a month. The executive of the Histadruth, the Jewish Labor party, in a statement to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency today, explains that the postponement is necessary to enable all members to register for participation in the plebiscite, so that the plebiscite represents the actual will of the entire Histadruth organization.

The decision to postpone the plebiscite was reached last night at a meeting of the Histadruth Executive.

Smuggle Stuermer In Czechoslovakia

Streicher's Paper Circulated Illegally in Northern Bohemia

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PRAGUE, Feb. 22.—The Stuermer, Jew-baiting publication in Germany and prohibited in Czechoslovakia, is being illegally smuggled into Czechoslovakia, according to a report today in the semi-official newspaper, Prazskid Noviny.

The paper states that the Stuermer is now being illegally circulated among the members of the Czech Fascist party, founded by General Gajda and known as the "Aryan Front."

Revisionists Charge Disfranchise Plot

Paris Office Says Palestine Plans Action Against Disliked Zionists

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PARIS, Feb. 22.—The charge that the Palestine government is "planning to deprive of citizenship those Zionists who are not to the taste of the Palestine administration" is made here by the World Executive of the Zionist Revisionist party.

The Executive announces that the Revisionists in Palestine intend to organize mass meetings and protests against the notices served by the governments there to Revisionist leaders, informing them that their citizenship may be cancelled. A special petition may also be sent to the High Commissioner of Palestine, the statement says.



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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published daily except Saturdays, except on the Sabbath and High Holidays... JACOB LAMDAU, President

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1935
New York: 221 Centre Street, London...
DAILY AND WEEK-END EDITION
U. S. and FOREIGN

Subscription rates: 1 year \$10.00, 6 months \$5.00, 3 months \$2.50...
Entered as second-class mail No. 14, 1923, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1979.

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Bulletin Calendar of Events

- Saturday, February 23
Institutional Synagogue, 37 West 11th Street...
Congregation Emanu-El, 1 East 84th Street...
Templo Anshe Chesed, 19th Street and West 57th Street...
Beruriah, 10th Street and the School of the Jewish Women...
Congregation Pnai Jehoshua, 227 West 11th Street...
Free Synagogue, Carnegie Hall...
Meeting of the Junior League of Free Synagogue...
Meeting of the Downtown Zionist...
Rabbi Cohen, 5510 Valentine Avenue...
Park Avenue Synagogue, 50 East 84th Street...
Jewish Club, Great Central Palace...
Congregation Rodef Shalom...
New York Council of the Pioneer Women...
Congregation Emanu-El, 1 East 84th Street...
Youth service under the auspices of the Junior Synagogue...
Cocktail dance sponsored by the Kings Highway Y...
Miraculous Youth of Linden Heights...
East New York Medical Society...
Modern Youth League, Iroquo Hotel...
Mrs. Kohut Gives Library Ancient Jewish Tome

When the Saar officially passes over from the League of Nations to the Nazi Reich, this week, there will still be about 4,000 Jews left in the territory.

Isolated from Germany for a period of seventeen years, Saar Jewry will again become a part of German Jewry, the only difference being that the "Aryan" laws will not be applied to them normally for the next twelve months.

It can, however, be left to Herr Joseph Buerckel, the man whom Hitler appointed governor of the Saar, to see to it that the anti-Jewish discriminations, though they cannot be carried out in the Saar only for another year, are nevertheless put into immediate practice after March 1, when the Saar returns to Germany.

League Has Forgotten Saar Prisoners

There is one thing which the League of Nations has neglected to do, and that is to see that the anti-Jewish discriminations, though they cannot be carried out in the Saar only for another year, are nevertheless put into immediate practice after March 1, when the Saar returns to Germany.

The 4,000 Jews of the Saar who will be returned to Germany, and who have been released immediately if a group of international officials had looked into the charges against the Saar today who would have been released immediately if a group of international officials had looked into the charges against the Saar today who would have been released immediately if a group of international officials had looked into the charges against the Saar today...

The problem of the Jewish refugee—a problem two years old—this week finally moved the Nansen office to issue a call through the League of Nations to various governments to grant



TO RULE SAAR DR. JOSEPH BUECKEL

TO RULE SAAR DR. JOSEPH BUECKEL

special credits to expedite the settlement of refugees wherever this may be possible. It is becoming clear that this problem cannot be solved unless interested governments actually contribute to the financial upkeep of the apparatus established under the League of Nations for dealing with the refugees.

James McDonald, the High Commissioner, who heads this apparatus, has long been appealing to different governments for direct assistance. He has pointed out on numerous occasions that the work conducted by his office for the refugees is financed almost exclusively by Jewish organizations. This, he emphasized, is rather abnormal.

Britain May Help In Financing Work

For certain remarks made this week by Sir John Simon, the foreign minister of Britain, it may be assumed that the British government, and perhaps other governments of central Europe as well, may finally take a hand in financing the work of Mr. McDonald's office. Should this be the case, the problem of the Jewish refugees from Germany will be solved in a very short time.

