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All the News Concerning Jews



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GREEKS BAR JEWS' ENTRY

Broker Aids 'Protocols' Sale

Wall St. Firm Lets Space to Anti-Semite

Congress Probers Act on Disclosures by the Bulletin

This is the first of a series exposing several new merchants engaged in the lucrative racket of formenting anti-Semitism.

By ADRIAN J. BERKOWITZ

Wall street, which has spawned more than its share of Fascist and anti-Semitic agitators, was revealed yesterday as the breeding ground for another messiah of prejudice.

He is John B. Snow, former statistician for Reynolds, Fish & Co., important brokerage firm which indicates its continued friendliness for him and his down-with-all-Jews program by affording him the hospitality of large office space in its uptown headquarters at 18 East Forty-eighth street.

Object of Quiz

Snow's anti-Semitic activities, which include the peddling of a Chicago edition of the forged Protocols of the Elders of Zion, are the object of two separate government inquiries.

Armed with information given it by the Jewish Daily Bulletin, the Congressional Committee to Investigate Un-American Activities is scrutinizing the ex-statistician's connections in an effort to learn whether he has been linked with powerful financial figures named by Gen. Smedley D. Butler in a purported Fascist plot to seize control of the United States.

Snow also has played unwilling host to a United States Department of Justice agent, a Bulletin reporter learned yesterday.

Poses as Anti-Communist

Described by former business associates as a person of independent means, this nervous, shifty-eyed purveyor of inciting literature hides his true colors behind the petticoat of anti-Communism, as do most of his colleagues.

On the day a Bulletin reporter visited Snow in his spacious and fairly luxurious office in the Reynolds, Fish suite an amusing incident occurred.

Snow was chatting with a man later identified as E. C. Riegel, pamphleteer and president of the Consumers Guild of America, Inc., of 521 Fifth avenue. Riegel, who revealed himself in a subsequent interview as a "radical right winger" and "a true individualist, of whom there are very few," is

(Continued on Page Seven)

Prof. J. U. Lloyd Gives In Memory of Friend

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Nov. 30.—Professor John U. Lloyd, author and chemist, is one of many non-Jews who have contributed to the Jewish Welfare Fund, which is now raising \$128,000 for charitable work.

Professor Lloyd's gift was in memory of Felix Moses, who once befriended the scholar in his youth and was a source of inspiration in creating the central character in one of his successful novels.

For the last twenty-five years, Professor Lloyd has perpetuated the memory of his friend by contributions to Jewish charities here.

Million Sent To Holy Land As Aid to Labor

1,000 Attend Parley of Palestine Pioneers Committee

More than \$1,000,000 raised in this country has been sent to the Palestine Labor Federation to further welfare work and purchase tools and machinery for workers in the Holy Land, it was disclosed Friday night at the tenth anniversary convention of the National Labor Committee for Jewish Workers and Pioneers in Palestine.

The convention, held at the Hotel Pennsylvania, was attended by about 1,000 delegates from all parts of the United States and Canada. They represented locals of

(Continued on Page Twelve)

France Plans To Give Aid To Refugees

Reported Set to Grant 6,000 Work Permits for Reich Exiles

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Nov. 30.—Despite the drive against aliens now under way here, the French government will shortly announce the granting of 6,000 work permits for German Jewish refugees living in Paris, it was learned today.

Jewish organizations have been conducting negotiations with the French government, which are said to be proceeding smoothly. French officials have expressed sympathy for the refugees who were ordered to leave France but have absolutely no place to go.

Granting of the work certificates will, it is hoped, lead to gradual and planned emigration of the refugees, instead of a disastrous flight.

An anti-alien drive of the greatest magnitude has been going on in France. Whole sections of Paris have been roped off and systematically combed by heavy police detachments for aliens.

Suicide Attempt Fails, Another Succeeds

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Nov. 30.—Madame Czernowa Gurska, German Jewish refugee who recently was ordered to leave France, attempted to commit suicide today by jumping into the Seine River with her eight-month-old baby in her arms.

They were rescued, but Madame

(Continued on Page Twelve)

Gov. Horner 56



Governor Henry Horner of Illinois who celebrated his birthday on Friday.

Butcher Strike Parley Is Off As Pact Looms

Andron Prepares Plan to Conciliate Opposing Factions

David S. Andron, counsel to the Federation of Kosher Butchers, Friday was preparing a plan for conciliation between the Kashruth Association and the Federation on the question of poultry market supervision.

Pending submission of the plan, which will be completed this week, to the Kashruth Association, a mass meeting called for Sunday to proclaim a city-wide butchers' strike in protest against the Kashruth Association practice of tagging chickens was indefinitely postponed.

The butchers, previously opposed to the Kashruth Association, decided to attempt a rapprochement after a conference with Judge Otto A. Rosalsky, the Mayor's peacemaker.

(Continued on Page Twelve)

Will Issue Special Visa To Travelers

Precedent Stuns Population After Assurance Had Been Given

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONICA, Nov. 30.—No foreign Jew will henceforth be permitted to enter Greece unless by special permission coming from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Athens, it was officiously announced today by the Greek government.

Greek consulates in foreign countries were instructed today by the government to inquire by cable of the Foreign Office in Athens whenever a Jew applies for a Greek visa. An exception is made only in the case of Jews of foreign citizenship already settled in Greece. These Jews can freely live in and enter Greek territory.

Foreign Jews proceeding to Palestine through Greece will not be permitted to pass the Greek frontier as transient travelers unless they possess a Palestinian visa on their passports, the official announcement of the government states.

Comes At Shock

Jewish leaders here were highly embarrassed by this sudden restrictive measure. The Jewish Telegraphic Agency correspondent understands that representations will be made to the government by Jewish leaders against this measure, which is considered a specific discrimination against Jews, since the restrictions are not intended for foreign citizens of other religions.

The official announcement of the government came as a blow to the entire Jewish community in Greece, especially since it was made a few hours after Periklis Rhallis, governor-general of Salonica, had stated that no such order would be issued and that free entry would be secure to all foreigners, Jewish or not, if they were in possession of an ordinary Greek visa.

This is the first time a country is prohibiting foreign Jews to enter or pass through the land because of their religion.

The Jewish population in Greece has always been loyal to the Greek government and the present administration was, as a matter of fact, elected mainly because of the huge number of Jewish votes, which played a decisive role in defeating the candidates of the opposition party.

Consul Here Disclaims Knowledge of Visa Law

No special instructions from the Greek government with regard to Jews applying for visas have been received by the Greek Consulate General in New York, the Jewish

(Continued on Page Twelve)

Schuschnigg Utters Veiled Threat To Jews' Rights as He Opens Diet

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Nov. 30.—Austria is German and Christian and will remain so, Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg declared today at the inaugural session of the Bundestag, Austrian Federal Diet.

He promised the Austrian minorities "exemplary protection," declaring that "our honor and ambitions demand this," but warned minority groups that "Austria remains German and also Christian, in accordance with our past and character. Therefore, education of the spirit and the soul has been handed over to the church."

"Austria is reproached abroad

with being governed by Catholics, but I say that Austria is being governed by Austrians," the Chancellor said.

Although there are approximately 250,000 Jews in Austria, not a single Jewish representative was given a seat in the Bundestag, which is part of the apparatus of the Fascist Corporative Austrian State.

Will Not Surrender Rights

The Chancellor's speech was regarded here as a direct challenge to the Jewish minority, whose leaders stated recently that Jews would not surrender a single one of their rights guaranteed them

by the Austrian constitution and the Treaty of St. Germain, which created post-war Austria.

While Chancellor Schuschnigg has on several occasions declared that his government treats all citizens equally, hundreds of Jewish professionals, including doctors, nurses, dentists, lawyers and government employes, have been deprived of their posts and replaced with "Aryans." When the Fascist constitution was announced only Dr. Desider Friedmann, president of the Vienna Jewish community, was given a post on the State Council, which is the advisory body to the government.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Reported by the
Jewish Telegraphic Agency

Religious School Dedication
CLEVELAND. — The three-day dedication program of Oheb Zedek's new religious school building began Friday at the evening services. A. H. Friedland, director of the Cleveland Bureau of Jewish Education, spoke.

The formal dedication ceremony takes place Sunday afternoon, when Rabbi Israel Porath delivers the dedication prayer. Judge D. R. Hetz will speak. A Chanukah program will be presented by 125 children.

State Commerce Head Quits
SAN FRANCISCO. — Simon J. Lubin, chief of the State Commerce Bureau and prominent industrialist, has resigned to re-enter private business.

Besides his duties as commerce head, Lubin has also represented the Federal government in adjusting industrial and labor problems in the West.

Parochial School Planned
PROVIDENCE. — Plans for the establishment of a parochial school were made at a special meeting of orthodox rabbis and representatives of the orthodox Jewish community of this city.

Dr. Abraham Schechter, rabbi of Sons of Jacob Congregation, was elected chairman of the school committee and Jacob Gellman was chosen secretary. Rabbis David Bachrach, Osher Werner and Joshua Werner were appointed honorary chairmen.

Church Leaders Attack Bias
BUFFALO, N. Y. — Religious and racial intolerance were deplored by three church leaders, a rabbi, a Catholic priest and a Protestant minister, at a symposium conducted by the Men's Club of Temple Emanu-El.

Rabbi Joseph Gitlin, Temple spiritual leader; Rev. Henry B. Laudenbach, pastor of the St. Louis Church, and Rev. Ralph B. Hindman, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, were outspoken in their condemnation of religious and racial discrimination in this country, Germany and Mexico.

Appeal Raises \$5,000
WILKES-BARRE, Pa. — With \$5,000 raised in advance, Wilkes-Barre begins a campaign Sunday night for the United Jewish Appeal and other causes. Dr. Jacob Billikopf, executive director of the Philadelphia Federation of Jewish Charities, will be the speaker at a mass meeting which will officially open the drive. He will be presented by Dr. Louis M. Levitsky, chairman. Harry Goldberg is co-chairman.

Adult Education Fostered
TORONTO, Ont. — A program of adult education has been inaugurated by the local Talmud Torah. Courses in elementary and advanced Hebrew, movements in Jewish history, interpretation of the Bible and customs and ceremonies are to be given.

Talmud Torah to Hold Graduation Exercises

The Institutional Synagogue Talmud Torah will hold its first commencement exercises for pupils of the West Side Branch Wednesday evening at 148 West Eighty-fifth street. A Chanukah program will be presented also.

Among the speakers will be Isaac Seigel, Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein, Lester Udell and Abraham Bernstein, executive director. The salutorian will be Norman Mandelbaum; the valedictorian, Theodore Sardinsky, and Lila Erstling will deliver the Hebrew address.

Council Approves Plan To Weld Relief Efforts

The proposal of the American Jewish Congress to form a united front in Jewry in connection with work for Jewish rights abroad was unanimously approved at a meeting of the executive committee of the Jewish Council of Greater New York.

The meeting, held in the Paramount Hotel, was presided over by Bernard G. Richards.

Fund Observes 21st Flag Day In United States

Volunteers to Canvass City for Palestine Land Program

Zion Flag Day, sponsored by the Jewish National Fund, will be observed for the twenty-first time in many Jewish communities throughout the United States on Sunday. Flag Day serves annually to acquaint the Jewish public with the Fund's progress in the upbuilding of Palestine as a Jewish national home, and to secure popular financial support for its national land redemption program.

A large part of the \$16,000,000 raised by the fund over a period of thirty years to purchase Palestine land, was obtained as a result of popular street collections, arranged twice a year, one on the occasion of Palestine Flower Day observed in the Spring, the other on the occasion of Zion Flag Day.

Zionist volunteers, recruited principally from among students in the upper classes of the Hebrew Schools and Talmud Torahs, Jewish youth and sport organizations, as well as adult members of Zionist units, form the army of canvassers. Equipped with the blue and white boxes of the Keren Kayemeth and identified by appropriate arm bands, the volunteers offer to the public on Zion Flag Day a miniature reproduction of the Zionist emblem, in anticipation of a contribution towards the Palestine Land Redemption Fund.

A number of radio broadcasts during the week-end will mark the observance of Flag Day sponsored by the Jewish National Fund.

On Saturday evening, from 9:30 to 9:45 p. m. a Flag Day program was to be rendered over radio station WBNX. Rabbi Henry A. Schorr, chairman of the Jewish National Fund Council for the Bronx, was to be guest speaker.

On Sunday, two programs on this subject will be broadcast. From eleven to 11:15 in the morning a program will be given over station WINS, with Louis P. Rocker, chairman of the finance committee of the Zionist Organization, as guest speaker.

From 12:15 to 12:30 afternoon, a Flag Day program will be broadcast by the Federal Broadcasting System (Station WMCA), with Mrs. Israel Goldstein, chairman of the Jewish National Fund Committee on cooperation with women's organizations, as guest speaker. A program of Palestinian songs will be rendered by Cantor M. Nathanson.

Palestine Labor Drive Nets \$12,000 in N. E.

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BOSTON, Nov. 30. — More than \$12,000 in cash was contributed for the Palestine Labor Campaign by an audience of 800, which gathered at Dorchester to hear Zalman Rubashov, associate editor of Davar, Palestine Hebrew daily.

Rubashov called for "a strengthened Jewish community in Palestine based on the principle of labor equality and social justice as the only answer to Fascism and the ever-increasing persecution of the Jews."

B'nai Jeshurun To Hold School Chanukah Fete

History of Congregation to Be Enacted By Many Pupils

The religious school of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, which was chartered by New York State as the first Jewish synagogue in America using the Ashkenazic ritual in 1825, will hold a Chanukah pageant Sunday afternoon which will portray the history of the congregation.

The following afternoon the sisterhood will hold its celebration with a symposium on the subject, "Women's Part in the Making of a Better World." Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt will participate.

On Tuesday evening Rev. Jacob Schwartz, cantor, will conduct an evening of Hebrew liturgical choral music to be rendered by the B'nai Jeshurun choir.

The celebration will close with a banquet December 16, at which Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, spiritual leader at the congregation from 1893 to 1900, will speak. Sol M. Stroock, chairman of the board of directors of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America and honorary secretary of the congregation, will be chairman.

