Vol. XI.—No. 3008

NEW YORK, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1934

Entered as Second-Class Matter Price 3 Cents

URGE STRONGER BOYCOTT

Barter Plan 318 Wanderers Doom Is Seen | Were 'Marooned' on Velos After Many Entry Refusals In Hull Note

Censure to Nazis on Debt Payments May Kill Negotiations

WASHINGTON, Nov. 25.

The plan whereby Germany would obtain 500,000 bales of cotton in the United States in exchange for shipments of Reich products was regarded in well-informed circles here today as virtually doomed to failure be-cause of the State Department's note charging discrimination by

note charging discrimination by the Hiller government against American creditors. The note, couched in strong language, was delivered to the Foreign Office in Berlin by Am-bassador William E. Dodd upon Instructions from Secretary of State Hull. It was made public here yesterday.

On Bond Situation

While the communication dealt primarily with the bond situation, it is felt here that this country would not care to approve the cot-ton barter deal with the Nazis unless the existing state of affairs were corrected.

Germany was sharply criticized

in the paper handed in by Am-bassador Dodd for its "policy of relating debt payments to the bal-ance of commercial exchanges between Germany and each individu-al debtor country," which has re-sulted in preferred treatment for nationals of the Netherlands and Switzerland who hold Reich se-

"The claim that debts should be paid only from a direct sale (Continued on Page Eight)

Nara Jailed for Attack on Rabbis

Gets Three-Day Term as Re sult of Outbreak Last Summer

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Nov. 25.—Vladislaw

Cielinski Nara anti-Semite convicted of assaulting Rabbis Silberstein, Urfanger and Reinman, was sentenced yesterday to serve three days in jail.

Cleslinski was one of a number of Nara hooligans who made a practice of brutally beating aged rabbis during the height of the country-wide Nara anti-Semitic campaign last summer.

Hundreds of Jews were severely injured by Nara bands during that The attacks ceased only when the government suppressed

Reach Warsaw

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, Nov. 25. — The WARSAW, Nov. 25. — The Odyssey of the 318 Jewish immi-grants who wandered around Mediterranean ports on the Mediterranean ports on the Greek ship Velos, only to be re-fused admission by several gov-ernments, ended today when they arrived in Warsaw.

The travellers left Poland, in-tending to land in Palestine illegally, but their plans failed. From then on they made the round of various ports in the Mediterranean. For three weeks they were permitted to stay on the Greek island Syra, but the government refused them per-mission to settle permanently.

.They were finally taken to Constanza, Rumania, and then sent to Poland in a sealed and heavily guarded train.

Endek Lawyers Dealt Setback In Bar Election

Lone Anti-Semite Is Chosen to Warsaw Executive

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Nov. 25. — Endek
anti-Semitic lawyers suffered a
crushing defeat here today when the Warsaw chamber of attorneys elected a new executive group consisting of three pro-governme torneys and two Jews, including Apolinari Maximilian Hartglas, advocate of a militant Jewish policy in Poland. Only one Endek attor-ney was elected to the new executive.

In the election for the lawyer's disciplinary court all Endek candidates were defeated. Only pro-government men and Jews were

Lipsky Hits Speculation In Palestine

Warns of Its Collapse in Plea for Labor Foundation and J.N.F

A slashing indictment of land speculation in Palestine coupled with a warning that the Jews of the world are becoming too complacent about Palestine as result of prosperity stories was delivered yesterday afternoon by Louis Lipsky, American member of the World Zionist executive, in an address at the Hotel Pennsylvania before the Jewish National Fund Council of Greater New York, The veteran Zionist also espoused the labor movement as the Jews' greatest contribution to Palestine and he halled the Jewish National Fund as the foundation of the Zi-onist movement and "the most democratic aspect of it."

In one casual reference to the

oposed Legislative Council which proposed Legislative Council Which Jewry has so universally opposed, Mr. Lipsky said "it seems to be nost in the ocean somewhere be-tween London and Palestine."

tween London and Palestine."

Speaking on the Palestine boom,
Mr. Lipsky stated that "Palestine
is building itself up and has all
the symptoms of a boom." He said that the same brokers, speculators and profiteers that used to be seen in the Bronx during the building boom there are now to be seen on the streets of Tel Aviv and other industrial centers in Palestine. Jewry should be concerned, he

said, over this situation.

Pleads for JNF

Stating that money, and outward signs of prosperity, are not the way to build a Jewish National Home, the speaker made a plea for the Jewish National Fund as a fundamental of true prosperity in Palestine

"The Jewish National Fund," he said, "is the one thing that brings us back to the fundamentals of elected to posts on this highly important body.

Is back to the fundamentals of the certify kosher slaughtering portant body.

Zionism. Make it a thing not that certify kosher slaughtering (Continued on Page Eight) (Continued on Page Eight)

Speaks Today



WALTER CITRINE

Kashruth Ass'n Faces Crises In 'Tag' Strife

Strike Is Threatened by Butchers-Parleys to Follow

The Kashruth Association will hold several conferences this week to cope with factional strife that yesterday threatened its newlywon control over the poultry mar

Another threat to the Association's domination of the poultry kashruth situation arose last night when executives of local butches when executives of local butcher associations, meeting at the Fed-eration of Kosher Butchers, 147 West 42nd street, were ready to threaten a city-wide strike against the Kashuth Association's system of attaching leg-bands to fowl to

British Give Aid Pledge at London Meet

Unity Against Nazis Is Sought as 120 Delegates Gather

LONDON, Nov. 25. — The pledge that British labor will support the boycott against Nazi Germany was made this afternoon by A. M. Wall, president of the British Trade Union Council, who delivered the chief address at the Jewish section of the international boycott conference, which opened

bere last night.
"Jews or Gentiles, black or
white, all must unite against the
wicked actions of present-day Nasi
Germany," the British trade untion official declared. "I feel that ion omciai deciared. "I feet that the British trade union movement can play a most important part in causing Germany to change her policies."

Gaster Opens Meeting
More than 120 delegates from twelve countries were present at the opening sessions. Chacham Moses Gaster delivered the opening speech. Samuel Untermyer, American boycott leader, then delivered a plea for tightening the boycott on German-made goods, emphasizing that the movement against Germany was non-secta-rian. He also stressed the fact that the movement was not a boy cott, but a counter-boycott against Germany. He appealed to all Jews to join the non-sectarian boycott movement

Mr. Untermyer also declared he had a strong message on the boy-cott from the American Federa-tion of Labor which he proposed to read Monday at a session of the conference.

Sessions of the Monday confer-ence will be devoted to committee work and the creation of a strong world-wide boycott organization.

World-wide boyoott organization.

Citrine to Speak

Walter Citrine, secretary of the

British Trade Union group and

president of the International Federation of Trade Unions, is scheduled to address the conference to-morrow. Mr. Citrine has just remorrow. Mr. Citrine has just re-turned from a visit to the United States, where he attended the American Federation of Labor convention in San Francisco. He is noted as an enemy of Fascism and Nazism.

There was considerable confusion at the opening session of the conference when it developed that many delegates thought they were at the non-sectarian boycott sec-

Gaster, speaking for the Dr. which were believed to have seen a symma reputer was purely gressional committee nor did it re- a Jewish matter called to decide veal links between Nazi and "shirt" | whether the Jewish delegates (Continued on Pays Eight)

Fascist Putsch Fund Is Charged To Wall St. Broker in U.S. Probe

legedly in connection with a plot Wall Street interests to foment a Fascist march on Washington to seize control of the United States government, were revealed yesterday in a statement by the Congressional Committee on un-American activities.