What Bulletin Readers Say

Streicher and Hitler

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: A recent cable from Germany reported the visit which Adolf Hitler paid to his friend, Julius Streicher, on the occasion that the latter's fiftieth birthday anniversary and the gist of the congratulatory tribute which the "Reichsfuehrer" was to give at this particular occasion. To those who are familiar with the record and activities of Herr Julius Streicher, the official visit of the head of the German "Fuehrer" to Herr Streicher must be taken as an expression of approval and encouragement of Herr Streicher's ruthless, unscrupulous and venomous campaign of calumny and persecution against the Jewish people.

I consider this incident a more dangerous assault upon and insult to the Jewish people than the first Nazi atrocities perpetrated in the period of the so-called National Revolution. Hitler's last visit to Streicher should put to rest all the unfounded rumors of

a pending new deal for the Jews of Germany. Nothing of the kind is to be expected from Adolf Hitler as far as his attitude and reputation of the German Jews is concerned. He has made beautiful gestures to Poland, to France and to Italy, but his hatred and persecution of the Jewish people has rather increased.

ARTHUR MEYEROWITZ, New York City.

The Kaszruth Ass'n

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: In last Friday's issue of the Bulletin there appeared a report of the Convention of the Kaszruth Association. In the interests of accuracy, we permit me to make several corrections to that report.

The report stated that Rabbi Eisen was deposed from his position of President and Treasurer of the Association. The word deposed has specific connotation which does not apply in this instance. Rabbi Eisen submitted a

change in the Nazi policy and in no hurry to leave Germany.

This hope has been aroused in German Jewry by the repeated demand of Dr. Schecht, the minister of economy, that the Nazi government revise its Jew-baiting policy. Anxious to increase German exports abroad and, especially, to obtain large foreign loans, Dr. Schecht is trying his best to influence Hitler and the others to let the Jews alone and to order the discontinuance of Jewish propaganda in the Nazi press.

Spurred by Failure To Get Loan

The interest which Dr. Schecht has suddenly taken in the Jewish problem is due not only to the failure of the boycott of German goods abroad is crippling German industry, but also to the fact that Germany's negotiations for a \$200,000,000 loan in the United States have completely failed.

Very few know that a delegation sent by the German government to America to obtain a loan here last week for Berlin without successful results. The delegation included such personalities as Dr. Hugo Stinnes and other industrialists and bankers. It conducted its negotiations in the United States quietly. It was almost on the verge of success, but failed. At the last moment, however, the banks that agreed to sponsor this loan were prevented from doing so. The delegation in the United States, and to carry to Hitler the message that the sentiment against the Nazi government is rather strong in the United States, partly also because of the anti-Jewish discriminations.

It is for this reason that Dr. Schecht, the head of the entire economic system of Germany, has been arguing that the time has come to let the Jews in Germany alone. In his argument, Dr. Schecht is supported not only by leading industrialists of the country, but also by the more liberal elements in the Nazi party. It is, however, severely opposed by the chauvinistic Nazis of the Streicher type.

The question, to ease or not to ease anti-Semitism in Germany, came up this week at a conference of Nazi officials in Berlin. The results of this con-

ference have been, of course, kept secret. The course of the government in the near future will, however, disclose whether Dr. Schecht's recommendations with regard to the Jews were adopted or rejected at this conference.

In connection with Dr. Schecht's proposal it is perhaps interesting to know that the sentiments of the Jews in Germany are definitely against the boycott of German goods abroad. This sentiment was expressed by a Palestine Jew by German Jewish leaders. The attitude which these leaders have taken is that the Jews abroad are actually playing a part in the boycott of German goods and that the entire boycott movement is being conducted for reasons other than fighting for Jewish rights in Germany.

To substantiate this theory the German Jewish leaders point out the sentiments of the Jews in Germany are definitely against the boycott of German goods abroad. This sentiment was expressed by a Palestine Jew by German Jewish leaders. The attitude which these leaders have taken is that the Jews abroad are actually playing a part in the boycott of German goods and that the entire boycott movement is being conducted for reasons other than fighting for Jewish rights in Germany.

Hold Boycott Hurts Reich Jews Also

Statement is made by the German Jewish leaders of their own will or under pressure it is difficult to understand. It stands to reason that the Jews in Germany do not wish any anti-German boycott to be conducted by Jews abroad, since such a boycott would affect Jewish commerce in Germany.

While there is hope that anti-Jewish discriminations in Germany may come to a standstill, certain uneasy winds are beginning to blow from Rumania, where all was comparatively quiet on the Jewish front till now. A new decree issued by the Rumanian government on labor threatens the existing of thousands of Jewish employes from their positions. At the same time, meetings are being organized by anti-Semitic groups demanding limitations for Jews in the field of the free professions and education.

