

Nazi Policy Bar To Schurz Aid From Seligman

Persecutions in Reich Seen Behind Refusal of Savant

Dr. Edwin R. A. Seligman implied yesterday afternoon that persecution of the Jews under the regime of the Nazis in Germany was a major factor in provoking his refusal to take part in the work of the Carl Schurz Memorial Foundation, made public in a letter from him to the foundation in Philadelphia. Dr. Seligman is Professor Emeritus of Political Economy at Columbia University.

While he said he would prefer to have his communication stand without elaboration, Dr. Seligman would not deny that Hitlerism treatment of the Jews was one of the things in his mind when he washed his hands of the foundation.

In explanation of his stand he wrote:

"Carl Schurz was an intimate friend of our family almost from the day of his arrival in this country, so that I came, as a young man, to know him very closely. He was, as every one knows, much opposed to the political ideas of Germany at that time and to the end never lost his political distrust of the Fatherland. More important, however, if he were alive today, he would be the first to repudiate virtually everything that has recently happened in the academic, intellectual, social and cultural life of his country.

"It seems the irony of fate that the name of a great man should be associated with the opposite of everything that he lived and strove for. Carl Schurz loved the Germany of old, but he would now be very alarmed and shocked by Germany of today, and I am quite sure, deprecate any attempt at the present time to renew the old-time sympathy between his native and his adopted countries."

Paris Set for Talks On Race Prejudice

Parley on Ways of Fighting Anti-Semites Opens on Sunday

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) Paris, Nov. 21.—Parley delegates from every part of France will assemble here this week-end for the all-French congress of the League to Combat Anti-Semitism which opens Sunday.

Problems arising from the growing spread of anti-Semitism because of the presence in France of thousands of German refugees will be on the agenda of the congress. The parley is the fifth to be held by the League.

Jewish Fraternities Lead in Learning

Three Jewish fraternities held the newly compiled Columbia University list in average scholarly excellence, Associate Dean Nicholas McD. McKnight announced yesterday. They are Tau Epsilon Phi, which ranks first for the third consecutive year, Zeta Beta Tau and Beta Sigma Rho.

Vandals Wreak Havok In Krakow Graveyard

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) KRAKOW, Poland, Nov. 21.—Fourteen tombstones were destroyed last night by vandals who broke into the old historic Jewish cemetery here, desecrating a number of graves.

Synagogue Services for Otto Hailed by Austrian Archduke

Former Imperial Head Attends Veterans' Birthday Rally

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) VIENNA, Nov. 21.—Wearing the full uniform of a field marshal, the old imperial Austrian army, Archduke Eugene of Hapsburg suddenly appeared yesterday at a synagogue, where he was being held in celebration of the twenty-second birthday of the Archduke Otto.

The synagogue was packed with hundreds of Jewish World War veterans wearing their old field-gray uniforms.

General Sommer, president of the Austrian Jewish Monarchist League, and a former general in the imperial army, greeted the Archduke in the name of the Jewish war veterans.

The Archduke sat through the services and later addressed the worshippers, declaring, "I am most obliged for the invitation to be present at your celebration of the birthday of His Majesty the Emperor."

The news of the Archduke's visit created a sensation when it became known, since hundreds of similar celebrations were held all over the country. The guests included Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg's wife, but Archduke Eugene chose to attend the Jewish service.

General Sommer was sharply criticized by various elements in the Vienna Jewish community who had recently labeled the Catholic engineer Engelbert Dollfuss the services of 17,000 Jewish war veterans to crush the Austrian Socialists. The Austrian government refused the offer.

Sees Scout Ideal Counter to Nazism

Bulwark Against Freedom's Foes Says Director at Conference

"In a typically American and wholesome manner the Boy Scout movement stands as a bulwark against Nazism and Communism, whose leaders have seized the energies of the youth of Europe and are misdirecting them in support of political end economic tyranny." This was the tenor of the message conveyed by Dr. Ray O. Wyland, director of education and religious of the National Council of the Boy Scouts of America, before the conference of the Federation of Jewish Clubs yesterday at the Episcopal Congregational Church of Richmond Hill.

Dr. Wyland said that scouting was the best and the freest independent spirit of American youth.

Bulletin Calendar of Events

Thursday, November 22
Men's Club Congregation B'nai-Mi-
Kaplan, 8:30 p.m. Address: "Judaism
in Civilization," Dr. Mordecai M.
Kaplan; 8:30 p.m.

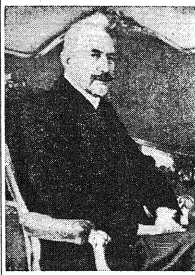
Conference of Zionist leaders and representatives of congregations and communal organizations in Boro Park. Menorah service, 8:30 p.m. Address: "Judaism in Civilization," Dr. Mordecai M. Kaplan; 8:30 p.m.

New School for Social Research, 46 West 12th Street, New York City. "Judaism in Civilization," Horace M. Kallen, 8:30 p.m. "The Philosophy of Judaism," Hans Kohn, 8:30 p.m.

School for Adult Jewish Education, 354 West 12th Street, New York City. "Judaism in Civilization," Rabbi John J. Pfeffer, 8:30 p.m. "An Introduction to Jewish Literature," Dr. Israel Knobel, 8:30 p.m.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 100 West 12th Street, New York City. "Judaism in Civilization," Horace M. Kallen, 8:30 p.m. "The Philosophy of Judaism," Hans Kohn, 8:30 p.m.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 100 West 12th Street, New York City. "Judaism in Civilization," Horace M. Kallen, 8:30 p.m. "The Philosophy of Judaism," Hans Kohn, 8:30 p.m.



ARCHDUKE EUGENE

Creed of Nazis Misleads Dopes

Hitlerites Falsely Claim True Social Spirit, Says Emil Lengyel

"It is not so difficult to make the Germans vote Nazi as it is to make them feel Nazi," Emil Lengyel said last night in an address to the "Hitler and the German Situation" at the College of Arts and Sciences of Columbia University.

"The Hitlerites have set their hearts from the beginning on getting hold of the loyalty of the radicals," Lengyel declared. "They proclaimed that theirs was a real Socialism while that of the Socialists and Communists was a spurious one. They told the workers that theirs was a real Socialism while that of the Socialists and Communists was a spurious one. They told the workers that theirs was a real Socialism while that of the Socialists and Communists was a spurious one."

Many Honor Memory Of Land, Zionist Leader

(Special to the J.D.B.) BALTIMORE, Nov. 21.—Tribute to the memory of the late Simon Land, Zionist leader, was paid by hundreds at Shaarei Zion Synagogue here. Land was treasurer of the Seaboard Zionist Region for a number of years.

Rabbi Israel Tabak announced establishment of a prize for the best Zionist essay by a young person in the Zionist classes of Shaarei Zion Synagogue here. Land was treasurer of the Seaboard Zionist Region for a number of years.

Rabbi Israel Tabak announced establishment of a prize for the best Zionist essay by a young person in the Zionist classes of Shaarei Zion Synagogue here. Land was treasurer of the Seaboard Zionist Region for a number of years.

Rabbi Israel Tabak announced establishment of a prize for the best Zionist essay by a young person in the Zionist classes of Shaarei Zion Synagogue here. Land was treasurer of the Seaboard Zionist Region for a number of years.

Rabbi Israel Tabak announced establishment of a prize for the best Zionist essay by a young person in the Zionist classes of Shaarei Zion Synagogue here. Land was treasurer of the Seaboard Zionist Region for a number of years.

Rabbi Israel Tabak announced establishment of a prize for the best Zionist essay by a young person in the Zionist classes of Shaarei Zion Synagogue here. Land was treasurer of the Seaboard Zionist Region for a number of years.

