JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

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Arab Named To Mayoralty Of Jerusalem

Wauchope Decision Ends Hope Jew Was to Get Job

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Jan. 17.—All hopes of having a Jew for mayor of Jerusalem were ended today by the news that Dr. Hussein Fakri El Khaldi was nominated for mayor of Jerusalem by High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope. Dr. Khaldi defeated Ragheb Bey Nashashibi, present incumbent, for the office of municipal councillor in one of the Arab wards. According to reports, Haim Solomon, former Jewish vice-mayor, was reappointed to the post together with Jacob Farraj, Christian Arab.

The defeat of the Jewish aspiration marks the end of long and protracted negotiations between representatives of the Palestine government and Jewish and Arab leaders as to who was to be the next mayor of the Holy City.

Jewish representatives stubbornly held out for the appointment of a Jewish mayor, but finally compromised on the appointment of a Jewish vice-mayor, with larger prerogatives than are now enjoyed by the incumbent of that office. The High Commissioner, it is understood, insisted on the appointment of a Christian as vice-mayor in order not to offend the Christian Arab population.

Six Jewish councilmen were elected in the municipal election of last September, including Daniel Auster, Isaac Ben Zvi, Abraham Elmalah, Samuel Edin, J. Hachmashvilli and Haim Solomon.

The surprise in the election was the defeat of Ragheb Bey by Dr. Khaldi. Nashashibi had been in office for many years and counted heavily on the support of the British authorities in Palestine. Dr. Khaldi was head of the municipal health services, but was a newcomer to politics. He is a descendant of a noble Arabic family.

New Ruling Made On Jabotinsky

Revisionist May Proceed to Palestine Following Visit to U. S.

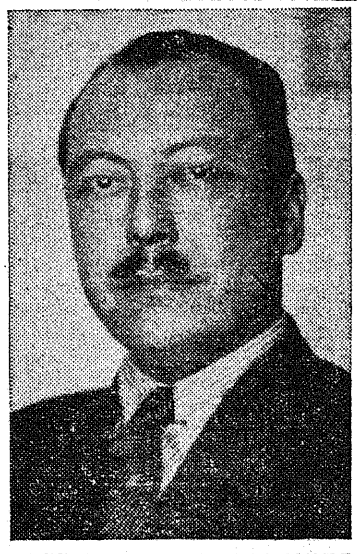
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Jan. 17.—Vladimir Jabotinsky, Zionist Revisionist leader, who until recently had not been permitted to enter Palestine, may proceed to the Holy Land after concluding his visit to America, it was stated here today in Zionist Revisionist circles.

It is understood that the High Commissioner of Palestine has informed the Colonial Office in London that he has no objection to Mr. Jabotinsky's visiting Palestine.

It was emphasized here that if Jabotinsky decides to proceed to Palestine it will be only for a visit and not for permanent settlement. During his stay he would take up personal contact with the newly created National Labor Organization as well as with leading political figures.

Succeeds Nashashibi



HUSSEIN FAKRI EL KHALDI

Palestine Rent Mark Applies To Americans

U. S.-British Pact Does Not Hold, Court Rules in Test

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Jan. 17.—Americans are not exempt from the Landlords and Tenants Ordinance of 1934, the District Court of Jaffa has ruled, rejecting the plea of an American who maintained that the ordinance was a violation of the Anglo-American agreement which preceded the designation of Great Britain as the mandatory power over Palestine.

The American's contention was that the ordinance, in limiting rentals to not more than $12.50 per room per month, violated the provision of the agreement which declares that the property of

(Continued on Page Three)

Fernand David, Statesman, Dies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Jan. 17.—Fernand David, 66, prominent French Jewish statesman, died here today. He was a member of the Chamber of Deputies from 1898 to 1920, when he became a Senator. He was a member of a number of French cabinets formed since 1912.

Lithuanian Aide's Friendliness To Jews Irks His Government

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

KAUNAS, Lithuania, Jan. 17.—The Lithuanian government today prohibited publication of or even comment on an interview granted the Jewish Telegraphic Agency by Minister of the Interior Stefan Rustaiko on the Jewish question in Lithuania. Two officials of the Ministry who furnished information to the Minister were dismissed from their posts.

In the interview with the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Minister Rustaiko stressed the friendly relations between the Jews and Lithuanians since the fourteenth century, acknowledged the rights of the Jews to cultural and spiritual development which, he promised, will not be violated, declared that the government will not stop the export of Jewish capital to Palestine and is friendly to Zionism, denied that anti-Semitic papers are subsidized by the government, and stated that there is no discrimination against the Jews in commerce and industry, but said that export trade must be supervised by the government in order to open foreign markets.

In sharp contrast to the friendly declaration of the Minister, the Lithuanian government issued a decree purportedly nationalizing the flax export trade, formerly in the hands of the Jews, but actually handing over the industry exclusively to Lithuanian cooperatives.

Hundreds of Jewish merchants lost their only means of livelihood as a result, and the anterooms of the various ministries were filled with delegations of ousted Jewish merchants asking for relaxation of the law. So far all requests for liberalization have been fruitless.

A government decree also cancelled the customary $4,000 subsidy for the Yabneh Yeshiva, despite the fact that the school is the only Jewish teachers' seminary in Lithuania.

Conditions are so bad for the Jews that even the government admitted officially that some seventy per cent. of all Lithuanian emigrants are Jews.

Cyprus Order On Land Buys Is Taken Back

Prohibition of Purchases by Jews Withdrawn; Tracts Acquired

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Jan. 17.—The order of the British administration in Cyprus, prohibiting Jews to buy land there unless by special permission of the British authorities, was withdrawn this week. it was announced here today.

At the same time it was learned here that a number of rich Jews have just bought in Larnaca, Cyprus, large stretches of land for the purpose of erecting a large factory and 150 houses for workers.

Buy Large Orange Tracts

Another group of Jews this week acquired in Cyprus large tracts of land to be cultivated as orange plantations. The land is located between Larnaca and Famagusta.

A report from Cyprus today relates that Jews are displaying great activity in Limassol, where several thousand acres of land

(Continued on Page Three)

Holland Weighs Laws to Check Anti-Semitism

High Official Deplores Lack of Punitive Legislation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

AMSTERDAM, Jan. 17.—The government of the Netherlands is considering the introduction of new legislation to check the growing anti-Semitic movement, Minister of Justice Dr. J. R. H. van Schaik told the Jewish deputy Henry Pollak, who questioned him in parliament today.

Pollak asked the government to prosecute the Dutch Nazi publishers and leaders who are slandering the Jews and spreading ritual murder stories all over the country.

In his answer, Dr. van Schaik deplored the fact that existing laws do not cover the type of slander and libel of which the Jewish deputy was complaining, but promised the introduction of new laws.

Holland, like all the other countries adjoining Nazi Germany, has become a center for spreading Nazi propaganda against the Jews, particularly against the refugees who fled to Holland.

Pelley, on Stand, Fancies Self A Novelist in Best Seller Class

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ASHEVILLE, N. C., Jan. 17.—Statements concerning the financial condition of the Galahad Press published in two issues of Liberation Magazine were accurate, William Dudley Pelley, anti-Semitic Silver Shirt leader, declared today while testifying in his own behalf during his trial on charges of violation of the North Carolina "blue sky laws."

After reviewing his career as a writer, publisher and head of several organizations, including Galahad Press, the Foundation for Christian Economics, Galahad College and the Liberation Magazine staff, he recited earlier incidents in his life. One of his novels, he told the Buncombe County Superior Court, had a circulation of 100,000 copies.

Financial statements in the specified issues of Liberation Magazine, which he insisted were correct, are the basis for the first and second counts of the indictment against him, which charge him with offering stock for sale in an advertisement in Liberation and with misrepresenting the financial condition of Galahad Press for the purpose of selling that stock.

Galahad Press was founded with $40 in cash, Pelley testified. Of

(Continued on Page Three)

Rumania Disbands Terrorist Groups

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUCHAREST, Jan. 17.—Rumanian anti-Semitic organizations, including the Macedonian youth group and the extremely nationalistic Radna organization, were today ordered to disband in a decree issued by the Minister of the Interior.

The action of the authorities followed sharp protests by leaders of Jewish organizations, who complained of the terror atmosphere created by the organizations in the districts in which they were strong.

Saar Jewry Welcomed to German Fold

Reich Community Cites 'Common Sorrow and New Obligations'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Jan. 17.—The Jews of the Saar today were formally welcomed into the German Jewish community in a manifesto issued by the Reichsvertretung der Deutschen Juden, representative body of all German Jewry.

"You have been reunited with German Jewry," the manifesto states. "Our faith has been linked up again in common work, common sorrow and the duty of new obligations imposed upon you.

"We will share everything with you. Our aid will be mutual. We will stand together faithfully at the command and for the hopes of our German Jewry."

The entire Jewish press, irrespective of party, solemnly welcomed reunion of the Saarland with Germany. The Jews of Germany, in general, share as Germans and Jews in Hitler's greeting message to the Saar, it is stated. The press points out that although the Jews of the Saar are spared for a year from the effects of "Aryan" legislation, "their fate is the same as ours. It is not easy. We are bound to bear it with dignity."

