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NOW—
EDITORIAL NOTES
by
HERMAN BERNSTEIN
Contributing Editor

The Lie

In connection with the trial of the "Protocols" at Berne, the readers of the Jewish Daily Bulletin may be interested in the foreword to "The History of a Lie," which I wrote in 1921 on the basis of Russian documents discovered in the Congressional Library in Washington. The foreword read as follows:

This is the history of a lie—of a cruel and terrible lie invented for the purpose of defaming the entire Jewish people. Given out as fiction, by a German anti-Semitic writer involved in the Waldeck forgery case, who concealed his identity under the pen-name of an Englishman, it was gradually changed and elaborated, and finally groomed as fact. Agents of the Russian police department and of the unscrupulous "Black Hundreds" then utilized this fiction as the framework for the "Protocols" through which they sought to crush the Jews and prop up the tottering Russian dynasty.

Tsarism destroyed itself, but the agents of Tsarism, still dreaming of their past glory and of the restoration of their privileges, are at work again, both here and abroad.

Out of the scrapheap of Russian autocracy, they have exhumed their old weapons and are striking at the Jews again. Upon the structure of the old myths they are striving to erect new falsehoods in order to intensify everywhere chaos and confusion and dissatisfaction so that they may attain their dastardly and selfish ends.

In the war's aftermath the Jews are being blamed by the minions of autocracy and reaction for all the ills that have befallen mankind. Some blame them for the war, and others for the peace. Some attack them for the defeat of the German military machine, and others for the victory of the allies. In Germany they are attacked by the Junkers for having opposed the submarine warfare and thus assured Germany's defeat; while in some of the allied countries the Jews are denounced for constituting the "brains of Germany." All the revolutionary leaders of Germany are credited to the Jews, and Bolshevism, which has as little in common with Judaism as it has with Christianity, is branded as a Jewish movement; and there are Jew-baiters who in their blind madness have gone so far as to declare that ex-Kaiser Wilhelm was not only influenced by the Jews but is himself of Jewish descent, and for this reason did not defend Germany as loyally as he should have done. He conspired against the Hohenzollern dynasty and undermined it. He destroyed his own throne because he was serving the secret Jewish world organization.

On such absurdities have people been fed, since the Armis-

(Continued on Page Three)

Officials Aid Resurrected Nara Party

Suppressed Organization Functioning Under New Name

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Oct. 31.—The anti-Semitic National Radical Party, which had been suppressed by the Polish Government in June after the murder of Minister of the Interior Colonel Bronislaw Pieracki, has been resurrected and is now operating legally under the name Federation of Young Nationalists, Glos Poranny, well-informed Polish newspaper, charges today.

The newly formed party not only does not oppose the present government, but is actually sponsored by influential leaders in the regime, including Count J. Raczynski, Vice Minister of Agriculture, Glos Poranny alleges.

A completely anti-Semitic program has been formulated by the revived Nara party, which demands "a decrease in the number of Polish Jews." A section of the National Democratic (Endek) anti-Jewish youth groups seceded and formed the new party.

Not only are relations between the Polish Government and the new anti-Jewish group already firmly established, Glos Poranny says, but it is highly significant that in Posnan, reports on the activities of the reborn Naras are now regularly broadcast together with reports on the activities of the government parties.

The Nara party was formed early in 1934, when the more violent elements of the Endek youth groups split off, declaring that the Endek anti-Jewish program was too peaceful and demanding energetic measures against the Jews based on Nazi principles.

They immediately began to attack Jewish pedestrians and to carry out raids on Jewish stores, which culminated in May of this year with country-wide attacks on Jews, during which many were killed and hundreds injured. During this virtual reign of terror, Jewish citizens kept their houses dark at night and hesitated to venture on the streets after night-fall.

The Nara party was finally suppressed, not for their anti-Jewish activities, but for the part they were alleged to have played in the murder of Col. Pieracki on June 15.

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Agudath Israel Group Meets With Wauchope

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Oct. 31.—High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope who is soon to return to Palestine from his annual leave, today received a delegation from the Agudath Israel, ultra-Orthodox organization. The High Commissioner and the delegation discussed Palestine and the problems of Jewish Orthodoxy in the Holy Land.

A few days ago the High Commissioner received Chief Rabbi J. H. Hertz, president of the British Mizrachi, Orthodox Zionists, for a similar discussion.