The thirteen-page statement issued by Representatives McCor-mick and Dickstein, chairman and vice-chairman of the committee, when the government suppressed two-constraint or the considerable and rich air. account, it lets Nara party after the assessment disclosed exchange of considerable valed. It also pointed out that tion of Minister of the Interior; sums from Robert Sterling Clark, the committee has no evidence Colonel Bronislaw Pieracki in July. multi-millionaire broker, and Al- "that would in the slightest degree

Extensive fund transactions al- bert G. Christmas, his attorney, to warrant calling before it such men ggedly in connection with a plot accounts controlled by Gerald P. as John W. Davis, General Hugh MacGuire, bond salesman named by General Smedley D. Butler as

the man who had offered him lead-ership of the "army" to be formed. The statement pointed out that the investigators are awaiting the return to this country of Clark and Christmas. As the evidence stands, it calls for an explanation that the committee has been unable to obtain from Mr. McGuire," it re-

as John W. Davis, General Hugh Johnson, General Harbord, Thomas W. Lamont, Admiral Sims or Hanford MacNider," all of whom had been named in reports in connec-

tion with alleged plot.

The statement did not take up reputed connections between Wall Street and American Nazi circles

Parley Unit

Mrs. Brin Reveals Plans of Women's Parley in New Orleans

Mrs. Joseph M. Welt of Detroit has been named chairman of the program committee for the triennial convention of the National Council of Jewish Women, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. Ar-thur Brin, president of the Coun-cil. The convention will be held in New Orleans March 10 to 15.

The National Council, which is now conducting a membership campaign under the leadership of Mrs. J. L. Langsdorf of Philadelphia and Mrs. A. H. Arons of New York, is the largest and one of the oldest organizations of Jew-ish women in the country. With sections in 200 cities, it comprises a membership of 40,000.

The program committee for the triennial convention has been divided into two sections, a steering committee and an advisory com-mittee, Mrs. Brin announced. Included on the steering committee

Mrs. Charles Rauch, Minneano Mrs. Charles Rauch, Minneapo-lis; Mrs. Samuel Glogower, De-troit; Mrs. Gerson B. Levi, Chi-cago; Mrs. Irvin Bettman, St. Louls, and Mrs. Maurice L. Goldman, New York.

man, New York.
On the advisory committee are:
Mrs. M. C. Sloss, San Francisco;
Mrs. Francis D. Pollak, New York; Mrs. Louis Sandperl, St. Louis Mrs. William de Young Kay, New York; Mrs. Lyman Lehrburger, Eoston; Dr. Ray Daily, Houston; Mrs. David Bubis, Nashville: Mrs. Joseph K. Ferguson, Los Angeles; Joseph K. Ferguson, Los Angeles; Airs. Thomas Levitt, Kansas City; Mrs. Julius Cone, Greensboro, N. C., and Mrs. Joseph E. Friend, New

105 Girls Placed

The New York Section of the National Council of Jewish Women, through its employment ser-vice for the Service of Foreign Born, announced yesterday it had placed 105 girls since the first of June. The majority of these posi-tions were in domestic work, forty girls having been placed in private romes as house workers or maids and twenty-nine as nurses or gov-

Hospital Benefit Planned A musical show, "Madcap Melo-dies," will be presented Saturday evening, December 8, at the Bronx Winter Garden by the Esther Ruth Winter Garden by the Esther Ruth Pinkus Hospital Fund of the Bronx Hospital. The group, which has already endowed a bed in the chil-dren's department of the Bronx Hospital, intends to use the pro-ceeds of the affair for the pur-chase of a Drinker Respirator, or "Iron Lung," which is indispensible in the treatment of infantile paralysis. Mrs. J. B. Pinkus is chairman of the committee sponsoring the show.

AJC Women Hold Tea Mrs. Stephen S. Wise and Mrs. Bernard S. Deutsch, president and treasurer of the women's division of the American Jewish Congress, of the American Jewish Congress, will be among the guests of honor tomorrow afternoon at a tea at American Jewish Congress House, 50 West Sixty-eighth street, for presidents of Jewish women's organizations in the Bronx. Arrang-ed by the Bronx chapter of the women's division, the tea is intended to assist financially the program of the American Jewish

Mrs. J. M. Welt Jewry of World to Celebrate Named to Head The Feast of Lights Next Week To U.S. on ORT

religious freedom, Chanukah, the Festival of Dedication, will be widely observed by Jews the world over. The Jewish Welfare Board announced that the eight-day holi-day, beginning Saturday, December 1, and concluding Sunday, De-cember 9, will be celebrated by impressive programs. The Board also declared that it has prepared also declared that it has prepared a new bulletin on Chanukah ob-servance which will be given to Jewish centers, synagogues. He-brew schools and other Jewish institutions.

Two other organizations — the American Friends of the Hebrew University and Hadassah — an-nounce that the Chanukah celebration will be used to further the worthy efforts they are promoting. worthy efforts they are promoting. Thousands of children throughout the country will asked to contribute to the Chanukah fund campaign in behalf of the school luncheon project in Palestine sponsored by Hadassah. To Observe University Founding

Mrs. Herman Shulman, national secretary of Hadassah and chair-man of the school luncheons comman of the school functions com-mittee, declared it is hoped that the luncheon system will be ex-tended to all Palestine-Jewish schools and thus serve 47,000 children.

The American Friends of the the Mac

Officer's Testimony To Decide Label Case

Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein yesterday adjourned the case of Isidore Fisch, owner of a novelty shop at 123 Ludlow street, accused cratching labels from Germanmade goods by Sol Elton, officer of the Anti-Nazi Minute Men, un-til tomorrow, when a policeman's testimony will determine whether the case will go to Special Sessions Court or he dismissed.

Both sides to the controversy agreed to abide by the officer's tes-timony. Should he tell the court that after an inspection he saw only one unlabeled toy then the case will be dismissed, otherwise it will go to the higher court

Fertig and Goldberg To Address Zionists

M. Maldwin Fertig and Abraham Goldberg will be principal speakers at the tenth anniversary dinner of Bronx Zionist District 39 which will be celebrated at Burnside Manor Wednesday evening. Jacob Schaffer is chairman of

Liepmann to Lecture

Heinz Liepmann, author of "Murder—Made in Germany," will speak before the German-Jewish Club, 210 West Ninety-first street, Wednesday evening. Mr. Liepmann who is making a short lecture tour of the United States, will speak in German.

port, national membership chairman. The membership campaign, now in full swing, will reach a climax Saturday. The day is de-signated "Hadassah Sabath," when hundreds of rabbis will speak on Hadassah from their pulpits.

Dr. Finley to Speak Dr. John H. Finley will address 150 Jewish community leaders rep resenting thousands of women in-Congress

Hadassah Gains Members

Hadassah Grom November 1 to NoSeventy-first street, Tucsday afvember 23 shows an increase of tenson. The tas is being given over 1,500 over the same period last year, it was announced yesfor the Support of Lowish Philamsterday by Mrs. Alexander Lam-thropic Societies' \$2,071,000 drive.

Commemorating one of the Hebrew University are linking this earliest struggles of the Jews for year's Chanukah celebration with the tenth anniversary of the He-brew University in Jerusalem. A committee under the leadership of Rabbi William F. Rosenblum of Temple Israel, New York, is spon-soring the Chanukah tie-up with the Hebrew University, which will culminate in a series of dinners and meetings in principal cities of the country on April 1, 1935, the tenth anniversary of the dedication of the Hebrew University by the late Earl Balfour Leading rabbis throughout the

country have assured the committee they will devote sermons dur-ing Chanukah week to a descriping Chantkan week to a descrip-tion of what the University has accomplished in its first Gecade, and to point out its significance as the chief cultural achievement of the Jewish people during the present time.