Suggest Saar Jews Settle In France as Farmers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Jan. 17.—The suggestion that the 5,000 Jews of the Saar be settled in central and southern France as farmers was made today by Anatol De Monzie, prominent French statesman, in an interview with the Paris press.

M. Monzie declared that the problem of the Saar Jews as well as of other refugees from the Saar should be considered immediately, before it becomes acute. The decline in French agriculture is working the greatest harm to French interests and therefore the Jews and other refugees from the Saar should be given a chance to work on the farms in this country, he pointed out.

The majority of the 276 Saar refugees who entered France today are German Jews who fled from Nazi Germany and settled in the Saar in the hope that the

(Continued on Page Five)

Dizengoff, Cohen Both Gain Ground

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TEL AVIV, Palestine, Jan. 17.—A steady improvement in the condition of Mayor Meir Dizengoff, who has been critically ill for the last three days, was reported today by attending physicians. Three blood transfusions were performed upon the seventy-four-year-old mayor and pioneer settler of Tel Aviv.

In Jerusalem, Sir Robert Waley Cohen, who was injured in an automobile collision yesterday, also was reported to be improving. Sir Robert, prominent British industrialist active in Jewish causes, was in Palestine for the opening of the Mosul-Haifa pipe line.

TableDickstein Bill Aimed at Saar Voters

House Group Holds Off Disposition Until Further Consideration

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 17.—The House Committee on Immigration and Naturalization today voted temporarily to suspend action on Representative Samuel Dickstein's bill under whose terms Americans who participated in the Saar plebiscite would forfeit their citizenship rights. After a public hearing on the measure, it was decided to postpone disposition until the President's Committee on Nationality Laws makes its report.

The hearing brought to light bitter opposition to the proposal on the ground that the Treaty of Versailles permitted these persons to vote.

Representative Everett Dirksen of Illinois described the bill in scornful language.

"This bill," he said, "is silly. It should be thrown out of the window. It is a lot of balderdash and phooey."

He added that anyone who was entitled to vote and failed to make the trip was foolish.

Beth Israel Hospital To Benefit From Dance

The Junior League of Beth Israel Hospital will stage a frolic and dance at Pythian Temple tomorrow night. Proceeds will go toward maintenance of laboratories in the hospital for cancer and general research.

Many Broadway actors and actresses will appear, it is expected. Judge Otto Rosalsky is on the committee of patrons.

Hold Installations

Newly elected officers of the Col. Harry Cutler Post 3, Jewish War Veterans, and its women's auxiliary, were installed last night at joint exercises held at Burnside Manor, 71 West Burnside avenue, Bronx. Julius Klausner Jr., New York State Department Commander, officiated.

Toronto Set for Opening on Sunday Of Canadian Zionists' 24th Parley

Freiman to Urge Bigger Role for Group in World Zionism

(Special to the J.D.B.)

TORONTO, Ont., Jan. 17.—Delegates from every section of Canada will assemble here on Sunday and Monday for the twenty-fourth Canadian Zionist convention.

The gathering will be greeted by Arthur W. Roebuck, attorney general of Ontario; David Croll, minister of public welfare and municipal affairs of Ontario, and James Simpson, mayor of Toronto.

A. J. Freiman, president of the Canadian Zionist Organization, will deliver the main address on Sunday morning. He will stress the need of strengthening the influence of Canadian Zionism in world Zionist affairs.

Rabbi Schwartz to Report

The convention will give particular attention to the inauguration of a Dominion-wide registration of 25,000 shekel payers, so that Canada may have an adequate representation at the next world Zionist congress.

The report of Rabbi Jesse Schwartz, executive director of the Zionist Organization of Canada, will deal with the expansion of Zionist work in Canada in the last three years, pointing out that whereas in 1932 only thirty-eight centers contributed to the United Palestine Appeal, in 1934 there were 100 centers listed as donors.

The Hadassah convention will open on Monday evening at the Royal York Hotel, with Mrs. A. J. Freiman presiding. Reports will be heard from Hadassah chapters throughout the Dominion. The activity of Canadian Hadassah in behalf of the Agricultural School at Nahalal, the Motza Convalescent Home and the Baby Creche in Palestine also will be discussed.

WILL SPEAK AT TORONTO PARLEY

A. J. Freiman, president of the Canadian Zionist Congress, and Mrs. Freiman, president of the Canadian Hadassah.

Greets Canadian Zionists

Mr. Freiman today made public the following message to Canadian Zionists:

"On the eve of the twenty-fourth Zionist convention in Canada, judging by the remarkable progress in the development of Palestine, especially in the last three years, we Zionists can truly say, 'Sche'hechionu.'

"From amid all the darkness and despair there emerges one source of light and hope; and as the sun slowly rises in the East, dispelling the blackness of the night with its powerful and penetrating rays, so does Palestine shine forth brilliant, piercing the shadows of gloom that envelope the world.

"There can be no doubters now with regard to the practical phases of Palestine rebuilding, and an even more forceful factor has been the catastrophic situation in Europe, with Palestine absorbing an immigration larger than all other countries combined. The significance of the Jewish Homeland has become obvious to every observer. Palestine is giving to a greater number of Jews not only a temporary place of shelter, but a permanent home for the expression of a Jewish creative life.

"If the Jewish Homeland stands for nothing else, it serves not only as a home for Jews, but for the Jewish vision of social justice and Jewish hope for righteousness and peace."

Many Groups Announce Jewish Arbor Day Plans

Tomorrow is Jewish Arbor Day.

Observances are scheduled by Jewish communities throughout the country. The Jewish Welfare Board announced yesterday that the 300 Y. M. H. A.'s, Y. W. H. A.'s and community centers which it embraces have arranged to participate.

Chamisho Oser B'shvat, the Jewish Arbor Day, will be celebrated by the clubs of the Institutional Synagogue, 37 West 115th street, on Wednesday evening, January 23.

Bulletin Calendar of Events

Friday, January 18

Women's Division of Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, Hotel Savoy-Plaza, 7 East Fifty-eighth street, 11 a. m. "American Music," John Erskine.

Dinner of the New School for Social Research, 66 West Twelfth street, at 6:45 p. m. "The Conflict between Church and State," Henry Smith Lieper, Robert McIver, George N. Shuster, Sidney S. Tedesche, Edith Sommerich.

Young Israel of Manhattan, Mogen Abraham Synagogue, 87 Attorney street, 8:30 p. m. Address by Dr. Bernard Marton.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 31 West 110th street, 8:30 p. m. "Evils in Jewish Life," Nathan Sweedler.

The Society for Social Re-Education, 88 South Seventh avenue, 8:30 p. m. "The Class War Between the Socialists and the Communists—Is a United Front Possible?" S. D. Schmalhausen.

Mapleton Park Hebrew Institute, 2022 Sixty-sixth street, Brooklyn, 8:30 p. m. "War and Peace," Irving Sweet.

The Jacob H. Schiff Center, 2510 Valentine avenue, 8:30 p. m. "Our Youth in High Schools and Colleges," Dr. Hyman Alpern

Mizrachi Youth of Brownsville, 453 Hopkinson avenue, Brooklyn, 8:30 p. m. Address by Isaac Strahl.

Young Israel of Rugby, Yeshivath Rabbi Simcha Ha-Cohen Synagogue, East Fifty-third street and Church avenue, Brooklyn, 8:30 p. m. "Intermarriage," Max I. Cohen.

Young Men's and Women's Hebrew Association of Washington Heights, Fort Washington avenue and 178th street, 8:15 p. m. Address by Jonah J. Goldstein.

Young Israel of Bronx Gardens, 1205 Ward avenue, 9 p. m. "Golden Age of Hebrew Literature," Aaron Weiss.

Mosholu Jewish Center, 3044 Hull avenue, 8:30 p. m. Address by Dr. Sidney Goldstein.

Canarsie Jewish Forum, 1385 East Ninety-fourth street, Brooklyn, 8 p. m. "Current Jewish Problems," Ralph Silverstein.

Jewish Community House of Bensonhurst, Bay Parkway and Seventy-ninth street, 8:30 p. m. "Hellenism and Hebraism," Harold Beryl Levy.

Saturday, January 19

Young America Institute, 118 West Fifty-seventh street, 8:30 p. m. "Biro-Bidjan—The Jewish Autonomus Region in U. S. S. R.," Charles Recht.

Testimonial dinner in honor of Mrs. Mark Harris by the Vigilance Division of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, Hotel Ambassador, Park avenue and Fifty-first street, evening. Speakers: James W. Gerard, Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia, James J. Lyons.

Jewish War Veterans of the United States, National Council meeting, Hotel Pennsylvania, Seventh avenue at Thirty-fourth street, 8 p. m.

Annual dance of the affiliated organizations of Temple Ansche Chesed, Ritz Carlton Hotel, Madison avenue at Forty-sixth street, evening.

Jewish Arbor Day celebration, Hebrew Institute of Boro Park, 5012 Thirteenth avenue, Brooklyn, evening.

