



Austria Jews Desire More Visas to Zion

Zionists Protest Agency Executive Allotment as Unfair

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Dec. 19.—The Zionist Federation of Austria today decided to lodge a protest with the Palestine Executive of the Jewish Agency against methods practiced by the Executive in distributing immigration certificates among Jews from European countries.

Similar protests were cabled to the Executive last week from Poland. The Zionist Organization in Galicia and various Zionist groups in Poland expressed dissatisfaction with methods employed by the Palestine Executive in allocating immigration certificates among Jews from European countries.

In its complaint against the Executive the Zionist Federation of Austria points out that the number of immigration certificates assigned for Austria is "most inadequate." Leaders of the Austrian Zionist movement, who are considered indiscreetible politics and economic situation of Austrian Jewry entitles Austrian Zionists to the same considerations as the Jewish Zionists in facilitating their migration to Palestine.

The Zionist Federation of Austria always has supported the present Executive of the World Zionist Organization. Therefore, it is expected that the protest from Austria will induce the Executive in Palestine to revise the number of certificates assigned that country.

Nazis Arrest Two For Protection

Jewish Woman and Daughter Seized After Contributions Bring Rioting

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Dec. 19.—The Jewish proprietress of a department store in Red Sagerberg and her daughter were placed under protective custody after Nazi crowds had besieged and attacked their house. Dr. Angrif, organ of Propaganda Minister Goebbels, reported today. The department store owners were accused of having contributed too little to the Nazi winter relief fund.

"The Jewish firm gave dirty, torn clothes for the winter relief fund," which the authorities displayed in a prominent show window as an example of Jewish contributions," Goebbels' paper reported.

Discusses Immigration From Germany to Zion

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, Dec. 19.—Edwin Samuel, assistant head of the immigration department of the Palestine government, today discussed with leaders of the Jewish migration groups which have their headquarters here the possibilities of German Jewish immigration to Palestine.

Yemenite Is Slain Fleeing to Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Dec. 19.—A Yemenite Jew was killed today by the Aden frontier force when he attempted to cross the Yemen frontier on his way to Palestine, according to a cable received here.

Jews of Yemen have been harshly treated by the fanatical Moslems of their country and are emigrating to Palestine as quickly as possible.

Aden, a British protectorate, has prohibited Yemenite Jews from establishing residence there and has even barred them from passing through the port on their way to Palestine.

Envoy Protests Anti-Nazi Play, Theatre Is Shut

Buenos Aires House Scene of Rioting as Factions Clash

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 19.—Theatre Comico, in which Ferdin Bruckner's play, "The Races" was being shown, was closed today after the German Minister protested officially to the government. An anti-Jewish riot took place at the theatre last night when German Nazis clashed with anti-Nazis.

Bruckner's play is an indictment of Hitlerism and portrays the disintegration of the Jewish family under Hitlerism as well as the persecution of the Jews.

The anti-Hitlerite play was to have been produced in the United States by the Theatre Guild, but after opening in Philadelphia, it was abruptly closed.

"The Races" is now being shown in London.

Endek Deputy Loses Immunity in Poland

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Dec. 19.—The Polish parliament today voted to remove the parliamentary immunity of the Endek anti-Semite deputy M. Lasota after he had delivered a speech at a mass meeting in Rakow attacking the government for "working hand in hand with the Jews."

Schnuch Charges Rebel Haagele Is Aiding Dickstein to Ruin Nazis

Charges that Antonio Haagele, local Nazi rebel leader, is working with Congressman Samuel Dickstein to disrupt the Friends of New Germany were aired yesterday by the organization's national president, Dr. Hubert Schnuch, in what purported to be an extra edition of the Deutsche Beobachter, Nazi organ recently seized by Haagele in a putch.

Dr. Schnuch, from whom Haagele wrested control of the local

Nazis, accused the separatists of saving Congressman Dickstein the trouble of breaking up the Friends. He quoted Dickstein as saying, "The Nazis have liquidated them."

Serious trouble was anticipated last night at rallies in New York and Brooklyn called by the deposed Schnuch leadership in a desperate effort to regain control of local branches of the Friends. A strong police guard from the East Sixty-

U.S.-Reich Barter Pact On Verge of Collapse

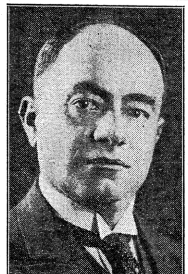
Refugees From Reich Brought \$50,000,000 to Palestine

Rupp and Senator of Agency Reveal Sum at Press Parley

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Dec. 19.—German Jews who emigrated to Palestine since the Hitlerite persecutions began, brought with them \$50,000,000 in capital, Dr. Arthur Rupp and Werner Senator, of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, today informed newspapermen at a press conference.

The Jewish Agency officials declared that, in 1933 and 1934, 15,042 German Jewish immigrants entered the country. Twenty-four per cent of the total Jewish immigration during that period was from Germany.

More than 600 German Jewish (Continued on Page Eight)



DR. ARTHUR RUPPIN

Teuton Society Ready to Free Itself of Nazis

German-American Conference Hit by Loss of Bavarians

Resignation of the influential United Bavarian Societies from the Nazified German-American Conference, as revealed by the Jewish Daily Bulletin recently, has dealt such a severe blow to the latter body's prestige that it will eventuate in revision of the conference's entire make-up. The Bulletin learned yesterday.

The more level-headed officials of the conference, who saw in the Bavarians' withdrawal a warning of further disaster yet to come, have been closed in several conclaves aimed at formulating plans for gracefully backing down from extremist views temporarily forced down their throats by fifty-by-night and upstart elements.

Proposals all have been in the direction of turning the conference (Continued on Page Eight)

120 Arrested Trying to Get Into Palestine

90 Serving Jail Terms as Remaining 30 Await Trial

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Dec. 19.—One hundred and twenty Jewish immigrants who attempted to enter Palestine illegally were under confinement today in the old fortress prison at Acre.

Ninety were serving various jail terms ranging from one month to fifteen months, after which they will be deported. The other thirty were awaiting trial on charges of having entered the country illegally.

As a result of stringent immigration regulations put into force by British authorities, many desperate Jewish immigrants either tried to cross the Palestinian land frontiers or attempted to land along the coast at night.

Following clashes between vol- (Continued on Page Eight)

President Rejects Peek Proposal on Deal

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, Dec. 19.—The proposed cotton barter deal with Nazi Germany today stood on the verge of collapse as officials at the State Department revealed that Secretary Hull will make "no compromise" on the proposal which is sponsored by George Peek, foreign trade adviser to President Roosevelt and head of the Export-Import Bank.

Mr. Hull's disapproval of the plan whereby the Reich would obtain some 500,000 bales of cotton in exchange for shipments of Nazi products is based on his conclusion that the scheme runs counter to the present foreign trade policies of this country.

Sent Back for Revision
It was pointed out that the stand taken by Mr. Hull has been approved by the Council and any other proposals to stimulate foreign trade are subsidiary and must be considered in the light of already approved policies.

President Roosevelt has turned down the Peek proposal and referred it back to Mr. Peek for revision, along lines which would meet the Secretary of State's objections.

The barter plan was sent to the (Continued on Page Two)

Council Spurns AJC Proffer In U.S. Election

Jewish Women's Body Also Rejects World Congress Bid

The board of directors of the National Council of Jewish Women by an overwhelming vote yesterday rejected the proposal that the Council participate in the proposed Jewish congress.

At the same time the Council declined an invitation by Edward S. Deutsch to appoint representatives to a National Board of Elections which is to conduct the election of delegates to a session of the American Jewish Congress to be held in April, 1935.

Announcement of the position taken by the National Council of Jewish Women was made by Mrs. Arthur Brin, president, from national headquarters at 625 Madison avenue. The Council represents 40,000 women in 150 countries and has sections in 200 cities.

Rejects Base Resolution
The vote by the Council was taken on the eve of the first meeting of the National Board of Elections of the Congress which was to convene last night at the Hotel (Continued on Page Eight)

U.S.-German Barter Deal Nears Ashcan

Roosevelt Backs Hull Against Peak on Project

(Continued from Page One)

White House is the State Department with a list of the points under fire by the department, including the contention that the deal might endanger the entire reciprocal trade agreement program now being developed by Mr. Hull.

The President's action in sending the pack back to Peak is regarded as significant in that it indicates approval of the Secretary of State's position.

Samuel Untermeyer, anti-Nazi boycott leader, took strong exception several weeks ago to the proposed deal, asserting that the harm done to American manufacturers by acceptance of German goods would exceed the benefits to American cotton producers from a reduction in the surplus of that commodity.

