

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

The Only Jewish Daily in English

All the News Concerning Jews



Vol. XI.—No. 3034

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Deny Greece Has Dropped Ban on Jews

Still Need Special Permit to Enter, Salonica Police Declare

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
SALONICA, Dec. 27.—The Greek government has not withdrawn its order of November 30 forbidding Jews to enter the country without a special permit from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the local Chief of Police today informed the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

"Not even one Jewish foreigner can enter the country without special authorization from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs," the police official declared.

The order issued by the Greek government instructed all consuls to inquire by cable of the Foreign Office in Athens whenever a Jew applied for a Greek visa. Exception was to be made only for foreign Jews already settled in Greece, the order stated.

A short time afterward, Premier Panyoti Tsaldaris announced officially that the order had been withdrawn since it had a damaging effect on Greek tourist trade.

According to the terms of the order, Foreign Jews travelling through Greece on their way to Palestine will not be permitted to pass the Greek frontier unless they have a Palestine visa.

Greek Jewry held the order to be a direct blow against the Jews of Greece and protested vigorously to the government.

Greek Papers Ask Halt on Jews' Entry

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ATHENS.—Jews from abroad are receiving considerable attention.

Schanzer to Seek State Quiz on Nazis

Will Ask Assembly to Name Body to Probe Groups Fomenting Race Bias

A resolution calling for the appointment of a commission to investigate activities of organizations seeking to foster inter-racial animosity in New York State will be presented by Assemblyman Albert D. Schanzer, Brooklyn Democrat, immediately upon the opening of the next session of the Legislature, he announced yesterday.

"Un-American activities of groups having their foundations and financial support in foreign countries—whether it be Germany or Mexico—should be stopped at the earliest possible moment," Schanzer said.

"There is no reason why propaganda contrary to the provisions of the Constitution of the State and contrary to the Constitution of the United States should be permitted within our boundaries.

"I am a thorough believer in the doctrine of free speech but I do not understand that the right to incite one element of the population against another merely because they differ in religious belief is protected by that great principle."

East Sideirate as Father Has Would-Be Rabbi Son Arrested

A personal war between a father and his fifteen-year-old son over the latter's future, which has been the talk of East Side yeshiva circles for months, yesterday took a sensational turn that landed it on the nation's first pages and gives promise of changing it from a strictly personal feud to one with the status of a cause celebre.

Abraham Orbach is the son. Samuel is the father. Abraham, for three years a high-ranking student at the Tifereth Jerusalem Yeshiva, on East Broadway, saw

visions of himself as a rabbi. The father, unemployed, ill and described by those who know him as a man of extremely nervous temperament, had other ideas. He wanted his son to learn a trade.

Three weeks ago, Abraham, who was being clothed, fed and sheltered by the yeshiva, took matters into his own hands and set out for Cleveland. Funds for the trip, it is believed by the yeshiva authorities, were supplied by classmates who sympathized with his

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Jewish Leader Doubts Austria Will Keep Word

Dr. Plaschkes Predicts Even Blacker Future in Store There

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Dec. 27.—The Jewish position in Austria is becoming worse, and despite repeated assurances of the Austrian government there is no indication that conditions will change for the better, Dr. M. Plaschkes, Jewish leader, declared today at a plenary session of the Jewish community.

"No wonder Jews and non-Jews abroad are seriously worried over the fate of Austrian Jewry!" Dr. Plaschkes exclaimed. "Governmental tendencies indicate that conditions will become worse and the campaign of dismissals against the Jews has not ended despite the repeated assurances of the authorities.

"Permit me to remind you that despite the fact that the government issued a supplementary order for foreign consumption indicating that Jewish complaints against the ghetto schools will be considered, there has been no change whatsoever," he declared.

"If the Austrian government is eager to dispel the distrust of the world as to the situation of the Jews here, then this end may be easily achieved by a real protection of the rights and culture of the Jewish minority," Dr. Plaschkes said.

Stories circulated abroad about the re-employment of Jewish physicians dismissed from their posts in Viennese municipal institutions are premature, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency discovered today. Dr. Ehrlich, only Jewish member of the Vienna municipal council, did, however, persuade Lord Mayor Richard Schmitz to halt the campaign of dismissals against the Jewish doctors. He was also successful in inducing him to re-employ a few of the dismissed doctors who were actually starving.

London Times Reports Proportionate Rehiring

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Dec. 27.—Pointing out that the present administration of the city of Vienna has, since its inception, carried on a systematic campaign of dismissing Jewish doctors from municipal posts, the London Times today reported an announcement from Vienna stating that the municipality will re-employ Jewish doctors

(Continued on Page Eight)

Goemboes Aide Promises Jews Fair Treatment

Says Hungary Will Not Tolerate Religious Discrimination

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUDAPEST, Dec. 27.—Hungarian Jewish citizens with grievances against the government were invited today to submit their complaints freely to officials. Speaking at a meeting of the government party, Dr. Tibor Szitvay, former Minister of Justice and now a member of parliament, declared that Premier Julius Goemboes and the reigning party were determined to "emphasize the traditional Hungarian spirit which knows no religious hatred."

"We recognize equal rights in return for equal duties," Dr. Szitvay said. "Therefore any Jewish complaint will be dealt with in accordance with justice and equality for all citizens irrespective of religion."

Lloyds Bank Director To Negotiate New Loans For Palestine Activities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Dec. 27.—Captain Guy Hilford Benson, director of Lloyds Bank, accompanied by Daniel Sieff, noted English Zionist, left for Palestine today. Captain Benson, it was learned, is going to Palestine in connection with new loans to be granted various Jewish colonies and commercial enterprises.

Nazi Court Action Reveals Plan To Evade Possible Libel Suits

A craftily plotted scheme designed to permit the League of Friends of New Germany to libel whomsoever it chose in the Deutscher Beobachter and yet keep its own skirts clear of legal responsibility, was revealed yesterday in affidavits filed with Supreme Court Justice Louis A. Valente by Dr. Hubert Schnuch and several of his henchmen.

The affidavits, which constitute a phase in injunction proceedings under which Schnuch is seeking to regain possession of the Beobachter, captured from him by Anton Haegele in a rebel Nazi putsch, also brought to light the unhappy

financial plight of Katharina Heiler, stenographer in the Hitlerite organization's national headquarters at 205 East Eighty-fifth street.

Miss Heiler, according to her own sworn statement, lent \$600, which comprised her life savings, to the group which founded the Beobachter to replace the Deutsche Zeitung when the latter newspaper was virtually driven out of business by a successful criminal libel suit brought by former Magistrate Joseph Goldstein.

When she advanced the money, Miss Heiler asserted, she was un-

(Continued on Page Seven)

Paris to Cancel Refugees' Visas

Goldsmid Not to Sail For New York Parleys

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Dec. 27.—On the advice of his physician, Sir Osmond Elim d'Avigdor Goldsmid, Anglo-Jewish leader and president of the Jewish Colonization Association, today cancelled his trip to the United States.

Sir Osmond, who is also chairman of the Administrative Council of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, was due in New York to attend the sessions of the Jewish Agency's administrative committee, which opens on December 31.

New Nazi Purge With Over 100 Slain Reported

German Officials Admit Arrest of 300 but Deny Murders

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, Dec. 27.—A new blood purge rivaling in ferocity the purge of June 30 is under way in Nazi Germany, Paris newspapers reported today, quoting Volksstimme, Saarbruecken newspaper edited by Max Braun, Saar anti-Nazi leader.

According to Parisian papers, Volksstimme said that "more than 100 have been murdered and more than 1,000 arrested in another Nazi purge directed primarily against the storm troops and the Hitler youth organizations."

The Saar paper also quoted another paper, Weltbuehne, which estimated that more than 230 had been slain and approximately 4,000 arrested in Berlin alone in the "new cleansing."

Official Nazi reports which reached Paris stated that some 300 persons had been arrested in a drive against sexual abnormalities, but denied vehemently that there

(Continued on Page Eight)

Mass Expulsion of Exiles Expected As Result

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, Dec. 27.—The extension of transit visas held by thousands of Jewish refugees from Germany was forbidden today in a circular order issued by the French Foreign Office. As a result mass expulsion of such refugees is momentarily expected to begin.

The order is considered a direct result of the anti-alien drive which has prevailed here for several weeks.

Jewish organizations, hoping to protect at least those of the refugees who have managed to set themselves up in business or have found other means of gaining a livelihood, have been negotiating with government authorities for some time, but apparently with little success.

Sad Scenes Enacted
The announcement of today's order resulted in distressing scenes in most of the offices of Jewish welfare organizations, which find themselves powerless to hold out any promise of relief.

Even the refugees who are earning their own living here are threatened by deportation, and most of the unfortunates are afraid to return to Germany, while the prospects of getting into other countries are very few.

(Continued on Page Seven)

Aldermen's Protest Sent to President

Resolution Asks U. S. to Act in Religious Repressions by Mexico

A copy of a resolution by the Board of Aldermen protesting religious persecutions of Jews and Catholics in Mexico was sent to President Roosevelt yesterday.

The resolution, introduced by Alderman Paul Gallagher of Queens adopted on December 18, calls upon "the United States Government to show its attitude on this momentous question and to repudiate, in some tangible form, the outrageous conduct of the Mexican officials toward freedom of worship, press, assembly and education."

The clerk of the Board of Aldermen was instructed in the resolution to send copies to the press, President Roosevelt, Congress, Governor Lehman and Mayor LaGuardia.

A similar resolution protesting religious and racial persecutions in Nazi Germany was introduced in the Board of Aldermen and passed in March, 1933.

News Contest Winners

Winners in the Sixth Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest are announced today by the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Full details of the contest will be found on pages six and seven of today's issue.

Body of Baker, Realtor, on Way Here From West

Operator and Broker Died in Los Angeles Wednesday

Funeral services for Hyman D. Baker, prominent real estate man, who died in Los Angeles Wednesday, will be held in New York. The body was on its way here by train yesterday. Arrangements for the services have not yet been completed.

Mr. Baker, head of H. D. Baker & Son, 565 Fifth avenue, was 73 years old. He lived at the Hotel Wyndham here and was accustomed to spending his winters in California.

For nearly forty years Mr. Baker had been an active and successful real estate operator and broker here. He participated in 1927 in a \$9,000,000 deal in which the Lincoln Hotel was sold by the Chanin Construction Company to the United Cigar Company.

He was one of the brokers in the sale of the old site of Temple Emanu-El at Forty-third street and Fifth avenue. Born in Petrograd, Russia, Mr. Baker was about 30 when he came to the United States.

Besides his widow, he is survived by four children, Henry D. Baker, Mrs. Rose Jaffe, Mrs. Lucille Bennett and Mrs. Anne Leiman.

