

# JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

The Only Jewish Daily in English

All the News Concerning Jews



Vol. XI.—No. 2994

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NEW YORK, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1934

Entered as Second-Class Matter  
at Post Office New York N. Y.

Price 3 Cents

## Saar Parley Centers on Race Issue

### League Council at Rome Discusses Question of Jews' Safety

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
ROME, Nov. 8.—The question whether to make the Jewish issue one of the main issues in the Saar plebiscite and whether to stipulate that Germany cannot have the Saar region after the plebiscite unless it definitely guarantees racial and minority rights to the Jews there was taken up today by the League of Nations Committee to Deal With the Saar Problem, which is now in session here.

The committee, consisting of three members of the Council of the League of Nations, also considered today a number of memorandums submitted by Jewish organizations to the Secretariat of the League, asking for the protection of the Jews in the Saar region. The committee is conducting its sessions under the chairmanship of Baron Pompeo Aloisi of Italy.

#### No Decision

No decision was reached by the committee today as to whether to stipulate special protection for the Jews in the Saar, if the Saar region is returned to Germany after the plebiscite, or whether to include the Jews in the general demand for the protection of national minorities residing in the Saar district.

At its session today the committee was busy with defining its demand for minority protection in the Saar in general.

The committee of three will submit its report to the council of the League of Nations, which is holding its session at the end of this month in Geneva. The report will recommend exactly what kind of protection the League should provide for the Saar minorities in the event that the Saar votes to return to Germany. Also whether the Jews in the Saar should be considered a special minority group.

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Wedgwood Persists In Council Queries

### Again Asks Commons if Pal- estine Legislative Unit Will Be Paid

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
LONDON, Nov. 8.—The question of the Palestine legislative council came up for discussion again in the House of Commons today. Colonel Josiah Wedgwood once more questioned Colonial Secretary Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister as to whether members of the council would be paid salaries for their services.

Sir Philip answered as he had on Tuesday that the question had not yet been decided upon. Colonel Wedgwood then asked whether that was because the Colonial Office had not yet considered the question, or because they were unable to find Jews who would accept the office without compensation.

## Teacher Bigots Lose In Lithuania Fight

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
KAUNAS, Lithuania, Nov. 8.—Education today threw anti-Semitism for a distinct loss. At a teachers' convention here anti-Jewish delegates tried to force discussion of a boycott on Jews. Jewish teachers protested bitterly. After a heated session, the convention leaders decided to prohibit mention of the Jewish question on the grounds that it was not included in the conference agenda.

## City Officials Probe Dispute Of Simon, Gellis

### Health Commissioner's Aide Is Questioned Following Tilt

The District Attorney's office and Health Commissioner John L. Rice yesterday were investigating a dispute between Arthur Simon, investigator for the Commissioner, and an official of Isaac Gellis, Inc., food provisions concern.

According to Simon's own account, he was forced to submit to a search at the hands of detectives from the District Attorney's office.

On his person, he admits, was found a summons which had been served on Gellis executives some time ago, charging the firm with violation of the kosher food laws.

On the floor of the lobby of the Broadway Central Hotel, where

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## Poultry Marts Buying Tags

### Kashruth Body Reports 80 Stores Agree to Supervision

The Kashruth Association reported yesterday that its battle for rabbinical supervision of poultry markets and tagging was successful beyond its most optimistic expectations.

An official announced at the Association's office that 188,000 plombs, or rabbinical supervision tags, had been distributed to markets throughout the city. The supply had given out, he said, and substitute wire tags were being used.

Latest reports showed that more than eighty of a total of 132 markets in Greater New York had signed contracts with the Kashruth Association, which is representing the united rabbinate in its fight for supervision.

In Borough Park, a group of twenty-eight rabbis continued to oppose the Kashruth Association's plan of centralized rabbinical supervision. They printed their own tags, and while contending they agree in every detail with the Association's method of supervision, saying they desired that it be organized on a borough basis.

Kashruth Association officials attributed the success of the rabbinical poultry ban proclaimed last Monday to a consumer boycott of unlabeled fowl.

## Nazi to Aid 'Protocols' Defendants

### Fleischhauer Agrees to Act as 'Expert' at Berne Trial

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERNE, Switzerland, Nov. 8.—Colonel Ulrich Fleischhauer of Erfurt, Germany, publisher of an anti-Semitic bulletin, today decided to accept the post of expert on the authenticity of the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" and will testify for the Nazi defense, Theodore Fischer, chief counsel, announced today.

In the meanwhile, the defense also offered to present Major Henning of Berlin, former German military attaché in Moscow, to testify as expert to prove the connections between the Jews and the Freemasons.

Judge Mayor, who is presiding at the trial of the four Swiss Nazis charged with publishing and circulating the "Protocols," announced that the court will decide in a few days whether to hear Major Henning before the resumption of the trial in December.

The trial of the Swiss Nazis began on October 29 and was continued until November 1, when Fischer, who is also head of the Swiss Nazi organization, asked for a postponement on the ground that they had invited Colonel Fleischhauer to act as expert for the defense and he needed time for a decision as to acceptance and in order to prepare his case.

The attorneys for the Jewish plaintiffs, leaders of Swiss Jewry, agreed to the adjournment in order to deprive the Nazis of an opportunity to call the judgment unfair.

A number of distinguished Jewish and non-Jewish witnesses, including Dr. Chaim Weizmann, Chief Rabbi Dr. Marcus Ehrenpreis of Sweden, Senator Mayer Ebner, Professor Paul Milukoff, Vladimir Burtzev, Sergius Swatkov and Count du Chayla, testified that the "Protocols" were rank forgeries.

## Zionists Mark 17th Year Since Historic Balfour Declaration

The Balfour Declaration justified all the Zionist dreams and confounded enemies of Zionism who had denounced the leaders as false messiahs, Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America declared last night at a meeting in the Hotel Astor called to celebrate the seventeenth anniversary of the issuance of the historic document. Events since then have completely vindicated the Zionist philosophy, he declared.

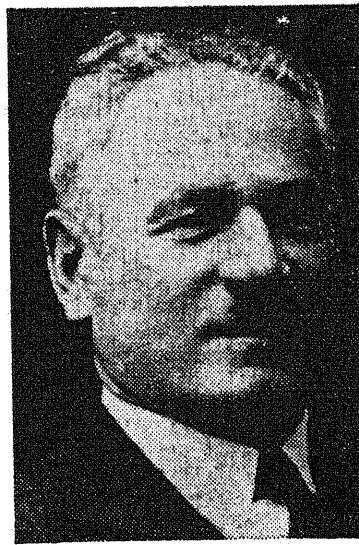
Other speakers were Louis Lipsky, Nathan Straus, George Z. Medalie, Abraham Goldberg and Mrs. Edward Jacobs.

#### Honor Rothschild

Speakers also paid tribute to the late Baron Edmond de Rothschild, veteran Jewish leader and founder of the first modern colonies in Palestine.

## Rosen Holds Bureya Project Is Feasible

### Gives Views



DR. JOSEPH ROSEN

## News Contest Starts Sunday In the Bulletin

### \$100 in Prizes Awaits Writers of Best Letters

One hundred dollars a week in cash prizes will be awarded weekly to winners of the Biggest Jewish News of the Week contest which begins in the week-end edition of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, Sunday, November 11.

The contest is open to all readers of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, and college and high school students.

Three cash prizes will be awarded each week to readers of the Jewish Daily Bulletin in the non-student division. First prize will be twenty-five dollars with second and third prizes ten dollars and five dollars, respectively.

In the student class, college and

(Continued on Page Eight)

## But Expresses Preference for Crimean Work

### Agro-Joint Expert Gives First Unbiased Report on Biro-Bidjan

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
MOSCOW, Nov. 8.—The first complete, competent and impartial appraisal of Biro-Bidjan was given here today in two statements issued to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency by Dr. Joseph Rosen, director of the Agro-Joint, and Dr. J. Zegelnitsky, director of the Ort, after their return to Moscow from a special trip which these two leading foreign experts made to Biro-Bidjan to investigate whether this territory in the Far East is fit for Jewish colonization.

This is the first time that representatives of foreign Jewish organizations have made an investigation trip to Biro-Bidjan. Dr.

The texts of the reports of the two experts appear in full on Page Five of this issue.

Rosen emphasized that he made this trip on his own initiative and not upon instructions from the American Joint Distribution Committee, which he represents in Soviet Russia.

In relating his impressions to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Dr. Rosen made it clear that:

1.—Biro-Bidjan can be developed agriculturally and industrially; however such development would be connected with tremendous expense and with much more difficulty than the Jewish colonization in Crimea and in the Ukraine.

2.—The Soviet government would welcome the settlement of considerable numbers of foreign Jews in Biro-Bidjan parallel with the settlement of Soviet Jews.

3.—The question of "war clouds" (Continued on Page Five)

## Ben Gurion Sees High Commissioner

### Discuss Palestine Questions in Meeting at London

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
LONDON, Nov. 8.—High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchoppe, who returns to his post in Jerusalem tomorrow, received David Ben Gurion, Laborite member of the World Zionist Executive, today. Immigration and general political questions were discussed, it was learned.

Ben Gurion, who negotiated the recent peace pact between the Executive and the World Union of Revisionists, is expected to return to Palestine some time next week. During his three-month stay in

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# Hitler's Rough Church Tactics Seen as Fatal In Immigration

## 'Made Mistake of Life,' Dr. Peale Says at Rotary Lunch

"Adolph Hitler made the mistake of his life when he laid his hands roughly upon the Church and that policy has added to the growing doubt among thoughtful Germans as to the greatness of Hitler's leadership."

That was the declaration made at the New York Rotary Club's noon luncheon meeting at the Hotel Commodore yesterday by Dr. Norman Vincent Peale, Minister of the Marble Collegiate Church here. Dr. Peale recently returned after a long stay in Europe.

"I found that Germans are not as unanimous in their support of the Leader as I had been led to believe before going to Germany this Summer," he said. "This observation was substantiated by the decline of Hitler's vote in the recent election from ninety-three per cent to eighty-six per cent of the votes cast. As one business man said to me, 'What else are we to do? Hitler is in power. We must go along with him until a better way is found.'"