Name Dr. Freidmann To Austria State Council

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Oct. 31.—Dr. Desider Freidmann, president of the Vienna Jewish community, was appointed a member of the State Council today. The newly created body is part of the new Fascist corporate constitution, which was promulgated today. Professor M. Frankfurter was appointed to the Cultural Council.

Nazi Saar Plot Rumor Moves French to Act

Troops Held Ready as Hitler Is Reported Brewing Putsch

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, Oct. 31.—Stirred by rumors of a prospective Nazi putsch in the Saar plebiscite area for which, it is alleged, 17,000 young Saarlanders are being prepared in the Hitlerite labor camps, French troops are being held in readiness to enter the Saar.

Garrisons in Alsace Lorraine, including the 20th Corps at Nancy and the 6th Corps at Metz, were under orders today to be in readiness for field service should the League of Nations appeal for help. Secret letters seized by the League of Nations Commission now ruling the Saar refer to a Nazi putsch, either before or after

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Battle in Court On Poultry Ban Rises as Threat

Wholesalers Vow Legal Moves to Check Execution

As soon as the New York rabbinates declares its ban on poultry, scheduled for next Monday, the wholesalers will bring court action against the Kashruth Association and against each individual rabbi, it was learned yesterday.

An officer of the Live Poultry Slaughterhouse Association, wholesalers' organization, said that he could prove the ban, which was passed Monday night in an attempt to force wholesalers to accept rabbinical supervision of markets, is a "racket."

"We employ duly authorized shochtim," the informant said, "and our poultry is kosher in every respect. The rabbis are ruining our business by declaring the ban, and we're not going to stand for it."

He predicted that the shochtim, or kosher slaughterers, will break away from the rabbinate.

Asked what point of law the association would invoke in its court action, the informant referred to J. Sidney Bernstein, counsel to the wholesalers. Mr. Bernstein, however, was non-committal. "You will see when the case comes up in court what law we'll use," he said.

Rabbi Nachman, chairman of

(Continued on Page Eight)

Nazi Plea Wins Delay In 'Protocols' Trial

Mussolini Approves Award to Untermeyer

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ROME, Oct. 31.—Premier Benito Mussolini today approved the choice of an Italian jury which had awarded a cash prize to Louis Untermeyer, American poet, for the "best literary work in the international contest on the beauties of Italy."

German Exile, Once a Cabinet Official, Dead

Oscar Cohn Was Under-Secretary During Ebert Regime

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
GENEVA, Oct. 31.—Oscar Cohn, 66, Reich under-secretary of the Ministry of Justice under President Ebert and an exile from Nazi Germany, where he had been active in the Social Democratic Party and the Poale Zion, Socialist Zionist group, died here today. His body will be transferred to Palestine for final interment. Herr Cohn was born in Gutten-tag, Germany. After his graduation from college he turned to the law and became a practicing attorney in Berlin, specializing in labor cases. In 1909 he was elected to the Berlin city council as a Social Democrat and three years later became a member of the Reichstag. He was a Reichstag deputy from 1912 to 1918 and fought vigorously against wartime autocratic army control of Germany.

For a short time after the revolution Herr Cohn was under-secretary of the Ministry of Justice. From 1921 to 1924 he was a member of the Reichstag under the Weimar Republic.

In the Reichstag Herr Cohn frequently defended the Jews from anti-Semitic attacks, particularly against attempts to incite the Germans against East European Jews who had settled in Germany after the World War.

Since 1925 he had represented the Poale Zion on the executive body of the Federation of Prussian Jewish Communities and on the Berlin Jewish community.

He was also active in a number of German Jewish organizations devoted to helping Jewish emigrants from Germany.

When Hitler came into power Herr Cohn was compelled to flee for his life.

In exile he devoted himself to

(Continued on Page Eight)

Thieves Pillage Offices Of Wilno Kehillah

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WILNO, Oct. 31.—Thieves broke into the building housing the Jewish community offices and other representative Jewish institutions and pillaged all the offices. Police are investigating the robbery.

Plaintiffs Give Assent to Balk 'Unfair' Claims

Anti-Semites Intend to Call Upon Fleischauer to Testify

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERNE, Switzerland, Oct. 31.—Trial of the Swiss Nazis accused of publishing and asserting the truth of the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" was postponed for at least one month today by Presiding Judge Mayer in order to allow Colonel Ulrich Fleischauer of Erfurt, Germany, "expert" on Jewish affairs, time to decide whether to accept the post for the Swiss Nazi defendants and in order to allow him time to prepare his case.

