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## French Plan Law to Bar Foreigners

#### New Drive Against Aliens May Close Gates to Refugees

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, Nov. 7.—Jewish refugees from Germany and from the Saar region may find it difficult in the future to enter France, as a result of a movement which was proclaimed here today to close the frontiers of France to political refugees and also to oust foreigners from the country.

The movement is explained as being a reaction to the assassination of King Alexander of Yugoslavia and the ease with which his killers entered France. In reality it is, however, a widespread antiforeign drive of the greatest mag-

#### Claim Entry Illegal

TThe advocates of anti-foreign laws point out that thousands of German Jewish refugees have been admitted to France during the past year without visas, and in many cases even without passports. The critics of the government contend that many of the refugees cross the border illegally. They claim that the government's laxity will bring a new flood of refugees into France next year and will complicate the existing unemployment conditions.

There are approximately 35,000 German Jewish refugees living in France, the leaders of the antiforeign drive estimate. The drive is directed not as much against the Jewish exiles from Germany as against all the foreigners residing in France.

#### 500,000 Are Affected

Paris, alone, has close to half a millon foreigners who would be vitally affected if the projected anti-foreign laws were promulgat-The sponsors of the antiforeign movement argue that many aliens are holding jobs in France while Frenchmen are un-

Aliens who make their residence in France have often proven to be an embarrassment to the government owing to their political insurveillance over foreigners in the country

The large number of foreigners in France is due to the huge French losses in the World War. After the war it was found necessary to import hundreds of thousands of laborers to work in in-

#### Warsaw Holds Memorial For Baron Rothschild.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, Nov. 7 .- A special memorial meeting for the late Baron Edmond de Rotschild was held here today. A suggestion was advanced that all male Jewish children born during this month be named Benjamin, the Jewish name of the Baron, in his honor. Other commemorative acts were also suggested at the meeting.

#### Czech Order Stops Nazi Book Displays

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PRAHA, Nov. 7. — Following an energetic protest made by Deputy Dr. Angelo Goldstein, Czechoslovakian authorities ordered Nazi book stores to remove anti-Semitic literature prominently displayed in their windows.

Nazi book sellers arranged large displays of anti-Semitic literature in connection with the trial in Berne, Switzerland, where Swiss Nazis are facing charges for publishing and circulating the notorious "Protocols of the Elders of Zion," which are alleged to show a Jewish plot to dominate the entire

## Smuts Warns **Against Hitler** 'Aryan' Creed

#### Lady Astor, in London, Urges Jews to Save Reich Children

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, Nov. 7.—A sharp warning against Nazi racial theories was delivered today by General Jan Christian Smuts, who spoke at a luncheon in the Hotel Savoy for the relief of German Jewish women and children.

"We should all develop in God's image," the South African statesman said, "but now attempts are being made to develop all in the image of a man who should be in a lunatic asylum."

General Smuts extolled the services German Jews had rendered their Fatherland and praised them for their steadfall character and loyalty.

Lady Nancy Astor, who also spoke, stressed the necessity of removing German Jewish children from their unpleasant surround-

"If I were a Jew," she said, "I would rescue the Jewish children in Germany, leaving the adults there. If I were a German Jew, I would stick to Germany, but I would certainly take my children out of that environment."

## Sejm Is Told Austrians Strip 76 Poland Aims To Ruin Jews

#### Thon, Lewin Complain of Taxes, Charge Aid Is Blocked

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WARSAW, Nov. 7. - Charges that "the Polish government is condemning 3,000,000 Polish Jews to annihilation" were made today from the tribune of the Polish Sejm in impressive speeches delivered by Rabbi Dr. Joshua Thon, president of the Jewish Deputies Club, and Rabbi Lewin of the Agudath Israel, part of the progovernment bloc in the parliament.

Dr. Thon, who opened the debate on the budget after Minister of Finance Ladislas Zawadaski presented his budget, complained bitterly that the government is "favoring the villages by burdening the towns with taxation. Jews are perishing under this system of heavy taxation for Jews and light taxation for the villages. Jewish distress is increasing daily. It is intolerable to condemn 3,000, 000 Jews to complete annihilation," Rabbi Thon Cried.

"Not only does the government fail to contribute anything for the relief of the Jews," he further charged, "but it is actually hindering Jewish organization attempting to carry out relief on their own initiative. Our oft-proven loyalty in not bringing up Jewish grievances to the League of Nations under the minorities treaty does not mean that Jews are not suffering injustice in Poland," Rabbi Thon declared.

He vigorously criticized Poland's foreign policy of friendship with Nazi Germany and concluded by demanding that "Poland turn away from the Nazi inferno and resume connections with civilization."

Rabbi Lewin, who speaks for orthodox elements which are customarily part of the government forces in the parliament, described the destitution and poverty among the Jews, citing the fact that one-

# Of Citizens' Rights City Officials 30,000 Others

#### Bronx Market Men Firm in Opposition to Kashruth Plans

The Kashruth Association yesterday reported that seventy-two of 132 poultry markets throughout the city signed contracts accepting rabbinical supervision and agree ing to tag their poultry.

In the meanwhile, formidable opposition to the rabbinical ban on untagged poultry was arising in the Bronx where 700 butchers resolved to refuse poultry bearing the tag.

Defiant shochtim who slaughtered in all markets regardless of the ban received an ultimatum from Louis Lande, chief Board of Aldermen -examiner, and Arthur Simon of the Board of Health demanding that they support the rabbinate.

The ultimatum was delivered to the executive board of Shochtim Union Local 440 at its office, 233 East Broadway. Union officials protested that they could not go over the head of the union which had voted at a mass meeting to continue working.

A conference between rabbis' and shochtim's representatives was called at Simon's office, but at a late hour last night no decision had been reached.

While the two city officials addressed the union yesterday afternoon, the Kashruth Association was busily signing contracts with market owners at its office, 1123 Broadway. Bronx market men were conspicuously absent from the group.

It was thought that the Bronz market men feared to agree to tagging fowl because the Bronx butchers would not accept such chickens. A resolution by the third of Polish Jewry is dependent Bronx Strictly Kosher Butchers (Continued on Page Eight)

# WarnShochtim Known to Face ToBack Rabbis Similar Fate

#### Move Takes Franchise From Jews Entering Since War

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Nov. 7.—Seventysix naturalized Austrian Jewish citizens lost their citizenship today, when the Austrian government ordered the revocation of their papers.

This is the first time that the long-standing threats to cancel the citizenship papers of Jews naturalized after the World War have actually been carried out Orders making them citizens were approved by the Vienna Diet prior to the Fascist assumption of

#### To Affect 30,000

The government move, which was not unexpected in view of Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg's known desire to deprive post-war naturalized Jews of at least part of their rights, is expected to effect at least 30,000 Jews who became citizens of Austria after 1919.

It also means in effect that henceforth no Jew may become an Austrian citizen.

The Supreme Court was asked by government officials to nullify the seventy-six acts of naturalization despite the fact that many of those affected will become stateless. Applicants for citizenship automatically renounced citizenship in the countries from which they came when they avowed their intention of becoming Austrian citizens. They relied on identification documents issued them by

#### Came After Empire Fell

Jews affected by the latest anti-Semitic drive of the Austrian government settled in the country after the dissolution of the Austrian Empire, coming mainly from Galicia, Bukovina and northern Hungary

On Monday, leading Jewish organizations in Vienna learned from reliable sources that Chancellor Schuschnigg was planning to deprive post-war naturalized Jewish citizens of some of their political rights, particularly the right to hold state and federal jobs and also to hold office.

Thousands of Jewish professionals, teachers, lawyers, doctors and dentists will lose their means of a livelihood if the plan is carried out. The drive against the naturalized Jewish citizens has been carried on for some time by the pro-government parties, including the Heimwehr, the Catholic storm troops and the Christian Socialist party. These groups have demanded the wholesale revocation of citizenship rights acquired by Jews after 1919.

# trigues, advocates of restrictive policies declare. They also say that border patrols are altogether Lehman Margin Tops 800,000; Anu-jewish Canaidates

Governor Herbert H. Lehman yesterday found himself swept back into office by a vote well over the 2,000,000 mark, which represented a plurality of more than 800,000 over his Republican opponent, Robert Moses.