Rabbi Israel Tabak announced establishment of a prize for the best Zionist essay by a young person in the Zionist classes of Shaarei Zion Synagogue here. Land was treasurer of the Seaboard Zionist Region for a number of years.

Rabbi Israel Tabak announced establishment of a prize for the best Zionist essay by a young person in the Zionist classes of Shaarei Zion Synagogue here. Land was treasurer of the Seaboard Zionist Region for a number of years.

Rabbi Israel Tabak announced establishment of a prize for the best Zionist essay by a young person in the Zionist classes of Shaarei Zion Synagogue here. Land was treasurer of the Seaboard Zionist Region for a number of years.

Rabbi Israel Tabak announced establishment of a prize for the best Zionist essay by a young person in the Zionist classes of Shaarei Zion Synagogue here. Land was treasurer of the Seaboard Zionist Region for a number of years.

Eisner Upholds Dr. Robinson in Cry for Ouster

Calls Movement 'Futile'; Denies Action Against Anti-Fascists

Mark Eisner, chairman of the Board of Higher Education, came to the defense of President Frederick B. Robinson of the College of the City of New York yesterday. Dr. Robinson will not be replaced as head of the institution, the overwhelming majority of whose students are Jews, Eisner prophesied.

The movement for the ousting of Dr. Robinson, which grew out of the expulsion of twenty-one students after an anti-Fascist demonstration in the Great Hall last month, was characterized by Eisner as "futile, ill-considered and highly improbable of success."

He said disciplinary action was unlikely against participants in Tuesday's campus demonstration, the peak of which was the burning of a two-headed effigy, representing Dr. Robinson and Premier Mussolini.

Referring to Dr. Robinson's use of an umbrella in a campus riot last April, Eisner said: "I might have handled that situation differently. I might have dropped the umbrella and punched them in the nose if I had been sufficiently provoked."

He reported receipt of numerous letters concerning the expulsion of the twenty-one students and declined to state whether the faculty's action was justified until the facts were in hand.

Declares Esthonia Curbs Jews' Rights

Government Control of Schools Hit by Dr. Klampus at Parley

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TALLINN, Esthonia.—The designation by the minister of finance of a supervisory official to control Jewish schools in Esthonia constitutes a curtailment of Jewish autonomous rights, Dr. Klampus, chairman at the sixth session of the Jewish Culture Advisory Committee, declared.

At the same time, Dr. Klampus emphasized the importance of the Jewish minority in the country should exhibit sympathy and loyalty to the present government, which has succeeded in preventing a great many difficulties.

Abraham Senior promoted the marriage of the Infanta Isabella to King Ferdinand.

2

floors of attractive
BANQUET ROOMS

AT MODERATE COST

• The famous Casino-in-the-Air (fully enclosed and offering a beautiful view of the skyline) accommodating from 50 to 100 persons, and the handsome Banquet Hall for parties up to 100 persons. The hotel is located in the smart center of New York and conveniently reached from all parts of town.
WRITE OR TELEPHONE
BANQUET MANAGER
Wickham 8-1200

HOTEL MONTCLAIR
LEXINGTON AVE. at 47th ST.

CLUBS, FORUMS, DISCUSSION GROUPS:

The Saar Plebiscite

Will Be Held January 13, 1935

- WILL IT BRING WAR?
- WILL IT SPELL VICTORY OR DEFEAT FOR HITLER?

All Audiences Will Want to Hear the Problem Discussed by

A Native Saarlander
DR. JULIUS E. LIPS



Formerly professor University of Cologne, Director of the Rautenstrauch-Joest Museum. Now visiting professor in department of anthropology, Columbia University.

FOR OPEN DATES, ETC.

Write at Once to

BRALAN'S LECTURE BUREAU

123 WILLIAM STREET

NEW YORK CITY

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except
Saturdays and Jewish holidays

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, Inc.
221 Centre Street, New York, N. Y.
JACOB LANDAU, President

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1934

New York 221 Centre Street
London Ludgate House, Fleet Street
Berlin Konigsplatz 11
Paris 10 Boulevard de la Chapelle
Tel Aviv 10 Ha'Alimim Street
Jerusalem 10 Ha'Alimim Street
Sourabaya 10 Ha'Alimim Street
Sourabaya 10 Ha'Alimim Street

DAILY AND WEEK-END EDITION
U. S. and Canada \$1.00
Foreign \$1.50
1 year \$10.00
6 months \$5.00
3 months \$2.50
1 month \$1.00
Week-End Edition, 1 year \$2.00
6 months \$1.00
3 months \$0.50
Week-End Edition, 3 months \$0.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1920, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Copyrighted
Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

\$5,000,000

A minimum of five million dollars has been brought into Palestine by Jewish immigrants during the month of October, the Palestine government announced yesterday.

More and more Jewish capital is being imported into Palestine every month. Yet we do not hear that the Palestine government is taking this fact into consideration when it comes to adjusting Jewish grievances. The number of immigration visas on the labor schedule granted for the next six months is still but half of what the Jewish Agency demanded. Jewish immigration into Palestine is still restricted.

It is obvious that the ones who benefit now from the Jewish immigration into Palestine are not only the Jews, but also the Arabs and the British colonial administration. Every incoming Jew spells new income for the Arab population and more revenue for the Palestine government. There can be no question that an unrestricted Jewish immigration into Palestine would only be a blessing to the country.

The Palestine government must once and forever abolish the immigration restrictions if it is actually interested in not hampering the development of the country.

410

Having made the first step in nullifying the citizenship of the Jews in Austria, the Austrian government is now making preparations to annul the citizenship of a larger group of Jews, consisting this time of 410 persons.

This only confirms the fact that the Austrian government has no intention of relaxing its anti-Jewish policy, despite the protests of all.

Such a situation, where Jews are being deprived of their citizenship just because they are Jews, must no longer be tolerated, not only by interested Jewish organizations, but also by the League of Nations. The High Commissioner has established to deal with refugee problems must look into the Austrian situation. As for the Jews of the world, it is high time for them to start a worldwide campaign against Austria, as is being done against Germany.

The anti-Jewish policy upon which the Iraq government has now embarked by introducing restrictions against the Jewish population and by prohibiting Jewish newspapers from abroad to enter Iraq has drawn worldwide attention. Dr. Ruppin, one of the outstanding Zionist sociologists and member of the Executive of the Jewish Agency has made a study of the Jewish situation in Iraq.

According to the census of 1920—the first ever taken in Iraq—the number of Jews in the country was 87,488, constituting 3.1 per cent of a total population of 2,849,382. The figures are not too reliable and more exact inquiries would place the total number of Jews at close on 100,000, of whom 70,000 are in Baghdad, 15,000 in Basra and 4,000 in Mosul.

The Jews now living in Iraq are descendants of those who were expelled from Babylonia times. During the last thousand years Babylonian Jewry has apart from a small accession from the neighboring countries of Palestine and Syria received no immigration of any sort and it has in consequence preserved its antique character in a far purer form than the communities in the countries on the eastern coasts of the Mediterranean, which were much more exposed to the influx of strangers and to foreign influences.

Jews Play Big Role In Baghdad Commerce

In Iraq itself, however, there is a great difference, both economic and cultural, between the Jews of Baghdad and those of the provincial towns. Until well into the nineteenth century—especially until the opening of the Suez Canal—Baghdad was a great commercial center linking India, Persia and Afghanistan with Mediterranean ports.