Delta Phi Epsilon Opens Convention

College Sorority Lists Events at Waldorf-Astoria as Annual Starts

The annual convention of Delta Phi Epsilon, national Jewish college sorority, is now being held at the Waldorf-Astoria.

The convention program included a luncheon meeting and a visit to Radio City yesterday, a luncheon at the Empire State Building this afternoon, and the annual dinner-dance Saturday evening at the Waldorf-Astoria. A farewell luncheon marking the close of the convention will be held Sunday.

Mrs. Saralee Pollock, national regina of Denver, Col., is presiding at the sessions. She is being assisted by the Misses Berenice Siegel, convention chairman, Helen Gross, Floret Spellman, Belle Badner, Doris Silverman, Felice Rokeach, Sylvia Karsch and Helen Ratkowitz.

The executive meetings and elections will take place in the Perroquet Suite of the Waldorf.

Sigma Alpha Mu Plans Convention

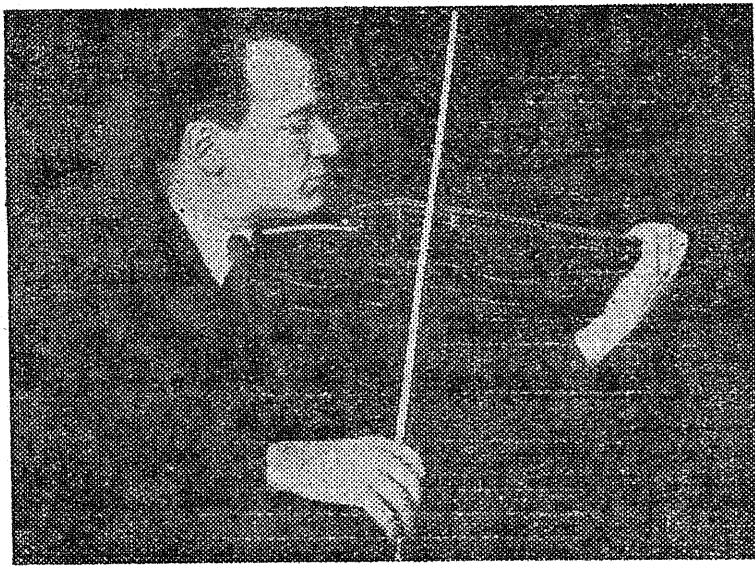
College Fraternity's 25th Annual Session Opens Here Saturday

The twenty-fifth annual convention of Sigma Alpha Mu, international Jewish collegiate fraternity, opens at the Hotel Roosevelt Saturday. The final session will be held Monday.

The celebration will begin with a dinner at the hotel. A supper dance will take place at the Casino de Paree Sunday night, with a formal dinner dance at the Roosevelt on New Year's Eve.

Continuation of a Hebrew University scholarship, initiated by the fraternity six years ago, and provision of German refugee students in chapter houses at universities granting them free tuition will be considered at business sessions.

Returns to Concert Stage



Bronislaw Huberman, noted Jewish violinist, will give his first recital in seven years this Sunday evening at Carnegie Hall.

Journalist Boosts Biro-Bidjan But Assails ICOR's Role There

After making a glowing report on Biro-Bidjan and its possibilities as a haven of refuge for persecuted Eastern Jewry, B. Z. Goldberg, associate editor The Day, turned on the ICOR, a community organization sponsoring the settlement of Jews in Soviet Russia, with the charge that "it is doing more harm than good to Biro-Bidjan," in an address at the New School for Social Research, Wednesday evening.

The auditorium of the New School proved inadequate to accommodate the huge crowd that came to hear the journalist talk under the sponsorship of the American Committee for Settlement of Jews in U. S. S. R.

An overflow meeting had to be held downstairs, where the editor repeated his talk. Other speakers were Samuel J. Rosensohn, Edward I. Aronow, Benjamin Brown and M. J. Budish.

Only 14,000 Jews
In his talk Goldberg pointed out that at present the population of Biro-Bidjan is comprised of 30,000 Russians, 3,000 Ukrainians, 5,000 Mongolians and 14,000 Jews. The comparatively small number of Jews there now he attributed to the mistakes of the early Jewish settlers.

He predicted that by the end of 1936 there would be between 40,000 and 50,000 Jews in Biro-Bidjan. "Many Jews who left there three or four years ago are very anxious to get back," he said.

He reported that during the past two years there has been marked progress in Biro-Bidjan agriculture and industry. As proof he cited the increase in the output of wheat and in the number of cows and pigs. Mention of the pigs provoked laughter.

Commenting on the standard of living in the colony, the speaker said it is not below that of other parts of Jewish districts in Russia and "certainly not below that of the Jews of Eastern Europe."

Regarding the oft-expressed fear that in case of conflict between Russia and Japan, Biro-Bidjan

would be wiped off the map, Goldberg said that "the actual scene of a war between the two countries cannot come closer than 400 miles to Biro-Bidjan."

Religious Training

Referring to the objection that Russia does not, to put it mildly, encourage religious training, Goldberg pointed out that in "New York, where the city is teeming with kashruth and Zionism and we have a Jewish press, only one-fourth of the Jewish children receive a Jewish education."

"Nobody worries about that," he said, "but everybody worries about the lack of religion in Russia."

His true feeling with regard to some Jewish Communists was seen in the following remark: "I don't consider my work and the work of this committee competition to Zionism and I don't like the tactics of those who use this program to abuse Zionism."

"There is no anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union. There certainly will be no anti-Semitism in Biro-Bidjan," he concluded.

Another speaker, Dr. Rosensohn, objected to the use of the word "homeland" in connection with Biro-Bidjan.

"The use of 'National Homeland' applies only to Palestine," he pointed out.

Center Will Observe Double Anniversary

The eighty-eighth anniversary of the birth of the late Jacob H. Schiff, renowned Jewish philanthropist, and the tenth anniversary of the dedication of the Jacob H. Schiff Center, 2510 Valentine avenue, the Bronx, will be celebrated jointly January 11 and 12.

Plans for the celebration have not yet been completed, but Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson and Israel Goldstein have been designated to speak and Mr. and Mrs. Felix M. Warburg will attend, it is already known.

WEEK-END SERMONS

TONIGHT

Manhattan
Temple Oheb Shalom, 257 West Ninety-third street; Dr. I. Mortimer Bloom, "If You Had But a Year to Live;" 8:15 p. m.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue; Rabbi Henry M. Rosenthal, "Theodor Herzl: Dreamer on a World Scale;" 8:15 p. m.

Bronx
Temple Adath Israel, Grand Concourse at 169th street; Rabbi Henry A. Schorr, "Resolve and Do;" 7:40 p. m.

Bronx Y. M. and Y. W. H. A., Fulton avenue and 171st street; Rabbi Solomon Reichman; 6 p. m.

Sinai Congregation of the Bronx, 951 Stebbins avenue; Rabbi Herman W. Saville, "Towards Peace on Earth;" 8:15 p. m.

Brooklyn
Union Temple of Brooklyn, 17 Eastern Parkway; Rev. Dr. Henry Smith Leiper, "An Adventure in Christian-Jewish Fellowship;" 8 p. m.

Temple Beth El of Manhattan Beach, 110 West End avenue; College Youth Service will be conducted by Rabbi Isador Signer; 8:30 p. m.

Jewish Communal Center of Flatbush, 1302 Avenue I; Dr. Maxwell L. Sacks, "What Kind of Religious Training Shall We Give Our Children?" 8:15 p. m.

Temple Ahavath Shalom, Avenue R at East Sixteenth street; Rabbi Alexander Alan Steinbach, "Does the College Student Lose His Religion?" 8:15 p. m.

Queens
Temple Gates of Prayer, 252 Amity street, Flushing; synposium on "The Voice of Jewish Youth," under the auspices of the Young People's League. Miss Ethel Hoffman, "Jewish Youth in Economics;" Miss Lucille Werman, "Jewish Youth in Education;" Milton Guttenplan, "Jewish Youth in Jewish Life;" 8:15 p. m.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 29

Manhattan
Temple Oheb Shalom, 257 West Ninety-third street; Dr. I. Mortimer Bloom, "A New Pharaoh;" 10:30 a. m.

Bronx
Sinai Congregation of the Bronx, 951 Stebbins avenue; Rabbi Herman W. Saville, The Portion of the Week; 10:15 a. m.

Congregation B'nai Zion, East 135th street; Dr. Aaron Rosmarin, "Israel Burns But Does Not Consume;" 10:15 a. m.

Bronx Y. M. and Y. W. H. A., Fulton avenue and 171st street; Rabbi Solomon Reichman, "Old Pictures in New Frames;" 10:30 a. m.

Temple Adath Israel, Grand Concourse at 169th street; Rabbi Henry A. Schorr, The Portion of the Week; 9 a. m.

Congregation Rodeph Shalom, 7 West Eighty-third street; Dr. Louis I. Newman, "Who Can Hear God's Call Today?" 10:15 a. m.

Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, 257 West Eighty-eighth street; Dr. Israel Goldstein, Scriptural Portion; 9:30 a. m.

Congregation Emanu-El, 1 East Sixty-fifth street; Rabbi Nathan A. Perlman; 10:30 a. m.

Brooklyn
Union Temple of Brooklyn, 17 Eastern Parkway; Dr. Sidney S. Tedesche, Portion of the Bible for the Week; 10:30 a. m.

Congregation Emanu-El

Fifth Ave. at 65th St.
Friday evening organ recitals begin at 5:10 P.M. broadcast over Sta. WBN 5:15 to 6:15
SERVICES Friday evening 5:20
Saturday morning 10:30
RABBI NATHAN A. PERILMAN
Will Preach

Sunday Morning, 11:00
DR. SAMUEL H. GOLDENSON
Will Speak On
"WHAT SHALL I DO TO MAKE THE NEW YEAR?"
All Are Welcome

Queens
Temple Gates of Prayer, 252 Amity street, Flushing; Rabbi Abraham Dubin, Sidrah of the Week; 10:15 a. m.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 30

Free Synagogue, Carnegie Hall, Fifty-seventh street and Seventh avenue; Dr. Will Durant, "The Story of Civilization;" 10:45 a. m.

Congregation Rodeph Shalom, 7 West Eighty-third street; Dr. Louis I. Newman, "The Forty Days of Musa Dagh;" 10:30 a. m.

Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, 257 West Eighty-eighth street; "Jews and Professions—What Are the Obstacles? What Is the Solution?" Max D. Steuer, Dr. S. J. Kopetzky; 11 a. m.

Congregation Emanu-El, 1 East Sixty-fifth street; Dr. Samuel H. Goldenson, "What Shall I Do to Make the Year New?" 11 a. m.

Palestine Body Favors 3-to-1 Imports Ratio

Approves Principle of Limiting Purchases From Abroad

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JAFFA, Palestine, Dec. 27.—Limitation of Palestine imports from any one country to three times the value of goods exported from Palestine was approved here in principle today at a meeting of the Committee on Agricultural Economy and Marketing.

