



# BACK on WHITE

BY EUGENE LYONS

Time there was when American political institutions could be tagged and classified roughly in relation to their major tendencies. This body or party was relatively liberal, the other was a bulwark of conservatism. Congress was inclined to be rash and self-assured. The United States Supreme Court was a collection of nine superannuated lawyers trying to stem the tide of progress.

These last few years, however, have upset all classifications. The very concept of radical or conservative has lost all recognizable content. In a Republic who opposes excessive concentration of authority in the hands of the Chief Executive a moshkabbat conservatism is the New Day? Or is he, rather, defending democratic institutions against Fascist methods of government?

The Supreme Court, that monument of conservatism, has just placed itself squarely across the path of fascism. The very attribute of Fascism in any of its manifold forms is the enthusiastic retirement of the representative legislatures and the vesting of all governmental functions in a single body, whether it be one person or a commission or a class. As long as the Congress and the vesting of all governmental functions in a single body, whether it be one person or a commission or a class. As long as the Congress and the vesting of all governmental functions in a single body, whether it be one person or a commission or a class. As long as the Congress and the vesting of all governmental functions in a single body, whether it be one person or a commission or a class.

"The Congress manifestly is not permitted to abdicate, or to transfer to others, the essential legislative functions with which it is thus vested."

As long as that principle permeates, legalised Fascism, supporting itself hypocritically on the Constitution, will be impossible. The spectacle of Charles Evans Hughes and his associates in the role of a bulwark against Fascism is not without its overtones of paradox. The decision, and others like it, which seem inevitable, may put a large part of the New Deal into the discard. But in essence it would seem to be a step upon elements which are fascinated by the vision of an American Mussolini or an American Hitler.

Of course, when an American Hitler or Mussolini arises, he may ride roughshod over the Supreme Court as well as over everything else. But that's another story.

Long, long ago, as far back as 1890 and 1901, the unemployment problem in the foreign immigration. It was un-American, an insult to our national manhood and a lot of other dreadful things. It was un-American, an insult to our national manhood and a lot of other dreadful things. It was un-American, an insult to our national manhood and a lot of other dreadful things.

Today the same Big Business spokesmen are favoring Federal Government action. It is to say the unemployment dole—as against President Roosevelt's plan for putting the unemployed to work on large national projects. These government undertakings, they argue, will of necessity compete at many points with private enterprise.

(Continued on Page Seven)

# Digest of World Jewish Opinion

## Saar Voters Involve U. S. A. in Troubles

The Chicago Tribune, commenting editorially on the naturalized Germans who proceeded from the United States to participate in the voting in the Saar plebiscite next Sunday, writes:

"The naturalized pligrimage of a number of naturalized Americans along with aliens resident in the United States for the plebiscite has aroused a bit of curiosity as to the standing of these people in the country in which they have recently to live and obtain citizenship."

In principle it is not to be admitted that persons who have accepted the privileges and responsibilities of American citizenship shall retain a voting privilege in important affairs of other countries. Congressman Dickstein of New York has introduced a bill covering future citizens of a Republic who have accepted the privileges and responsibilities of American citizenship shall retain a voting privilege in important affairs of other countries. Congressman Dickstein of New York has introduced a bill covering future citizens of a Republic who have accepted the privileges and responsibilities of American citizenship shall retain a voting privilege in important affairs of other countries.

## A French Paper On Revisionism

The Mercure de France, in an article analyzing the Zionist Revisionist movement, says:

Will Revisionism be yet another failure of the Jews to conquer the destiny of their race? Will Revisionism be yet another failure of the Jews to conquer the destiny of their race? Will Revisionism be yet another failure of the Jews to conquer the destiny of their race? Will Revisionism be yet another failure of the Jews to conquer the destiny of their race?

For a long time it believed that the Arabs were the stronger. It now knows that the Jews are the stronger. It now knows that the Jews are the stronger. It now knows that the Jews are the stronger. It now knows that the Jews are the stronger.

## Peasants and Workers In Biro-Bidjan

The Review of Reviews, analyzing the Jewish situation in Soviet Russia writes:

The Soviet government forbade all anti-Semitic tendencies, and inflicted severe punishment on those who defied this prohibition. The intellectual Jews in Russia are the most persecuted. The Soviet government forbade all anti-Semitic tendencies, and inflicted severe punishment on those who defied this prohibition. The intellectual Jews in Russia are the most persecuted. The Soviet government forbade all anti-Semitic tendencies, and inflicted severe punishment on those who defied this prohibition.