The Lehman victory, hailed as an impressive triumph for the New Deal and President Roosevelt in this state, also was characterized as overwhelming evidence of the Governor's personal popularity and of the public's confidence in his integrity and competence in office.

Moses accepted his defeat in good spirits and returned to his desk as Park Commissioner yesterday morning, prepared to forget the rigors of his intensive

which has won him wide, non-partisan acclaim.

Voters dealt a stunning blow to racial discrimination when they almost completely ignored the write-in appeal of John F. Hylan, Nazi-backed aspirant to the Governorship who had received the endorsement of such men as Louis Zahne, chairman of the German-American Independent Voters League, and Dr. Herbert Schnuch national president of the rabidly anti-Semitic Friends of New Ger-

Hylan received slightly more than 10,000 write-in votes, nearly all of which were registered in New York City.

Analysts who commented

campaign to carry on the work | Hylan's pitiful showing pointed out that Zahne had made a gross tactical blunder in revealing the weakness of the Nazi cause in this state by lending open support to any candidate in the past election. It was believed that in the future Zahne's mouthings will carry much less weight with the German-American element in this and other sections because of the selfincurred damage to his prestige.

> Cooler heads in German-Americandom, who have been biding their time, awaiting just such an exhibition of weakness as came to light at the polls Tuesday, were preparing yesterday to swoop down on Zahne and drive him from all semblance of the power

(Continued on Page Two)

# New Congress to Have Eleven Jews

## **Huge Plurality** For Lehman As Governor

#### Hylan Falls by Wayside as Voters Reject His Candidacy

(Continued from Page 1) he has attempted to seize.

If Gustav Wieboldt, who had been endorsed by the Steuben Society as candidate for Attorney General on Hylan's "Recovery Party" ticket, received any writein votes, they were so few that none of the tabulations listed

The same was true of Royal scott Gulden, anti-Semitic organwer and leader of the Order of '76, who for a time had entertained aspirations as a would-be Congressman from the eighteenth district, but who found himself left out in the cold a few days ago when Zahne told his adherents to concentrate on Hylan.

#### Reason for Rejoicing

Jews throughout the country also found cause for rejoicing in a rebuke issued to racial prejudice in Pennsylvania, where Representative Louis T. McFadden, openly anti-Semitic Republican, was defeated in his appeal for reelection. He was beaten by a New Deal Democrat, C. Emler Dietrich, McFadden, who has been in Congress for twenty years, recently has aligned himself with crackpot discrimination preachers in many sections of the country.

Numerous Jewish allies of the New Deal were returned or newly elected to Congress in several states. One of these was Representative Adolph J. Sabath of Illinois, who will return to Wash-

### Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, November 8

New School for Social Research, 66 West Twelfth street; Horace M. Kallen, "Domi-nant Ideals of Western Civilization"; 8:20 p. m. "Europe 1934: Italy," Hans Kohn; 8:20 p. m.

Anti-War Rally, under the auspices of the Peace Group of the Women's Division of the Society for the Advancement of Judaism, 15 West Eighty-sixth street; 2:30 p. m. Address by Professor F. Treadwell Smith,

Young Folks League of the Wall Street Synagogue, meeting; Grand Street Boys Club, 106 West Fifty-fifth street; 8:30 p. m.

School of the Jewish Woman Radio Forum; "The Idea of World Peace," Israel Matz; Station WNEW; 4:15 p. m.

Seventeenth Anniversary Celebration of the Balfour Declaration; Hotel Astor, Broadway at Forty-fourth street; under the auspices of the Zionist Organization of America; evening. Speakers: Morris Rothenberg, Louis Lipsky, Nathan Straus, George Z, Medalie, Abraham Goldberg and Mrs. Edward Jacobs.

Tea for the members of the Bronx Group f the Women's Division of the Federa-ion for the Support of Jewish Philantion for the Support of Jewish Philan-thropic Societies; Hotel Concourse Plaza, 900 Grand Concourse; 3:30 p. m. Mrs. Ira J. Sobol, hostess.

Reception in honor of Joseph Kraemer and Isaac Allen; Hotel Astor, Broadway at Forty-fourth street; evening; under the auspices of the constituent camps of the Order Sons of Zion of Greater New York. Address by Louis Weiss.

Woodmere Academy, Woodmere, L. I.; lecture by Dr. Stephen P. Duggan; 8:30 p.m.

Jewish Community House of Benson-hurst, Bay parkway and Seventy-ninth street; "The Jew in Sports," David White and Pincus Sober; evening.

Rehoboth Lodge No. 38 B'nai B'rith, Armistice Day Celebration; Vasa Castle Hall, 120 East 149th street; "Our Country in War and in Feace," Colonel Maurice Simmons; "B'nai B'rith's Mission on Ar-mistice Day, 1934," Lazarus Joseph; ad-dress of welcome, Aaron J. Schwartz; 8:30 p. m. 8:30 p. m.

"American Labor's New International Outlook," Walter N. Citrine; Station WEYD; 8:00 p. m.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue; "The Passing of the Gods," V. F. Calverton; 8:00 p. m.

Jewish Women's Rous; Station WBNX;

Gets Record Vote



HERBERT H. LEHMAN

ington for his fifteenth consecutive term.

At least one Republican Jewish candidate succeeded in bucking the Democratic tide which carried almost everything before it. She was the ever-popular Mrs. Florence P. Kahn, Congresswoman from California.

## 23 Jews Sent To Legislature, turned for his fifteenth consecutive term by his Chicago constitu-**All Democrats**

#### Wasservogel, Haas Get Bench Posts; Wald Is Beaten

The Democratic landslide carried twenty-three Jews into the State Legislature from New York City districts. Every one of the seventeen Jewish Assemblymen and six Jewish Senators elected is a Democrat.

One upset occurred in the Seventeenth Senatorial District, where Senator Albert Wald, Democrat, running for reelection, was defeated by a narrow margin by J. C. Baldwin, Republic-Fusion

Justice Isidor Wasservogel, endorsed by both Republicans and Democrats, was re-elected to the Supreme Court in the First Dis-

Emil M. Haas; Democrat, candidate for the Manhattan Second District Municipal Court Bench, was elected by a substantial plu-

Frederick Greenman, who put up a courageous fight for a State Senatorship under the Republican-Fusion banner in the Fifteenth Senatorial District, was unable to overcome the machine backing of the incumbent, John L. Buckley, who was reelected. Greenman had received the enthusiastic endorsement of numerous prominent men, among them Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch.

One of the most heart-breaking defeats was that suffered by Assemblyman Samson Inselbuch, Republican-Fusion candidate for reelection in the Sixth Assembly District. He was beaten by his Democratic opponent, Julius Helfand, by a margin of only fiftyeight votes.

#### Named to F. H. A. Post

Louis S. Posner, chairman of the Municipal committee for the relief of home owners, has been appointed to the advisory committee assisting the Federal Housing Administration in the operation of the National Housing Act here.

## Sabath, Kahn, 5 New Yorkers Retain Seats

#### Citron New Member of House From Connecticut

will be at least eleven Jewish members of the House of Representatives of the Seventy-fourth Congress, according to returns received here today.

New York State's five Jewish Congressmen were all re-elected in the Democratic landslide. They are E. Celler, Samuel Dickstein, William I. Sirovich, T. A. Peyser and Sol Bloom.

Connecticut returned two Jewish Congressmen to Washington H. P. Koppleman, of Hartford, and young William M. Citron, of Middletown, who won the designation of Congressman-at-large on the Democratic ticket after a nip-andtuck battle.

#### Sabath Re-Elected

Adolph J. Sabath, who has frequently been mentioned for the Speakership of the House, was re-

Another veteran of the Washington scene won re-election in California when Mrs. Florence P. Kahn, who was first appointed to Congress in 1925 on the death of her husband, Congressman Julius Kahn, triumphed in San Francisco, her home city. She is a Republican and is the senior woman member of the House.

Representative I. Bacharach, Republican, of Atlantic City, New Jersey, was re-elected despite the handicap of a serious illness which caused him to curtail his campaign activities.

Henry Ellenbogen of Pittsburgh, a Democrat elected to his first term in Congress in 1932 in a Republican stronghold, was also reelected. Ellenbogen is known as one of the hardest workers in Washington. Like Koppleman, he declined to take the first-termer"s traditional back seat and pressed several important legislative battles. He is thirty-four years old and one of the youngest members of the House.