### Merchants Concerned

"I felt in Germany a spirit of sadness quite the opposite from the buoyancy I expected. True, they are marching and singing but I had the feeling it lacked spontaneity. They marched and sang, many of them as people who were ordered to do so. But, while saying this, it must also be said that the youth in particular are quite genuine in their support of Hitlerism, seeing in it something of a great cause to be served and, of course, the marching and parading appeal to them."

"Business men everywhere privately expressed grave concern over Germany's economic future. Stores and hotels are empty and evidences of economic stagnation are very apparent. One has a depressing sense of poverty."

"Hitler made the mistake of his life when he laid his hands roughly upon the Church. It is still true that no temporal ruler can bend the Church to his will. It is even yet the strongest single influence in the world and will not permit political dictation in the realm of spiritual matters. Hitler may have wrecked himself on the Church question."

## Long Island Temples To Hold Parley Nov. 22

The sixth annual convention of the Long Island branch of the United Synagogue of America will be held at Temple Beth El, Rockaway Park, on November 25, it was announced yesterday by Judge Benjamin Marvin of Hollis, president.

## Notice

Fairmont Sweet Butter, since its introduction over twenty-five years ago to the Jewish housewife has been and still is produced according to the Mosaic Dietary Laws and all government sanitary codes.

**FAIRMONT CREAMERY CO.**

# HICEM Report Finds No Drop In Immigration

## Cites Stricter Laws as Having Made 1934 Task Harder

PARIS. — In the first eight months of the present year, ordinary Jewish emigration, exclusive of that from Germany, remained at the same level as in the corresponding period in 1933, HICEM, Jewish emigration group, reported.

Some 2,745 Jewish emigrants left for various countries, the report stated, including 986 to Palestine, 336 to North America, 293 to South Africa, twenty-six to Australia and 174 to other countries.

"In view of the increasingly stricter immigration measures enacted by almost every government, apart from the already existing harsh restrictive laws, the report stated, 'we must consider these results satisfactory.'"

"To achieve them, offices of the HICEM in Poland, Lithuania, Latvia and Rumania dealt with 16,000 applicants, intervened in 9,500 cases with various government departments, secured 5,250 passports and visas and succeeded in tracing 1,450 relatives out of 2,700 whom we were asked to trace. Some 985 inquiries are still pending. All immigrants were met by an officer of the HICEM when they landed."

"With regard to German Jewish refugees, the activities of the HICEM can best be illustrated by the following figures:

"Between January and October, 1934, the HICEM in agreement with the relief committees sent forward 4,311 German Jewish refugees. Of the number, 2,013 came from France, 808 from Belgium, 641 from Holland, 345 from Czechoslovakia, 282 from Austria, seventy-two from the Saar, sixty-one from Switzerland, forty-six from Poland, and forty-three from other countries."

"Over 1,171 were sent to Palestine, 114 to North America, 812 to Brazil and 148 to various other countries. Since May, 1933, 9,736 German Jewish refugees have been assisted by the HICEM. Funds for the work came from the Jewish Colonization Association, the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, the British Central Fund and the French refugee committee."

## Medalie, Mrs. Tulin Sit At Inquiry Into Relief

George Z. Medalie, former United States Attorney, and Mrs. Justine Tulin, daughter of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, sat as observers for Mayor LaGuardia yesterday at the first meeting of the Aldermanic inquiry committee investigating New York City's relief administration.

Mrs. Tulin, assistant corporation counsel, is counsel to Mayor LaGuardia's committee on an independent investigation of Welfare Commissioner William Hodson's office.

## Queens Zionists Install New Officers Monday

The Richmond Hill Zionist District of the Zionist Organization of America will install its newly elected officers at a meeting Monday night at the Beth Israel Community Center, Eighty-eighth avenue and 102nd street, Richmond Hill.

Morris Margulies, secretary of the Zionist Organization, will be the principal speaker and Sol Cohen, former president of the district, will officiate at the induction ceremonies.

## Forced to Pay \$400 To Fire Reich Waiter

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN.—It cost a Jewish restaurant manager \$400 to discharge a Nazi waiter after telling him to "shut up," the Daily Express reported in a dispatch from Berlin.

After his discharge, the waiter, who was the representative of the Nazi workers' council, reported his dismissal and demanded pay up to May, 1935. The Nazi labor court returned a verdict in his favor.

## Says Jewish Ideals Are Against War

### Israel Matz Calls on Peace-Loving People of U. S. to Express Selves

Israel Matz, speaking over WNEW yesterday afternoon in the radio forum of the School of the Jewish Woman, declared that Jewish education stands first and foremost for the principles and ideals "of our 3,000-year-old literature, beginning with the Bible, which commands, 'Thou shalt not kill.'"

He said the government alone cannot stop war. "As long as the peace-loving people of America do not express themselves, and as long as it is possible for munitions makers to poison the minds of our people by glorification of war, just so long will the American government, even with the best of intentions, be powerless to stop war."

## WEEK-END SERMONS

**TONIGHT**  
**Manhattan**  
Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue; Rabbi Henry M. Rosenthal; "Self-Expression vs. Self-Control"; 8 p. m.

Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. Synagogue of Washington Heights; Rabbi Max Schenk, "Judaism"; 8:15 p. m.

Temple Anshe Chesed, West End avenue at 100th street; Rabbi E. Benedict Glazer; "A Challenge of Democracy to the Jew"; 8:15 p. m.

Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-first street; Rabbi William F. Rosenblum, "The Protocols of the Elders of Zionism"; 8:15 p. m.

Temple Oheb Shalom, 257 West Ninety-third street; Dr. I. Mortimer Bloom, "Sholem Asch's 'Salvation' and the Hasidic Way of Life"; 8:15 p. m.

Park Avenue Synagogue, 50 East Eighty-seventh street; Rabbi Milton Steinberg, "What is the Jewish Creed?"; 8:15 p. m.

Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Eighty-eighth street west of Broadway; Dr. Israel Goldstein; 5:30 p. m.

**Brooklyn**  
Jewish Communal Center of Flatbush, 1302 Avenue I; Dr. Maxwell L. Sacks, "The Wisdom or Folly of Armistice Day—Has Mankind Broken Faith?"; 8:15 p. m.

Temple Ahavath Shalom of Flatbush, Avenue R at East Sixteenth street; Rabbi Alexander Alan Steinbach, "Merchants of Death"; 8:15 p. m.

Ninth Street Temple, Ninth street and Sixth avenue; Mrs. Rebecca Kohut, "As a Woman Looks at Peace"; 8:15 p. m.

Congregation Shaari Zedek, Kingston avenue and Park place; Rev. Dr. John H. Lathrop, "My Trip to Russia"; 8:15 p. m.

Union Temple, 17 Eastern Parkway; Dr. Sidney S. Tedesche, "Guns and Ghettos"; 8 p. m.

Temple Ahavath Shalom, Avenue R at East Sixteenth street; Rabbi Alexander Alan Steinbach, "Merchants of Death"; 8:15 p. m.

Congregation B'nai Jacob, Glenwood road and East Thirty-first street; Rabbi Benjamin H. Gorrellick, "War—World's Greatest Delusion"; 8:30 p. m.

**Bronx**  
Temple Adath Israel, Grand Concourse at 169th street; Rabbi Henry A. Schorr, "The Greatest Miracle"; 7:30 p. m.

Sinai Congregation, 951 Stebbins avenue; Scout Night; Guest speaker, Major Arthur W. Proctor; 8:15 p. m.

**Queens**  
Astoria Center of Israel, Crescent street near Grand avenue; Rabbi Joshua L. Goldberg, "The Story of a Lie"; 8:15 p. m.

Jamaica Jewish Center; Rabbi William S. Malev, "1914-1934—Two Decades After"; 8:15 p. m.

Temple Beth-El, Rockaway Beach boulevard and 121st street, Rockaway Park; Dr. Robert Gordis, "The March of Jewish Events"; 8:15 p. m.

Temple Gates of Prayer, 252 Amity street, Flushing; Rabbi Abraham Dubin, "Is Man a Fighting Animal?"; 8:30 p. m.

Queens Jewish Center, Hollis Court boulevard and Jamaica avenue; Rabbi Bernard Segal, "It Must Never Happen Again"; 8:30 p. m.

# Leaders Freed By Latvia Told To Quit Country

## Poale Zionists Leaving for the Holy Land; Bundists Held

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) RIGA, Nov. 8.—Professor M. Lasersohn and other leaders of the Poale Zion, Socialist Zionist group who were released recently from concentration camps, today were forced to promise the authorities to leave Latvia immediately. The Poale Zion leaders are leaving for Palestine.

Fifteen Bundists, Jewish Socialists and two Poale Zion leaders are still in concentration camps to which the whole group was sent when a Fascist dictatorship assumed power in Latvia last May.

The Fascist regime, once it was in power, embarked on a general anti-Jewish offensive. Jewish newspapers were suppressed. Jewish working class organizations of all shades were dissolved and their leaders sent to concentration camps. The anti-Nazi boycott committee was outlawed and many of its members arrested. The boycott was prohibited.

Jewish schools and cultural institutions and Jewish community centers were also closed by order of the Fascist government.

## Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Friday, November 9  
New School for Social Research, 66 West Twelfth street; "Stendhal and the Modern Spirit"; Joseph Wood Krutch; "Changes and the Law"; I. Maurice Wormser; "The Modern Dance"; John Martin; 8:20 p. m.

Tifereth Mizrahi Hatzair, 511 Bedford avenue, Brooklyn; lecture by Rabbi Isaac Tobin; 8:30 p. m.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 31 West 110th street; Rabbi Morton Berman, "Peace"; 8:30 p. m.

Saturday, November 10  
Twenty-fourth annual ball of the Anglo-American Benevolent Association; Free Sons Building, 257 West Ninety-third street; evening.

Junior League of Free Synagogue, Synagogue House, 40 West Sixty-eighth street; Mirza Armond Sohrab, "What Bahaiism Has in Common with Judaism"; 8 p. m.