Judge Mayer acted after he consulted both the Jewish plaintiffs and the Nazi defendants.

Attorneys for the Jewish complainants made no efforts to halt the adjournment in order, as they explained, to deprive anti-Semites of an opportunity to call the judgment unfair.

Anti-Semitic Publisher

The trial will therefore not resume until December.

It is understood here that Colonel Fleischauer is the publisher of an anti-Semitic press bulletin in Erfurt.

The high spot of the trial, which began on Monday, and which was marked by the testimony of famous Jewish and non-Jewish leaders, who denounced the "Protocols" as a forgery, was the testimony offered by C. A. Loosi, Berne writer, and expert for the court, who declared that the "Protocols" belonged to the category of "scandalous literature of the worst species."

(Continued on Page Eight)

Two Anti-Jewish Publishers Jailed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
SALONICA, Oct. 31.—Publishers Farid and Messolonghitis of the Venizelist newspaper Eleutheros Typos today were sentenced to serve four months in jail for having printed anti-Jewish articles. They were accused of having published material calculated to incite the population against the Jews and to endanger the peace of the city.

Farid also was accused of having been responsible for the campaign of anti-Jewish agitation in June, 1931, which led to serious riots in Salonica and to the burning of the Jewish quarter by anti-Semitic bands.

Zionists Start Drive to Get 'Side' Funds

Effort Aims at Wider American Interest in Palestine

A nation-wide drive to raise \$100,000 for a Zionist Extension Fund was launched here yesterday as the Zionist Organization of America issued an appeal to leaders in communities throughout the country to cooperate.

All Jews, regardless of whether they are Zionists, will be asked to participate in the fund-raising effort, the Zionist Organization announced. The drive constitutes part of a program for the enlargement of American interest in Palestine through publication of periodicals, promotion of youth work and similar activities.

Fisher Gets Job

Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization, announced the appointment of Mendel N. Fisher of St. Louis as national field director in connection with the campaign, which is to run simultaneously with the preparations being made for an all-Jewish American Conference on Palestine, to be held in Washington next January 20.

When the \$100,000 goal has been reached, an intensive educational and cultural program aimed at bringing the ideal of Palestine nearer to American Jewry will follow, it is planned.

To Tour States

Fisher, who has been in the service of the American Palestine Campaign for eleven years, formerly worked for Boston and San Francisco newspapers. He recently visited Palestine.

Leaving Cleveland on November 6, he will follow this itinerary: Youngstown, Ohio, November 7 and 8; Corpus Christi, Texas, November 10 and 11; Houston, Texas, November 12; Chicago, November 14; state of Michigan, November 15 through 18; Omaha, Neb., November 19; Minneapolis, November 21; St. Paul, Minn., November 22; Sioux City, Iowa, November 23; Des Moines, Iowa, November 25; Kansas City, Mo., November 26; St. Louis, November 28 through 30; Indianapolis, December 1; Louisville, Ky., December 3, and Memphis, Tenn., December 5.

100 to Spur Sale Of Dinner Tickets

Malbin Heads Group Devoting Full Day's Effort to Federation Affair

More than 100 men will spend November 8 in Brooklyn and Manhattan soliciting reservations for the \$100-a-couple tenth annual dinner and ball of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities, to be held at the Hotel St. George November 18.

Thus far 1,150 of the 1,300 reservations sought have been secured, it was announced yesterday.

Plans for the November 8 campaign to complete the quota were revealed last night by Harry Zeitz, chairman of the dinner, at a meeting of his committee at the Unity Club, Brooklyn. He named Magistrate David L. Malbin chairman of the drive.

Fink in Jamestown

(Special to the J.D.B.)

JAMESTOWN, N. Y., Oct. 31.—A capacity audience heard Rabbi Joseph L. Fink of Buffalo at Congregation Hased Abraham last night. Rabbi Fink launched the campaign of the United Jewish Appeal here.