Messenger Held On Fund Charge

Gates of Mercy Man Said to Have Solicited Without Permit

Magistrate Overton Harris yesterday held Irving Miller, messenger for the Gates of Mercy Center, summoning charges of soliciting funds without a permit, under \$500 bail pending hearing in Yorkville Court Friday morning. Miller was served with a summons last Saturday.

Miller was hailed to court by the Department of Public Welfare after he had appeared with Abraham Waxman, president of the Harry Fletcher, 135 Fifth avenue, and asked for an overcoat for the child.

The Gates of Mercy Center claims it does not need a permit as it is a religious institution. Both Abraham and his mother, who appeared to the Center for aid, will appear in court Friday in behalf of Miller.

This afternoon Magistrate Benjamin Greenbaum will hear the case of Harry Shokin, who was served with a summons on a similar charge two weeks ago while acting as messenger for the Gates of Mercy.

Temple Charters Boat For Bermuda Cruise

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEWARK, N. J., Dec. 19.—Temple Beth Shalom of this city will sponsor a four-day cruise, from January 4 to 8, to Bermuda, it was announced today. This is believed to be the first event of its kind to be undertaken by a religious group.

The Statendam, flagship of the Holland-America line, has been chartered for the cruise, which will be the ship's maiden trip to Bermuda. Three hundred have already signed up for the tour. Dietary laws will be observed.

Anti-Nazi Minute Men Weld 6 Posts Into One

The six local posts of the Anti-Nazi Minute Men were yesterday merged into one unit following an agreement reached at a special meeting of 100 New York Minute men.

Edgar H. Burman was elected president of the new post. David Wallach was named vice-commander and Alexander Bayer was made junior vice-commander. The remaining officers will be appointed in the near future.

Milwaukee Attorney Gives His News Prize to Talmud Torah

What do winners of The Jewish Daily Bulletin's Biggest Jewish of the Week Contests do with their prize money?

This question has been asked by many readers of The Bulletin and the Contest Editor has asked several of the past winners if they would tell how they spent their share of the \$100 awarded weekly in cash prizes to writers of the best letters.

A Milwaukee attorney, I. B. Padway, who won the THIRD Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest, donated his first prize of twenty-five dollars to a Talmud Torah. Mr. Padway wrote the following letter to the Contest Editor:

"At the outset permit me to thank you for the check in the sum of twenty-five dollars, and may I state that I have donated this sum to the Talmud Torah. I really was surprised to notice my name as the winner of one of the prizes of this contest."

Mr. Padway, but one of the many readers of The Bulletin who have entered the Biggest News contest, won with his very first letter.

Winning Miss Buys Handbag Miss Ethel Wantus, of Brooklyn, N. Y., who was awarded a prize of ten dollars in the collegiate division some time ago for her excellent letter, told The Bulletin reporter she was overwhelmed by the news that she held the irrefragable urge to shoot the works.

"I saw a beautiful bag in one of the department stores and allowance would not permit me to get. As soon as I received the prize money I went right over to the store and bought a beautiful, thrilling. This is the first prize money that I have ever won in my life. Thank the judges for me."

Miss Wantus is a student at Brooklyn College, studying for the teaching profession. And, according to her reporter, "This really has a nice taste in handbags."

Student Takes Vacation

The energetic reporter called upon Leon Messner, graduate student at the Columbia University, and discovered that Mr. Messner is using the money for a week's vacation at an up-state winter resort.

"I had originally planned to do some college work over the Christmas vacation, what with all the work I had, and was so, so, so, the university library was the only place for me. However, when I learned that I had won first prize of twenty-five dollars, I immediately called my fraternity brothers and learned they were going up-state. The money certainly comes in very handy and I wish

to thank everybody on the judiciary board.

"You've got a splendid paper in The Bulletin and I hope you will be the mouthpiece of American Jewry. We've needed something like your publication for a long, long time. The best of luck to you and thanks a lot."

Keep on Trying

Mr. Padway, Miss Wantus and Miss Messner are three of the many winners who have won the \$500 distributed so far to writers of the best letters on the Biggest Jewish News of the Week. There is a host of Bulletin readers who haven't been as fortunate as the three mentioned above, but who still stand a chance of winning one of the prizes by persistent effort.

David Klinger, of Brooklyn, has entered the contest every week for the past five weeks and is still hoping his letter may be good enough to warrant part of the prize money. In a letter to the contest editor Mr. Klinger said: "I have been reading your informative and interesting Jewish Daily Bulletin ever since its inception as an eight-page daily. Thus far I have been a regular contributor to your contest held each week. Your contest has been interesting, analyzing, planning and helping all of us on Jewish problems."

"It may interest you to know that your illuminating Bulletin is gaining new readers. May it grow and become a powerful force for the good of all."

This Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest has rapidly become the most-talked-of competition in Jewish circles since it started six weeks ago. You too, can enter this simple, fascinating current news competition. The rules are easy. Prizes are awarded weekly. Full information on this contest news contest will be found elsewhere in the paper.

The winners of the FIFTH biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest will be announced tomorrow.

Young Judaea to Lay Plans for Aid Campaign

Young Judaea of New York will hold its monthly meeting Sunday evening at the Ninety-second Street Y.M.C.A., at which plans for a carnival to benefit the Keren HaNoor Fund, Young Judaea scout plans to hold in Palestine, will be made.

The junior council, composed of club representatives, will meet December 28 at the Central Jewish Institute. A leadership training course under direction of Dr. Lucille Srolovitz will commence January 6. Herman Sameth is president of Young Judaea.

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B'nai B'rith to Support Convention on Palestine

The support of B'nai B'rith was pledged to the National Conference on Palestine which will be held in Washington, D. C., January 20 and 21, it was announced yesterday.

Alfred M. Cohen, president of the order, in a message to Morris Rothenberg, head of the Zionist Organization of America, which initiated the parity, declared B'nai B'rith would select delegates to the capital convention and that other measures of cooperation would be undertaken.

The Arthurian legend found its way into Hebrew literature as early as 1278.

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BIGGEST JEWISH CONTEST NEWS OF THE WEEK

RULES—NO AGE LIMIT

- 1.—Competition open to every one except employees of the J.D.B. and their relatives.
- 2.—Prizes will be awarded each week to those writing the best 500-word article on what we consider the BIGGEST JEWISH NEWS OF THE PRECEDING WEEK. The articles MUST BE WRITTEN IN ENGLISH and must be the work of the writer.
- 3.—For College Seniors: Best Articles of the Week:
First Prize.....\$25.00
Second Prize.....10.00
Third Prize.....5.00
- 4.—For High School:
First Prize.....\$10.00 and a Gold Medal
Second Prize.....5.00 and a Silver Medal
Third Prize.....3.00 and a Bronze Medal
5 Honorable Mentions
- 5.—For Non-Students:
First Prize.....\$25.00
Second Prize.....10.00
Third Prize.....5.00

In case of the equal prizes will be awarded.

4.—There shall be a term prize for high schools reaching the greatest number of points during the term.

A.—A student of an accredited high school who wins
First Prize, earns 100 points for his school
Second Prize, earns 50 points for his school
Third Prize, earns 25 points for his school
Honorable Mention earns 10 points for his school
The term prize will be a trophy—to be held by the winning school for one semester—i.e., January 1, 1935, to June 1, 1935.

- 5.—The news shall cover all items from SUNDAY to FRIDAY inclusive of the following week.
- 6.—Manuscripts must be post-marked not later than midnight MONDAY of the following week. Manuscripts of more than 500 words will be considered. No manuscript will be returned. All must be legibly written in ink or typewritten on one side of the paper. Full name, age, address, school, on all sheets in upper left hand corner.
- 7.—In order to enter competition for one week six copies of the contest paper must be secured. Contest papers appear only in J.D.B. and must be full and complete.
- 8.—Names of winners for first week of contest will be published on Friday, November 25, and regularly.
- 9.—THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE J.D.B. WILL BE THE JUDGES OF THE CONTEST AND ITS DECISION SHALL BE FINAL.

\$100.00 WEEKLY in CASH

STUDENTS AND NON-STUDENTS

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Do you DIGEST what you read?

TELL THE CONTEST EDITOR ABOUT IT

Write a 250 word essay to win a share of the 9 cash prizes given away

FOR STUDENTS

AWARDS AND TROPHIES AS WELL AS CASH

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

221 CENTRE STREET NEW YORK, N. Y.

Biggest News of the Week Contest

ENTRY BLANK NO. 5

This Entry Blank, together with the five other entry blanks that appeared in the Jewish Daily Bulletin during the week ending Friday, December 21st, must be mailed or brought to the Bulletin not later than Monday, December 24th, Midnight. Only one manuscript may accompany each set of blanks.