Trouble Looms On Rumanian Front

It is reported that the Jewish leader in Rumania warns that the Jewish situation there is becoming very serious in the near future. Though King Carol himself is definitely determined to suppress the activities of the anti-Semitic groups, the members of the present Cabinet are determined to violate the King's policy and to press legislation that will undermine Jewish organizations in Rumania.

The Federation of Rumanian Jews in America held its annual general assembly in New York last week, but little was reported at this convention on the Jewish situation in Rumania. Instead of the usual discussion of matters concerning the wars in Rumania, the conference devoted the major part of its session to issues which have nothing to do with Rumanian Jewry.

Brotherhood Day

By ABBA HILLEL SILVER

Brotherhood Day, which is dedicated to better understanding between races and creeds and which is being celebrated throughout this nation today, is a unique American institution. No one, of course, can estimate its efficacy. Dealing in spiritual inponderables its concrete achievements cannot be determined. Nevertheless the very act of instituting such a day is in itself an achievement of prime importance. It is particularly so when men's minds are being turned away from thoughts of human brotherhood to bitter racial, national and group rivalries. To our best knowledge no other country in the world has called into existence such a challenging symbol of fundamental human unity.

A. B. SILVER

It is fitting that this day should be celebrated in this month which is dedicated to the anniversaries of two great and representative Americans—George Washington and Abraham Lincoln. Both of these men helped to mold American destiny. Both stand at the headwaters of epochal movements reaching down to our own day. And both embodied in their life's work ideals which must remain basic in American life if its character is not to undergo a complete and tragic disfigurement.

The two men were worlds apart as far as their background and training were concerned. Washington was the staid and country gentleman whom political circumstances made a revolutionist. Lincoln was a product of the vast and lonely wilderness of the American backwoods life. One was an aristocrat and the other a plebeian. Nevertheless both of them magnificently embodied the best of American tradition. Washington was a champion of religious freedom and tolerance. "No man's sentiments are to be opposed to any kind of restraint," religious principles than mine are," he wrote. His dream of America was of an haven of refuge for all the persecuted of the world. He conceived under an energetic general government such regulations might be made. And such measures taken, as would render the country the asylum of pacific and industrious characters from all parts of Europe—a land of asylum for mankind."

Lincoln's faith in democracy, freedom and equality never for a moment wavered during all the terrible years of struggle and war. Next to Thomas Jefferson who framed the Declaration of Independence, Lincoln was its most passionate and uncompromising champion.

The principles of Jefferson are the definitions and axioms of free society. And yet they are denied and evaded, with the result of success. One dashingly calls them "glittering generalities." Another bluntly calls them "self-evident lies." And others insistently argue that they apply to "superior races."

These expressions, differing in form, are identical in object and effect—supplanting the principles of the government and refuting those of classification, caste, and legitimacy. They would delight a convocation of crowned heads plotting against the people. They are the vanguard, the miners and sappers of returning despotism. We must repulse them, or they will use the word of the prophet of compensation; and he who would be no slave must consent to have no slave. Those who deny freedom to others deserve it not for themselves, and under a just God, cannot long retain it."

Lincoln vehemently rejected the doctrine of superior inferiorities. He knew that there were advanced and backward races but he refused to attribute this fact to any biological fiction. Alexander Stephens, one of the most brilliant minds of the Confederacy, attempted, like most Southern spokesmen, to justify slavery on



HEADS DRIVE

Walter R. Rohmschild, vice-president of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, who has accepted the chairmanship of the Federation's 1935 Spring campaign for \$548,000.

Many Observe Brotherhood Day

(Continued from Page One) lay and religious leaders will participate.

In many cities special radio broadcasting programs stressing brotherhood have been announced. From station WJMC an international choral program will be broadcast for the first time and will be participated in by the Y. M. C. A. Negro Chorus, the Y. M. H. A. Hebrew Choir and the Catholic Boys' Club. The program will be on the air from 8:30 to 10 o'clock tonight.

This afternoon at 12:30 o'clock Rabbi William P. Rosenberg of Temple Beth El here will speak over station WJAC, Boston, and a New England network on the subject of "Children of Men." A Brotherhood Day symposium will be broadcast over station WEVD from New York in which the speakers will be Miss Rhoda McCulloch, editor of the Woman's Press; Monsignor John L. Balford of Brooklyn and Rabbi Jacob J. Weinstein of New York. Similar programs will be broadcast from many parts of the country.

The observance of Brotherhood Day has been endorsed by President Roosevelt and the Governors of ten States who in several instances have issued special proclamations exhorting all citizens to join in active observance of Brotherhood Day. The Chief Executive of Ohio, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, California, Oregon and Illinois have acted to promote observance of the event.