At the same time appeared the plan for creating a Jewish autonomous territory in Biro-Bidjan, a district in East Siberia on the Manchurian frontier. The territory is 100,000 square kilometers, three times the size of Palestine, and the Trans-Siberian railway runs through it for 332 kilometers.

The habitable parts lie along the railway and the rivers Amur and Urmul.

The northern part of the district is virgin forest (1.5 million hectares). In the west are mountains of great mineral wealth (chalk, iron, gold, graphite, coal, granite, marble and precious stones). The northwestern part has sulphur springs, believed to possess valuable medicinal properties and a sanatorium, "Urmul," has already been established there, which serves the whole of the Far East. The third great metallurgical complex of the Union is going to be developed in this district. For the first time in recent history a nation of merchants and middlemen is being transformed into a people of peasants and workers.

## Mosley Paper Reports Troubles in France

Sir Oswald Mosley's newspaper, The Blackbird, reports feeling against the Jews in France. Under the heading, "Low Class Aliens in France," it declares:

Feeling is becoming accentuated against the large numbers of low-class aliens in this country, in particular against the refugees from Germany and also the permanent Jewish resident population. Too often latterly has the French press shown Jews to have been the instigators of crime and corruption.

The French are up against the most frequent crisis of their history and they must realize the results of two centuries of false teaching, secretly organized and directed by able unscrupulous leaders, and utterly impotent in the less competent and ignorant masses. The issues have come down to the bedrock of morality and the foundations of the nation are already a spirit of renaissance breathes suspended in the air. The changing tone of the press shows the same deepening of the applause at political meetings are witness of this. Our enlightenment in Britain will come later when the public mind starts thinking.

Despite all external difficulties Hitler's appeal for direct action and the consequent result in inestimable benefit, if France had a MAN with the French nation at his back to negotiate. The French have a little confidence in overtures through a body like the League of Nations, whose Jewish origin and influence are becoming more and more widely known.

## Position of Jews in Austria and Germany

The Western Mail, published in Cardiff, Wales, finds a similarity between the conditions of Jews in Austria today and in Germany before Hitler:

The position of Jews is similar to that in Germany before Hitler got into power. The Jews are small in number and mostly occupy positions of importance. Their brilliant, artistic, and intellectual gifts have been largely to national achievement. Finance and the press are in the hands of the Jews, subject to the government. Of the 4,800 factories in Vienna, 4,000 are Jewish in the legal profession the proportion is even higher. Hostility to Jews is, of course, one of the main points of National Socialism.

The National Socialists, although "verboten," are numerous in the strongest part of the middle classes reduced to poverty, often to utter misery, by the War; most of the former wealthy classes, and especially the younger generation.

## Western Paper Finds Rays of Light

Opening of a rift to Jewish settlement is welcomed by the Western Jewish press as a means of allaying some of the pressure in Central and Eastern Europe. Under the caption, "Rays of Light," it declares:

The prospect of millions of hungry Jews in Poland, or dejected Jews in Russia, or insulted Jews in Germany, or pogromized Jews in Rumania, had hitherto been relieved only by the relatively small immigration into Palestine.

Not only has this relief been small, but the pressure has brought into Palestine elements that threatened the further absorption capacity of the country by undermining the principles of Jewish law, by indulging in land speculation, and by ignoring the Jewish character of the country in the state of becoming Jewish.

Under these circumstances it comes as a welcome message that the government of Syria has decided Jews to enter and to buy land there. The fact that the land bought is on the Palestine border will ensure the safety of the Jewish population and will help to relieve the speculation with real estate that has threatened and is still threatening the solid foundations of the Jewish upbuilding in the Jewish homeland.

From Biro-Bidjan, too, reports indicate that Jewish colonization may be increased and that immigration of Jews from capitalist lands may be allowed to a degree.

It is to be hoped that the relief thus provided, small and insignificant as it is compared to the tremendous need of the millions of stricken Jewish, will not drive us into a frenzy of enthusiasm and will not turn every Jewish settlement into a Zion. What is necessary now is careful and scientific settlement with a minimum of local "patriotism."