"Chanukah this year," said Rab-bi Rosenblum, "will be celebrated in a modern sense in addition to its ancient meaning, for we have a new cause for rejoicing, For generations we have celebrated the victory of the Maccabeans over the enemies of Israel, and the re-dedication of our Temple of Learning, the Hebrew University, and rejoice in a conquest over the forces of darkness which may prove to be even greater than the victory of

Ex-Service Men Censure Nazi Acts

Change Name of Society in Protest Against Hitler Discriminations

As a protest against the perse cution of the Jews in Hitlerland, the Deutscher Israelitischer Landverein, oldest German Jewish society in the United States yesterday changed its name to Deutsch Juedischer Maennerbund. The society is made up of German ex-service men.

Robert Rosenblum, president of the Federation of German Jewish Societies in New York, introduced a resolution providing for the change of name at the annual memorial meeting of the group held in McKinley Temple, 454 W. 155th street.

After praising the treatment of the Jews in the old Germany, the resolution condemned Nazi Gerresolution condemned Nazi Ger many, stating: "Under the nev form of government, the stupid dictates have irreparably betrayed our confidence. To express our our confidence. To express our contempt for Germany's modern medieval injustice, we have de cided to discard a name that would indicate pride in having been members of the army of such a

Dr. Tedesche, Schmidt Re-elected by Temple

Dr. Sidney S. Tedesche was re-elected rabbi and M. B. Schmidt was re-elected president of Union Temple of Brooklyn at the annual meeting of the congregation held last night at the Temple House, 17

Eastern parkway.

Other officers re-elected were Simon Newman, vice-president; Sidney Weinberg, treasurer, and Jacob Manne, honorary secretary.

French League Meets To Fight Rise of Bias

PARIS, Nov. 25.—Ways and means of self-defense were discussed here last night at the open-ing session of the fifth all-French congress of the League to Combat Anti-Semitism. Two hundred delegates from all sections of France have gathered for the congress.

Kleeman Sails Bulletin Calendar Mission for Aid

Former Dresdener Bank Head Points Out Need for Help

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, Nov. 25.—Dr. Wilhelm Kleemann, former general mana-ger of the Dresdener Bank (Bank of Dresden) and leader of the Berlin Jewish community, sailed yesterday on the Olympic for a short visit in the United States.

Dr. Kleemann is a well-known philanthropist and is particularly interested in the work of the ORT, organization for the promotion of technical trades and agriculture among the Jews of Eastern Europe Before embarking on his present trip Dr. Kleemann, who is presi-dent of the ORT reconstruction dent of the ORT reconstruction fund, told a representative of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that his time in the United States would be principally devoted to the work of the ORT.

"The sufferings of the Jews during the last few years have clearly shown the necessity for mutual help," Dr. Kleemann said. The situation is gravest in Eastern and Central Europe and requires united and immediate relief effort he declared, indicating that since Jewish institutions in many countries are losing the help of the governthose countries it was imperative to strengthen the v of organizations such as the ORT. which has done much to help German Jewish youth in its present

Dr. Kleemann expects to confer with many Jewish leaders upon his arrival in New York.

Junior Members Hold 'Y' Reception Tonight

The Young Men's and Women's Division of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Charities is sponsoring a da and reception this evening in the Buttenweiser Hall of the Ninety-second Street Y. M. H. A. for second Street Y. M. H. A. for members of the committee hand-ling the arrangements for the Thanksgiving Night Frolic of the organization, which will be held at the Hotel Commodore.

The committee is headed by Abe Bloom, Ruth Oppenheimer and Mrs. Edith K. Krause.

YM-YWHA Director Quits for Relief Post

Flora S. Levine, director of women's work at the Bronx Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Association, has resigned to be-Association, has resigned to be-come a supervisor of the Home Relief Bureau, it was announced yesterday. Mrs. Ray Wechsler will take over her duties.

A farewell dinner and dance for Miss Levine will be given by mem-bers of the "Y" at the Cafe Loy-ale, Forty-third street and Fifth

Charleston UJA Appeal Reaches Second Week

(Special to the JDR) CHARLESTON, S. C., Nov. 25.

An energetic canvass is under —An energetic canvass is under way here for funds for the United Jewish Appeal. The campaign, which began November 18, is head-ed by I. Blank, chairman, and Rabbis Benjamin G. Axelman and Jacob S. Raisin and Joseph Gold-man, vice-chairmen; M. H. Na-than, treasurer, and M. Klein, secretary.

A considerable part of the local quota was subscribed at the open-ing meeting, which Rabbi Raisin

Of Events

Monday, November 26

Jewish Community Center of Jersey
Circy "Murder—Made in Germany," Heinz
Liepmann; evening.

Annual Sisterhood Luncheon, Congrega-tion Shaari Zedek, Hotel Astor, Broadway at Forty-fourth street; 12:00 p. m.

Good Will Court, Eagle Building, 26 ohnson street, Brooklyn; 8:00 p. m. udges: E. S. Martin, Frederick W. Bruch-auser and David A. Wallach.

Formal opening of the Bargain Shop, 1246 Third avenue, under the suspices of the New York Women's Division of the National Jewish Hospital at Denver; 3:30

West Side Division of Ivriah, Rutgers Club, 314 West Ninety-first street; "The Current Theatre—Thoughts and Fancies," Mrs. Clara L. Ostriker; afternoon.

Discussion meeting of the Bronx Com-munity Associates, Senate Mansion, 2002 Creston avenue, Bronx; address by Wil-liam Weiss; evening. Young Israel of Brooklyn, 563 Bedford avenue; "Government War Against Crime." Leo D. Hickey; 8:30 p. m.

Jewish Center Sisterhood, 131 West Eighty-sixth street; Autumn Luncheon; "Women, Divinity, Chattel or Mate?" Dr. Louis K. Anspacher; 1:00 p. m.

Meeting of the National Council of Jew-ish Juniors, Brooklyn Section, Temple Beth Emeth. 33 Marlboro road, Brooklyn; 8:00 p. m. Address by Irving Stone. Jewish Women's Hour; Station WBNX:

Bronx Vigilance Division of Non-Sect tarian Anti-Nazi League meeting; speaker, Morris Lifshitz; Young Israel Building of Claremont Parkway, Washington avenue and 170th street, Bronx; 8:30 p. m.

New York University, Washington Square Center of Adult Education; "Roots of Lace Prejudice," Dr. Alexander Lesser; nain building, Washington square; 8:00

Society for Ethical Culture: "Public Housing and Our Standard of Living," Charney Viadeck; 2 West Sixty-fourth street; 3:00 p m. New School for Social Research; "The Liberal Tradition in American Thought," Mortis R. Cohen; 66 West Twelfth street; 8:29 n m.

Samuel of Derenburg was court banker to fourteenth century arch-

bishops of Madgeburg. eep "regular" with EX-LAX

The Chocolated Laxative Unusual (

Apartments on the fashionable EAST SIDE Attractively Priced

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ToHonorNoted Medieval Sage

Seminary Will Display Maimonides' Work January 8

In celebration of the 800th anthe judges niversary of the birth of Moses Maimonides, medieval philosopher, physician and scholar, the Jewish
Theological Seminary will open an
exhibit of his works on January
8, it was announced yesterday. The
display will feature rare editions,
manuscripts and two autographed
in the \$1 lettere

Professor Alexander Marx will be the main speaker at the open-ing exercises, and Dr. Cyrus Adler will preside.

The exhibit will be a part of the program of events arranged by the Institute of Jewish Affairs at the Seminary.