In addition to observance of Brotherhood Day by churches, synagogues, clergy groups, women's clubs, fraternal organizations and similar bodies, many national organizations will join in the occasion. The Jewish Welfare Board, the national organization of the Y. M. H. A., Y. W. H. A. and Jewish Community Centers, is promoting observance of the day by its constituent societies and centers. The Y. M. C. A. is holding observances in its various branches throughout the country. The International Order B'nai B'rith, the largest Jewish fraternal order in the world, is promoting the observance today in all its synagogues, under the national direction of Senator Alfred M. Cohen of Cincinnati, president of the order, and Richard C. Gunderman of Chicago, director of the Anti-Defamation League of the B'nai B'rith.

The World Alliance for International Friendship Through the Churches is likewise sponsoring many observances under the direction of Dr. Henry A. Alderman, Professor of Theology and executive secretary. The Amateur Athletic Union of the United States was to join in the observance today in all its stadiums. The Brotherhood Day note in the national track and field championships at Madison Square Garden.

Sails to Enlist Aid for Exiles In So. America

McDonald to Confer With Governments of 8 Nations

James G. McDonald, League of Nations High Commissioner for German refugees, was to sail Saturday from New York for Rio de Janeiro to begin a series of conferences with the governments of eight South American countries to admit to those lands a number of Jewish and other refugees over a fixed period of time.

In a statement explaining his mission to South America, Commissioner McDonald emphasized that more than one-third of the total of the refugees from Germany still unemployed in Europe.

"Increasingly, it is recognized that wherever the German refugees are given opportunities to work, they quickly become valuable assets to their new homelands," the statement reads. "It is my hopeful, therefore, that in certain of the countries of South America it will be possible to work out with the governments there a basis for the admission, over a fixed period of time, of limited numbers of the refugees. Many of these are particularly suited for emigration to countries like those in the South which still possess vast undeveloped resources."

538 February Graduates Given C.C.N.Y. Degrees

At the last meeting of the Board of Higher Education degrees were conferred upon 538 graduates conferred upon by Morton Gottschalk, dean of the School of Liberal Arts and Science. The degrees were conferred by the School of Liberal Arts and Science, technical business and civic administration, and education.



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War threatens the Soviet Union! American-Soviet trade negotiations broken off! Japan gives clear signal to go ahead pushes forward its own Soviet trade negotiations. Nazis glorify their developments. War danger becomes acute!

Demstrate your anger!
Relate your demand for normal trade relations which would give jobs to countless American unemployed!

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Call on Polish Jews To Aid World Parley

(Jewish Telegraph Agency) WARSAW, Feb. 22.—A special meeting of representatives of all Jewish parties held here today decided to issue a call to Jewish political groups in Poland to participate in the projected World Jewish Congress.

A conference of representatives of all groups will be held in the first week of March to establish an all-Polish committee for the World Jewish Congress.

The initiative was created by the statement made at today's meeting by a representative of the Agudah, the extreme orthodox Jewish party, which resigned from the initiative committee established to organize the World Jewish Congress, that it is now ready to join this committee "in order to elimi-

The Stage in Review

"ONE MORE SPRING," directed by Boris Godunoff from the novel by Robert Nathan; a Fox film, at the Radio City Music Hall.

The fate of a Jewish musical genius who is compelled to become a street player in New York because of the depression, is vividly brought out in the excellent film, "One More Spring," now being shown at the Radio City Music Hall.

Maurice Rosenberg, a Jewish violinist who was a successful soloist in a symphony orchestra, is out of work. He has no friends, no shelter and no food. He is left with only his fiddle. Hungry and roofless, he is brought together, by fate, with another "has been"—a Mr. Otkar, who lost his fortune during the depression, and with Elizabeth, an actress whose only home is the subway stations. The trio decides to utilize Rosenberg's fiddle to earn a living. They live together until fate again begins to smile upon the violinist whose heart's desires are finally fulfilled by a position in a symphonic orchestra.

The role of Mr. Rosenberg is excellently portrayed by Walter King, a newcomer to the American cinema field. Warner Baxter plays the role of Mr. Otkar and Janet Gaynor enacts the part of Elizabeth. The picture is taken from the novel of the same name by Robert Nathan, the Jewish novelist who has recently scored another success with his recent book, "The Road of Ages."

"One More Spring" is one of the moving pictures which will, no doubt, attract attention since it is a realistic presentation of human interest. It deals directly with American life and with a subject close to the American people. True as the picture is, it contains a quantity of good, healthy humor and holds the interest of the audience from the very beginning right to the end. It is as convincing as Elmer Rice's "Street Scene," and can be recommended as one of the best photo plays on Broadway.

The Moscow Art Players, now playing at the Majestic Theatre, are attracting wide attention, not only among Russians and Russian-born Jews who are able to follow the performances in their native tongue, but also among Americans who have no knowledge of the Russian language. The secret of this success lies in the fact that all the players are first class actors who, in both their acting and make-up, are exceptionally impressive.