Name..... City..... State.....
Address.....
DECEMBER 20, 1934

TODAY'S COUPON

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, December 19
Y.M.H.A., Lexington avenue and Ninety-second street, 10:00 a.m. "The Interpretation of Jewish History," John Peck. "Readings from L. L. Peretz and Solomon Altschuler." Isaac Kohn 1:00 p.m.

Bridge and dance of the Young People's League of Temple Anshe Chesed, West End avenue at 100th street, 8:00 p.m.

School for Adult Jewish Education, 35 East Sixty-second street, 7:45 p.m. "The Interpretation of Jewish History," John Peck. "Readings from L. L. Peretz and Solomon Altschuler." Isaac Kohn 1:00 p.m.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street, 8:00 p.m. "The Interpretation of Jewish History," John Peck. "Readings from L. L. Peretz and Solomon Altschuler." Isaac Kohn 1:00 p.m.

Meeting of the B'nai-B'rith Camp of the Order of Zion, 10:00 p.m. "The Interpretation of Jewish History," John Peck. "Readings from L. L. Peretz and Solomon Altschuler." Isaac Kohn 1:00 p.m.

Y.M.H.A., Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue, "The Interpretation of Jewish History," Rabbi Isidore Meyer; 8:30 p.m. Under the auspices of the Metropolitan League of Jewish Community Association.

Mass meeting of the League of Free Jewish Youth, 10:00 p.m. "The Interpretation of Jewish History," John Peck. "Readings from L. L. Peretz and Solomon Altschuler." Isaac Kohn 1:00 p.m.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Reported by the
Jewish Telegraph Agency

Zionist Farley in Providence
PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Representatives of Jewish fraternal, communal and philanthropic organizations of Rhode Island and southern Massachusetts will attend a parley Sunday at the Hotel Biltmore here in support of the extended Zionist program.

Selection of delegates to the forthcoming National Conference on Palestine in Washington is scheduled. Morris Rothenberg will speak.

Mrs. Abrahams Chosen
NEWARK, N. J.—Mrs. Leo Abrahams, president of the local section of the National Council of Jewish Women, was named as a man of the committee on candidates for the triennial convention of the National Council to be held in New Orleans March 10 to 15.

Giant Heads Seattle School
SEATTLE, Wash.—Jules Grant was re-elected president of the Seattle Y.M.C.A. board. Other officers include J. Kaplan, Dr. M. J. Levin, N. Anches and A. L. Maslan.

Charges Haegle Aids Dickstein
(Continued from Page One)

the "singing wall" and chief Schuchman. Here, too, a police detail was ready for trouble. Schuchman charged. In the meantime Haegle yesterday appeared at court, and the scene was a leader of the New York Friends. Dissidents served on the Schuchman forces, who still controlled the editorial and business offices of the "Jewish Voice" newspaper, was answerable today.

Approval of Haegle's action in defying the administration was voiced by Bronx and Manhattan Nazis at Turn Halle Tuesday night. More than 1,500 were present and 900 turned away for lack of space.

A minor scuffle broke out after the meeting when Haegle followers, emerging from the hall, chased by Schuchman men, who were handing out leaflets scoring the separatist movement and calling for the return of dissident Nazis into the Schuchman fold. A police sergeant, Hamman, dispersed the crowd. No injuries were reported.

Gisselber Denied
At the meeting Haegle promised closer conformity to Hitlerite ideals and denounced the deposed leadership as "corrupt." He charged that Dr. Schuchman was the puppet of Gisselber, at whose mention a number of auditors shouted, "Gangster!"

Haegle charged that \$27,000 had mysteriously disappeared from the treasury of the now defunct Nazi organ, the Deutsche Zeitung, while it was under the control of the Schuchman-Kaplan-Zahne faction.

"You were a bunch of suckers," he told his acclamating audience. "I have been accused of corruption, promising with the Jews, a charge which evoked heated shouts of 'Phui!' from the audience. I am not a sucker. I am a Jew. I am a man who blossomed out in new caps, patrolled the hall. One person who took out an envelope to jot down some notes was seized by the seat of his trousers and coat-collar and bodily carried out by two storm troopers."

Three hundred Jewish families of Bialystok, Russia, were engaged in the liquor trade in 1896, when the government established a monopoly.

Peter Freuchen, a Resurrected Viking, Is a Danish Jew by Birth

Eight Feet Tall, Weighing 330 Pounds, He Is a Unique Figure

By MICHEL KRAIKE

Imagine a man eight feet tall, weighing close to 330 pounds, with a head like a grizzly bear's and a thick, square red beard, with a booming voice too savage for his twinkling gray-blue eyes and shrewd nose; a man who lumbers through New York's Winter streets hatless and coatless. . . and you have pictured to yourself Peter Freuchen, the Danish explorer, trader among the Eskimos, formerly Resident Governor of Phile Copley, Greenland; international lecturer and author. This man, who epitomizes everything a Jew society with the Vikings, is a Jew, perhaps the most unique Jew alive.

His fame is but recent. Despite a life of considerable adventure among the Eskimos in the Arctic, Captain Freuchen was for long known chiefly to explorers, adventurers, scientists and geologists and others interested in Arctic study. Then he came to America for a brief lecture engagement, and managed to attract interest in his book, "Eskimo," which had already appeared in several foreign languages. The book was translated and published, but did not create a stir. Although a novel, it was considered too ethnographical for popular consumption, and then some Hollywood genius wrote with the inspiration to do a motion picture about the Eskimos. Freuchen's book was bought, and he was sent with the MGM expedition to Alaska, where the picture was to be filmed.

Becomes an Actor

Up to this time Freuchen had no idea he was an actor. But after he had chosen genuine Eskimos for various roles, he could not find an actor who would look like the trader in his book so he played the villain's role himself. His all-around achievement is motion picture history.

A queer unconventional man is Freuchen, as I discovered to my discomfort when I met him here in New York. I was making arrangements to collaborate with him in his English writings (a partnership which has proven signally profitable and pleasant since). We were at the time walking through a misty blizzard on Sixth avenue, when he suddenly turned to me, roared a few choice curse-words at the Germans, and said half his income was gone because his books were banned there.

"Your books?" I asked, astonished.

"What then?" he shot back, towering over me like a snow-man. "I'm a Yehudi."

That was the first inkling I had that he was a racial brother. At subsequent meetings he told me, piece-meal, something about himself.

Needs Adventure's Call

Growing up in Denmark he might never have known he was a Jew had it not been for his mother. Certainly his father was not typically Jewish—all his life a seaman and South American merchant, whose comings and goings were great events in the family. The boy studied to school until he was almost through college, anxious to obey his mother and become a lawyer or a good business man. But adventure beckoned. One morning his mother found his bed unoccupied. He had run off during the night, became a sailor, and shipped to Greenland on a whaler. Already a giant, Peter held his own with men twice his age, and learned to hunt the harpoon-urging, to trim sail in a storm,



PETER FREUCHEN

and to laugh in the teeth of death. Returning home after going as meteorologist on the Mylius Eriksen expedition among the smaller Arctic islands, Peter found his father waiting for him. The old man was stern and emphatic. He wanted his son to resume his studies. So Peter went back to college to study medicine, hoping thus to be sent among the Eskimos, whose way of life intrigued him, but who needed hygienic instruction. Alas, he proved such a bad medical student that his dean politely advised his parents to turn their son's ambitions in another direction. This was all the incentive Peter needed. He jumped his bonds again, and sailed for London, where he undertook the study of surveying, having read in books of exploration how vitally necessary surveyors were in trackless lands.

Goes With Rasmussen

In 1910 Peter justified his choice of a career. He was chosen to go with Knud Rasmussen up to the extreme north of Greenland, there to found the station of Thule. It was from there that Peary had left the year before to discover the North Pole, and the two Danish explorers found that Peary had already done much to improve the conditions of the aborigines.

Freuchen, who is a gifted linguist and speaks almost every European tongue including English, had no trouble learning the Eskimo dialect; and soon he was looked upon as an "anogok," a medicine man in touch with the divine spirits, so that his influence over the natives was great. Recognizing this, the Danish government appointed him Resident Governor of Thule Colony in 1915, post he held for seven years. During the years of the World War the sea blockade prevented ships from coming to Thule. Freuchen had to resort to the ways of the Eskimos for survival, since he could get no supplies. Across the Greenland ice cap, and to distant Ellesmere land he went, foraging for food. Hunting, fishing, traveling with the ever-happy Eskimos, he discovered a new philosophy of life that went far beyond the white man's in providing a life of contentment.