Although Baghdad has lost much of its former importance, it is still far superior to other Iraqi towns, which today carry on only meager trade. In its commercial life Jews have played the most prominent part. In the course of the nineteenth century great business firms arose among them, such as the Sassoons, whose branches extended into Eastern Asia. The Kadoories were another great business firm which gave liberally in support of Jewish charitable and educational institutions, such as hospitals, schools, etc. Most Jewish institutions in Iraq are to this day the result of the generosity of this family. A member of the Kadrore family about ten years ago left a legacy of about £120,000 for the purpose of being devoted to the erection and maintenance of two agricultural schools, one for Jews and one for Arabs.

Wealth and Culture Mingle With Poverty

As a result of this wealth, of frequent travelling abroad for business purposes and of the educational work of the "Funda" residents, the Jewish community, which is particularly effective in Baghdad, has grown up among the Jews there is not inordinately poor. In addition to the vernacular Arabic, a European language, also. Formally this was French, but now it is frequently English. There can be said to exist a fairly high level of culture.

However, side by side with this cultured section a large mass of the Jews live in poverty and ignorance. These inhabit narrow, filthy streets which

can compete for dirt with the worst allies of other Oriental Jewish quarters. Diseases, especially of the eyes, are common and a large number of the children have no education at all, or at best learn in "mekezes" (a school much below the level even of an East European cheder) to read Hebrew prayers. In the provincial towns, with the possible exception of Basra, the higher stratum of Jewish society is entirely lacking. In these the life of the whole community has degraded into a mass of breath of culture from without.

Religion Burdened With Superstitions

It is true that Jews cling stubbornly to their religion and can assert with pride the within human memory scarcely a single Jew has abandoned his faith. But religion has lost its spiritual content for them and has degenerated into a mass of ceremonies to which have been attached several superstitious customs foreign to Judaism. Thus, in Mosul, Jewish infants are

hung round with a number of amulets which are supposed to protect them against the evil eye or against falling, etc. Very rarely is a doctor summoned in case of illness. As a rule the mothers, who are completely ignorant and are unable to read, resort to charms, incantations and with so-called domestic remedies, or accept the illness as the decree of fate. Girls marry as a rule at the age of thirteen to eighteen, men at the age of eighteen to twenty-five. An unmarried girl of twenty is already looked upon as an old maid.

The sons of a family as a rule do not marry until their sisters have found husbands. The father of the bride gives her a dowry, which in the lower classes amounts to some hundreds of rupees (thirty-five dollars) but among the wealthier classes often rises to 10,000 rupees or more. This dowry is invested in securities, mortgages, etc., and the son-in-law is only allowed to draw from it when he needs it, which is very prevalent all over Iraq, often leaves disfiguring marks on the face. A girl who is disfigured in this way must continue to live for the defect by a higher dowry.

Medical Practices Prevail in Provinces

In the provincial towns the domination of the Jew is still medieval in character. Most of the utensils are made by the woman herself in the house. Householders do not buy bread or even flour, but make it themselves, which is ground with a handmill and baked at home into this cakes. It is already a sign of progress if the dough is not baked at home, but is handed over to other Jewish families which carry on baking as a trade. Nor are we to imagine that the Jews are free from the women simply stick their stoves on the hot sides of a hole

(Continued on Page Five)

Polish Jewish leaders of the attitude of the "Foundation" leaders towards many aspects of the matter of developing the kassas.

Polish Jewry has a right to be heard in this matter, not only because it is principally concerned, but because it has staked the major part of the 100 million zlotys, constituting the loan funds, in this decision. It should be said that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Likes Ziff Column

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

I wish to express my appreciation for having an excellent writer like William B. Ziff. I suggest you put his articles on the front page where they belong.

He will, it should be said, that Polish Jewry is still appreciative of what the Joint Distribution Committee has done through the "Foundation" in helping the work.

What is needed now is a thorough investigation of the situation for the Joint Distribution Committee. Only such a sincere and adequate study and report can meet the situation.

THE ORGANIZATION OF POLISH JEWS IN AMERICA

T. TYGIEL, Executive Director New York, Nov. 20, 1934.

Our 'Friends,' the British, Again

By W. B. ZIFF

A day or two ago the New York Times carried a small stock of type concerning some 318 young Jewish boys and girls from European Jewry who were sailing around the Mediterranean on the steamer Velos. Every country the steamer touched at refused these young Jews admittance. They were as effectively quarantined on board the Velos as though they were lepers.

That great, vaunted haven of refuge for the Jewish people, Palestine, headed the list of those countries which looked at these Jews without a country and considered them to the fate of the open sea.

Treated Like Scum
Here were 318 young people, courageous, clear-eyed, resolute, seeking to remake their own future. They were 318 lost souls, despised by everyone and treated for all the world as if they were carriers of the plague. Through their own audacity they had escaped the murderous hellholes of the pogrom countries of Eastern Europe. Wandering from port to port had been persecuted at every available turn. The ship's captain finally looked upon them as so many accursed pariahs. Here, where thousands of Jews were asking nothing from the world but the right to live a clean decent life on Jewish soil, they were treated as the scum of these 318 unfortunate pieces of human driftwood that should burn like fire into our consciousness, but the fate of the hundreds of thousands who represent. Who is doing anything for these people? Whose duty is it to do something? Are they to be consigned to the sharks because those who sit in the seats of power are oblivious to all else but their own well-fell bellies?

Screen of Verbiage
How can any sane Zionist view the ugly fate of these 318 eager-eyed young Jewish boys and girls and continue to waste himself, regardless of the size of the crowd and half-splitting adjectives of those who speak for Jewry?

These leaders who bark buskily in the limelight of the world are unable to visualize a creative, bold purpose, attempt to beloud everything else with a heavy smoke screen of words. Their attitude is demand for simple action, as they claim menace to Jewry, or is the true menace the acquiescent, temporizing, stuffed attitude which these poor 318 nameless ones are acquainted with only too well?

Why, in the face of these 318 unfortunates, do we continue to use catering phrases to be regarded as holy? The generation to which I belong regards nothing as holy except an action and an attitude is acceptable to us and which will bear the test of rigid examination. When we read a balance sheet we are not interested in a few items which may be dropped into it without any meaning. We are only interested in the last line, as to whether this is in red or in black. We want to know whether the whole Jewish structure is going bankrupt, as we suspect, and we feel that we have a justifiable right to ask some plain questions. (Continued on Page 32)

Digest of World Press Opinion

Catholic Opposition Bar to Saar Union

The Jewish problem in the Saar is attracting wide attention in the world press. The *Daily Herald* of London states:

Hitler fears a heavy anti-Nazi vote when the plebiscite takes place next autumn. He is anxious to prevent any agitation led by Max Braun, the Socialist leader, the poll for re-remaining under the League of Nations will be a formidable one.

To the Socialists, the Communists and the Jews, who have every reason for opposing the return to the Reich, have been added lately the Catholics.

They number some 70 per cent of the population, and they have been increasingly estranged from the Nazis by the persecution of their co-religionists in Germany.

Zionism Discussed By Reform Organ

The views of American Reform Jewry with regard to Palestine are outlined in an editorial appearing in the *Reform Advocate*, a national publication. The editorial states:

There are still some good Jews who, despite all the admissions on the part of the Zionists, are not yet convinced. They have now become Zionists, but let not themselves be entangled in a political and national solution for the Jewish people in Palestine—the home. These good Jews will make a distinction between Zionism and Palestinianism. They will come to the support of the Jewish people in Palestine and they will willingly grant that the presence of the possibilities in Palestine for the reception of German Jews has been a veritable Godsend to the men and women who have found it possible to make their way there.