One who has seen "The Inspector General," the old Russian staple by N. Gogol performed by the Moscow Art Players, cannot help but admire Michel Chabrov in the leading role. P. Pavlov, in another

The Art of Musical Russia, Inc. presents

TONIGHT at 8:15
MECCA TEMPLE
EUGEN ONEGIN

Malkin, Eustis, Fedora, Shvedova, Minkov, Sova, Sova, Doo, Gendestor, Altonov, Bergoli, Pina, Sgt. Orch. Polina, S. S. "Tristan and Isolde"

Mon. 8—"Caterdammerung" and Fri. 7:45—"Mistralgänger", 8:15, 8:30 "Traveller"

Next Friday Eve. March 1
BORIS GODUNOFF
GEORGES BAKALOFF (title role)
ALEXANDER SMALENS, Conductor
Steinway Piano Duo

LOWELL SHERMAN'S Any Day
Production
"NIGHT LIFE of the COBBY" 25c to 2 P.M.

One Stage: Gals. News Show Value of the Nelson 35c to 2 P.M.

ROXY 7th Avenue 5th Street Any Seat

'Eugen Onegin' Opens Russian Opera Season

Tchaikovsky's Opus to Be Conducted Tonight by Zimbalist

The performance of Tchaikovsky's "Eugen Onegin" tonight (Sunday) at the Mecca Temple will mark the opening of the season of Russian opera to be presented at the Mecca Temple by the Art of Musical Russia, Inc.

Ephrem Zimbalist, noted violinist, will make his debut as a conductor on this occasion. The leading feminine role of Tatiana will be sung by Beata Malkin. Although this is the first operatic appearance of Miss Malkin, she has to her credit a number of highly successful performances in European capitals. Other women's roles in "Eugen Onegin" are taken by Elena Shvedova as Larina, Edwina Eustis as Olga and Nadine Fedora as the nurse.

The title role of "Eugen Onegin" will be sung by the young Russian baritone, Alexis Tcherkaassky.

leading role in this performance, is also much admired by the audience for his natural and convincing acting. One who remembers the old Russia of the Czar is enchanted with the figure which Mr. Popov cuts of the Czarist Chief of Police which he portrays.

On Monday night, February 25, the Moscow Art Players will give the first performance in this country of a modern Soviet play called "The Strange Child." This play has run in as many as a thousand theatres during the past year. Last Spring it was on the boards of forty theatres in Moscow. The play is written by a young actress who, while studying the role of an unmarried mother, carries her pretense into real life. It is the first farce that has been shown in Russia since the Revolution. The author of "The Strange Child," Victor Shkvardin, a popular Soviet playwright, is now considered the only "millionaire" in Soviet Russia because of the success of his play.

Tonight (February 24) the first Chekhov evening will be given with Michel Chekhov, the nephew of the dramatist, and P. Pavlov playing the leading roles in a number of short stories by Anton Chekhov, well known Russian writer, recently dramatized for the stage.

Metropolitan Opera
at 8:30 SPECIAL CONCERT
SUNDAY 5:00-8:00
Soprano: Sova, Doo, Gendestor, Altonov, Bergoli, Pina, Sgt. Orch. Polina, S. S. "Tristan and Isolde" Mon. 8—"Caterdammerung" and Fri. 7:45—"Mistralgänger", 8:15, 8:30 "Traveller"

CARNEGIE HALL Tues. Eve.
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Andre Benoit at the Steinway
Tickets \$1.10 to \$2.75 Judson Mgt.

The Theatre Guild presents
S. N. BIERHMAN'S Comedy
RAIN FROM HEAVEN
with JANE COWY and JANE HALLIDAY
GOLDEN THEATRE, 45th St. W. of 57th St. 8:30, 9:15, 10:00, 10:45, 11:30

The Theatre Guild presents
in association with Charles B. Cochran Co. & Little Theatre, Inc.
ELISABETH BERGER in
ESCAPE ME NEVER
by MALCOLM KENNEDY
SHUBERT THEATRE, 418 St. W. of 57th St. 8:30, 9:15, 10:00, 10:45, 11:30

THE THEATRE GUILD presents
for the first time on any stage
in New York
THE SIMPLeTON of the Unexpected Isles
with HAZARDOVA & ROMANEY BRYANT
GUILD THEATRE, 224 St. W. of 57th St. 8:30, 9:15, 10:00, 10:45, 11:30

Given Long Contract

Jack Stillman, president of Sov-Am Film Corp., has signed Henry

Lynn, director of "Bar Mitzvah," recently completed Yiddish talking picture starring Boris Thomschafsky and Regina Zuckberg, to a new long-term contract as direc-

tor for that production unit. Lynn will begin casting immediately for the first film to be made under the terms of the new agreement.