Anti-Nazi Rally under the auspices of the Washington Heights Post of the Anti-Nazi Minute Men; Yeshiva College, Amsterdam avenue at 187th street; 8:30 p. m. Speakers: Edward Dahlberg, Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, Rev. Wesley Magaw and Rabbi Ben Goldstein.

Reception for Isaac Allen, Hotel Pennsylvania, Seventh avenue and Thirty-third street; evening. Under the auspices of the League for Jewish National Labor in Palestine.

Ladies' Auxiliary of the Yeshivah of Flatbush, theatre party; evening.

Brighton Beach Post of the Anti-Nazi Minute Men, dance; Casino Ballroom, 601 Brighton court, Brooklyn; evening.

Hatikvah Group of American Jewish Congress, card party; Social Hall, 1838 East Eighteenth street, Brooklyn; 8 p. m.

School of Philosophy, Steinway Hall, 113 West Fifty-seventh street; Professor Ernest P. Horowitz, "Turgenev"; 8 p. m.

Luncheon-discussion under the auspices of the Rand School of Social Science, 7 East Fifteenth street; 1:30 p. m. "What Next in Germany and Austria?" Dr. Julius Deutsch, and Gerhard Seger. Broadcast over Station WEVD; 3 p. m.

The Social Art Center, 119 West Fifty-seventh street; character sketches by Peggy Murray; 8 p. m.

Institutional Synagogue, 37 West 116th street; presentation of "The Goose Hangs High"; by the Drama Department of the Department of Public Welfare; 8 p. m.

Young Israel of Bronx Gardens, dance; Hotel Pennsylvania, Seventh avenue at Thirty-third street; evening.

The Talk of the Town Club, 119 West Fifty-seventh street; violin recital by Leon Chesloss; 8 p. m.

Zion Center, Thirteenth avenue and Forty-seventh street, Melaveh Malkah; evening. Speakers: Abraham Goldberg and Morris Margulies.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue; presentation of "Jehonah"; under the direction of Myron E. Sattler; 8:30 p. m.

## RELIGIOUS SERVICES

### Congregation Emanu-El

Fifth Ave. at 65th St.  
Friday evening organ recitals begin at 5:10 P.M. broadcast over Sta. WHN. 5:15 to 6:15  
SERVICES: Friday evening 6:20  
Saturday morning 10:00-10:30

REV. DR. SAMUEL H. GOLDENSON  
Will Preach, Sunday Morning, 11:00  
DR. GOLDENSON  
Will Speak On  
"ARMISTICE WITHOUT PEACE"  
All Are Welcome.

### Congr. Rodeph Sholom

7 West 83rd St., nr. Central Park West  
Saturday Morning, Nov. 10th, 10:15  
RABBI NEWMAN  
Will Preach on  
"BARON EDMUND OF THE HOUSE OF ROTHSCHILD"  
Sunday Morning, Nov. 11th, 10:30  
Armistice Day Services  
Major General John F. O'Ryan  
WILL SPEAK ON  
"THE WAR PROBLEM"  
SENATOR JULIUS S. BERG  
Jewish War Veterans of the U. S.  
Will Speak  
ALL WELCOME

### Cong. B'nai Sholaum

NINTH STREET TEMPLE  
9th Street Near 6th Avenue, Brooklyn  
RABBI B. LEON HURWITZ  
Friday Evening, Nov. 9th, 8:15 P. M.  
MRS. REBEKAH KOHUT  
Scholar, authoress, and world renowned Jewess  
"AS A WOMAN LOOKS AT PEACE"  
Reception in honor of  
Mrs. Kohut follows

Saturday Morning 10:00 A. M.  
JUNIOR CONGREGATION SERVICE  
8th Ave. Subway to 7th Ave. Station

### The Society for the Advancement of Judaism

15 WEST EIGHTY-SIXTH STREET  
New York City  
Saturday Morning, Nov. 10  
DR. MORDECAI M. KAPLAN  
will conduct a  
QUESTION PERIOD  
RABBI IRA EISENSTEIN  
will speak on "MOSES MAIMONIDES"



## Pledges Mexico Will Crush All Race Injustice

### President-Elect Cardenas Assures Jews of Friendship

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
MEXICO, D. F., Nov. 8.—President-elect General Lázaro Cárdenas today assured the Jews of Mexico that all injustices against them would be promptly suppressed. The president-elect also declared that he was a friend and well-wisher of the Jews.

The statement was made when General Cardenas received a delegation from the Federal District. Felix Nasvestor, Jewish member of the delegation, called the attention of the General to the various anti-Semitic groups now carrying on anti-Jewish agitation in Mexico.

"You may inform the Jewish people that I am their friend and well-wisher," General Cardenas said. "As long as I am in power I will never allow injustices to be committed against the Jews. All inhabitants of Mexico are equal before the law. Every offense against the Jews will be severely punished, the same as offenses against Mexicans."

Mexican Jewish circles were pleased with the declaration of General Cardenas and are certain that he will be as friendly as President Abelardo Rodríguez.

## Cleveland Is Set For Big Parley

### Rothenberg Will Address Opening Session at Euclid Ave. Temple

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CLEVELAND, Nov. 8.—Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, will arrive here tomorrow for a week-end crammed with activity, the peak of which comes Saturday evening when he opens a state-wide conference of Ohio Zionists at the Euclid Avenue Temple.

The conference, which will consider plans for an intensive drive in behalf of the extended Zionist program for the acceleration of the development of Palestine, will also prepare to launch the Zionist Roll Call and Palestine Day throughout Ohio.

Tomorrow Mr. Rothenberg will speak at the local Jewish Center on "The Jew in a World of Distress." On Sunday the Zionist leaders will be guests of honor at a banquet celebrating the tenth anniversary of the Cleveland Bureau of Jewish Education.

At the Zionist parley plans will be discussed for participation in the national All-Jewish Conference for Palestine to be held in Washington next January. Rabbi Barnett R. Brickner, Rabbi James G. Heller, A. H. Friedland and Ezra Shapiro are among those who will attend the sessions.

## Dominion Zionists Meet In Toronto Jan. 20-21

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 8.—The twenty-fourth Dominion Zionist Convention will be held in Toronto January 20 and 21, according to an announcement by the National Council of the Canadian Zionist Organization. This will be the first convention of the Dominion Zionist group since 1932.

A large attendance of delegates from all sections of the Dominion is expected for the Toronto meeting.

## Seattle Rabbi Irked By Sabbath Parties

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
SEATTLE, Nov. 8.—Dinner parties on Friday evenings given by members of Temple de Hirsch today had drawn fire from Rabbi Samuel Koch, spiritual leader of the congregation. In a message addressed to members he protested this breaking of the Sabbath, asking:

"Why should thoughtful members of the congregation give dinner parties on Friday nights?"

## Hold Funeral Services For Julius Silberstein; Advertising Man, 62

Funeral services for Julius J. Silberstein were held yesterday at his home, 1,397 Carroll street, Brooklyn, followed by interment in Mount Carmel Cemetery. After a career of forty years in the window advertising business, Mr. Silberstein died Tuesday at the age of sixty-two.

Mr. Silberstein was a member of Adytum Lodge, F. & A. M.; the Merchants' and Salesmen's Club of Brooklyn; Kismet Lodge and the Heinrich Heine Lodge, 205, I.O.B.A.

## 100 Spend Day Selling Tickets For Federation 1,800 Visas Issued to Jews Leaving Turkey

### Men Canvass Brooklyn To Aid 10th Annual Dinner and Ball

One hundred Brooklyn Jewish leaders, including business and professional men, devoted the entire day yesterday in an effort to ensure success of the tenth annual dinner and ball of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities to be held November 18 at the Hotel St. George.

The group met for breakfast at the Hotel St. George at 8:30 and heard Magistrate David L. Malbin, special chairman for the day, outline the day's work and assign each worker a list of prospects.

In the evening the volunteers met at the Unity Club, where their reports were received by Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May, president of Brooklyn Federation; Harry Zeits, chairman of the dinner and ball committee, and Magistrate Malbin.

"The executive committee has set a goal of \$90,000 for this year's dinner and ball," said Judge Malbin. "That sum is needed to complete our \$500,000 budget."

### Spain Lures Big Group, But Majority Go to Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
SALONICA.—Turkish Jews are emigrating in ever increasing numbers, according to reports reaching here. In recent weeks Turkish authorities issued 1,800 passports to Jews leaving the country. More than 300 Jewish families from Turkish Thrace, the scene of violent anti-Jewish attacks last July, have emigrated to Barcelona, Spain, where they are reported to be prospering.

Most of the Turkish-Jewish emigrants, however, go to Palestine. Appeals have been made to the Jewish Agency to grant more visas to Turkish Jews desiring to settle in the Holy Land.

There is also a growing movement among the Jews on the island of Rhodes, an Italian possession, to emigrate to Palestine, particularly among those who came there as refugees from Turkey. Local Zionist groups applied to Italian Zionists for extra visas, but were told that none were available.

## Reich Fails to Appeal Normano Extradition

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
BOSTON, Nov. 8.—The German government neglected today to present an appeal from the United States' denial of extradition in the case of Dr. Joao F. Normano, former Harvard University instructor. This means that, temporarily at least, the matter has ceased to interest the Reich authorities.

The Normano case dates back to January 5, 1933, when the German government charged that Dr. Normano was in reality Isaak Lewin of Berlin and was wanted here in connection with a \$750,000 bank swindle.