Until 1924 Freuchen continued to accompany Rasmussen's expeditions into the remote north of Canada, learned all the Eskimo dialects, learned to love them.

He married a Canadian Eskimo girl, Navaranna, who bore him two children, who are both living in the farthest north because their father assured them they were far happier as Eskimos than they would be as whites. Freuchen's wife is dead, but he still speaks of her with glowing affection.

Captain Freuchen is just fifty years old, but is amazingly naive. When he first met the wife of his friend, Bookwell Kent, she ex-

Has Spent Many Years Among Eskimos in the Arctic

claimed: "What a wonderful beard!"

"You like it?" and he cut off a great piece and gave it to her. In 1928 he gave up his various interests, including his extensive farm in Denmark, to lead his life and experience to the search for Raoul Amundsen, who was lost in the Noble flight beyond Arctic Russia.

Arrested in Germany

Between 1924 and the present day Captain Freuchen has lectured around the world on the subject he knows best: the Eskimo.

We saw him off on the ship bound for Denmark not so very long ago. He was returning to his second wife and his farm for a while.

Three weeks later I learned by cable that he had been temporarily arrested in Germany, his manuscripts and papers confiscated, his

Canadian Hadassah ToHoldConvention

Conducts Campaign to Raise \$50,000 as Tribute to Mrs. A. J. Freiman

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MONTREAL, Que., Dec. 10.—Canadian Hadassah, women's Zionist organization, which has not held a convention since 1932, will hold its eighth convention in Toronto on January 22, it was announced here today.

The gathering takes on added significance this year because of the drive now under way to raise \$50,000 in honor of the birthday of Mrs. A. J. Freiman, president of the organization for Hadassah work in Palestine.

The opening session of the convention will take place January 21 at the Royal York Hotel, immediately after the close of the two-day convention of the Zionist Organization of Canada.

The journey interrupted as he was passing across from home to the Balkans on a lecture engagement. His cable ended: "Thank God I have found some people who care that I am a Jew!"

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN
Published daily except Saturday, legal
and Jewish holidays by the
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, INC.
221 Centre Street, New York, N. Y.
JACOB LANDAU, President
THURSDAY, DEC. 20, 1934

New York..... 221 Centre Street
London..... 221, Regent Street
Paris..... 10, Boulevard de la Madeleine
Warsaw..... 11, Krakowska
Prague..... 12, Kramarska
DAILY AND WEEK-END EDITION
1 year..... \$10.00
6 months..... 6.00
3 months..... 3.00
2 years..... 18.00
3 years..... 24.00
Week-End Edition, 1 year..... 1.25
Week-End Edition, 6 mos..... 1.00
Entered as second-class matter Jan. 17, 1934, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under No. 245,345.
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THE JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

By MORRIS MARGULIES (Secretary, Zionist Organization of America)

Between the Lines

By R. SMOLAR

Ever since the United States attained its independence—long before the Jews themselves gained its present day importance—the national government, repeatedly demonstrated its fidelity to the Jewish people all over the world, and, wherever it could do so with propriety, intervened in behalf of the oppressed Jewries of foreign countries.

In some cases, when the situation demanded heroic measures, the government was ready to stretch a diplomatic point in order to come to the rescue of the "children of Abraham."

Often Cave Aid Unsolicited

Again, with the exception of Great Britain, whose Jewish policy closely parallels that of our own country in almost every respect, no modern nation did so much for the Jew as unsolicited for the succoring of Jewish unfortunates wherever their cry of anguish might arise. In a great many of these emergencies, notably those aimed to alleviate Jewish suffering in Morocco, Damascus, Rumania, the diplomatic agencies of America found faithful allies in the colleagues of the British foreign service.

The first American President, that great Englishman and father of the American Republic, George Washington, voiced in several letters addressed to various communities in the United States the attitude of friendship and good-will towards our people. As we had occasion to see, he, the originator of so many of the great principles of our country, did not inarguably inaugurate what new, but merely gave expression to what every enlightened Englishman, whether in Great Britain or America, came to regard as the normal and humane attitude of the Jews.

What Washington Told Newport Jews

In a letter addressed to the Hebrew Congregation in Newport, Rhode Island, Washington writes:

"The citizen, of the United States of America, has the right to applaud themselves for having given to mankind examples of an enlarged and liberal policy: a policy worthy of imitation. All persons alike liberty of conscience and immunities of citizenship. It is in no more to tolerate, it is spoken of, as if it were by the individual, but a class of people that another engaged the exercise of their inherent natural rights. For happily the Government of the United States, which gives to bigotry no sanction, the persecution no assistance, requires only that they who are under its protection should demean themselves as good citizens, in giving it on all occasions their full and free support. . . . May the children of the stock of Abraham, who dwell in this land, continue to merit and enjoy the good will of the other inhabitants; while every one, every man in safety under his own vine and fig-tree, and there shall be none to molest him or to take from him the fruit of his industry."

Cites Damascus Affair of 1840

One of these highlights in the history of America's championship of the rights of the Jews, is the Damascus Affair of 1840. Truly, the account of this event, in its style, it began with an accusation of ritual murder leveled against the Jewish inhabitants of this ancient town. Immediately a sign of the barbarism with brutal murder and pillage of the Jewish quarters in its

wake. The persecutions and tortures to which some of the most prominent Jews of Damascus had been subjected were reported to the Department of State at Washington by the United States Consul at Damascus.

Upon the receipt of the report, Secretary of State John Forsyth immediately instructed the American Consul at Alexandria, John Gilden, to make representation to the Khedive and to employ all good offices and efforts in the attempt to mitigate the horrors of these persecutions.

Instructed Minister At Turkey

Almost simultaneously, the State Department forwarded instructions to the United States Minister to Turkey, David Porter, to do everything possible in his power to influence the Porte in favor of extending protection to the Jews of Damascus, and to clear the innocent victims of the heinous charge lodged against them by anti-Semitic agitators.

In both these communications of the American government to the Turkish government, the stated reasons for the intervention of the United States were, "because its political and civil interests are not less affected by the favor of individuals by reason of race or creed, but treat all with absolute equality." Since this doctrine has not been changed, it would appear to have established an important precedent in international relations. We shall expect, therefore, that the American government had quite frequent recourse to the rule it laid down in its attempt to intervene in the affairs of the Jews.

Its Attitude

In Swiss Case
Of far greater international importance was the attitude of

the United States towards the question of Jewish disabilities in Switzerland. For the first time in the history of the modern world—a powerful Christian State demanded in its negotiations with another government equal status for the Jews. Succinctly stated, this agitation began with the transmission, in 1851, to the Senate by President Fillmore of a treaty negotiated in 1850 between the United States Minister at Berne, A. Dudley Mann, and the Swiss Confederation.

In his message accompanying the treaty, the President took exception to the provision which specifically provided that only Christians were to be admitted to the privileges and rights guaranteed to American citizensjourning or residing in Switzerland.

Webster, Clay Opposed Faith Clause

Daniel Webster, the Secretary of State, and Senator Henry Clay, of the most distinguished statesmen in American history, announced at once their opposition to the treaty. A movement was on foot throughout the country, supported by non-Jews, to procure religious toleration abroad for American Jews. American Jewry, naturally, was most energetic in defending both its cherished rights and those of its discriminated brothers abroad. The Senate declined to ratify the treaty.

The striking instance of American cooperation with Great Britain in the case of the Jews, was afforded in 1863 when the long suffering Jews of Morocco were subjected to a vicious and unprovoked assault. On being apprised of the situation, Secretary of State Seward instructed the United States Consul at Tangier to use

(Continued on Page Five)

Jews of "No Man's Land"
The French government has postponed action on the anti-alien bill which aims at the deportation of thousands of foreigners from France.

This postponement will spell relief for tens of thousands of Jews—Polish and German—who have made their home in France since the war, and have not been able to obtain French citizenship.

Thousands of Jews came to France as emigrants immediately after the Soviet revolution. Now, adapted to the Russian emigres, they made Paris their second native city. They developed new business enterprises and industries and decided to remain in France permanently on their Nansen passports. Many of them have children who were born in France.

These Jews of "No Man's Land" who could not return to Russia because of their social past would be in a serious position if the anti-alien bill were adopted. Not only would they have to go into exile again, but they would actually have no country to which they could go, for they are stateless and no country would admit the Polish Jews in France.

Not much difference is the situation of many thousands of Polish Jews in France. These Jews, who migrated in substantial numbers from Poland to France since the close of the war, have made France their home and have especially developed the clothing industry there. Though they are Polish citizens, they could be deported into Poland, and immigration to their native country would spell ruin for them.