## TEN YEARS AGO

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

January 14, 1925

WARSAW.—Vice-Premier Tukarski declared before a delegation of representatives of Jewish schools that the Polish government was in favor of Jewish schools in Poland provided that the instruction was in Polish.

Five Years Ago

January 14, 1930

BERLIN.—For the first time the Nazis have controlled a ministry in Germany when Wilhelm Frick received the post of Minister of the Interior and Education in Prussia as the result of a deal made with the right parties for coalition.

ENEWA.—The Council of the League of Nations rejected Great Britain's plan for a Wailing Wall commission because it detected flaws in the proposal, whereupon Great Britain advanced an alternative plan.

One Year Ago

January 14, 1934

JERUSALEM.—A Municipal Corporations Ordinance was promulgated which established twenty-two municipalities in Palestine, and regulated voters' eligibility and the manner of electing officials. NEWARK.—The annual State convention of Kosher Slaughtermen formulated the policy insisting that fowl bear labels attesting that it had been shechitah-killed.

## Jewish Women to Honor Mrs. Herrick, Mulrooney At 40th Birthday Tea

The New York section of the National Council of Jewish Women, with Mrs. Edna Mulrooney, of the State Alcoholic Beverage Control Board, and Mrs. Elmore Herrick, director of the Regional Labor Board, as guests of honor tomorrow afternoon at its fortieth anniversary birthday tea. The Hotel Plaza will be the scene. Delegates from the principal Jewish women's organizations will be present, including Hadasah, the Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations, the women's division of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, the women's league of the United Synagogues of America and the National Council of Jewish Women.

Mrs. Rebekah Kohut will lecture on unemployment and social insurance at the Jewish Center, 131 West Eleventh-sixth street, Wednesday evening.

## Mrs. Kohut to Speak

Mrs. Rebekah Kohut will lecture on unemployment and social insurance at the Jewish Center, 131 West Eleventh-sixth street, Wednesday evening.

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Circulation Department

## Jewish Daily Bulletin

# New Tempo in Recent Years Marks Growth

## Manchester Guardian Finds Material Development Constant Feature

(Continued from Page Three)  
near future to grow to 3,500 houses. In the same area other village settlements are rising, one entirely for Germans, where the settlers will have a small-holding of four to five acres.

Tel Aviv's Growth  
If Haifa has the economic future, Tel Aviv maintains its hegemony in the economic present. In the last two years its population has doubled, so that it is now the largest single town in the country, with over 100,000 inhabitants. It has burst, as it were, its physical banks, and is spreading all round Jaffa, of which it was till a few years ago but a suburb, into a school population of 20,000. It is now a full-fledged municipality, and its municipal budget amounts to some \$5,000,000, and would enable it to be more independently dealt with than is possible in the present port, even with the improvements made by the government. The three main branches of the economy of Palestine, citrus growing, industry and commerce, are at the moment most completely exemplified in that area.

What has happened in the last two years is that Palestine has established its place as an important economic centre of the whole of the Near and Middle East. That is due in great part to the inflow of industries and the great emigration from Central Europe who bring material and physical resources and, what is more important, intellectual resources and the creative force of an ideal.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

## Set Funeral Rites For Dallas Merchant

Funeral services for Leon A. Harris, vice-president of a Dallas, Tex., department store, were being arranged here yesterday.

Mr. Harris died Saturday, his forty-ninth birthday, at 210 Madison avenue. The store, A. Harris & Company, was founded by his father. The health of the deceased had been affected recently, apparently from overwork, and on Friday night Dr. Henry M. Winans, his physician here, held a telephone consultation with Dr. M. A. Rothschild, Dallas heart specialist.

Mrs. Harris, who has been abroad, is expected here on Tuesday. Her husband had come here to meet her. Two children, Fannie and Leon, also survive. Mrs. Harris is the former Lucille Herzfeld of this city.

The body of Mr. Harris lay yesterday at the Universal Funeral Chapel, 687 Lexington avenue.

## Friends Honor Justice On Wedding Anniversary

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM.—A group of friends of Justice and Mrs. Gled Frumkin have inscribed their names in the Golden Book of the Jewish National Fund on the occasion of their silver wedding anniversary.

Justice Frumkin became a member of the Court of Appeals in 1920 and of the Palestine Supreme Court in 1928. He is also president of the Palestine Fraternity of the Hebrew University.