#### Vladeck Sets Record For Socialist Vote In Brooklyn District

Running far ahead of his ticket, B. Charney Vladeck, Socialist candidate for Congress in the Eighth Congressional District in Brooklyn, received 18,802 votes with seventy-seven election districts still missing, the largest number of votes ever cast for a Socialist in that district.

Vladeck is manager of the Jewish Daily Forward and a veteran campaigner on the Socialist ticket.

Charles Solomon, Socialist candidate for governor, received 79,234 votes in New York City. Upstate Socialist votes, which have not been tabulated as yet, are expected to add materially to the total number of votes for the Socialist

#### Steingut to Be Speaker

Irwin Steingut, Democratic leader in the State Assembly, will be the first Democratic Speaker of the Assembly since "Al" Smith held that post in 1913. Steingut was re-elected from Brooklyn by a record plurality of 21,500.

**Defeated** 



LOUIS T. McFADDEN

## L.T.McFadden, U.S.FascistAlly, Beaten at Polls

#### Pennsylvania Congressman Who Attacked Jews Is Defeated

(Special to the J.D.B.) TOWANDA, Pa., Nov. 7.-What was regarded as the political obituary of Louis T. McFadden, Republican, was written at the polls here yesterday when voters brought an unceremonious end to the anti-Semite's twenty years in Congress, dumping him overboard

of about 2,000 votes. Not a Jewish tear was shed at the figurative bier of this notorious exponent of bigotry, whose loud-voiced attacks on Jewry have won him its unenviable support of Nazis, silver shirts and other anti-

in favor of C. Emler Dietrich,

Democrat, who received a plurality

Semitic elements. Last January, addressing the House on a monetary bill, he assailed the administration for its monetary policy, charging it was instigated by "the money Jews of Wall street and foreign parts." He also reaffirmed his belief in the authenticity of the forged "Protocols of the Elders of Zion."

In July, the Republican National Committee drew a blast of criticism on itself by selecting Mc-Fadden to fire the opening shot in the political campaign.

In the speech sponsored by the Committee the Congressman said, "Don't spend your time worrying over the alleged tyrannies of Hitler. Look first to your own case."

In September, Julius Streicher's Der Stuermer carried a story from its New York correspondent, lauding McFadden as one of the few Congressmen fearless enough to speak out openly against the Jews.

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## Nutmeg State Sends 2 Jews To Congress

#### Kopplemann to Serve Second Term; Citron **New Member**

(Special to the J.D.B.) HARTFORD, Conn., Nov. 7.-This state now has two Jewish members of Congress, both Demo-

One is Representative Herman P. Kopplemann of Hartford, who was returned to Washington at the polls yesterday in recognition of an unusually active first term.

Connecticut's new Jewish Representative is William Citron, elected Congressman-at-large. Citron has been prominent in the State Legislature, in whose lower body he was twice minority leader. He is a resident of Middletown and the city's corporation counsel.

Both Citron and Kopplemann have been active in Jewish affairs.

For years Jewish Daily Bulletin readers have turned to us for various types of information.

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## Writer Sees Today's Troubles Constituting Blot on Civilization

Israel Cohen in Quarterly Review Says Nazis Are Spending Millions of Marks Yearly on Broadening Area of Assault on Jews

setting the Jews today were never more acute, writes Israel Cohen in a seventeen-page article, en-"The Jewish Tragedy," titled which appears in the Quarterly Review.

So important is the article considered to be that the press committee of the Jewish Board of Deputies has decided to reprint it as a pamphlet for wide distribu-

Mr. Cohen draws a vivid and distressing picture of the disasters which have overtaken the Jewish people in what some still call "this age of enlightment."

A great portion of the article is devoted to tracking down Nazi propaganda in foreign countries, and exhibiting its sinister influence. According to Mr. Cohen, the amount that the German government is believed to spend on this nefarious work is at least 30,000,000 gold marks a year.

Civilization in Bad Way "A survey of the position of the Jewish people at the present day,' Mr. Cohen writes, "provides a distressing commentary upon the state of modern civilization, for it reveals to what an extent the forces of reaction and race-hatred are making inroads into countries where toleration and liberalism were hitherto unchallenged.

"At no previous period in the history of its tribulations was the Jewish people exposed to such concerted and venomous attacks over so widespread an area as at The plague of anti-Semitism has spread from its medieval breeding centers to all quarters of the globe, threatening not only the peace and security of the Jews, but also the welfare of the nations in whose midst they

"The source from which all this evil flows is Nazi Germany, which is not content to oppress and degrade the Jews within her borders, but seeks to scourge them even in the remotest parts of the world."

Must Help Selves

After describing the main features of the persecution of the Jews in Germany and referring to the plight of the refugees in different countries, Mr. Cohen observes that "nothing so vividly illustrates the truth that in a great catastrophe the Jews must learn to help themselves as the presented by German problem Jewry."

"After all the speeches on behalf of the Jews delivered by the representatives of the various powers at the League had proved of no avail, all that the League could do was to appoint a high commissioner to look after the refugees, the cost of whose activity must be provided by private organizations, three-fourths of the ness is spent." amount being supplied by Jewish organizations.

"It is difficult to believe," 'he continues, "that all the Germans within Germany itself are in sympathy with the medieval policy of racial discrimination enforced by their government, and it is even more difficult to understand how Germans living away from their fatherland, and remote from the tyranny and the mass suggestion produced by the hysterical tirades of Hitler and Goebbels, can be in favor of such a policy. There is no other explanation for the universality of this Jew-baiting but the systematic and lavishly financed foreign propaganda conducted by the Nazi government." Mr. Cohen quotes from an article in the Voelkischer Beobachter, which boasts of the work done by Nazi foreign propaganda Prodigy to Play Solo In Syracuse Nov. 27

(Special to the J.D.B.) SYRACUSE, Nov. 7.-Helen Kwalwasser, six-year-old Jewish violin prodigy, will make her first public appearance on November 27 as soloist with the Syracuse University orchestra under the direction of her teacher, Andre Polash, conductor of the orchestra and head of the university violin department.

The youthful violinist will play the Bach Concerto in A minor, a composition for violin and orchestra.

headquarters in Hamburg, through local Nazi branches all over the world, "for the prestige and glory of present-day Germany," and remarks that "never in the history of the world did a state attempt to acquire prestige and glory by the universal dissemination of lies and slander, the propagation of race hatred, the practice of vandalism and desecration and the incitement to violence.'

#### Feel Insecure

"The Jewish people," he concludes, "have inevitably been shaken not only in its confidence in modern civilization, but in its feeling of security in many lands. The fight for existence that has been forced upon it is in ironic contrast to the lurid picture of an all-conquering Judea aiming at world dominion, with which the Nazi demagogues seek to make the flesh of their deluded listeners creep. So limited, indeed, are its powers, that it is even unable to overcome the opposition of the Palestine government to an adequate immigration into the Jewish National Home. The Balfour Declaration was based not only upon the need of the Jewish people for a land in which to develop their spiritual culture, but also upon the desire to help in the solution of the physical problem presented by millions of Jews suffering in lands of intolerance.

"Never was that problem more acute than now, for in addition to the race-hatred that torments them they are afflicted by grave economic distress throughout Central and Eastern Europe, and the outlets for emigration are few in number and restricted. The opening wide of the gates of Palestine in the spirit implied by the Balfour Declaration and in the sense understood when that historic pronouncement was first .made known, would appreciably relieve the situation and raise the hopes of hundreds of thousands. But the final passing of the Jewish tragedy in its present phase must await the day when the Nazi mad-

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#### Poland Indicted

Once a year, when the government budget is discussed in the Polish Sejm, the Jewish members of the Sejm have their chance to tell the world from a parliamentary platform of the precarious position in which the three million Jews of Poland are situated. Discussing the budget, the Jewish parliamentarians utilize the general debate for injecting also the Jewish complaints.

The complaints enumerated by Dr. Thon, president of the Tewish Seim Club, last night during the general debate on the Polish budget are not only illustrative of the despair of the Jewish population in Poland but sound like an indictment of the Polish government.

Dr. Thon in his complaints accuses the Polish government of condemning its three million Jewish citizens to complete annihilation by burdening them with taxation and by favoring the peasantry, which constitutes about sixty per cent of the entire population of Poland.