Lectures Listed

Lectures have been listed by the Institute managers as follows:

Institute managers as follows:
"How People Lived in Biblicai
Days," by Dr. Millar Burrows, professor at Yale University; "When
the Jews First Came to Russia
and Poland," by Professor Abraham A. Neuman of Dropsle College; "Judaism, Mohammedanism
and Arabic Civiliesign" by Dr. lege; "Judaism, Mohammedanism and Arabic Civilization," by Dr. Samuel Rosenblatt of Johns Hopkins University; "Bialik, the Greatest of Modern Hebrew Poets," by Dr. Israel Efros of the University of Buffalo.

Oniversity of Buildio.

"When the Jews First Came to
Germany," by Dr. Solomon Grayzel of Gratz College; and "Intellectual Currents in Early Judaism," by Dr. Robert Gordis, rabbi
of Temple Beth-El, Rockaway
Pork

Plan Exhibit Letters in Second News Test Must Be Mailed by 12 Tonight For Argentina Is Completed;

night the deadline for letters in the second week's contest of the Jewish Daily Bulletin's Biggest Jewish News of the Week will be reached. All letters must be postmarked before twelve o'clock to-night to receive consideration by

Winners in the second contest will be announced in the Friday, November 30, edition of the

Everybody is invited to compete. Readers, college and high school students are eligible for a share in the \$100 in cash prizes that is awarded each week to writers of the best 250 word letters on what they consider the Biggest Jewish News of the week and why.

Second Coupon Today

Today's edition of the Bulletin has coupon number two. Entry has coupon number two. Entry blank number one appeared in yes-terday's week-end edition. A new coupon appears on each day of the contest week. These six consecutive coupons must be submitted when the letters are sent to the Bulletin. No letter shall be considered unless all the rules

have been followed. Readers in the non-student group are eligible for three prizes. The first is a cash award of twenty-five dollars, with the second and third prizes, ten dollars and five dollars respectively. Col-lege men and women have the same opportunity in their division. The prizes for first, second and third awards are twenty-five, ten, and five dollars, respectively. High school students receive handsome medals in addition to the first three prizes of ten dollars, five dollars report of the Masada and two dollars. A gold medal, will also be formul silver, and bronze medal is given Philadelphia meeting.

awards.

Hundreds of entrants have sub mitted testimonial letters telling how very interesting they find this contest. Others have said that this is a highly educational and lucrative manner of keeping abreast of the times, especially Jewish current events.

Get into this contest today. Back numbers of the Bulletin may be had at the offices of this publication, 221 Centre street, New York City. Start your biggest-news-ofthe-week hunt and win a share in our weekly cash awards of \$100.

Masada to Meet In Quaker City

500 Delegates Will Discuss Activities at Convention Nov. 29 - Dec. 2

The second annual convention of Masada, youth Zionist organization, will be held in Philadelphia at the Hotel Majestic from November 29 to December 2, Isaac Imber, national president of the organization, announced here Fri-

every section of the United States are expected to attend the meeting. Morris K. Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, will be the principal speaker.

More than 500 delegates from

speaker.

The convention will deal with the formation of a distinct program and platform of American activities based on the needs of American youth. A Masada project for Palestine based on the report of the Masada commission will also be formulated at the Philadalphia, westire.

Entries Sought Haifa Foundry

Industrial Group Claims 100,000 Yearly Would Benefit Population

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUENOS AIRES. — Argentina
needs 100,000 immigrants a year,
a report released here by the economic committee of the Industrial Union of Argentina declares. The committee's purpose in preparing the report was to indicate ways and means for favorable immigra-

The country would benefit greatly by an annual increase of 100,000 persons established with the aid of colonization facilities, bank credits, transportation and the like, the report says.

The 500,000 persons who would

come into the country in the space of five years would consume 75,000 tons of wheat every year; 67,000 tons of meat; 75,000 barrels of wine; about 7,000,000 liters of beer; a million kilograms of to-bacco; 15,000 tons of sugar; 3,000,-000 liters of edible oils; 3,000,000 kilograms of rice; a million kilograms of butter, and 750,000 kilo-grams of cheese, the report estimates. It is also estimated that the natural increase of these 500,-000 immigrants would give the country two million Argentinians.

Sephardic Educator Quits Seattle Post

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Nov. 25.—Albert
Levy, principal of the Sephardic
Talmud Torah here since 1931, has

At the stroke of midnight to- with first, second, and third To Boost Land To Employ 350

City Seen Fast Becoming the Pittsburgh of Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
HAIFA, Nov. 25.—This city is
rapidly becoming the Pittsburgh of Palestine, the movement receiving a strong impetus by the complettion of the vast plant of the Palestine Foundries and Metal Works. A leading light in the enterprise is A. Kremener, who was in charge

of a similar establishment in Germany. The plant embraces a modern foundy with furnaces, an iron-rolling unit and a metal rolling mill. It is expected that 350 workmen will be employed when operations are started.

operations are started.
The Palestine Electric Corporation's new transformer station
here is to be put into commission
s.ortly to supply the extensive
demands of industry and agriculture. In addition, service will be given to homes in urban centers throughout the country.

Four hundred men have been engaged in building the station and mounting machinery, exclusive of the regular staff.

Queens Esther's Tomb Renovated by Persians

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEHERAN, Persia.—'Inc pum
of \$175,000 has been spent here by the Persian government to reno-vate the tomb of Queen Esther and to build a special residence near it with a fine library. A statue of the famous Jewish

resigned to return to New York Queen will be erected in the library to resume his duties as editor of building, it was announced here by La Vara, Spanish Hebrew weekly. the Ministry of Education and Art.

IT'S NOT TOO LATE!

To Enter the Jewish Daily Bulletin's

Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest

Open to All Readers, College and High School Students

\$100.00 in cash prizes are awarded every week for the best essays of not more than 250 words on the Biggest Jewish News of the Week.

Read the BULLETIN every day this week. Send your essay and the daily Contest Coupons to the

NEWS CONTEST EDITOR Tewish Daily Bulletin 221 Centre Street New York City

Remember, it must be postmarked not later than midnight Monday and all coupons must be included if your essay is to be considered.

This Is Today's Coupon

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN 221 CENTRE STREET NEW YORK, N. Y.

Biggest News of the Week Contest ENTRY BLANK No. 2

This Entry Blank, together with the five other entry blanks that appeared in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, during the week ending Friday, November 30th, must be mailed or brought to the Bulletin not later than December 3rd midnight. Only one manuscript may accompany each set of blanks.

Name Address...... City...... State...... State......

For complete details, or for more information, call or write to the Bulletin's Contest Editor, 221 Centre St., New York, N. Y.

JEWISH DOME BOLLETIO

Published every day in the week except Saturday and Jewish high holidays by the

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1934 ew York 221 Centre Stree ondon Ludgate House, Fleet Stree fire 9 bis, Rue Vinctse Friin Konstanzer Str. 5 Arsaw Pl. Krasinskich it Tusakem Sansour Bidg ague XII Manesova II

DAILY and WEEK-END EDITION

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Rumania's Stand

The Calle Victoria in Bucharest - the street where the Royal Palace is located - was picked out by anti-Semitic students in Rumania last Saturday for anti-Jewish demonstrations. Mobilizing their forces in front of the King's Palace, the students shouted anti-Semitic slogans and smashed the windows of a neighboring Jewish restaurant.

Anti-Semitic propaganda is now officially prohibited in Rumania. Since the assassination of Minister Duca, the exist-ing anti-Semitic Iron Guard organization has been declared illegal. The assassination has made the Rumanian government realize that the anti-Semitic movement is something directed not only against the Jews, but also against the liberal non-Jewish forces of the country.

The fact that the anti-Semitic demonstration in front of the Royal Palace was immediately dispersed by police proves again the old theory that wherever a government wishes to suppress anti-Jewish disturb-ances, it is always in a position to do so. Thus, wherever these anti-Semitic disturbances are not suppressed, the government must be blamed for them.