Establishment of a clearing house for the control of this ratio of imports and exports was proposed by Heinrich Cohen. The committee voted to recommend this measure to the Palestine government.

The group also proposed to the government that it establish a citrus shipping board to regulate the export of Palestine's chief product.

Government circles expressed doubt as to the legality of a clearing house, holding it might be viewed as conflicting with Article 18 of the Palestine Mandate, which provides for an "open door" policy in regard to trade.

Congr. Rodeph Shalom

7 West 83rd St., nr. Central Park West

Saturday Morning, Dec. 29th, 10:15

RABBI NEWMAN

Will Preach On
"WHO CAN HEAR GOD'S CALL TODAY?"

Sunday Morning, Dec. 30th, 10:30

RABBI NEWMAN

"THE FORTY DAYS OF MUSA DAGH"
ALL WELCOME



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LAWS
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LAUREL IN THE PINES, LAKEWOOD, N. J.
HOLLYWOOD HOTEL, WEST END, N. J.

Poor Roads Hamper Bureya Growth

Engineer Cites Need for Links With Big Cities

Calls for 1935 Drive to Construct Network of Highways

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, Dec. 27.—Road building and the immediate development of all types of transport is the most important task in the building up of the Jewish autonomous region of Biro-Bidjan, Boris Sinelnikoff, engineer in charge of transport in Biro-Bidjan, declared here today in an interview with the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

"Unfortunately," he said, "we must face the fact that in the matter of transport facilities, Biro-Bidjan is still in a primitive state. In order to win this rich but sparsely settled country, the region must be linked with the industrial centers of the Soviet Union. At present there are not even good communications between the centers in the Jewish region itself.

"The entire region," the engineering chief said, "is cut through with a dense network of rivers. The Amur River alone runs through the region to a length of 350 kilometres, joining the Amur zone with Khavarovsk.

"The Tunguska and Bira Rivers, which are tributaries of the Amur, are also navigable, but like other rivers in the Jewish autonomous area there is no regular shipping for transporting passengers or freight.

"As far as motor roads are concerned the situation is even worse. More than 1,500 kilometres of motor roads have been built recently, but only eight kilometres are of real economic value. About 481 are of district value, 156 of regional value and 725 of village value.

"Most of the roads are only called that because people travel on them when they have no other alternative. Actually it is not possible for even an empty cart to travel over them. In the rainy season, people and horses sink up to their necks in the road.

"It is impossible to develop the region with such roads. In 1935 there must be an energetic drive to build new roads and to put the old roads in first class condition.

Jail Polish Editors Who Incited Attack

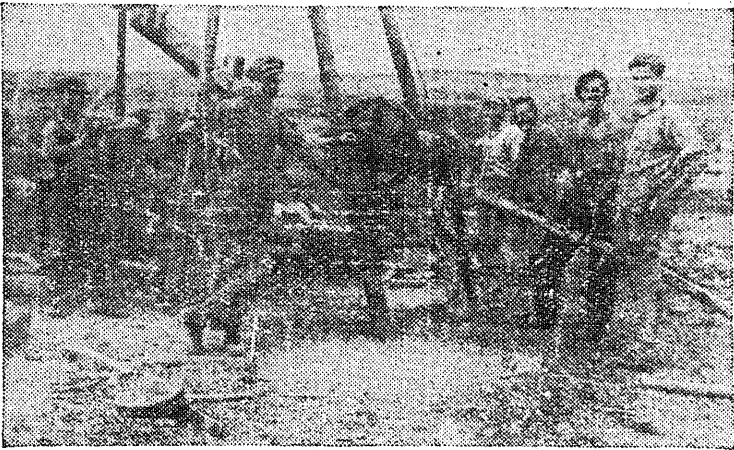
Newspaper Egged Students to Violence Against Aged Professor

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Dec. 27.—The Court of Appeals today confirmed sentences of four months' imprisonment and 500 zlotys fine (approximately \$100) imposed last May upon Stefan Olszewski and Edward Bilecki, editors of the Gazeta Warszawska, organ of the Endek anti-Semites, for having published an attack on Professor H. Handelsman.

Two days after the article was published Professor Handelsman, dean of the humanities faculty of the University of Warsaw, was attacked by Endek students on the university grounds and severely injured. The court upheld the contention of the prosecution that the newspaper attack was directly responsible for the assault upon the aged scholar.

The attack occurred after Professor Handelsman had addressed a meeting of students and outspokenly condemned an attempt made by anti-Semitic students to introduce the "Aryan" paragraph in the University of Warsaw.

Digging for Water



Chalutzim at work boring a well at Ginnegar, in the Emek.

Enthusiasm Greets Discovery Of Water in Kfar Saba Region

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
KFAR SABA, Palestine.—One thousand men and women participated in a festive celebration inspired by the discovery of water on ground to be occupied by the Hakovesh group.

As many of the celebrants as possible were crowded into the dining hall, while the overflow surrounded the building, standing for hours in a heavy mud to hear speeches and listen to music.

The story of the actual boring was dramatically told by one of the well-diggers, who related the discouragements encountered by the workers before water was finally struck at a depth of 162 meters.

An orchestra played a number of stirring selections, some of which were the compositions of Yehudah Shertok, the director. Singing, dancing and other merry-making were freely indulged in and scenes of wild enthusiasm were enacted.

A cantata—"Spring up, oh, well!"

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Friday, December 28

Mecca Temple, 130 West Fifty-sixth street; "Does Fascism Breed War?" John Strachey, evening. Under the auspices of the American League Against War and Fascism.

Broadcast by Dr. Conrad Hoffman, "Hitler and the Jews," Station WMCA; 3 p. m. Under the auspices of the Foreign Missions Conference of America.

School of the Jewish Woman, broadcast: Rev. Dr. Phineas Israel, "Genuine and Pseudo Halacha"; Station WJLB; 3:15 p. m.

Jewish Community House of Bensonhurst, Bay parkway and Seventy-ninth street, open forum, 8:30 p. m. "What Is Kabbalah?" Dr. George J. Bacarat.

Delta Phi Epsilon Sorority, annual convention, Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, Fifty-first street and Park avenue; all-day session. Luncheon, Empire State Building, Fifth avenue and Thirty-fourth street, 1 p. m.

Mizrachi Youth of Brownsville, 453 Hopkinson avenue, Brooklyn, open forum; "Jewish History and a Glimpse into the Future," Ralph Silverstein, 8:30 p. m.

Jewish Women's Hour, Station WBNX, 1:30 p. m.

Young Israel of Rugby, open forum, Yeshiva Rabbi Meyer Simcha Ha-Cohen, East Fifty-third street and Church avenue, Brooklyn; "The Economic Problem of the Jew," Sidney Marcus, 8:30 p. m.

Young Israel of Manhattan, open forum, Mogen Abraham Synagogue, 87 Attorney street, 8:30 p. m. "Predestination, Reward and Punishment," Rabbi Solomon Wind.

Tau Epsilon Phi Fraternity, silver jubilee convention, Hotel Commodore, Lexington avenue at Forty-second street; all day session.

Bronx Y. M. and Y. W. H. A., 172 street and Fulton avenue; "Jewish Organizations in America," Saul Fleishman; 8:30 p. m.

Saturday, December 29

Delta Phi Epsilon Sorority, annual convention, Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, Fifty-first street and Park avenue at Fifty-first street, evening.

Broadcast by Representative George Foulkes, "The Menace of Hitlerism," Station WJZ, NBC network, 1:30 p. m. Under the auspices of the Farm Forum program.

Broadcast by Samuel R. Wachtell, "Self-Help versus Charity," Station WEVD, 10:30 p. m. Under the auspices of the Women's American Ort.

Austrian Jews Need More Aid In Getting Jobs

Free Placement Bureau Worker Appeals for Assistance

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Dec. 27.—An urgent appeal for immediate assistance for the Jewish Free Employment Bureau was issued here today by Dr. A. Schmerler, who stressed the terrible poverty of the Austrian Jews and the rapidly increasing number of Jewish unemployed.

"Jewish public opinion must be made to realize," he declared, "that many who apply to our office have been out of work for years, are unable to provide for their families and are going to bits mentally and physically.

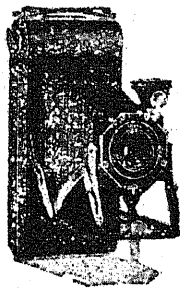
"The number of Jewish unem-

played grows like an avalanche. Jewish businesses crash and their owners and employees are added to the ranks of those seeking work. Added to this there is the flood of young people leaving school who are thrown prematurely on the labor market, since the higher institutions of learning are closed to Jews.

"Artisans, chauffeurs, mechanics, painters, weavers, chemists, bakers, academic workers and professionals report daily to our office in the hope of finding employment.

"Their circumstances are beyond description. Everything valuable pawned, constant fear of eviction, children in unheated dwellings, the sick without food or care, everybody going hungry, not a penny for coal, and medical treatment almost impossible to obtain. Still many refuse to become a burden on the community and beg desperately for work.

"The most disquieting features of this situation are the fact that increasing numbers of the Jewish middle class are thronging our offices and that most of the applicants are highly trained professionals and technical workers."



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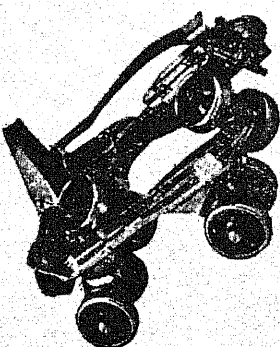
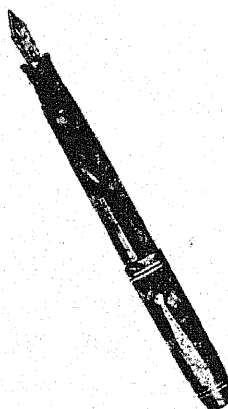
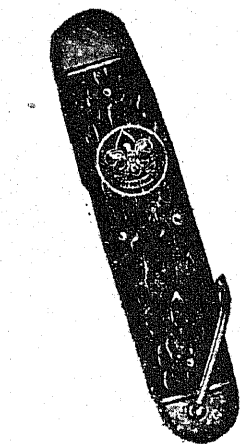
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Write to

H. H. OSCHAY, Business Manager

Jewish Daily Bulletin

221 Centre Street, New York City



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Hungary's Example

A pleasant dissonance in the present wave of anti-Jewish discrimination in various parts of Central and Eastern Europe is the call issued yesterday by the Hungarian government party, inviting the Jews of Hungary to submit to the government any complaints which they may have.

How long is it since Hungary was listed among the anti-Semitic countries of Europe? How long since Hungary was the first country officially to introduce a numerus clausus for Jewish students? How long is it since Jew-baiting speeches were delivered from the platform of the Hungarian parliament by leading members of the Cabinet?