They are willing to praise the efforts of the Jews already in Palestine to make the newcomers feel at home. They thrill with the reading of the news from the Holy Land. For example, in the *Juedische Rundschau* telling of the way in which the young people of Palestine greet the new-made children, sing them songs and take them to their settlements. And they are inclined to be impatient with the small and long delayed efforts of American Jewry to make similar arrangements for German Jewish children in this country, even within the framework of the limitations of restrictions of the United States.

Asks for Support In Kasruth Fight

The *Jewish Forum*, a New York orthodox publication, comments on the kasruth fight as follows:

Every one feels that it is time something drastic were done to break up the tangled web of the case of kasruth in New York City. The action by the rabbis, therefore, in declaring a city-wide "fast" forbidding Jews from buying any and all poultry until the regulations will be brought into effect, will place the control of kasruth in the hands of the community. It should be fully supported by all sincere Jews.

Dozens of years ago, efforts were made to acquire control of the situation with reference to kasruth, but to no avail. It is regrettable that even no effort was then made to use systematic methods to obtain the desired results. If, in all that time, a definite plan had been

formulated for educational experimentation in at least one section of the city, perhaps coercive measures would not have become necessary. Such measures, at best, are but temporary until some loopholes are found to evade the restrictions. It becomes more difficult to evade the law, religiously, or the public generally is enlisted in its enforcement.

Menace of Fascism Awakens Jewry

The Department of Education of Hebrew Union College is pursuing a program of war on those old-time curricula which dominated religious schools for the past generation. The new objective is the orientation of the child in his temporary society.

Explaining why this change is necessary, Harry K. Goldstein outlines the following reasons in the *Hebrew Union College Monthly*:

First, because the Hitler persecution, and the menace of fascism have brought about a reluctance in Jewish life. Loyalties that lay dormant almost to the point of death have been awakened. As a consequence, we will deal with people who are more sensitive to the Jewish problem, who are not apathetic, who are not small, who are not afraid to follow wherever we will lead. The material is here. We need only the artisan who knows the form and possesses the skill. We have neither. We have given neither a positive philosophy nor an art with which

PICTURE OF IRAQI LIFE

(Continued from Page Four)
dug in the ground at the bottom of which is a fire of dried butter. Women thus engaged earn, as a rule, not more than two to three annas, about sixpence, per day. Other things done at home, besides the grinding of flour, are peeling of rice, extractions of oil and spinning of wool. The women are naturally too busy with these operations from morning to night.

In many houses, which seemed quite poverty-stricken, saw women wearing gold earrings and gold rings on their feet. In Mosul they wear a very ugly, high, black, woolen wig. Women in Mosul wear a headscarf by the girls among the Mohammedans and Christians are also commonly worn by the Jewish girls. Most of the women wear them as a sign of their birthright. My attempts to photograph women with their woollen puggles were frustrated. The women declared that they would only be photographed in their Sabbath dress, not in their everyday clothes.

Armenians Offer Keen Competition

The great majority of the Jews in Iraq live by trade, in which of late they have found keen competitors in the Armenians. In Baghdad, where Armenian refugees, who came there during the war, have secured a considerable part of the trade. The Armenians, a Jewish graduate, with a stand in a bazaar among in Mosul to about \$4 a month. This sum has to keep a whole family, possible only because of the small provisions a very cheap.

Education is mostly in the hands of the Alliance Israélite Universelle. In 1930, government and in the whole country about thirty schools with 30,000 pupils, of whom 8,000 were girls.

to practice. Second, because the breakdown of capitalism has made Jewishness synonymous with social reform, we are given a challenging opportunity to prosper the teachings of Reform Judaism. The latter claims a mission. Well, we today can fight for the concretization of this mission as never before, for there are ears that will hear us and hands that will work with us. But again we have not been taught. We do not know what techniques a minority group like ours should follow in the pursuit of its mission.

Nazi Tactics Hurt Plebiscite Chances

The London *New Chronicle*, commenting on the Saar, declares: Herr Hitler compared those who were opposed to the return of the Saar to Germany as Judases, and pointed out that despite Judas, Christianity triumphed.

This blasphemous comparison of Judaism with Christianity is hardly the way best calculated to reassure the many Roman Catholics in the Saar who are kindred spirits to the Jews, and likely to rejoin the Reich. Nor is the insult to Jewry implied in the reference to Judas likely to mollify the Jewish elements.

Herr Hitler has failed in his efforts to win over Austria; he needs the Saar desperately for the sake of his prestige. The Jews are the only group who he will get it, but speeches like that of yesterday are hardly likely to help him.

Among these were five Jewish schools with 600 pupils. It is not known how many Jewish pupils there are in the non-Jewish government schools; certainly, in the government secondary schools the Jews are strongly represented and frequently form the majority of the pupils. In the five schools mentioned above, both teachers and pupils are exclusively Jewish. The language of instruction is Arabic, but Jewish history and literature occupy a larger place in the curriculum than in the other government elementary schools.

Private Schools Instruct 8,000 Jews

Much more important for the Jews are the private schools, which sit side by side with the others. In these there are altogether about 12,000 pupils, of whom about 8,000 are Jews. In Baghdad, of 10,000 pupils attending private schools, 7,000 are Jews. In 1930, the government gave these schools a subvention of 15,000 riyals, equal to £1,200. It is not known what the sum per head for Jewish pupils was considerably less than in the Christian and Mohammedan schools. Among the private schools, as has already mentioned, is taken by those of the Alliance Israélite Universelle. In Baghdad alone, of the 2,000 Jewish pupils, more than 8,000 are in the boys' and girls' schools of the Alliance.

There can be no doubt that the schools of the Alliance have been valuable work in instructing the Jewish children, and in giving them a start in life after school. If Jews are to be found in large numbers in commercial and industrial life among government employees, this is largely thanks to the work of the Alliance. The Alliance schools in Baghdad are

TEN YEARS AGO in The Jewish Daily Bulletin

November 22, 1924
WASHINGTON.—Justice Brandeis withdrew from the bench as a case came up testing the constitutionality of the New York State Kosher law.

November 22, 1924
JERUSALEM.—More than 200 Jewish immigrants arrived here. For the most part they are parents of residents in the United States.

Five Years Ago
JERUSALEM.—Pincus Rubenberg, appearing on the stand before the Inquiry Commission, told of having warned H. D. Ben-Zion, acting High Commissioner at the time of the Arab outbreaks, of the dangerous tension then existing and the need for taking precautionary steps.

One Year Ago
WASHINGTON.—The American Olympic Committee, which had previously adopted a resolution protesting discrimination against Jewish athletes and expressing the hope that Jewish athletes would be admitted in time to permit certifying American athletes for the 1936 Olympics.

BUCHAREST.—The government of Roumania has announced the reestablishment of a special ministry for minorities.

Hospital Group to Raise Funds in Saturday Dance

The Junior League of Israel Zion Hospital, Brooklyn, will hold a dance at the Towers Hotel Saturday.

The purpose of the affair is to raise funds with which to purchase additional equipment for the orthopedic clinic for children, which the organization maintains on a non-sectarian basis. Phil Sander's orchestra will play.

Further distinguished for their orderliness and cleanliness. The walls of the classrooms are hung with maps and drawings done by the children, which testify to the proficiency of the pupils. One might, however, criticize the curriculum as being too purely utilitarian, and as ministering too little to the spiritual needs of the children.

Besides Baghdad, Berra and Mosul have Alliance schools. The Mosul school was closed in the Winter of 1931-32 because parents either could not or would not pay the trifling school fees. The fees are fixed according to their means, and in no case exceed three shillings a month.