There was a time when the anti-Semitism raging in Ru-mania surpassed that in Po-land. This time has changed. In Rumania anti-Semitism is being checked, while in Poland it rages freely. In Rumania the government does everything possible to prevent the anti-Semitic organizations from coming to the surface, while in Poland the govern-ment flirts with the dissolved anti-Semitic Nara party and legalizes this group under a new name

It is not a pleasant mission always to call attention to the fact that in certain countries anti-Semitism is constantly being encouraged by the government. It is much more pleasant to emphasize the fact that in other countries governments are taking the interests of their Jewish citizens into consideration. The fact that we can emphasize that in Rumania the Jews have recently been more or less protected from anti-Semitic attacks should be taken by the governments of other countries as the best proof that the Jews are only too glad to give credit to those who deserve it.

Jews and the NRA

By Dr. HERMAN FRANK

dustrial activity, such as the various clothing trades, the new situation created by the actablishment of Codes of Fair Competition presents a rough approximation to stabi-

the

In the main lines of Jewish in-

capital and camps have long aspired to a stabilization of their indus-

try. In one particular branch of this vast industry, a branch which is over ninety per cent Jewish in its capital investment and management and sixty per cent Jewish in its labor force the ladies coat and suit industry, the NRA has been conducive to setting up uniform work-ing standards in the entire industry, with proper regard to local variations in cost of living, freight rates, etc.

By and large, this achieve-

ment is an initial step toward a much-desired regularization of a chaotic and tragically competi-tive industry.

Clothing Trades Evils Hinder Stabilization
Of course, the extensive spread

of the needle industries over our

immense country, and the bound-less variety of its production lines and subdivisions, are for-midable obstacles on the path to stabilization of employment and to a reasonable degree of standardization of output, is a means against hectic seasonal changes in styles and fashions.

Another handicap in the race toward higher standards of earn-ing and better working conditions is the uneven degree of unionization of the labor groups. The gains on the part of labor as a result of the NRA vary in proportion to the strength and influence of the trade union organization in this or that indus-try.

y. The so-called Jewish trades in the clothing industry, concen-trated as they mainly are in New York City, with their la-bor unions of long standing, have scored an outstanding success through the union's work the Code Authorities. which vast industrial rights are vested.

Union Participation

Offers Opportunities
The participation of union leaders in the NRA practice has offered an opportunity to utilize the accumulated industrial er of labor for the improve-ment of working conditions without first resorting to wasteful industrial warfare.

Besides the uneven measure of unionization throughout the industry, and as regards its

geographical divisions, the other big hindrance for the normalization of the needle trades consists in poor general business conditions. The purchasing power of the mass of consumers pitifully lags behind the large, and potentially still bigger, output of the clothing and garment factories.

These main causes of industrial maladjustment are largely responsible for such presentday evils as the speed-up and stretch-out system of work, minimum wages for skilled workers, too short seasons, "chiseling" and many other "chiseling" and many other abuses, which the NRA is unable to extinguish and which one and all aim at lowering production costs.

All the same, the codes did bring a speedy relief to a dis-organized industry, always beset by the menace of the sweatop disgrace and degradation, which underwent terrific trials and tribulations in 1930-1932, but which has seen better days since its rise, mainly through the efforts of Jewish capital and labor, to the enviable status of a billion-dollar industry. NRA Effects

On Women's Work

The growth of women's work in modern trade and industry has been one of the most distinctive marks of our post-war economic development. Let us annraise then the effect of the NRA codes on the employment opportunities of women.

One of the first effects has been the elimination of the slow or inefficient woman worker, is frequently an older ser. In certain areas or worker trades there has been a displace-ment of Negroes by white work-Arg

Another effect of the codes has been the sharing of work to a greater extent than formerly between industrial plants and This has geographical areas. reduced the extreme seaso ity of operation characteristic. the case of the needle industries, for instance, of certain centers of the women trades, but has introduced more seasonal operation into other centers. The final effect of the NRA

codes, in the last analysis, is to eliminate the inefficient worker. and possibly to displace efficient workers as well through technological improvements. Thus, skilled and semi-skilled trades is becoming highly selective, under the circumstances of shorter hours and fixed minimum wages.

Service Occupations And the Codes

Besides the needle trades, the distributive trades, such as retail stores, and the so-called service occupations and trades, dry cleaning and pressing establish-ments, restaurants, etc., in which great masses of Jews are employed, have been affected by the NRA codes.

In certain cases the small enterprise was "cutting" prices which were fixed by trade asso-ciations dominated by, or obeying, monopolistic interests, This s caused not a small confusion and mutual recriminations in unfair practices as between the "small fellow" and the "trust." sion and mutual recriminations

Now the trend is toward the elimination of price fixing from the codes altogether. As a by-product, a smoother functioning of the NRA from the point of view of several important Jewish occupations may be expected.

the Lines By B. SMOLAR -

Another Soviet Pro-Jewish Sten The reported abolition of the bread card system in 175 towns of Soviet Russia is not a pro-Jewish act. Nevertheless it will spell relief for thousands and thousands of Jews. There are still tens of thou-

sands of Jews in Soviet Russia.
—especially in the Ukraine—who on account of their pre-war professions are not yet entitled to bread cards. They are the so-called declassed element who because of their social past are deprived of the privilege of obtaining bread at government cooperative shops.

For these thousands of Jews the problem of obtaining bread has been most acute during all the seventeen years o. the Soviet regime. Those of them who had children working in Soviet enterprises shared their children's bread. Others depended solely upon incidental and illegal buying of bread at high prices.

Bread Problem Over

Now this problem will no lon-ger exist. The abolition of the ger exist. The abolition of the ration cards for bread enables these people to purchase bread now in government bakeries at government prices. It removes the worry which burdened the

the worry which burdened the older generation of Jews.
With the discrimination against Jewish clergy abolished last month, and with the disposal of bread cards now, the religious Jew in Soviet Russia. is finally put on an equal status with the young generation, which recognizes no religion. He is gradually becoming a full-fledged citizen of the Soviet Union. Restoration of Hebrew

One after another the specific difficulties imposed by the Soviet regime upon Jewish townships are disappearing. This is very commendable in the light of anti-Semitic discriminations in other East European countries. The next step for the Soviet government to take is to permit the teaching of Hebrew and a free migration to Palestine. The Jews of the world would then have practically no complaint against the Soviet government. Thev would then acknowledge that the Soviet government really has no intention to discriminate in any way against any of its Jewish

The Soviet authorities claim that officially the Hebrew language is not under ban in Soviet sia. They point to the fact that the famous Habima theatre originated in Moscow under the Soviet regime. They also point out that in Leningrad and Minsk books appeared only a few years

The truth of the matter is, however, that while officially the Hebrew language is not prohibited in Soviet Russia, it is never-theless difficult for any Soviet Jew to provide Hebrew instruc-tion for his children. Local Soviet officials, especially in the pro-vincial cities, confuse the teaching of Hebrew with Zionism. To ing of Hebrew with zionism. To them everybody who teaches his children Hebrew is a Zionist. Since Zionism is prohibited in Russia, it reflects automatically

upon the status of Hebrew.

Whether the Soviet government is right in suppressing Zionism is a matter which has been discussed more than once. Soviet leaders think that since every other political movement is pro hibited in Soviet Russia, there is no reason why Zionism, which is also a political movement, should be made an exception. They find it difficult, however, to explain why the Hebrew language is not freely permitted in the coun-

THE READER'S **FORUM**

(The editors reserve the right to excerpt all letters exc 250 words in length. All letters must bear the name and address of the writer, although not necessarily for publication.)