Nobody can suspect Dr. Thon of being biased against the present regime in Poland. Certainly no such suspicion exists with regard to Rabbi Levin, the other Jewish parliamentarian, who substantiated last night from the platform of the Sejm that a million Jews in Poland have been reduced to beggary and are dependent upon charity. Rabbi Levin is a member of the Agudah party, which strongly supports the present govern-

The charges made by these two Jewish leaders from the tribune of the Polish parliament against the Polish government are, therefore, something to which the Polish government must give an answer. The government has been accused openly before the world of conducting a policy of annihilating a million human beings; of starving out a million Jewish citizens; of favoring one part of the population at the expense of another; of forcing the jews, who are only ten per cent of the population, to actually cover forty per cent of the government budget by taxes.

What has the Polish government to say in its defense? The answer will be of interest not only to the Jews but to all those who are interested in humane treatment of human beings.

# JEWS OF SAKHALIN

By M. LITOY

The island of Sakhalin!

How much of the tragedy of Czarist Russia is associated with this place of "torture girded round by water," this terrible isle of penal servitude, darkness and injustice!

The Russian proverb has characterized Sakhalin, and famous classicists like Dostoyevsky, Doroshevitch, Chekow and others have described all its horrors. Now it is ten years since Soviet Russia began an intensive constructive campaign which has completely changed its half of the island, divided into two parts after the Russo-Japanese war, the southern end going to Japan and the northern remaining Russian.

Today there are several hundred Jews in Sakhalin, most of them in the capital city of the island, Alexandrovsk, and in the newly established petroleum center. Okha. There are also a number in the central colony of the coal region, Mgatch.

#### Prison Made Hardy Men of Its Inmates

In speaking of the Jews on the island of Sakhalin one must turn back the pages of history and recall that among the many who were sent to the island half a hundred years ago or more in Czarist Russia there were also a number of Jews.

These Jews, who had been sent to the island "whence one never gets back to the mainland," served their terms and then concentrated in Nikolaevsk on the Amur, the point on the island which is nearest the mainland. There they established, with their children and grandchildren,

a Jewish colony that was economically sound. These prison veterans and their offspring were strong and healthy. Many of them lived to be ninety and a hundred years old. They raised large families of twenty and thirty persons,

Among themselves the Jews of Nikolaersky spoke a rich Lithuanian Yiddish. To the rest of the world they spoke a virile Russian replete with sharp "r"

and there was much interrela-

sounds. These people were hospitable, sharing their wealth of goods with others. They controlled the most important fish trapperies and canneries at the mouth of the Amur, where the greatest river in the Far East falls into the Tatar Strait and the Sea of Japan. The fish of the Amur are of the most valuable kind, those large red fish that are exported from there and from Kamtchatka to all the world markets.

#### Turn to Mining, Lumber, Fur Trades

The export of furs, too, was a major occupation of the children and grandchildren of the earlier Nikolaevsk Jews. The half-savage tribes of the region brought them their catches of sable, skunk, marten, darkbrown bear and silver fox.

The Sakhalin Jews also engaged in the gold mining industry and the lumber industry at their end of the Amur. Other natural resources of the region also were exploited by them, and they played an important part in navigation.

Since they were so large a part of the economic life of the harbor city, the Jews of Nikolaevsk remained neutral through the various political changes which gave it first to the Japanese, then to the White Guardists, then back again. Ten thousand kilometers from any large center, the city was beleaguered for four months before the gates were opened. In the massacre that followed, two-thirds of the Jewish population was annihilated. The leaders of the movement were later executed by the Soviet government at Khabarovsk.

The Jewish world knows little of this tragedy of Nikolaevsk and of the several hundred Jewish victims in that massacre, one of the first of that period of Jewish martyrdom when Jewish blood ran like so many rivers through all the towns and cities of the Ukraine and White Russia. The tragedy of Nikolaevsk was not, indeed, specifically Jewish, as it was in so many other cities; but the very fact that

two-thirds of the Jewish population was lost should not be ignored in the pages of the history of that period.

#### Descendants Adapted To Soviet Methods

The remaining Jews of Nikolaevsk had nothing to go on with. Now their children and grandchildren are in Alexandrovsk and other parts of Sakhalin, where their fathers and grandfathers were chained to the iron ball three score years ago and built the roads to the accompaniment of the sadistic torture of their guards.

Under the Soviet order the descendants of these prisoners have adapted themselves to the new way of life, and despite their former wealth they have proven themselves to be as faithful workers for Soviet undertakings as they were when they exploited the region's natural resources for themselves. Being more primitive and less deeply imbued with the religious traditions and customs than is the average Jew of Russia, Poland or Lithuania, they have found it easier to bear the disregarding of the Sabbath and other religious matters.

Until recently Sakhalin has always been isolated from the mainland and the rest of the world during the four winter months. Their only contact has been through the sacks of mail lowered to them occasionally by daring aviators. For this reason the establishment of normal navigation between Sakhalin and Vladivostok means a great deal to the island. This year the summer navigation began early and on March 15 the first ship, the Okhotsk," arrived after its long trek from Odessa by way of the Dardanelles, Suez, India and Japan. The "Okhotsk" brought flour, fats, meat, sugar and new literature. It also brought new people, industrial specialists of all sorts, among them a number of Ukrainian Jews.

#### Territory Feels Need Of Trained Workers

The lack of specialists is keenly felt in Sakhalin, which needs engineers, technicians, scientists, office workers, doctors, artists, film mechanics, dentists, photographers, shoemakers, tailors, hairdressers, watchmakers, bakers and miners.

Of late many persons have been coming to the "isle of tears" from the mainland, which is attracted by Sakhalin's na-Of these newtural wealth. comers many are Jews, who make up half the present Jewish population. Some of them are planning to go to Biro-Bidjan soon, where they will make use of the experience they have gained on the island.

Alexandrovsk is no longer that dreary, horrible place, where people go about with chains clanging on their wrists and ankles, which the great Russian writers described. It is a beehive of industry, a new center of progress, the haven of many youths eager to become acquainted with their natural environment.

#### Dr. Margolin to Start New Lecture Series

Dr. Arnold D. Margolin, who has just completed seven lectures on "Czaristic Russia" at New York University, will, beginning Monday, deliver a series of eight lectures on "The Russian Revolution of 1917 and Present-Day Russia."

The lectures will be given at the Main Building, Washington

## Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

The Fate of the Jewish Congress The projected World Jewish Congress which is to be con-

voked during 1935 and the United States elections for which are set for the 20th day of April, are facing new difficulties.

Serious differences of opinion between the European Executive of the World Congress and Dr. Stephen S. Wise are now reported from Paris. New complications in the calling of the World Jewish Congress, it is reported, are being made by the Zionist Organization. Even the Revisionists, who supported the project to call a World Jewish Congress now are putting forward certain conditions which will probably lead to a break between them and the organ which is preparing the Congress.

#### Rabbi Wise's Cable

Not everybody in the United States may be aware of the fact that Rabbi Stephen S. Wise recently cabled to the Executive of the World Congress in Paris a suggestion made by Louis Lipsky that a special conference to decide the fate of the World Jewish Congress be called in New York with the participation of representatives of the American Jewish Congress, the B'nai B'rith and the American Jewish Committee, although the last two are opponents of the idea of a World Jewish Congress.

In this cable, Rabbi Wise emphasized Lipsky's viewpoint that it is absolutely essential to come to an understanding with the American Jewish Committee and the B'nai B'rith, because the Zionist Organization in America does not wish in any way to quarrel with these two organiza-

#### The "No" From Paris

The reply of the Executive of the World Congress in Paris to Rabbi Wise was an emphatic "no"! The Paris leaders declared that they would not even discuss Mr. Lipsky's suggestion.

This negative reply will no doubt lead to a complication in the relationship between the Zionist Organization and the leaders of the Jewish World Congress.

A similar complication is bound to arise between the World Zionist Executive and the Executive of the World Jewish Congress, since the Zionist Executive insists now that the World Congress should not be called in 1935 because the forthcoming Nineteenth Zionist Congress will take place in that

#### Clash Expected

Determined to have the World Jewish Congress in 1935 under any circumstances, the Executive of the Congress is now flatly refusing to consider the demand of the Zionist Executive. A clash between the two executives is therefore imminent.