The Hungary of today is the first country in Europe with the courage to abandon official anti-Semitism after realizing that it is a menace to the nation. The call issued yesterday by the government party, inviting Jewish complaints, is only another proof that the present regime in Hungary does not regret the change in its policy with regard to the Jews. Could not Hungary's experience serve as an example to other European nations?

The Paris Order

The order of the Foreign Office in Paris, not to prolong the visas held by exiles from Germany, is contrary to the hospitable tradition of France and contradicts the assurances given only last week in official quarters, that Jewish refugees in France need not fear deportation.

This order will affect several thousand Jews who could not return to Germany, for obvious reasons, and who would not be admitted to any other country. The order is especially unjustified when one considers the fact that a large proportion of the Jewish refugees who are now threatened with deportation have already established themselves in France, have developed prosperous business enterprises there and are even giving employment to French citizens.

It would be a great disappointment if the efforts of the existing central Jewish organizations in Paris to prevent mass expulsion of the Jewish refugees in France were not successful. We sincerely believe that the order of the Foreign Office will be modified, if not rescinded.

ELECTIONS IN LITHUANIA

By H. RAICHES

KAUNAS

The Lithuanian municipal elections have been completed and the results are already known. They are very sad as far as the Jews are concerned, who will enter the new municipal council in even smaller numbers than before when their representation already was very weak. Lithuanian Jewry elected only twenty-three Municipal Councillors. Nowhere have Jews gained new positions.

The saddest fact is that it is not the fault of the voters, who this time fulfilled their duty and went to the polling stations in great numbers with the exception of Kaunas. In that city a number of Jewish voters abstained from casting ballots because the voting lists of the left wing parties had been annulled. But in provincial towns the Jews were not to blame for the decrease of Jewish municipal councillors.

The fault lies in altogether different circumstances. Some towns were enlarged by incorporating boroughs with a non-Jewish population. The number of non-Jewish voters has also been increased by the right to vote to a number who were not entitled to participate in the elections three years ago. And the number of voters who have gained this right by virtue of the occupational taxes is calculated to be greater among non-Jews than Jews. The most important point, however, is that, due to the means used by a number of towns to increase their populations, the non-Jewish increase was marked.

Non-Jewish Circle Hems in Towns

The elections have proved that the number of Jewish inhabitants in Lithuanian provincial towns is not growing. Therefore their participation in public life diminishes. During the last three years however, since the

last municipal elections, the urban Lithuanian element has increased. The towns are hemmed in by an iron ring of Lithuanian circles which penetrate deeper and deeper into municipal organizations.

Jewish public men have seen this coming and said so several years ago. There are not only movements on foot to remove the markets from their old places and from the centers of the towns, in order to take away livelihoods of Jews by such means, but the municipalities are also belabored in an organized manner, in order to convert their bodies more and more into "purely Lithuanian ones." Jews are witnessing the unavoidable development of a historical process which in time will bring about a complete "Lithuanization" of the towns, not only in cultural but also in economic respects.

The Jewish municipal councillors will have to fight a hard battle in the new municipal councils for the vital interests of the Jewish population not only because their number is small and they are confronted with a strong non-Jewish majority, but also, because of those groups which intend to conquer the municipalities with anti-Semitic slogans.

'Kaunas or Palestine' Anti-Semite Slogan

The "Varslininkes" who are striving to bring about an economic debacle for Jews are well represented in the municipal councils. They have their strongest representations in the provincial towns. In Kaunas their demagogic anti-Semitic slogan, "Kaunas or Palestine," has brought forward in a manner as though to imply "To be or not to be," has had no success.

The nearest neighbors of the anti-Semitic "Varslininkes" have had their successes, too. The election propaganda, which was fought with anti-Jewish slogans and which desired to give the impression that the elections were to show the strength in the fight against the "foreign nationals," has intoxicated many Lithuanians.

The progressive parties can only show small election results. In the provincial towns, they did not come to the forefront at all. Only in Kaunas did the progressive "Liudinkes" show favorable election returns. But this success cannot be explained by motives of idealism; it is solely the result of the popularity of their chief candidate, former State-

President Dr. Grinius (who also is a great friend of the Jews). His popularity is not based on his being a "Liudnink," but upon being a man who has proved himself an able, friendly and loyal member of the municipal council and who has come into personal contact with thousands of his voters.

Councillor's Positions Will Be Difficult

For many years Dr. Grinius has been director of the Kaunas municipal sanitary department. His thousands of voters now have expressed their gratitude by voting for him. Therefore, the success of the progressive "Liudinkes" in Kaunas is more or less a personal success of Dr. Grinius. In the provincial towns, however, where the local leaders of the "Liudinkes" cannot command such popularity, the party has suffered a destructive blow.

These results of the elections will make the position of the Jewish municipal councillors still more difficult. Hitherto, the "Liudinkes" have had among themselves municipal councillors who, more or less, have shown understanding for Jewish interests.

Therefore it is necessary to meet the truth with open eyes: the Jewish municipal councillor will have a hard struggle for the rights and the interests of the Jews. Whereas hitherto the majority of the Lithuanians did not pay much attention to the aspirations and opinions of the representatives of the Jews, they will, in future, pay even less attention.

Jewish circles are earnestly considering a proposal to call a conference of all Jewish municipal councillors in Lithuania, which shall discuss in detail all questions of municipal life and which shall formulate a common way of action.

Family to Inherit Leibowitz Estate

Nine Jewish charitable institutions receive a total of \$4,250 from the estate of Solomon Leibowitz who died in Brooklyn on December 8. The will, which was probated yesterday in Brooklyn Surrogate's Court, disposed of over \$225,000 in specific bequests to members of the family.

Mrs. Leibowitz, the widow, of 1355 President street, and five children were the principal beneficiaries.

THE READER'S FORUM

(The editors reserve the right to excerpt all letters exceeding 250 words in length. All letters must bear the name and address of the writer although not necessarily for publication.)

Lauds Smolar on Poland

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: Your paper is to be commended for the stand taken by Boris Smolar on the question of relief for Polish Jewry and aid for Palestine.

The Polish Jews, we are constantly being informed, are slowly but surely being frozen out of the economic life of the so-called republic. What this means, with its indescribable misery, is difficult to portray.

And yet we are told that huge amounts should not be sent to the desperately needy of the population, estimated at fully half of the 3,500,000 Jews there.

Palestine, on the contrary, is practically self-supporting. By that I do not mean that money-raising efforts should be halted to

further the development of the Jewish Homeland.

But let us be more generous to our stricken brethren in Poland. Let us alleviate their misery, not of their making, as fully as possible as is consistent with Jewish aims the world over. Let us remember that 3,500,000 Jews, almost a quarter of Jewry, resided in Poland. Let us not forget that practically 2,000,000 of them are in want and that 1,500,000 are absolutely dependent upon charity for the every essential of life.

More power to the Joint Distribution Committee for its excellent work and to Mr. Smolar, who is revealing the startling conditions of Polish Jewry!

ABRAHAM JARNOFSKY
 December 26, 1934
 Brooklyn, N. Y.

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

Are the Non-Zionists Inactive?

It seems to me that the complaint which the Zionists are now voicing against the non-Zionists, alleging that the non-Zionists are not sufficiently active in their work for Palestine, is not at all justified.

If a good survey were made of the activities of non-Zionist institutions in Palestine, the results would probably prove that more constructive work is done in Palestine today by non-Zionist groups than by Zionists.

The Palestine Economic Corporation is one instance. This highly useful institution is one of the creations, the existence of which was made possible by the non-Zionists. The Joint Distribution Committee alone contributed about \$1,800,000 to the Palestine Economic Corporation.

Non-Zionist Achievements

The Ruttenberg concession, as well as the company developing the Dead Sea, are other indications of the role played by non-Zionists in the upbuilding of Palestine. These two important enterprises would never have materialized if they were not supported with capital coming from non-Zionists.

The work of the PICA must also be taken into consideration when speaking of non-Zionist activities in Palestine. The PICA now owns about half a million dunams of land, which is almost twice as much as the amount of land owned by the Jewish National Fund. The establishment of the EMICA—a new organization for helping the settlement of Jews in Palestine—is another non-Zionist contribution to the development of Palestine, towards which a sum of \$750,000 has been assigned for the first time by the non-Zionist PICA. The Palestine Economic Board of England, too, is a non-Zionist institution.

Taken together, the institutions established in Palestine by non-Zionists deserve more credit than they are being given publicly, for the present achievements in the Yishuv. Naturally, since the non-Zionist institutions and the enterprises sponsored by them avoid any wide publicity, less is known about their work than about the work of those Zionist institutions which receive the utmost publicity.

American Cooperation

The complaint that the non-Zionists are not contributing enough towards Palestine is especially unjustified, considering the extent to which the non-Zionists in America help in the raising of funds for Palestine purposes. The partnership agreement existing between the JDC and the Zionist Organization of America is the best proof of the benefits which the Zionists receive from working hand in hand with non-Zionists.

It may be true that in certain European countries the non-Zionists are not as active as they should be. This, however, does not quite justify the generalization of the complaint and the assertion that the entire non-Zionist section in the Jewish Agency is inactive.

Non-Zionist Representation

The entire complaint, it seems to me, would not have come up if the non-Zionists would only fully utilize their rights to a fifty per cent representation in the London and in the Jerusalem Executives of the Jewish Agency. At present, the non-Zionists are not taking advantage of these rights. They are meagerly represented in Jerusalem and have no representation at all in London.

BLACK ON WHITE

By EUGENE LYONS

For American minds the German-Jewish tragedy was at first a far-off, incredible phenomenon. But slowly it is acquiring familiar lineaments. I find men of sober mental habit beginning to visualize the vague but disturbing possibility of an American version.



EUGENE LYONS

The fear of organized and effective anti-Semitism is beginning to permeate Jewish lives heretofore untouched by that emotion. For the first time they are becoming alarmed over the prominence of Jews—sometimes over their own prominence—in American lives.

Facts which formerly were a matter of indifference to them, and sometimes even a matter of pride, now touch off their instinct of self-preservation. A Jewish Governor of New York. Baruch and Morgenthau and Frankfurter in the New Deal. Two Jewish members of the United States Supreme Court. Jewish heads of some of the foremost American corporations. Wherever they turn—Jews! If only there were fewer of us in conspicuous places! they complain.

One Jew's Attitude

I know of a prominent Jew, himself conspicuously located in the social line-up, who believes Jews should steer clear of the professions, in which they already have a disproportionate share.

He has no intention, of course, of giving up his own place of distinction or of prevailing upon his Jewish friends and relatives to retire from business and politics into the modest walks of shoe-making and ladies-tailoring. What he means—though it is not so clearly formulated in his own mind—is that the youth of the poor Jews, now filling the State colleges, struggling and striving for escape from poverty and clamoring for tasks in line with their native abilities, might somehow be induced to follow the economic ways of their fathers and remain in sweatshops and at pushcarts. . . . Life would then, perhaps, be more tolerable for the Jews who have already "arrived" and for their sons and daughters.