Accuse Bible Head Of Fomenting Bias

Institute Leader Challenges Midwest School Chief to Prove "Protocols" Charge

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 30. — Dr. Harold P. Morgan, president of the Buffalo Bible Institute, has hurled a third challenge at Dr. William B. Riley, president of the Northwestern Bible School, Minneapolis, to debate the genuineness of the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion." Dr. Riley has been accused of fomenting hatred of the Jew in church addresses, using the "Protocols" fabrications.

Dr. Morgan, who has lectured on the false accusations contained in the "Protocols" and who has proven them to be base lies and forgeries, also implicates Dr. James M. Gray of the Moody Bible Institute, Chicago, and Dr. Arno Gaebele, editor of Our Hope and author of books on Biblical exposition, of pursuing the same tactics as Dr. Riley in furthering racial prejudice.

Dr. Riley, who has been conducting a series of meetings in Prospect Avenue Baptist Church under auspices of the Christian Laymen's Association, points to the Soviet experiment to bear out his claims. He has twice declined a challenge to debate with Dr. Morgan, according to Walter J. Bartz, dean of the Buffalo Bible Institute.

25 Milwaukeeans Given Free Trips to Vote in Saar

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, Wis., Nov. 30. — Twenty-five Milwaukeeans who lived in the Saar territory up to June 19, 1919, are getting free trips back to the Saar to take part in the plebiscite on January 1.

Their expenses are being paid by the Verein der Saarländer, reputedly from contributions made by German "patriotic" groups, but actually, it is believed, from funds coming out of the German government treasury.

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Jewish Lad, 6, Rates Record IQ of 196

The highest intelligence quotient recorded in the history of the educational clinic of the College of the City of New York was recently scored by a boy six years and seven months old.

K., as the child is known on the records of the clinic, is of Jewish origin. He received an IQ of 196. Approximately one child in 1,000,000 obtains so high a rating, Samuel Goldberg, a member of the clinic, explained.

JEA to Celebrate Its Bar Mitzvah

Leaders in All Walks of Life Will Be Present Sunday at Waldorf-Astoria Fete

The thirteenth anniversary of the existence of the Jewish Education Association will be observed at the Waldorf-Astoria Sunday evening.

A host of men and women noted for their contributions to the political, economic and social life not only of Jewry but of the nation as well, will be present.

The event will take the form of a Chanukah dinner. The Jewish Education Association was founded December 2, just thirteen years ago.

Honorary chairmen of the committee of sponsors are Governor Lehman, Felix M. Warburg, Adolph S. Ochs, Judge Otto A. Rosalsky and Dr. Cyrus Adler.

The dinner committee includes Dr. David de Sola Pool, Abraham Krasne, Samuel C. Lamport, Israel S. Chipkin, Mrs. Jonah B. Goldstein and Dr. Morris Ant.

Offer Scholarship For Palestine Study

Trustees of Lena Socolow Fund to Give Opportunity to Youth Over 18

A Palestine scholarship by virtue of which a qualified young man or woman will spend a few months in study and direct contact with the creative forces in the Holy Land was announced Friday by the trustees of the Lena Socolow Palestine Scholarship Fund.

It is intended that this scholarship be awarded annually to a person over eighteen years old, resident in the metropolitan area, who has a speaking knowledge of Hebrew, has pursued courses of Jewish study and has been identified with organized Jewish youth activity.

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Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Sunday, December 2
Bar Mitzvah Anniversary Dinner of Jewish Education Association, Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, Forty-ninth street and Park avenue; 6:30 p. m.

Rally of Organization Camp of Order Sons of Zion, Luxor Hotel, 121 West Forty-sixth street; "Zionism—What It Means to the Jewish Youth," William B. Ziff; 8:00 p. m.

New Workers School Forum, 51 West Fourteenth street; James Waterman Wise, "Jews Under the Soviet"; 8:15 p. m.

House of Daughters of Israel, annual banquet, Hotel Commodore, Lexington avenue at Forty-second street; evening.

Young Men's and Women's Hebrew Association of Washington Heights, Fort Washington avenue and 178th street; Chanukah Concert; 8:00 p. m.

Eighth annual Chanukah dinner of Metropolitan Conference of Temple Brotherhoods, Hotel Astor, Broadway at Forty-third street; evening. Address by Rabbi Morris S. Lazaron.

Chanukah celebration of Tenzer Family Circle, East Midwood Jewish Center, Ocean avenue, Brooklyn; evening. Address by Rabbi Harry Halpern.

Theodor Herzl Society, Chanukah celebration, Society for Advancement of Judaism, 15 West Eighty-sixth street; 8:00 p. m.

Eighth annual Chanukah dinner of Temple Ahavath Sholem of Brooklyn, Hotel Astor, Broadway at Forty-third street; evening.

Avukah, musicale and talk on Current Zionist Events; 31 West 110th street; 7:30 p. m.

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World Marks Feast of Lights

Old Festival Celebrated In Many Lands

Sephardic Jews Adhere to Oldest Rites, Tel Avivians to Latest

By S. ERNST

Chanukah, the Feast of Lights commemorating a Jewish victory, is celebrated in various ways among the Jews of the world. In each country something has been added to the old traditional celebration to which Young Jewry looks forward principally because it includes pancakes, gifts of money and stories of the prowess of the Maccabees.

The oldest Chanukah customs have been retained by the Sephardic Jews, those who speak Ladino and trace their traditions back to Spain. The newest manner of celebrating Chanukah will be found among the Jews of Tel Aviv.

The Sephardic Jews are concentrated in the Balkan countries and in Turkey. Salonica is their principal city and the most important Jewish center in the whole of the Orient, Palestine included. It is in Salonica that the Sephardic tradition has been best preserved.

When Chanukah comes, the Sephardic teachers lead their pupils from one wealthy home to the other, asking for a different kind of food at each stopping place. The housewives deem it an especially good deed to give the visitors fruit, wine, cakes, raisins and other sweets. All these goodies are then taken back to the synagogue, where the teacher and pupils hold a party, at which they repeat certain of the psalms a great many times.

Some of the Sephardim of Jerusalem observe the custom of visiting the grave of Simon the Holy. They tell stories about how Arabs stoned a Sephardic holy man as he was on his way to the grave. The Arabs dropped in their tracks and could not rise until the Holy Man had prayed for them. I have heard similar stories about the grave of Mother Rachel and other sacred burial places.

The Sephardic Cabbalists stay up in "minyans" all night and read the Zohar. After that they drink black coffee and eat various fruits.

Chanukah Masks

In other Sephardic circles, as among the Ashkenazim on Purim, it is the custom to wear masks on Chanukah. The maskers sing in the streets and go from house to house performing plays. This custom of wearing masks on Chanukah is thought to be very old. We find mention of it in a book published in Smyrna in 1731 and probably written by the followers of Sabbatai Zevi.

To the students at the yeshivas of Poland and Latvia Chanukah signified good meals and all too infrequent good times. They indulged in various games of cards, dominos, dreidl and kvitlach. And they regaled themselves with stories of the ancient Jewish men of might.

Among the Chassidim

Of particular interest are the Chanukah celebrations in the courts of the Chassidic wonder rabbis. One of these courts, that of Reb David of Talna, is described in the memoirs of the famous cantor Pinous Linkofsky.

One of Reb David, the founder of the Talna dynasty, there was a Chanukah celebration. The lamp was lit and looked like a giant and little rooms.

Lighting the Chanukah Candles



Jews in the Medieval Ages Lighting candles for Chanukah, the Feast of Lights. From a book on Jewish customs published in Amsterdam, Holland, in 1723.

It had cost a huge sum of money. Near the lamp there stood a high silver chair upon which were inscribed the words: "David, King of Israel, Lives Eternally." The lighting of the lamp was accompanied by a ceremony which included songs played by musicians specially hired for the occasion.

But there were those who disapproved of the ways of the Talner, and they reported to the Czar

that there was a Rabbi who set himself up as a king.

Although it was well known that Reb David had nothing to do with politics, the government officials believed the story and issued an order to have Reb David "taken dead or alive." Fortunately, the commissar of Talna, Ispravnik, was a friend of Reb David and warned him in time of the danger which threatened. The Talner fled

Jews Listed Among Pioneers In Early Development of Utah

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, Nov. 30.—When one thinks of Utah he usually thinks of the Mormons, but not only are members of the Jewish race prominent in the affairs of this Far Western State at the present time, but Jews are also among its pioneers.

The Sons of Utah Pioneers, a state-wide association now in the process of organization, has several Jews among its members, and one of its principal officers, Herbert F. Auerbach, Salt Lake City department store operator who has been chosen second-vice president, is a Jew.

The Jews have been represented in Utah since the early 50's, or soon after the coming of Brigham

Young, Mormon leader and first governor of the Utah territory. They were given a kindly welcome by the members of the dominant church, due, perhaps, to the fact that they attended to their own business and also because to an orthodox Mormon, or Latter-Day Saint, a Jew is a member of a race chosen of God.

For their numbers there is no question but that the Jewish people are the most influential in Utah. They have prospered here. Among them are well-known legislators and civic authorities, business men, judges and lawyers, physicians, insurance managers, merchants, mining operators, railroad operators, etc. Some years ago a Jew was elected governor of the state.

Anti-Nazis Honor Boycott Conferees

Gratified by the success of the London anti-Nazi boycott conference, advocates of and workers for the movement will hold a demonstration Wednesday evening in the grand ballroom of the Hotel Edison, it was announced yesterday by the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights.

This demonstration will take the form of a reception to the American delegation to the parley, headed by Samuel Untermyer, who was elected president of the World Anti-Nazi Council.

Bainbridge Colby, James W. Gerard, Colonel Roosevelt, Oswald Garrison Villard and George Gordon Battle have already accepted invitations to serve on the reception committee.

Leopold Sonneman founded the Frankfurter Zeitung in 1856.

Austria Prohibits Murder Rite Book

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Nov. 30.—A book accusing the Jews of systematic practice of ritual murder was confiscated yesterday by the Austrian government. The book had been enjoying a wide circulation in every section of Austria, to the indignation of Austrian Jewry.

The Vienna Jewish community and other central Jewish organizations repeatedly protested to the government, requesting the Minister of Justice to prohibit the spreading of a vile slander against the Jews, particularly since it is clearly forbidden under the Austrian law.

It was the theory of Dr. Simon Brainin that the Jewish habit of swaying at prayer was intended to afford the body exercise during an occupation that took up so much of many individuals' time,

to Brod, Galicia, where he lived for some time. When the business had blown over, he came back to Russia, but his chair was hidden away.

His Chanukah celebrations, however, continued to be very elaborate. Chassidim from all over the region came to attend them. They would surround the rebbe, clapping their hands as he danced and recited a quotation reminiscent of the inscriptions on his chair.

Often these dances lasted until midnight, when the Chassidim would repair to the taverns and drink all night.

Chanukah in Tel Aviv

The Chanukah celebration in Palestine is much different and quite original. There all sorts of Jews—Sephardim, Yemenites, Bukarians and Jews from the Caucasus gather for the celebration near the high water tower in Tel Aviv, where Burgomaster Dizengoff lights the first Chanukah candle.

The city is filled with visitors from Jerusalem, Haifa and the surrounding colonies. The school children form in lines, each child with a candle in his hand, and ten or fifteen youngsters march through the streets of Tel Aviv. At the head of each group there is a band which plays various national songs which the children sing.

This is the greatest part of the celebration and is called the Celebration of the Candles. The Chanukah lamp of the municipality is placed high up on the water tower and can be seen not only from the city but from the surrounding region, where it excites the admiration of the Arabs.

To the Hasmonians

In Palestine it is the custom to go to the town of Mudiem every Chanukah. Mudiem is a small forsaken village about which Josephus Flavius tells in his histories, where it is called the home of the Hasmonian family.

I visited the town last year, going by auto from Tel Aviv and passing the town of Ludd and the children's school at Ben Shemen on the way. Now Mudiem is called Al Mudia. It is very poor and full of old ruins which the Arabs call "Kirbat Al Yahud." There is a legend among the Arabs that here is the grave of the old Jewish heroes, and it may indeed be the site of the graves of Judah Maccabee and his brothers.

Nearby, there is an old ruin the Arabs call the "grave of the forty," who are supposed to have been Jewish heroes who died in the battle for liberation. The Arabs say that when Jews will

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WHAT HAPPENED IN GERMANY?
THE FAILURE OF JEWISH EMANCIPATION
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408

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Greece and England

The order which the Greek government has just issued, that no Jew can enter or pass through Greece unless by special permission from the central authorities in Athens, is a direct result of the pressure exercised by the British Legation in Athens.

For some reason or other the British government has formed an opinion that it is via Greece that numerous Jews from East European countries are smuggling their way through to Palestine. Representations have therefore recently been made by the British Legation in Greece to introduce a stricter control at the Greek border for foreign Jews.

It is not so easy to understand why the present government in Greece, which owes a good deal to the Jews and is, as a matter of fact, warmly disposed towards them, should permit itself to be used as a tool in the hands of the British government against the Jews. If the British government wishes to check illegal entry into Palestine it has plenty of means for doing so on the Palestine borders, and does not need to start the checking at the Greek frontiers.

The Greek Foreign Office must understand that the foreign government whose Jewish citizens have been affected by this discriminating order may have something to say in the matter. Furthermore, the Jews of the world—if their opinion means something to the Greek Cabinet—will definitely consider the order a direct insult to the Jewish nation. The kind of insult which has never before been inflicted upon the Jews by any other government.

Whether the Greek government acted willingly in censoring Jewish entrants to Greece or whether this was done under the pressure of the British Legation, it is none the less a slap in the face for foreign Jews.

Every Jew in Europe and in America, whether he intends to travel to Greece or not, will feel this insult. The Greek government would have been wiser if it had not permitted itself to be misled by the anti-Jewish interests of the British government.

A WEEK'S EVENTS IN REVIEW

By BORIS SMOLAR

The Austrian Fascist constitution was inaugurated this week by the opening of a State Council whose fifty-four members are all nominated instead of being elected.

This puts an end to the democratic constitution of Austria. This also puts an end to practically all privileges which Jewish citizens of Austria have enjoyed as equals under constitutional rights.