# Contest Enters Its Final Week With \$800 Already Disbursed

This is the last week of the Jewish Daily Bulletin's Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest. The current news competition, which has been running in the Bulletin for the last ten weeks will end on Friday. Winners will be announced one week from that time.

It is not too late to enter this interesting, informative, and educational competition. You still have time to share in the final award of \$100 that will be distributed among the readers, college and high school students.

To date \$800 has been awarded to winners of the past eight contests. Winners of the ninth contest will be announced this Friday.

Winners Tomorrow  
Because of the unprecedented response of readers, college men and women, and high school students in the eighth contest the announcement of the winners for that week has been postponed until tomorrow. Although the regular publication of the names of winners was to have appeared last Friday, there were so many letters that the judges were literally swamped with the work of reading them and studying the winners. Watch these columns tomorrow for the announcement of the winners.

The rules of the contest are

simple. The letters are judged solely on merit. Full details and information on how to enter this current big news prize-winning contest appears elsewhere in the Bulletin.

Thrilled by Prize  
Samuel Adler, winner of a \$25 award some weeks ago, told a Bulletin reporter that "it was a great thrill to win." He also said that it has encouraged him in the efforts towards a literary career. "The appropriateness of the Bulletin contest," Mr. Adler went on to say, "is apparent because it spreads and re-pledges the high idealism that is part of the Jewish contest," Mr. Adler expressed in news concerning its own people. The incentive for your contest goes deeper than the mere reward—though I am not belittling the prize I win. In my mind it dedicates the innate unity of character of all the Jews, no matter where they live, in the upbuilding of the combined resources of Judaism."

This contest has enabled many college men and women to further their education. Twenty-one college students who have won cash awards in the first seven weeks of the contest replied to queries saying that part of their prize-money had gone for tuition and books. Many used their awards to take

much needed vacations from their school grind. All were prolific in their thanks to the Bulletin for enabling them to share in the prize contribution.

Remember, this is the last week of the contest. Remember, it is not too late for you to win a prize if you have not won before. You can secure the Bulletin at all newsstands. Get your copy regularly.

## British Union Includes Holy Land Cooperatives

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
TEL AVIV.—As a result of a visit to Palestine by a British delegation from the cooperative societies, the Palestine wholesale cooperative society, Hamashbir Hamercad, was admitted to membership in the all-inclusive British cooperative movement.

The Palestine cooperative group has maintained close relations with the British cooperatives ever since the movement began in Palestine.

## Dr. Levinthal Writes Volume on Judaism

Dr. Israel Herbert Levinthal, rabbi of the Brooklyn Jewish Center, has written a new book, entitled "Judaism—An Analysis and an Interpretation," which will be published by Funk and Wagnalls this month.

The material covered in the volume was originally presented in lectures at the center in 1932 and 1933.

## Calls for Palestine To Follow Denmark

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM.—Disaffection with the types of Jewish immigrants flocking into Palestine was expressed here by Dr. Chaim Weizmann, noted Zionist leader, in an interview in Debar Hayom, Hebrew daily.

Dr. Weizmann described the immigrants as "Oriental" and "ghettoistic," and at the same time noted that they "were Westerners in the sense that they are fond of town life and easy profits."

"I regret extremely," he said, "the disproportionate urbanization of Palestine at a time when industrialization is dependent on the development of the Palestine market."

"My ideal for Palestine is a peasantry like that of Denmark with a high average standard of living," Dr. Weizmann stated.

## 720 Workers Entered Palestine in November

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM.—Only fourteen percent of the 5,040 immigrants who entered Palestine in November, 1934, were workers, the Palestine Gazette officially declared.

Besides workers, artisans, capitalists, religious officials and students were among those who entered as settlers. Immigrants in all categories brought their families with them.

# \$100.00 in CASH

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### JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

221 CENTRE STREET NEW YORK, N. Y.

Biggest News of the Week Contest

ENTRY BLANK NO. 2

This Entry Blank, together with the five other blanks that appeared in the Jewish Daily Bulletin during the week ending Friday, January 13th, must be mailed or brought to the Bulletin not later than Monday, January 21st, Midnight. Only one manuscript may accompany each set of blanks.

Name..... City..... State.....