Added to the Russian and Polish Jews are the Jewish refugees from Germany who would find themselves in a precarious position if they were to be deported from France under the proposed anti-alien bill. Most of these refugees could not return to Germany because of the Hitler ordinance that every returning Jew must be arrested at the border and unless he proves that he has not engaged in anti-Nazi propaganda abroad is to be tried for treason.

It is estimated that there are in France today no less than 40,000 German Jews. The majority of them are people of good background and they may enter other countries, but a goodly number of them are people with no means at all, dependent on their own charity. If not, they are being maintained by the Jewish charitable organizations.

The Birth of the "Alien Bill"

The anti-alien bill, though it is not aimed against Jews and Christians, would affect hundreds of thousands of non-Jews, and be calamitous for about 200,000 Jews if action on it had not been suspended.

Reasons for the bill arose from the strained relations now existing between France and Poland. There are tens of thousands of Polish workers now in France, employed in mines and in agriculture. As long as there was no friction between France and Poland, the French government tolerated the fact that thousands of Polish laborers are employed in French enterprises. Now, however, when commercial interests in France are being hampered, numerous French parliamentarians see no reason why a bill should not be passed which would make it impossible for Jews to enter France. (Continued on Page Six)

THE READER'S FORUM

(The editors reserve the right to accept all letters exceeding 850 words in length. All letters must bear the name and address of the writer, although not necessarily for publication.)

Accolade for Bulletin

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:
My renewal of another year's subscription is a testimony of my appreciation of The Jewish Daily Bulletin.

I find it indispensable in that it furnishes me an intimate view of what's going on in the Jewish world. I rely very much on The Bulletin for weekly discussion in seminars and cultural classes, and also in sermons and lectures. The raison-d'être of The Bulletin lies in the fact that it promotes reflection and gives me the feeling that he is a member of the Brotherhood of Israel and is bound by ties of loyalty and love.

May The Bulletin grow from strength to strength.

RABBI JOSEPH GITLIN,
Buffalo, N. Y.,
Dec. 17, 1934.

Money for Palestine

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:
Apropos Mr. Smolar's article this morning, I, for one, am keen to get the lockdown on this J.D.C. to be lifted. I am sure that I suffer from a violent Jewish Communist trade union, a racket. But my rabbit talks under the breath Communist.

My brother writes me from Tel Aviv that the money sent by the labor unions to the Socialists in Vienna was obtained by strong-arm tactics. The money people look like a racket.

A cousin writes me from Poland Dec. 16, 1934.

that she could not pay "the price" of a certificate to Palestine—looks like a racket.
Just why should not the whole question of money for Palestine be left to the Jews? Why not let the claims for support and what for? If what Mr. Smolar writes is correct, why on earth either the J.D.C. or any other method, should we at this time pay any charity money to Palestine? How much of it actually gets there?

AARON B. COHEN,
New York City,
Dec. 18, 1934.

Using the Boycott

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:
It is easy to understand why the Jews have seized upon the boycott method to handle the problem of Europe. There is no other weapon ready to our hand.

But at the same time we should realize that this is a very dangerous sword to swing and use. Ugly, tenuous and his assistants should move with greater caution and not be quite so relentless.
The Jews are tightening the screws they will soon reach the point where the poor dwell on whom the unmentionable is swinging. The Jews are starving by the thousands, and when they come our wretched brethren who remain in the land of the swastika will be bound to suffer.

ALBANY, N. Y.,
DEC. 16, 1934.

BLACK ON

WHITE

The Fascist-Nazi grievances against Jews have at last been stated in a comprehensive formula. Representing, in essence, a compromise between mild Jew-haters of the Italian and German model and rabid Jew-haters of the German model, the formula is accepted as the highest common denominator of political anti-Semitism.

That is the only contribution to clarity made by an international Fascist conference in Montreux, Switzerland, other wise distinguished for its muddy thinking and grotesque pretensions.

The distinction which preceded the statement of a united-front formula on the Jewish question by all Fascist rulers and pretenders were significant. They revealed a commonality of emotion but a curious divergence of reasons for such emotion. From the Rumanian fire-eaters at one end to the Irish and Italian at the other, they agreed in their cordial dislike of the Jews. But they could not agree how much they disliked us, or why they disliked us, and, of course, what to do about it.

Focus on Left Wing
Indeed, there was some hesitancy whether to concentrate on the common Jewish hatreds of the capitalists, or the menace of Jewish radicals and Communists. The compromise formula includes both, with the emphasis on the Left threat, since it is more vulnerable than the financially well-heeled Right menace.

The sum total of such discussions, as reflected in the splendid dispatches of John T. Whitaker of the New York Herald Tribune and other unbiased correspondents, was that there were approximately as many views on the Jewish question as there were delegates. The logical deduction from the hectic demands and hysterical accusations is that anti-Semitism for those men of tinted shirts is neither a conviction nor a faith. It is a philosophy.

Whatever the reasons and the charges and the statistics shown by Nazi or Fascist, they are no more than afterthoughts. First came the madness, racing through their blood and raving through their tongues, then came the gibberish chaotic rationalization.

Must Be Restrained
Arguing with madmen is futile. Appealing to the sense of justice or the sense of logic of maniacs like Hitler is a waste of breath. They must be somehow forcibly restrained by the portion of the world that is still sane. Whatever the strategy may be, a world commercial boycott or anything else, a straightjacket is the only possible reply.

The formula on which the Nazi conference agreed reads thus: "Considering that in many places certain groups of Jews are installed in conquered countries, exercising in an open and occult manner an influence injurious to the material and moral interests of the country which harbors them, constituting a sort of state within a state, profiting by all benefits and refusing all duties; considering that they have furnished, and are continuing to furnish, elements conducive to international revolution which would be destructive to the idea of patriotism and Christian civilization; the conference denounces the nefarious action of

New York Jewry And Refugees

How the Jews in New York are dealing with the problem of helping Jewish refugees from Germany is related by Harold A. Hoffman, president of the Central Synagogue of New York in *The Jewish League*, organ of the National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods. Mr. Hoffman gives the following details:

Between three and four thousand German Jewish refugees are already in the Metropolitan district of New York City. And as our unfortunate brethren from overseas continue to arrive in increasing numbers, our attention is more and more directed toward the problem. Now that they have come to us, what are we going to do about it?"

The problem is being met in New York City in various ways. Through the Joint Distribution Committee, the Council of Jewish Women and other organizations an employment office has been opened under able leadership at 245 Fifth avenue. At Central Synagogue, the Brotherhood of Jewish Men while endeavoring to initiate a series of gatherings, which have proved very successful.

Opposing Viewpoints Of Herzl, Baron Hirsch

The American Jewish Outlook, a publication of Pittsburgh, commenting upon the order of the Jewish government to liquidate the Jewish Colonization Association activities in Russia.

The recent order of the Soviet government for the ending of Russian colonization by the Jewish Colonization Association brings once more to mind the great Baron Maurice de Hirsch whose solution of the Jewish question was based on the idea of that Theodore Herzl.

Both men were idealists; both dreamed. The one was a tremendous Jewish man while the other was a journalist of moderate means. Baron de Hirsch wanted to have all the Jews of Russia leave that country and settle in Argentina in South America. He backed his belief with the ex-

penditure of fifty million dollars and succeeded in moving over 200,000 fellow Jews to other lands. But the plan has never inspired the rest of the world.

And now Baron de Hirsch is gone; his colonization association has been maritally wrecked. The movement had money but lacked the magnet, Palestine, Herzl's Zionism, without which Jewish modernizing in its early years, continues to grow.

Knowledge Essential To a Complete Life

The need for Jewish education for the younger generation is emphasized in an appeal in *The Jewish Western Bulletin* of Vancouver, Canada. The appeal points out:

Never before in the history of modern Jewish life had there been a greater need to bring into the minds and character of the younger generation the acquiring of a complete Jewish education. No longer is it possible for the Jew to retain his identity without bringing with him the culture for which he stands.

That culture cannot be obtained without an adequate understanding of the Hebrew language, and with such an understanding the doors are opened to the vast stores of knowledge necessary for a complete Jewish life. It is only by giving the children, before they reach manhood, the opportunity of being steeped in Hebrew lore, that Hebrew culture is obtainable.

Poland Bans Rites In Zionist's Honor

Poale Zion Planned Memorial Meeting as Tribute to Borochov

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Dec. 19.—Polish authorities today forbade the left wing Poale Zion to hold a meeting to commemorate the death of the Socialist Zionist theoretician, Ber Borochov, who died in Kiev, Russia, on December 17, 1917. The ban was expressed by officials of such a meeting might "lead to disturbances."