## YOU NEED ANOTHER LANGUAGE

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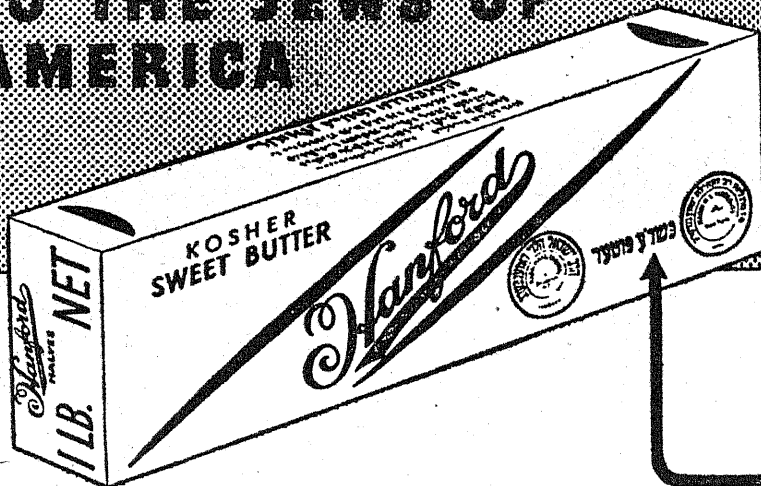
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New York: 30 W. 34th St. Penn. 6-1188  
Brooklyn: 1 De Kalb Ave. TRI. 5-2123

## PROCLAMATION TO THE JEWS OF AMERICA



WE HEREBY PROCLAIM TO ALL JEWS THAT HANFORD SWEET BUTTER MADE BY BORDEN'S AND SOLD UNDER OUR CERTIFICATE IS ABSOLUTELY KOSHER. HANFORD KOSHER BUTTER IS PRODUCED UNDER OUR STRICT SUPERVISION BOTH AT THE MAKING AND THE PACKING OF THE BUTTER. EACH PACKAGE OF KOSHER BUTTER WILL CONTAIN OUR SEALS AND CERTIFICATE AND ONLY THOSE THAT CONTAIN THESE SYMBOLS WILL BE KOSHER.

Signed—Rabbi M. S. Margolies  
Rabbi Israel Rosenberg

FOR MANY YEARS, Jews have anxiously awaited the coming of Kosher Butter. However, adherence to the strict laws of Kashruth is so severe that it was only after much study and working in close cooperation with these eminent Rabbinical Authorities that our company was enabled to produce butter which could be declared Kosher.

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The Borden Sales Company, Inc., Produce Division, 40—10th Ave., New York City

## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except Saturday and Jewish high holidays by the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, Inc.  
221 Centre Street, New York, N. Y.  
JACOB LANDAU, President

FRIDAY, NOV. 9, 1934

New York ..... 221 Centre Street  
London ..... Ludgate House, Fleet Street  
Paris ..... 9 bis, Rue Vinetse  
Berlin ..... W 15 Konstanze Str.  
Warsaw ..... Pl. Konstancich 10  
Jerusalem ..... Sansour Bldg  
Prague ..... XII Manesova 10

## DAILY and WEEK-END EDITION

	U. S. and Canada	Foreign
1 year	\$10.00	\$15.00
6 months	6.00	8.50
3 months	3.00	4.25
2 years	18.00	28.00
Week-End Edition, 1 year	2.00	3.00
Week-End Edition, 6 mos.	1.25	1.75
Week-End Edition, 2 years	3.50	5.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov 14, 1929, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879

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Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

## Nazi Politics

Taking the pitiful showing of John F. Hylan in the gubernatorial contest as an indication, it seems that the bigots who backed New York's former mayor solely on the race issue have piled up on the sharp rocks of the city's and State's liberalism.

The meagre vote obtained by Hylan may be properly interpreted as signifying the complete collapse of the pro-Nazi political movement in this city. For, by accepting the endorsement, heavily tainted with anti-Jewish sentiment, of the several vociferous Nazi groups here, Hylan irrevocably identified himself with the proponents of Hitlerism in this country. This despite his repeated assertions of being personally unblemished by the wens of racial intolerance.

In all Greater New York, the frenzied Hylan campaign netted the grand total of 10,132 votes.

What was perhaps the most astonishing fact of all was that, in Yorkville, thought to be the very stronghold of pro-Nazi sentiment, Hylan came away with the wretched total of 220 votes of some 17,000 that were cast.

And Yorkville is considered by the Louis Zahnes, the Dr. Schnuchs and the Ignatz Griebels as their personal property. The German-American vote was in their pocket. All they had to do was snap the whip and German-Americanism would tumble all over itself rushing to the support of their candidate.

The election result has probably rung the death-knell of hyphenated political committees.

It has completely shattered the rosy illusions harbored by Zahne's German-American Independent Voters League.

It has revealed the political committee of the German-American Conference as a thing of sheer fustian. The steel that group noisily promised to unsheath has turned to papier-mache.

It has made hash of the small body of would-be kings who were trying to convert the powerful Steuben Society into out-and-out pro-Hitlerism. Herr Wieboldt who promised Hylan the entire Steuben vote in return for a place as attorney general on his slate has been thrown for an embar-

## OFFICIAL ANTI-SEMITISM

By Dr. H. ROSMARIN  
Member of the Polish Parliament

WARSAW.

That anti-Semitism here is growing daily and is actually beginning to dominate all walks of life is no longer a secret to anyone. Nor is it news that the outspokenly anti-Semitic press no longer has a monopoly on anti-Semitism, as was formerly the case. Indeed, there seems to have been a sort of democratization of practically the whole Polish press in this respect.

The so-called liberal press, too, or that press which wishes to be considered liberal, does not stop at clearly anti-Semitic expression, quite as though it saw no conflict between such expression and the liberalism to which it supposedly subscribes. Nor is it news that political groups which until recently had nothing in common with the anti-Jewish program and which, in fact, fought it on numerous occasions, are more and more adopting anti-Semitic slogans.

## Government Makes No Effort to Check It

Of late we feel these changes in almost every contact with the non-Jewish citizens of the country. The atmosphere is so charged with anti-Semitism that it is actually becoming painful to encounter a non-Jew and attempt a conversation with him.

As a matter of fact, the anti-Semitic problem has reached such a stage, even from the governmental point of view, that official circles no longer make any attempt to combat its steady rise.

One thing is certain. The campaign is being carried on principally by the Endeks, whose chief aim is, in the last analysis, to strike at the government and at the same time win back the masses over which they have lost control. Thus they hope to kill two birds with the same stone.

It is quite evident that the government is making no effort to oppose this campaign. What is more, it is itself adopting the Endek anti-Semitic slogans and gradually giving them realization. The ostensible purpose of this is, on the advice of certain governmental theoreticians, to rob the Endeks of their sting.

## This Method of Attack Obviously Fallacious

On the face of it, it seems superfluous to demonstrate how naive and even ludicrous this

method of combatting the Endeks is. In the first place, those at the helm of the state and responsible for it cannot by a mere wave of the hand dismiss the three and a half million Jews residing in the land and demanding the right to live unmolested. In the second place, persons who are pledged to preserve the Polish Constitution can never be in a position to compete with the Endeks in the sphere of persecution of the Jews. This must be especially true when the Endeks are comfortably able to carry on a demagogic campaign, since they are not burdened by the responsibility of maintaining peace and order in the land.

There is not any need to mention the fact that the Endek anti-Semitic activity has a deleterious effect not only upon the Jewish population but upon many elements which have nothing in common with the Jews.

## Regime Was Promising During Its Inception

In the first few months of its reign the government group impressed the general population by its decisiveness and firmness. Its liberal and clearly and concisely predicated slogans won the sympathy and support of very large sections of the people. This also helped to strengthen Poland's position in the international forum. At home and abroad the government bloc seemed composed of courageous, determined individuals, the only ones equipped to lead so important a power as Poland.

But, at least insofar as internal affairs are concerned, the situation has altered somewhat. The government bloc is showing much less courage and determination than heretofore. It has proved especially weak in dealing with the Endek problem. It lacked the courage openly to declare that the Jewish population not only shared the duties of all the population to the state, but also had equal rights with the rest.

## Revealed as Wolves In Sheep's Clothing

Symptomatic of the new state of affairs are the pronouncements made recently by several publicists of the government group with regard to Jewish questions. One reads the articles and feels like rubbing his eyes in wonder, because only yesterday and the day before the

same writers were radicals and liberals, many of them with a past rich in liberal accomplishment, persons who all their lives had fought bravely and determinedly for justice, equality and humanness. And how insignificantly awkward they now appear in their attempt to avoid open and direct statement.

The government bloc must pull itself out of the anti-Semitic fog. The individuals who have such an exalted liberal tradition behind them will — we hope — finally realize what is happening in the country right now and will refuse to let themselves be led astray any longer by native and foreign shortsighted theoreticians and cowardly pathfinders.

## TEN YEARS AGO

in The Jewish Daily Bulletin

November 9, 1924

LONDON.—Christian and Jewish organizations will meet the latter part of the month in a unique Christian and Jewish Educational Conference sponsored by Claude G. Montefiore to create better understanding between the faiths.

NEW YORK.—Secretary of Labor James J. Davis in an address came out for the registration of all aliens in this country.

Five Years Ago

November 9, 1929

JERUSALEM.—The lack of protection for the Jews of Hebron, where sixty-six were slain, was revealed in testimony given before the Parliamentary Committee of Inquiry into the Palestine riots. The evidence was a further indictment of British officialdom in Palestine.

VIENNA.—To prevent further student anti-Semitic excesses, the University of Vienna was closed by government authorities.

One Year Ago

November 9, 1933

PARIS.—Funeral services were held for Dr. Leo Motzkin, outstanding Jewish statesman and protagonist of the nationalist conception of Jewish minority rights.

BERLIN.—A statement that after the election German Jews would definitely be made second-class citizens was made by Professor Karl Schmidt in an address before the Academy of German Rights.

NEW YORK.—Bernard S. Deutsch, president of the American Jewish Congress, was elected president of the New York Board of Aldermen.

## Columbia University Reports Many Gifts

Gifts to Columbia university aggregating \$51,543.01 were announced yesterday by Dr. Frank D. Fackenthal, secretary of the university. A group of donors gave \$370 for a study of racial and social differences in mental abilities conducted under the Council for Research in Social Sciences. Other contributors included Ude M. Reinach who gave \$2,500 to establish "the Bulletin of the Neurological Institute Fund," and Mrs. Maxim Steinbach who gave \$300 for the Friedman Tuberculosis Fund in the Department of Bacteriology.

Harry Jackson, English actor who died in 1885, was noted for his caricatures of Jewish characters. He resembled Napoleon.

## Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

Whither Austria?

What are the Jewish organizations in Europe and America going to do about Austria?