Dance of the Brooklyn Junior League of B'nai B'rith, B'nai B'rith Club, 34 West Sixty-ninth street, evening.

Third annual dance, Youth Zionist Revisionist Organization of America, Henrington Hall, 214 East Second street, evening.

Mid-winter Night Frolic and Dance of the Junior League of Beth Israel Hospital, Pythian Temple, Seventieth street, East of Broadway, evening.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Reported by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency

Cleveland

Clergymen of many denominations attended the second annual Institute on Judaism at the Euclid Avenue Temple and heard Rabbi Barnett R. Brickner, Dr. Stephen S. Wise, and Dr. Nelson Glueck discuss important results of recent archeological explorations in Palestine.

Montgomery, Ala.

In the official military staff of Governor Bibb Graves, inaugurated here, two well known Jews will serve as colonels. They are Leon Schwarz of Mobile and Alex J. Kaufman of Montgomery.

Temple Petach Tikvah
Rochester Ave. and Lincoln Pl.
NATHAN N. ROSEN, Rabbi
Tonight at 8:30
RABBI ROSEN
Will Speak on
"JEWISH ARBOR DAY"
Saturday Morning Services at 8:30
ALL ARE WELCOME

Congr. Rodeph Sholom
7 West 83rd St., nr Central Park West
Saturday Morning, Jan. 19th, 10:15
RABBI NEWMAN
Will Preach On
"GERMAN JEWRY AND THE SAAR VERDICT; WHAT NEXT?"
Sunday Morning, Jan. 20th, 10:45
JUSTICE JACOB PANKEN
of the Domestic Relations Court
"Salvaging Broken Families and Saving Youth From Crime"
ALL WELCOME

Temple Ansche Chesed
West End Avenue and 100th Street
JOSEPH ZEITLIN, Rabbi
TONIGHT at 8:15
Rabbi Louis Finkelstein
Professor of the Jewish Theological Seminary
"The Survival of the Jew"
SATURDAY MORNING
RABBI ZEITLIN
Will Speak on
"The Portion of the Week"
ALL WELCOME

The Society for the Advancement of Judaism
15 WEST EIGHTY-SIXTH STREET
New York City
FORUM
Sunday, Jan. 20th, 10:45
DR. ABRAM L. SACHER
will speak on "SPARKS FROM THE JEWISH ANVIL"
MUSICAL PROGRAM
All Are Welcome

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Palestine

THREE TOURS conducted by the Travel Department of the Amalgamated Bank of New York.

Winter Tour
February 13, 1935
S.S. Conte Di Savoia
Arrives at Haifa on February 25th. Conducted by the well-known journalist Mr. ABRAHAM REVUSKY.

Purim Carnival
February 27, 1935
S.S. Rex
Arrives at Haifa on March 11th. Conducted by Mr. SHARNOPOLSKY, known authority on Palestine

Passover Tour
March 16, 1935
S.S. Conte Di Savoia
Arrives at Haifa on March 27th.
Group will be met by Mr. Sharnopolsky in Palestine.

Deferred payment plans may be arranged.

AMALGAMATED BANK
11-15 Union Sq., N.Y.C.

Nurok Declares Europe Favors World Congress

Latvian Rabbi Greeted by City's Officials, Feted by AJC

Dr. Mordecai Nurok, chief rabbi of Latvia, was welcomed at City Hall yesterday afternoon by Mayor LaGuardia and Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch. The visiting spiritual leader is in this country for the first time, having come to attend the recent meeting of the Administrative Committee of the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Last night, appearing at a reception in his honor given at the Hotel Astor by the American Jewish Congress, Dr. Nurok appealed to the Jews of the United States to come to the assistance of their co-religionists in Europe "in the most precarious situation which has confronted them in centuries."

Europe Favors Congress

He declared that European Jewry is almost unanimously behind the proposal for formation of a World Jewish Congress and charged that opposition to the project is based on "fear and circumspection."

"With the example of German Jews before us," Dr. Nurok warned, "we see clearly that the methods prompted by fear and circumspection have not availed us and will not avail us."

The Jews of Europe are being persecuted and discriminated everywhere, he said.

"They are robbed of their freedom and citizenship rights, thrown out of responsible positions and declassed economically."

Goes on Tour Today

As a founder of the Committee of Jewish Delegations of Paris and a member of the executive committee for the proposed World Jewish Congress, Dr. Nurok leaves New York today on a lecture tour. He will speak on the plight of European Jews and their attitude toward the Congress plan.

In his talk last night he said they need a center to which they can appeal in time of need.

"Such a center can come into being only through the participation of the masses of the Jewish people and not through individuals, however prominent their position."

There is no valid reason why diverse groups should be unable to work together in a common cause, the speaker asserted.

Administration Papers

Letters of administration in the estate of Mrs. Edna G. Kresel, late wife of Isidor J. Kresel, have been granted to William P. Martin, attorney, of 15 Broad street, it was learned yesterday. Mrs. Kresel died last April 28.

To Honor Mrs. Harris

Mayor LaGuardia and Ferdinand Pecora will be among the speakers at a testimonial dinner to Mrs. Mark Harris by the vigilante division of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League at the Ambassador Hotel tomorrow night.

Gottlieb Speaks Sunday

Louis Gottlieb, member of the executive board of the Independent Order B'rith Abraham, will speak Sunday evening at a meeting of Lebanon Lodge, 98 Forsyth street, at which newly elected officers will be installed.

Address Mens' Club

Harry Hershfield and Senator Lazarus Joseph addressed a meeting of the Men's Club of Temple Adath Israel, Grand Concourse at 169th street, last night.

J. W. Wise to Speak

James Waterman Wise, editor of Opinion, will speak on "Does America Need a Dictator," over station WNEW on Sunday morning, it was announced yesterday.

Will Tour U. S.

DR. MORDECAI NUROK

Adult Education Classes

The Institute for Adult Education of DeWitt Clinton High School will star its seventh term offering a series of thirty courses for the winter term February 6, 1935, it was announced yesterday.

Pelley Boasts of Literary Prowess

(Continued from Page One)

this sum, he said, $10 was his own, and $30 was lent to him. The turnover figure during the first year of the organization's existence he placed at $56,000. In the Spring of 1932, he estimated, the concern was doing a volume of business amounting to from $3,000 to $4,000 a month.

Rent Mark Applies To Americans

(Continued from Page One)

Americans in Palestine is not to be interfered with under the mandate.

The court held the ordinance not a violation, stating that "all legislation interferes with established rights of somebody, but that is no reason for saying it is invalid."

The case was generally considered a test of whether or not Americans having investments in Palestine are subject to the laws of that country.

Arrives for Visit

STEFAN ZWEIG

Two distinguished Jewish writers, Stefan Zweig and Sholom Asch, arrived here yesterday on the Conte di Savoia. Mr. Asch will do some research work for his forthcoming novel while in the United States.

Cyprus Order Taken Back

(Continued from Page One)

have been bought for developing citrus groves.

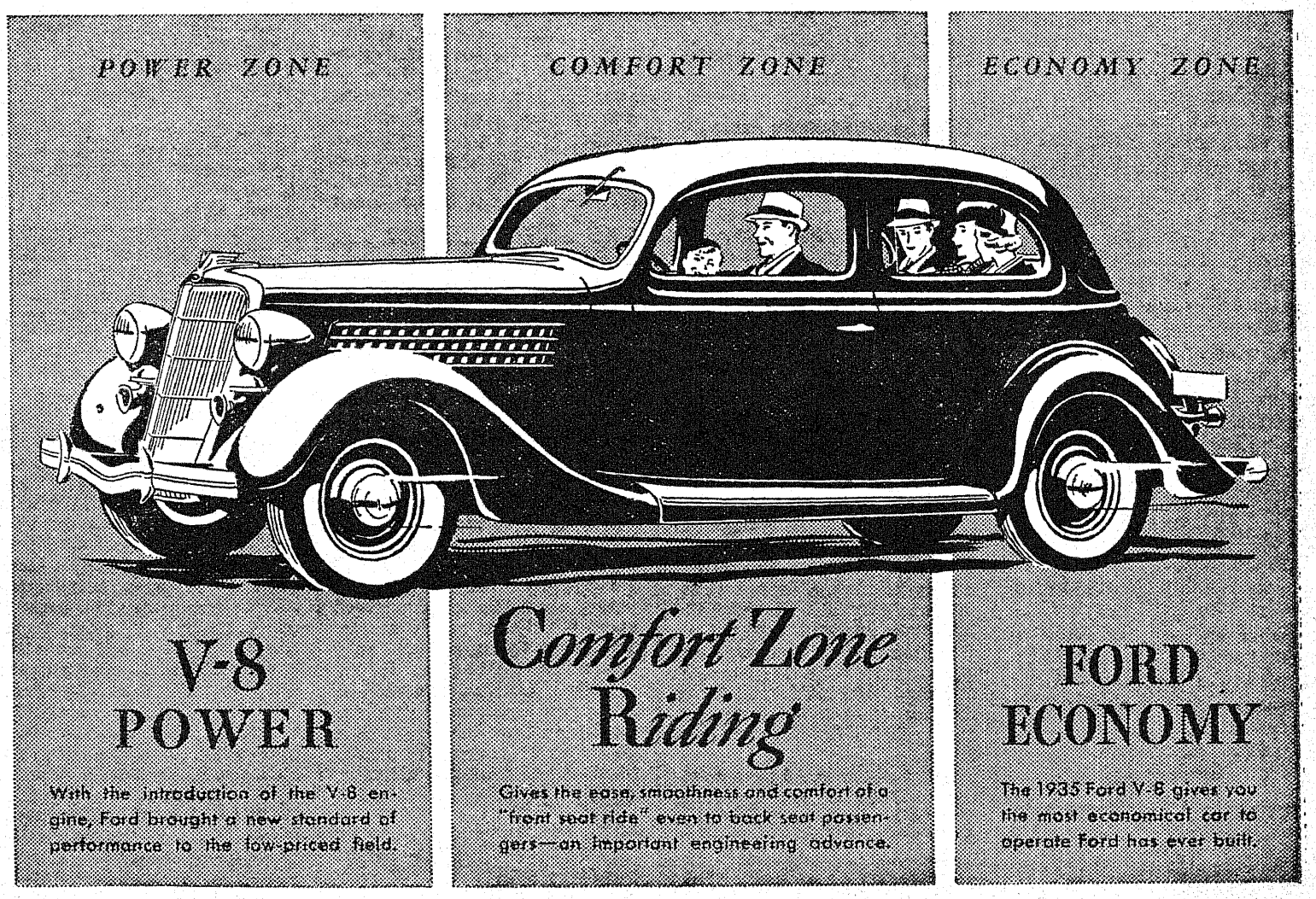
The report emphasizes that over $250,000 has already been invested by the Jewish financial group which is interested in the colonization around Limassol. The aim of this group is to parcel the land and to settle Jewish families in the coastal belt, where the soil is fit for intensive agriculture.