Campaign Leader



MRS. ALEXANDER LAMPFORT

Urges Education In Fight on Bias

Mrs. Rebekah Kohut Warns Against Delusion of Security

Mrs. Rebekah Kohut, president of the World Organization of Jewish Women, in a statement issued yesterday in connection with the membership drive of the National Council of Jewish Women, called for a program of education to combat race prejudice. She is the chairman of the membership committee of the Council.

Pointing to the German situation, Mrs. Kohut declared, "It is definitely a part of our job to consider those who have been caught in that stream of hatred and intolerance and also to pause and think about ourselves as Jews in a country where the ogre of anti-Semitism has already begun to raise its head."

She warned that Jews have lived too long under a delusion of security and urged that Judaism be made "a very part of our lives."

Advocates Realism

Jewish youths of today must become more realistic about their problems, said Solomon Bluhm of the education department of Hunter College at a meeting of the Avukah Society, of which he is faculty adviser.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, November 1

New School for Social Research, 66 West Twelfth street; "Replanning of Old Cities," Werner Hegemann, 5:30 p. m.; "Europe 1934," France, Dr. Hans Kohut, 8:20 p. m.; "Dominant Ideals of Western Civilization," Prof. Horace M. Kallen, 8:20 p. m.

Meeting of the sisterhood of the Park Avenue Synagogue, 50 East Eighty-seventh street; 8 p. m. "The City Faces the Future," Pearl Bernstein.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue; "The Law in Its Relation to Recent Social and Economic Changes," Professor I. Maurice Wormser; 8 p. m.

B'nai Jeshurun Parents Association meeting, 270 West Eighty-ninth street; "Modern Attitudes Toward the Problem of Child Guidance," Rabbi Samuel M. Cohen; 8:30 p. m.

Meeting of the volunteer service committee of the young men's and women's division of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, 71 West Forty-seventh street; evening.

Jewish Women's Hour; Station WBNX; 1:30 p. m.

Meeting of the Bronx section vigilance division of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League; Young Israel Synagogue of Claremont parkway; evening.

Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern parkway; meeting of rabbis and representatives of Brooklyn congregations; evening.

Dinner meeting of the Young Men's Club, Broadway Tabernacle Church, 211 West Fifty-sixth street; "Protestantism," Dr. Joseph S. Kornfeld; evening.

Reception in honor of Henry "Hank" Greenberg; McKinley Gardens; 1280 Boston road, Bronx; evening.

Deutscher Freiheit-Bund, meeting, Webster Hall, 119 East Eleventh street; 8 p. m. Address by Gerhart Seger.

Monthly meeting, New York Junior Hadassah; Temple Anshe Chesed, 100th street and West End avenue. Production of "Palestinian Night." 8:30 p. m.

Hadassah Acts To Bring More Women in Fold

Embarks on Attempt to Arouse New Zeal for Zionism

A campaign to urge more American Jewish women to embrace Zionism as a dominating force toward "the regeneration of Jewish life" gets under way today in the nation-wide membership drive of Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America.

Mrs. Alexander Lampport of Mount Vernon, N. Y., newly appointed membership chairman, announced yesterday that the campaign will be conducted through the 300 chapters of the organization throughout the country.

It will continue until "Hadassah Sabbath" December 1 when rabbis will speak from their pulpits on the medical and health work of Hadassah as a factor in the up-building of Palestine and on the organization's educational activities.

Seek 7,400 Members

At least 7,400 new members are sought, Mrs. Lampport said, as a tribute to Miss Henrietta Szold, founder of Hadassah, whose seventy-fourth birthday occurs next month. Junior Hadassah is conducting a membership campaign at the same time, it was announced. Both divisions desire a combined enrollment of 55,000, whereas at present the figure stands at 40,000.

Declaring that the Jewish woman today seeks a closer identification than ever before with movements for and by Jews, Mrs. Lampport said:

"American Jewish women have been roused to action to mitigate the lot of the Jew during this period of storm and stress through which world Jewry is currently passing.

"They are not content merely to sympathize and contribute toward relief. They want to take part in directive, constructive action. Thousands of women have found that the best work can be done only through large, strongly organized, well disciplined groups.

Hadassah's Mission

"Through its broad Jewish and Zionist education Hadassah gives the American Jewish woman a richer understanding and fuller knowledge of the events and forces that are shaping Jewish life and thought today. Furthermore, through its system of non-sectarian health work in Palestine, Hadassah appeals to a deep humanitarian urge. The Jewish women of America, interested always in the well-being of their fellow Jews in this and other countries, have evidenced their deep understanding of the problem confronting world Jewry today—the problems that can be answered only by Palestine as a nationally built homeland for Jews."