Find Their Own Level

"I have three sons," a successful Jewish business man told me recently. "They have the mentality and the urge to enter professions, whether as lawyers or editors or engineers. But some of my friends tell me that we Jews have more than our 'proportionate share' of the professions already. Am I therefore to send my boys to dig ditches or make shoes?"

There was no need to answer. Regardless of their own father, if need be, those boys will seek an economic level and cultural pursuits suited to their ambitions and capacities. If they have it in them, they will attain prominence that will bring renewed glory and renewed apprehensions to the Jews.

That has been the history of our race and such it will remain, despite the penalties involved.

It will avail American Jews exactly nothing to act, or even to think, along the lines of retreat from eminence. Human ability and agility and will-power will succeed, despite all obstacles and "keep out" signs, in reaching their natural levels. It is well that it should be so. Every attempt to thwart this natural movement

(Continued on Page Eight)

Digest of World Press Opinion

Rosenberg's Diet And Reich Schools

The Morning Post of London publishes the following sarcastic editorial under the title, "Cooking the Books":

Herr Rosenberg is losing his nerve. As Commissioner for Infusing Education with Nazi Bias (a rough translation of his office), he started by commanding German history to be remodeled and rewritten; but in ordering the school child's literary diet, he boggles. The new primer for young readers of the Third Reich contains one notable weakness—"The Lorelei," by an author who, though he adopted the Protestant religion and fought duels with almost Nordic ferocity, was indisputably a Jew.

Naturally, Herr Rosenberg has suppressed Heine's name, and the poem is attributed to "An Unknown Author"; yet this is mere compromise, a half-measure where boldness would have been best. If lines so popular must be included, why not entitle them "By Hitler"? Surely a Leader who is the sum of German genius past and present might have made this little thing his own?

Responsibility for Jewish Leadership

Under the heading, "The Responsibility of American Jewry," the American Jewish Outlook of Pittsburgh publishes the following editorial:

In all our wanderings we Jews have always looked to the countries of our birth for religious guidance, for decisions in matter of observance, and for our supply of Rabbanim, Chazanim, and Schochtim (Rabbis, Cantors and those highly educated leaders versed in the slaughter of animals according to Jewish law). After the Babylonian Exile, Jewry still looked to Judea even though the Babylonian Jew was rich and well-learned. When Babylonia declined and the center of Jewry moved to Europe the same attitude was maintained towards Babylonia. And when the Jews

moved eastward, they leaned on the countries of Spain and France.

Fortunately Spain, France, and Western Europe, in turn, were prepared when the responsibility was forced on them. And now American Jewry which up until the present has looked to Europe for religious inspiration and guidance, must stand on its own feet and take up the load of Jewish survival. All that we need is confidence in ourselves.

The One Year Clause In the Saar Deal

The Scotsman, a daily newspaper published in Edinburgh, publishes the following on the problem of the Jews in the Saar:

The news from Geneva regarding the developments in connection with the forthcoming Saar plebiscite will be welcomed by all lovers of peace, as an indication that a more reasonable spirit is beginning to prevail in the relations between Germany and France, and that there is less cause for uneasiness regarding the European outlook generally than there has been for a long time.

There is, however, one aspect of the reported agreement as to the treatment of the Saar inhabitants after the plebiscite, in the event of that territory returning to Germany, that is bound to fill many hearts with a feeling of sadness and even dismay. It is the announcement that "the German government undertakes not to apply the Aryan laws in the Saar for at least one year," which means that after the lapse of a year from the return of the Saar to Germany, the Nazi government will be at liberty to deprive the Jewish inhabitants of that province of their citizen rights, to take away their livelihood, and to inflict upon them the same degradation and humiliation as have been inflicted on the Jews of the rest of the Reich. It sounds incredible that such a concession to Nazi hatred and fanaticism could have been made in the Rome agreement, and that the Council of the League of Nations should be expected to sanction it.

An Experiment In Goodwill

The Southwestern Star, English daily, reports the following experiment to stimulate goodwill among Jewish and Christian children in London:

With the purpose of encouraging good feeling between Jews and Christians, H. P. Bloom, of the Super Cinema, Yorkroad, Battersea, gave a tea to eighty children drawn in equal numbers from the two communities.

Forty Jewish children, selected from those attending the Hebrew religion classes at the South West London Associate Synagogue, Bolingbroke-grove, attended at the cinema under the conductorship of the Rev. I. L. Aarons (the minister), Mr. Clayman (the religious instructor), and Mr. J. Kutner (the synagogue secretary).

Forty children of Christian parentage were chosen by the odist Church, Bridgeroad West, ministers of the Battersea Methodist and Battersea Baptist Chapel.

A Lesson for Herr Doktor Goebbels

The Cinema, a professional publication in London, addresses the following letter to Dr. Goebbels in the form of an editorial:

When you, of your bounty expel and banish from your midst the finest brains in your industry, just because they are non-Aryans, when you let racial and religious inhibitions play havoc with your aesthetic ideals, you deserve all you get.

You can't dismiss the brains of your film industry and expect to preserve the integrity of that industry. A concentration of non-Aryan zealots or Nazi marionettes may ensure that the national characteristics of your films shall be above suspicion. But they are no assurance that the said films will in fact be films. You can't run a railway engine by passing over the driver's ability provided he goes to the right chapel.

British Settlers To Be First in Cyprus

The Near East and India reveals why the British administration issued the law prohibiting aliens from buying land in Cyprus. The paper says:

The Egyptian papers announced that 25,000 Jewish immigrants were about to seek Cypriot hospitality. Perhaps, in view of such an immigration, the government has just passed a law that requires aliens to obtain the approval of the governor before they are allowed to buy land. British settlers have recently arrived in Cyprus from places as distant as Java and the Nilgiri Hills in Southern India. Before purchasing land, they should check the areas shown on the official title deeds.

New 'Capitol' In Jerusalem Now Occupied

Cluster of Buildings Is Hub of Jewish Life in Holy Land

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM.—Carpenters and gardeners are still applying the finishing touches to the Jewish "capitol" here, but the tenants have already moved in.

The chief agencies of the Zionist movement—the Vaad Leumi, the Keren Hayesod, the Jewish Agency and the Jewish National Fund—are housed in buildings of white Jerusalem stone grouped in a semi-circle about a courtyard at Keren Kayemeth street and King George avenue.

This is the hub around which Jewish life in Palestine and much of the rest of the world revolves. Cablegrams, telegrams, letters and personal visitors keep the various staffs on the hop.

The Herzl Room

Each building has a distinguishing characteristic. The Jewish Agency structure has an expansive assembly hall on the top floor to be used for large gatherings. The Herzl room in the Keren Kayemeth building contains the desk at which the Zionist pioneer wrote many of his most important documents, as well as his pen, private library and pictures from his home.

A tour of the building reveals they are furnished almost completely with products of local manufacture. Leather of fine grain covers the tables in the hall of the Keren Hayesod building.

A Gift From Germany

Hand-woven fabrics used as curtains and upholstery in some of the large rooms and offices are indicative of a new and rapidly growing industry here. The Keren Kayemeth board room furniture is of local eucalyptus wood.

One exception to the rule of using home made products is the large run in the meeting hall of the Keren Hayesod building. This floor covering was brought from Germany by an immigrant and presented as a gift.

England May Deport Sculptor Who Served With Lord Allenby

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON.—Unless there is a last-minute intervention, the sculptor Menlikoff, who used to be a dishwasher in a Chicago cafeteria, must leave England under the Aliens Act, although he fought for three and a half years in the British army under Lord Allenby.

MENLIKOFF
Jewish sculptor whom England seeks to oust.

Menlikoff is a Palestinian subject. By blood he is half Jewish and half Russian. In his little studio in Hampstead are several studies on which he has worked feverishly for a London exhibition. His "Exodus," a bronze and gold panel depicting the flight of the ancient Hebrews from Egypt, is now in New York.

"Jewish Renaissance"

"The Jewish renaissance is a thing of the present and it will be more and more a thing of the future," he told a Jewish Telegraphic Agency correspondent. "If the Jews are left in Palestine under British protection, a tremendous renaissance will result.

"The Jews will soon be able to give a cultural lead to the whole

world. You would be astounded to know that so tiny a community can turn out as much and as fine stuff as it does."

Menlikoff has had a romantic career since his birth in Bessarabia. His family wanted him to become a physician, but he had inclinations toward art instead. He went to Vienna to study what he preferred to learn, undergoing severe privations.

Then he went to the United States, where he had jobs as a train conductor, a dishwasher and a coal miner.

Finds Bible Inspiring

"The Jews are living all the time under the shadow of the Bible," he said. "The poet looks to the songs of Solomon and knows that nothing can be written like that. The narrator knows that the story of Ruth is the finest short story in the world.

"I, as a sculptor, always look to Ezekiel, the wonderful sculptural way in which he describes his visions."

He declared he was certain London could become the cultural center of the world, adding reproachfully:

"But it should encourage the artist and the student more."

The Home Office held out some hope that Menlikoff will not be forced to depart England at once.

Have You Read the Provocative Articles by ABEL BORDEN?

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

will pay \$10.00

for the best letter of not more than 750 words based on Mr. Borden's articles.

MIDNIGHT OF DEC. 30 IS THE DEADLINE

THE THEATRE GUILD presents
VALLEY FORGE
with PHILIP MERIVALE
GUILD THEATRE, 52d St. W. of B'way
Eves. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. and Sat. 2:30.
Extra Mat. New Year's Day.

S. N. BEHRMAN'S Comedy
RAIN From HEAVEN
with JANE COWL
and JOHN HALLIDAY
GOLDEN THEATRE, 45th St. W. of B'way
Mats. Thurs. and Sat. 2:30

CARNEGIE HALL
SUN. EVE., DEC. 30
S. HUROK presents BRONISLAW
HUBERMAN
Internationally Famous Violinist
Tickets at Box Office \$1.10 to \$2.75
Mgt. Hurok Attractions Inc. (Steinway)

Contest Finds Diversity of Opinion

Few in Accord On This Week's Biggest News

Sabina D. Cohen Writes on Zionist Pact, Wins \$25

There was a great diversity of opinion this week among readers who entered the SIXTH Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest. Most of the letters that poured into the contest department last week concerned themselves with Biro-Bidjan. This week's letters showed no ten entries with the same news items as the most significant event of the week. The judges were hard pressed to decide the winners, and their work was carefully done.

The first prize winner in the non-student division this week, Miss Sabina D. Cohen, won with her letter on the Zionist-Revisionist pact. This is the first time the winner has entered the Biggest News of the Week contest and her entry has been selected as the best by the judges for its simplicity, its restraint and its common-sense attitude. Miss Cohen is a resident of Rochester and an active member of the Hadassah organization there. She says, "It would be quite difficult to do without the Jewish Daily Bulletin when it is my duty to prepare current events for Hadassah meetings."