Hebrew Little Known But Interest is There

For some years there have been Jewish schools in Baghdad teachers from Palestine who are successful in spreading a knowledge of the Hebrew language. The children are familiar with the national strivings of Judaism. Generally speaking, the children's knowledge of Hebrew is poor. Most of the children, it is true, can read Hebrew prayers, but only few have a good knowledge of grammar or can use Hebrew as a spoken language. It is not difficult to create an interest for this study among the youth.

Once as I was ferrying over the Tigris, I happened to take out of my pocket a Hebrew newspaper. Immediately a man standing by asked me whether I was from Palestine. I happened to speak a few Hebrew words to show his interest in the language. Through the Hebrew language it ought to be possible to bring Jewish youth once more into contact with world Jewry, and to breathe into it a new spirit.

Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Miscellaneous Jottings

Victor Moore's make-up in the grand, riotous comedy "Anything Goes," which opened at the Alvin Theatre last night to an audience which for once was not disappointed in the preview enthusiasm, is the funniest ever seen on a New York stage and, by the way, Moore is even more amusing than he was in "Of This I Sing."

Lillian Hellman is faintly elated by the reception accorded her play, "The Children's Hour," at the Masine Elliott. The critic seemed very much impressed, but most of them could not resist the temptation to give Miss Hellman a few pointers on how to improve her play, rather a strange thing for critics to do. Usually these gents, who spend an evening with one eye on the stage and the other on their watches, damn it, kiss a production with little ado. Whether the play will do any business is doubtful. The theme—the untrue and unfounded accusation that two women are guilty of an unnatural relationship—is not calculated to bring much laughter and cheer to the sooty hearts of the average playgoer, but it cannot be denied that Miss Hellman has done an honest and sincere job. If the same play and casters who busied themselves with "The Captive" and "The Well of Loneliness" get after "The Children's Hour" Miss Hellman will be gratified.

Not that anybody requested it, but here is a list of plays that will satisfy every taste: "Anything Goes" and "Easy When," two musicals; "The Liberty Players from London"; "Conversation Pieces," with Yvonne Prentiss; "Victory," in which Tallulah Bankhead emotes successfully; "Personal Appearance," a very slight but entirely amusing satire on Hollywood stars; "The Great Waltz," for those who like spectacles and walts music—especially walts music.

As the theatrical weekly printed the result of the United States government survey of the amount of money spent by its citizens as patrons of amusement in the theatre in one year. Roughly Americans—and I might as well mean that literally—lost nearly \$600,000,000 through the back windows of the nation's cinema and legitimate theatres.

Of this amount the drama got no more than a mere \$60,000, the movies the remainder. My rapid calculator figures that all Americans go to a movie on an average of once a week, which may or may not be what's wrong with this country.

From the Cinema

"The Gay Divorcee," my idea of what a light amusing picture should grow to no less than \$100,000 at the Radio City Music Hall its first week. It will be held over and rightly so.

At the Mayfair Theatre this week Fox Films are presenting "Marie Galante" with Ketti Gallian. This is an adaptation of the French novel by Jacques Deval. What the movie has done to this rather strong book about a loose lady very much on the loose in Panama City can only be realized by a visit to the Mayfair and, in view of the triviality of the picture, it is hardly worthwhile. Take my word for it, Fox has made something quite different. In the book the lady of practically no virtue had one ambition—to return to Paris; she finally goes back, in the movie the picture has cleaned up the heroine and made her into a priggish sort of Girl Scout who ends up victoriously.

The English ladies of "One Night of Love" may be seen at the Roxy in the Gaumont-British "Even-song," with Evelyn Laye singing and playing the leading role. The English girl has as pleasant a

In American Debut



Ketti Gallian, one of those pretty French girls, who has the role of Marie in "Marie Galante," melodramatic film currently at the Mayfair.

voice as Grace Moore and the entire picture is an enjoyable, pleasing-to-the-ear production.

Oldest Zionist Camp Chooses New State

The oldest camp of the Order Sons of the B'nai B'rith Organization Camp No. One, held a reorganization meeting at the Hotel Luxor during which the following new officers were elected: Abraham Gruber, president; Max Bluestone and Ethel Uron, vice-presidents; Samuel Bookbinder, treasurer; Joseph S. Levine, secretary; Abraham Korman, Dr. Harris J. Levine and Samuel Stockgold, trustees.

The Organization Camp was founded twenty-seven years ago and was the first of the hundreds of camps constituting the Zionist fraternal order, Order Sons of Zion. The administration of the camp has drawn up a program of extensive activities on behalf of Palestine and increase in membership.

\$100 News Contest Winners To Be Announced Tomorrow

Tomorrow's edition of the Jewish Daily Bulletin will reveal the names of the winners in the first week's Jewish Daily Bulletin's "Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest."

General readers, college and high school students will receive \$100 in cash prizes for their letters on what they considered the Biggest Jewish News of the Week for the period Sunday, November 11, to Friday, November 16.

Twenty-five dollars, as first prize, will go to the winner in the reader division, while ten dollars will be awarded to the second and third place letters respectively.

The same amounts in cash prizes will be awarded to college men or women who have been selected as winners in the first week's contest. Twenty-five, ten and five dollars will go to the first, second and third place letters, respectively, in this Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest.

College students will learn tomorrow whether they have been chosen as the recipients of the first cash prize of ten dollars and a gold medal, a second prize of five dollars and a silver medal, and a third prize of two dollars and a bronze medal.

In the meantime, the second week's contest is coming to a

British 'Friends'

(Continued from Page Five)

tions of its managers. If we are making it our business to put an end to Jewish suffering and terrorizing, and to make the word Jew synonymous with the best traditions of free manhood, I among others must continue to cry aloud that despite preachments of any kind the facts continue to speak for themselves.

I cannot help but look again at these 138 sweet-faced boys and girls who are wandering around the Mediterranean without a country, who have fought the bitter battle with a true heroic spirit, and have found the gates of Zion closed to them.

What are the thoughts of these unhappy creatures when they see the promised land on hand, and some stunted shirt in uniform refuse them even a pleasure which they might treasure in the memories, that of setting foot on free Jewish soil, if for only a fleeting moment?

Let me bring this entire situation to the attention of Mr. Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America? May I call to his attention that the British grandiloquence in allowing some 1,500 certificates a month for Palestine is not an action but merely a gesture, that it requires no praise, and that a man who loves his people might even consider risking retention of his flattering official position in the Zionist movement by tearing into these smug, well-fed, complacent British in a manner that will ring around the world?

Mr. Rothenberg might ask if it is true that 65,000 Arabs from the great surrounding territories of Arabia have walked unmolested into the country during the past year in order to get the jobs which Jewish sacrifice and courage have created for the rescue of pogrom-ridden Jews of the world. I tell him that he engrave the tearful faces of these 138 wandering children on his heart before he arises again to speak.

Wise to Induct Rabbi

Dr. Stephen S. Wise will formally install Rabbi Abraham Dubin as spiritual leader of Congregation Gates of Prayer, Flushing, on Friday night. Guests will include Rev. Dr. Thomas MacKenzie, Rabbi Meyer and Rabbi Joshua L. Goldberg.

Irishman Has Role In Hebrew Opera

An Irishman from County Cork will have one of the principal roles, that of Nahum, in the Hebrew opera, "The Pioneer," which will be sung in its world premier at Mecca Temple on Sunday night. His name is David Healy, he is thirty-five, and he sings in eleven languages.

"The Pioneer" is an amazing story of love and loss," he said yesterday. He feels deeply the spirit and moods of the opera, he declared. Deploring the life of the young workers in Palestine, "The Pioneer" is the work of Jacob Weinberg.