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JANUARY 14, 1935

# Utrecht Again at Top of Track World

## Hyman Charges Show Heels to H. S. Athletes

### Take 30 Points to Win Manual Meet and Ninth Title

By MORRIS WEINER

New Utrecht's colors were returned to the team supremacy by a well-balanced track and field squad in the nineteenth annual Manual Training High School interscholastic track meet Saturday night at the Fourteenth Regiment Armory in Brooklyn.

The Green and White, coached by Barney Hyman, placed in seven events to tally thirty points, thereby regaining for New Utrecht the honors that were relinquished to De Witt Clinton last year.

**The City's Best**  
"A good teacher makes a good coach." This is the reason why Barney Hyman, a good-looking, genial and intelligent young man, is peer of his school track mentors in New York City.

Barney, who is kind of a man you see but once and yet make fast friends with him. He has been among the youngsters ever since the change of the Greenwich House in New York. He began teaching in the City High schools in 1921 and started coaching track and field enthusiasts one year later.

Since that time he has turned out one championship team after another. His charges have won seven straight indoor track and field titles and ten successive outdoor championships, thereby gaining for Hyman the distinction of being ranked with the best athletic coaches in the country.

#### Good Psychologist

His handling of boys, however, is not confined to the indoor boards or to the cinder paths. He is also an adept in adolescent psychology. It was because of this keen insight that Coach Hyman conceived the difficult administrative task of running the New Utrecht High School Annex in Bensonhurst. This school has many discipline cases and Hyman's experience with smart-aleck youngsters for the past sixteen years is a big help in good stead at this institution.

#### Entire School Track Minded

City College is noted for its grinds and basketball teams. N. U. H. is noted for its track enthusiasm from the rock-bound shores of Inwood to the bleak stretches of the Brooklyn Flatlands.

It is one thing for a coach to put out a winning track team and thereby attract the attention of the city. It is quite another to Utrecht not only follow and support the team but strive to be one of it. The number of candidates for Coach Hyman's team is large for new members each term is a tribute to his personality. It explains why every incoming member of the track team is looked upon as a prospective national champion.

#### Has Made Great Athletes

These lads whom Hyman coaches in their early teens can be seen later participating in national championships, Olympics, and at Macabadi. Among a few of the great Jewish athletes whom Hyman started on the road to one



### PEER OF HIGH SCHOOL TRACK COACHES

Barney Hyman has been turning out championship track teams at New Utrecht High School for the past fourteen years. The Jewish coach added another victory to his long list of triumphs by winning the Manual Interscholastic Track and Field Games Saturday night.

and athletic recruitment are Sol (Happy) Furth, Dave Adelman, Otto Rosner, Tr. Singer and, more recently, Danny Taylor.

#### All Champs

Happy Furth, as well as the other lads just mentioned, learned his track fundamentals under Barney Hyman's care. Furth was a great broad jumper and hurdler in high school and later, while at college, was captain of the New York University track team. When Sol participated in the 1932 Olympics as a member of the American track and field contingent another laurel wreath was laid at Coach Hyman's door.

Dave Adelman, former intercollegiate shot put champion started heaving the iron ball in 1923 and before his coach had finished developing him he had smashed the then existing world's record for coach boys. Dave went abroad with the U. S. Macabadi team in 1932 and competed in the first Macabadi. He won the shot put title in Tel Aviv three years ago. Otto Rosner and Ira Singer learned what poise, balance and synchronized running action mean through the skilful teachings of this young track wizard. They were two of the early reasons which set N. U. H. S. on its way to successive track championships.

Danny Taylor, who is now competing for the third straight year under the Green and White colors, is breaking his own world's record with every heave he makes with the twelve-pound shot put. He took another first place at the Manual Games Saturday night. Taylor, Jewish lad, has been tossing the iron ball fifty-six feet, nine and one-quarter inches for record smashing performance. He not only holds the P. S. A. L. title for this event but is the world's schoolboy title holder as well. His coach is counting on him for an added few feet before the boys is graduated this June.