Borochov, the son of a Poltava Hebrew teacher, became interested in Zionism in his youth and laid the foundations for the organization of the Socialist Zionist groups in numerous works written in Russian and Yiddish. He was the leading figure in the formation of the strong Russian Poale Zion party, and also a philosopher and philologist of note.

Nazi Paper Probe Assured by Dutch

Action Follows Protest by Semite on 'Murder' Propaganda

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
AMSTERDAM, Dec. 19.—Senator Hertz Hinkel today protested to the Minister of Justice against the local Nazi weekly now engaged in spreading anti-Semitic propaganda against the Jews.

The government was asked to prosecute the Dutch Nazi leaders and to ban the circulation of the paper carrying ritual murder stories.

Due investigation of Senator Hinkel's complaints against the Nazis was promised by the Minister of Justice.

Mordecai Manuel Noah in 1825 planned to make Grand Island in the Niagara River near the Falls a haven for Jews from all over the world.

Significance of Biro-Bidjan

Under the headline, "A Haven for the Persecuted," *The Jewish Advocate* of Boston publishes the following editorial.

A new chapter in Jewish history opened when the first Soviet Congress of Biro-Bidjan, the autonomous Jewish region in the Soviet Union, held its inaugural session and started Biro-Bidjan officially on its initial lap as an administrative Jewish government unit within the framework of the U. S. S. R.

This event is the climax of six years of patient and plodding effort begun when Michael Kalinin, president of the Soviet Union, first promised that Biro-Bidjan would be set aside as a Jewish republic to be developed on the same principles of autonomy which have provided the solution of the national problems of the U. S. S. R. At that time few people believed that Biro-Bidjan was a future asylum for harassed Jews from Eastern and Central Europe.

Today, coincidentally with the opening of the Soviet Congress of Biro-Bidjan, Biro-Bidjan has assumed a significant place in the plans of those looking for new homes for hundreds of thousands of economically hopeless and politically disenfranchised Eastern and Central European Jews. Hardly a day passes without a new report about far-reaching plan for setting substantial numbers of foreign Jews in Biro-Bidjan.

Revisionists Join Zionist Fund Work

Resume Positions in Warsaw Palestine Offices; Sport Clubs Affiliate

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Dec. 19.—Concrete evidence that the peace pact between the warring Zionist factions is a reality was furnished today by the Revisionists, who once more took up their posts in the Warsaw Palestine office and in the offices of the Zionist funds.

At the same time the Revisionist sport clubs joined the Polish Maccabee Association. When the Revisionists broke with the other Zionist parties, they withdrew their representatives from the Palestine office and set up their own funds.

U. S. AID TO JEWS

(Continued from Page Four)
his good offices and best efforts for the alleviation of suffering among the Moroccan Jews and to cooperate with the British authorities in furthering the mission of Sir Moses Montefiore.

Acted on Grounds Of Humanity

Since there were no American citizens involved, Seward, his predecessor in the case of the Damascus intervention, based his act on the ground of justice and humanity. For over two centuries the American Jewish did yoman work in this enterprise.

Again, in 1878, the United States Consul at Tangier, F. A. Matthews, was called upon to use his influence for the alleviation of suffering among the sorry tribe of Jews of Morocco. Repeated rioting caused the United States Minister at Madrid, Lucius Fairchild, to proceed in March, 1881, to Morocco to investigate the condition of the Jews. The results of his study he embodied in an exhaustive and sympathetic report to Secretary Blaine, in which he displayed his thoroughly American attitude to the unfortunate Jews of that country.

Richmond Hill Center Seeks More Members

A campaign to enroll 100 new families in the congregation of Beth Israel Community Center, Richmond Hill, N. Y., was determined upon last night at a meeting. Max Kagan was appointed head of the membership committee.

Samuel Cohen was appointed chairman of a committee to arrange for the twenty-fifth annual membership dinner of the congregation to be held January 13 at the Center.

Lope de Vera Y Alarcon was a Spanish knight who embraced Judaism and who died at the stake quelling the Palmas.

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Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Mid-Week Jottings
"The Sky's the Limit," with Joe Smith and Charles Dale, which will have a very limited run at the Fulton Theatre, made me very sad.

I was overcome with a slight, piercing nostalgia for my boyhood days when the week was not complete unless I had seen at least one vaudeville show. In those seemingly distant days the *Avon Comedy Four* (you remember—"One glass of milk. It shouldn't smell from herring"), was one of my favorite acts and in that quartette Joe Smith and Charles Dale were to me excruciatingly funny. After sitting through the above-mentioned play and witnessing the antics of these hard-working comedians, I feared that something must have happened to my sense of humor, for I could find very little to laugh at.

Perhaps it was the play itself, which boisterously concerns itself with a satire on radio advertising and tells what happened when the public is asked to choose a bride for a radio crooner. I hope, very selfishly, that my feelings about "The Sky's the Limit" were caused by the inadequacy of the play-rights rather than a petrification of my sense of humor.

Magic.
On the afternoons of December 22 and 23, the morning of the twenty-ninth and Sunday afternoons, December 30, Robert Reinhardt, a tall, amiable young man, has appeared not so many years, who earns his living writing sketches of prominent people for the Literary Digest, will give his annual "magic" show for children at the Guild Theatre.

In addition to Mr. Reinhardt's tricks, there will be Al Baker, the ventriloquist, a Punch and Judy show and circus brass band. If your kids doesn't like this entertainment he has either an Einsteinian "I.Q." or needs medical attention.

Don Quixote
The American Premiere of Don Quixote at the Cameo Theatre, originally scheduled for Christmas Eve, has been moved forward to this Saturday. In the title role of this newest Fabst film is Feodor Chaliapin, and the supporting cast includes George Robey and Sydney Fox. The French novelist, Paul Morand, was responsible for the adaptation of the Cervantes novel. Arias and incidental music were turned over especially for this film by Jacques Ibert. Both Arias and Arias are in English.

Reviews for Birthday
"Birthday," Peggy Woods' new play, will be given three times before it opens. Tonight and Saturday evening, benefit performances will be played for the Young People's Aid to Help War Orphans and on Friday night proceeds will go to the Sunnyside Play School.

Gossip More or Less True
Lewis Brown is worried. His "Calling All Stars" is not doing nearly enough business, with the result that the producer is tinkering with his production in an attempt to make it palatable to New Yorkers who have been nibbling on such tid-bits as "Say When" and "Anything Goes." . . . "The Gay Bride," a film that is making audiences roar with laughter at the Rialto, was originally fated to be a typical gangster picture. Adapted from Cass Kane's "sociological" novel, "Repeal" adapters in the M-G-M Studios very brightly decided that a serious gangster film was old stuff. Bella and Samuel Spewack, who wrote the picture, got to work and turned it into a satirical farce with gratifying results. . . .

The picture business may have faults, but publishing a film is not one of them. In fact, the publicity and exploitation of films is so good that the public takes it as

Has New Film Role



Carole Lombard as Mary in "The Gay Bride" at Rialto.

a matter of course. However, in the case of "The Mighty Barnum," United Artists is to be congratulated. I do not remember seeing a more dignified and sustained campaign than was prepared for this film, and incidentally, it deserves it. . . .

Fifth Maccabean Fete At Armory Saturday

An all-star sports and theatrical extravaganza at the first annual Maccabean Festival is expected to attract a large crowd Saturday evening to the Seventy-first Regiment Armory, Park avenue and Thirty-fourth street.

Co-chairmen of the festival are Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein, William W. Cohen and Abraham Wechsler. All walks of Jewish life will be represented, according to Dr. G. A. Lowenstein. The festival will be sponsored by the New York Zionist Union.

Dickstein Will Speak At Drive in Dominion

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MONTREAL, Que., Dec. 19.—Representative Samuel Dickstein will speak here Sunday at the Montefiore Club's inauguration of the Jewish Immigrant Aid Society emergency campaign for \$15,000, it was announced today by A. P. Paul, executive director of the drive.

Others to attend the inaugural effort include S. W. Jacobs and Lyon Cohen, honorary presidents of the organization; Benjamin Robinson, president; J. Schafran, who leads the campaign; H. M. Levine, treasurer, and other notables in Canadian Jewish life.

BETWEEN the LINES

(Continued from Page Four)
to work for their livelihood, in France.

In a recent statement issued to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, French authorities gave assurance that the measure is not aimed against the Jews. Jewish organizations in Paris are however watching the situation very closely, though no one doubts that should the bill become law special privileges will be made for those Jewish refugees in France who have nowhere to go.