There is only one Jew among the fifty-four members of the State Council. This is Dr. Desider Friedmann, head of the Jewish religious community. It is needless to say that his influence in the Council will amount to nothing. Under these circumstances it would seem to have been wiser for Dr. Friedmann not to have accepted any councillorship at all in this body, since it replaces the Austrian Parliament, which provided a legislation where no differences between Jews and non-Jews were made.

New Industrial Law Is Placed in Force

Parallel with the opening of the State Council, the recently promulgated new Industrial Law entered into force in Austria this week. This law falls into the class of laws whose text has no bearing on Jews but which acquire, as a result of attendant circumstances, a character that is primarily directed against Jews.

The new Industrial Law denotes for Austrian Jewry right now a specific aggravation of its economic distress. As for the future, it denotes the destruction of an immense number of opportunities for Jews to earn their livelihood.

The road to a large number of occupations is barred to the Jews by the new Industrial Law. Similarly the new Industrial Law hands over entirely to the Corporative Councils the decision on whether anyone in Austria may start, expand or convert a business firm or workshop.

The way in which these all-powerful bodies have been constituted, indicates what will happen. The Economic Council, which is the supreme corporative body, with its sections for trade,

credit and insurance, does not contain a single Jew. Similarly, the institutions subordinate to the Economic Council are not expected to appoint Jews to their leadership. These institutions will have no Jews or practically no Jews.

Young Jews Will Find Employment Barred

The new Industrial Law, which went into effect on December 1, will therefore ruin the entire Jewish industry and commerce and will make it impossible for young Jews to find any work. This new law provides that none can be employed without obtaining a certificate which shows that the applicant has been trained for a period of years as an apprentice in trading or in industry. Needless to say, no young Jew will be in a position to acquire such a certificate at a time when most enterprises in Austria will not employ any Jew as apprentice.



As A Palestinian Sees It
High Commissioner McDonald: "What can I do with my goods?
No one wants to take them."

—Nathan in Davar.

The economic situation of the Jews in Austria, bad as it is, is thus expected to become worse. A Jewish delegation therefore left for Paris this week to approach the Joint Distribution Committee offices there for relief and assistance. The delegation carried along a plan as to how constructive relief can be organized by the J.D.C. for the Jews of Austria in the most speedy and practical way.

Vienna Students Parade 'Perish Judea' Slogan

In addition to the economic abuses, Austrian Jewry also underwent physical abuses this week. "Perish Judea" was the slogan under which thousands of Austrian students displayed in the streets of Vienna. The youths protested against Czechoslovakia and at the same time smashed windows of Jewish firms and attacked Jewish newspapers. This demonstration was a repercussion of the fight which took place this week be-

tween German and Czech students in Praha, capital of Czechoslovakia.

Despite the fact that the Jews had nothing to do with the issue which caused the fight between the Czechs and the Germans, the clash between the two culminated in anti-Jewish attacks also in Praha. Czech nationalist students, fighting their German colleagues, utilized the clash as an excuse for smashing windows of Jewish houses, for looting Jewish stores and for attacking the Beth Haam in Praha, where the Zionist offices are located. The Czech students also made attempts to invade synagogues in Praha but were dispersed by police.

Upon the intervention of Jewish leaders in Praha, the Czech government took immediate measures to protect Jewish lives and property. The measures taken were strong and effective. As a result over 100 Czech students are now in prison awaiting trial.

British Statesmen Refer To Jews in Germany

The Jewish problem in Germany came to the forefront this week during a debate in the House of Commons. Leading British statesmen such as Sir John Simon, David Lloyd George and other declared from the platform of the British Parliament that Germany must make peace not only with her immediate neighbors but also with the Jews. Lloyd George was especially emphatic on this point. An advocate of international equality for Germany, he stated that the Hitler government makes it difficult even for its best friends to advocate equality for the German nation, since the Nazis have renounced equal rights for German Jews.

Direct reference to the Jewish question, made by Lloyd George and the others, came as a climax to the debate on Germany's military forces and aimed to indicate that the British government is watching the situation of the Jews in Germany very closely. It is understood that the American government is also keenly watching the Jewish situation in Germany and that the American embassy in Berlin is instructed to submit from time to time reports on anti-Jewish discriminations in the Reich.

But England Is Less Friendly in Palestine

Interested in protecting the Jews in Germany, the British government does not, however, show the same interest in matters concerning Palestine. A report this week from Jerusalem discloses that the British administration in Palestine intends to introduce restrictions for Jewish capitalist immigrants. Hitherto every Jew possessing 5,000 when entering Palestine found no difficulty in obtaining a Palestine visa. Now the Palestine government intends to curb the entrance of even such Jews as possess a capital of not less than \$5,000. This despite the fact that during the month of October not less than \$5,000,000 was brought into Palestine under the capitalist category. This also despite the fact that the Palestine government has now a surplus which in August reached not less than \$20,000,000 and which is all due to the capital which Jews are importing into the country.

French Extend Invitation To Settle in Syria

While the British administration is seeking ways and means of restricting Jewish immigration, the French administration in Syria this week made a move to bring Jewish capital into Syria. An announcement by the Syrian government invited Jews to settle in Syria.

(Continued on P. 5)

THE AMERICAN SCENE

By VICTOR M. BIENSTOCK

American eyes were directed towards Europe in the week just passed to observe a series of developments of importance—Great Britain's warning to the Reich, the international boycott conference, the Syrian proposals, the Praha disturbances and others. The major developments of the week were on the other side, but several interesting ones took place here.

German hopes of negotiating a barter deal with the United States to provide a market in this country for German manufactures in exchange for German acceptance of 500,000 bales of surplus American cotton were apparently dashed down by a strongly-worded note of protest sent the Reich government by Secretary of State Hull which denounced as "unacceptable and dangerous" the Nazi theory that "debts should be paid only from a direct sale of goods in the creditor country."

Probes and Probers

The proposed barter deal was also hit by Francis T. Cole, vice-president of the American Manufacturers Export Association, who pointed out that "buyers feel that they cannot be sure of quality products, or of products manufactured according to specifications in making purchases from the Reich."

The Congressional Committee on un-American Activities, in a thirteen-page report, revealed definitely that over \$100,000 had changed hands in the alleged plot for a Fascist coup revealed by General Smedley D. Butler. The report, however, failed to disclose the Nazi-Wall Street links which the committee was known to have under investigation.

The committee also went into the case of Raymond Healey, twenty-two-year-old anti-Semite who began publication of an "Irish" anti-Jewish weekly in Yorkville.

The Deutsche Zeitung, former organ of the Friends of New Germany, converted into a pro-Jewish weekly by suspended sentence of a year hanging over the head of its editor for criminal libel, failed to appear for a second issue following its "conversion." It is replaced by the Deutscher Beobachter.

Zionist Affairs

Louis Lipsky, addressing the Jewish National Fund Council, roundly scored land speculation in Palestine and warned against an attitude of complacency with regard to the country.

Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, completed a successful nation-wide swing in behalf of the Zionist membership drive and its fund activities.

Masada, Zionist youth movement, in convention at Philadelphia, heard pleas for strengthening the Zionist ideal among the youth in order to keep them within the fold.

The National Labor Committee for Jewish Workers and Pioneers in Palestine went into convention session Friday evening with over a thousand in attendance.

Other Developments

Rabbis joined with Protestant and Catholic clerics in singing an impressive statement expressing concern over the threat to religious liberty in Mexico revealed by that country's attitude toward the Catholic Church. The statement was circulated for signatures by the National Conference of Jews and Christians.

Steps to mobilize the Jews of New York City in support of a movement for better motion pictures were announced by M. Maldwin Fertig, president of the Metropolitan League of Jewish Community Associations.

Philanthropic drives throughout the country, notably in New York City, Baltimore and Milwaukee, reported progress in reaching their goals. Support of the communities made itself felt not only in the local organization fund activities but also in the refugee and Palestine aid drives.

Remedies

By LUDWIG LEWISOHN

II

FINKELSTEIN! But why Finkelstein at all? Or Goldfarb or Turteltaub or Perlmutter or Rosenbluth? What have these German vocables, bad jokes as proper names from the first, to do with us? Need I say here that they were imposed upon us from without primarily by brutal and stupid Austro-Hungarian bureaucrats, fellows unworthy in any moral and spiritual sense to unlatch the shoe-string of the humblest sincere and faithful Chassid? Or, if these names were ever voluntarily assumed, they were assumed by people as yet ignorant of the tests and tastes of the West and hence innocent of the fact that they were condemning their children to be the butt of every coarse or ribald jester.

And these jesters, of whom the world is full, have had their way with us. Their jests have made our people wince and that wincing has reached the marrow and it has reached the soul; the process has begotten self-contempt and self-contempt has led to flight and flight has led to all the devious apostasies and among them to the Communist apostasy which is such a grave danger to us today and which no gentile can comprehend as the final result of his own and his ancestors' attempt to degrade us and to rob us of that just pride in kith and kin, in ancestry and tradition, in history and in faith without which any man is stripped and defenseless of soul amid the contentions and clamors of the world.

* * *

WELL, many of the Abie Finkelsteins of the world have obscurely felt and resented the wrong done them. And they have become A. Sparklestone, which hardly improved matters and next they have become Arthur Stone, which did not improve matters at all (contrary to a wide-spread belief) but made them a great deal worse. For the Gentiles thought they knew where to place Abie Finkelstein and the relation, though difficult and unjust, was at least clear. But there is something equivocal about Arthur Stone from the beginning and the equivocal always arouses ugly suspicion.

And it is worst and most dangerous when Arthur Stone is theoretically believed to be Arthur Stone and is then seen to be (as the Gentile world thinks) Abie Finkelstein. It is on this principle that the Nazi press never mentions the Arthur Stones (Heine, Reinhardt, Kerr, Salten, etc.) without adding in parenthesis: *eigentlich* and then giving the half comic and half-contemptuous Ghetto-name which it supposes the personality in question to have originally borne. And there is no fouler lie and grosser slander than that *eigentlich, in reality, or in fact*. For, to stick to my theoretical example, the man's true name was Abraham and neither Finkelstein nor Stone. Both of these are veils and subterfuges and disguises and it takes no great knowledge of human psychology to know that when many, many thousands of men are either forced or tempted to hide their people and their faith and their origin by their names or to caricature these instead of freely and proudly expressing them, that then the spiritual substance of that people is diseased and in need of healing.

* * *

SUPERFICIAL scientific rationalism again and again obscures the true inwardness of things. Names are magical and mystical. Man felt from the beginning that his name was part of himself or, at least, a symbol of himself. He feels so still. An ugly or comic name degrades; a false name falsifies the character that bears it. Daily experience teaches us how irritated people are by a mis-spelling or mispronunciation of their names. If Abie Finkelstein had a profound tenderness for those generations of his kin and clan who bore that wretched name manfully and not ignobly, he might have called himself Avraham Zur in memory of the blessing after the *Hafarah* (*zur kol ha-olamim*) or, by a pardonable solecism: Avraham Benzur, even as a well-known family translated a probable Bluthaupt and Blutkopf into the dignified and euphonious Damrosch.

I venture to say that Avraham Benzur would have led a life wholly different from the life led by Abie Finkelstein, a straighter, more natural, more self-affirmative life, a life of higher human dignity and therefore of higher human freedom and that his relations to the Gentile world would have been in both their happier and in their less happy aspects upon an incomparably higher plane.

HENCE deliberately as one of the remedies for the hurts of the exile, I suggest the wide-spread adoption of names in our own magnificent tongue and I would have the patronymic *ben* become as well-known and unmistakable in the Western world as the Scotch *Mac* and the Irish *O* and the English *son*, and if my own name were not in a humble way a trade-mark today by means of which I earn bread for my family, I would even now call myself Ari ben Levi. Ponder this matter carefully before calling it trivial; examine your own psychological relation to your own name. Language is magical; names have the power to conjure; they can express or betray and he whose name either expresses unworthily what he is or betrays it, will have an unworthy or traitorous attitude to that ethnic substance which his name should proudly symbolize.

McDonald to Broadcast Refugee Report Monday

Refugee High Commissioner McDonald, who returned from Europe Thursday, will broadcast an up-to-the-minute report on conditions of refugees over a National Broadcasting Company network Monday night. He will be heard in New York City from 7:15 p. m. to 7:30 p. m. E. S. T. over station WEA.

Other stations on which his message will be heard are WMAQ, Chicago; WTIC, Hartford; WTAM, Cleveland; WRC, Washington; WGY, Schenectady; WPTF, Raleigh; WIS, Columbia, S. C.; WKY, Oklahoma City; WIBA, Madison; WWNC, Asheville.

Civic Leaders to Mark 50th Year of Hospital

Notable figures in science, as well as civic, business and philanthropic life, will join leaders in the medical profession in commemorating the fiftieth anniversary of the founding of Montefiore Hospital at a dinner at the Waldorf-Astoria next Thursday evening.

The dinner will be the chief event on a week's program, beginning Monday, designed to pay tribute to the founders of the institution and its half century of service to the community.

Events in Review

(Continued from Page Four)

to develop the country commercially.

The announcement of Syrian authorities contains, however, provisions which national-minded Jews will never accept. It provides that such Jews who are ready to migrate to Syria must agree not to employ any other labor but Arab and must also not spread any Zionist ideas in the country. They will also not be permitted to buy land in those parts of Syria which are adjacent to the Palestine frontier.

The provisions of the Syrian authorities, though they look uninviting on their surface, may nevertheless attract certain classes of Jews from Germany who are not particular about Zionism and who also do not care whether they will reside in sections neighboring to Palestine or in any other sections of Syria. Negotiations for buying land on the Iraqi frontier have been going on between certain groups of German Jews and the Syrian government for the last six months, and the present announcement of the Syrian government may be the result of these negotiations.

Poland Eliminates Jewish Bake Shops

Mechanization Law Is Forcing Many Small Enterprises to Close Doors

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Nov. 30.—Elimination of Jews from another aspect of Polish economic life became a reality yesterday as a result of a government order insisting on the mechanization of bakeries throughout the country. The order has forced most Jewish bakeries to close their doors since mechanization is a financial impossibility for the small enterprises.

Dozens of Jewish bakeries are being shut down by the authorities daily. In Lodz, alone, ten small bakeshops were closed, nine of them Jewish.