Uncle Emulates Nephew

Isadore Gelmar of 61 Beach street, Staten Island, whose nephew Irving, a student at Long Island University, Brooklyn, won first prize of \$25 in the collegiate division in the first week of the Biggest News contest, was awarded second prize this week. Mr. Gelman has been submitting his manuscripts for the last three weeks. This is the first time he has won. His nephew bought a subscription on the Bulletin with part of his prize money because of the difficulty in obtaining this paper in Staten Island. Mr. Gelman will receive a \$10 award.

Joseph Segal, a young man twenty-five years of age, living in Albany, won third prize of \$5 with his very first attempt in the Biggest Jewish News Contest. His letter on the Nazi split in New York City earned the award.

Three residents of Brooklyn, all students at universities and colleges, came through to win the first three prizes. For the second time since the contest began a student of City College won first prize. Stanley Pearl, 18, of City College follows in the footsteps of Daniel Raylesburg, who won first prize of \$25 in the fourth contest two weeks ago. Mr. Pearl becomes the fourth City College man to place in the prize money.

Adelphi Girl Winner

The second prize, awarded to Miss Rose Berman, 1182 West Eighth street, Brooklyn, is the first Bulletin contest award to go to a student, at Adelphi College in Garden City.

Abe Leibowitz of St. John's was awarded third prize for his letter on the Zionist pact. It was the first time he had entered the contest.

Honorable mention in the non-student division was awarded to the following: Selma Lipschutz, Lillian Berry, Nathan Caspar, Helen Kandix, Isadore Dauber, Esther Eichel, Samuel Adler, Rose A. Herzog, Mrs. Ziporah Redelheim, J. Zlotnik, D. Klinger, J. Sahpeer, S. Horowitz, P. Martinson, F. N. Burg, H. Greenberg and Dorothy Lindenberg.

Special commendation in the collegiate division goes to the following students: Miss Esther Ell-

Winners in News Essay Test

NON-STUDENT DIVISION

First prize of \$25 awarded to MISS SABINA D. COHEN, 141 Saranac street, Rochester.

Second prize of \$10 awarded to ISADORE GELMAR, 61 Beach street, Stapleton, S. I.

Third prize of \$5 awarded to JOSEPH SEGAL, 31 South Lake avenue, Albany.

COLLEGIATE DIVISION

STANLEY PEARL, City College student, awarded first prize of \$25.

ROSE BERMAN, Adelphi College student, 1182 West Eighth street, Brooklyn, awarded second prize of \$10.

ABE LEIBOWITZ, St. John's College, awarded third prize of \$5.

SCHOLASTIC DIVISION

ALICE SILVERSTEIN, sixteen-year-old student at Girls' High, awarded first prize of \$10 and a gold medal.

LESTER SELIGMAN, Tuley High School, Chicago, awarded second prize of \$5 and a silver medal.

LEONARD A. GREENBERG, fifteen-year-old student at Townsend Harris, residing at 1923 Tenbroeck avenue, Bronx, awarded third prize of \$2 and a bronze medal.

FIRST PRIZE LETTERS

By MISS SABINA D. COHEN

General Division

In my estimation the most important news of this week was the suspension of boycotts on Zionist funds when the agreement was signed between the Zionist Executive and the Union of the Revisionists.

One of the most deplorable situations resulting from the strife between Zionist factions has been the effect on fund collections for Palestine which is such an important factor in the upbuilding of the National Homeland.

Why, when there are so many problems that we can hope to solve only through unity, must there be difficulties within the Zionist ranks? Why, particularly, when all have a common aim and ideal?

It cannot be expected that all the factions can be of one opinion as to the methods and policies to be pursued to attain our goal. But there is room in Palestine for all points of view, provided each is willing to cooperate with the other.

The parties concerned in reaching an agreement must accomplish more than the understanding to cease violence and indecent methods of party strife. It is necessary to reach an agreement which will accord with the principles of all parties and which will respect each other's opinions.

Judaism, a good government, and a healthy social order are compatible and can be realized by such cooperation.

The news of the agreement and the suggestion for a parley to settle important Zionist issues is a step in the right direction. It is the most important news of the week.

man, Lewis Institute, Chicago; Edward Kaplan, Yale University; W. Furie, Boston College; A. Margulies, St. John's, and Abraham Sheinfeld, D. Raylesburg and R. M. Weisberger, all of City College.

Scholastic Honor List

Honorable mention in the scholastic group was awarded the following: Nathan Miller, De Witt Clinton; Irving Zeichner, James Monroe; Albert Dornfest, Morris; Isadore Benisen, Benjamin Franklin, and Beatrice Bernstein, Sewall Park High School.

Because of lack of space the standing of the high schools in the race for the News Trophy will not be published until Monday, December 31.

A new contest begins Sunday in the week-end edition of the Bulletin. Full details and information appear on page seven. Start the new news contest and remember to mail your manuscript to the contest editor before the deadline.

The Bulletin is sold on all newsstands. Get your copy regularly.

By STANLEY PEARL

Collegiate Division

No one reading this week's issue of the Jewish Daily Bulletin can fail to realize the significance of the successful uprising of the radical group among the forces of the Friends of New Germany.

The usurpers, led by Anton Haegle, are opposed to the program heretofore carried on under the guidance of Dr. Schnuch, acknowledged leader of the Friends. Haegle's objections are that the

Friends have not been active enough under the old regime. He intends to pursue a policy of rabid anti-Semitism, including a boycott of Jewish goods. He and his cohorts seized entire control of the society's news organ, the Deutsche Beobachter, thus hoping to spread their doctrines to the whole of American Nazidom. The barbarous course of action of the Haegle group will probably discredit the movement in the eyes of its more genteel sympathizers. This result would be distinctly beneficial to the country's Jewish population, who have suffered more from Schnuch's subtle tactics than they ever will from Haegle's blatant attacks. On the other hand a possible result of Haegle's coup is the complete success of his program. Unlikely though this success seems, it would be a grave blow to American Jewry.

Consider how such an attitude toward Jews in so liberal a country as this would affect their position in the less enlightened countries of the world.

With such ominous possibilities in mind there can be no doubt as to the importance of this turn of events.

By ALICE SILVERSTEIN

Scholastic Division

The Nazi split in New York City seems the most important news of the week to me. Anton Haegle's revolt against Herr Schnuch points to the essential dissension now prevalent among the Nazis of America.

This situation is most important to Jewry because it revives the old adage that a house divided against itself cannot stand. The Nazis are split here in America. The Nazis, once split in Germany, were purged, only to split again. It is apparent that an organization founded on oppression of the minority, founded on race hatred, persecution and discrimination, cannot live long. This was the fate of the Ku Kluxers a few short years ago. This will be the fate of the American Nazi and the present German Reich.

Jews who suffer now should be thankful that this ray of light appears in the sky. It is the omen that comes in a crisis to renew their hopes, to renew their strength to fight against this evil. United itself is a strong, insidious force. Split, it can be attacked and wiped off the face of the earth.

And it is because I feel that this split in the Nazi ranks is the death rattle of the American Nazi that I consider it the most important news of the week.

Joselovich Berek in 1794 was commissioned by Kosciusko to form a Jewish cavalry regiment which was almost destroyed in the defense of Warsaw against Suvarov.

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READ THE RULES—THEN WRITE

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STUDENTS AND NON-STUDENTS ARE INVITED TO PARTICIPATE

FOR STUDENTS

AWARDS AND TROPHIES AS WELL AS CASH

RULES—NO AGE LIMIT

- 1.—Competition open to every one except employees of the J.D.B. and their relatives.
- 2.—Prizes will be awarded each week to those writing the best 250-word article on what they consider the BIGGEST JEWISH NEWS OF THE PRECEDING WEEK. The articles MUST tell WHAT is the biggest Jewish news of the week and WHY.
- 3.—A—For Colleges—For Best Articles of the Week:
First Prize.....\$25.00
Second Prize..... 10.00
Third Prize..... 5.00
B—For High Schools:
First Prize.....\$10.00 and a Gold Medal
Second Prize..... 5.00 and a Silver Medal
Third Prize..... 2.00 and a Bronze Medal
5 Honorable Mentions
C—For Non-Students:
First Prize.....\$25.00
Second Prize..... 10.00
Third Prize..... 5.00
In case of tie, equal prizes will be awarded.
- 4.—There shall be a term prize for high schools receiving the greatest number of points during one term.
A—A student of an accredited high school who wins
First Prize, earns 100 points for his school
Second Prize earns 70 points for his school
Third Prize earns 50 points for his school
Honorable Mention earns 25 points for his school
The term prize will be a trophy—to be held by the winning school for one semester—e. g. January, 1935, to June, 1935.
- 5.—The news shall cover all items from SUNDAY to FRIDAY inclusive of any one week.
- 6.—Manuscripts must be post-marked not later than midnight MONDAY of the following week. Manuscripts of more than 250 words will not be considered. No manuscripts will be returned. All must be legibly written in ink or typewritten on one side of the paper. Full name, age, address, school, on all sheets in upper left hand corner.
- 7.—In order to enter contest for one week six coupons of that week must be enclosed with article. Coupons appear only in J.D.B. and a full set is needed to enter contest.
- 8.—Names of winners for first week of contest will be published on Friday, November 23, and regularly every Friday thereafter.
- 9.—THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE J.D.B. SHALL BE THE SOLE JUDGE IN THIS CONTEST AND ITS DECISION SHALL BE FINAL.

TODAYS' COUPON

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN
221 CENTRE STREET
NEW YORK, N. Y.
Biggest News of the Week Contest
ENTRY BLANK NO. 5

This Entry Blank, together with the other entry blanks that have appeared in the Jewish Daily Bulletin during the week ending Friday, December 28th, must be mailed or brought to the Bulletin not later than Monday, December 31st, Midnight. Only one manuscript may accompany each set of blanks.

Name
Address City State
DECEMBER 28, 1934

SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

Lena, the King, And Maxie Baer

The dizziest heavyweight champion since the Marquis of Queensbury wrote his rules will do a waltz number with Eddie Krakow in the Chicago Stadium tonight. Kid Krakow is known in every fish store in the Windy City as the walloping King Levinsky.



Morris Weiner

The title isn't at stake. The four-round fight will be fought with eight-ounce gloves. These mittens, in the parlance of the powder-puffs who have been flitting about in the resined arena for the last decade, are known as pillow cases. Fighters can't hurt each other when the half-pound gauntlets are used to slap each other's faces. A vicious haymaker that starts from the canvas on its way to an opponent's jaw lands on the face like a kiss from Cinderella.