To Sell Clothes in Drive

Thrift House, the permanent rummage shop conducted to raise funds for Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City, is in the market for damaged, cast-off, and other unsalable merchandise, the stock-in-trade out of which it has earned \$25,000 a year clear profit for Federation, according to an appeal broadcast yesterday to New York businessmen by Mrs. Julius Ochs Adler, Thrift House head.

Avukah Hears Rothenberg

Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, will speak on the Balfour Declaration at a meeting of the Avukah Society of Hunter College today in celebration of Balfour Day.

'All Anti-Semites Ought to Be Shot,' Nietzsche Once Wrote

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON.—"Few men in modern times can have hated all the Nazis stand for as Nietzsche did," the Manchester Guardian writes in an editorial article. "He was exasperated intolerably by the importunities of his sister, Elizabeth Forster-Nietzsche, who, under the influence of her husband, Forster, tried to win him over to support the mad scheme of creating a colony, called Nueva Germania, to be inhabited by pure Nordics—a kind of precursor to the Third Realm—in Paraguay.

"Forster was a bigoted anti-Semite, and once collected over a quarter of a million signatures for a petition in which the expulsion of the Jews from Germany was demanded, Nietzsche loathed Forster and all he stood for.

"Nietzsche's hatred and contempt for anti-Semitism were such that even in his last frightful illness, when his mind was enveloped in darkness, he yet managed to scribble on a card, 'All anti-Semites ought to be shot.' He loathed nationalism and declared that the victory of Germany over France in 1871 was a defeat for German civilization.

"With prophetic vision he foresaw what was coming upon Germany. His works are full of passages—some of them written fifty years ago—that relate what is happening now. No one wrote of Hitler and of National Socialism with such profound understanding and with such hatred, a hatred so strong that it was like a physical repulsion, as Nietzsche did.

"He warned the world against Hitler long before Hitler was even heard of, and the combination of Nationalism and Socialism can be deduced from what he says in all its calamitous significance.

"But all this does not prevent the Nazis from claiming Nietzsche as one of their own. He was born ninety years ago, and throughout the Nazi press this anniversary is acclaimed as though Nietzsche had been the principal precursor of the Third Realm. Actually, the Third Realm is Nietzsche's nightmare come true—and that nightmare

has now engulfed Nietzsche's true mission in its own darkness, as it has engulfed so much else that is priceless in our civilization."

Junior Hadassah Meets

The aims and the activities of the Jewish National Fund in Palestine will be discussed tonight at a meeting of the New York Junior Hadassah at the Temple Anshe Chesed, 251 West 100th street.



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Kritzman Will Leave \$25,000 To Mount Sinai

Many Other Charitable Causes Receive Bequests

The estate of Mrs. Isabella Kritzman, whose will was filed for probate in Manhattan Surrogate's Court yesterday, formally valued at "over \$10,000," listed specific cash bequests totaling \$143,000. Mrs. Kritzman, widow of Samuel Kritzman, died October 19.

Mount Sinai Hospital is left \$25,000, to be used for a surgical pavilion ward containing five beds known as the "Samuel and Isabella Kritzman beds."

Sums of \$5,000 each are left to the National Council of Jewish Women, the New York Guild for the Jewish Blind, and the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies.

A total of \$7,000 is bequeathed to two congregations for upkeep of the family mausoleum.

Henry Wolfenstein of 330 Wadsworth avenue, a brother, and Hattie Goldberg of 161 West Seventy-fifth street, a sister, receive \$30,000 and \$5,000 outright, respectively. Two other brothers, Isaac and Ephraim Wolfenstein of Flushing, L. I., each inherit \$5,000 trust funds. Bequests of \$10,000 apiece are made to William and Sol Cohen of 15 East Fifty-Eighth street, executors of the estate. Nineteen additional relatives, friends and employes get a total of \$31,000 in varying sums.

The residue is divided equally among Montefiore Hospital, Hebrew Orphan Asylum and the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews, all of New York City, and the National Jewish Home for Consumptives in Denver, Col.