Zionist Unit Launches Drive for Members

An intensive campaign to double the membership of the Order of the Sons of Zion, a fraternal society affiliated with the Zionist Organization of America, has been launched in branches in New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and other States, it was announced Friday by Heinrich Abramowitz, general secretary of the order.

Louis Weiss, communal leader of Newark, N. J., is leading the drive, in which he is receiving the co-operation of the national officers.

TEN YEARS AGO

in

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

December 3, 1924

BUDAPEST.—Count Bethlen was charged in Parliament with being a secret friend of the Awakening Magyars whose secretary was on trial for an anti-Jewish conspiracy.

Five Years Ago

JERUSALEM.—The Arab attacker of Norman Bentwich declared that he had been incited by the Arab press.

PARIS.—The League Opposed to anti-Semitism opened its convention in Paris.

One Year Ago

JERUSALEM.—Three members of the Arab executive were found guilty of having incited to riot in connection with the abortive October 13 demonstration.

BUCHAREST.—Jewish self-defense groups succeeded in beating back further attacks in Jassy while the government gained control of the situation.

THE READER'S DRUM

(The editors reserve the right to excerpt all letters exceeding 250 words in length. All letters must bear the name and address of the writer, although not necessarily for publication.)

Amazed at Silver

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I am amazed at Rabbi Silver's article that appeared in your issue of November 18. Surely Dr. Silver cannot mean to say that a generation cut off from first-hand knowledge of Jewish religious literature will yet be inspired by Jewish religious values.

The bureaus of Jewish education throughout the country are making a valiant effort to stem the tide of am-haartzut that threatens to engulf American Jewry; and in these times, when the whole basis of Jewish education is being undermined by assimilatory forces of various hues, their prestige ought by all means to be strengthened rather than weakened.

MAX KADUSHIN.

Madison, Wisc.

Nov. 26, 1934.

Praise for Untermeyer

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

At a time when most men are thinking of the fireside and comfort, Samuel Untermeyer has taken up cudgels to fight intolerance and bigotry. His efforts to form an economic iron ring around Nazi-land are untiring. The man has the stamina of giants. He has lectured throughout the country on flying tours and given unstintingly of his valuable time to the cause of

the boycott. And now in London, as the moving spirit of the International Boycott Convention, he is carrying on the glorious work. May God grant him good health and strength to carry on.

Truly he is a Son of Israel.

RAPHAEL S. PINCHASOFF.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Nov. 27, 1934.

Wants 'Low Down'

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I thank Mr. A. Sachs for his "verbal cheese;" it inspires me to write a line. Ziff is O.K. but he is shooting wild. More to the point are Smolar's articles, but it is time we got the low-down.

I read that Palestine is full of money and that it sent a big contribution to the Viennese Socialists. If those are facts, why all these collections?

If you want to render a service, let us have the inside track of all these "fifty-fifties" or "sixty-forties" who settle these matters.

A. EPSTEIN.

New York City

Nov. 28, 1934.

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THE WOMAN OF IT—

SOCIETY NOTES, FEATURES,
ORGANIZATIONS, RECIPES

ORGANIZATION NEWS

Henrietta Szold's Birthday

On Monday, December 3, the New York Chapter of Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America, will celebrate Chanukah in the form of a birthday tribute to Miss Henrietta Szold, founder of Hadassah. Miss Szold, formerly of Baltimore and New York, will become 74 years old on December 21 or, according to the Jewish calendar, December 3.

In fifty homes in all parts of the city women will gather to commemorate the holiday and pay tribute to the Zionist leader. Mrs. Edward Jacobs, national president of Hadassah, will broadcast from Station WEVD and will tell in the course of her speech how Miss Szold's vision and foresight twenty-five years ago have made the modern work of Hadassah possible.

Similar celebrations in honor of Miss Szold will be held by all 300 chapters of Hadassah during the month.

Jewish Day at the Yule Sale

The New York State Commission for the Blind holds its annual Christmas Sale at the big banking room at 527 Fifth avenue. Monday is designated as the "Jewish Day" of this sale. Mrs. David E. Goldfarb is chairman of the "Blind Sale" and she will be assisted mornings as well as afternoons by a number of our most prominent women. Only articles made by the blind of New York State will be on sale.

Chanukah Celebrations

The New York City Branch of the Women's League of the United Synagogue of America will celebrate Chanukah with a tea at the Hotel Commodore Wednesday.

Mrs. Sol Strock is honorary chairman, Mrs. Barnett E. Kopelman acting chairman and Mrs. Louis Finkelstein chairman of arrangements.

There will be greetings from Mrs. David de Sola Pool, president of the New York Chapter of Hadassah; Mrs. Gabriel Hamburger, national president of Ivriah; Mrs. Israel Davidson, president of the New York City branch of the Women's League, and Mrs. Samuel Spiegel, national president of the League.

The Arion String-Quartet will play short compositions, Rabbi Milton Steinberg will address the group and community singing of Hebrew songs will end the celebration.

Special Chanukah observances will be conducted under the auspices of the New York section of the National Council of Jewish Women throughout the Chanukah week.

Chanukah will be celebrated Sunday evening at the Home of the Daughters of Jacob, 167th street and Findlay avenue, the Bronx, by an old-fashioned Chanukah dinner, given by Mrs. Peter J. Schweitzer, president of the Home, and the board of directors.

Theatre Party

The Palestine Lighthouse, of which Mrs. S. D. Friedman is president, has arranged its ninth annual theatre party for its members and friends on Tuesday evening at the Winter Garden. The play to be seen is the amusing review "Life Begins at 8:40." Mr. Hy Kuchai and Mrs. Samuel D. Friedman are chairmen of the group. Mr. L. Allan Harrison and Mrs. Jennie Siris are in charge of the souvenir journal. Proceeds will be devoted to the support of the organization's Home for the Blind in Palestine.

The Shaarey Tefila Sisterhood will hold an open meeting in the

vestry room of the West End Synagogue, 160 West Eighty-second street, Monday afternoon. Dr. David de Sola Poole will deliver an address on Jewish traditional music which will be illustrated by Cantor Siegfried Phillips. Mrs. Maurice Cohn is president of the Sisterhood.

Boro Park Party

The Boro Park Mizrahi Women's group will hold a Chanukah party at the home of Mrs. A. Weintraub of 5402 Fifteenth avenue Monday evening. A program embodying the true spirit of Chanukah is being arranged by the chairman, Mrs. Grace Schwartz and a committee consisting of Mrs. Clara Cohen, Mrs. Charlotte Trachtenberg, and Mrs. Leah Goldberg.

Prospect Park Bridge

The Prospect Park Chapter of the same organization of which Mrs. Molly Golub is president, plans a bridge December 18. Mrs. Samuel Fasten is chairman of the committee. The group is now actively engaged in preparing for their coming bazaar to be held at an early date.

Dramatic Society of Jamaica

Five Jamaica residents, members of the Dramatic Society of the Jamaica Jewish Center, will appear in "Nothing But the Truth," to be presented by the Dramatic Society of the Seth Low Junior College, Brooklyn, on December 15 at Roerich Hall, Manhattan. They are Joan Probst, Betty Daviny, Shirley Wolff, Seymour Fischer and Eugene Fischer.

Gala Night

The Women's Division of Federation sponsors a Gala Carnival Night to be given at the Hotel Pierre December 15. This affair, which is considered among the outstanding events of the season, is directed by Miss Gertrude Harrison, chairman of a large group of patronesses.

Low Brown's Casino de Parée revue and stars from his forthcoming musical production, "Calling All Stars," will be presented and the grand ballroom at Pierre's will be converted into a theatre accommodating an audience of about a thousand. Arch Selwyn is helping to stage the production. Mrs. Myron Sulzberger will direct a Fashion Show which follows the revue.

Supper will be served from twelve to two, and Meyer Davis' orchestra will furnish the music. Miss Susan Wimpfheimer is chairman of the decorating committee. Tickets per couple are \$11. Proceeds will be devoted to activities of the women's division of Federation.

More than eight hundred women will participate in the afternoon tea and bridge to be given by the Sisterhood of the Israel Orphan Asylum on board the Saturnia, Thursday afternoon.

SOCIETY NOTES

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard F. Gimbel of Chieftains, Port Chester, N. Y., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Coral Gimbel to Edward Lasker, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert D. Lasker of Lake Forest and Chicago, Ill. Miss Gimbel attended Rosemary Hall, Greenwich, and Mlle. Boissier's School in Paris, and has spent two winters in Paris studying painting. She is an enthusiastic horsewoman and since childhood has been a familiar figure in the hunting field and at horse shows.

Mr. Jacob D. Lit, a member of

Sarah Smith Learned Yiddish
To Become Newspaper WomanShe Broke Down Barrier
Against Sex; Was First
of Sob Sisters

Can a woman be a good newspaperman? Ask Sarah B. Smith, who in twenty-two years of newspaper work has carved for herself not only a splendid career as journalist, novelist and playwright, but has also been an equally successful wife and mother and has acquired a vital and stimulating personality.

As quite a young girl, faced with the necessity of earning her living, she turned to Jewish journalism and obtained her first position with the Jewish Morning Journal. The tremendous difficulties, which would have daunted a weaker heart, faced her right at the beginning. The one was the prejudice entertained at that time against women journalists, the second was the language in which she had to express herself. For although European born—of Hungarian stock—and brought to America as a little child—Yiddish was almost unknown to her and she had to learn it in order to make it an effective medium for her literary talent. How well she succeeded not only her journalistic work but twenty-two widely read and much-translated novels testify. Sarah B. Smith is the most beloved Jewish newspaperwoman, the first who ever served as a reporter on a Jewish paper, and the one who has triumphantly overcome the misgivings of editors who mistrusted the abilities of a mere woman writer.

Joined The Day

From the Morning Journal she went to The Day. In fact, she joined The Day in its very dawn, twenty-four hours before it was actually born. For twenty years now, she has been one of the most valuable staff members of this paper and her success—material as well as personal—has been great and well deserved. She covered all possible assignments during her long career, and specialized in criminal court news and divorce court proceedings. She had and has the gift to transform a mere news item into a column of deep, human interest, a column that brought her in intimate touch with thousands of readers, who wrote to her for help and service. When the honor system was installed in Ossining, she spent six days there under an assumed name, studying the psychological reactions of the prisoners on them in one of the most vivid, most remarkable news stories any journalist has ever written.

Seeing her and talking to her—she has retained the good looks of her girlhood and she simply radiates vitality and energy—one is



SARAH B. SMITH

delighted with the generous praise she gives to all who have been helpful and sympathetic to her. She warmly lauds The Day where the usual prejudice against women did not prevail and where she was able to do the work she loves to do and does so well; she insists that without her husband's encouragement, sympathy and understanding, without his friendly yet strict criticism, she would never have been able to achieve her success; she is full of tender love for her charming, twenty-year-old married daughter and her son, a sturdy and clever lad of fourteen. The children in turn both adore their brilliant mother and are inordinately proud of her.

Play in Rehearsal

Mrs. Smith has dramatized one of her most successful books, "Charge It to Me," in collaboration with Viola Brothers Shore and it is just now in rehearsal. It will open in Baltimore on December 10 and come to New York about Christmas time. The title of the play is "Piper Paid."

Another play, "Premier's Wife," is about to be produced in Stockholm. It deals searchingly with European politics.

Mrs. Smith is, of course, very pleased at having gained Broadway production, but she is not unduly excited. "After all," she says smilingly, "human hearts, human destinies are the same on East Broadway or on Big Broadway. I have always tried to picture life and its problems just as I saw it, sincerely, and with real compassion. That's why my public responded to me on East Broadway, and I hope and trust that I shall find an equal response in the more glittering but still human world of Big Broadway."

For the woman journalist Mrs. Smith has as recipe for success the admonition: "When you work, forget you are a woman. Don't ask or expect privileges. Don't try to make your way with the help of dress, makeup, feminine fripperies and flirtations. Do your work competently, loyally, carefully. Be reliable. Only on the ladder of merit can one mount to success."

And that she speaks wisdom her own story has abundantly established.

and Mrs. Leopold Flushak of 271 Central Park West. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Dr. Joseph Glushak, uncle of the bride.

Mrs. Harold A. Rosenbaum of 48 West Eighty-fifth street has announced the engagement of her daughter, Miss Leonore Rosen-

BREVITIES

In Guernsey, one of the Channel Islands, they have a quaint custom. If a young man experiences a quickening of his heart-beats whenever he meets a certain damsel, his mother makes haste to invite the potential daughter-in-law to come and stay with the family for one week as a guest. During this visit the young woman prepares meals twice a day and each time she must cook eggs. But—and that is the supreme test in which she dare not fail—each egg-dish must be entirely different and distinctive. Repetition is not permitted if the future bride is to be regarded as a desirable wife for the son of the house.

The mothers in Guernsey and also in Sark think a lot of this egg-test. They feel that if a woman can take so unexciting a thing as an egg and create out of it fourteen delightful, appetizing and different meals she will be able to make the quiet and often humdrum life of the islands likewise a thing of pleasant change, of joy and happiness. Whether or not you subscribe to this philosophy of life, I trust you will enjoy the following egg recipes which will vary and enrich your supper and luncheon menus.

The first recipe is called Oeufs Marguerite. To make it you need the pretty French ramekins which can be used for so many tempting dishes. Melt some butter in the ramekin, line it with toasted breadcrumbs, break in this layer an egg and season it carefully. Cover the egg with another layer of toasted breadcrumbs and a few dabs of butter and bake in a moderately hot oven till the breadcrumbs are brown and the white of the egg quite solid. This dish is delicious to the taste and very sustaining, and can serve as a main luncheon course.

For a Sunday evening supper, cold eggs a la Henri are universally liked and easy to prepare. Cook the eggs for twelve minutes in salt water and let cool. When cold, peel, cut in halves, remove the yolks and chop them with butter, a dash of cayenne pepper or a bit of anchovy paste. Fill the egg halves with the chopped yolks, garnish with a slice of olive or a caper and serve on fresh lettuce leaves.

baum, to James Hess Elkus, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abram I. Elkus, of Elkrige, Red Bank, N. J. and 341 Park avenue.