Added to the complications which the World Jewish Congress will now face on the part of the American Zionist Organization and the World Zionist Executive, is the outspoken demand of the Revisionists that the Congress be called on the basis of democratic elections only. Such elections will not be possible in most of the countries of Europe.

The Executive Committee of the World Jewish Congress in Paris is, nevertheless, not discouraged. Despite the difficulties arising, the Executive is going on with its preparations and is definitely determined to hold the Congress in 1935.

#### THE READER'S FORUM (The editors reserve the-right to excerpt all letters exceeding

250 words in length. All letters must bear the name and address of the writer, although not necessarily for publication.)

#### Rabbi Wolsey Apologizes

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin . In a recent letter of mine which you published in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, criticizing the boycott of Germany in which Mr. Samuel Untermyer has taken a leading part, I made a statement in connection with my argument referring to Mr. Untermyer as "one who has boycotted the Jewish religion all his life."

The statement was made under a misapprehension as to the Jewish character of Mr. Untermyer's personal history and participation. Since the publication of that letter, I have since learned that Mr. Untermyer has participated in many religious activities of Jewish life, that he is a member of two temples, and that he has contributed generously to many causes in which all Jews are interested.

My statement, therefore, did Mr. Untermyer a serious injustice, and I greatly regret having been guilty of giving the public a false impression of his history and personality. I wish, therefore, to correct the false impression and to withdraw that part of my letter which reflected upon Mr. Untermyer's af- Brooklyn, N. Y.

filiation with Jewish life.

The criticism which I have made of the boycott still obtains.

Philadelphia, Pa.

#### On Biro-Bidjan

RABBI LOUIS WOLSEY.

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: In Tuesday's issue I read that the Government of Soviet Russia desires to see a Jewish Socialist republic in Biro-Bidjan within the next five, or, at most, eight years. At least, that is what Michael Kalinin is said to have said, and I have no doubts he did.

The indisputable fact that Biro-Bidjan, by location, would stand as a buffer between the military juggernauts of Japan and Russia should not, to my mind, impel the Jews to pass up this golden opportunity to show what they can accomplish.

Naturally, there is a sentimental desire to see a concentration of Jews in Palestine, the ancient homeland, but one must be practical. And there no way under the sun that Palestine could be made to accommodate half of the Jews who yearn for a country of their own.

## TEN YEARS AGO

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

#### November 8, 1924

JERUSALEM. - Louis Lipsky, chairman of the American Zionist Organization, arrived in Jerusalem together with M. M. Ussishkin.

BUCHAREST. - A meeting of professors of the University of Jassy condemned the anti-Semitic agitation carried on by Professor

KAUNAS. — The Lithuanian government refused to recognize as public institutions the eightythree credit banks, known as Vola Banks, established in the post-war period with the assistance of the American Joint Distribution Com-

#### Five Years Ago November 8, 1929

BOSTON. - Dr. Ben M. Selekman of New York was elected to succeed Dr. Maurice B. Hexter as executive director of the Federated Jewish Charities of Boston.

NEW YORK .- In his new book, "Palestine, Today and Tomorrow," Dr. John Haynes Holmes, pastor of the Community Church, expressed distrust of the sincerity of Lord Balfour in making his famous Palestine Declaration. "Balfour," said Dr. Holmes, "never had an unselfish emotion in his

#### One Year Ago November 8, 1933

NEW YORK. — Meeting with representatives of leading German American federations, the Steuben Society outlined plans for the celebration of German Day at Madison Square Garden on December 6.

CAPETOWN. — Minister for Native Affairs Grobler assured Jews of South Africa that they need not fear anti-Semitism and that poisonous Nazi propaganda would not be allowed into the

### Lectures Planned On Mental Hygiene

Big Sisters Behind Course to Be Given by Dr. D. G. Lowrey, Mrs. Borg Announces

A mental hygiene lecture course, which is being sponsored by Jewish, Catholic and Protestant Big Sisters organizations, was announced yesterday by Mrs. Sidney C. Borg, chairman of the cooperative committee of the Big

Dr. Dawson G. Lowrey, chairman of the New York Mental Hygiene Committee and instructor in social psychiatry at the New York School of Social Work, will give the course and lead the discussion.

The course is planned for all who are interested in the field of mental hygiene. Dr. Lowrey will present the fundamental principles of personality development and modern concepts of the treatment of behavior difficulties.

Lectures will be held on alter-Federation building, 71 West Forty-seventh street.

#### Current Menorah Issue Features 1,193 Line Poem

A dramatic poem of 1,193 lines -"In Memoriam: 1933," by Charles Reznikoff - features the Autumn issues of The Menorah The issue also includes "Reason and Professor Morris Cohen," by James Feibleman; "The First Modern Jew," by Irving Fineman and "Origins in Germany," by Marvin Lowenthal."

Daniel Itzig, head of the Jewish communities of Prussia from 1764 to 1799, was a member of a wealthy banking firm, which greatly assisted Frederick the Great in his wars.

# Digest of World Press Opinion

#### Governor Lehman's **Smashing Victory**

The re-election of Governor Herbert Lehman is reflected in the editorial opinion of New York's metropolitan newspapers. The New York Times says:

Though Governor Lehman's election for another term has long been regarded as foregone, his endorsement by the popular vote yesterday is a wholesome and heartening thing. It shows that the citizens of this State recognize good public service when they get it. They also are prepared to reward and retain it. For throughout the campaign the Governor has stood on his record. It was that which compelled Tammany to abandon all thought of denying him a renomination.

And although Governor Lehman cast his net wide in varied appeals for votes, the burden of his speeches was a demand for approval of the manner in which the public affairs of this State have been conducted under his administration. Naturally, he extolled the President and declared himself in favor of the New Deal. That was only what was expected and was incidental. election turned almost wholly upon State issues.

He will receive many congratulations on his victory at the polls, but no one will envy him the job which will fall to his lot during the next two years. Illusions on that subject are entertained least of all by Governor Lehman himself.

The New York Sun thinks Lehman's return to office was inevitable, saying:

All the political winds were with Governor \_ehman. His old popularity remained. His speeches convinced some radicals that he was their friend but could not convince many conservatives that he was their foe.

The New York World-Telegram believes the Governor's way is now clear for the completion of his program. It savs:

The re-election of Governor

sion. The significant point was the Democratic sweep which captured both State Senate and Assembly.

With a legislature of his own party, Governor Lehman can now go ahead with his program of further utility regulation and reform, consolidation of county governments, reapportionment, economies for New York City and charter revision.

#### Problem of Students Calls for Thought

The Chicago Daily Courier discusses the acute problem of American student youth in an editorial entitled "What Shall We Do With Our Youth?" The Courier says:

The problem of our American student youth has for a long time given our sociologists and economists no rest. Several decades ago the problem was practically non-existent in the United States. When a young man completed his professional studies he was certain to get a position and to settle down, to marry, usually, and become a useful member of the American people. Many of them also became leaders and contributed much to their communities, their states and all the nation.

But now the colleges and universities release tens of thousands of young men and women year after year who have studied various professions but cannot find any place for themselves. At a meeting held recently in New York to consider the burning question of presentday youth the fear was expressed that the abnormal economic conditions for youth would have an injurious effect upon their characters, which would be worse than anything

The student youth, which is usually the standard bearer of civilization and culture, may possibly become degraded because of the adverse economic conditions. This would have a very bad effect upon future gen-

erations. The problem of youth is now very much intensified by the added question of character development, and the American leaders will have to give it much thought.

#### Conflicting Views On the Boycott

The October issue of Labor, the monthly organ of the British Trades Union Congress and the Labor Party, contains a very interesting article on the boycott of Nazi Germany, which describes the different ways of carrying out the boycott and gives a list of the most important goods concerned. Regarding the pros and cons of the boycott, the article says:

On the face of it, this policy might appear to provoke certain objections. For instance, do we want to establish a precedent which might be used to justify the boycott of a newly established Socialist State? Might it not prove to be a dangerous expedient, suggestive of reprisals? Will it not involve the suffering of the innocent with the guilty, including the very victims we wish to help? Regarded from the ethical point of view, is it not doing evil that good may come? Furthermore, can the individual do anything commensurate with the inconvenience to himself? Is he not too infinitesimal a factor to count in large political and economic movements? Lastly, may we not bring more unemployment down upon ourselves, if Germany should retaliate?