Hadassah Group Meets

The Riverside-Haigle group of Hadassah held a membership meeting yesterday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Simon L. Rankin, 351 West Eighty-sixth street. Dr. Perez Hapern, the speaker, presented a program of "creative Judaism."

Minneapolis Hails Rothenberg Talks

Zionist Leader Acclaimed at Center Rally-Talk on Holy Land

(Special to the J.D.B.) MINNEAPOLIS, Nov. 21.—Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, addressed a gathering of Minneapolis Jewry here today.

Speaking at a luncheon in his honor given yesterday by the Jewish community of St. Paul, Mr. Rothenberg outlined the achievements of the Zionist Organization. At a mass meeting in the Jewish Center he received an ovation when he said:

"The deepest moving force in our work for Palestine is that it may become a repository for new spiritual and cultural values. We rejoice at the extraordinary economic progress, but we must ever keep in mind that Zionist aspirations look to something beyond that."

ARE YOU IN IT?

The Biggest Jewish News of the Week Contest

Open to All College
and High School Students
and Non-Student Readers

CASH PRIZES AWARDS SCHOOL TROPHIES

for the winning essays of
not more than 250 words

NEW CONTEST BEGINS EVERY SUNDAY OF THE SCHOOL YEAR

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN
221 CENTRE STREET NEW YORK, N. Y.

Biggest News of the Week Contest
ENTRY BLANK NO. 5

This Entry Blank, together with the five other entry blanks that appeared in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, during the week ending Friday, November 23rd, must be mailed or brought to the Bulletin not later than November 26th, midnight. Only one manuscript may accompany each set of blanks.

Name _____ City _____ State _____
Address _____
NOVEMBER 22, 1934

For Tasty Sandwiches

Nothing
is quite so
good as

GULDEN'S Mustard

SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

Down But Not Out

Harry Newman, the Jewish youngster from Detroit who has made a name for himself in the pro football world, the greatest quarterback to direct a grid machine, may never play football again.

Harry was calling signals last Sunday afternoon up at the Polo Grounds in the game where the Bears beat out the Giants in the very last minute of play.

He was playing a bang-up, heads-up brand of football and as a result his team was leading nine to nothing. Harry called for an end run late in the third quarter and when the referee untangled the pile Newman was on the bottom of the heap—hurt. He was taken out of the game at that time. However, the Bears claved up the turf of the Polo Grounds and pushed a touchdown across. Harry returned to the game for a few minutes in the fourth period but his injury hampered him so much that he could not play his best.

An examination after the battle revealed that this game little chap had fractured two vertebrae. He was rushed to St. Elizabeth's Hospital where your scribe interviewed him yesterday.

Second Year in Pro Football

Harry has been playing pro football for two years. He says he'll be back in there again next season. Nevertheless, Harry once made a remark that he would never play

football if he ever suffered a serious injury. We'd like to see this cook, confident and carefree young chap come through in a wise style but we don't think it a wise idea for him to play ball any more. The pro racket is too tough for a man who has had an injury to the spine.

Newman was graduated from the University of Michigan in February, 1933, with a B. S. At the same time he was known as an A. A.—All-American back who has been selected by every grid expert in the country. But this is getting ahead of the story.

Product of Detroit High School

Harry was graduated from a Detroit high school in 1929 with a splendid athletic career behind him. He had played football, basketball and baseball and had earned his major letter in each sport. He enrolled at Michigan and immediately tried out for the frosh eleven. Michigan at the time was still singing the praises of the great Benny Friedman. Friedman was the campus hero and the idol of every university man at the school. Today the name of Friedman is hailed as one of Michigan's immortals.

Close to the time Harry was graduated from a Detroit high he had gone up for a month's visit to Camp Stinson in Maine where Benny Friedman had been counselor. There it was that Benny taught Harry how to pass and, what is more, how to perfect his own passing ability. A deep friendship developed between the master and the tyro.

Made Grade in Soph Year

After a very successful season with the French outfit Newman made the varsity in his sophomore



Ken Strong of the Giants (number 50) making a touchdown in the second period of game at Polo Grounds against Chicago Bears. Harry Newman (crouching figure near goal post), the brilliant Jewish quarterback, was hurt in the next period. An examination revealed two fractured vertebrae. Harry is out for the rest of this season.

year as quarterback of the Michigan steamroller. A thing that had been accomplished only by one man previously in the history of the institution. That man was Benny Friedman.

The record books reveal the rest. Harry is too modest a young man to tell you of his achievements on the Ann Arbor Stadium. It suffices to say that the Wolverines did not lose a game in 1931 and swept on to the championship of the Big Ten Conference. Harry made his name in the Harvard game that year which was played at Soldiers' Field, Cambridge. Newman literally passed the Crimson warriors to death with his accurate passing. His junior year at Michigan almost proved disastrous for this young man. It was a year of injuries, of charges and slip-ups, but Harry weathered them all. His injuries cramped his playing style. He didn't come through the same way that he had done in his soph season. For that he was called yellow.

We have said before that Newman was a cocky, confident lad. His coach, the great Kipke, depended on him absolutely. Because Harry called his own plays to excess he was set down as a conceited, grandstand player. And, because he did not accept a fraternity in a university where most student- were Greek-letter men, he was called a swell-head.

Yellow, conceited, swell-headed, Harry came back in his senior year to belle all these statements and make a name for himself as great as that of his illustrious predecessor, Benny Friedman. Newman directed the 1932 Michigan team to another Big Ten title. As a result he was selected by experts as their unanimous choice for All-American quarterback.

Great Record in Pro Ball

Tim Mara, owner of the New York Giants, signed Newman in 1933. Harry didn't get any break in his contract that year but he proved his ability time and again. His first year in pro football was with Friedman's son, the same sport. Newman, on the Giants, was the cause that sent Friedman's team, the Dodgers, down to defeat twice during the season last year. And, at the end of the 1933 season Newman was selected as the All-Professional quarterback in his first year. Something that no other players, even Red Grange, had been able to do in his first year of pro ball. Last season Harry received quite a substantial raise from Tim Mara, who is now his colleague in the grid business in Detroit. His kid brother, Gerlie, a halfback on the same high school team that Harry played for, is in his senior year

Harry Newman's Last Game . . . ?

22 Synagogues to Send Delegations to Dinner

Twenty-two Brooklyn congregations will send delegations to the first annual dinner of the Brooklyn Council of the United Synagogue of America, which will be held at the Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern parkway, Sunday night, it was announced yesterday by Samuel Rothman, chairman of the dinner committee.

Details of a plan sponsored by the Brooklyn Council whereby an award will be made annually to the person, Jew or non-Jew, who has been of greatest service to Brooklyn Jewry during the year will be announced at the dinner.

Keep "Regular" with EX-LAX The Chocolate Laxative

CLASSIFIED RATES				
Daily	10 Cts	3 Times 1 Year	10.00	1.00
1 Month	2.50	6 Months 1 Year	5.00	10.00
Combination rates for consecutive issues. The advertiser's name will be printed on the expiration will be billed automatically. No cash or order of exchange.				
Six average words, lower case, to the containing words and advertising containing white space is charged at 10 cents per line.				
By measurement—14 space lines per inch.				
Credit for errors allowed for first insertion.				
All advertising is accepted subject to the publisher's right to reject or cancel at any time.				
Published by Dept. 1149 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10010				

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

BEAUTY CULTURE

KATZ'S—Established 38 years. Superficial hair removed. Kinky hair permanently straightened. Permanent wave. Chemically treated. 602 Grand St. Orchard 4-9729.

BEAUTY FAILOUS

LOUIS FEDER, beauty salon creates instant beauty. 407 Lexington St. Lexington 3-5472.