Miss Sophie Fleisher, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Fleisher will be married to Sidney Tartikoff on Sunday at the East Midwood Jewish Center, Brooklyn, N. Y.

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HANUKAH—5695

By ABBA HILLEL SILVER

The very surface meaning of Chanukah arouses in our hearts an eager response. For this festival commemorates the struggle of a small people in behalf of its freedom and independence. A small people, for centuries dominated by foreign rulers, at last decides to become master in its own house, enters a desperate conflict which rages for more than three years against the powerful Graeco-Syrian empire, and after many bloody encounters and in the face of overwhelming odds wins through to victory.



A. H. SILVER

In this day of encircling hate and of seeming helplessness in the face of mounting persecution, it is good to have this festival of Chanukah recall to us that once upon a time we were a valorous and courageous people, ready at the point of death to defend its national sanctities, and unwilling to be the shuttlecock of destiny, passive and helpless in the hands of tyrants and oppressors. There is an epic and heroic quality to Jewish history which is frequently forgotten by the bookish spokesmen of our people for whom Jewish history is bracketed between code and commentary. No history records as many uprisings against tyranny and oppression within and without as does the history of Israel—from the first revolution against Egyptian slavery, through the revolution of the Maccabees, until the last revolution of Bar Kochba which could be crushed only after the most desperate resistance and by the overwhelming force of the iron legions of imperial Rome.

Chanukah is one of the happiest manifestations of the unsubdued courage and the sacrificial loyalty of which our people is capable when the great hour of testing comes.

The will to live was always strong among us. This, of course, is the prime reason for our survival. We always wanted to live, and to live our own lives. We resolutely defended the kernel of our inner being, our soul's inviolability, our spiritual autonomy when the sword was struck from our hands and we could no longer defend ourselves by physical prowess. We continued to wage war against all the threatening and the disintegrating forces about us with spiritual arms, with resolution and firmness and stubbornness and martyrdom. Everywhere we built impregnable citadels and fortresses, not of masonry and stone, but mightier ones by far, and irreducible — synagogues, schools and Jewish homes—where in the pristine life and spirit of our people continued fresh and vigorous and unabated.

The Jew has a voracious, an insatiable hunger for life. His God is a God "who desireth life." Behold the amazing tidal energy with which Israel is setting itself today

to the task of rebuilding its national life anew in its ancient homeland. See the overflowing and on-rushing will to live which the chalutzim are manifesting today—those true heirs of the Maccabees of old.

Only unquenchable youth, filled with the love of life and moved by its glorious urgency, can set about "rebuilding the old, waste places." Only vision and hope and courage can build upon ruins. We have always known how to build upon ruins. We knew how to borrow the flame from our soul's inner sanctuary and kindle lights in the darkness — Chanukah lights, lights of rededication.

The grandeur of Chanukah increases from year to year as the people which once, in blood and battle, achieved the victory which made Chanukah possible is again vindicating itself through struggle and sacrifice making possible a new "Chanukat ha-Bayit"—a rededication of the Temple of Israel's life in the land whose youth is being renewed by a faith which never knew age.

Needy Students Demand Study Subsidy Funds

Hundreds Protest in Warsaw as Fees Endanger Careers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, Nov. 30.—Hundreds of Jewish students whose university careers are endangered by high registration fees demanded in Polish schools are besieging the Warsaw Jewish community offices demanding a subsidy to enable them to continue in college.

The siege began Wednesday when 700 students invaded the Jewish community offices demanding help. A hurriedly-called and stormy session of the cultural committee decided to assign 5,000 zloty (approximately \$1,000) for the students, but they objected, demanding at least 100,000 zloty (about \$20,000).

Community leaders assert there are no funds available for the purpose, and that in any event preference must be given to Hebrew and artisans schools.

Left wing Jewish students also stormed the office of the community, demanding a similar subsidy for left wing Jewish students. They denounced the "clerical Fascist Zionist community leadership."

Police detachments are guarding the community offices. No arrests were made.

Good Will Court To Meet Monday

Harriet Hoppe, secretary to the late H. F. Gunnison of the Brooklyn Daily Eagle; Mrs. William B. Greenman, philanthropic worker, and Henrietta Isaacson, lawyer, are scheduled to serve as judges at the Good Will Court Monday evening. The court meets at 26 Johnson street, Brooklyn.

Since its inception, the court has adjusted about 10,000 minor disputes.

Montreal Drive Seeks To Enroll 15,000

(Special to the J.D.B.) MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 30.—A campaign to enroll 15,000 shekelim registrants will be opened this Sunday, the national council of the Zionist Organization of Canada announced today.

Reveal Sale of 'Protocols' Here Through Office of Wall St. Firm

(Continued from Page One)

also anti-Semitic, but his objection to Jews is that, in his opinion, they refuse to assimilate when they come to this country. He would carry Hitler's "Aryanization" scheme to the opposite extreme. He represents himself as an advocate of complete mongrelization as the sine qua non of Americanism.

Calls "Protocols" Tripe

While Riegel and Snow were talking in the latter's office, the "true individualist" chanced to see a copy of the "Protocols" lying on a desk. Picking it up, he thumbed through it.

"Do you believe this tripe?" he asked Snow. "I consider it utter nonsense—an out-and-out fake. Honestly, when I see things like this, it makes me ashamed of us Gentiles."

Snow winced perceptibly under this attack upon one of his favorite works of art.

"Some big men have told me it's a bona fide document," the ex-statistician replied.

Riegel snorted. "The trouble with us," he said, "is, we give these Jews too much credit. We keep cracking them up as a smart race. I consider them anything but smart. Look at the stupid things their so-called leaders do."

Are "Running Show"

"Mebbe so, mebbe so," Snow retorted, "but you have to admit they've got us. They're running the show right now. Anywhere you look in the Roosevelt crowd, you find a Jew."

This aroused Riegel's ire. "Rot!" he exclaimed. Incidentally, Riegel is anti-New Deal much more vehemently than he is anti-Semitic. "We Gentiles ought to be ashamed of ourselves, building the Jews up to such importance. The administration is all Roosevelt. The Jews around him are incidental."

Gradually the conversation drifted toward a stalemate. It became apparent that these two men, who had been brought together by a third person in the belief that they had something in common, were at odds on Snow's pet subject.

Riegel Leaves

Riegel, a tall, spare, rather distinguished-looking individual, probably in his early fifties, who looks somewhat like a Protestant clergyman, left to go to his Fifth avenue desk-space nook. Snow turned his attention to the peddler.

The Protocols peddler was very wary. He would divulge nothing of his past history, and insisted that the panoply of books and pamphlets which he hawks through the mails at a price of two dollars a set brings him no profit.

Examination of his suggested course of study of the menace of Communism indicated that he probably was telling the truth when he said he was selling virtually at cost.

Includes "Red Network"

In addition to the Protocols, his preferred reading list includes "The Red Network," that rib-tickling little volume by Mrs. A. W. Dilling of Kenilworth, Ill., which purports to be a Who's Who of dangerous "Reds" in this country and which actually includes almost every noteworthy name in the United States; "Red Justice," by John E. Waters; Congressional Report No. 2290, Ham Fish's report to the

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House on Communist activities in this country; Utley's "On the Road to Moscow," a speech made last March 20; "Are These Things So?" by Col. E. N. Sanctuary, who has won his spurs as a notorious anti-Semite, and who describes the above-mentioned volume as "being a study in modern termites of the homo sapiens type"; and several other equally choice morsels.

If Snow is being financed by other persons or is connected with any organized subversive group, he has thus far succeeded in concealing it.

His own explanation is that he "felt the call" to do a "great work" and gave up all business interests to devote himself to a one-man campaign to exterminate Jews and Communists.

What the cause needs, he admits, is a leader who could marshal all the forces of bigotry—this, of course, was not the word Snow used—under one banner.

"That man may be James True, head of 'America First, Inc.' in Washington," he suggested.

About True, Snow and Riegels, more anon.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

Bronx Boycott Group To Meet Tuesday

The campaign to further the boycott of German goods in the Bronx under the auspices of the Bronx women's division of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League will be given impetus Tuesday evening, when a mass meeting will be held at Burnside Manor, 85 West Burnside avenue, the Bronx, by members of the group. Mrs. Louis Myers heads the activities of the division.

Graduate Society Grows

The Jewish Graduate Society of Columbia University has tripled its membership since last season, it was announced yesterday by Herman L. Sainer, Columbia Law School senior.

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Fineman Calls for Fight on Fascism

(Special to the J.D.B.) PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 30.—

Professor Hayim Fineman, Zionist Laborite and member of Temple University faculty, called upon Zionist youth to battle Fascist tendencies in a speech he delivered today at the second session of the Masada convention now in progress here.

He deplored the tendency toward Fascism now manifest among Jews and compared the Zionist Revisionists to Fascists. He urged Zionist youth to become acquainted with the dangers lurking behind the drift toward Fascism.

"Youth," he declared, "must be prepared to lead the opposition against Fascism."

Most of the day was devoted to committee meetings and preparing a national platform for Masada.

Services will be held tonight for delegates at Adath Jeshurun Synagogue. This is the second annual convention of Masada.

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STAGE

CRITICAL MOMENTS

By GEORGE JOEL

SCREEN

Second Hand

This weekend sermon will probably sound more garbled than usual—what's more it is second-hand stuff. You see, since Monday your reporter has been tucked away with a mild and rather uninteresting case of the flu. Whatever information theatrical you find herein has arrived at his bedside through indirect routes, to be exact, from a close perusal of the daily prints plus a few things I know myself.

Up to Friday morning seven new plays opened on Broadway. They were "Page Miss Glory" (Mansfield), "Africana" (Venice), "But Not For Love" (Empire), "Gold Eagle Guy" (Morosco), "Revenge With Music" (New Amsterdam), "The Lord Bless the Bishop" (Adelphi), and "The Night Remembers" (Playhouse).

According to the boys and girls who never miss a thing, having been forced to stay abed was not entirely a punishment, in fact, about a few shows the wish was expressed that bed actually was preferable. However, I am sorry I had to miss "Gold Eagle Guy." Not only because the long-mustached sad-faced Melvin Levy wrote it, but also because the Group Theatre who did "Men in White" sponsored it and because I knew something about the play.

Critics Hail Play

It was, in script, a robust, lively, fast-paced melodrama about an ambitious sailor who, coming to San Francisco about 1862, determined to make his way to the top of the shipping industry. A ruthless man, he allowed nothing to deter him and he reached the pinnacle, even though he sacrificed the lives and careers of many men. How he got what was coming to him makes "Gold Eagle Guy" a lesson in retribution.

The critics, with few unimportant exceptions, hailed Levy's play, Bromberg's acting and the Group's work with fine words.

Another thing I should have liked to have witnessed was the return of Libby Holman. Selwyn and Franklin fashioned a Spanish setting for the wealthy widow and reports state that she has lost none of the charm and appeal of her low-pitched, mellow voice.

The third miss of the week seems to be "Page Miss Glory." This is Lawrence Schwab's production. It was written by Joseph Schrank and Philip Dunning and staged by George Abbott. From what I can gather it is written in the "She Loves Me Not" tradition, only not quite so funny. The plot deals with two confidence men who make a composite photograph of a girl which wins a beauty prize. They are then confronted with the problem of producing the girl, which I under-

Film Portrays Life In Bureya Region

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Khabarovsk, Siberia. — After spending six months filming the mining, industrial, agricultural and fishing life of Soviet Russia's Far Eastern territories, a motion picture expedition has left for Moscow to exhibit its films.

Among the pictures taken is a film depicting Jewish settlers at work in Biro-Bidjan, Jewish autonomous region set up by the Soviet government. The film has sound accompaniment featuring Jewish national songs and music. Scenes show the workers arriving in the territory and how they find work in the fields, gold mines and lime factories.

Featured Players in 'Broadway Bill'



Warner Baxter and Myrna Loy, appearing in film currently at Music Hall in Radio City.

stand they do after much merriment.

So much for the really good news. In between the praise and blame, however, a murder-mystery-horror play by Martha Madison called "The Night Remembers," must be mentioned. It is very good in some spots, fairly exciting in others but rather slow in too many of the remaining moments.

Harlem in Loin Cloth

One of the seven plays discussed herein "Africana," described as an operetta of life in the Congo, earned the most unanimous scorching. It is in two acts and sixteen scenes and concerns itself with the return to the Congo of an educated Negro. There is a large cast, dancing, changing, singing and wiggling. I suspect it is Harlem in loin cloth and tomtoms.

Not far behind "Africana" comes Thatcher Hughes' latest, "The Lord Bless the Bishop." The author, a former Pulitzer Prize winner, was expected to do great things, but the present effort, from all reports, is feeble and unimportant. It is a light comedy concerning an artist, his wife and her wealthy father, a Bishop and very much in the way. Little of moment happens.

To make the list complete I must re-report that "But Not For Love" is life among small-time bankers in a small town out West. There is some problem about whether or not the couple involved can afford a baby. I am told that hardly anyone in the audience cared and many left before they found out. . . .

Cinema

Douglas Fairbanks returns to the Broadway screen Wednesday morning when his new picture, "The Private Life of Don Juan," will be shown at the Rivoli.

This picture, his first in two years, offers the star in one of his typically swashbuckling, dare-devil roles and is full of swordplay and the famous Fairbanks stunts. It was produced by London Films and directed by Alexander Korda. The screen play is by Frederick Lonsdale and Jajos Biro. It is a United Artists release.

Gaumont-British will start off the new year 1935 with four openings. The first of these, "Evergreen," musical drama starring Jessie Matthews, will have its premiere at the Radio City Music Hall on January 3. Also scheduled for a New York premiere at the Music Hall, later in January, is "The Iron Duke," a dramatic version of the life of the Duke of Wellington, with George Arliss starring as the man who dictated peace

policies and war treaties with an "iron hand." The London opening of "The Iron Duke," at the Tivoli on November 30, has aroused so much interest that the Prince of Wales already has signified his intention of being present. Prominent in the cast with Mr. Arliss are Ellaline Terriss, Gladys Cooper, A. E. Matthews, Allan Aynesworth and Emlyn Williams.