Ullman Intercession Wins Court's Lenience For Doctor Refugee

When Sol Ullman, deputy attorney general, asked the judge in Special Sessions Court to be lenient with Dr. Kurt Engleman, refugee from Nazi Germany, because of his distinguished record in the Reich prior to Hitler's advent, Engleman was given a suspended sentence after pleading guilty to a charge of practicing medicine here without a license.

The physician was chief surgeon of the Urban Hospital in Berlin. His wife, an "Aryan," is Mme. Violet de Struzzi, opera singer.

He testified yesterday that he has applied for a medical license here, and admitted attending a local operation in an advisory capacity at the invitation of a practicing friend. He said the manual assistance he had given, however, had been negligible. He was arrested on an anonymous complaint.

NOW

(Continued from Page One)

tice, in civilized countries by anti-Semitic agitators and their dupes, while the Jews have been slaughtered in the Ukraine, in Poland and in Hungary.

I submit in this little book the documentary evidence showing how the so-called "Protocols of the Wise Men of Zion" on which this new crusade is predicated, were forged.

This was written more than thirteen years ago. The work of the Prussian and Russian reactionaries was afterward taken up with increased intensity and fury by the Nazis, who have made the "Protocols" their hand-

Palestine Economic Corporation Quadrupled Assets in 8 Years

Bernard Flexner Tells Shareholders at Annual Meeting 1934 Immigration Will Pass 40,000 Mark

Addressing the annual meeting of the shareholders of the Palestine Economic Corporation at Temple Emanu-El last night, Bernard Flexner, chairman of the board, pointed out that in 1926 the company had \$844,000 in assets, while today it has over \$3,300,000.

"The Corporation," he stated, "has adhered unswervingly to its policy of operating on strictly business lines and through its credits to farmers and workers and its investments in basic industries has helped to increase the absorptive capacity of Palestine. Today there are over 260,000 Jews in Palestine and from all indications Jewish immigration this year will exceed the 40,000 who entered Palestine in 1933.

500 Cooperatives Today

"In 1926 there were ninety cooperatives in Palestine and the Central Bank of Cooperative Institutions, one of the Corporation's

subsidiaries, granted credits then to twenty-five cooperatives. Today there are over 500 cooperatives and the bank grants loans to ninety cooperatives with a membership of 15,000.

"Through the Loan Bank, another subsidiary which caters to the lowest economic group, over \$5,500,000 in loans have been granted since 1924, and the Loan Bank has been able to build up the credit worthiness of over 20,000 borrowers to the point where they are able to obtain loans from other institutions.

"The Palestine Mortgage and Credit Bank has financed over 1,100 houses for urban and rural workers and for the middle class. The Corporation is one of the principal investors in Palestine Potash, Ltd., which is extracting potash and bromine from the Dead Sea, and in Palestine Hotels Ltd., which owns the King David Hotel in Jerusalem."

Germany Lightens Its 'Aryan' Clause

Exclusion of Jews Engaged in Hawking Is Reported to Have Ceased

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN.—The C. V.-Zeitung, official organ of the Central Union of German Citizens of Jewish Faith, publishes in its current economic supplement a note headed "Non-Aryans" in the Economic Associations," pointing out that the Reich Minister of Economic Affairs recognizes on the basis of the law for the preparation of the organic construction of economic life only such associations as the sole authorized representatives of their particular branches which admit all persons who naturally and lawfully exercise the particular craft. It is officially laid down, it says, that where associations are recognized as the sole representative bodies, their statutes must not contain the "Aryan" paragraphs.

In accordance with this, the exclusion of Jewish members has already been canceled in two occupations, information service and hawkers, and the statutes have been altered accordingly, it states.

The C. V.-Zeitung announces that it will report with regard to further recognition of economic associations on the basis of the law for economic organizations.

"Efforts have long been made to cancel the exclusion of Jews from the economic associations," it points out, "since this state of affairs is not in accord with the fundamental principle that in free economic life there must be no distinction made between 'Aryans' and 'non-Aryans.'"

Goods Dep't Opens in Ivriah Bank in Berlin

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN.—The Ivriah People's Bank of Berlin has opened a goods department, the objects of which are to initiate and act as agents in trade indemnity business between Germany and other countries, particularly Palestine, Rumania, Hungary, Yugoslavia and Bulgaria, and to provide an information service concerning currency decisions in respect to foreign trade and the markets situation.