FANNIE HURST

A new love story "SOME CALL IT BONDAGE"



BORIS FANNIE HURST

All her life, Ervine Tate had borne her family's burdens. She had taken care of her helpless parents, supported her brothers and sisters, freed the farm from debt. Now, her responsibilities ended, she was desperately sick herself—sick with the realization that, at 32, life offered nothing but a lonely spinsterhood, a "deadly empty vacant this."

Then—a letter from a sister in help . . . a telegram from an ailing brother . . . a desperate call for help from the man she almost married . . .

Trouble made Ervine's life worth living again. What happened to her because others needed her is told by Fannie Hurst in this warmly human, understanding story. "Some Call It Bondage" was written especially for the first issue of "This Week," the new 32-page magazine printed in gravure and colorgravure, which becomes a regular part of the Sunday New York Herald Tribune Tomorrow.

To the features which have won high praise for the current magazine—articles on economics, world affairs, the Home Institute, crossword puzzles—will be added the best in contemporary fiction.

Authors whose work appears in this first issue include Sinclair Lewis, (with the first installment of a new serial, "Seven Million Dollars"), Rupert Hughes, Dorothy L. Sayers, Roy Chapman Andrews, I. A. R. Wylie, André Maurois, and others.

Don't Miss "THIS WEEK"
The new Colorgravure Magazine with
TOMORROW'S SUNDAY

NEW YORK
Herald Tribune

In the Realm of Authors and Literature

AN EAST SIDE STUDY

CALL IT SLEEP. By Henry Roth. 599 pp. Robt. O. Ballou. \$2.50.

Reviewed by HAROLD STRAUSS

The Jewish sections of New York—Brownsville, the Bowery, Avenue D—have long been fruitful well-springs for novelists. The color, the intensity, the tragedy, humor and pathos that enshrouded daily living was there for the novelist who could grasp them—and write.

I do not know who Mr. Roth is, but the pages of his book tell me that he has lived in Brownsville and on Avenue D, that he has listened with a trained ear to the strange English of their children, and that he knows equally well their highest hopes and deepest despair. Through this knowledge has been able to write a book that is not only a sturdy novel, but a significant sociological document.

"Call It Sleep" is the subjective record of the life of David Sheer, a seventh and eighth year boy brought to America by his mother as an infant, the father having preceded them by several years, his early life is nevertheless much what it would have been in Europe. He hears much more Yiddish than English; his mother adores him and permits him to play in the back yard for his own good; and finally, the life of these immigrant Jews is fiercely self-contained and admits no outsiders. So David spends his days watching his mother clean and wash and cook, trembling against the moment when he must go into the street and mix with the other children, who are rough and sure.

There is another influence of importance. His father is a hard and bitter man who will not adjust himself to changed conditions. He is a miser, who becomes a milkman because he finds that he cannot work with other men without quarreling, and so must have a solitary job. He begins to quarrel with David's mother for many reasons, among them David, and he is a man capable of great anger. One or two of his outbursts send David into a life for life. But meantime the reaction from his father teaches him to get little more used to other people and to playing in the streets. He learns all the tricks of the boys on Avenue D; he also learns a lot of four and five letter words and uses them freely in this book. By this time we are living through David's eyes. We go to Cheder with him, we tremble before the stern old Rabbi when the reading is not quick and fluent, we squirm on the bench with Moshe, Abram, Schulim and Yankel, trying to evade the Rabbi's glance. But even if school has passed off well, there always is the anxiety that by the time one gets home, father will be there.

By this time the reader has discovered that Roth is suggesting that the troubles of the immigrant generation are ones of physical adjustment, but that their children are smared by frightful neuroses.

The troubles that make David's father merely irritable, indirectly make life a nightmare for David. So that he is driven more and more within himself. He is haunted by visions, such as the one of Isahiah's lips being sealed by an angel. Even when his behavior is foul-mouthed and he has moved into the family and angrily takes his part against his father, he lives far from the real world, driven off by factors he

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.



AUTHOR OF 'JUDAISM' RABBI I. H. LEVINTHAL

Magazine Reveals Tastes of Jewish Readers in Poland

An interesting description of what the Jews in Poland read today is contained in the "Economic Life," a monthly magazine published in Warsaw. In a special article by the Jewish librarian, B. Temkin, it is revealed that in Warsaw today there are fifty Jewish libraries, containing 270,000 volumes, of which 135,000 are in the Polish language, 68,000 in Yiddish and 25,000 in Hebrew.

Of the 20,000 readers registered in these libraries, more than 13,000 read Polish, about 6,000 read Yiddish and 355 are readers of Hebrew.

Books Received

THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE CIVIL POWER AND THE CLERGY. By Emilio Portes Gil, Secretary of Foreign Relations of the Mexican republic. A historical and legal essay. (Mexico Press of the Ministry of Education Affairs.)

THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF MONTAIGNE. The life of the wisest man of his time, as presented from his essays and other masterpieces by Marvin Lowenthal. (Houghton Mifflin Company).

derstandable form. Anyone who is interested in a popular representation of Einstein and his theories will find Professor Reichenstein's book very valuable. The author has been known to Professor Einstein for a long time not only personally but through his scientific treatises. It is known that Professor Einstein has followed with great interest the experimental and theoretic work of the author with respect to chemistry and physics and was especially interested in his new theory of physical chemistry of limiting surfaces. MAX LERNER.

Now Twice a Week CURRENT JEWISH EVENTS (in English) SUNDAY, 7:15 P.M. TUESDAY, 7:30 P.M. WMCA ROKEACH

Popular Approach to Judaism

JUDAISM, an analysis and an interpretation. By Dr. Israel H. Levinthal, 272 pp. Frank & Levisohn Co. \$2.50.

The real tenets for which the Jew has lived throughout the ages are presented by Dr. Levinthal in his book with clarity and in a most popular form. Beginning with the definition of Judaism and up to the last chapter of the book which discusses the Jewish conception of peace and war, Dr. Levinthal deals with the spiritual creation of the Jewish people in all the years of its growth and development.

To Dr. Levinthal Judaism is not only a religion. Every age and every contact with different cultures and peoples has left its impress upon Judaism, Dr. Levinthal asserts. Judaism to him is the accumulation of the best of the teachings of every nation.

Both Jews and non-Jews alike will be interested in studying Dr. Levinthal's book, which consists of a choice of the best lectures delivered by him during the last few years. For the Jews Dr. Levinthal's book is a self-analysis. For the Gentiles this book is the key to the Jewish soul.

Dr. Levinthal also deals in his book with the question "Why Palestine?" He explains the hold

that Palestine has upon the heart and the mind of the Jew. It was not only because of the physical degradation which the Jew has suffered ever since he was torn away from Palestine, but because his soul has been cut away from its roots, Dr. Levinthal explains.

The author endeavors also to answer the question as to what the attitude of Judaism should be towards labor. Labor, he says, is a divine quality to the Jew. It is the creative attribute. It was not only in Talmudic times, but down to the Middle Ages that the Jewish sages regarded their living as artisans. Maimonides, Dr. Levinthal points out, was a hard-working physician. Spinoza refused a professorship to be a polisher of lenses.

The book by Dr. Levinthal will be well received by all Jewish scholars and those interested in the interpretation of Judaism. It is an example of fine erudition and of popular presentation of theological problems. HARRY GREEN.

Keep "regular" with EX-LAX The Chocolate Laxative

Tel Aviv Art Exhibit Honors Max Lieberman

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TEL AVIV, Feb. 22.—An art exhibition in honor of Max Lieberman, the world-famous German-Jewish painter who died this month in Berlin, opened here yesterday. The opening ceremony was conducted by Meir Dizengoff, mayor of this city.

Hold Rites for Kohn

Funeral services were held Friday in the Universal Chapel, Fifty-second street and Lexington Avenue, for Morris Kohn, pioneer American film man, who died at his country home in Namet, N. Y., on Wednesday.

STEIN'S ROYAL PALMS HOTEL MARYLAND AVE. NEAR BOARDWALK ATLANTIC CITY NEW SPACIOUS SUN DECKS WITH BEERER CHAIRS SPECIAL ATTRACTION WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY, WEEK-END RATES. Dinary Laws observed. See Bathing, Sun Parlor, The Showers, Jan. Men's, and Women's Dressing Rooms. For all other accommodations. See Menu All Tourist. B. STEIN, Prop.

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SWANKERS OAK COURT HOTEL LAKEWOOD, N. J. SPECIAL WEEK-END RATES ENTERTAINMENT AND DANCING DIETARY LAWS NOW OPEN Lakewood 616-617 Summer Season now on

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A New View of Einstein

ALBERT EINSTEIN. By Professor Dr. David Reichenstein. A picture of his life and conception of his scientific work. Jewish Publishing House, Praha. 285 pp. \$3. This new book on Professor Einstein is a popular English edition of the German book by the same author published in 1932 and banned by the Nazis. It gives a complete picture of Einstein and his views. It begins with Einstein's youth and finishes with his renouncing his Prussian citizenship in 1953.

A special chapter in this book deals with Einstein's religious feelings and with his attitude toward Jewish problems. A number of letters by Einstein to Jewish organizations are quoted, including his letter to the Central Association of German Citizens of Jewish Faith. Einstein's Zionist credo is also brought out in this chapter.

Himself an expert on physics, Professor Reichenstein, the creator of the displacement theory, and the discoverer of the Electrical Palladium-Zinc Effect, analyzes Einstein as a scientific personality and philosopher and tries to convey Einstein's theories in an un-

Reich Air Officers Attend Jews' Rites

Take Part in Funeral Services for Max Lederermann, War Ace

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Feb. 22.—Outstanding airman and officials of the Luft-hansa, the government-controlled airline, participated today in the funeral services for the Jewish flier, Max Lederermann, one of the best known German Jewish air aces during the World War who died today.