As for the establishment of a precedent, I think we need not consider that. For one thing, the expedient is not a new one; it has been tried on many occasions before, with or without advertisement, and the boycotts which have not announced themselves as such, but have depended on the incitement of mass hatred which will find its natural outlet in an avoidance of the goods of the country in question, have often been very effective indeed.

as no arrangements are made for minority rights of ALL groups in Austria, there is no reason why the Jews should act differently from their fellow citizens as far as the education of their children is concerned. It would have been supineness on the part of the Jewish leaders of Vienna to accept without protest the action of the Austrian Government.

For the sake of argument, let us assume that a similar proposition is made by one of the Jewhaters of America to the American Government. And, inconceivable as it may be, let us assume that the proposition is accepted. Would Mr. Lewisohn urge that the Jewish children in New York City should march to a segregated Jewish public school with the white and the blue, and with banners unfurled at the time when all the other nationalities that constitute America -the Irish, the Italians, the Greeks and the Slavs-go to the public school?

Should Be Voluntary

If for reasons of policy or for love of tradition or for devotion to Hebrew culture, Jews should wish to have separate schools, as the Catholics do, such action should be the outgrowth of their inner desire, not of external compulsion. But if it were to be suggested as a matter of governmental legislation, Mr. Lewisohn, and with him a great many other Jews, would no doubt oppose such a measure as an attempt to deprive American Jews of their rights of citizenship.

It is strange that Mr. Lewisohn, whose nationalism is not of the Revisionist variety and whose writing reflect so beautifully the cultural, spiritual ideals of Zionism, should thus be led astray into yieiding on a matter on which he ought to be of the most vigorous opposition. Hasty thinking is not always good thinking.

## Notice

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## Should Jews of Austria Protest Ghetto Law? Educator Says Yes

Dr. Emanuel Gamoran, educational director of the Commission on Jewish Education, whose headquarters are in Cincinnati, wrote the following article in reply to a column by Ludwig Lewisohn entitled "Shame Over Vienna," which appeared in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, "Though I am usually in agreement with Mr. Lewisohn," Dr. Gamoran wrote in an appended letter, "I find myself radically in disagreement in this case."

In a recent article which appeared in The Jewish Daily Bulletin, Ludwig Lewisohn calls the Jews of Vienna to task for protesting and for trying to arouse public opinion against the action which the Austrian Government recently took by issuing an order to segregate the Jewish children in separate Jewish schools.

Mr. Lewisohn takes the attitude that the Jews of Vienna should have made a festal day of the first day of school. They should have sent their children there with bluewhite banners, they should have asked for Jewish teachers, and insisted on courses in Hebrew and in Yiddish history, etc., etc.

He makes the comparison with an incident which occurred in 1925, when, upon learning that

ize clubs of their own.

He proceeds to describe the vacillating, servile, "inferiority feeling" of the Viennese Jews, who answered him by saying: 'Ja aber dann.'

#### Fails to See Analogy

There is no doubt that a Jew so lacking in self-respect that after being excluded from a non-Jewish club he still seeks to enter it is a despicable creature and deserves all the shame and contumely upon him by Mr. Lewisohn

Is the segregation of Jewish children in the schools of Vienna, however, to be classed in the same category with exclusion from a social club? People have a right to choose their friends, and if our neighbors do not like us, that's unfortunate. We have to associate with those people who do like us. But action on the part of a government in the direction of segregation reminiscent of the compulsory ghetto is by no means in the same category as exclusion from a social club. If Austria had issued a school ordinance providing different schools for the different minorities in its midst, the problem would be entirely different from what it is at present.

Austria has not done anything of the sort. What she has done Jews were excluded from Alpine is distinctly an attempt to declare

clubs, he advised them to organ- | the Jew a second-rate or thirdrate citizen—a sort of preliminary to the acceptance of Nazi ideals.

Why should the Jews pretend in the face of action of that sort on the part of the government that they have been given occasion to rejoice and to go out marching with the white and the blue?

We are second to none in our ideal of Jewish nationalism, and just because we detest the tactics of the Revisionists is no reason why we should confuse the issue in the present situation. As long

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## Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

If fire-crackers are considered fit playthings for little Bolsheviks, the youngsters of Russia must have had a grand and noisy time yesterday because throughout Russia the seventeenth anniversary of the Bolshevist revolution was celebrated with fitting cere-

In New York City the celebration took many forms, not the least of which was the opening to the public of the great Russian film, "Three Songs About Lenin," at the Cameo Theatre on West Forty-second street. But even if the opening of the picture did not coincide with the celebration of this Russia Fourth of July, it would still be a cinema event of some importance.

"Three Songs About Lenin," which was directed by Dzega Vertof, whose famous "Man With The Movie Camera" is still talked about with bated breath by all cinema technicians, is a frank glorification of the life of the Bolshevik leader Lenin. Using old news reels, shots from other pictures and a great deal of original material, Vertof has merged all these together and made one of the most impressive and stirring films ever brought to this country.

As the title indicates, the film is divided into three movements. The first is a picturization of the emergence of Asiatic Russia from the chains of superstition and barbarism. In this section the work of the Bolsheviks in enlightening the inhabitants of Soviet Asia is naturally stressed.

The second section is devoted almost entirely to Lenin. He is shown in a variety of poses and under varied circumstances, including a scene in which his voice is heard.

However, most of this portion of the film is concerned with Lenin's funeral and the peasants' reaction to it. Here Vertov does some of his finest directing by the use of close-ups.

The last part of the film is of course dominated by the victory motif. Russia puts its best foot forward and you are shown the improvement, both industrial and social after the advent of Com-

Each part is set to a particular song: "Under a Black Veil My Face," "We Loved Him" and "In The Great City of Stone". The musical score, by Shaporin, is haunting and beautiful, especially the second number, "We Loved Him," a moving dirge.

"Three Songs About Lenin" is not of the Hollywood mold and if you expect something snappy and exciting you had best go to your neighborhood movie, but if you have some patience and sensitiveness you will find this unusual, Russian-made film a delightful and exhilarating experience.

#### Other Stage and Screen Notes

On Friday at Loew's State Theatre the finals of the Metro-Goldwyn Mayer screen and voice contest for children will be part of the stage show. The feature picture will be "British Agent."

"365 Days And Nights In Hollywood," the picture at The Mayfair this week, is fair entertainment. The plots concerns a fake movie school in which cinema-struck girls are made to believe they, too, can become the nation's sweet-As you might suspect, hearts. one of the pupils really has talent and before the film is over, the fake school finds itself actually honest. James Dunn and Alice Faye are the leading players.

Tonight at the Imperial Theatre "Say When," a new musical comedy with Harry Richman, Bob bers of the Rissman family to the Hope, .Linda Watkins, Taylor building fund of the Anshe Emet Advance reports are favorable.

#### New Russian Film at Cameo



tization of the soul and meaning of the late Soviet chieftain.

## Nazi Fair Mob Forces Jews To Quit Stalls

#### Incident Believed to Be Result of Provincial Press Drive

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Nov. 7.—Shouting that Jewish traders were undesirable and unwanted, a Nazi mob descended upon the fair grounds at Regensburg and forced Jewish merchants exhibiting their wares there to abandon their stalls.

Heretofore the general policy has been to exclude Jewish exhibitors from the fair altogether or to assign them to a special section of the market, where they would not interfere with the Nazi traders.

The present outbreak is apparently an outcome of the recently renewed campaign in the provincial press against Jewish traders, as was the ban on Jewish cattle dealers at the Husum fair last Saturday.

The Husum fair is the most important German cattle show.

#### Public Demand Dictates Equality of Pictures, Skirball Declares

Jack Skirball, educational director of Fox Films Corporation, speaking on "Motion Pictures Censorship and the Public" at a meeting of the Sisterhood of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun yesterday afternoon, declared the public has the responsibility to demand good pictures.

"In response to recent agitation,"he said, "the motion picture producers have became much more meticulous about their pictures.'

Officers for the new year were elected and were installed by Dr. Israel Goldstein. They are: Mrs. B. J. Levy, president; Mrs. W. C. Hurwitz, vice-president; Mrs. L. Schlechter, treasurer; Mrs. S. J. Goldberg, corresponding secretary, and Mrs. R. Newman, recording secretary.