Step Seen Mere Feeler

According to Near East and India, semi-official organ of the British Colonial Office, the projected bill prohibiting Jews from acquiring land in Cyprus without the permission of the British authorities there was only a move to test the reaction abroad.

A great deal of correspondence has resulted between the government and interested parties. The powers given by the proposed law were meant to be used only in case of an emergency, such as wholesale immigration and the sale of the land of Cypriot peasants.

In any case, it is not likely that the law will be passed in its present form if it ever comes up again.



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Consider some of the major improvements in the Ford V-8 for 1935. Take Comfort: From this standpoint alone, what a completely rounded car this is! Comfort Zone Riding that gives "front seat comfort" even to rear seat passengers. Deep cushioned, high-backed, wider seats. Big, air-balloon tires. Easier steering and a newly-designed clutch that responds to the touch of your foot.

Consider safety: There's safety glass all around—on all models—at no additional cost. A new, welded all-steel body. New, more powerful brakes, with an unusually high ratio of braking surface to car weight. And a lower center of gravity that gives increased safety and stability on curves!

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

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A Minister Censored

A unique example of censorship established by local authorities of their own Minister of Interior is reported today from Lithuania. Apparently for reasons of their own the authorities in Kaunas have prohibited the local press from publishing the text of an interview given by the Lithuanian Minister of Interior, Stefan Rustaiko, to the correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

The minister devoted his interview to Jewish-Lithuanian relations and emphasized a number of points which seem not to be to the taste of the anti-Semitic Verslas organization, which is very influential in certain official circles in Lithuania. The interview was, therefore, put under ban and the Lithuanian newspapers were not only prohibited from printing it, but even from comment upon it.

It will be interesting to hear what M. Rustaiko will say of this censorship practiced against him by his subordinates. How will the minister react toward such censorship, which is the best proof of the power which the anti-Semitic forces in Lithuania enjoy over Lithuanian officialdom.

Rumania Sets Example

The news from Bucharest that the Rumanian government has ordered the disbanding of the Macedonian anti-Semitic youth organization is another proof that the present authorities in Rumania are seriously interested in suppressing anti-Semitism in the country.

At a time when anti-Semitism is encouraged in other countries of Eastern and Central Europe, the attitude of the Rumanian government is to be applauded. It is being appreciated by many Jews in many countries.

There was a time when the Jew-baiting spirit was very much tolerated in Rumania. It is good to see that the present government has realized that this spirit, which members of previous governments have encouraged, proved to be detrimental to the interests of the country.

Neighboring governments of Rumania, such as Poland and Austria, should learn from Rumania's experience with regard to the problem of anti-Semitism. Such a lesson would do them nothing but good.

PALESTINE DAY

By FELIX M. WARBURG

The designation of this Sunday as the first Palestine Day should have the support of all groups in America. The Zionist Organization of America, which has taken the initiative in setting aside this annual observance, believes that all Americans are equally interested in the transformation that has taken place in the modern Holy Land.

Within a decade and a half, a country which had belonged almost exclusively to the past has been endowed with an impressive future. No student of the world scene can afford to ignore the remarkable progress which has been made in rebuilding Palestine and restoring it again to an outstanding role in the life of the Near East.

Given the support and the sympathy of the nations of the world, the homeless among the Jewish people have been engaged in an unprecedented effort to re-establish their existence on soil hallowed to them by tradition and sentiment. They have not been conquerers but colonizers, imbued with a spirit of social idealism that traces its ancestry to the prophets who once preached in the land.

Skeptics Convinced Of Palestine's Growth

Palestine Day has a unique significance for the Jewish people. It gives to us in America the opportunity to recall and pay tribute to the devotion and the valor of the men and women who have been the pioneers in the restoration of Palestine. Their initiative, their sacrifice and their vision laid the foundations for the broad growth that has been recorded in recent years. Today there are said to be 305,000 Jews in Palestine, and the population is growing at the rate of forty to fifty thousand a year.

No longer is there room for the skeptic and the doubter as to the possibilities in the Jewish homeland. Palestine Day is not merely a celebration but a reminder. It speaks to us of the large promise still held out by Palestine, a promise of new hope and new courage to scores of thousands of capable and brave men and women upon whom a disordered world has closed its doors.

The terrible conditions existing for Jews in Germany have, of course, given to Palestine a value hitherto unappreciated in many circles. Thousands are grateful that a land exists which offers them hope and a future for themselves and their children. In the crisis which has overwhelmed the Jews of Germany, we cannot forget that burdensome and crushing economic conditions exist for Jews in other European lands.

The Jewish Agency for Palestine reports that there are 120,000 European Jews who have signified their intention of emigrating to Palestine if the opportunity is given to them. If we can, in time, help to meet the hopes of these peoples we shall not only have rehabilitated them but will also have helped to ease the economic problem in the lands in which they live.

Wins Sympathy Of Non-Jews

What has taken place in Palestine is also of the deepest interest to the Christians of America. Their sympathy and their support, as expressed through the deeds and words of leading public and government figures, have encouraged their fellow-Jewish citizens immeasurably.

Since the days of President Wilson, who took part in the formulation of the Balfour Declaration, Presidents Harding, Coolidge, Hoover and Roosevelt have taken a keen interest in the reconstruction of Palestine. They expressed admiration for the courage which animated the pioneers and observed with satisfaction the progressive methods that were used to resurrect the land from centuries of barren desolateness.

I know of no other reconstruction project of our time which has been conducted on so large a scale and which has so clearly symbolized the will of the organized world to right the wrong that has been inflicted upon a helpless people for so long. Palestine Day should be a source of satisfaction to all American citizens who had a share, direct and indirect, in restoring to its ancient glory a land that has sacred memories for Jew and Christian alike.

Non-Zionists Join Endeavor

The modern rebirth of Palestine had its beginnings not more than fifty years ago. It was a slow and painful process. In the early days and until only a few years ago the impetus and the strength for the upbuilding activity came from the Zionist movement. But the needs of the Jewish people and the evidence that was piling up in Palestine inevitably brought into the scope of the work other Jews who were not within the Zionist movement.

We have been known as non-Zionists. But that title is gradually disappearing as Jews of all shades of opinion join hands as Jews to further a project which is purely social and economic in its aspects. I was privileged to help in the steps which led to the establishment of the extended Jewish Agency for Palestine, the instrument recognized in the Mandate for Palestine given to Great Britain by the League of Nations.

The extended Jewish Agency, embracing Zionists and non-Zionists, was launched in 1929. Its activities have been in accordance with the declaration that Palestine should be developed as a home for the Jews who wish to go there to rebuild the land, with the understanding that the work would be conducted in such a way as to redound to the benefit of all the people who reside there.

Commends Cooperation Between Jews, Arabs

Since 1929, very large funds have gone into Palestine from both public and private funds gathered since 1921. The developments and improvements that have been effected have far outstripped our fondest expectations. In industry, in agriculture, in commerce, in handicrafts and in every other field of economic activity there has been splendid progress. The cultural growth of the country has continued apace.

With the great Hebrew University as its apex, the Jewish educational system of Palestine has flourished on sound lines. Technical skill, unlimited energy and inspired zeal have been welded to create an instrument of advance which is fructifying virtually everything that it touches.