Anglo-Jewish Paper Appears In Pittsburgh

The American Jewish Outlook to Publish Each Week

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 19.—A new venture in the field of Anglo-Jewish journalism, *The American Jewish Outlook*, made its initial appearance here this week.

The publication, a combination newspaper-magazine, is devoted to news of Jewry both here and abroad and will be issued weekly. The first issue, consisting of twenty-four pages, reported on recent events through the Jewish Telegraphic Agency Service. The publication will receive the Agency's news and feature service weekly.

In a statement of policy, the editorial advisory board, consisting of Dr. Asher Isaacs, Anne X. Alpern, Joseph M. Meyers and Dr. Max Schoen, state that the owners, Albert W. Golomb and Edward Himelblau, are allowing a complete freedom of viewpoint.

The statement says that:

We aim to give an authoritative and interesting account of what is happening of Jewish interest—local, national, and international.

We recognize that honest differences of opinion exist on major problems and we respect a healthy difference when it is seeking the truth. To this end we will lend our columns so that agreements can be reached by means of open and free discussion.

We feel that prejudice is frequently the result of ignorance and that information can do much to eliminate it.

It is such that is fine and hopeful in Jewish life that deserves as much attention as the series of sad occurrences which usually fill the news.

We invite the readers to share our obligation with us by giving us the benefit of their views through sending us a paper an organ of better understanding.

Proud of J.T.A. Service

In an editor's note *The American Jewish Outlook* says "it is happy and proud to be able to offer to its readers the exclusive services of the justly famous and highly efficient Jewish Telegraphic Agency Service, which ranks with other great news services of the world."

The Outlook Publishing Co., 605 Union Bank Building, this city, is the publisher.

BLACK on WHITE

(Continued from Page Five)
these elements and is ready to combat them."

A Clue to Weak Minds

Its reference to the "occult manner" in which Jews engage in their "infernal action" is a relapse to the exploded Protocols of the Elders of Zion. Meeting in Switzerland, where those protocols were recently demonstrated as a monumental fable, the Fascist conference nevertheless dragged in the "occult," wonder-working powers of the Jewish "state within a state."

It is a tell-tale word, this "occult," and gives the clue to the mentality of those who frame the entire resolution. They were seeing ghosts. They were trembling before the creatures of their own distorted minds and tangled nerves.

For the rest, it is a succinct statement of the Fascists' anti-Semitic "case." Instead of nebulous charges, we have a summarized accusation. To that extent the grotesque congress of the national prophets of international hate has served a historical purpose.

Let's Take Stock!



The Jewish Daily Bulletin takes great pleasure in announcing a series of articles by a brilliant new writer . . .

Abel Borden

- In LET'S TAKE STOCK! Mr. Borden presents a penetrating, realistic report on aspects of American Jewish life.
- Here are no maudlin, sentimentalized self-probings and high-sounding generalizations.
- The writer deals in FACTS. He has marshalled an astounding array of revealing information about the failings of Jews. Some of them are amazing enough to warrant inclusion in a "believe-it-or-not" volume.
- The articles, presenting as they do a vivid, truthful (even if it hurts) picture of our own fumbles and foibles, are intensely constructive.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin and Mr. Borden Challenge Readers to Refute the Facts Presented in This Series or Substantiate Them With Further Information.

SERIES STARTS SUNDAY, DEC. 23

SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

When Beer Was So Much Pop

Some of our readers may not know what happened at Madison Square Garden last Friday night. Now, then, is all the fun and all the plus what a guy who has been around, like Barney Leonard, has to say on a matter of this sort.



Morris Weiner

The fights last Friday night at the Garden were the usual sportsmanlike affairs that the Garden has been staging for the past three years. The house was asleep. Occasionally the smack of a glove as it hit the canvas would reverberate through the arena. The cries of a few energetic beer and hot dog hesters, to say nothing of the peanut vendors, could be heard every now and then. The click of the telephone keys was absent because the press reporters were over in Barney's. A drunk in the sixteenth row rose to his feet along about the third walls and tossed a beer bottle into the ring.

Instantly bedlam reigned. The crowd was on its feet. Everybody was looking for beer bottles. In the wild excitement, the bell rang and when the fighters came out for the next fight they were wearing masks and chest protectors. Because there was no fun in throwing beer bottles at protected fighters, the crowd went home disgusted.

Recalls Bottle Throwing As Art De Luxe

But we'll have to take it from an old timer like Benny Leonard, that the bottle tossing episode of Friday night was small time stuff, nothing to get excited about, and just so much pop.

"Why, they only threw one bottle," scoffed Benny, who has seen many of the most important ring engagements of the last twenty years. (Likewise, he has participated in one or two bouts that were rated pretty good.) "For something fancy in the beer bottle throwing line you should have been out in Colorado Springs in 1916, the day Freddie Welsh defended his lightweight title against Charlie White. It was there to get a slant on this Welsh guy.

"Left Hook Charley had his deep producer working pretty well about that time and he had been putting many good boys to bed for the count. A big crowd had come on from Chicago for the championship match, and this included a number of the gambling element who put their respective bankrolls on White to win.

"The champ was too clever for the challenger and Charley's dynamite left was turned into a blank cartridge. At the end of the twentieth round the hand of Welsh was raised as the winner beyond all question. I was in the first row, so I ought to know. But gamblers, whether from Chicago or any other place are poor losers. In this case the bet-on-fights gang took it very badly indeed. Hardly had the decision been rendered when the beer bottle barrage started and there was so much beer bottle ammunition you'd have thought they were heaving a brewery into the ring.

"Fortunately, the throwers, like most of the bottles, were loaded and their aim was poor. The idea, making all the fuss they did in the Garden last Friday night," mused Benny, "and over one bot-

Yeshiva College In Sports Field

Coach John Mitchell, the basketball mentor of the newly organized Yeshiva quintet, is coaching the court-minded students of the Yeshiva College gratis. Mitchell was formerly the coach of Stevens Tech, in Hoboken, New Jersey.

Yeshiva lost to the City College junior varsity last Saturday night. Nothing daunted, however, they tackle the Manhattan frosh to-night in the Jasper gym at Spuyten Duyvil.

The Yeshiva basketball team has scheduled games with many of the leading freshman and jayvee outfits of Greater New York. They will not play St. Francis College as stated in the Bulletin last week.

Kaminsky Playing Great Hockey

Max Kaminsky, of the Boston Bruins, is playing great hockey this year. Max played with the Ottawa Senator's last year and was one of the twenty-five high scorers in the Canadian division. He is one of the few Jewish players in professional hockey. . . . Nels Stewart, the husky center of the same team, was reinstated by Prexy Calder, of the National league. Stewart had been suspended after he cracked De Klein of the Star Spangled Americans over the head with a hickory stick, pre-

cipitating a free-for-all at the Garden last week. . . . Dave Kerr, new goalie for the Rangers, made his debut in New York last week and showed up to perfection. He made forty-one saves during the evening. . . . Les Patrick, manager of the Ranger stick wielders, is highly satisfied with the work of Alex Levinsky, another Jewish speed demon. Alex has been playing inspired hockey all season. . . . Joseph Cooper, one of the youthful Canadians who joined the Great Central this season, recently played against Bill Morton, former all-American backfield ace of Dartmouth University. During the heat of conflict Morton checked Cooper with considerable force. "Say," said the son of the Dominion, "That's the hardest body check I ever got in this country. Why don't you try out for football in some college. A tough fellow like you would do well in that game." Morton thanked the Jewish lad for his compliment and never cracked a smile.

Mrs. Ludwig Elected

Election of Mrs. Abraham Ludwig as chairman of the boycott committee of the women's division of the American Jewish Congress was announced yesterday. She is prominently identified with Ivriah.

M.H.A. Matmen Meet Y.M.C.A. Team Tonight

The Ninety-second street Y. M. H. A. wrestlers will tackle the Queens Central Y. M. C. A. tonight in the Lexington avenue gymnasium. Murray Adelman, 126-pound senior metropolitan titleholder, will lead his team into action against the matmen from over the bridge. According to Nat Oak, coach of athletics, Adelman is in the best condition of his career. The young heave-and-tosser expects to represent the United States at the Second Maccabiah in 1935 in Palestine.

New York Revisionists Hold Parley This Month

New York Zionist Revisionists will hold their first conference on December 29 and 30, it was announced yesterday. Fifteen branches of the organization from New York City and vicinity will participate in the deliberations. Plans will be made at the conference for welcoming Vladimir Jabolinsky.