DANCING INSTRUCTION

MR. & MRS. BADLER—Latest ballroom dances. 56 West 12th Street. Wicksbach 5-3330.

DIE MAKERS

FOOL'S, die stamping; special machinery. A. Schwartz, 205 Lafayette St., N. Y. Canal 6-5151.

DRESSMAKERS

DRESSMAKING—Every type remodeling, tailoring. Rosina McFarland, 847 Lexington St. Lexington 3-5472.

INDIVIDUAL service by Miss Irma. Filings at your home. Edgemore 4-1312.

ELECTROLYSIS

SUPERMODERN HAIR permanently removed. 407 Lexington St. Lexington 3-5472. Reasonable. 42nd St. Room 502. CAIDON 4-6062.

SCIENTIFIC electrolysis. Free consultation. 100 West 12th St. Room 502. CAIDON 4-6062.

MR. KRECH—Superficial hair permanently removed. 407 Lexington St. Lexington 3-5472. 497th, Trafalgar 7-7720.

ELECTROLYSIS SCHOOLS

SPECIALIZED—Learn Electrolysis—earn \$6 to \$12 per hour. 42nd St. Room 502. CAIDON 4-6062.

INTERIOR DECORATORS

LEIDERMAN—Interior Decorators, Upholsterers. 100 West 12th St. Room 502. CAIDON 4-6062.

MEN'S TROUSERS

FRIEDMAN HROS—Dressed striped trousers. 50 Delancey St. Also patch trousers. 50 Delancey St. Orchard 4-9729.

MUSICAL INSTRUCTION

GUSTAV L. BECKER—Pianist, Composer, Teacher. 133 West 97th St.

REDUCING STUDIOS

MONA LEE—Individual care, vital treatment. 407 Lexington St. Lexington 3-5472.

RELIGIOUS GOODS—HEBREW

M. WOLSKIN—Mfrs. of Silk and Wool. Mantles and Gowns. 100 West 12th St. Room 502. CAIDON 4-6062.

SURGICAL HEALTH SUPPORTERS

DISCARD your trusses. Doris Health Corset and Supporter. 2431 Broadway.

Jewish Current News

gives in condensed form the outstanding events transpiring in world Israel.

"I have come to the conclusion that Jewish Current News would be most useful, particularly in the first two grades of the High School department. . . The news in this bulletin seems to be carefully selected with a view to the needs of young people. This publication is useful and I am taking this opportunity of heartily recommending it to Jewish teachers and schools."

EMANUEL GAMORAN, Former President, National Council for Jewish Education.

Jewish Current News is indispensable in teaching Jewish Current Events

- \$1.00 per year per subscription.
- .75 per year for minimum of ten subscriptions from one address.
- .65 per year for minimum of fifty subscriptions from one address.

For Inquiries Write Circulation Department

221 Centre Street New York, N. Y.

House Probe Committee Grills Bond Salesman in Fascist Plot

(Continued from Page One)

dictated that any statements had been made without his sanction, and expressed the opinion that nothing had happened. The next day before should have been divulged.

Asked whether any one else will be called to testify regarding the matter, MacGuire said: "I am not admitted the committee will try to get Robert Sterling Clark, millionaire broker and part-hair to the MacGuire-MacGuire fortune, to appear before it."

Clark Disavows Charge

Clark, now in Paris, had been named by MacGuire as one of the "backers" of the proposal which MacGuire allegedly made to the General.

According to cables reports from Paris yesterday, the wealthy sportsman declared he is "just as opposed to Fascism as I am to Communism."

MacGuire, General Butler, Clark admitted he had "urged him strongly to use his influence in favor of sound money and against inflation," but denied any part in a supposed plot.

Public Hearing Next Month

Contrary to previous reports, MacGuire said yesterday that the committee has not decided to alter its original plans as a result of Butler's revelations. No public hearing is contemplated before the middle of next month, he declared. He set December 17 as a tentative date for the open sessions, which will take place in Washington.

MacGuire also encouraged reports from Washington yesterday that Secretary of War George H. Dern and Secretary of the Navy Claude A. Swanson were interested in testimony given here by Butler.

"I am confident the committee will call all the witnesses," he said, "at an impartial judgment," Swanson was quoted as saying.

"I believe the committee should make a complete investigation of these charges," Dern told reporters. "It should dig out all the facts and find out what there is to the affair."

Many Offers Made

While efforts were being made in many quarters to discredit his story, Butler further revealed yesterday that no less than forty-two Fascist offers had been made to him.

"While many of the movements unquestionably are crack-pot," he said, "the origin," he told a reporter, "there is no discounting the fact that some of them are supported by wealthy contributors."

He declared he had willingly seized every opportunity to appear before the Congressional committee because his name had been "handed about as the leader of a Fascist movement in America, and I wanted to go to the highest governmental authorities and show conclusively that such reports were wholly erroneous."

MacGuire's "faith in democracy, which in his opinion includes 'first, the right to vote; second, the right to speak freely; and third, the right to publish and publish whatever one believes.'"

Commenting on MacGuire, who has denied all charges made by the former Marine ranking officer, Butler said:

"He is just one of the little fellows in this movement, and I only hope that the government can ferret out the men who are behind him, and shame them before the people of this country."

He pointed out that it is dangerous to belittle the importance of the movement, because it has brought into the open, citing the fact that "all of Europe minimized Hitler a few years ago because he set up his own movement."

Despite the fact that Butler had fortified his accusations by giving a newspaper reporter a first-hand opportunity of verifying them be-

fore he laid them before the Congressional committee, virtually every man whose name was brought into his account of the purported plot, and many others of whom no mention was made, scoffed at the General's story.

"I know nothing about it," MacGuire said. "The matter is made out of whole cloth. I deny the story completely. I am not a Fascist, however, that he had been friendly with Butler, and said the General frequently had taken him into his confidence, MacGuire added:

General Hugh S. Johnson, former Recovery Administrator, whom Butler had reported as one of those who was to have been called before the committee, stated the Marine had refused it, said:

"He had better be pretty damned careful. Nobody said a word about anything of this kind, and if they did I throw them out of the window. I know nothing about it."

Philadelphia story quoted Butler as saying to P. Morgan & Co. as would-be backers of a dictatorship scheme.

"Perfect moonshine!" declared Thomas L. Lament, partner in the firm, in reply. "Too utterly ridiculous to comment upon."

Gen. Douglas MacArthur, chief of staff of the United States Army, denied any association with any of the purported plot were considering approaching, laughed when told at his Washington residence of the charges yesterday.

"I never heard of the plot," he said. "It sounds to me like the best laugh story of the year."

Dean Charged As Anti-Semite

(Continued from Page One)

Charges against Dean Alexander, who was also called yesterday, led to an hour-and-a-half conference, from which the press and outsiders were barred, between faculty members and students. More than 200 persons attended the session, held under the auspices of the College Sociology Club.

Allegations that Alexander has cooperated with the Order of '76 and welcomes every possible opportunity to speak at public meetings in defense of Hitlerism were discussed, it was disclosed.

It was pointed out that although from forty to fifty per cent of the New College student body is Jewish, no direct evidence is that Alexander has been discriminatory in his attitude toward undergraduates has been adduced.

"However," the Spectator declared, "a Jewish member of the Teachers College faculty disclosed that Professor Alexander told him he was not getting any good reason to hate the Jews. There must be something in their make-up that accounts for the way they have treated the Jews."

The Jews contributed to the ruin of Germany."

Swiss to Halt Nazi Press Bias

(Continued from Page One)

cratic deputy, charged that "the Swiss Government is presenting a weak defense against the Nazism pouring into the country from Germany, which is governed by a band of miscreants."