#### Form New Orchestra

The Washington Heights Symphony Orchestra is now being formed under direction of Max Weinstein and sponsorship of the Washington Heights Y.M.H.A. Nucleus of the new organization is the Tremont Symphony Orchestra which functioned last season at Tremont Temple in the Bronx. Rehearsals are held every Sunday morning,

#### Chicagoan Gives \$10,000

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, Nov. 7 .- John Rissman, director of the Anshe Emet Congregation, announced today that he had made a contribution of \$10,000 for himself and mem-Hebrew School.

#### Omaha Lodge Celebrates Cohen's, Own Birthdays

(Special to the J.D.B.)

OMAHA, Nov. 7. - More than 500 attended a dinner and dance in honor of the seventy-fifth birth-day of President Alfred M. Cohen of the B'nai B'rith given by the Omaha lodge, which was also celebrating its own fiftieth anniversary. President Cohen was the principal speaker at the celebra-

#### Refugee Help Costs Bureau \$350,000

Palestine Body Aids 6,000 Since Starting Work Year Ago; Erect New Buildings

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM.—The Bureau for the Settlement of German Jews, which is part of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, reported that since the beginning of its work in November, 1933, £70,000 has been spent on constructive works for German Jewish refugee settlers in Palestine. More than 6,000 refugees were assisted during this period.

New buildings were erected for the refugees in various colonies which cost £31,000 and provided housing for 2,700 immigrants. Over 465 German Jewish families benefitted from the purchase of land costing £6,000. Industrial training for 400 immigrants cost £4,500, while 200 received loans for constructive purposes.

#### Terms Mosley Fascism 'Old-Fashioned Dodge'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON.—Sir Oswald Mosley's brand of Fascism, with its constant attacks and incitement against the Jews, is merely "an old-fashioned dodge of tyrants the world over," George Lansbury, Laborite leader, told a large audience in a municipal election rally.

Mosleyite propaganda is an effort to discredit democracy and is deliberately intended to force people into the position of choosing one man, the veteran Laborite leader said, adding that in Great Britain such tactics would surely

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## Rumania Frees 3 Accused in 1930 Pogrom

#### Bukovina Outbreak Was One of the Worst of a Series

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) CERNAUTI, Rumania. — Mihai Rosca, Mihail Chichifor and Mihai Nichifor, anti-Semitics charged with organization of a pogrom against Jews in the village of Balaceana in the province of Bukovina, in July, 1930, were freed by a district court here. The trial had been postponed many times. All three denied knowledge of the pogrom.

The Balaceana outbreak was one of the worst of a series of anti-Jewish attacks in the province of Bukovina. After the notorious anti-Semitic agitators Danila and Totu had toured the country-side inciting peasants, all Jewish houses in the district were painted with swastikas to enable attackers to single them out. '

Jews who were on the streets were killed, a large number wounded and the local synagogue and all Jewish shops were looted and demolished. Soldiers were sent to the town from a near-by garrison and were compelled to fire on the mob before it would disperse. Fifty peasants were ar-

#### Chicago Cantor Group Re-Elects Giblichman

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, Nov. 7.—Cantor Joseph Giblichman of the South Side Hebrew Congregation was re-elected president of the Cantors' Association of Chicago at its annual meeting. Cantor Meyer Sifert was named vice-president, Cantor Joseph Weinberg recording secretary, Cantor D. Reichlin financial secretary, and Cantor Israel Schleicher treasurer.

rested, but were later released.

Anti-Jewish attacks also occurred in other near-by towns. In Borsha the entire Jewish district was burned to the ground.

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## - Now In Book Form

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## William B. Ziff

have been reedited and are to be issued in pamphlet form.

This series, which appeared in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, aroused a great deal of comment among thoughtful Jews.

To those already acquainted with Mr. Ziff's articles, this booklet will afford an opportunity for a second reading and more deliberate thought. Those who know Mr. Ziff through hearsay only will discover for themselves a provocative, inspiring writer.

Watch For Further Announcement

in the

JEWISH DATE BULLETIN

#### lilwaukee Non-Jews Back Appeal Drive

(Special to the J.D.B.) MILWAUKEE, Nov. 7. - The local United Jewish Appeal campaign for \$35,000 has the support of this city's Christian clergy and lay lawyers, it was learned today with the release of a letter by Fred Becker, president of the Milwaukee County Council of Churches, to A. L. Saltzstein, campaign chairman. The letter expresses "hearty sympathy with efforts to arouse interest of the Christian people on behalf of German refugees."

At the same time, a local unit of the American National Committee for German Refugees, with civic and church leaders on its board, was named to canvass non-Jews. Dr. E. Leroy Dakin, pastor of the First Baptist Church, is

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AND J. SLATER has long been one of the passions of my life. Mr. Slater, as I've said time and time before, has no

inhibitions. He believes that there should be imagination in the designing of shoes. He's willing to try new ideas. When they are good he makes another substantial contribution to the general attractiveness of life.



JOAN ELEIN

Just a year ago he showed his spirit by opening the Madison Avenue shop which definitely altered the face of the street. It's Spanish, with gay red letters and bright little windows. Inside it consists of a large oval room where mirrors give an impression of endless length. The shoes are, as they've always been, provocative and so beautifully made they're a joy. Practical postscript to this rave: the children's shoes are adorable. And you get the little red leather ones you've always hunted for. Slater works on the never-too-young-tostart principle.

ONSIDERING the large percentage of your life spent in and about the house, it's rather silly not to give a great deal of thought to its furnishings. Pennington at 221 West Fortysecond street takes this problem very seriously and it is in this mood that they announce the opening of a new department featuring Modern and Neo-Classic furniture to be known as the "Penmodern" wing of the Pennington Galleries. They emphasize the fact that the selections in this new wing will not only comprise furniture of distinct modern lines and Neo-classic creations, but also period pieces that have sufficient modern trend to make it possible to gracefully combine the modern with the traditional. In conformity with Pennington policy, prices will be mod-\* \* \*

THE Kathleen Mary Quinlan travel bag that created such a furore when it first appeared earlier this season has now been done up in new and gay fabrics for holiday gifts. The case itself, in colorful and washable fabricoid, is complete with a large pocket and mirror, with room for comb, compact and lipstick. The fittings are naturally the lovely. jars that Miss Quinlan uses, their color smartly contrasted with that of the bag. They contain the four basic preparations for the care of the skin, make-up lotion, a miniature box of "poudres de perles," a tube of liquid finishing cream and, as added features, a jar of nongreasy hand cream that magically softens and whitens elbows hands and a hottle of eau de cologne. It's just another Quinlan triumph to put all these things into one case and still keep it small and a thing of real chic.

THE St. George pool in the Hotel St. George, just across the bridge in that sector of the country known as Brooklyn, is just another bit of paradise in a fine atmosphere of deep green glass and transparent water. All of the water comes from artesian wells which have been sunk to depths of 200 feet beneath the hotel and it passes through filters and heating coils which bring it up to the proper temperature for swimming purposes. It is all very invigorating and exciting and you owe it to yourself to hop over there and find out how that bug-aboo "daffy dozen" can be made pleasant and interesting when taken in the right surroundings.

#### Pioneer Zionist Parley Anniversary Observed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) KATTOWICE, Poland, Nov. 7.-The fiftieth anniversary of the historic Kattowice conference of the Choveve Zion, pioneer Zionist group, was celebrated here with special services in the synagogues and with a banquet at which Rabbi Dr. Joshua Thon, Polish Zionist leader, presided.

A special jubilee book was issued to commemorate the conference. Zionist youth groups of all factions were represented.

#### Indianapolis Zionists Celebrate Balfour Day

(Special to the J.D.B.)
INDIANAPOLIS, Nov. 7.—The Indianapolis Zionist Region celebrated the seventeenth anniversary of the issuance of the Balfour Declaration. Rabbi Marshall Taxay of Terre Haute spoke on the subject, "Beyond Balfour." Cantor Myro Glass, president of the region, presided.