The Chicago Windbag, managed by his sister, Leaping Lena Levy, is no stranger to the Big Baer. They have met twice before. In 1932 Maxie, then just a ham fighter with a killer punch, introduced himself to the Kingfish in a town in California. The name of that whistle-stop isn't very important but the fight lasted ten rounds. Then a year later, at a way-station by the name of Reno, they waltzed for twenty rounds. Baer won both fights by decisions. Leaping Lena yelled fake and robbery as each decision was handed down.

Levinsky Lena's Stogie

The King fights all the battles but Lena handles the purse-strings. The few times that the fish-peddler broke away from his jack-in-the-box sister he got himself into trouble. Levinsky owes \$5,000 to a fish store in Chicago, which he borrowed from the fishman to run away with Rosie Pinus, his fan-dancing flame who turned out to be a lot of gefulte fish.

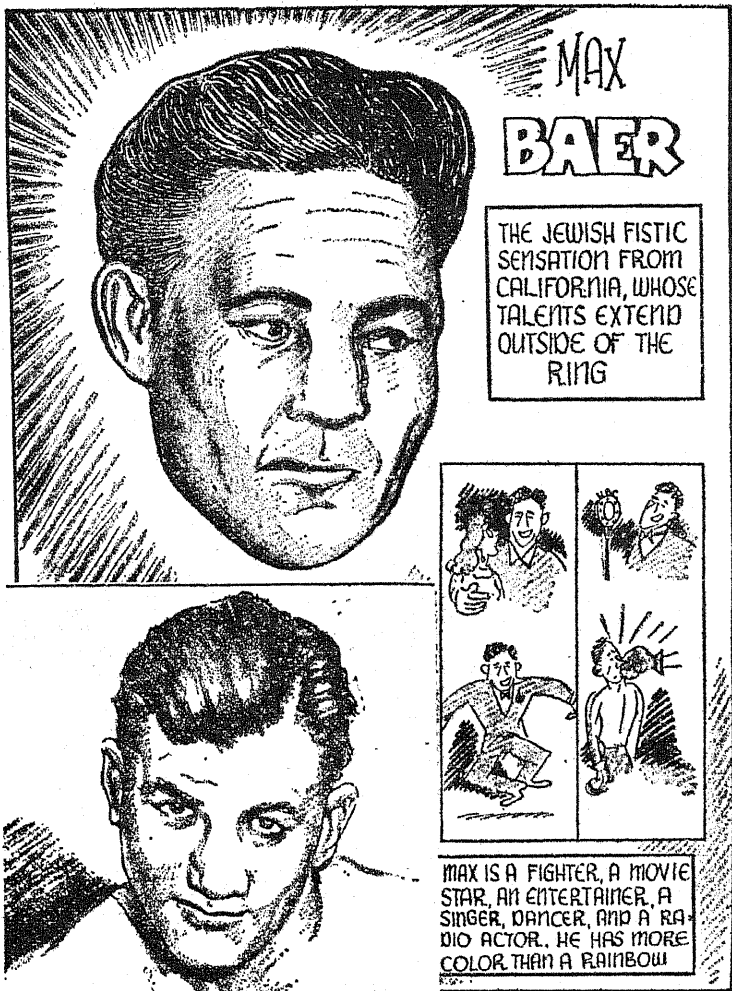
Now that the King is back in the good graces of his sister, she has been talking the promoters and Maxie's managers into her way of doing things. As a result no decision will be rendered in the fight tonight. If either is floored for the full count the referee will quit the ring without making a ruling. Just what are the boys trying to settle?

Lena will be in "keed brudder's" corner. From there she will direct the fight. She has become famous for her well-timed cues, such as "Hit him in de zeiten, King" and "Bite his ear off, keed."

City Faces Tough Three Days

The basketballers at City College voted for a trip last year. As a result their schedule was arranged to include a bit of traveling for the Lavender five. Now C. C. N. Y. isn't the kind of school to afford jaunts about the country for any of its teams unless the voyages carry a profit along with the ride. The Beavers play against Geneva College tonight and against Duquesne tomorrow evening. They return to New York and face a formidable Westminster quintet on their home court New Year's Eve. Geneva is a tough outfit. It handed the point-a-minute men from L. I. U. their only setback in six games. Duquesne is one of the strongest cage teams in the Alleghany district. Westminster is nobody's pushover and all in all the Lavender may have bitten off more than it can chew. City College is the only higher

Baer Waltzes With Levinsky Tonight



THE JEWISH FISTIC SENSATION FROM CALIFORNIA, WHOSE TALENTS EXTEND OUTSIDE OF THE RING



MAX IS A FIGHTER, A MOVIE STAR, AN ENTERTAINER, A SINGER, DANCER, AND A RADIO ACTOR. HE HAS MORE COLOR THAN A RAINBOW

Maxie Baer meets his old pal Kingfish Levinsky (in insert) tonight in the Chicago Stadium. The battle is a very peculiar ring affair. It will last four rounds. It will be fought with pillow cases. There will be no decision. In case of a count the referee will leave the ring. Leaping Lena will be in the King's corner. Buddy Baer is on a preliminary card.

institution whose athletes lug books along on a trip.

New York Meets Notre Dame

The Violet tackles Notre Dame at the Garden tomorrow night in a court specialty that will prove exciting, fast and thrilling.

The Notre Damers are a strong team despite the fact that their six-foot center, Eddie Krause, is no longer with them, having gone the way of graduation. Most of the boys on this year's N. D. squad are huskies and play the mid-west brand of ball—that of a body-checking, and contact game. The East specializes in fast, shifty and non-contact play. It's our guess that the Violet will fly high tomorrow night.

92nd Street 'Y' Plays Sunday Nights

The arch rivals of Jewish Community Center basketball circles will clash for the second time this season when the Bronx Y. M. H. A. journeys to Yorkville to meet the Ninety-second street "Y" Sunday night.

In their previous meeting, which took place on the Bronx court December 2, the uptown quintet outplayed their rivals to the tune of 36-21. The trimming has served only to put the mid-towners in a mood for a fast, hard battle and a complete revenge.

Ten players, all of whom were outstanding with their high schools here, are expected to see action for Ninety-second street. Spike Spunberg and Nat Holman, coach and brain trust respectively, have been pointing the boys for this game for several weeks.

The Minnesota Basketball Team

Bernie Bierman's sturdy Minnesota juggernaut had but one Jewish lad on its sensational football team. He was Bill Freimuth, the 240-pound behemoth who was an immovable obstacle whenever he was sent in at the tackle post.

Now news comes to us that Minnesota has an equally outstanding Jewish athlete on its quintet. He is Eddie Stelzer, a guard, who hails from the Bronx. Eddie was a crack basketballer some years ago and was selected on the all-scholastic team three years in succession.

Jack Weinberg of the American

Jewish World in Minneapolis says, "Off to a fair start in the Gopher's first game, Eddie fell down miserably in the second game against St. Thomas. Court fans thought him another flash in the pan. Against North North Dakota State he was the whole show. He gave an exhibition of ball handling, feeding and shooting that was superb."

"Also," he continues, "Mickey Kupperberg, Eddie's pal from New York, will become eligible for varsity next month. Mickey is another all-city man from Monroe."

Mickey is the brother of Mike Kupperberg, the lad who led the 1933 City College football team and who was an all-metropolitan guard at Morris High School, the Bronx.

Mike has been raving about Mickey for the last four years. Now it seems the mid-west will do a little cheering.

Sport Calendar

Ice Hockey At Coliseum

A crack sextet from Dartmouth in New York for the week faces off against the St. Nicholas puck chasers tonight at the Coliseum. Both teams should burn up the ice in a fast game. Both sextets are powerful, flashy and the cream of the amateur crop.

The usual custom of free ice-skating for the hockey fans after the game which has proved so successful in the past three weeks is still continued.

Paris to Cancel Refugees' Visas

(Continued from Page One)

Central Jewish organizations have renewed their efforts to induce the government to prevent the expulsion of the refugees. Partial relief was promised several weeks ago when 6,000 work permits were issued by the government to Jewish refugees from Germany as a means of preventing mass flight, and again last week when officials expressed deep sympathy for the plight of those who have found a haven in France. Assurance was given at the time that the Jews need not fear any expulsion order.

Jews Named On Nation Roll Of '34 Honors

Spivak Cited for Series of Articles in New Masses

Two Jews and two organizations of large Jewish content were honored by The Nation, weekly magazine, on its 1934 Honor Roll, announced yesterday.

The individuals singled out were John L. Spivak, contributor of a series of articles to the New Masses on anti-Semitic manifestations in this country, and John Wechsler, editor of the Columbia Spectator.

The organizations, both of the theatre, were honored for individual productions, the Group Theatre receiving its citation for "Gold Eagle Guy," by Melvin P. Levy, and the Theatre Union for "Steve-dore," by George Sklar, and "The Sailors of Cattaro," by Dr. Friedrich Wolf, exiled German-Jewish author.

"Gold Eagle Guy" was directed by the chief director of the Group Theatre, Lee Strassberg, and its principal role is taken by Edward Bromberg. Other Jews in the cast include Stella Adler, Morris Carnovsky, Bob Lewis and Luther Adler.

Nazis Plan Evasion Of Possible Suit

(Continued from Page One)

der the impression that it was being placed in the hands of the League, and that the League would be responsible to her for its repayment.

Investment Imperilled

But the stenographer now finds her precarious investment jeopardized as a result of her Nazi employers' eagerness to avoid civil or criminal liability for such material as it expected to have published in the Beobachter.

The following excerpts from the affidavit of Henry Woisin, national treasurer of the League and one of Schnuch's lieutenants, makes reference to the machinations which led to the newspaper's being placed in the hands of the Germania Printing Co., Inc., a newly-formed corporation which was to bear the brunt of responsibility for whatever the Beobachter printed:

"I was present at the meeting which is referred to by Joseph Schuster and others, at which the publication project was authorized, and Haegle was appointed to handle the practical end of it. From the beginning it was the intention of the National Organization to keep its name out of the matter in order that if there were any attacks upon the publication the property would be in the hands of a corporation in which the National Organization would not have any apparent interest."

Haegle Claims Ownership

Haegle now claims that the Germania Printing Co. is an entirely separate organization, controlled by him and his sympathizers, and that therefore he is entitled to full possession of the Beobachter and its plant.

Since Miss Heiler has remained loyal to Dr. Schnuch, it appears unlikely that if Haegle should establish this claim in court, he will be too eager to make speedy redress to the stenographer. It is also questionable whether the financial status of his group will

place it in a position to continue publication of the paper for any protracted period.

Meir-de-Malea, a Jew, was Minister of Finance in the thirteenth century under Alfonso the Wise, king of Castile.

Jean Philippe Baratier, a short-lived prodigy born in 1721, at the age of eleven was the Christian translator into French of Benjamin of Tudela's travels.