In no country in Europe—not even in Nazi Germany—has an anti-Semitic government ever before reached the point of cancelling Jewish citizenship. In Austria seventy-six Jews were deprived of their citizenship yesterday. Their citizenship was cancelled noiselessly and with no protest on the part of existing Jewish organizations.

Those who know of the intentions of the Austrian government are well aware of the fact that the revocation of the citizenship of these seventy-six Jews marks the beginning of a process to deprive no less than thirty thousand Jews in Austria of citizenship rights. It is only the beginning of a mapped-out plan of the Austrian government to cancel the citizenship of all those Jews who were naturalized after the war.

Protests Can Help

Under cover of worthless assurances the Austrian government is proceeding vigorously with its anti-Semitic legislation and feels that it can get away with it, since no Jewish organization abroad has so far indulged in an open protest. Do the Jewish organizations in America intend to continue their good-will play with Austria? Are they to witness silently the annihilation of Austrian Jewry? Have they not yet been convinced that the Austrian government is tricking them with its repeated assurances? Is no Jewish protest going to be voiced against Austria's action?

For the past hundred years, no anti-Semitic regime in Europe has dared deprive the Jews of citizenship. Not even in Czarist Russia. Not even the Germany of Hitler. No country wished to be recorded in history as having cancelled citizenship rights of a part of its population.

Austria, it seems, does not care about records of history. Anti-Jewish legislation in Austria now is worse than that in Czarist Russia—worse than that in Nazi Germany.

Effective Measures Required

Unless effective measures in the form of public "interest" are taken by Jewish organizations in America and in England against Austria, there is ground to feel that the Austrian government will go much further with its anti-Jewish legislation than Germany did. Unless some serious move is made to hamper foreign support for Austria, the Jews in Austria will face the most dangerous situation ever witnessed by any Jewish community in any European country.

The Jews of the world cannot trust Austria any longer. They cannot take the assurances of Schuschnigg and others seriously. Now, when Austria has reached the point of disfranchising the Jews, a bitter campaign for the rights of the Jews in Austria must be started at once by the Jews outside of Austria.

Jewish organizations in America and in England should see to it that they are not held responsible for neglecting to secure protection for the rights of the Austrian Jews. The Austrian government must be told that its mistreatment of the Jews will no longer be tolerated. It must be told so plainly and effectively. And the earlier—the better.

## THE READER'S FORUM

(The editors reserve the right to excerpt all letters exceeding 250 words in length. All letters must bear the name and address of the writer although not necessarily for publication.)

## An Argentine Protests

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:  
I have just arrived from Argentina, where I have lived for twenty-two years, and I must protest against the story sent you from Buenos Aires by A. L. Korber. The incidents as therein narrated are, to the best of my knowledge, truthfully told, but I object to the alarming deductions of the writer. Argentinians of Jewish faith and Argentinians of other persuasions have long lived in harmony, and just because of a few scattered occurrences here and there it is not right to speak of "preparing the ground for anti-Semitism."

Mr. Korber seems to be highly apprehensive concerning the Nazi movement. Believe me, the Nazis are in a laughable minority at the present time and, unless more than two decades of life spent in Argentina are of no value, the few Ar-

gonians, in the present economic situation, are now favorable to Nazism will soon see the error of their ways.

PEDRO S. FELDMANN,  
New York City.  
November 7, 1934.

## Praise for Father Coughlin

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin.

Father Coughlin is to be praised warmly by all right-thinking Jews for his recent radio address in which he denounced racial and religious bigotry and called on Jews and non-Jews to stand together. Father Coughlin has long had a place in the hearts of all people, regardless of creed, who approve of a man of standing fighting in the interests of the abused, honestly and energetically, and I think it a pity that men can be so vicious as to try to make us Jews doubt Father Coughlin's fair attitude.

MRS. M. ROTHENGOFF.  
Atlantic City.



# Experts Give Views on Biro-Bidjan

## Its Development Feasible but A Gigantic Task, Rosen Finds

Nevertheless He Feels Possibilities Are Great if Soviet Government Is Willing to Absorb Initial Expense

By DR. JOSEPH ROSEN

(Copyright, 1934, Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Inc.)

MOSCOW, Nov. 8.—Announcement by the Soviet government of organization of an autonomous Jewish region in the Far East (Biro-Bidjan) has attracted a great deal of interest in Jewish circles. As our organization has been carrying on Jewish land settlement work in the U. S. R. R. for a number of years, we were naturally interested in securing first-hand information on the nature and possibilities of the new region. Together with my colleagues, Lubarsky, Grower and Zeitchick, who have been connected with the Agro-Joint from the beginning of our work in Russia, we have recently completed a trip to Biro-Bidjan. We left Moscow on September 12 and returned on October 21, having spent three weeks in Biro-Bidjan proper, as it takes eight to nine days to travel by rail from Moscow to the town of Biro-Bidjan, now an important station on the main trunk of the Trans-Siberian Railroad.

We did not limit ourselves to visiting a few points on or near the railroad but have crossed the country in several directions, traveling by car, truck, horse cart, boat and on foot, stopping at practically every inhabited place in the sparsely populated region.

### Travel Difficult

As it happened, we came to Biro-Bidjan during the local Indian Summer season. The weather was exceptionally favorable and the landscape beautiful. The rainy period, which usually lasts through July and August, when the country is frequently flooded, was over, and the mosquito and gnat pest season had almost ended. But even then, moving from one place to another at a little distance from the railroad presented considerable difficulties, as there are as yet practically no roads in the country with the exception of about 200 kilometers of improved dirt roads, now being completed, running from the town of Biro-Bidjan south to the Amur River and then at short distances east and west.

The Jewish region now comprises five districts, Birsky, Stalinsky, Bluchersky, Bijansky and Smidovichesky, an area of about

10,000 acres, limited on the west and south by the Amur River and running to the north in an irregular line for several kilometers northward of the Trans-Siberian Railroad. Along the railroad the region begins at the station Obluchie and extends to, but does not include, the city of Chabarowsk at a distance of about 320 kilometers.

### Minerals, Forests

Almost one-third of the territory is occupied by the Little Hingan and other chains and ridges of low hills and is therefore unsuitable for agricultural settlement. These hills, however, as indicated by preliminary investigations carried on in recent years, presumably abound in mineral resources, the more or less exact value of which, quantitatively and qualitatively, still remains to be determined. The hills are mostly covered by forests containing considerable quantities of valuable varieties of timber.

The other two-thirds of the territory are mainly more or less marshy lowlands that could be made tillable only after extensive and rather expensive drainage development.

While the humus content of the soil is rather high, the layer of the soil is thin, seldom over twelve centimetres. The subsoil is mostly heavy, impenetrable clay, and the natural slope of the land almost negligible. This makes the drainage problem very difficult. Several considerable drainage projects are presently being completed by the government land department, with the use of modern machinery, excavators, graders and powerful caterpillar tractors.

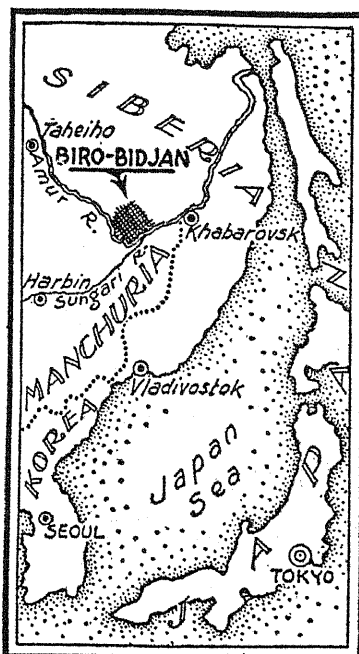
### Prospect Favorable.

Judging by the results and condition of the crops on smaller tracts of similar but slightly more favorably situated land, now under cultivation, it may reasonably be expected that these projects, provided the land is properly handled after the initial drainage, should develop successfully.

Here and there, amid the lowlands, are scattered, comparatively small spots of slightly elevated flats of drier and lighter soils overgrown with brush and scrubby oak. Some carry a number of big trees and old stumps. A number of these flatlands have been cleared and turned into fairly fertile fields. All kinds of crops have been successfully grown on these improved lands, including spring wheat, oats, soya beans, early varieties of maize, potatoes and all common vegetables.

The lowlands are covered with a heavy growth of coarse grass, mostly of the calamagrostis type. The growth is heavy but the feeding value of this grass is rather low. When the land is drained, more valuable varieties of grasses

### New Promised Land



Map shows location of Biro-Bidjan.

## Experts in Moscow With Their Reports

(Continued from Page 1)

overhanging the Far East is to be considered. However, with the present political situation in Europe it is not easy to say where the danger for the Jewish masses is greater: in the Far East or in Eastern Europe.

### Great Possibilities

Dr. Zegelnitsky in his statement to the J.T.A., emphasized that Biro-Bidjan has great possibilities but that Jewish colonization there can be successful only if roads are built. The Jewish settlements there are to be protected from possible floods, he declared.

Dr. Zegelnitsky came to the conclusion that the participation of foreign Jewish organizations in the Jewish colonization of Biro-Bidjan would greatly assist the development of the entire region, which is to be proclaimed an autonomous Jewish republic.

Dr. Rosen was escorted by Samuel Lubarsky, chief agronomist of the Agro-Joint; Yezekiel Grower, legal consultant of the Agro-Joint, and Aaron Zeitchick, chief of the Agro-Joint Crimea office.

Dr. Zegelnitsky made his trip to Biro-Bidjan accompanied by Abram Weinstein, representative of the Ort-Verband for the Odessa region.

and even legumes take a foothold and the natural pastures and meadows gradually improve, making it possible to develop all kinds of livestock farming, including the improvement of the local breeds.

The industrial development of the country presents perhaps greater opportunities and fewer difficulties. The natural resources of raw materials, while not fully determined, are extensive. The government is planning to develop, in the near future, some heavy industries based on local ore and nearby coal deposits. The wood-working industries have a practically unlimited supply of raw material that can be moved along the numerous streams, rivulets and rivers. The supply of all kinds of building materials, including lumber, a great variety of stone, clay and limes, is found within the limits of this territory. Industrial enterprises, small and large, can be started in the settlements along the main trunk of the Trans-Siberian Railroad. There is a great demand for all kinds of manufactured articles produced from local as well as some imported raw materials in the far eastern territory of the U.S.S.R.