The department will regularly issue information concerning new ordinances and market reports affecting raw materials and manufactured articles. It further un-

Jews' Birth Rate Lowest in Poland

But They Also Have Smallest Mortality Record for Last Six Months

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW.—According to final statistics for the last six months, the Jews have the lowest birth record in Poland. The number of Jewish births were 20.9 per thousand compared with 28.9 per thousand for Catholics; 28.5 for Greek Catholics, and 22.1 per thousand for Protestants.

The largest number of deaths occurred among the Protestants—14.5 per thousand. The Jews had the lowest mortality, only 9.5 per thousand. The death rate among the Catholics was 14.2 and among the Greek Catholics 13.2 per thousand.

The natural increase was largest among the Catholics, amounting to 14.6 per thousand. The Greek Catholics come next with 13.3 per thousand. The Jews are third with 11.3 per thousand, and the Protestants last with 7.6 per thousand.

Push Carters Pushed Around for Last Time, Markets Head Says

Orchard street push cart men who have been pushed about of late by the markets, police and fire departments, are to remain where they now are—and where they were stationed originally—on the east side of the street, Markets Commissioner William Fellowes Morgan, Jr., announced yesterday.

The push cart merchants have had their troubles since they were branded recently as traffic hazards by the police and fire departments and their situation presented a difficult problem to the Department of Markets.

There will be further conferences between Commissioner Morgan and police and fire officials on the matter. In the meantime these street merchants are not likely to be molested further, Commissioner Morgan said.

Louise Grafemus (also known as Esther Manuel) disguised herself and served in the Second Koenigsberg Uhlans in 1814.

dertakes all banking business connected with export and import trade and control over the sale of goods commissioned to it.

Van Rees Dies; Was Champion Of Zion Cause

Mandates Commission Vice-Chairman Was 71 Years Old

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) GENEVA, Oct. 31.—The death of Vice-chairman D. Van Rees of the Mandates Commission of the League of Nations was announced today at a session of the commission by Marquis A. Theodoli, chairman of the body. The Dutch statesman, who was seventy-one years old, died at Montreaux, Switzerland.

Marquis Theodoli paid a warm tribute to Mynheer Van Rees, outlining his career as a Dutch civil servant in the East Indies, where he was vice-governor until 1914, when he retired.

"He always considered Palestine questions with a warm heart and

Reich Seizes \$100,000 Owned by Booksellers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) FRANKFURT-AM-MAIN.—The confiscation of almost 250,000 marks (\$100,000) owned by Leo and Edwin Baer, booksellers, was ordered by local courts on charges the pair had misrepresented the value of volumes disposed of in Switzerland. Whereabouts of the Baers is unknown.

The prosecution alleged they had sold books to the value of 255,000 marks, whereas the claim of the merchants is said to have been that the books sold were worth only 27,594 marks.

a keen intellect," Marquis Theodoli stated.

Mynheer Van Rees was known to be very friendly to the Zionist cause and settlement of Jews on the land there. In the sessions of the Mandates Commission, the Dutch representative frequently displayed his deep interest in Palestine problems, severely cross-examining British representatives who delivered the mandatory report and fighting always for greater recognition of the Jews in Palestine."

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The Berne Trial

The postponement of the "Protocols" trial in Berne for another month will probably be considered a victory by the Nazis in their manoeuvres to avoid an immediate verdict in the case. The Jews, however, have patience. The case is so clear that they can afford to wait another month before the verdict is issued.

The next expert whom the Nazis are inviting from Erfurt could not tell the court more than the other German "experts." By demanding postponement of the trial under the pretext of inviting a new expert, the Nazis were manipulating just to win time.

This breathing spell has now been given them. The court wisely ruled that the Nazi expert from Erfurt should not only be admitted to court but that a month's time be given him to prepare his arguments.

Naturally, the Jews would have been glad to have the case of the "Protocols" settled at once. It is neither pleasant nor practical from a Jewish viewpoint to have this trial repeated. It seems, however, that the Nazis wish to drag the case along; firstly, because they are afraid of a verdict and, secondly, because the procrastination presents a good opportunity for Nazi propaganda.

D. Van Rees

The death of D. Van Rees, the vice-chairman of the Permanent Mandates Commission of the League of Nations, will be received with grief in Zionist circles.