#### Cleveland Zionists Back \$100,000 Extension Fund

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CLEVELAND, Nov. 7.-Pledges to support the \$100,000 Zionist Extension Fund for the advancement of American interests in Palestine were made yesterday at a conference of local Zionist leaders addressed by Mendel N. Fisher, national field director of the Zicnist Organization of America. At a luncheon given Fisher yesterday plans to raise \$3,000 toward this fund were discussed.

A state-wide convention of the Ohio Zionist Region will be held here Saturday and Sunday. Morris Rothenberg, president of the nationa' organization, will outline the Zionist program for the ensuing year.

#### Tel Aviv Considers 'King Albert Park'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
TEL AVIV.—A proposal to build a public park to bear the name of the late King Albert of the Belgians is under consideration here.

The local municipal council, at its last meeting, appointed a committee to look into the matter. At the same session it was announced that negotiations had been completed between the municipality and the son-in-law of the late Dr. Max Nordau for the reclamation of a stretch of land on the seafront.

#### Kaufman Heads Temple

(Special to the J.D.B.)

TROY, N. Y., Nov. 7. — Isador L. Kaufman is the new president of Temple Beth El, succeeding Jacob Weinstein, who held the position for five years. Mayer P. Gold, Joseph Goodman and Joseph Hormats, vice-president, treasurer and secretary, respectively, were

The Jewish Daily Bulletin classified columns have been used most successfully. Try them for yourself.

## Notice

Ask your rabbi whether all butter is not Kosher when it is made according to the U.S. Government Standards.

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#### Pardess Hanna School Of Agriculture Opens

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARDESS HANNA, Palestine.-The secondary agricultural school of the Jewish Farmers' Federation in Palestine was officially inaugurated here October 23. Pardess Hanna, named after the mother of Baron Edmond de Rothschild, is a PICA colony.

Forty students were registered in the first two classes. A boarding house and model farm are attached to the school. Members of the Jewish Farmers' Federation are agriculturists resident in prewar settlements.

#### Ohel Labor Theatre Guild Concludes Tour of Europe

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) TEL AVIV.—Returning from a tour of England and the Continent, the Ohel Labor Theater Guild was given an ovation by a large crowd and escorted to the offices of the executive council of the Histadruth, where its members were officially wel-

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#### Scholars Meet Sunday

The next meeting of the Society of Jewish Scholarship will be held Sunday evening in the Unterberg Building of the Union Theological Seminary, Broadway and 122nd street, it was announced yesterday by Dr. Robert Gordis, who will act as chairman. H. B. Grinstein and Rabbi B. Z. Bokser will be the chief speakers.



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corner of 77th St. One apartment to a floor . . . 11 rooms, 4 baths. All rooms facing Park. See resident Superintendent on premises.

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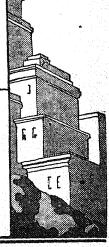
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## Briton Praises Rothschild at **Agency Service**

#### Goldsmid Recalls Accomplishments of Baron in Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, Nov. 7.—"It is impossible to express adequately the Jewish loss in the death of 'our prince in Israel'," declared Sir Osmond E. D'Avigdor Goldsmid today at a memorial meeting for the late Baron Edmond de Rothschild arranged by the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Sir Osmond, who spoke on behalf of the Jewish Agency, the Board of Deputies of British Jews and the Joint Foreign Committee, dwelt particularly on the work of the Baron in Palestine.

"Baron Rothschild's work in Palestine enabled the great powers to grant the Mandate for Palestine and to write Jewish history of the last twenty years," Sir Osmond said. "Looking at Palestine, the Baron could well say, 'there is my monument'."

David Ben Gurion, Professor Selig Brodetsky and Berl Locker, members of the World Zionist Executive emphasized that Rothschild was "the prince of non-Zionists interested in Palestine."

All the speakers also eulogized Johann Kramenetzky, veteran Zionist leader who died recently in Vienna, as one who merited a permanent place in the history of the Jewish renaissance.

#### Warn Shochtim To Back Rabbis

(Continued from Page 1) Association made public yesterday

"We will support the poultry market men in doing away with the Kashruth racket that tagging will engender. We resolve to continue buying poultry from the market men, and furthermore will refuse to buy the poultry if it bears the Kashruth Association

#### AAA Action

Speaking before the meeting at the Hunts Point Palace Tuesday night at which this resolution was passed, Leroy Peterson, regional poultry code supervisor, deplored the confusion in the poultry industry resulting from the ban and hinted that if it became more serious, the Agricultural Adjustment Administration might intervene to aid the market men.

A group of rabbis whose names were not divulged by the butchers' association will confer with the butchers next Sunday to draw up a plan for supervision which will not include the Kashruth Association, the organization which at presents represents the majority of the rabbinate in the struggle for supervision.

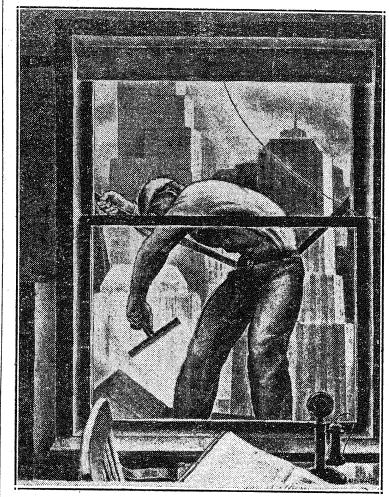
From various sources it was reported yesterday that Kashruth Association tags were easily obtainable and that in certain markets Italians and Negroes were affixing them to chickens.

Benjamin Forsmith, an official of the poultry code authority, said that in Brooklyn an insurgent group of twenty-eight rabbis had manufactured their own tags and were trying to force market men to use their tags rather than those of the Kashruth Association.

This group of rabbis, he said, threatened to withdraw Kashruth signs from butcher shops unless the owners sold only poultry bearing their tags.

The earliest evidence of the entrance of Persian words into the language of the Israelites is found in the Bible.

#### A Metropolitan Activity



Reproduction of a lithograph by William Wolfson, Jewish artist.

It is called "The Window Washer."

### To Dedicate Home For Exiles Monday

Formal Exercises to Open Congress House for Refugees

Formal dedication of Congress House, a clubhouse for German exiles now in the United States, will be held Monday evening at the clubhouse, 50 West Sixtyeighth Street, which will at the same time be thrown open to public inspection.

The program has been arranged by the Women's Division of the American Jewish Congress under whose auspices the clubhouse has been established and will be main-

A distinguished group of men and women will witness presentation of the clubhouse to exiles from Germany by Mrs. Stephen S. Wise, president of the Women's Division of the American Jewish Congress, who conceived the idea of the institution.

The key to the clubhouse will be accepted by Dr. Ludwig Freund, former national director of the Jewish War Front Soldiers of Germany, who is now in this country as a refugee from Germany.

The institution which will be made over to German exiles on Monday provides recreational and social facilities and temporary shelter for refugees from

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many, regardless of religious, social or political credo. All services of the institution are without charge. The clubhouse itself, a five-story building, was donated by the trustees of the Jewish Institute of Religion.

Judah Ibn Shabbethai, Spanish poet of the end of the twelfth century, was noted for his honor.

### Sabath Returned to House by Chicago

Jewish Candidates in Illinois Are All Swept In on Democratic Tide

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, Nov. 7.—All Jewish candidates on the Democratic ticket were swept into office yesterday in the overwhelming Democratic success. Congressman A. J. Sabath was re-elected. Mitchell C. Drucker, thirty-three, nephew of Congressman Sabath, was elected judge, the youngest man ever to sit on the Municipal Court bench.

Jacob M. Braude and George B. Weiss were also chosen for the Municipal Court bench for sixyear terms. Fred Fischmann was elected Commissioner for Cook

Samuel Heller, Republican candidate for County Judge of Cook County, was defeated.

### **Charge Poland** Seeks Jews' Ruin

(Continued from Page 1) on charity. He asked the government to help the poverty-stricken Jews and expressed the hope that the Pilsudski government would 'act in accordance with Polish traditions and reject the Nazi racial theory."

Roman Rybarski, leader of the Endek anti-Semitic group in the Sejm, criticized the government for "tolerating Jewish military organizations such as the Brith Trumpeldor and the Brith Hachayal (Revisionist groups)" and for permitting Jewish teachers in Po-

Jaca, a city of Aragon, Spain, was settled by Jews as early as the eleventh century and became the seat of a Jewish high school.

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