Assurances that the Swiss government is considering measures to be taken against the Nazi press have been given by the Swiss with the interests of Switzerland were made by the chief of police, Dr. Pfister, who reported in parliament on the anti-Jewish incidents.

Hayyim Segre, Paduan scholar, was a follower of Shabbethal Zebi,

Inspector Says Gellis Evaded Kashruth Law

Also Charges Assault During Probe of Company

Maurice Goldstein, Board of Health inspector, testified yesterday in Judge Marko's Court that out of six bribe-kits of meat, he had inspected at the Gellis Provision Company, 33 Essex street, four times in the past few weeks, signifying that they were kosher.

In the midst of his investigation, Goldstein said, he was assaulted and prevented from removing the bribe-kits of meat. Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein, who is hearing the case, found Samuel Glass, and Joseph Laupercin guilty of disorderly conduct in connection with the assault on Goldstein. They were paroled in custody of their attorneys and will be sentenced at the termination of the trial.

Samuel Glass, seventy-one-year-old grandfather of the president of the Gellis company, is also a defendant in the procedure brought by the Department of Health. A corporate summons has been issued since to the Gellis company, and to the same court tomorrow morning.

Goldstein charged that at the time the bribe-kits were delivered to him, the two men, who were rabbis were on the premises. When he attempted to intervene, he said, Glass threatened and intimidated him.

Asked by Earl J. Garey, chief attorney for the defendant, whether he was out to "get something" on the Gellis, the health inspector said: "Absolutely not. He also denied allegations that he was advised by some one else to make the arrest."

Kaplan Attacks Timid Jews

(Continued from Page One)

counted on was an inherent yearning to know how to handle the possibilities of building up a large scale system of adult Jewish education were very slim," the speaker said.

"The moment, however, participation in Jewish activities is carried on in a spirit which sends the participants in search of knowledge in their people, a normal and enduring interest in things Jewish is aroused."

It is the proper method as applied to adult education. It is the only method that can work with adults, and the only way in which we can ever hope to have a Jewish knowledge and, alas, the abysmal ignorance of the most elementary Jewish facts on the part of the majority of Jewish adults.

Professor Louis Finkelstein declared "it will become the duty of the Jews in the next fifty or sixty years to preserve their own ideals and laws of art and science and education and civilization."

"It is quite possible," he added, "that the history of the Jewish people from now will depend on what you and your children do, as medieval civilization depended on its preservation of its laws in the desert of Babylonia and a few other places."

Other speakers included Mrs. Dr. Sola Pool, Mrs. Gabriel Handler, Mrs. Israel Davidson and Dr. Sholom Spiegel. The classes are under the joint auspices of Hadasah, Irishish and the Women's League of the United Synagogue of America.

The same evening that Antonio Jose da Silva died at the stake at the hands of the Inquisition, one of his operettas was performed at a theatre in Lisbon, the city where he met his death.

Visitors Will Discuss Palestine Refugee Aid

Mrs. George Landauer and Martin Rosenbluth, respectively head of the American Committee for the Central Bureau for the Settlement of German Jews in Palestine, were in New York yesterday to "tell America about the work on transplanting German Jews to Palestine." They arrived here Tuesday night on the Majestic.

Expect Strike On Kashruth Issue Today

Shochtim Vote to Uphold Ban on Untagged Poultry

A wave of strikes loomed in the poultry industry yesterday as a result of the Kashruth Association's efforts to force its system of supervision on recalcitrant groups.

Shochtim are expected to strike today in all markets where Kashruth Association leg-bands certify kosher slaughtering are not attached to fowl. The strike vote was taken as a result of the decision of Shochtim Union Local 440 to support the rabbinical issue, or ban on untagged poultry.

"We're licked," an official of the Live Poultry Institute, a previously refractory wholesalers' group, told the Jewish Daily Bulletin when the shochtim and rabbis united forces, and immediately the wholesalers proceeded to sign contracts with the Kashruth Association for supervision.

Last week the same wholesalers signed an agreement for supervision with an independent group of rabbis headed by Rabbi Raphael Hirsch, who said he had no intention of foregoing the benefits of their agreement, and their attorney who drew up the document, told a reporter that it "was a loophole."

Furthermore, these rebel rabbis enjoy the full support of the Bronx butchers and poultry retailers.

Accordingly, 1,000 Bronx butchers and poultry dealers in an enthusiastic show of loyalty Tuesday night at the Hunts Point Palace voted a complete stoppage of poultry purchase and sales.

Delegations from the East Side poultry dealers, the Borough Park butchers and poultry dealers and the Brownsville poultry retailers also announced their intention to support the strike.

Last night a joint committee of the striking organizations was considering whether to strike this morning or next Tuesday morning.

Mayor Assures Probe on Prout

(Continued from Page One)

any way with any organization motivated by anti-semitic and racial views," Comptroller McGoldrick said. "I am informed by Major Prout that the organization which has offered him its leadership, the so-called 'American Concentration, Inc.' is solely interested, so far as he understands it, in the promotion of its own country, and that it has no racial or religious bias."

"Major Prout assures me that if he finds that he has been misled in any way, he will resign entirely from that organization."

"I am having an inquiry made into this organization, and I have asked Major Prout to make a complete inquiry of his own to satisfy himself, and when my inquiry is completed I shall take appropriate action and publish the results."

McDonald Sails For New York On Refugee Aid

May Go to South America in Settlement Attempt

(Continued from Page One)

LEWIS DONALD, New York Times reporter, Nov. 21—James G. McDonald, head of the Committee for Refugees from Germany, is sailing tomorrow for New York to take up a number of important questions connected with American organizations interested in the fate of Jewish and non-Jewish refugees from Germany.

Mr. McDonald made it known today that he is contemplating a trip to South America for the purpose of organizing immigration of Jewish refugees to certain South American countries.

The question of coordinating his activities with the existing Jewish relief and immigration organizations will be widely discussed by him on his trip. It is also known that he contemplates calling in New York. Before leaving for South America Mr. McDonald will return to Europe for the San Francisco and will also visit other European countries where Jewish refugees have become a problem.

Nazis Arrest Many For Hoarding

(Continued from Page One)

authorities to broaden the drive against hoarding of goods, and to excesses against the Jewish population.

In Westphalia storm troopers and civilians attacked the Jews on November 19, a number of Jewish customers in Jewish shops have also been molested. An aged Jew, eighty years old, was injured when storm troopers attacked in Niedersberg.

Der Angriff, mouthpiece of Propaganda Minister Paul Joseph Goebbels, ridiculed the London boycott conference editorially, commenting that "Untermyer must be fed to the lions." He said that "he was compelled to cross the ocean, although unwilling, to organize a non-sectarian anti-Jewish boycott."

"Untermyer fears that his Jews who support the boycott will lose money to their Aryan competitors and that those Jews who do not participate in the boycott against Germany. That is the reason for his decision to organize a non-sectarian boycott," Der Angriff said.

The Volksicher Beobachter, Chancellor Hitler's own paper, also carries sarcastic editorials and news stories concerning London.

The boycott conference will open in London on November 24 and will continue for several days thereafter. Jewish and non-Jewish delegates from seventeen countries are expected to attend.

Pole Dealers Vote For Wider Boycott

(Continued from Page One)

activities in Poland was indicated in a statement issued by the Jewish Merchants Association of Poznan on October 24, when it was declared that reports charging certain Jewish businessmen with facilitating the import of German goods into the country were untrue. The association said it was being said that German firms were using Jewish agents to approach Jewish merchants.

Observation of the boycott has become difficult for Jewish traders because of the close cooperation between Poland and Germany and the efforts of government agencies to improve relations between the two countries.