His present track squad looks like a good bet—especially after its sterling exhibition at the Armory meet over the weekend. Barney expects to add the indoor and outdoor championships to Utrecht's

## Arnold Bernstein Is a Backer Of New Palestine Shipping Line

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, Jan. 13.—Arnold Bernstein, founder of the shipping concern bearing his name operating liners between Havre, Antwerp and New York under the German flag, is one of the founders of the new Palestine Shipping Company which will initiate regular fortnightly sailings between Haifa and Trieste on February 22.  
The concern, in which other German Jewish capitalists are interested, will operate the 10,000-ton liner "Tel Aviv," which is now on a Mediterranean cruise. The vessel is of Palestine registration and flies the Palestine flag.  
The liner, which has accommodations for 400 passengers, will operate as a one-class boat. Its crew is largely Jewish and it will have a training school in which fifteen or twenty apprentices will be trained for nautical service. The liner's personnel includes many former employees of German steamship lines.  
The vessel will have a kosher kitchen and a synagogue constructed in replica of a famed Hamburg edifice.

## 3 Cities Seek Airplane Site For Palestine

### Jerusalem, Haifa and Tel Aviv Advance Arguments

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, Jan. 13.—Lively competition over the site of the proposed new civil airport in Palestine is engaging much attention here particularly since the recent arrival of Major Gumbly, new government director of civil aviation.  
Although the site for the new airport is believed to be definitely selected, Jerusalem, the all-Jewish city of Tel Aviv and Haifa are strenuously seeking selection of a site within their respective confines.  
Jerusalem, it is argued, is the capital of Palestine and the government seat. Commercial circles overwhelmingly favor the Tel Aviv-Haifa location which has the largest business community in the country and, topographically, is better located than Jerusalem which lies in the hilly regions. Haifa, whose greatly improved harbor is quickly making the city the gateway to the entire Near East and a formidable rival to Beirut, seeks the airport because it is the center of all of Palestine's heavy industry and headquarters of most of the important concerns doing business in the country are located there.

The Countess of Charlemont, born in County Tyrone, Ireland, in 1734, adopted Judaism and often consulted rabbis for advice on spiritual matters.

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## BLACK on WHITE

(Continued from Page Five)  
They will put private industry on the defensive and intrude upon domains heretofore reserved for private capital.

Stick to the dose, Big Business now insists, and eschew un-American notions such as State operation of industrial projects. And it is President Roosevelt, curiously enough, who argues for the rugged individualism.

It's a grand circus. The pity of it is that the acts affect all of us too intimately and we cannot enjoy the show as unreservedly as we used to.

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DIETARY LAWS OBSERVED



# Arab Leaders Are Denounced As Traitors

## 'Graft,' 'Personal Ends' Charges Fly in Attack by Party Organ

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JAPPA, Jan. 13.—Three prominent Arab leaders are subjected to excoriating attack by Ibrahim Al-Shanti, editor of the Arabic paper, Al Difaa, because they have been untrue to the Arab cause.

Denouncing the Mufti, the Moslem religious leader, the editor demands an accounting of the funds raised to erect in Jerusalem a mosque, the construction of which would be a center of Moslem culture.

"Why have you not rendered an accounting of the money you collected in India and why have you not begun the building of the Moslem university?" he asks editorially. "Who aspires to be a leader of the people must assume responsibility toward it."

Shifting his attack to Ragheb Bey Nashashibi, who was recently elected reeve of the city of Jerusalem, the editor accuses Ragheb Bey of founding his new political party "for personal ends." He accuses the former mayor of having the support of "persons who engage in land sales to Jews and, hence, you are placed in the class with them."

Anti Bey Abdul Hadi, leader of the extreme nationalist party, is accused of slackening down in the campaign against the Jews since the November, 1933, demonstrations. Declaring that the nationalist party is "slipping away," the belligerent editor warns: "The people accuse you of being responsible for this national offense."

## Arab Youth Urge Vigil Against Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JAPPA, Jan. 13.—The youth of Palestine were urged to conclude a truce in private, family and political quarrels for the purpose of peace and achieve unity in order to fight the sale of land to Jews, at the meeting of the executive committee of the Arab Youth Congress here.

Stressing the necessity for fighting land sales to Jews, the Arab group concluded to send delegations to four villages and warn peasants against selling land to Jews. Branches of the organization were urged to inform the central committee of prospective sales in order that they might be counteracted.