It has been gratifying to see the increasing evidence of cooperation between Jews and Arabs in Palestine. It can be safely said that, from the very beginning, the development of Jewish projects has had a beneficial effect upon neighboring Arabs—not merely in immediate financial results but in the creation of a spirit of emulation and the furtherance of a desire for progress. In industrial enterprises in Palestine, in the development of which we have been especially interested through the Palestine Economic Corporation, we have sought and received cooperation from the Arab population.

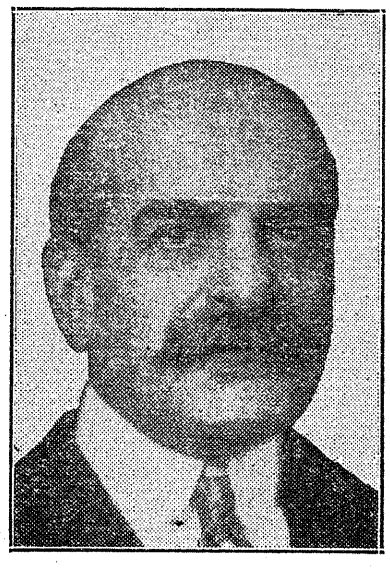
Wanderers Need Permanent Home

It is a source of great satisfaction that in the Palestine potash concern, for instance, Arab and Jewish workers work next to each other in perfect accord. We are only too happy to see that our health stations are frequented and used by many of our Arab neighbors, and they certainly benefit by the improved health conditions, the wiping out of malaria and the improved water conditions in that country.

In labor unions, in various industrial enterprises, in the cooperative loan societies, there are many points of cooperation between the Jewish population and the Arab population. That is as it should be, for we cannot prosper unless our neighbors prosper with us. It is also true that every prospering Jew has brought some advantages at the same time to the Arab population.

Seventeen years ago the nations of the world took official recognition of the need for providing homeless Jews with a certain refuge in their ancestral homeland. The need which existed then has been multiplied many times. Never in our memory has the position of Jews in

(Continued on Page Five)



Felix M. Warburg, noted banker and philanthropist whose tireless efforts on behalf of scores of Jewish interests have brought him world-wide acclaim, early this week celebrated his sixty-fourth birthday.

Mr. Warburg, who was born in Hamburg, Germany, on January 14, 1871, came to this country in 1894. In the following year he was married to Frieda Schiff, daughter of Jacob H. Schiff. They have five children. His charitable activities embrace a wide variety of educational, social welfare and humanitarian organizations.

The Reader's Forum

Concerning Congress

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

It is with much regret that I note the surprising opposition developing in various parts of the country to the proposal for a World Jewish Congress.

The idea is an excellent one and deserves support. Why the opposition, pray?

JONAH ALFRICK.

Belleville, Ill.,
Jan. 14, 1935.

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

Goebbels Tells the Story

The behind-the-scenes story of how the anti-Jewish boycott was organized in Germany is now told by no other than Joseph Goebbels, in his personal diary, where he reveals that the Nazi campaign against the Jews was carefully planned.

Jews in America—those who are for boycotting German goods as well as those who do not approve of this boycott—will be interested in a few of the entries on Jews which Goebbels made in his diary. The items tell their own story and and hardly need any comment.

The Jews Scapegoats

"We shall only be able to combat the falsehoods abroad," Dr. Goebbels writes on March 26, 1932, "if we get at those who have originated them or at those who benefit by them, namely the Jews living in Germany, who up till now have remained unmolested. So we must proceed to an extensive boycott of Jewish business in Germany. Perhaps the foreign Jews will think better of it when they see their racial brethren hard pressed."

The next day the diary proceeds:—

"Dictate a sharp article against the Jewish atrocity propaganda. The proclamation of the boycott already makes the whole clan tremble in their shoes. One has to employ these methods. Generosity does not impress the Jews. One has to show them one is equal to anything."

Pressing the Button

Three days later follows the entry that "the boycott is organized. We need only to press a button to set it going."

On the last day of March Dr. Goebbels wrote:

"Held a last small conference and decided that the boycott is rigorously to begin tomorrow. It is to be carried out for one day and then to be interrupted by an interval till Wednesday. If the atrocity stories cease abroad, it will be stopped. Otherwise it will be a fight to the finish. Now the German Jews must bring their influence to bear upon their brethren elsewhere to mitigate their own lot at home."

The following day—on the day when the historic anti-Jewish boycott was officially proclaimed by the Nazi government—Dr. Goebbels registers his satisfaction.

"The boycott," he writes, "has begun vigorously in Berlin and in the whole Reich. I motored down the Tauentzienstrasse on a tour of inspection. All Jewish shops are closed. Storm troops stand on guard in front of the entrances. The public has everywhere observed the decree."

The Boycott Philosophy

The few entries quoted not only give the historic background of the anti-Jewish boycott proclaimed by the Nazi government, but they also disclose the entire philosophy behind this boycott.

In the light of Dr. Goebbels' disclosures every liberal-minded person in the world is held virtually directly responsible for the sufferings of the Jews in Germany. The fact that the Jews were made hostages by Dr. Goebbels in revenge for the "atrocity stories" on Germany, spread by Americans in America, by Englishmen in England, by Frenchmen in France and by civilized people in every civilized country now emerges very clearly from Dr. Goebbels' diary.

BLACK on WHITE

by EUGENE LYONS

The overwhelming victory for Nazi Germany in the Saar is a bitter pill for those who regard Hitlerism as a plague and a disaster. But it is one that must be swallowed without too much gagging.

EUGENE LYONS

And there is small comfort in sugar-coating it by explaining away and deriding the completeness of the Fascist triumph. Walter Lippman, on the morning of the Nazi victory, consoled himself at length with the thought that the election was no true index of Saar sentiment. It was vitiated, he claimed, by the fear of reprisals for opposition and other factors. "There is no way of testing dictatorship by democratic principles," he concluded.

* * *

That fear and pressure may have swung some votes to Hitler may be taken for granted. But a ninety per cent vote cannot be pooh-poohed or minimized. It must be faced. The fact is that German race sentiment gave a nearly unanimous demonstration of its strength. Race feeling in its undiluted essence asserted itself—above class, above civil rights, above everything.

For the purists of economic determination who discount national and racial emotions the Saar votes holds a moral. For the rest of us the moral is of a different nature: Our fond superstition that the masses anywhere are particularly interested in freedom has received a staggering wallop.

* * *

Jubilantly these masses rush to shove their necks under the dictator's iron heel. They celebrate their loss of freedom, their enrollment in a rigid, impersonal and brutal discipline, as though it were a release. Those among them who have the equipment and inclination to think at all, regard it perhaps as collective or racial freedom. With the others it is a blind, instinctive stampede, a herd movement into the Nazi stockades.

For the Jews, another corner of the map has been painted black and surrounded with bayonets and "verboten" signs. Once more Israel shoulders his pack and runs for his life. The boundaries within which he can move are being constantly narrowed down. Soon, perhaps, there will be no place to which to escape. . . .

* * *

Is the American public really as excited about the court proceedings in Flemington, N. J., as American editors suppose? My private guess is that the press is over-estimating the popular interest. I mean that curiosity is large but not so large that it wipes out everything else in the planet.

Personally I am bored by the dragging, repetitious affair, by the handwriting experts, the gurglings of writers famished for copy. Most of the people I know are equally bored by it. I have yet to find anyone who reads the verbatim transcript of the record in full. While those I meet are hardly a true cross-section of America, I do believe the press is plunged into a sort of hypnosis in this matter. No newspaper dares to be the first to relegate the trial to its proper place in the news picture.

Thus far the trial has uncovered none of the deep-running excitements of such celebrated affairs as the Hall-Mills or Snyder-Gray murder trials. Those, at least, had raw passion as their breeding ground. Sordid, brutal, revolting as they were, those crimes grew out of basic emotions. On a lower, more tragic plane they mirrored passions that are all too human. The millions who looked on felt in themselves faint echoes of the turgid emotions which had trapped the pathetic Mr. Gray and the Rev. Hall.

In the Hauptmann case there are no such overtones. The Flemington trial is a cold-blooded almost scientific inquiry into a cold-blooded crime of greed. The kidnaping had about it a grim drama reminiscent of Greek tragedy. The trial—Hauptmann, his lawyers, the comic-opera jury, the gaping yokels—is painful anti-climax. Not all the high-salaried "names" reporting the trial have succeeded in raising it above a petty, sordid level. As drama in the grand style it just won't jell.

Digest of World Press Opinion

Ginsburg Attacks Biro-Bidjan Project

Elias Ginsburg, in an article in *Our Voice*, official organ of American Zionist Revisionists, writing on the Biro-Bidjan propaganda, says:

The Biro-Bidjan propaganda will work. It will do incalculable damage to you and to others. It will detract and divert the minds of multitudes of Jews, not necessarily from Palestine to Biro-Bidjan, but from Zionism to Sovietism, from Herzlianism to Leninism.