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:
Mr. Ziff deserves every encouragement. It is a pleasure to read hig straight from the his straight from the shoulder talk. I used to throw the Bulletin away, I used to throw the Bulledh away, with all other Jewish publica-tions, because they were all filled with the same kind of verbal

Mr. Ziff strikes the right note. Mr. Ziff strikes the right hote.

If we need Palestine let's go get
it. I am not a member of the

Zionists because I don't believe in putting my spare dollars in pro-viding arm chairs for professional loafers, and \$100 a week jobs for fellows that could earn \$10 a week

New York Nov. 23, 1934.

And Dislike

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin . It may not mean much, but I must tell why I am to stop reading the Bulletin. Such nonsense as was printed in today's, issue (Nov. 23) by W. B. Ziff is inexcus-You seem to go out of your way in general to create more anti-Semitism as if we lack it.

In some respects the paper reminds me of the Daily I am a good Jew. I feel very often you play with fire by allowing some irresponsible persons and reporters to use their rot.

A FORMER READER New York, November 23, 1934.

Showing the White Feather To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletia: If anyone had any doubt that the color of the feathers in the hats of the Nazis is white, the events of the last few days should suffice to convince that the followers of Hitler on this side of the pond are as lacking in courage as plish real good in London. the "big shot" himself.

There is one peril to which the

plustering Nazis here are appar-ently unequal—the court of law. Nov. 23, 1834.

Raise the finger of a libel action against these boys who talk such a good fight, and what happens? Tail between their legs, they scamper for the nearest sewer. They are scared to death.

First of all, there was the climb-down of the Deutsche Zeitung when its editor, faced with a term in gaol because of false statements published in that organ against a Jew, told himself that he preferred to make an abject apology rather than carry through, as any man of spine would have done. Then Herr Walter Kappe, who

had writ harsh words large from the offices of the Zeitung and walked out on that paper after the McLaughlin surrender, showed himself equally lacking in courage.

Herr Kappe was tough-oh, libel suit and threat of a criminal action for his vicious onslaughts against Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, Min-ister of Justice of Prussia in the days preceding the Nazi coup on Wilhelmstrasse, rose up to stare him in the eye.

Then the valiant Nazi became

so meek, so lush. He had to save himself somehow. So he followed McLaughlin's lead and, with an humble genuflection, placed a sweeping apology before Dr. Rosenfeld's attorney.

With all this evidence in hand clearly showing the shade of the Nazis' livers, the obvious lesson is to start after them in earnest. These tactics make them run for dear life DANIEL - ECHER.

On Boycott Parley

Nov. 24, 1934.

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: Here's hoping the work of Mr. Untermyer and the other haters of Nazi inhumanity will accom-

Down with Hitlerism!

Bogey-Men Santa Claus

-By W. B. ZIFF-

There are still a group of rabbithearted Jews who regard cringing and anonymity as the hest policy.



tually cause anti-Semitism. They do not seem to real-ize that a man is what he is not what he

says. If he lacks self-respect no amount of whining and baksheesh will gain him the respect of others I have mentioned this so often that it makes me ill to have to allude to it again, yet there are Jews who are fundamentally incapable of conceiving a self-sufficient courageous action which in itself is one of life's objectives.

Ghetto Minds

These Jews possess Ghetto minds, even if they have learned the graces and have acquired money. They are the Jews whom I have called the believers in bogey-men.

There is another class whom I call the believers in Santa Claus. They are always howling for social justice and look upon Palestine as a great experimental station in which the rest of the world can operate to evolve a new social scheme of things. They mean to be the little white laboratory mice of the world. That while all this evolving is going on they are liable to die in the process, either never occurs to them or means nothing to them.

They regard Jewish nationalism as being merely a perpetuation of the present economic evils of the world.

Would Swap Them All

I will admit that there is much about this world that might be improved. However, the search for Utopia is always fraught with perils on its own account, and I would trade any day a hard-bitten Jewish nationalism in the Near East for the degraded, nerve-ren-dering, anti-Semitism of Germany, Austria, Rumania and Poland, In Austria, Rimania and Poland. In fact, were I a denizen of these barbaric places, I would regard a crust of bread in a nationalistic Jewish State as a fair swap for all the economic liberation could give me.

Of course, many people cannot understand why I place so much stress on the mere ability to be spiritually free and to walk around with one's head erect. However, I do not regard this particularly as being my fault

Pathos in Dreams

My feeling is that something has died within the breasts of these people, like a sense of heartness people, like a sense of hear-ing, or a taste for sweetness. Their grovelling sense of realism, and hazy messianic dreams of world brotherhood strike me as being full of pathos. I pity them from the bottom of my heart, since I love them for what they should I do not expect them denly burst into manhood, like the rose in bloom. That great spark of dignity, resolution, and courage has died un ecognized in their souls long back. I can only expect of them that they look in amazement at what I am saying and to evilly resent it as something they can never comprehend.

In our people as an entity, I be-

Digest of World Press Opinion

Sees Indolence of English Aiding Mosley

Comparing Sir Oswald Mosley with Hitler and predicting that Mosley may come to power in England because the average Englishman is too indolent to bother about politics, Johannes Steel writes in the New York

The new Mosley campaign is an exact replica of Hitler's early campaigns. The dominant note is the undisgued and vehe The dominant note is the undisguised and vent-ment anti-Semitism expressed in a terminology which is taken word by word from the Nazi example.

The English may be nice people, and wn.le it is true that they have a great sense for fair play and a fairly good sense of values, any one who saw the six or seven thousand people literally go mad in the Albert Hall when the British "Pied Piper of Hamlin' talked about "the sweepings of the Ghettoes" or saw him madly cheered as he revived obscene fairy tales and the faked legend of the Elders of Zion, must have shuddered and, indeed, have asked, "What is England coming to?"

I have seen Hitler's irresistible efforts, of agitation and dema-goguery in action; I have seen goguery in how essentially same people in the course of three years were hypnotized into convulsions of class hatred. Thus I recognize well the symptoms of any similar development.

I cannot understand it any more, and while I know that many skilled observers will say that I don't know what I am talking about, I repeat that Mosley has found the formula to transform thirty-five million level-headed Englishmen into madmen of the same caliber as their German cousins.

Before Mosley started on his

ent anti-Semitic campaign, Jewish friends in the city candidly reminded him that his candidly reminded him that his late wife, Lady Cynthia, was a descendant of the prominent Jewish Leiter family of Chicago and that his own Dutch ancestors were Jewish. He reas-sured them that his anti-Semi-

stature which gives substance and

virility to a people.

Loves Race's Traditions

I speak, therefore, not because

afraid individual Jews will die, be persecuted, waylaid, and torn, but because I believe the Jewish people represent a highwater mark in human values, be-cause they and their consciousness must be perpetuated. I do not speak only because of fear of what the future will bring but because I am in love with this people, with its traditions, and with what I believe will spring forth from it when allowed to develop on a free

Only a fierce, aggressive nationalism, unhappy as this may appear to international-minded philosophers, can bring the Jewish genius into bloom. The believers in Santa Claus and the believers in Santa Claus and the believers in bogey-men must, with their ideas, be dropped off at the wayside.

Believe in Blood-Stream

Those of us who love this cause, believe in the strength, endurance, and greatness of the Jewish blood-

We believe in the nobility of the Jewish character, in the power of the Jewish soul. We believe in the development as soon as possible of an independent, self-sustaining Jewish State. In this State we hope the hush-hush boys will be bo 4, fearless eye are still charac- mane. And perhaps social justice teristic. I feel that we are not only will be given to all as a matter agreat people historically, but of normal adjustment independent rate we are a great people today; of the ideological howing of the hand we are a great people based to a feel to the state we are a great people based to a feel to the state we are great for the feel to the state when the state we are great in that inner followers of Santa Claus.