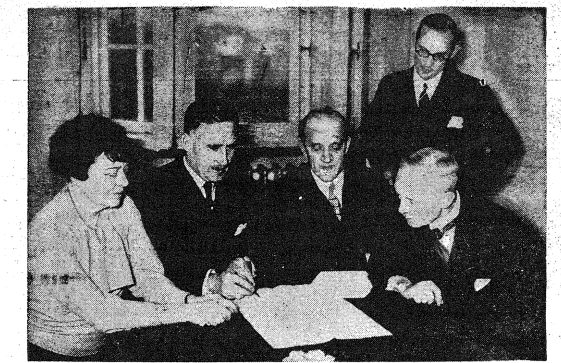
The organization also adopted a resolution protesting against the transfer of the Huleh concession to the Jews.

## Greek Zionists Ask Certificates

(Continued from Page One)  
ered before the Palestine Offices and flourished revolvers and knives in front of the officials with threats to shoot them if they did not provide certificates. The director of the office succeeded in escaping from the infuriated crowd through the back door after handing in his resignation.

Jewish papers outspokenly condemned the Jewish agency for not having assumed enough credit for Greece and for having imposed a tax of about \$70 on every immigrant family of five persons. "Certificates of Jewish origin," the Greek Zionist paper declared, "are now a luxury for the rich."

The Greek Zionist Federation issued a statement denouncing the threats made by the various groups and pointed out that the organization had protested vigorously against the issue of 150 immigrant certificates issued to Greek Jews. Immediate redress was hoped for from the Jewish Agency, the statement concluded.



The five shown above supervised the balloting yesterday in the Saar as the Plebiscite Commission, appointed by the League of Nations. Left to right: Miss Sarah Wambaugh (America), Victor Henri (Switzerland), Allan Kadhe (President of the Commission, Sweden), and Daniel deJongh (Holland).

## DIRECTORS OF YESTERDAY'S SAAR PLEBISCITE

The five shown above supervised the balloting yesterday in the Saar as the Plebiscite Commission, appointed by the League of Nations. Left to right: Miss Sarah Wambaugh (America), Victor Henri (Switzerland), Allan Kadhe (President of the Commission, Sweden), and Daniel deJongh (Holland).

## Plebiscite Threat Moves Jews To Flight From Saar Area

(Continued from Page One)  
jority of the Jews will have to leave the country anyway.

Assurances Not Trusted  
Several of the Nazi leaders declared today that no "Aryan" paragraph will be introduced in the Saar region if it is returned to Germany. In making this declaration, they emphasize that they consider the Jews in the Saar too negligible a part of the population and are not desirous of forcing any issues, especially during the twelve months of equal treatment guaranteed by the Franco-German agreement.

The Jews of the Saar, however, do not display the slightest feeling of trust towards these declarations. In conversations with the JTA correspondent many Jews emphasized that, as a matter of fact, the racial theory is already in practice in the Saar. Anti-Semitic propaganda is already conducted in the schools, and the anti-Jewish boycott is raging openly throughout the entire region.

Anonymous letters were received today by numerous Jews in Saarbruecken, threatening them with terror. Many Nazi tenants have already notified their Jewish landlords that they do not intend to pay them rents.

The Jewish population here is highly grateful to Geoffrey Knox, chairman of the League of Nations, Saar Commission, for his serious efforts to protect the Jews from molestation. It was stated today to the JTA correspondent.

Date Back 600 Years  
There are seventeen legalized Jewish communities in the Saar at present. The oldest Jewish community dates back to the thirteenth century. The largest Jewish community is in Saarbruecken and contains about half the entire Jewish population in the Saar.

The number of Jewish professionals in the Saar is very small. There are, altogether, about thirty-five Jewish doctors and twenty Jewish lawyers. The majority of the Jewish population engaged in business in the territory are small traders and cattle dealers.

## Frick Threatens Franchise Loss

(Continued from Page One)  
the government is now considering enforcement of the party program relative to Jews, created much excitement in Jewish circles. The Judenrat Rumschach, official organ of the German Zionist Federation, commenting editorially, declared:

"Dr. Frick's utterances indicate that as yet no decision has been arrived at concerning the division of citizens reserving the franchise exclusively for nationals from which the so-called alien members of the Reich are excluded.

"We Jews are aware that the decision does not depend on us. We are unwilling to bear alone the odium formally of a lower status to which we have been hitherto exposed only by the practical governing conception of the state, which was not stipulated in constitutional law."