The hundreds of thousands of starving Jews in Poland and other East European and Central European countries and the hundreds of thousands of others relentlessly pushed to the brink of starvation will hold up a mental scale before them. On one side they will place your promise to the Jews and what you have done in the last fifteen years to make it good and on the other they will place the Soviet promise of Biro-Bidjan and its apparent readiness to keep it unqualifiedly. The external difficulties will not matter psychologically and will not impair the force of the propaganda so long as the intrinsic honesty of the promise will not be subject to challenge.

And thus the scale will appear to weigh down in favor of the Soviet not only in the eyes of the Polish, Rumanian and other distracted and directly affected Jews but even in the eyes of the Jews in other parts of the world who feel for their suffering brethren.

Afforestation Work In Palestine

Karnenu, the official organ of the Jewish National Fund, writing on the afforestation work in Palestine, says:

Of the trees used for afforestation in Palestine both by the Jewish National Fund and the government, the pine is one of the foremost, if not the principal in importance. The choice of this tree is not due to mere chance but the practical and direct outcome of actual afforestation work carried on during the past fifteen years. Originally both mountainous regions and valleys were considered afforestation areas, the latter especially so where water gathers and creates swamps.

The purpose of the planting of the eucalyptus tree was to dry up the swamps. This same eucalyptus tree was utilized by Jewish farmers in the planting of woods and forests in soil which could not be utilized for either field or vineyard. This idea was prevalent not only amongst the experts during the draining operations at Hedera and Petah Tikwa about forty years ago but also among those who were concerned with colonization after the British conquest of Palestine.

As though designated for this purpose, groves of eucalyptus were planted by the Jewish National Fund in Beer Tobia and Merhavia in low and wet soil; in Kinnereth, on the banks of the Jordan and at the outlet of the Lake towards Judea.

An Analysis Of Zionism

The *Richmond Herald*, a daily publication, writing on "Palestine and the British Empire," declares:

Zionism is no new movement. Various attempts had been made to rebuild Zion in various parts of the world, but they failed because these countries had no attraction for Jews. The Zionist leaders had realized that they must find some country where the Jews can live securely and proudly, and Palestine is the only country where that can be.

To the question how you are to settle 16,000,000 Jews in a country not so large as Belgium, which has a population half that size in spite of its industrial development, the Zionists answer that they expect to extend their activities over the surrounding areas, such as Egypt and Transjordania. For the British Empire Palestine is important as a stronghold and a crossing point between West and East. Zionism offers the Empire its help and friendship, and asks for assistance in return. It asks for non-financial help, merely moral support, and it will give the Empire a market. The Arabs have nothing to lose. The whole of the Near East is poor, without literature and without public institutions. The Jews would bring in capital and brains. By handing over Palestine to the Zionists Britain will not be depriving the Arabs of their living.

TEN YEARS AGO *in* The Jewish Daily Bulletin

January 18, 1925

LONDON. — Claude Montefiore laid the cornerstone for the new Liberal Synagogue, which was to be the largest in Great Britain.

JERUSALEM. — The Teachers' Organization proclaimed a strike for January 20, charging the Zionist Executive had not fulfilled one condition of the agreement which had been made with the teachers.

Five Years Ago

January 18, 1930

MOSCOW. — The first serious anti-Semitic case in the Soviet Union occurred when four Jews were tortured in a Kertch metal factory which the Comzet was planning to turn into a Jewish-operated plant.

NEW YORK. — General Smuts declared at a Zionist banquet that the British government would carry out the Balfour declaration in letter and spirit.

One Year Ago

January 18, 1934

JERUSALEM.—The Arab demonstration in protest against Jewish immigration was poorly attended at Jerusalem and Haifa and no police intervention was required.

BERLIN. — A Nazi was sentenced to seven months in jail for having attacked an American Jewish landlord who had reminded him his rent was overdue.

Juan Pinto Delgado, Marano poet who later openly professed Judaism, could reproduce verbatim a discourse heard only once.

Reformation of Zionist Congress

The question of reforming the Zionist Congress is again brought to the public mind by the Zionist leader, Dr. Emil Schmarak, in an article in *Die Zionistische Woche* of Lemberg.

It should not be forgotten, Dr. Schmarak declares, that the machinery of the Congress devised thirty-seven years ago by Herzl, which had of course served its purpose as a world tribune and as an important propaganda organ at the time, was no longer suitable for the tasks they had before them now.

It is undesirable for Palestine to send too large a number of delegates to the Congress. Such a privilege might have been necessary when the Yishub was very small. It was then necessary that a larger Palestine delegation should attend the Congress so as to exercise a moral influence. Now, however, the position was changed. It might become very harmful if, say, 300,000 should send to the Congress as many delegates as the whole of the Jewish people in the Diaspora.

Bombay Jews Express Sympathy for Yemenites

The *Jewish Tribune* of Bombay, India, protesting against the exclusion of Yemenite Jews from Aden, writes:

We beg to protest against the recent policy of the government in respect to Yemenite Jews desiring to come to Aden, which is callous as it is uncalled for. We feel considerable sympathy with our Yemenite brethren many of whom come from conditions of intolerance if not actual persecution. If we do not feel that sympathy we might justifiably be characterized as callous and we invoke the Government's sympathy in their behalf.

The Jew is compelled to leave his country by circumstances forced upon him and he should be the object of compassion, mercy, kindliness and sympathy because he is the victim of circumstances over which he has no control. If people of all other nationalities are allowed to come to Aden without let or hindrance we see no reason why the door of refuge which Aden means to many Yemenite Jews should be barred and bolted against them except that the Jew is powerless; he is a wanderer; he is homeless. This restriction is stringent and causes undue hardship and is not in harmony with the traditions of British humanity, kindliness and fair play.

Palestine Day

(Continued from Page Four)

many lands been so uncertain and so tragic.

Palestine Day serves to focus attention upon that pressing problem and to call to the attention of mankind the need for its continued sympathy and support for this magnificent project of restoring to wanderers a permanent and constructive role in life through settlement in Palestine.

Religious Teachers Meet Here Sunday

Under auspices of the Greater New York Committee of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, a metropolitan conference of religious school teachers will be held Sunday afternoon at the West End Synagogue, 160 West Eighty-second street, it was announced yesterday.

Jews of Saar Welcomed Into German Group

Reich Community Cites 'Common Sorrow and New Obligations'

(Continued from Page One)

Saar would not join Germany. None of them knows any French. The group begged to be allowed to settle in Alsace Lorraine, where German is spoken. Strict orders were issued, however, that all Saar refugees must go to Southern France.

Poland to Take Census Of Stateless Refugees

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Jan. 17.—The influx of Jewish refugees from the Saar into Poland will result in organization of a special census of refugees holding Nansen passports and considered "men without citizenship in any country," it was announced here today.

There are about 7,000 "staatenlose" now living in Poland on Nansen passports, it was stated. There is no means of judging the proportion of Jews among them. The Polish Red Cross, which has taken over the work of looking after the stateless in Poland, will supervise the census of these refugees in the country.

Saar Minorities Review Urged on League Council

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Jan. 17. — The League of Nations Society of Palestine has adopted a resolution urging the Council of the League of Nations to re-examine the question of security for national minorities in the Saar region at its next session, when the date of turning the Saar over to Germany will be decided.

The Union of League of Nations Societies will be approached by a committee from Palestine with a view to mobilizing the League unions in other countries to persuade the Council of the League of Nations that the decision reached to afford protection to the Jews in the Saar for one year only should be revised to insure indefinite protection of their political and civil rights.

An appeal was addressed by the League of Nations society in Palestine to Lord Robert Cecil and other prominent leaders of the International Federation of League of Nations Societies to exercise their best influence upon the members of the Council of the League of Nations in favor of extending the security of the Jews in the Saar to a period longer than twelve months.

Committee of Jewish Delegations Makes Plea

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

GENEVA, Jan. 17.—The Council of the League of Nations today had been asked by the Committee of Jewish Delegations to "apply its traditional principles" and recommend that clauses against discrimination toward the Jews in the Saar for a one-year period be made permanent.

The committee pointed out that the one-year proviso left the 5,000 Jews in the Saar in a dangerous position. It asked that minority rights be safeguarded.

The first mention of Denmark in Jewish literature appears to have been made in 547.

THE THEATRE GUILD presents
VALLEY FORGE
with PHILIP MERIVALE
GUILD THEATRE, 52d St. W. of B'way
Eves. 8:40. Mats. Thurs. and Sat. 2:40.

S. N. BEHRMAN'S Comedy
RAIN From HEAVEN
with JANE COWL and JOHN HALLIDAY
GOLDEN THEA., 45th St. W of B'way
Eves., 8:30. Mats. Thurs. and Sat., 2:30

The Schools ∴ Women's Clubs ∴ Youth Groups ∴ Food News

Jewish Big Sisters Combine Sympathy, Scientific Method

An old wise proverb says: "an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure" and the deep truth of this ancient saw is today recognized in medicine as well as the social sciences. Preventive work stands nowadays in the center of interest and is really typical of the modern trend of mind.