"The Unfinished Symphony," a dramatic version of the life of Franz Schubert, goes into the Roxy early in January. Marta Eggerth, Hans Jaray and Helen Chandler head the cast, with the Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra, the chorus of the State Opera of Vienna and the Gypsy Band Gyula Howath providing the musical background. Later in January the Roxy will house "Jack Ahoy," nautical comedy with music, starring Jack Hulbert. "Jack Ahoy" will have a \$10-per seat preview at the Ritz-Carlton Hotel on Monday, December 3.

Followers of the cinema will have an opportunity to see an exceptional program December 2 (Sunday) at the New School for Social Research. The Artists' Film Group will present the following films: Eisenstein's "Death Day," consisting of deleted portions of "Thunder Over Mexico," Pudovkin's "Life Is Beautiful," Deslaur's "Montparnasse" and Charles Chaplin in "The Adventurer." There will be a continuous performance from 2 P.M. to 11:30 P.M.

Polish Official Pledges To Quell Anti-Semites

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, Nov. 30.—An assurance that Kielce anti-Semites would be strictly suppressed was given to a Jewish delegation by the governor of the province. The delegation protested against the hurling of stench bombs into Jewish shops, ruining stocks of goods and preventing customers from entering the stores.

CURRENT JEWISH EVENTS
(in English)

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'Moses' Postponed To December 8 and 9

Technical difficulties have forced the postponement for one week of Rossini's operatic pageant "Moses," scheduled for its initial New York performance at the New York Coliseum Saturday and Sunday. The presentation will be shown December 8 and 9.

Alfredo Salmaggi, director of the artistic management, asserted that the "massive character of the scenic designs, as well as adequate rehearsals of the musical score, makes necessary this postponement." Tickets already purchased will be honored on the respective dates.

Editor Repents Race Attack on Minister Croll

Wide Canadian Protests Force Apology for Slur on Jew

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WINDSOR, Ont., Nov. 30.—An anti-Semitic attack upon David A. Croll, Minister of Welfare in the cabinet of Premier Hepburn of Ontario, resulted in complete vindication of the former mayor of this city and in an apology.

The attack followed suspension of Milton A. Sorsoleil, a deputy in the welfare department, until such time as he was able to prove charges he made of immorality throughout this Province.

Hits Croll, Hepburn

When the suspension was announced, Dr. George A. Little, editor of the Sunday School Publications of the United Church of Canada, attacked both Premier Hepburn and Minister Croll. He especially attacked Croll as a Jew, declaring:

"Just let a border city Russian Jew dismiss a lifelong Christian worker like Mr. Sorsoleil for trying to reduce the number of children born out of wedlock in Ontario, and there will come a Province-wide demand that the Minister of Welfare follow his deputy."

This statement aroused indignation throughout Ontario. Toronto officialdom was swamped with callers and telephone messages protesting the attack upon Minister Croll.

Singer Gets Order

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PARIS, Nov. 30.—Joseph Papasson, Jewish opera singer, was awarded the Order of the French Renaissance today for having "furthered French culture."

Vabian L. Solomon was in 1899 Premier of South Australia.

Deficit Of Federal Nears Its End

Several Divisions Plan Intensive Effort to Achieve Goal

The campaign of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies to raise \$2,071,000, which would wipe out its deficit, will enter its last month tomorrow, with the goal still in the distance but being steadily approached.

Closing its drive in behalf of the Federation, the Bronx junior division will hold an informal dance at Burnside Manor, 71-85 West Burnside avenue, The Bronx, Wednesday evening. For the last month the division has been soliciting contributions of one dollar each from residents and business men of the borough toward the \$250,000 quota assigned the Bronx.

A group of representative members of the paints, oils, varnishes and related trades, under the leadership of M. J. Merkin, are in the midst of an ambitious effort to aid the emergency appeal following a dinner meeting at the Metropolitan Club. This division is out to raise \$35,000 before December 31.

A new contingent of eleven "100 per cent" clothing and woolen firms, whose employes have unanimously pledged contributions, was announced by I. M. Cohen, head of the employes' committee of the men's clothing, woollens and allied industries division.

"Added to the forty-five firms we already have," he said, "this puts our industry well along the way."

Lithuanian Law Perils Jewish Barristers' Jobs

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

KAUNAS, Lithuania, Nov. 30.—A new law which is definitely designed to decrease the number of Jewish lawyers in Lithuania was passed here today. Under provisions of the measure the Minister of Justice is authorized, at his own discretion, to strike out the names of any lawyer from the list of those eligible to practice.

It is estimated that at least thirty Jewish lawyers are in danger of losing their means of livelihood.

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Shoppe, 76 Burnside Avenue, Bronx, New York. . . . Sinai Temple,
24 Arlington Avenue, Brooklyn, New York. . . . and in the office
of the League for Jewish National Labor in Palestine, Inc.,
1133 Broadway, New York, Room 1020.

CAPITAL COMMENT

BY NATHAN KOENIG

WASHINGTON.



NATHAN KOENIG

Government officials, particularly those in the State Department, and members of the foreign diplomatic corps here, are sitting on the "anxious seat" these days. Fast-moving events in Europe have muddled international thinking to an extent that officialdom in Washington is no longer surprised at any of the moves of European strategists.

The United States is on the sidelines, taking the part of a keen and extremely interested observer. Nothing is being said as yet. It is just a case of watchful waiting until all the recent moves of some of the foreign powers become clarified.

Among the foreign events holding Washington's immediate attention are:

1. France's increased budget for national defense.
2. Japan's demand for increased naval strength.
3. Yugoslavia's charge that Hungary is responsible for the assassination of King Alexandria at Marseilles.

4. The situation surrounding the coming Saar plebiscite.

Most of the trouble brewing in Europe has some tie-up with what has happened and what is happening in Germany. The United States has quite frequently expressed formal disapproval of Hitler's policies on Germany's international relationships and obligations. The sore spot with government officials in Washington is Germany's outright discrimination against American holders of German financial paper.

When Congress convenes in January, it is expected that much time will be devoted to sounding off on the foreign situation. Armaments and international trade are expected to be the two main topics for debate.

The French budget for national defense, exceeding \$800,000,000, which was approved by the Chamber of Deputies, has resulted in considerable comment. The fact that this large budget was approved without debate is significant. In ordinary times proposal of such a large budget would have been sufficient reason not only for fiery oratory but even for personal encounters.

One of the outstanding incidents in connection with approval of the budget was that Edouard Herriot, Socialist leader and champion of pacifism in France, denounced Laval's pacifism and urged the Chamber to vote for the budget, not only because he is a member of the cabinet but because he realizes that France must be stronger. The determining factor which prevented any opposition to the new national defense budget was Herriot's changed position favoring great military strength.

Washington is awaiting with much interest the Hitler government's reply to Secretary Hull's most recent note on Germany's discrimination against American bond holders. Although the usual plea of inability to pay is expected, observers are interested in seeing if Germany will give any indication as to what she actually intends to do concerning these obligations.

Germany has taken the position that unless she sells more goods to the United States this country cannot expect payments on her obligations to American citizens. Increased trade with the United States would make it possible for Germany to get dollar exchange with which to make payments. Also, such trade would enable Germany to buy much needed raw materials, particularly cotton. Secretary of State Hull, however, holds the payment of debts as one thing and the sale of goods another.

The possibility that the Hitler government eventually would repudiate her debts, much of which is owed to American investors,

has been indicated by the Foreign Policy Association, the organization which sponsored Secretary Wallace's "America Must Choose." This body points out that Germany's economic relations with foreign countries now are in a critical stage as the result of Hitler's measures to regiment imports and rigid control over exchange.

If Germany continues her present policy of achieving the greatest possible self-sufficiency the Foreign Policy Association foresees a serious economic crisis ahead. It is pointed out that such a policy would involve indefinite extension of the present debt transfer moratorium, perhaps ending in tacit or open repudiation.

Germany's alternative course would be gradual expansion of foreign trade through reciprocal agreements with foreign countries. This would entail gradual resumption of the debt service.

Although there are many indications that Germany is making a decided drive toward self-sufficiency the evidence is seen to be confused and contradictory. One thing is certain. The Reich is not likely to relax or abandon existing import restrictions unless foreign governments agree in return to create a definitely larger market for German goods.

Germany has made several efforts to conclude a trade agreement with the United States, but without success. The last note on debt discriminations sent by Secretary Hull further doomed the immediate possibility of a pact. Other factors against a trade agreement with Germany include a growing lack of confidence in the quality of German products, the tightening boycott against German goods which is being developed at London, and continued monetary exchange complications.

Zionist District Marks Birthday on Sunday

Bronx Zionist District 13 and its youth affiliate, G'dud Zion, will hold a dinner and dance Sunday evening at Elsemere Hall, 284 East 170th street, on the occasion of their seventeenth and fourth birthdays, respectively. The occasion also will serve as a testimonial farewell for Murray Wolf, member of the youth group, who will soon sail for Palestine. More than 150 persons are expected to attend.

Cincinnati Temple Forum Given Much Commendation

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Nov. 30.—The sixth annual forum of the Isaac M. Wise Temple has received enthusiastic commendation of leaders of this community. Among the speakers on the forum series program are Ludwig Lewisohn, Emil Lederer, Hans Speier and John Haynes Holmes.

Book Notes

"The Forty Days of Musa Dagh," Franz Werfel's new novel dealing with the defense of an Armenian village against Turkish troops, was published Friday under the Viking imprint. The 300,000 word book is the December choice of the Book-of-the-Month Club.

"The Facts of Life in Popular Song," Sigmund Spaeth's survey of the musical and literary output of New York's Tin Pan Alley, was also published Friday by Whittlessey.

Doubleday Doran, in cooperation with the London publisher John Long, is offering a £200 prize for the best mystery or detective novel submitted before July 1, 1935. Manuscripts must be at least 80,000 words.

England's royal marriage furnishes a subject for Grace Ellison, who wrote an authorized biography of Princess Marina which Heinemann brought out.

Rebecca West's new book, just published in London, is called "The Modern Rake's Progress."

"Author Hunting," by Grant Richards, contains the memoirs of an English publisher who hunted authors in many parts of the civilized world. George Bernard Shaw suggested that the book be named "Tragedy of A Publisher Who Allowed Himself to Fall in Love with Literature."

Shortage of Bricks Hinders Building

Output Is Insufficient for Palestine Needs—New Factories Built

TEL AVIV.—Despite three new brick factories that are operating or are ready to operate in this district, there is a scarcity of bricks because of the great building boom here. As a result individual workshops and factories operating inside Tel Aviv are doing a thriving business.

A brick factory on Jewish National Fund land in the Haifa Bay zone produces 18,000 bricks daily and is now in process of increasing its production. A factory that will produce 100,000 bricks per day is being built at Nahlat Yehuda, in the vicinity of Bishon-le-Zion, by a group of Czechoslovakian Jews. It represents an investment of about \$150,000. Another factory, recently opened at Rishon-le-Zion at a cost of \$75,000, is producing 20,000 bricks daily.

Poet to Print Memoirs

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., Nov. 30.—Rev. Alexander Gurwitz, seventy-five-year-old Yiddish poet and author of "Pentateuch in Yiddish Verse," will soon publish a newly completed volume, "Memories of Two Generations."

Wisconsin Group Condemns Anti-Semitism at Parley

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Nov. 30.—A resolution condemning the spread of anti-Semitism in this country was adopted by the American League Against War and Fascism at its Wisconsin State conference here.

Random House to Print Novel by Tillie Lerner

Twenty-year-old Tillie Lerner will have a novel out next season under the Random House imprint. Miss Lerner first attracted attention with stories in the Partisan Review and covered the San Francisco strike for the New Republic.

Picket Firm Which Violated Boycott Pledge

Minute Men Charge Mills Sales Co. on East Side Buys Nazi Goods

Charging that the Jewish-owned Mills Sales Co., which has stores at 901 Broadway and 85 Orchard street here, is violating a written pledge not to purchase German goods, the Anti-Nazi Minute Men on Friday planned to continue picketing the establishments.

Sol Elton, national vice-chairman of the Minute Men's boycott committee, displayed a letter written him by Robert Gottsegen, a partner in the Mills firm, which imports and exports notions and novelties. The letter follows:

"Pursuant to our conversation, we hereby wish to assure your organization that we will not purchase any German merchandise as we are in full accord with the commercial boycott of Germany. We have also decided not to display any German goods that we may have on hand in our windows."

Despite this promise, Elton charges, the concern has continued to purchase and feature Reich products and has further bought several thousand dollars worth of German marks.

At a conference between members of the firm and his organization, Elton says, Mills executives were offered the choice of taking all German goods off their shelves, packing them up and placing them in storage until the boycott is lifted, or of being subjected to picketing by the anti-Nazi group.

Gottsegen and David Jacoby of Brooklyn, his partner, refused to comply with the Minute Men's request to retire Nazi merchandise from their active stock, the organization asserts. It plans to continue picketing until a satisfactory agreement is reached.

Philadelphia to Go to Saar

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 30.—In the plebiscite to take place in the Saar Valley next January Philadelphia will be represented by sixty votes.

Antique Expert Pro-Arab, Quits Palestine Post

E. T. Richmond, Former Aid to Samuel, to Be Retired

JERUSALEM.—The announced retirement on a pension of Ernest T. Richmond, director of the Department of Palestine Antiquities, led Palestine newspapers to recall his earlier pro-Arab and anti-Jewish activities. He will be succeeded by Professor M. Holley, director of Antiquities in Iraq.

During the administration of Sir Herbert Samuel, Richmond was political secretary to the High Commissioner. Together with the noted Arabian traveller and convert to Mohammedanism, H. St. John B. Philby, he attempted to proclaim the late King Hussein of Arabia, then living in Transjordan, Caliph of Islam. The affair caused great embarrassment both to the Palestine administration and the British government.

Richmond resigned his position, but despite the great outcry against him in Jewish circles in Palestine, was appointed to the post in the Department of Antiquities. He is leaving now because he has reached the compulsory retirement age.

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The Jew's struggle between the mystic delusions of Judaism and the political chicanery of anti-semitism. PRICE \$2.50

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INTERESTING SURVEY OF AMERICAN JEWISH LIFE
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Recently returned from the Soviet Union will speak on

Friday, December 7th at 8 P. M.