One Year Ago
LONDON.—The Imperialist Fastories to April 1997 to 1997 t

"only to provide the emotional appeal for his campaign."

Heine Put Reich Pagans in Bad Spot

The Manchester Guardian com-ments editorially on the embar-rassment Heine's "Lorelei" has created among Germans, as fol-

The bald announcement from Berlin that "that part of the Middle Rhine between St. Goar and Oberwesel where the currents do not permit of two lines of steamer traffic" is soon to be controlled by traffic lights like those in the most commonplace streets of Cologne or Manchester sounds as though it may deal a final blow to an already damaged legend.

For the dangerous currents referred to in the announcement are those that swirl around the broad base of the Lorelei or Lurley, the towering rock on the top of which it has been supposed that a legendary maiden is sitting, combing her golden hair, while she melodiously lures mariners to their destruction on the reefs below. It all seemed a sufficiently Teutonic variant of classical myth until it was remembered that the charming song which had kept it alive was

written by Heine, the Jew.
The discovery that such a
frank piece of Germanic paganism could bear the Semitic taint then led to many patriotic em-barrassments, for the ballad had even been included in one of the early Nazi collections of "Songs of the Homeland"

For generations the pilots who steer the Rhine pleasure steam-ers round the rock had made every journey to the accompaniment of hearty toasts in Rhenish and the lusty singing of the song. Even today older travelers are still sometimes heard piping up the familiar strains as the ship puffs away from the St. Goar quay, and though young and more up-to-date patriots and more up-to-date patriots may counter with the jerky affirmations of the "Horst Wes-sel Song," they do not always shout the louder.

More Comment on Blacksbirt Leader

The New Statesman and Nation published in London commenting upon Sir Oswald Mosley's anti-Semitic speech at a London public meeting, states:

Let no one after this meeting

TEN YEARS AGO

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

November 26, 1924 YORK.—Mrs. Felix Warburg gave \$500,000 as a fund for the Visiting Nurse Service of New York in celebration of the seventieth birthday of her mother, Mrs. Jacob H. Schiff.

NEW YORK — Karl Arnstein, builder of the ZR-3, arrived in New York en route to Akron to work for the Goodyear Company.

Five Years Ago
JERUSALEM. — Norman Bentwich, Attorney General of Pales tine and highest Jewish official in

the government, was shot and wounded by an Arab. PARIS.—The death of Clemenceau recalled his passionate championing of Drevfus.

say that anti-Semitism is not dangerous in England. Sir Os-wald's anti-Semitic passages were wildly, madly cheered, from all parts of the hall. People rose all parts of the hall. People rose in their seats and yelled delight when he accused the Jews of trying to, drag England into war with Germany, of attacking Blackshirts (he quoted some foreign names of men charged foreign names of men charged with violence against Fascists in the courts), of blackmailing the press and of destroying England by their international financial control. (I agreed with some of his remarks, about the influence of the international finance but of the international finance, but cannot see why the Jewish banker is better or worse than the Gentile. Actually the pro-portion of Jewish financiers in the city is very small. He said, amid terrific applause, that it is not "the sweepings from the ghettoes of Europe" that the

Fascists are interested in but

"it is the big men we are after,

and, believe me, we know who

Apropos of the remark, I will disclose a recent incident. I met a very wealthy Jewish financier the other day—one of the men presumably that Sir Oswald is "after." He told me that he was not troubled about Fascism in this country. He had made discreet inquiries about Mosley's real attitude, and had been given complete assurance that he did not really intend to damage the financiers or the Jews. His at-tack on the city was merely propaganda and not really part of his programme! You see the technique? Hitler got money from the big German Jews by the same tactics. The Fascist leader stumps the rousing intense hatred country, of the Jews and the financier; pri-vately he lets the big Jews and financiers know that he values their support in saving capitalism from the "Left," and that his atack on them is only poppy-cock for the multitude. Pretty, is it not?

Union Organ Berates Pelley and Shirts

Commenting on how the Silver Shirts are utilizing the notorious "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" for their anti-Semitic propaganda in America, the Advance, the offi-cial organ of the Amalgamated organ of the Amalgamated hing Workers of America, Clothing

Perhaps you heard from a Silver Shirtist, or a Ku Klux Klanner in your vicinity the terrifying story of how the Jews dominate the world, run its dominate the world, run its business, its government, control the winds, the weather and Well, Mr. Pelley, the smallpox. head of the Silver Shirts, who is in jail, or ought to be, for muddy financial transactions, and Mr. Artie Smith, head of the late decomposed Khaki Shirts, jail for unceremonious travaganzas with his Khaki Shirts' funds, both loved to tell how Franklin D. Roosevelt is just another Jew coming from just another Jew coming from the Rosenfeld family. These babes are so afraid of the spectre of the Jews running the world that they see a Jew wherever they turn. Jesus Christ is about the only one they have not yet described as being a Jew.

Anti-Semitism is as good a racket as any. One can make a political career on it and money if the promoting racketeers just know how to capitalize and cash in on ignorant persons' fear and prejudices. One of the preferred pieces of "source material" these traffickers in ignorance and profiteers in miscry so often use is the ill-famous "Protocols of the Elders of Zion."

BLACK

Old Count Romanones is one of few Spanish grandees with the courage of their convictions Perhaps the

only one. He did not desert sinking t h e ship of Bourdynasty. When the queen followed Alfonso into exile, was the aristo only on the crat ENGENE LYONS railroad plat-

bon

form to bid her farewell. Which took guts at that moment. When Alfonso was tried in absentio by the Cortes, Count Romanones was the only Right deputy who spoke up for the deposed monarch

His place in the public mind of Spain may be estimated from the fact that neither his liberty nor fact that neither his liberty nor his Madrid palace nor his lands were taken away from him de-spite such Bourbon gestures in the face of Republican sentiment.

Short, fat, crippled in one leg so that he limps grotesquely, with an enormous nose in an enormous bald head, there is a gargoyle quality in the man's physical make-up. He showed me through many chambers in his musty palace one afternoon in Madrid Portraits of ancestors with Romano-nes noses watched our progress. We talked of many things and came, inevitably, to the Jews. Before going to Spain I had spent a few weeks in Germany and the old count was interested to know how the Jewish problem was working out there.

Germany and Old Spain
"After all," I baited him mildly,
"the Nazis are only trying to do today what your ancestors did in 1492 when they drove out the Jews."

"True," he replied, "quite true, And for the same reason, it seems to me Snain at that time was beginning to feel itself a national entity. It could not brook alien entity. It could not brook alien elements. By reason of their ra-cial history the Jews can never be true nationals. Their sympa-thies and their world outlook are international, no matter how hard they try to merge themselves with the majority race and no matter how they may protest their patriotism.

"Yes, I imagine that Germany today is in a state of mind not unlike ours in 1492. . . . The external excuse, religious in one case and racial in the other, is not so important. It is national unity that is involved."

"Well," I interposed, "you Spaniards have had more than five centuries to think it over. What do you think of Spain's policy in expelling the Jew?"

Reich Policy a Blunder

"I think that from the economic oint of view, it was a great dis-aster for my country," the mon-archist replied. "We're still stag-gering from the blow. Politically was understandable, maybe it it was understandane, mayos a had to happen. But it deprived my country of Jewish brains and Jewish commercial genius. We are still paying the price for that blunder. In a way it marked the beginning of the end for Spain as a world newer." world power."