However, in spite of its com-

(Continued on Page Seven)

## Region's Main Problem Is One Of Drainage, Says Zegelnitsky

Unusually Humid Low-Lying Lands Will Require Much Work Before They Are Suitable for Agriculture, He Concludes

By DR. JACOB ZEGELNITSKY

(Copyright, 1934, Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Inc.)

MOSCOW, Nov. 8.—On September 12, upon instructions from the Central Board of Ort-Verband, we left on a tour through Biro-Bidjan, the Jewish autonomous region, and in the course of twenty-five days we traversed the whole region, having visited all of the more typical points—the new Jewish settlements in various parts of the region and on the Amur river, the old Cossack villages, one Korean village, and a number of township settlements situated along the railway trunk line. The general impression we obtained as to the present and the possible future were the following:

In Biro-Bidjan there are vast vacant areas of land available which, after due preliminary treatment, may be utilized for agricultural purposes both under field and garden crops. There are also considerable possibilities for the development of cattle and dairy farming there, in view of the abundance of pastures. The presence of a great number of rivers abounding in fish affords possibilities for the development of fisheries. There are also extensive forest areas with valuable species of wood which furnish excellent ground for the development of lumber and woodworking industries. Lastly, there is also mineral wealth contained in the soil of the Hingan highland portion of Biro-Bidjan: iron, copper, coal, graphite, gold, etc., which may furnish possibilities for the development of some branches of heavy industry. Due to the huge demand for consumers' goods in the Far East, Biro-Bidjan may positively become in the very near future the regional centre for medium and minor industries, (furniture, fancy goods, footwear, clothing, etc.) relying both on raw material supplies furnished by the government for industrial needs of the Far East and partly also on local raw material supplies.

### Wait On Initiative

All these potential possibilities of Biro-Bidjan are waiting for live initiative and for considerable human forces which are rather scarce there at present.

At the same time it is necessary to point out the difficulties which will have to be overcome in the development of extensive colonization activity in Biro-Bidjan. The remoteness of Biro-Bidjan from the center of the country complicated the problem of supplies and services for the colonists. The main difficulty consists, however, in the fact that the low-lying lands of Biro-Bidjan, in view of super-humidity of the soil, will require considerable labor, money expenditure, and technical means in the matter of drainage operations to be rendered suitable for agriculture. On the other hand, the dry land of the more elevated localities, which were previously covered by forests, will become available for agriculture only after thorough uprooting.

Furthermore, extensive development of colonization in Biro-Bidjan will necessitate also the building of a sufficient number of roads to link up the new settlements with the district and regional centers, as well as for connection with the railroads and waterways of the region.

### River Overflows

Moreover, in choosing sites for new settlements it will be necessary particularly to bear in mind the question of protecting the latter against possible overflowing of rivers which takes place sporadically in some sections of the region.

Naturally, the said basic opera-

tions to prepare the regions for the reception of considerable numbers of settlers can be efficiently handled only by the State, and such operations are already being undertaken by the corresponding governmental departments on funds granted by the State. Definite operations in this direction are already in progress and we were able to observe them in Biro-Bidjan.

One of the most vital and urgent tasks of the moment in connection with the accommodation of new settlers is to build houses on a large scale, to supply the settlers with cows vegetable gardens for direct consumption, and also with most indispensable household goods.

### Training Necessary

In view of the specific climatic and soil conditions of Biro-Bidjan, particular stress must be laid on the importance of training a qualified agro-technical apparatus to organize and to look after the agricultural undertakings. None the less essential is the organization of qualified technical instruction for the industrial enterprises that are being set up in Biro-Bidjan in view of the absence of trained technical forces in that region.

As for the participation of Jewish public organizations abroad in the colonization of Biro-Bidjan, it stands to reason that their participation, with the utilization of their accumulated experience in colonization and the application of technical, financial and organizational means, would be of tremendous benefit both to the Jewish population already settled in

(Continued on Page Six)

## Notice

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The Map is in gay colors. It high spots the Village's principal points of interest in Tony Sarg's entertaining and inimitable style.

It measures 12" x 15" and makes a valuable souvenir and useful guide to this part of town which you will want to keep — and perhaps frame.

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## 1,200 Will Hail Anniversary of PhiSigmaDelta

### Fraternity Members in 20 Cities to Mark 25th Birthday

More than 1,200 members of Phi Sigma Delta will gather in twenty cities throughout the United States tomorrow night to observe the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the fraternity, which occurred at Columbia University here.

Elaborate events have been scheduled for New York, Philadelphia, Chicago, Cleveland and Denver. Undergraduate and alumni chapters will participate, in many places in jointly sponsored affairs.

Phi Sigma Delta was brought into existence November 10, 1909, by Dr. Alfred Iason, William L. Berk, Herbert K. Minsky, Maxwell Hyman, Herbert Eisenberg, Joseph Levy, Joseph Shalleck and Robert Shapiro.

The New York Alumni Club, with the aid of the New York University and Columbia chapters, will celebrate with an anniversary banquet and dance at the Hotel Lismore. David Berend's orchestra will play and Edward R. Murrow of the Institute of International Education will deliver an address.

## United Synagogue Organizing Branch

### Western Pennsylvania Region to Be Formed Nov. 18 in Pittsburgh

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PITTSBURGH, Nov. 8. — The Western Pennsylvania regional branch of the United Synagogue of America will be formally organized at a meeting here November 18.

Representatives of congregations throughout the area will meet at the Tree of Life Synagogue to perfect the organization.

Pittsburgh congregations expected to send delegates to the meeting are Beth Israel, Beth Shalom, B'nai Israel, Shaarey Tefila and Tree of Life. Congregations outside the city which probably will be represented include Agudath Achim of McDonald; Beth Shalom, New Castle; House of Israel, Sharon; Temple Israel, Wheeling, W. Va.; Agudath Achim, Aliquippa; Jewish Congregation, Beaver Falls; Keneseth Israel, Monessen, and Agudath Achim, Tyrone.

### Young People to Weigh Annual Convention Plan

The executive council of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America will meet Sunday at the Jewish Theological Seminary. Representatives of Young People's Leagues affiliated with conservative synagogues throughout the country will attend and Bernard S. Karmatz of Philadelphia will preside.

Plans will be considered for the eleventh annual convention, scheduled for Philadelphia in February. A national chairman and convention committee will be appointed.

### Temple Honors Mrs. Kurtz

The Congregation Baith Israel Anshei Emes, 236 Kane street, Brooklyn, will hold memorial services for Mrs. Gittel Kurtz on Sunday evening. A bronze tablet, the gift of her children, will be dedicated.

Daniel E. Jablonski, German Christian theologian, established a Hebrew printshop in Berlin at the end of the seventeenth century.

## Region's Main Problem Is One Of Drainage, Says Zegelnitsky

(Continued from Page Five)

Biro-Bidjan and to the future development of the settlements.

The work so far accomplished in Biro-Bidjan, although it was not free from defects in the past—which is pointed out by the local workers themselves—nevertheless has a good many achievements, which we were able to establish on the spot. A number of supporting points both for agriculture and industry have been successfully created in Biro-Bidjan. Schools have been built in all the villages. A network of medical establishments is being created. The building of a theatre is near completion. Consumers' cooperative stores and restaurants are gradually developing operations. Particularly noticeable is the growth of the administrative centre of the region—the town of Biro-Bidjan which is becoming a point of attraction for the settlers.

### Satisfied Jews

We were also able to observe in Biro-Bidjan a fair number of Jewish settlers who have lived there already for several years and are employed in state farms, collective farms, and in industrial enterprises and working on the railway line, who have already gotten accustomed to the region and are satisfied with their lot. While telling about their past privations, all of them declared that

life in Biro-Bidjan has considerably improved at the present time.

Before leaving Biro-Bidjan, we held conversations with representative people of the Biro-Bidjan region and with the chairman of the Executive Committee of the Far Eastern region, Mr. Kritov, and they told us that the settling of industrious Jewish people in the Biro-Bidjan region constitutes an important and urgent problem for the administration of the region. They told us also that the cooperation of foreign Jewish organizations active in agricultural colonization work in the U.S.S.R., is highly desirable in this matter. Among other things, Mr. Kritov pointed to the possibility for Biro-Bidjan to receive, the requisite conditions having been created, considerable numbers of industrious Jewish settlers from other countries.

### Kadimah Joins Revisionists

The Kadimah Zionist Club, an American Jewish youth organization with headquarters in Brooklyn, has decided to affiliate with the Zionist-Revisionist Organization, it was announced yesterday.

THE THEATRE GUILD presents

**A Sleeping Clergyman**  
By JAMES BRIDIE

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## Hales Lawyer to Court On Charge of Assault

A man who described himself as Robert M. Smith, 26, a lawyer living at 1,567 West Sixth street, Brooklyn, was arrested yesterday on charges preferred by George Mearsheimer, attendant in Night Court. Mearsheimer charged that while on his way home from work he was struck in the face and chest and told, "Jews walk in the street."

He walked in the street until he found a policeman, and at his request his assailant was arrested. At West Fifty-fourth Street Magistrate's Court arraignment was postponed and Smith was released in the custody of his attorney.

## Notice

The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America among others certifies that Fairmont Sweet Butter, in tubs or in prints, is Kosher.

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# SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

## Does Lavender Match Violet???

Will the Lavender colors sported by the City College gridiron stalwarts be proved a pale replica of the Violet juggernaut when the Beavers tackle the Hall of Famers in their intercity clash tomorrow afternoon at Ohio Field? Or will the boys from



Morris Weiner

University Heights lend their weight to the statement that the Violet is a synonym for good teams and Lavender merely a combination that goes with old lace?

The clash tomorrow afternoon will tell the tale of the new regimes at both institutions. The series between City and N. Y. U. began in the 1880's with the number of games won thus far in favor of the St. Nick's. When this internecine warfare was continued back in the twenties, after a layoff of some thirty odd years, City managed to slip in a victory or so. However, N. Y. U. connived to sneak a couple of one-sided wins over on the boys from Prexy Robinson's balliwick and the series ended with one up in favor of C. C. N. Y.