However, what seems to us so new, so ultra-modern, so entirely the achievement of the last few years—preventive social work—is really a less recent development than we imagine. More than twenty-two years ago a group of women, conscious of their civic duties and enjoying the leadership of Mrs. Sidney C. Borg, united in the Jewish Big Sister Movement, a movement which did pioneer work in preventing boys and girls developing asocial tendencies and drifting through all the phases of ill-adjustment finally into criminality.

If, in the beginning, the Jewish Big Sisters, of which Mrs. Borg is still the chairman, acted mostly from a sentiment of personal responsibility toward the under-privileged or the problem child; if, in the beginning, it was the heart that informed and directed the work of these fine pioneer women in the social service field, the Jewish Big Sisters have in the course of time made themselves familiar with all the newest findings of psychology and psychiatry.

While still working intimately, friendly, sisterly with the adolescents coming under their care, the Jewish Big Sisters have adopted scientific methods of proved value and make use of the results of the most modern research work. To look over the case book of any of the workers in the movement, to hear tales of girls almost gone astray, almost lost to themselves and the community, who under wise guidance yet found the way back to a useful and happy life, is indeed inspiring. One marvels at the patience, the sympathetic understanding that can achieve such splendid results, and one recognizes again that to do truly constructive philanthropic work one has to give more than money, one has to give unstinting personal service.

Volunteer Workers

That is what the Jewish Big Sisters are doing, and the movement, therefore, attracts the very best elements in Jewish college-trained womanhood. Those volunteer workers are guided and supervised by professionally trained leaders and they also attend study groups dealing with the various social and educational problems touching on their work. These study programs are planned by Mrs. Leonard Wallstein, the chairman of the Program Committee.

The Jewish Big Sisters, nationally affiliated with the various Big Sister and Big Brother organizations throughout the country, work hand in hand with the Little Sisters, and both organizations supplement the program of the Jewish Board of Guardians, an institution specially interested in the care and the reclaiming of the delinquent child. Occupying the same premises, and therefore, as one of the leading women in the movement said smilingly, starting from the same premise as the Jewish Board of Guardians located at 228 East Nineteenth street, the Jewish Big Sisters have been responsible for many of the most important social reforms of the last quarter century.

Officers of the organization are: Mrs. Sidney C. Borg, chairman; and Mrs. Benjamin J. Buttenwieser, vice-chairman; Mmes. Cecil Borg, Samuel C. Coleman, Arthur Schuite, Irwin Untermeyer and Leonard Wallstein, committee members.

The Question Box

Questions submitted to The Bulletin will be answered in this corner every Friday. Address your queries to "The Question Box."

Q.—Where is the Rambam buried?

A.—The Rambam is buried in Tiberias, Palestine. There is a fence around his grave, with a special marble tablet at the gate. All may visit the plot.

Q.—What was the number of Jewish enterprises in Palestine in 1933 and what was the amount of capital invested in them?

A.—The number of Jewish enterprises in 1933, according to the census, was 3,386. They employ 19,510 persons. Capital invested in these enterprises amounted to over $26,000,000 with an output equalling that amount.

Q.—Approximately, how many Jewish teachers are in the school system?

A.—About 13,000 in the elementary and secondary schools in New York City.

Q.—Where can I secure a bibliography of Jewish life, culture and history?

A.—Prof. A. O. Hansen of the education department at City College has issued such a bibliography. A letter to him will secure it for you.

Q.—Are there any Zionist Clubs for young men and women interested in matters of Jewish education?

A.—The newly formed Zionist Circle is a club for young men and women interested in Zionism. Matters of Jewish education are discussed at their sessions. Meetings are held at the Downtown Zionist District, 52 St. Marks place, New York, every second Sunday.

Mrs. Kohut Urges Idle Insurance

Unemployed Must Get Aid in Depression Times, Speaker Says at Center

Unemployment insurance was strongly advocated by Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, one of the pioneers in the movement, in an address at the Jewish Center, 131 West Eighty-sixth street.

"We Americans," she said, "would be derelict in our duties if we did not remember that unemployment is not an unusual phase in our industrial life. We must protect the unemployed when times of depression come upon them through no fault of their own."

With intervention of President Roosevelt and cooperation of the governors of a number of states, Mrs. Kohut expressed the hope that "the United States, through Congress, will in the coming session recommend a plan to be adopted by all States."

Notes Hadassah Growth

Mrs. Alexander Lamport, national membership chairman of Hadassah, announced that up to yesterday 3,600 more members joined the organization than were enrolled on the corresponding date a year ago, bringing the total enrolment in the senior and junior divisions to 42,000.

—Specially drawn for the Jewish Daily Bulletin by David Rose...

A WEEK IN JEWISH HISTORY

Menorah Groups Boost Hebrew In City's Schools and Colleges

By PAUL DELLIN

(This is the first of a series of weekly articles on Menorah societies in New York High Schools).

Activities on the Menorah fronts of the thirteen New York high schools with the largest Jewish populations have been suspended for the present term pending examinations and reorganization of classes.

Samuel Schindler, head of the physical training department at James Madison High School and faculty adviser of the Madison Menorah society, told your reporter that all programs would be curtailed until February 1 when the new semester would begin.

"One of the chief aims of our club," he said, "has been to introduce Hebrew as a regular course in James Madison High School. Five other city institutions teach this subject as a regular adjunct of the foreign language curriculum. We are using every means whereby we can incorporate the Hebrew language, its history and culture, in Madison. It is my opinion that we will have Hebrew taught in this school by September, 1935.

"Our club has been organized for the last two years. We have a membership of over 100 boys and girls in the morning group of the Menorah Society. There is an afternoon group under the direction of Miss Maxwell which has a membership of at least seventy-five. The students of the latter organization are admitted to the morning club as soon as they become A. M. students. Nevertheless, our programs, aims, and functionings are modelled along the same lines. We meet every Friday and al-

(Continued on Page Eight)

Tonight's Dinner

Nothing is so delicious for feast-day or Sabbath eve, for holidays or family festivals as a beautifully roasted, expertly stuffed goose. No other fowl or bird can compare in goodness with a goose which not only looks but also tastes much richer and more satisfying, and which somehow changes every meal into a banquet fit for a king. Surely when Esther asked her royal spouse and the evil Haman to dinner she must have set a goose before them, for only so can you explain the deep satisfaction this meal gave to Ahasuerus, while Haman probably exclaimed: "My goose is cooked."

If possible, select a goose under eighth months old. The fatter the bird the more juicy the meat. Two dressings are possible. A simple one of 3 pts. of breadcrumbs mixed with 6 oz. goose or chicken fat and one teaspoon each of sage, black pepper and finely chopped onions or a more elaborate one. For the latter, you crumble one loaf of white bread, mix it with three or four well-beaten eggs, add some fried onions, three large chopped apples and raisins to taste. Before putting in the dressing, rub the goose inside and out with a clove of garlic. Do not stuff too full and stitch closely so that no fat will get into the dressing. Roast from two and one-half to three hours. When tender, drain off the fat and thicken the gravy.

בשר למהדרין מן המהדרין
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ON THIS PAGE EVERY FRIDAY
THE
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN
will answer all questions relative to Kashruth. If you are in doubt, write to the Food Section,
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN,
221 Centre St., New York, N. Y.
In Answering All Inquiries, Authorities Will Be Quoted

Hawks Obtain Levinsky for $10,000

Sale Will Give Ace New Chance To Show Wares

Goes From Floundering Rangers to Winning Chicago Team

By MORRIS WEINER

"Streaky" Alex Levinsky, the Jewish lad who was signed by the New York Rangers last year with so much pomp and circumstance, has been sold down the river to the Chicago Black Hawks.

Morris Weiner

This action does not mean that Alex has been relegated to the limbo of a minor sextet. The Black Hawks are one of the best ice teams in the circuit and it may prove a boon for the former Maple Leaf star. With the Black Hawks Levinsky will have a chance to show the stuff that is in him and to prove why he was considered a crack defense man.

Alex was kept out of a number of games simply because Les Patrick, the manager of the Rangers, didn't think that he was up to scratch. But the mere fact that the Hawks paid $10,000 for the Jewish third-line man is ample proof of his worth as a defensive performer.

Has Played Hockey For Fifteen Years

Levinsky is 25 years old and has been playing with a hickory stick since he was ten. He was born in Syracuse in 1909 and moved with his family to Toronto in 1914. He learned to skate on a pair of double runners as a kid of seven and took up hockey with a boy's club when he was ten. At that time he played on the forward wall of the Toronto Junior Hockey Unit and developed such remarkable speed for a kid his age that he was nicknamed "Streaky."

In 1925 he joined the Toronto Marlboros, one of the best amateur groups in the Ontario Hockey Association. He played with this club until 1930, shifting from forward to defense. As a third-line he was considered one of the best defensive men of the Canadian leagues because of his speed, stamina, alertness and ability to take it and hand it out near the net.

Five years ago the manager of the Toronto Maple Leafs dropped in to see Levinsky's team in the championship play-offs. He was so impressed with the Jewish lad's excellent defense exhibition that he signed him immediately.