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"... from the standpoint of the non-Jewish reader, these discoveries are not only spiritually uplifting, but have definite value for that unfamiliar historic information they offer."

—Hartford Courant.

Enter 4th Bulletin News Contest, Reader, and Win Cash Prizes!

Contest Coupons
Since The Bulletin did not appear Thursday, Thanksgiving Day, only five coupons are necessary to enter the third biggest news contest. The five coupons, with the contest letter, must be mailed to the Bulletin before midnight, Monday.

The fourth contest in the Jewish Daily Bulletin's Biggest Jewish News of the Week competitions, which nets readers, college, and high school students \$100 in cash prizes weekly, gets under way today. Entry blank number one is published in today's issue of the Bulletin.

The news period for the third contest ended Friday for the six days of contest number three between November 25 and November 30. Letters not more than 250 words telling what is the biggest Jewish News of the Week and Why must be mailed or brought to the offices of the Jewish Daily Bulletin on or before midnight, Monday, December 3, for the fourth contest. All manuscripts must be accompanied by the consecutive entry blanks which appear during the six days of the news period.

Readers and students who have entered the third week's contest for a share in the \$100 in prizes will learn in the Friday, December 7, issue of the Bulletin how they have fared. On each succeeding Friday thereafter winners of each new contest will be announced. The names and letters of those who won the second news period was sufficient evidence that this current Jewish news competition is proving an interesting and absorbing feature.

For those readers and students who have not as yet entered the contest the simple rules are repeated. A new Biggest Jewish News of the Week contest begins in every weekend edition of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Coupon

number one is published then. A coupon is published on each succeeding day and number six appears on Friday. This entry blank marks the end of the contest news period for that week.

Readers and students have until Monday midnight of the following week to submit their letters of not more than 250 words telling what in their opinion is the Biggest Jewish News of the Week and their reasons why. The six coupons must accompany each manuscript. That is all.

Everybody is eligible to enter. All readers of the Bulletin who send in their letters to the Contest Editor have a chance of winning the first prize of twenty-five dollars offered in the reader (non-student) division. Second prize winners receive ten dollars and third place receives five dollars.

18 Receive \$200

College men and women are in the student division and are eligible for a set of prizes equivalent to the awards of the reader group.

High school students are in the last group and are also eligible for cash prizes. A high school boy or girl whose letter wins a cash prize receives a medal emblematic of the contest and points which enters their school in the race for the News Trophy. First place for high school students nets ten dollars and a gold medal. Second prize consists of a five dollar cash award and a silver medal. Third place receives a two-dollar prize and a bronze medal. Names of all winners are engraved upon the medals.

Eighteen men and women have shared in the \$200 that has been awarded winners of the Biggest Jewish News Contest thus far. You, too, may share in these cash awards. Send your letter in for the third Biggest Jewish News of the Week contest before midnight Monday.

Zionist Group End Parley in Tel Aviv

Ask Peace in Ranks, Coalition Executive; Oppose Plan for Legislative Body

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV, Nov. 30.—The convention of the Palestine General Zionists closed here after adopting a series of resolutions calling for peace within the Zionist movement, a coalition executive and the unity of all Zionist factions. The convention went on record as opposing the proposed legislative council and the immigration policy of the Palestine government.

The peace pact signed by David Ben Gurion and Vladimir Jabotinsky was hailed by the convention.

Discipline and unity in the ranks of the General Zionists in the face of present conditions, were called for by M. M. Ussishkin, venerable Zionist leader and president of the Jewish National Fund in an address before the convention. In the course of a half-hour speech, he analyzed conditions in and affecting the Zionist movement and pleaded for unity in the ranks. Dr. Ben-Zion Mossensohn also spoke against establishment of a new labor federation in Palestine.

To Celebrate Chanukah

Columbia's annual Chanukah festival will be held Monday at John Jay Hall under the auspices of the Jewish Students Society of the college, the Barnard Menorah and the Graduate Society.

Philip S. Solomon was, in the latter part of the nineteenth century, attorney-general of Fiji.

Case Against Rabbi Taken From Court

Greenspan Will Hear Salant Charges at Round Table Discussion Dec. 11

Magistrate Benjamin Greenspan will hear the case of Rabbi Nathan Salant, organizer of the East Side Free Kitchen, 40 Gouverneur street, who is charged with soliciting funds under false pretenses, in an informal conference on December 11 at which all interested parties will be represented.

Assistant District Attorney John J. Sullivan, who was called in to investigate the Free Kitchen; Joseph Hartman, chief complainant, and the defendant agreed to a round table discussion.

Before Judge Greenspan decided to take the case out of court, Hartman's attorney, Clarence Fried, testified that \$8,000 had been collected by Rabbi Salant. Despite this, Fried charged, neither debts nor salaries of the institution were paid.

He also charged that his client, Hartman, gave the institution \$3,000 on the representation that the board of directors of the East Side Free Kitchen included such prominent personalities as Congressman Samuel Dickstein and former Police Commissioner Grover A. Whalen.

Temple Toy Shop

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
CHICAGO.—Children of the religious school of the K. A. M. Temple are conducting a Chanukah toy shop. Toys are brought to the shop, reclaimed and distributed to under-privileged children.

\$100 in CASH 4th CONTEST

Today's Coupon Is the First in the New Contest

RULES

(No Age Limit)

- 1.—Competition open to every one except employees of the J.D.B. and their relatives.
- 2.—Prizes will be awarded each week to those writing the best 250-word article on what they consider the BIGGEST JEWISH NEWS OF THE PRECEDING WEEK. The articles MUST tell WHAT is the biggest Jewish news of the week and WHY.
- 3.—A—For Colleges—For Best Articles of the Week:
First Prize.....\$25.00
Second Prize..... 10.00
Third Prize..... 5.00
B—For High Schools:
First Prize.....\$10.00 and a Gold Medal
Second Prize..... 5.00 and a Silver Medal
Third Prize..... 2.00 and a Bronze Medal
5 Honorable Mentions
C—For Non-Students:
First Prize.....\$25.00
Second Prize..... 10.00
Third Prize..... 5.00
In case of tie, equal prizes will be awarded.
- 4.—There shall be a term prize for high schools receiving the greatest number of points during one term.
A—A student of an accredited high school who wins
First Prize..... earns 100 points for his school
Second Prize..... earns 70 points for his school
Third Prize..... earns 50 points for his school
Honorable Mention earns 25 points for his school
The term prize will be a trophy—to be held by the winning school for one semester—e. g. January, 1935, to June, 1935.
- 5.—The news shall cover all items from SUNDAY to FRIDAY inclusive of any one week.
- 6.—Manuscripts must be post-marked not later than midnight MONDAY of the following week. Manuscripts of more than 250 words will not be considered. No manuscripts will be returned. All must be legibly written in ink or typewritten on one side of the paper. Full name, age, address, school, on all sheets in upper left hand corner.
- 7.—In order to enter contest for one week six coupons of that week must be enclosed with article. Coupons appear only in J.D.B. and a full set is needed to enter contest.
- 8.—Names of winners for first week of contest will be published on Friday, November 23, and regularly every Friday thereafter.
- 9.—THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE J.D.B. SHALL BE THE SOLE JUDGE IN THIS CONTEST AND ITS DECISION SHALL BE FINAL.

ADDRESS YOUR ENTRY

NEWS CONTEST EDITOR

Jewish Daily Bulletin

221 CENTRE STREET

NEW YORK, N. Y.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

221 CENTRE STREET

NEW YORK, N. Y.

Biggest News of the Week Contest

ENTRY BLANK NO. 1

This Entry Blank, together with the five other entry blanks that appeared in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, during the week ending Friday, December 7th, must be mailed or brought to the Bulletin not later than Monday, December 10th, Midnight. Only one manuscript may accompany each set of blanks.

Name City State

Address DECEMBER 2, 1934

Everyone—

Students

and

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Write

A 250 WORD

ESSAY

of the

BIGGEST

JEWISH

NEWS

of the

WEEK

This Is Today's Coupon



Trade Unions Ask Guarantee Of Saar Rights

International Unit Sends Resolution to League of Nations

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Nov. 30.—The hope that the League of Nations will take eleventh hour measures to protect Jewish rights in the Saar and to guarantee absolute fairness and freedom for all the region's inhabitants during the Jan. 13 plebiscite, is expressed in a resolution adopted here by the International Federation of Trade Unions.

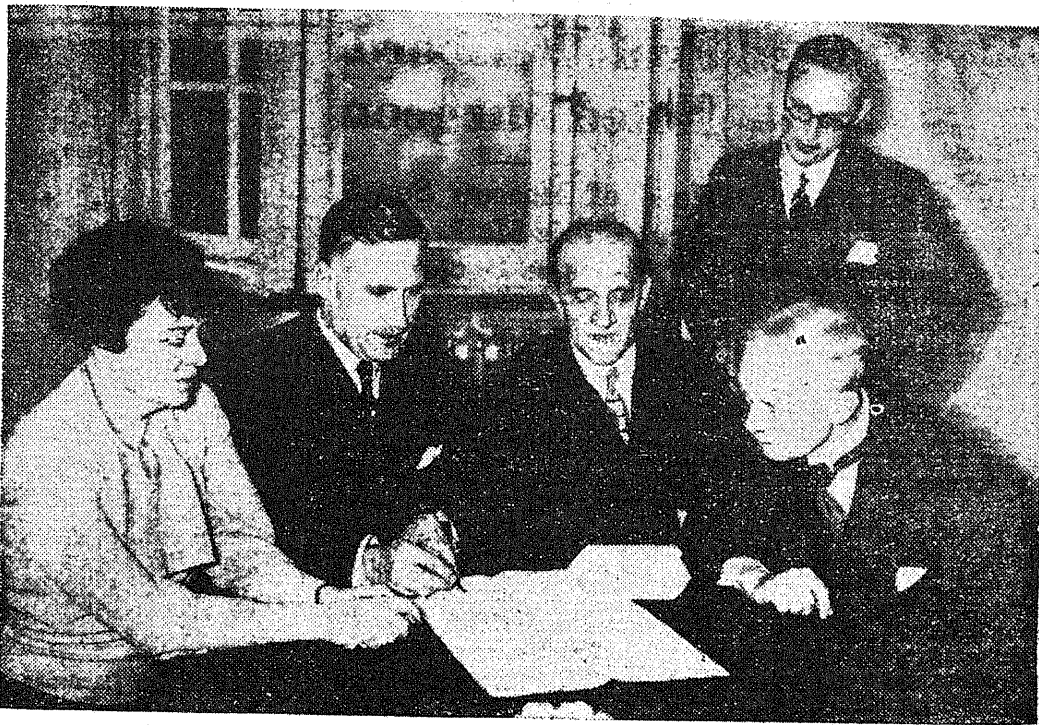
The resolution was dispatched today to the League of Nations. It demands that the plebiscite should not be postponed but that secrecy of ballot should be made a primary and indispensable condition of the plebiscite.

Asks Status Quo

In an appeal to the people of the Saar, the Executive of the International Federation of Trade Unions recommends the Saarlanders to vote for a status quo as the only way, under the present circumstances, of safeguarding freedom in the Saar. A return of the Saar to Germany under Hitler will mean the irretrievable loss of rights and liberties, the appeal says.

Meanwhile, much satisfaction is being expressed in Jewish circles here over the report from Saarbrücken that the Saar government

They Will Direct the Saar Plebiscite



The Plebiscite Commission of the Saar: Left to right: Miss Sarah Wambaugh (American), Victor Henri (Switzerland), President of the Commission; Allan Rodhe (Sweden), Swanke Hellstedt (Sweden) and Daniel De Jongh (Holland), who will supervise the voting in January when the district will decide its future.

will close its frontiers from Dec. 27 to Jan. 26 to guard against entry of terrorists who might stir up trouble during the plebiscite.

The order has the approval of the Plebiscite Commission of the Saar, which will supervise the voting. Admission to the Saar region after Dec. 27 will be only by special authorization of the Saar Ministry of the Interior.

crystal clear and his contribution to science, he said, belongs to those achievements that are counted immortal, and his name will live as long as mathematics.

Professor Stepanoff delivered a lecture on Urison's work in the field of analysis of the functional theory. Professor Lusternik delivered a lecture on other branches

of Professor Urison's scientific work. The mathematicians of Moscow, he said, are working to the present day according to the basic ideas of Urison.

Besides his published works Professor Urison left a large number of manuscript works. Thirty-four of his scientific works have already been published.

Rabbinical Head Plan Brings Dissent

Appointment of Warsaw Chief Rabbi After 50 Years Causes Furor

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Nov. 30.—The appointment of Rabbi M. Wahl as Chief Rabbi of Warsaw, a measure proposed by the Agudath Israel, ultra-orthodox group which has a majority among orthodox Jewry, has caused a furor in Jewish circles.

A vigorous protest against the nomination of a chief rabbi was published by the Warsaw rabbinate, which pointed out that for more than fifty years there has been no chief rabbi, but a rabbinical council in charge of orthodox affairs.

Rabbi Ozer Grodzinski, leader of the Moazat Gdolei Hatorah, also protested against the plan, despite the fact that he is a member of the Agudath Israel executive. Warsaw Chassidic rabbis are, however, supporting the plan to make Rabbi Wahl chief rabbi.

Susskind of Trimberg was a German minnesinger who flourished in the second half of the thirteenth century and who abandoned a career as a poet to live as a Jew.

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SURGICAL HEALTH SUPPORTERS

DISCARD your trusses, Doris Health Corset and Supporter, 2491 Broadway. SCHAYler 4-3932.

Soviet Marks Tenth Year of Savant's Death

Scientists and Public Honor Memory of Mathematician

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW.—Scientists joined with the public in honoring the memory of Pawel Urison, former Moscow University professor, at a memorial meeting at the Conference Hall of the Moscow Mathematical Society. The meeting marked the tenth anniversary of the death of the brilliant young Jewish scholar.

Professor Urison was drowned in 1924 bathing in the sea while staying at a village in Brittany. He was then twenty-six years old, but was already looked upon as one of the best mathematicians in the Soviet Union.

Professor Luzin, speaking on behalf of the academy, said that Urison had, like Einstein, distinguished himself by his absolute independence of scientific conception.