The paper expresses adherence to the view prevalent in some circles that the return of the Saar may result in a new chapter in the policy of the government and, also, in its stand on international Jewry. Such predictions, however, as have been often proven in the past, have been fathered only by the wishes of the Jews.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

## Austria Spurs Jews To Deny Losses

(Continued from Page One)  
ing to which a specially picked audience had been invited, it was officially announced today.

The Chancellor qualified his assertion, however, by stating that the position of the Catholic church was due to the fact that the "overwhelming majority of the population belonged to that faith."

Dr. Schuechinger also declared that his government acknowledged the rights of all religious groups to equal treatment. He thanked the Austrian Jews for the stand taken in condemning the "exaggerations" of international public opinion.

There has been no abatement of the conditions affecting the Jews in Austria and no anti-Jewish measures have been withdrawn as a result of Finance Minister Buresch's promises to London bankers, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency announced from most reliable Jewish circles.

Despite assurances given by the Austrian government and repeated protests from Jewish parents in Vienna, the ghetto school system inaugurated in September of 1934 is still in force, Neue Welt, Austrian Jewish newspaper, edited by Robert Stricker, revealed today.

At the same time the paper disclosed that the Austrian Jewish People's Union not only protested to the government against the creation of the ghetto school system, but demanded the creation of a public Jewish educational system.

In submitting the demand to the Austrian government, the organization pointed out that "a school ghetto has been set up violating the constitutional equality of Austrian Jewish citizens and failing to satisfy national and religious Jewish requirements."

The Jewish People's Union also stressed the fact that the teachers in ghetto schools have as their aim "a German Christian education." This appointment of Jewish teachers in the school was demanded by the organization.

## Hebrew School Benefic Held at Hotel Astor

A dinner for the benefit of the Rabbi Jacob Joseph School, which furnishes free food, clothing and shelter to more than half of its enrollment, was held at the Hotel Astor last night. Governor Lehman headed the dinner committee.

Rubnoff, the violinist, who is appearing at the nearby Paramount Theatre, was scheduled to appear at the dinner, but half of the grand ballroom of the hotel,

# Vatican Voices Protest Against Nazi Handbook

## Condemns Forced Use of Anti-Jewish Text in Reich Schools

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
ROME, Jan. 13.—The Vatican is protesting obligatory use in Prussian schools of an anti-Semitic handbook by the late Theodor Fuchs, chief of the Prussian Education Ministry, reproaching the German government for its breach of the terms of its concordat with the Vatican.

The Pope yesterday gave an audience to Chief Rabbi Hevay of Hungary. The chief rabbi complained of the aggravated Jewish situation in Central Europe, arising from the increased agitation for race hatred which he described as contrary to the moral doctrines upheld by the Pope and the teachings of Christianity.

Pope Pius referred to his own friendly association with Jewish scholars and in concluding the audience expressed his wishes for peace for the Jewish people.

## Polish Group Resigns Posts

(Continued from Page One)  
Zionist factions. The Palestine delegation to the conference, with its majority of Zionist Revisionists, heatedly opposed the agreements, contending that Vladimir Jabotinsky, world leader of the movement for Jewish independence, and his activities of the Palestine Revisionists.

Jabotinsky Returns  
Jabotinsky, who left the conference on January 12, returned to the city on the night of the party proposed complete separation from the World Zionist Organization and formation of a new World Jewish Congress.

He returned to the platform yesterday to denounce the transfer agreements by which German Jews are permitted to take the equivalent of their holdings in the Reich to Palestine in the form of German goods.

Discussing Jewish measures of economic defense, he declared that the bankruptcy of Nazi Germany cannot be avoided for long.

In a talk at the Tel Hai conference, Jabotinsky declared that the Tel Hai fund was in competition with the general Zionist funds but that the campaign was solely to raise funds for Revisionist activity.

Jabotinsky is to sail from Cherboung for the United States on January 16.

## Gratz Alumni Meet At Philadelphia College

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 13.—The first annual meeting of the Gratz College Alumni Association of Philadelphia was held at the college tonight.

Leon H. Rose, prominent Jewish communal worker and New Jersey attorney, was to be installed as president, with Bernard F. Frankel, member of the board of trustees of the college, performing the induction ceremony.

Dr. Abraham A. Newman, member of the faculty of Dropsie College, is scheduled to be the guest speaker.

## Yeshivah of Flatbush To Celebrate Anniversary

The Yeshivah of Flatbush will hold its seventh annual banquet January 27.