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When Tannenbaum Is In Doubt He Consults The Bulletin

MORRIS TANNENBAUM prided himself on his stern business demeanor, on his uncompromising honesty, on his loyalty. He was his own idea of a hard-headed business man.

At home, under the influence of Rachel and the children, the hard-boiled business man became an easy going father, who was fond of his home, proud of his family, and paid bills promptly for their maintenance. Nothing pleased him better than to have his wife and children seek his advice. It was a form of flattery to which he succumbed shamelessly. And

the feminine members of the house helped spend a good portion of his \$12,000 annual income by playing on his weakness.

One Sunday, when Rosalind, his youngest, sought some information on the respective merits of Biro-Bidjan and Palestine, she did so, not to impress her father but because her Sunday School teacher assigned the topic to her. And Dad was the most convenient source of information.

"Bring me the old copies of the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN," Tannenbaum said, "and you will have all the information you'll need."

(NOTE TO ADVERTISERS: The Jewish Daily Bulletin, as a history of the Jews in the making, affords your advertising magazine longevity at newspaper rates.)

Benny, there's nothing old days of sports.

Newly Formed Group Opposes Kashruth Tags

Rabbi Assails 'Plombes' as No Real Proof of Fit Poultry

Present kashruth supervision methods for poultry were severely condemned by the "Upholders of the Faith," recently formed organization during a meeting attended by 100 persons at the Great Central Palace.

Rabbis, butchers and poultry dealers heard the "plombes" denounced at the Tuesday evening meeting by Rabbi Borkstein as merely signifying religious supervision and not necessarily indicating kashruth. Previously a speaker had charged that tagged poultry sold by many butchers was non-kosher and the statement almost precipitated a clash.

One of the few rabbis opposing the ban on untagged poultry, Rabbi Barishansky of the Bronx, declared that according to Hebrew law the issue should not have been proclaimed. He was upheld by Rabbi Fleisher, who deplored the fact that City Hall intervention had been the cause of the further tag.

Another resolution approved supervision by Rabbi Fleisher. Two other speakers, Rabbi Kalush and Barash, charged that "plombes" cause many non-kosher chickens to be sold.

Dr. Leon Adler was chairman of the meeting.

Federation Group To Fete 3 Leaders

More Than 700 Expected to Attend Testimonial Dinner Sunday

The Jewish and allied industries division of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies will honor William Goldman, William P. Goldman and Joseph P. Goldman at a testimonial dinner Sunday at the Hotel Commodore.

More than 700 reservations already have been made for the dinner which will mark the culmination of the division's drive on behalf of Federation's 1934 emergency campaign to raise \$2,071,000.

Tribute will be paid to the three men for their services and leadership in the field of philanthropy and social endeavor. All have been connected with Federation work over a period of years. Lissner is secretary of Federation and was one of its founders seventeen years ago. William Goldman is a member of Federation's board of trustees and a director of Montefiore Hospital. William P. Goldman also has figured prominently in Federation campaigns and in other Jewish welfare enterprises.

Speakers at the dinner will be Max D. Steuer and Charles D. Jaffee. There will be entertainment, followed by dancing. Jerome E. Edel, chairman of the clothing and allied industries division of Federation, will preside.

Refugees Brought \$50,000,000 to Zion

(Continued from Page One)
children came into Palestine during that period, 152 are to arrive shortly and the Palestine government has given permission for 350 more to enter in 1935, the Agency officials stated.

More than 300 German Jewish families were placed on leave in Palestine since the advent of Hitlerism. Approximately seventy of the colonists were German Jewish physicians and lawyers.

He Was a Good German Jew in Those Days



NEWS ITEM: An official investigation by the German government into the claims made by the Reich League of Jewish Front Soldiers that 12,000 Jews were killed while fighting for Germany has resulted in vindication for the League's statistics. The investigation was demanded by the League itself when the figures contained in its memorial book of the war were contested.

Library of Nazi-Banned Books To Get Original Einstein Tome

Professor Albert Einstein will present an original manuscript for inclusion in the library of Nazi-banned books at a dinner tendered to Heinz Liepmann, author of "Murder—Made in Germany," which will take place at the Brooklyn Jewish Center Saturday evening.

The occasion will be used to inaugurate the library and will be attended by a galaxy of notables. Among those who will participate are Dr. Stephen S. Wise, Dr. Samuel M. Joseph, Dr. Will Durant, Edwin Markham, Dr. Israel H. Levinthal, rabbi of the Jewish Center, and Dr. S. Parkes Cadman. The Center, which will be the temporary home of the library, already has some 300 copies of books which were publicly burned by the Nazis on May 10, 1933, and which will form the library's nucleus. Among the authors who will be included are Sholom Asch, Heinrich Heine, Maxim Gorki, Jacob Wasserman, Arthur Schnitzler, Sigmund Freud, Emil Ludwig, Leon Feuchtwanger, Karl Marx,

Ferdinand Lassalle, Ludwig Lewinsohn, Albert Einstein, Stephan Zweig, Sarruch Spinoza and Thomas Mann.

The advisory committee of the American Library includes Professor Harry Elmer Barnes, Theodore Dreiser, Upton Sinclair, Oswald Garrison Villard, Lillian Wald, Professor Horace M. Kallen, Jacob Fishman, Peter Wiernik, Dr. Samuel Margoshes, Dr. I. Levinthal and Dr. Stephen S. Wise.

The committee in charge of the banquet consists of Louis R. Gribetz, chairman; David Shapiro, treasurer, and Joseph Goldberg, secretary. Mr. Shapiro will be host to Professor Einstein on the day of the dinner.

Council Spurns AJC Proffer

(Continued from Page One)
Commodore K. rejected in principle the resolution adopted by a conference held in Geneva in 1932 and again Basle in 1934, under the leadership of Dr. Wise and Dr. Nachum Goldmann of Paris that a World Jewish Congress must be forced to "deal with all questions of Jewish life and to represent the Jewish people in a struggle for its civil and national rights."

In a message to Mr. Deutsch declining his invitation, Mrs. Brin says the methods of the Congress leaders. She declared, "I am replying to your letter of December 6, inviting me to appoint representatives to a National Board of Elections which is to take charge of the election of delegates to a session of the American Jewish Congress to be held in April, 1935. Our board has given the matter earnest and careful consideration, and we are forced to decline."

"Your invitation to participate in a National Board of Elections to supervise the election of delegates to a meeting of the American Jewish Congress can in no wise be construed as an attempt to unite American Jews in a joint effort to consider its problems since the purpose and program of the meeting are fairly well defined in advance. The mere supervision of the election is the concern of the American Jewish Congress alone. There is no reason for the N. C. J. W., which is an independent organization, to participate.

"We doubt very much that the election you propose can be a fair and effective way of obtaining the wisest and most representative leadership, and we moreover are not in accord with the convening of a World Congress, which is the main purpose for the calling of this election."

120 Are Arrested Entering Palestine

(Continued from Page One)
under Arab patrols and Jewish groups, the government organized strong frontier patrols and a marine patrol for the coastal waters.

At the same time sentences for entering the country illegally were made heavier and British judges threatened to take severe action against the illegals.

U.S. Committee To Hold Parley On Biro-Bidjan

B. Z. Goldberg Will Submit Report at Session Wednesday

The American Committee for the Settlement of Jews in the U. S. S. R. will hold a conference next Wednesday to discuss the Biro-Bidjan question in detail, according to an announcement yesterday by Edward L. Aronow, secretary and treasurer of the group.

A report will be submitted by B. Z. Goldberg, Yiddish journalist, who recently returned from a visit to the new autonomous Jewish region in the Far East. The results of a special investigation under the supervision of Dr. Marcus Nadler will also be disclosed.

Samuel J. Rossenbach will tell of the attitude toward Biro-Bidjan of American Zionists, while James Waterman Wise and William W. Cohen will report on the activities of the committee, of which Lord Marley is honorary chairman, and Jews and non-Jews members.

Report on Orient At Bureya Parley

300 Delegates Attend First Biro-Bidjan Congress Business Session

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, Dec. 19.—The first business session of the Biro-Bidjan congress, which opened yesterday in the city of Biro-Bidjan, was devoted to a lengthy report on the situation in the Far East delivered by M. Gershtolch, head of the agricultural department of the Far Eastern Regional Executive. More than 300 delegates are attending the conference.

The session was opened by Joseph Lieberg, head of the Biro-Bidjan executive committee, who spoke in Yiddish.

A telegram was dispatched to Joseph Stalin thanking him for making it possible to realize Lenin's policy toward national minorities in the Soviet Union.

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