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Asks Hull Warn Saar Voters on U.S. Citizenship

Lawyer's Letter Tells of Dangers to Status Under Laws

Saarlanders who have become Americans may lose their citizenship if they vote in next month's Saar plebiscite, Maurice B. Gladstone, attorney, of 11 West Forty-second street, said yesterday in a letter to Secretary of State Cordell Hull.

The lawyer asked that Mr. Hull issue a warning to this effect.

"Any exercise of any form of suffrage of any American citizen of foreign birth in their home countries or in any other foreign country jeopardizes their status as American citizens under the Presumption of Expatriation Act (Section 17, Title 8, U. S. Code)," the letter said.

"These citizens are unaware of the consequences of their voting in the Saar plebiscite, in that there is a possibility that a bill in equity would lie to revoke their citizenship on the ground that in swearing allegiance to our Constitution, they never intended to forego allegiance to their country or origin.

"They are unwittingly permitting themselves and their families to lose their citizenship and in their interests I respectfully request that you direct our consular offices in the Saar region to publicly advise all American citizens of the possible consequences of such an act on their part."

The letter was made public following departure of another contingent of 320 Saarlanders yesterday morning aboard the liner Deutschland en route to vote in the plebiscite.

Sees Optimism In East Prussia

Federation of Jewish Communities Issues 1934 Report

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN.—A feeling of optimism which was "gratifying" was discerned in East Prussian Jewish life during 1934, according to the official report of the Federation of Jewish Communities in Prussia, which contains an account of a meeting of the East Prussian section of the federation recently held at Koenigsberg.

Rabbi Dr. Lewin of the Koenigsberg community submitted a review based on statistical data. The Jewish population of East Prussia fell off sharply in the last decade, he said, and in 1934 there were only twenty-nine Jewish communal officials active in fifty-six communities.

At Elbin only one Jewish child was born in a period of six years, the rabbi stated. Despite the serious situation, East Prussian Jewry is carrying on with valor, he said.

Papers Report New Nazi Purge

(Continued from Page One) had been another purge in the Third Reich. Purge reports were termed "propaganda" and "manufactured lies" in official German statements. Anti-Nazi elements were accused of "attempts to stir up trouble against Nazi Germany."

Alarming reports about the new killings in Germany were discounted here, since all attempts to obtain confirmation in Berlin and other centers adjoining Germany failed.

On Their Way to the Saar



British troops now in the Saar as part of the international patrol for the plebiscite, shown at Calais en route examining a French lottery poster. The troops, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned, are being deluged with anti-Semitic propaganda by Nazi agents.

Prodigy Sings Before Sick Kin In Return to Native Manchester

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) MANCHESTER.—A child prodigy who won acclaim singing in other parts of England returned to his home town to sing the age-old songs of his people.

Before an audience of nearly a thousand persons, 13-year-old Simon Bernstein sang the 2,000-year-old melodies of Chanukah in the town in which he was born.

His father, a cantor, left a hospital to hear his only son sing. After the concert he went back to his sickbed. The son—now the breadwinner of the family—sang with a haunting beauty he had not displayed before. After the concert he explained to reporters: "Beforehand I made up my mind

to sing as I had never sung before, because it was my father's wish that I should sing in Manchester, where I was born. When I saw my father weeping in the audience my heart was full, and for his sake I restrained myself from bursting into tears, and little did the audience know that my sobbing was the only outlet to relieve my feelings."

Because the concert coincided with the opening of the Chanukah festival, it began with the kindling of the lights. Then the boy, descendant of a family of singers, sang the ancient psalms of his people as, in the words of the critic of the Manchester Daily Dispatch, "one three times his age."

Palestine Has Surplus Of Five Million Dollars For Six-Month Period

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM.—In the six months from April to September the Palestine government enjoyed a surplus of \$5,715,240 over all expenditures for that period, the official Palestine Gazette announced.

During that time, the government revenue was \$14,586,140, while expenditures were \$8,870,900.

Silver Jubilee Held By Tau Epsilon Phi

Tau Epsilon Phi, national collegiate fraternity, opens its silver jubilee convention at the Hotel Commodore today. Delegates and visitors from thirty-five universities will be in attendance, it was announced yesterday.

Memorial services for deceased members will be held tonight at Temple Israel, Ninety-first street west of Amsterdam avenue, at which Rabbi Robert P. Jacobs will officiate.

Doubts Austria Will Keep Word

(Continued from Page One) and architects in accordance with their percentage in the population. The Times also cited the fact that a similar campaign of dismissing Jewish professionals has been carried out by the Austrian federal government.

East Sideirate as Father Has Would-Be Rabbi Son Arrested

(Continued from Page One) ambitions and parental difficulties. In Cleveland, Abraham registered at the Orthodox Rabbinical Seminary which, recognizing his talent, awarded him an all-expense scholarship.

A week ago, the young rabbinical student wrote a letter to his father, at 202 Henry street, informing him that he was settled and very happy.

Wanted School's Aid

The father took the letter and sought the advice of the boy's former instructor at the local yeshiva, Rabbi David Adler, principal of the Hebrew Department. Irate, he demanded that the school help him get the youngster back.

But Rabbi Adler refused to act, counseling Mr. Orbach to allow the boy to remain. "Let the boy alone. He's happy," the rabbi said yesterday that he advised the father.

Mr. Orbach, however, refused to heed the advice. Instead he had a friend write to the Cleveland police, demanding that his "run-away" son be apprehended and returned to him. The police tried to comply with his request and kept the boy in a cell for several hours, but were unable to force him to return to New York. He stubbornly rejected all offers of transportation to the city he had left to pursue a rabbinical career. The Cleveland police, since no charges have been brought against young Orbach and since he is officially registered at a recognized institution, are puzzled at what their next step should be.

In New York, Mr. Orbach, who speaks English brokenly, refused to reveal what he intends to do next. It is doubted whether he is financially able, or physically well enough to undertake a trip to Cleveland to effect his son's return. He appeared considerably incensed at "the people who sent my son to Cleveland" and heatedly warned that "they had better bring him back."

Classmates Resentful

At the yeshiva, where news of the boy's difficulties in Cleveland created a commotion, officials and former classmates expressed keen resentment over the parent's actions.

"It's all a darn shame," the school's stenographer said. "He's such a nice boy and if they don't stop pestering him so they'll end by making a tramp of him."

Rabbi Adler told the Jewish Daily Bulletin that Abraham was a good all-around student and was particularly adept in the study of Hebrew. He said he thought the boy would make a good rabbi and

should be permitted to follow his bent.

The high esteem in which Abraham was held in the yeshiva was further attested to by L. R. Rips, secretary of the yeshiva, which is an all-day school that goes right through the high school grades. Abraham, he said, was a good student, although inclined to be a "little wild in conduct." He had another year to attend before graduation.

Father's "Antagonism"

The boy's "little wildness," Mr. Rips declared, was due entirely to the "antagonistic attitude" of his father. Mr. Orbach, he revealed, had been in the habit of coming to the school almost daily to "pester" him. Arguments between the father and son were frequently violent, he said, and aroused the resentment of the school's officials.

In the opinion of Rabbi Adler, who discussed the boy's case with the Jewish Daily Bulletin reporter, the father "hasn't the facilities to take proper care of him."

Mr. Orbach is married and lives with his wife at the Henry street address. Another son, younger than Abraham, attends the Rabbi Jacob Joseph Yeshiva at 165 Henry street. When approached by a reporter seeking information, the youth burst into tears.

Deny Dropping of Greek Ban on Jews

(Continued from Page One) tion in the press, interest having been stirred up by the case of the 318, mostly from Poland, who wandered the Mediterranean for three months in a vain effort to get into Palestine.

The Apoghevmatini, a government newspaper published at Salonica, complains that Greece has received many German Jews expelled by the Nazis in the course of a sensational article headed "The Foreign Spies," occasioned by the arrest here of the Armenian Metropolitan, who was convicted of disseminating Communist propaganda in this country and deported.

"Even admitting that all these foreigners are not spies," the paper says, "they live in Greece as parasites. They are neither farmers nor laborers. They all live off professions which Greeks could well exercise."

Greece should enact laws prohibiting the practice of a number of trades and crafts by foreigners, Apoghevmatini urges.

According to the Anexartitos, a Socialist-independent paper here, Nazi propaganda is proceeding apace in Greece. Hitlerite agents are spending money freely in all parts of the country, the journal adds, but the government is not perturbed.

Meanwhile, the police have received a request from Poland for collaboration to stamp out the activities of organizers of illegal immigration to Palestine by way of Greece.

Polish Jews are being mercilessly exploited, the Polish authorities are understood to have pointed out. It is learned here that would-be immigrants are forced to pay sixty-five pounds apiece in order to be conducted to Palestine, but many of them have drowned while swimming for the Holy Land shores or else have returned to Poland, their quest a failure.

The Polish request inquires who should be held responsible for the Velos incident. Greek police have promised to give the cooperation desired in the future.

The increasing use of night school facilities and University Extension courses has proved that in America today, the general trend is towards more education for the adult.

BLACK on WHITE

(Continued from Page Five) means a sacrifice of self-respect and wins nothing in return.

Retreat Impossible

Life for men of any race is crowded with dangers. Annihilation waits for us all around the next corner or the corner beyond. Every speeding taxicab is a threat of extinction. The slightest of our acts, the very air we breathe, is laden with mortal peril.

If people were to become aware of these dangers, conscious of the threats and perils, all life would be paralyzed. People behave as if these things did not exist, doing what they must because of their own natures and the nature of the life impulse itself.

And as Jews, too, the awareness of the danger of achievement as a stimulant to anti-Semitism would be paralyzing. There can be no retreat, there can be no talk of retreat, from those positions which we are best fitted to hold; from those tasks in the national life which we are best fitted to undertake; from those attainments which we are impelled to consummate.

Postal Workers to Give Charities Check Jan. 5

A check representing the contribution of Manhattan and Bronx Jewish postal employees will be presented to the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies at the tenth annual entertainment and ball of the Jewish Postal Welfare League, to be held at the Hotel Commodore, on January 5. The check will be received by Acting Postmaster Albert Goldman, an officer of Federation.

More than 4,000 post-office workers, their friends and families are expected to attend the ball, which will also mark the admittance of Mr. Goldman into the Jewish Postal Workers Welfare League as an honorary member. Louis Blumberg, president of the League, is in charge of arrangements, assisted by Jacob Hornick, chairman of the publicity committee.

Blumenfield Registrar Of College in Chicago

(Special to the J.D.B.) CHICAGO, Dec. 27.—The College of Jewish Studies announces that Rabbi Samuel M. Blumenfield has been appointed registrar and will assume joint responsibility with Dr. Leo L. Honor, director, for administration of the institution.

Rabbi Blumenfield, a graduate of the Jewish Institute of Religion, formerly was an instructor in the Jewish Theological Seminary, New York.