"He was a genius in mathematics, the first man in his field in the Soviet countries, and one of the first in all Europe," Professor Luzin said. "He was hardly more than twenty years of age when he had made most important discoveries in the field of mathematics and when he had died he was not only the greatest mathematician in the Soviet countries, but he was known far beyond the Soviet frontiers, all over the world. Urison had only lived twenty-six years, but his short life was full of dazzling achievements in the world of science."

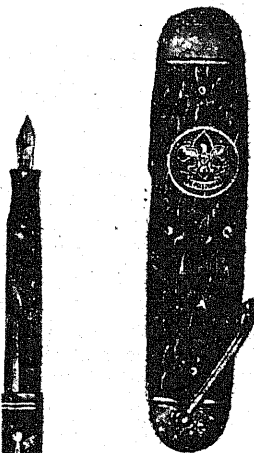
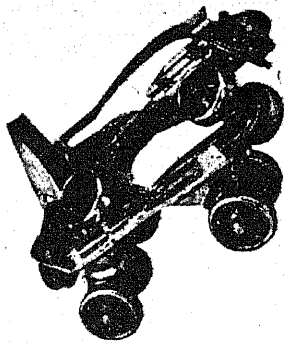
Solved Perplexing Theory

Professor Alexandrov, president of the Moscow Mathematical Society, said that Urison had radically solved the problem of the dimensional theory. It was impossible now for any one in mathematics or philosophy to ignore the work which Urison had done. In the ten years since his death his scientific theories had been remarkably confirmed and were now

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Important

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN
221 Centre Street, New York City

Juvenile Anti-Semite Tells Quiz How His 'Irish Weekly' Started

Little Raymond Healey, a youth who says he was twenty-one in September but who looks several years younger, and who wears a large metal swastika in his lapel, appeared before the Congressional Committee to Investigate un-American Activities in the Bar Association building Friday afternoon and testified concerning the recent birth of the anti-Semitic Healey's Irish Weekly.

Raymond, a stunted, beardless youth, proved a recalcitrant witness whose memory was very poor for everything except declamations against the Jews, which he repeated parrot-like at the least provocation in the vain hope that they would go onto the committee's record and into the notes of reporters present.

Has Bodyguard

Accompanying him was a motherly bodyguard of three women, said to be members of the Friends of New Germany, all of whom spoke with strong German accents and who beamed affectionately on the little fellow when he attempted to speak his invariably interrupted pieces in a quivering, immature treble.

Congressman Samuel Dickstein, vice-chairman of the committee, who presided Friday, took Raymond quite seriously, however, and fired stern questions which the youth stubbornly evaded.

After some contemplative remarks about the possibilities of citing the boy for contempt, Dickstein adjourned the hearing until next Wednesday afternoon, instructing Raymond to bring counsel with him to protect his constitutional rights.

Takes Oath

The session started in fine fettle when Raymond took the oath with his arm extended in "Heil Hitler" fashion instead of in the conventional upright position.

Asked how Healey's Irish Weekly, whose second issue came off the press Friday, is financed, Raymond said he is its sole owner. He told the committee he started the paper with "several hundred dollars" which he had, not in a bank account, but "in my own pocket."

He denied having obtained financial aid from the Friends of New Germany or from Dr. Hubert Schnuch, that organization's national president, explaining that the "several hundred dollars" really was \$200, which he claimed to have received from the sale of a pamphlet, "Nordics Awake!" which he said he had written.

Sum Totals \$20

A slight inconsistency appeared some time later when he declared that of 1,000 of these pamphlets printed, 200 had been sold at ten cents a copy—which would represent a total gross income of twenty dollars from the project.

Fred Hackl of 221 East Eighty-third street, the boy finally reluctantly admitted, printed both "Nordics Awake" and Healey's Irish Weekly.

Raymond has no office, he said. He gave as his only headquarters the number of a mailing box in the office of Ernst O. Hopf of 308 East Eighty-sixth street, Yorkville accountants who run what is commonly known as the "Nazi post office" because it contains more than 150 similar mailing addresses.

Asked to be Courteous

When Dickstein ordered the boy to answer questions respectfully and to bear in mind that he was appearing at a Government hearing, Raymond asked:

"What government?"

"The United States Government," Dickstein replied.

"I thought you meant the international finance government," the youthful editor and publisher retorted.

Pointing out that Healey's Irish

Weekly pretends to attack Communism in this country, the Congressman asked the witness whether he has any real evidence of subversive Communistic activities here.

"New York University is enough evidence of that, isn't it?" Raymond responded.

Rants in Zionism

Later, in one of those little speeches which were nipped in the bud, he said:

"It is my conviction that Zionism and Judaism are un-American."

"Have you any proof?" Dickstein inquired.

"I'll present it in time," Raymond answered. "The Protocols—I'll present that."

Here occurred a melodramatic piece of business which left everyone in the room grinning. The boy yanked a little swastika banner from his pocket and slapped it onto the table, like a pinochle player drawing trump.

"That's what I believe in, see?" he exclaimed.

He proceeded to explain that "the red in it represents the blood of the people; the white stands for honesty."

As for the swastika itself: "That there," he explained, "is the symbol of the Nordic race."

Where's Shamrocks?

Why hadn't he brought in the shamrock? Dickstein asked, pointing out that the latter emblem occupies a place of equal honor with the swastika in the masthead of Healey's Irish Weekly.

"My face is enough," the boy replied. "I'm Irish."

When Dickstein characterized the paper as an attack upon "certain races," Raymond interrupted him.

"Upon the Jews," the boy amended.

Asked whether the paper was created to incite a campaign of racial disturbance, the witness answered:

"I'm only leading it—helping to lead it."

Refuses Address

When the Congressman requested his resident address, young Healey refused to give it at the open hearing but agreed to write it on a slip of paper for Dickstein's eyes alone.

"I've had Communists come into my home plenty of times," he said. "I had a knife stuck into my hand. I don't want no stink bombs thrown into my house."

Questioned regarding the extent of his acquaintance with Schnuch, Hackl and Dr. Ignatz Griebel, the youth said:

"I know those people just like I know you, that's all, just by meeting them."

Later he declared:

"I've declared against the Jews because the Jews have declared war against the Gentiles."

I'm A Hitler

Asked whether he is a follower of Hitler, Raymond said:

"I'm a Hitler." At this point he bit fiercely into the wad of chewing gum in his mouth and gaped nervously for a cigarette.

Questions regarding his knowledge of Communism here evoked the following response:

"I put men into the Communist party. Those names I would never give out because they're still in there, see?"

Dickstein directed him to name these "men," but he refused.

Several questions were asked him in reference to the "Anglo-Saxon Celtic Alliance," the "organization" which publishes Healey's Irish Weekly. It was pointed out that because its name never has been filed with the county clerk, it is illegal. Healey volunteered the information that the paper's subscription blanks bear the name of the "Anglo-Saxon Cel-

Soviet Lauds Prof. Weisbord, Noted Surgeon

Head of Moscow Surgical Clinic Marks 35 Years as Doctor

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW.—Soviet newspapers devoted much space to praise of Professor Boris Weisbord, leading Jewish surgeon, who recently completed thirty-five years in the medical profession.

Professor Weisbord is founder and chief of the Moscow Surgical Clinic and has an international reputation as the man responsible for the remarkable medical advances in the Soviet Union. He was personal physician to Lenin. During the civil war in Russia he held high posts in the Red Army.

He had intended to become an engineer, but the numerous clause restrictions in Czarist Russia had prevented him from enrolling in the engineering school at the University of Kharkov. He entered the medical school instead.

Shortly before he was to graduate Professor Weisbord was expelled from school for revolutionary activities. He returned secretly, however, and took his examinations, passing out at the head of his class. Despite the fact that he had no diploma he was immediately made a member of the staff of a leading Moscow hospital. He made a great reputation as a surgeon, but was continually hampered by lack of a diploma. It was not until after the revolution that he finally obtained his desired diploma.

Butcher Strike Parley Is Off

(Continued from Page One)

mediator, last Thursday at the Hotel Pennsylvania.

Mr. Andron said the plan which he would draw up would provide that the Kashruth Association be recognized as final authority in religious matters while economic questions would be placed in the hands of a body of laymen.

Charles Cohen, president of the Federation of Kosher Butchers, and five others connected with the Federation are scheduled to be tried in Queens Special Sessions Court, Jamaica, Monday in connection with an alleged butcher racket charged by Bernard Biensstock, assistant attorney general attached to the Anti-Racket Bureau.

The other four defendants are: Philip Kipnis, David Schatz, Harry Bender and Hyman Zaidman, all of whom live in Rockaway. The five are charged with violation of the Donnelly Act.

tic Anti-Jewish Alliance.

Although "unable" to recollect the names of almost everyone about whom the committee asked him, Raymond glibly reeled off the names of "a bunch of Jews" whom he said he had met in 1931 while supposedly associated with the local Communist party, ostensibly for espionage purposes.

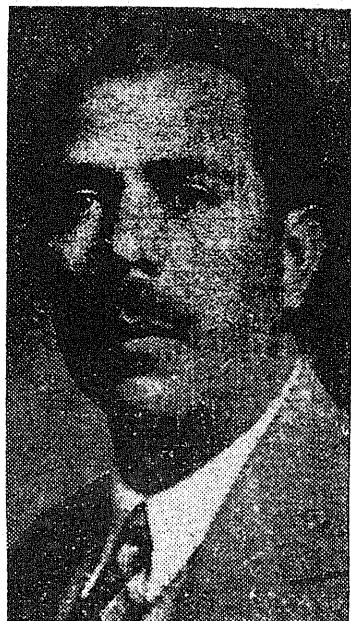
He represented himself as a member of Royal Scott Gilden's Order of '76 and a former member of Art Smith's Khaki Shirts.

Asked whether he believes a story in his paper, copied from a magazine known as "Inside Stuff," to the effect that every United States army officer admires Hitler and wants Fascism here, he replied:

"I absolutely do—ninety per cent of them, I should think."

Adolph Sutro, who was elected Mayor of San Francisco in 1894 on a Populist ticket, left on his death a library over 200,000 volumes,

Takes Office



General Lazaro Cardenas, who was installed as President of Mexico on Friday. Thirty-nine years old, he is the youngest ruler in the history of the Mexican Republic.

Hungary Rules Nazi Firm Pay Jews Damages

Decides Against 'Aryan Clause' in UFA Film Unit in Country

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BUDAPEST, Nov. 30.—The Hungarian Supreme Court today handed down a ruling ordering German firms in Hungary who had dismissed their Jewish employees under the Nazi "Aryan paragraph" to pay damages.

PFA, well-known German film company which dismissed its Hungarian Jewish workers, was ordered to pay damages. The judges ruled that the "Aryan paragraph" could not be held to apply in Hungary. The competence of the courts in dealing with the matter was upheld, despite claims of German attorneys to the contrary.

Jewish transport workers employed by the Budapest municipality were fined three days pay due to absence from work on Rosh Hashonah and Yom Kippur. Christian Socialist trade union officials demanded the deduction and municipal officials complied.

Greeks Bar Jews' Entry

(Continued from Page One)

Telegraphic Agency was informed yesterday by Consul P. Androulis.

Asked whether he could account in any way for the new order reported to have been issued by the Athens government, which forbids visas to foreign Jews unless approved by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Mr. Androulis said he thought the order was "highly improbable."

Greeks Urge Boycott On Athens Jews

ATHENS, Nov. 30.—For the first time anti-Jewish placards appeared on the walls of houses in the very heart of this city, requesting all "true Greeks to boycott the Jews."

France Plans To Give Aid

(Continued from Page One)

Gurska became insane as result of her tragic experience.

Another woman, also a German Jewish refugee who was ordered to leave the country, drowned herself.

Wales Donates To Club Appeal For £20,000

Viscountess Bearsted Lauds London Group for Work

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON.—A donation by the Prince of Wales to the campaign for £20,000 to support activities of the Brady Associated Clubs in Whitechapel was announced.

The gift, size of which was not mentioned, was revealed at a dinner in the Savoy Hotel by Viscountess Bearsted, who presided at the affair in place of her husband, Lord Bearsted, and read a speech prepared by him. Illness prevented Lord Bearsted from appearing.

The Bearsted speech lauded the Jewish organization as performing "a real constructive work. It is a fine endeavor to instill into young lives the meaning of citizenship and cooperation."

"I speak to an audience of mostly Jews and Jewesses," Lady Bearsted went on. "Our position today is difficult. Not by noisy demonstrations, not by bitter words in the press, but by our lives and by the influence we have on those among whom we live we can show that we are a worthy people and a worthy race. I beg you to give generously so that the young people become worthy Jews and worthy citizens of our lovable country that we all want to serve."

H. A. L. Fisher, Warden of New College, Oxford, and former president of the Board of Education, accepted Lord Bearsted's invitation to support the club's campaign.

Million Sent To Palestine

(Continued from Page One)

the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, International Cap and Millinery Workers' Union, the United Hebrew Trades, the Jewish National Workers' Alliance, the Poale Zion-Zeire Zion, Workmen's Circle groups, chapters of the League for Labor Palestine, Pioneer Women's Organization and other fraternal and labor organizations.

Isaac Hamlin, general secretary of the National Labor Committee opened the convention with a report on the activities and growth of the organization in the ten years of its existence. Joseph Schlossberg, general secretary of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union of America presided.

A. F. of L. Expresses Friendship Sympathy of the American Federation of Labor for the organized labor movement in Palestine was expressed by William Green, president, in a message read to the convention. The message was read by David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies Garment Workers' Union and vice-president of the A. F. of L. Other messages were read from Max Zaritzky, Saul Metz, David Pinsky, David Wertheim, Harry Rogoff, Abraham Miller, Sophie Udin and Rose Stollhoff, all representatives of participating labor groups or interested organizations.

The convention will continue through Sunday. On Saturday afternoon members of the Palestine labor delegation were to report on the present situation in the Diaspora, the progress achieved in Palestine and the constructive program of the Palestine Federation of Labor.

The Saturday evening session was to be devoted to the National Council of the League for Labor Palestine, under the chairmanship of Rabbi Samuel Wohl of Cincinnati.