The Jewish War Veterans have placed a guard of honor at the grave of the dead Jewish hero.

It was disclosed today that Hans Kiessens, the German Jewish trans-Alpine flier, who was instantly killed on February 19, when a new plane which he was testing crashed, was dismissed by the Luft-hansa primarily because of his race. Kiessens was then forced to accept the most dangerous work, that of making the first test on airplanes which were never previously tried.

Repeat R. U. R.

Success of the performances given last week by the Henry Players, led to an additional performance of "R. U. R.," by Karel Capek, which was to be given at 8:30 o'clock Saturday evening, at the Playhouse of the Henry Street Settlement, 466 Grandt street.

Nazi First to Debark From Steamer Tel Aviv

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Feb. 22.—The first passenger to land in Palestine from the first Jewish-owned steamer, the Tel Aviv, which entered a Palestine port for the first time yesterday, bearing the first blue-white Jewish flag, was a Nazi correspondent sent to Palestine by the Voelkischer Beobachter, Hitler's official organ.

The name of the correspondent is Dr. Martini. He was previously connected with the Deutsches Allgemeine Zeitung, one of the leading Berlin dailies, which suspended publication recently.

Decrees Tax Rise

(Continued from Page One)
 heavy taxation imposed upon it by the government. Though the Jews comprise only ten per cent of the entire population of Poland, the proportion of taxes paid by them covers forty per cent of the entire income which the government derives from taxation.

Despite the fact that the Jews are contributing, in taxes, four times as much as they should, the Polish government as well as the local municipality is discriminating against Jewish institutions which are entitled to government and municipal subsidy. The Jewish institutions are, therefore, entirely dependent upon the local Jewish communities.

Reich Jewry Denies Boycott Role

(Continued from Page One)
 boycott of German products is supported only by Jewish elements. That may be true here and there, but that does not explain away the vigor and the duration of the boycott. The movement against German goods is promoted and maintained primarily by American industry, which is anxious to get rid of the competition of cheaper German goods. If the boycott of German goods in North America were only a Jewish manoeuvre, we could expect that it would be strongest where the Jews completely dominate the business life of the country—in Palestine. But that is not the case, for in Palestine Germany is at the present time meeting with a very recent and systematic trading policy.

"It should also be pointed out that our exports to Great Britain, which for West European conditions has a comparatively high quota of Jewish population, have developed on somewhat more favorable lines."

The West Deutscher Beobachter, one of the leading Nazi papers in Germany, also devoted an article to the question of Jewish participation in the anti-German boycott abroad. The paper reaches the following conclusion:

"Palestine, in spite of the comprehensive disinclination towards National Socialist Germany, is for good reasons still proving itself a not unimportant customer for German machines."

Iraq Revising List of Banned Publications

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Feb. 22.—The government of Iraq is revising the lists of foreign newspapers recently banned from Iraq, Sir John Simon stated in the House of Commons yesterday.

Representations were made by the British government with the Iraq authorities in behalf of the newspapers published in Britain and Palestine. As a result of these representations the Iraq government informed the foreign office that the entry of Jewish publications from these two countries would be permitted provided they did not carry any provocative articles against Iraq.

Opera Stars to Sing At Orphan Benefit

Outstanding members of the Metropolitan Opera Company will give a special program as one of the features of the annual all-star show and fashion revue of the Israel Orphan Asylum, Saturday evening, March 23, in Madison Square Garden.

Former City Court Justice Gustave Hartman, founder and president of the institution, declared the operatic presentation will be one of the highlights of the performance. Judging by the advance sale of tickets, an attendance of more than 21,000 is indicated, in-

cluding many prominent national, state and local figures.

Proceeds will go toward the maintenance of the two homes of the institution at 274 Second street, Manhattan, and 2532 Dickens avenue, Far Rockaway, L. I.

DAILY SPECIALS

SATURDAY AND SUNDAY

FEBRUARY 23RD AND 24TH

PURE CANDIES

Maple Pecan Cocomat 17¢
 Kisses 40¢ Value—full pound
 Chocolate Covered
 Cocomat Royals 19¢
 40¢ Value—full pound
 50¢ Value—full pound
 Chocolate Covered Thymians 24¢
 50¢ Value—full pound
 Home Made Assortment 34¢
 70¢ Value—full pound
 Home Made Chocolate 19¢
 Angel Cake 40¢ Value

AT THE FOUNTAINS

Chicken Salad Sandwich and Coffee or Hot Chocolate regular 21¢, 15¢
 Sundae regular 20¢, 10¢
 Cake and Ice Cream regular 15¢, 10¢
 Strawberry Ice Cream Soda regular 15¢, 10¢

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