Tomorrow's clash will mark the first time in a decade that the two city teams have met on the gridiron—and there'll be plenty of fireworks. The Beavers, battered, bruised, and bedraggled after their fight against the overwhelming Meehan men from Manhattan, are still aching for a crack at the lads from N. Y. U. It seems to this lad that they'll be aching long after the results have been inscribed on the books.

## Friedman and Stevens—Old Rivals

When these two teams renew their old grid rivalry, Benny Friedman and Mal Stevens, coaches of the two elevens, will have more than an ordinary interest in seeing their charges follow through.

There is a personal feud existing between Friedman and Stevens which started in those glamorous days when Benny was an assistant Eli coach under his lordship, Sir Malvin Stevens.

The fight was bitter but silent. Friedman did things his way and showed results in that terrible Princeton slaughter when the Bulldog passed the Tiger to death for a 51-14 score. Friedman coached only one season . . . it was enough.

Friedman had a chance to show that Stevens' coaching ability is a loss to the medical profession. However, Manhattan ruined all that. Benny's best bets took a terrific beating and may not even see any action whatsoever tomorrow. Not only that, but the Violets have the edge in weight, experience, and numbers. Yet, Friedman is by no means pessimistic. He thinks that N. Y. U. has failed to demonstrate any scoring punch this season and that, if the C. C. N. Y. lads can manage to stop the Violet attack, a Lavender victory is likely, because the tricky Beaver offense will have the Violets at a disadvantage throughout.

## Cooper Against Siegal

Last week it was the Jews matching wits against the Irish. Tomorrow will see two Jewish lads directing their teams. Both are the brains, the sparkplug, and the scoring threats of their machines. Both are brilliant football players. The two boys, nearly the same age, height, and weight, are triple threat men. Each can pass, kick and run with equal dangerous dexterity.

Siegal will have a strong, pow-

erful, and experienced line in front of him with an excellent line backer in Nat Machlowitz, former all-scholastic player from Monroe. Cooper, playing with ruptured muscles in his abdomen and chest, will have a tricky, fast, but light and injured club.

It's the last game for Cooper as a college player. Siegal has another year to play before he ends his college career. We'd like to see C.C.N.Y. come through because we like Friedman and his Beavers, but we're convinced that Siegal, Machlowitz and Co. will have raised on high the Violet by tomorrow night.

## In the Mail Box

Irving Kupcinec, quarterback on the University of North Dakota football team, writes in to say: "At present there are only three Jewish football players in the North Central conference, of which North Dakota is a member. The two, Braverman, a tackle, and myself, playing with the University of North Dakota, have been mentioned before in your columns. Another, Izzy Ginsberg, of South Dakota State, is a star end. He lived in Boston, Mass., and is playing his second year for the Jack Rabbits.

"Last season was a banner year for Jewish athletes in our conference. Aside from the three mentioned above, there was Dave Cohen, a tackle on the N.D.U. squad. He also came from Boston. Also, Solly Kramer, South Dakota State's star signal caller, who came from Brookings, S. D."

Irving Jaffe, who holds more ice skating records than any man in sporting history, wrote in the following: "I recently read the most interesting and capable story that you wrote in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

"It was well written and most inspiring to read and, while I personally appreciated the compliments bestowed upon me in this article, I feel sure that it will aid in helping other boys and girls of the Jewish faith in their ambitions to participate in clean, healthy sports. At the same time I am convinced that the United States Maccabi Association is the only movement to further a better relationship among Jewish people and the rest of the world through its medium of clean sports and its message of good sportsmanship. With kindest wishes (signed) IRVING JAFFE."

## Along Cauliflower Row . . .

Old "Pop" Foster, manager of his fighting Irish terror, champion Jimmy McLarnin, popped into town after his return from Europe and gave us the low down on the Berg-Mizler affair. "It was a good scrap," said Pop, "but it only netted \$16,000. I couldn't possibly bring my Jimmy over there for a Jeff Dickson promotion."

How about the Berg-Mizler affair?

"It was a real scrap, but fighters these days seem to be getting brittle. Mizler, a game guy, if there ever was one, entered the tenth with both hands broken. It was a one-sided fight all the way. Believe you me, Jackie Berg's triumph was an astonishing triumph. You know, I saw that fight as guest of Jimmy Walker. He's homesick."

What did you think of Mizler in the opening rounds?

"Nope," continued Foster, "if Barney Ross wants a fight with my Jimmy he'll have to wait until next summer and he'll have to fight twenty rounds. That's the distance any championship fight should go. Oh yes, Mizler was the least comfortable champion I have watched for some time. He was worried by Berg's terrific fierceness. Not once was he able to overcome Berg's furious fight-

## Jewish Quarterbacks of Rival Teams



Charley Siegal and Dolph Cooper, rival quarterbacks of the two metropolitan colleges that will clash tomorrow afternoon at Ohio Field, are triple threat Jewish football players in the East. Siegal, of N. Y. U., is a veteran quarterback with two years experience. Cooper, of C. C. N. Y., will end a brilliant gridiron career against the Violets in his last collegiate football game.

## Biro-Bidjan Views Given By Rosen, Who Sees Big Task

(Continued from Page Five)

parative simplicity, the industrial development of the region is unthinkable without an agricultural foundation providing a base of food supply at least for the local population, as it would be utterly impossible to depend in this respect on other farming sections located at a distance of hundreds and even thousands of kilometres.

### Difficulties Huge

Briefly stated, the agricultural and industrial development of the Biro-Bidjan region is quite feasible and possible but requires a tremendous investment and presents incomparably more difficulties than any similar work in the Ukraine or in the Crimea. But granted that the government will absorb the heavy initial expenses and will complete through its own agencies the hardest tasks of road construction and land drainage and clearing, the opportunities for the compact settlement of large numbers of Jewish masses from Russia and from abroad are doubtlessly greater in Biro-Bidjan than in both the above-mentioned districts.

There is, of course, the question of the "war cloud" overhanging the Far East. But with the present political situation in Europe it is not easy to say where the danger for the Jewish masses is greater—in the Far East or in the Near West.

We are particularly pleased to notice that none of the government officials or representatives with whom we discussed various matters during our trip have made the slightest attempt to try to minimize the difficulties connected with the settlement and development of the country. On the contrary, they have invariably made it a point to underline these difficulties and handicaps.

### Officials Determined

Numerous conversations we have had with responsible central and local government officials leave no doubt that the Soviet government is determined to go ahead vigorously with the development of the project in spite of all difficulties. It is vitally interested in the settlement and development of the Far Eastern territory, of which the Jewish autonomous region is only a small fractional part. It has already appropriated very substantial amounts for this purpose and has accomplished a great deal of work.

It must be frankly stated that

ing. However, it wasn't anything to talk about and the licking my Jimmy gave Barney was worse than the one Mizler took."

Well folks, that's what an Irishman would say.

whatever substantial work has been done in the Biro-Bidjan region was accomplished by the various government departments directly, not by the Jewish organizations, the Ozet and the Icor, which have been active there during the last few years. In a spirit of friendly criticism it must be stated that the work of these organizations was not always properly planned nor expertly executed.

There are at present about 10,000 Jews living in the autonomous region. The majority of them are not yet really settled, and are engaged mostly in the various co-operative and government shops. The regional and district government offices are now being organized and are not as yet functioning properly. They will be put in shape in the near future. The capacity of the region is of course much larger than the present population, and the government, being anxious to expedite the settlement, would naturally welcome participation in this work of foreign Jewish organizations which have had valuable experience along these lines. It would welcome the settlement of considerable numbers of foreign Jews along with the Russian Jews, and is naturally prepared to grant much greater privileges to settlers in Biro-Bidjan than in other sections of the country.

## Division of Federation To Dance at Commodore

The third annual informal dance of the young men's and women's division of Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies will be held Thanksgiving night at the Hotel Commodore, it was announced yesterday by the committee in charge. Howard Lanin's and Dick Brucato's orchestras will play.

## Notice

Ask your rabbi whether all butter is not Kosher when it is made according to the U. S. Government Standards.

FAIRMONT CREAMERY CO.

## Luncheon to Lefkowitz On Fiftieth Birthday

A testimonial luncheon is to be tendered to Dr. Abraham Lefkowitz, first assistant at the High School of Commerce and legislative representative of the Teachers Union, at the Hotel Commodore on November 24, it was announced yesterday.

Dr. Lefkowitz's fiftieth birthday is being made the occasion of "a public recognition of his outstanding services to education and social and civic welfare." The sponsors' list includes President George J. Ryan of the Board of Education, Norman Thomas and Dr. John Dewey.

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## Goldstein Again Named Head of Fund in U. S.

**Reports 40% Increase in Receipts Over Last Year**

Dr. Israel Goldstein was unanimously re-elected president of the American branch of the Keren Kayemeth Le' Israel at a meeting at Zionist headquarters, 111 Fifth avenue. Representatives of the different Zionist groups heard a plea by Dr. Goldstein for expanding the work of the American branch of the Zionist land-redeeming agency, with a view of arousing the interest of American Jews to a full realization of the importance of the land problem.

Reporting an increase in the American receipts of the Fund amounting to about forty per cent as compared with the preceding year, Dr. Goldstein warned that the normal growth and development of the Jewish National Home will be thwarted unless greater resources are placed at the disposal of the Jewish National Fund to extend considerably the National Jewish land possessions in Palestine.

### Deplores Small Sum

He deplored the fact that such resources were not available in a year when Palestine absorbed 40,000 new Jewish immigrants, twenty-five per cent of whom were refugees from Germany, whose primary need is land on which they may gain a foothold in the Jewish National Home. Commenting on the total of contributions received by the Fund between the period of October 1, 1933 to September 30, 1934, amounting to \$200,379.46, Dr. Goldstein stated:

"The charge that American Jews are not supporting the Jewish National Fund as vigorously as other Jewries becomes accentuated this year in the light of the comparative table of figures. English Jewry with a population one-tenth of ours has, during the past year, produced a greater amount than we have produced for the Keren Kayemeth, South African Jewry, with one-twentieth of our population has yielded almost as much as we, Polish Jewry, economically crushed, has given an amount almost as large as ours. The devaluation of the dollar accounts only partly for the comparison in fervor of these other countries. Actually and intrinsically they are doing more, the Keren Kayemeth commands them more effectively than it commands us.