He then went on to draw the German parallel:

"I am sure Germany in the long run will realize that it has made the same sort of blunder. Maybe a bigger one. In the first place, this is a new world. Things which could be done with relative im-punity and good grace in the Fifteenth Century cannot be fone in (Continued on Page Serons)

Bureya Gains Press Plaudits Strict Search

Soviet Papers Call It Major Event of Rule

Feature Area in Review Celebrating the 17th Red Anniversary

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW. — Proclamation of Biro-Bidjan as a Jewish autonomous region is counted among the major achievements of the revolution, judging by press reviews of the seventeen years of Soviet rule

The "Komsomalskaya Fravda," central organ of the All-Soviet Young Communist League, gives a complete description of the pro-gress of Bureya, since the begin-ning of Jewish settlement there.

"It was during the nineteenth century that the first Cossack settlements were started in Bureya," this paper says, "but even after Trans-Siberian Railway had been built, the region remained practically uninhabited and as if cut off from the world. Climate, soil, swamps, everything is still the same, but the barrier has been taken down, and Bureya is no lon-ger isolated. Agronomists praise ger isolated. Agronomists praise the fertility of its soil. Geologists speak of its wealth of minerals, coal, iron, gold and marble.

First Shacks Six Years Old
"What has happened? The Soviet government has apportioned
Bureya as a Jewish Autonomous Region, and it is that which has brought the awakening. It was six years ago that the first Jewish settlers built their first shacks in Bureya, right in the midst of the forest, a fact which gave its name to the first Jewish settlement in Bureya, "Waldheim." They built their homes, they ploughed and sowed, and reaped, and when the floods came and swept away in a few hours the results of months of toil, they set their teeth and started work all over again. They felled trees, drained swamps, sowed, and reaped their harvest, built the first roads, got to grips

with nature and won.

"Now Bureya," the article continues, " has sixty-nine collective farms, the area under cultivation has been doubled in five years, inere are 200 cractors, scores or motor cars, ever so many agricultural machines, three machine tractor stations. The backwoods railway station. Tichonkoj, with 400 inhabitants, has become a town with a population of 8,000, with nine industrial works employing 2,500 workers, twenty artisan cooperatives, schools, a hospital, a cinema, a Yiddish State Theatre,

an electrical station, etc.
Plans for 50,000

"Plans have been drawn up for the town of Biro-Bidjan, providing for 50,000 inhabitants; and a big metallurgical works will be started there as well as a num-ber of other important enter-

Mr. Dimanstein, chairman of the Central Council of Ozet, the first Commissar for Jewish af-fairs, writing in the Yiddish Com-

fairs, writing in the Yiddish Com-munist organ "Emes," says:
"The Jewish masses of the So-viet Union come to the seven-teenth anniversary of the Revolution with a great paint of achievement in their credit. The

rec.amation of Bureya as a Jew-ish Autonomous Region is the



A view of Moscow's Red Square as the Soviet tank corps parades in celebration of the 17th anniversary of the revolution. In reviewing the past 17 years, the Soviet press is pointing to Biro-Bidjan as one of the major achievements of the regime.

Gellis Co. Is Held | Holy Land Gave For Special Court

Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein sitting in the Essex Market Court Friday, held the Gellis Provisions Co., 35 Essex street, and Samuel Glass, grandfather of the presi-dent of the Gellis Co., for Special Sessions Court.

At the hearing before Judge Goldstein, which lasted three days, laymen and rabbis testified. Both maymen and rabbis testified. Both Glass and the company were accused by the food inspection department of the Board of Health of selling non-kosher meat in a kosher establishment.

Glass and Joseph Langsner, who were found guilty earlier in the week of disorderly conduct in connection with an assault upon Maurice Goldstein, Health Department Inspector, were each given sentences of \$15 or two days in

Cultural Association Formed by 'Non-Aryans'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN.—Under official author-ization a Jewish Association of Arts and Sciences has been organized in Hamburg.

It will arrange concerts and lec-tures. Its membership will be con-fined to Jews, "non-Aryans" and "Aryan" wives and husbands of

non-Aryans.

Its entertainment season will open with a concert by the or-chestra of the Cultural League of German Jews. Joseph Rosenstock, musical director of the League, will conduct.

found expression in the decision adopted by the Soviet government on October 1, 1934, to settle 4,000 Jewish families in Bureya during the course of 192° 3° 1. 1 the pro-

the Jewish Autonomous Region.
The Jewish masses are given
every opportunity to build their
Autonomous Jewish Region, which ish Autonomous Region is the Autonomous Jewish Region, which crowning stage so far. The Soviet in the not far distant future will government has not only solved be converted into a Jewish Republic the national problem in principle, [i. If is up to the Jewish masses but it has also put concrete meaning into the rights which have thing into the rights which have the problem given to the nationalities.

"So far as the Jewish working for and Lettlers. Those are the class masses are concerned, it tasks that face us now."

£30.000 to Fund

Magistrate Goldstein Also
Holds Kin of Provisions
Firm's Head

Money Used for Reclamation
Purposes — Salaries
Were Taxed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM.—During the
Jewish year 5694, the Jewish popu-lation of Palestine contributed
thirty thousand pounds (approxi-mately \$150,000) to the Keren
Kayemeth, the Jewish National Kayemeth, the Jewish National Fund for the reclamation of Palestine I and. Collections took place in 130 centers. Twenty-five thousand pounds were received directly at the Central office for Palestine, three thousand pounds from the Antosoroff Memorial Campaign, and two thousand pounds from the antosing for relief of German Jews conducted in Palestine.

Palestine. The sources of the direct income were a certain fixed percentage of all individual incomes and salaries, em more and salaries, personal quotas, the mill contribu-tion from banks, theatres and cinemas and contributions from children.

Danish Youth Groups Combine in Copenhagen

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
COPENHAGEN. — The three
Jewish Youth organizations here
—Hoivri Hazair, Yeshurun und
Yoedisk Ungdom — have amalgamated under the name of the Yoe-disk Ungdomyoreming (Jewish

Youth Federation).

The new organization will organize the Jewish youth of Copenhagen in cultural work and the support of all positive Jewish movements, in particular the re-construction of Palestine. The va-rious tendencies in Jewish cul-tural life, asserts the program of the new organization, will be atforded every opportunity to prounited group.

King's Portrait Finished

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ROME.—Ercoli Olivetti, Italian ROME.—Ercoli Olivetti, Italian Jewish artist, has completed a a portrait of King Victor Emman-uel which will be placed in the new government palace in Turin, ancient capital of the Savoy fam-ily, whose descendants constitute the present Italian dynasty.

For Proselyte

Family Charges Athens Girl Was Converted. Brought to Italy

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ATHENS.—Charges that Anna Levy, a young Athenian Jewish girl, was secretly converted to Catholicism by nuns in Tinos and has since been held in an unknown place without being allowed to communicate with the outside world have led Premier Mussolini world have led Fremer Mussolini to issue a personal order that Italy's convents be searched, the girl's family revealed here.

The incident has aroused an-tagonistic feeling in both Jewish and Catholic circles. It was placed on the records of the Greek Scnate in the form of an interpellation by in the form of an interpellation by Senator Mavrogordatos, Salonica Venizelist. The Athens Public Prosecutor has examined the Mother Superior of the Tinos nun-

mery and has invited Bishop Phili-pucet to explain.

Influenced by Mussolini's inter-vention, it was learned here, the Catholic Church in Rome is seri-ously concerned over the charge and is cooperating in the search for the girl.

The attorney for the Levy family has been collecting detailed in-formation regarding alleged proselyting activities of the Tinos nuns and plans to present his findings before Athens officials.

brokers wended their way today to the offices of the dean of the financial district, Isaac Strassburand found work in a drygoods to the offices of the dean of the store. Today he celebrated his financial district, Isaac Strassburgor, on the occasion of his eightly-third birthday. The birthday in the building that bears given the consist of his eightly-third birthday. Sixty-eight years ago he came founded in 1890, now is carried on to San Francisco from Germany by his son Lawrence.

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