Since that day Alex has been making a name for himself as one of the best counter-attackers in the game. And, after the way the Rangers played last year Les Patrick decided that what he needed was a new team. The purchase of Levinsky was one of the first suggested and Alex was under option as early as last February. Patrick considered this a wise move—the first because of Levinsky's playing ability and the second because of added box office value inasmuch as the new player was Jewish.

First Ranger Games Were Excellent

In his first few trials with the wobbly Rangers Alex showed his stuff. In the rest of the games—the Rangers as a team went to pieces and could be found all over the ice except in the places where they were most needed. Patrick blamed Levinsky.

Whether Patrick was right in blaming the Jewish skater is another matter. We have disagreed all along. The fact that the Black Hawks were willing to part with ten grand to secure him bears out our conviction in the matter. Levinsky must be good. He wasn't given the chance in New York that he deserved.

Alex left New York yesterday for St. Louis, where he will join his new team.

N. Y. U. Quintet Seeks 26th Straight Win

A N. Y. U. team that seemed hopelessly beaten in the first stages of its game against Temple unfolded an irresistible drive midway in the first half to topple the Philadelphia five from the ranks of the unbeaten. It was the Violet's twenty-fifth consecutive basketball victory, a string rolled up during two seasons.

N. Y. U. wasn't in the game at all during the first half until the last six minutes. Then the Violet, which had taken ten minutes to score its first goal launched a terrific drive that carried it from seven points behind to the lead. At this point it revealed what a smooth, well-coordinated machine it could be. Once having stepped into high speed they continued in this gear for the rest of the game ending with a 38-22 triumph.

The Hall of Fame quintet faces little opposition from the St. Francis five which it meets as its next opponent. The Saints haven't produced nearly as good a team this year as their usual court squads and should prove no obstacle at all to N.Y.U. in the latter's drive for its twenty-sixth straight victory.

Sid Gross, the captain, Willie Rubenstein, Irwin Klein, Milton Schulman, and Joe Rosenstein, an all-Jewish five, are the reasons for the Violet's winning streak. These lads accounted for twenty-six of the thirty-eight points collected during the evening. Other Jewish lads — substitutes—accounted for the remaining twelve. Leonard Maidman scored ten and Tergesen tallied two.

Max and Buddy Baer On Ross Boxing Card

When Barney Ross meets Frankie Klick next week in Miabi Beach for the junior welterweight title, Maxie Baer and his kid brother Buddy will appear in exhibition matches on the same card. This should be a sell-out. It's one of the greatest drawing attractions on one bill that we've seen put together in years. The cash customers will see plenty of serious fighting when Ross and Klick pair-off. There will be enough clowning when Maxie steps into the ring against some rube from the South to assure the government of an added tax for amusement. Likewise, the fans will witness the great art of set-em-up and push-em-over when Buddy faces his man. Buddy will try to add his next opponent to his list of ten busts whom he has fought in the last ten weeks. The card is a natural.

Erskine Lectures Today

Prof. John Erskine, novelist and president of the Juillard School of Music, will lecture on "American Music" before 400 members of the lecture group at 11 o'clock this morning at the Hotel Savoy-Plaza, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. Harry A. Goldberg, chairman.

To Address Forum Tonight

"Political Horizons in Europe and Their Relationship to Social Change" will be discussed at a public forum tonight at the Bronx House, 1637 Washington avenue. Dr. Laurence J. Lafleur of Brooklyn College will be the principal speaker.

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RULES—NO AGE LIMIT

1.—Competition open to every one except employees of the J.D.B. and their relatives.

2.—Prizes will be awarded each week to those writing the best 250-word article on what they consider the BIGGEST JEWISH NEWS OF THE PRECEDING WEEK. The articles MUST tell WHAT is the biggest Jewish news of the week and WHY.

3.—A—For Colleges—For Best Articles of the Week:
First Prize.....$25.00
Second Prize..... 10.00
Third Prize..... 5.00
B—For High Schools:
First Prize ....$10.00 and a Gold Medal
Second Prize..... 5.00 and a Silver Medal
Third Prize ... 2.00 and a Bronze Medal
5 Honorable Mentions
C—For Non-Students:
First Prize $25.00
Second Prize. 10.00
Third Prize..... 5.00
In case of tie, eqqual prizes will be awarded.

4.—There shall be a term prize for high schools receiving the greatest number of points during one term.
A—A student of an accredited high school who wins
First Prize earns 100 points for his school
Second Prize earns 70 points for his school
Third Prize earns 50 points for his school
Honorable Mention earns 25 points for his school
The term prize will be a trophy—to be held by the winning school for one semester—e. g. January, 1935, to June, 1935.

5.—The news shall cover all items from SUNDAY to FRIDAY inclusive of any one week.

6.—Manuscripts must be post-marked not later than midnight MONDAY of the following week. Manuscripts of more than 250 words will not be considered. No manuscripts will be returned. All must be legibly written in ink or typewritten on one side of the paper. Full name, age, adress, school, on all sheets in upper left hand corner.

7.—In order to enter contest for one week six coupons of that week must be enclosed with article. Coupons appear only in J.D.B. and a full set is needed to enter contest.

8.—Names of winners for first week of contest will be published on Friday, November 23, and regularly every Friday thereafter.

9.—THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE J.D.B. SHALL BE THE SOLE JUDGE IN THIS CONTEST AND ITS DECISION SHALL BE FINAL.

$100.00 in CASH

WINNERS OF NINTH CONTEST

THE winners of the Ninth Biggest News of the Week Contest, sponsored by the Jewish Daily Bulletin are announced today. Two out-of-towners came in for their share of the prize money while seven New Yorkers accounted for the remaining seven prizes.

THE WINNERS

Non-Student Division

Miss Esther Perlow, 2830 Sedgwick avenue, Bronx, awarded first prize of $25.00.

Rabbi Samuel H. Baron, Austin, Texas, awarded second prize of $10.00.

David Klinger, 327 Eastern parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y., awarded third prize of $5.00.

Collegiate Division

First prize of $25.00 is awarded to Hyman Kramer, a student at Brooklyn College.

Second prize of $10.00 is awarded to Norma Brodkin, a student at Temple University, Philadelphia, Pa.

Third prize of $5.00 is awarded to Arthur Margulies, a student at St. John's Law School.

Scholastic Division

Irving Mondshein, a student at Evander Childs, awarded first prize of $10.00 and a gold medal.

Harold Friedman, fifteen-year-old student of Hebrew Parochial High School, awarded second prize of $5.00 and a silver medal.

Julius Berger, fifteen-year-old student of Talmudical Academy High School, awarded third prize of $2.00 and a bronze medal.

The Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest

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221 CENTRE STREET NEW YORK, N. Y.
Biggest News of the Week Contest
ENTRY BLANK NO. 6

This Entry Blank, together with the five other blanks that appeared in the *Jewish Daily Bulletin* during the week ending Friday, January 18th, must be mailed or brought to the *Bulletin* not later than Monday, January 21st, Midnight. Only one manuscript may accompany each set of blanks.

Name .....

Address..... *City*..... *State*.....

JANUARY 18th, 1935

Hebrew Boosted In City Schools

(Continued from Page Six)

most invariably have a program of some sort that includes lectures by rabbis or members of the faculty on phases of Zionism and the history of the Jewish race. Dr. Corell, chairman of the modern language department, has often been a speaker at these meetings lecturing on the many features of the Hebrew tongue. He has been most active in endeavoring to get Hebrew into our school.

"Usually, before every holiday the club prepares a play which is performed before all the school assemblies. Prior to the Chanukah festivals we gave a two-act play embodying the spirit of the Maccabians and the Chanukah lights. We shall start work on a Purim program as soon as we meet again in February."

C. C. N. Y. Avukah Plans Dance

The City College Avukah organization is holding a gala dance and entertainment on January 30 at the Irving Plaza Hall, Irving place and Fifteenth street, as a climax to its social activities of the past year. The Avukah meets every Thursday afternoon at City College.

Both the Avukah and Menorah societies at C. C. N. Y. are urging registration for Hebrew classes which will be continued at the start of the spring semester. The classes are taught by students. These courses are not part of the regular college curriculum but have been instituted by the members of both Hebrew organizations to foster the spirit of Hebrew culture and history among the student body.

Avukah Notes

The Avukah, American Zionist Student federation, is planning an extensive program for the coming term. Preparations are now under way to inaugurate a branch of this organization on the Columbia campus. At the same time it was announced that there will be such a group at the Washington Square Center of New York University. Because of the illness of the president and the absence of several other organizers, the N. Y. U. chapter was discontinued during the past term.

Probably the strongest chapter of Avukah is at Hunter College where four different clubs are functioning. There is a group in each of the three centers of the college and one in the evening division.

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There's one thing I especially like about Chesterfields — entirely aside from the fact that it's a milder cigarette — and I've heard a number of people say the same thing ... While I'm smoking Chesterfield I never get little crumbs of tobacco in my mouth — the tobacco doesn't spill out and that adds a lot to my pleasure of smoking them ... I notice more and more of my friends smoke Chesterfields.

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