"Because of the key position which the Keren Kayemeth holds in the upbuilding of our homeland, it is all the more regrettable that its resources have not been as great as its importance. For that the blame attaches to all Jews, and particularly to American Israel for American Jewry has done less in proportion to its numbers and its means than the Jewry of any other country."

## Sees Successful Drive For Pennsylvania City

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEW CASTLE, Pa., Nov. 8.—Confidence that the largest sum obtained in this city in many years for any Jewish cause will be raised in the local United Jewish Appeal campaign which opens here November 18, was expressed today by Harry H. Frank, chairman of the campaign committee.

In a message to national headquarters, he states that every Jewish organization in this city has been enlisted in the campaign.

For years Jewish Daily Bulletin readers have turned to us for various

## Serves Second Term



DR. I. GOLDSTEIN

## News Contest Starts Sunday

(Continued from Page 1)

high school students fall into two divisions. For college men and women, the prize awards will be the same as in the non-student category—twenty-five dollars, ten dollars and five dollars for the first, second and third prizes.

### Medals for Students

High school students will receive medals in addition to the first three cash awards. A high school student who wins first prize in this Biggest Jewish News of the Week contest will also receive a gold medal symbolic of the contest. Second place will net five dollars and a sterling silver medal with third prize a two-dollar cash award and a bronze medal for the winner.

The medals will have the names of the winners engraved upon them and are decorated with handsome designs.

This contest is a test of the ability of readers and students of the Jewish Daily Bulletin to spot the value of the news. At the end of a week letters telling What is the Biggest Jewish News of the Week and Why must be mailed to the Contest Editor to be eligible

## Canadian Court Upholds Muzzle On Nazi Paper

**Injunction Bars Nationalist From Printing Libels on Jews**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WINNIPEG, Man., Nov. 8.—Chief Justice MacDonald of Manitoba today granted a continuing injunction against William Whittaker, publisher of the Nazi paper, the Canadian Nationalist, prohibiting him from libeling the Jewish people.

Injunction proceedings were initiated against Whittaker a week ago by Captain William Tobias, World War hero, acting in behalf of the Canadian Jewish Congress. They were based on a new law passed by the Manitoba legislature at its last session permitting individual members of a race or creed to claim libel damages in cases where the whole race or creed has been libelled.

### First Case in Empire

This is believed to be the first judicial procedure of this nature undertaken in the British Empire.

The specific complaint of libel is based on a recent issue of Whittaker's paper which contained much anti-Semitic propaganda, including the blood ritual libels.

The trial is scheduled for next month. Since it is the first case brought under the new law, the validity of the law is expected to be attacked by the defense. The decision will set a precedent for further actions in either cases of anti-Semitic libels here.

for a share in the \$100 cash awards that will be made weekly.

Readers of the Jewish Daily Bulletin can gain a deep insight into world affairs by participating in this current events contest. All the news concerning Jews appears daily in the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Can you place your finger on the Biggest Jewish News of the Week and give your reason why? There's good, hard cash waiting for those readers and students who do.

## Zionists Mark 17th Year Since Historic Balfour Declaration

(Continued from Page 1)

lowers. The Zionists were thought to be impractical dreamers and they were disturbers of the peace for many Jews who indulged in pleasant day-dreaming that civilization was marching forward to an all-inclusive liberalism that would bring equality to all peoples, that would sweep aside race prejudice and international antagonisms and bring all civilized human beings within the compass of a common brotherhood.

"We Zionists were thought by them to be false messiahs who were attempting to reconstitute the National life of our people in a land which was no longer fit for human habitation, which was denuded and desolate and in any case no longer available for Jewish colonization.

### Belief Vindicated

"The seventeen years since the Balfour Declaration have not only vindicated Zionist belief in the practical possibilities of Jewish settlement in Palestine, but more than that, they have strikingly vindicated Zionist philosophy that ultimate help for the Jewish people essentially could come from the Jewish people concentrating its effort upon the rebuilding of the Jewish National Home. It is an undeniable fact that in less than two decades since the Declaration was issued Zionism had achieved what no other similar historic

effort has attained in a similar period.

"What has transpired in Palestine has not only touched the imagination of the world; it has made possible the reception of tens of thousands of Jews, homeless and hopeless, and afforded them the opportunity to take up and piece together again the broken threads of their lives. More than that, it has renewed our faith in the capacity of the Jewish people for a creative and a self-reverent life that shall incorporate Israel's splendid heritage of culture. There in Palestine though Kings are dead Prophets may live, again."

The glow and the promise of the Balfour Declaration has been dimmed in the course of years," Lipsky stated. "The men who followed Balfour in leadership of British affairs lacked his vision, the faith that grew from wisdom and the chivalry that dominated his great personality. They took the Declaration, in which there was embodied—as Balfour fervently imagined—the fulfillment of a promise and reduced it to a formal contract. This covenant with an ancient people, in which a great empire undertook to right an ancient wrong, became, in the course of time, a source of a struggle in British politics between the spirit of Balfour and the spirit of pettifogging lawyers, seeking merely advantage for their imperial client.

## Zionists Will Honor Balfour Anniversary

Boro Park Zionists will observe the seventeenth anniversary of the issuance of the Balfour Declaration tomorrow night at the Zion Center, 13th avenue and Forty-seventh street, Brooklyn, Rabbi Moses J. S. Abeles announced yesterday.

Consummation of peace agreements between the Revisionist and Labor parties will also be celebrated. Abraham Goldberg, Zionist leader and writer, and Morris Margulies, secretary of the Zionist Organization of America, will be the principal speakers. Mr. Margulies will officiate at the installation of new officers of the Boro Park District.

## Officials Probe Simon Incident

(Continued from Page 1)

detectives accosted Simon, a wad of bills amounting to \$250 also was found, it was learned.

The incident occurred on Wednesday night, just before a scheduled meeting between poultry slaughterers and Orthodox rabbis, who were gathered at the Broadway Central in an attempt to conciliate their disagreements.

Simon was present in his capacity as an aide of the Health Commissioner. Before the meeting began, he told reporters, the Gellis official requested him to come with him to the lavatory, where he handed the investigator the summons which had been served on the food firm and asked him if he could "do something about it."

"I'll see what I can do," Simon admits he replied.

Subsequently, he says, four detectives, who, according to hotel employees, had lain in wait for some time, accosted him and the Gellis official and invited them to the District's Attorney's offices.

Simon declares he was informally accused by the Gellis executive of having asked and received money from him. This he denied vehemently.

Both the District Attorney's and the Health Commissioner's offices were guarded in their statements on the matter last night. Both admitted they were "looking into it, and will have something to say about it soon." They would not say whether any official charges have been or will be made.

Another phase of apparent ill feeling between the Simon and Gellis forces cropped up in Essex Market Court yesterday before Magistrate Anna Moskowitz Kross, when Joseph Lansner and Samuel Glass, both said to be Gellis employees, were charged with assault on Maurice Goldstein, one of the Simon investigators.

Goldstein declares that when he went to the Gellis establishment at 35 Essex street on the afternoon of November 5 to investigate adherence to the kosher laws there, Lansner and Glass subjected him to physical indignities and forceably ejected him.

Magistrate Kross continued the case to a date later this month at the request of counsel for the defendants.

## Consider Race At Saar Parley

(Continued from Page 1)

The decisions of the committee will be adopted in consultation with Geoffrey H. Knox, British president of the League's Saar Commission. Mr. Knox is now in Rome co-operating with the committee in considering the Saar problem.

The Saar plebiscite is to be held on January 13, 1935, at which time the inhabitants of the Saar will vote whether to join Germany or France or whether to continue under the League of Nations administration.

## Italian Fascist Warns Against Mosley's Bias

**Piccardi Points Out Risks of Emulating German Nazism**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ROME, Nov. 8.—Attacks upon the Jews, which now feature every speech of Sir Oswald Mosley, British Fascist leader, were today repudiated by Italian Fascism.

In a special article in Il Regina Fascista, Piccardi, well known Fascist writer, warns the British Fascists against the risks inherent in emulation of German Nazism, which resulted in a "justified retaliation by the world and the isolation of Germany."

Point was lent to the repudiation of Mosleyite anti-Semitism when Premier Benito Mussolini bestowed the highest order, Commander of the Crown of Italy, upon the Jewish army officer, Arturo Deminerbi. Commander Deminerbi is a member of the executive body of the Italian war heroes association and vice-president of the Zionist Federation of Rome.

A portrait of King Victor Emanuel, painted by the Jewish painter, Ercole Olivette, was assigned by the King to the new government palace at Turin to commemorate the former metropolis of the House of Savoy.

Two Jewish anti-Fascists, Simon Segre and Leon Ginsburg, today received three and four-year jail sentences respectively for conspiracy against the state. Two years were immediately lopped off both sentences by virtue of a recent amnesty.

The trial of the two men before the Special Tribunal attracted a great deal of attention, since Italian Fascism has been consistently friendly to the Jews.

## Anti-Nazi Group To Discuss Saar

A public luncheon meeting to mobilize American support for the anti-Hitler forces in the Saar territory will be held at the Town Hall tomorrow at 12:30 o'clock. Bishop Francis J. McConnell will preside. George Z. Medalie, New York attorney, Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Prussian Minister of Justice, and Professor Julius Lips of Columbia University will speak, it has been announced by the provisional American committee "For the Status Quo in the Saar."

The threat to world peace implicit in the Saar situation, alleged intimidation and violence used by Nazi agents in the Saar to silence opponents of Hitlerization of the territory, the alternative of continuation of the League of Nations rule which may be chosen by Saar voters in the plebiscite set for January 13th—these and related topics will be discussed at the luncheon, the committee announces.

## Notice

Authorities have assured us that all butter, made according to U. S. Government Standards, is Kosher. The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America among others certifies that Fairmont Sweet Butter always has been and still is Kosher.

**FAIRMONT CREAMERY CO.**