Mr. Van Rees was one of the non-Jewish influential friends in the League who had always taken a favorable attitude toward the Jewish interests in Palestine. He was one of the few upon whom the Zionists could depend. He was a stern protector of those parts of the Mandate which provide that Palestine is to become the Jewish National Home.

It was Van Rees who helped the Jews to fight Lord Passfield's "White Paper." It was he who made Great Britain feel at every session of the Mandates Commission that Palestine is a mandated territory under the League of Nations, and not a British colony. His death is a great loss to the Zionist movement.

THE POULTRY SNARL

By H. WISHENGRAD

While a public made kosher-conscious by a deluge of publicity in the last few months grows increasingly bewildered over the complexities befogging an apparently simple problem, the poultry industry seems to be plunging swiftly into a state of hopeless chaos.

To clear, as much as possible, the cobwebs from the minds of the kosher-poultry consuming public as to just what is troubling the industry, the following nutshell summary of the situation to date is presented:

In the first place there is the religious issue involved.

And in the second place there is the labor factor in the problem.

As to the religious issue:

Rabbis Find Fault With Slaughterers

The Orthodox rabbinate, as represented by the Kashruth Association of Greater New York, charges that the word kosher as applied to poultry is, in many instances, a flagrant misnomer.

Since there is no central, effective supervision of the kosher laws (through which the State seeks to enforce adherence to the ancient Jewish ritual of slaughter), the rabbis charge that these laws are being constantly disregarded.

In effect, they say, the public is paying for kosher poultry that really isn't kosher. In this charge they are supported by city officials, who have been engaged in trying to solve the intricate problem to the satisfaction of all parties concerned.

To insure the public's getting kosher poultry that is truly kosher, the rabbis, represented by the Kashruth Association, insist on strictest supervision of the poultry markets. This supervision, they demand, must be vested with the Kashruth Association as the only qualified body.

So much for the religious issue.

As to the labor problem:

Chiefly involved in this factor of the struggle are the retail and wholesale poultry markets and the shochtim, or slaughterers. The shochtim charge underpayment and overworking. They have, through their union, Shochtim Union Local 440, threatened on several occasions to strike unless they receive higher pay and improved working conditions.



JUDGE OTTO A. ROSALSKY

Dealers Deny Religion Enters the Problem

In combatting the attitude of the rabbis, the representatives of the poultry dealers have charged that the rabbis are trying to sabotage their industry by dragging the religious issue into a problem which they see as involving only labor difficulties.

However, in the opinion of such disinterested observers as Judge Otto A. Rosalsky, appointed by Mayor LaGuardia to mediate the industry's troubles, the two problems are more or less of an interlocking nature.

Whether or not the two issues are really one, the fact remains that once they are solved the poultry industry will be enabled to concentrate on the business of selling poultry instead of limping along from one squabble to another.

This brings us to the question of what has been done to effect a permanent solution of the vexing problem.

Agreed to Submit To Mediation

Both parties to the struggle, recognizing that nothing could be settled by the name-calling route, finally consented several months back to submit their arguments to mediation. Mayor LaGuardia thereupon appointed Judge Rosalsky as his mediator, with instructions and authority to settle the vexatious problem to the best of his ability.

Judge Rosalsky immediately conducted a series of hearings at which rabbis, shochtim and poultry dealers presented their arguments.

After hearing the pros and

cons, which were sprinkled with sensational charges of coercion and racketeering, flung with equal facility and abandon by rabbis, shochtim and poultry dealers, Judge Rosalsky submitted the following decision (in substance):

1.—Establishment of rabbinical supervision under the Kashruth Association of Greater New York.

2.—Tagging of chickens certifying that they were killed according to strictest kosher ritual.

3.—Minimum of \$45 a week for shochtim.

4.—Tagging at rate of half-cent per pound of fowl slaughtered.

5.—Maximum production per shochet of 12,000 pounds a week.

6.—Tax of one cent per fowl to pay for the rabbinical supervision.

Dealers Alone Found Cause for Lamentation

Over this decision, both rabbis and shochtim were enthusiastic. The other party to the quarrel, however, greeted the Rosalsky edict with cries of consternation, in which the phrase "we'll be ruined" was the dominant note.

The retailers and wholesalers have flatly refused to accept the Rosalsky decree. Their objection, they maintain, is not to the rabbinical supervision. This, they declare, they will welcome as they always have in the past. What they do object to, however, is the cost that the tagging will entail. This cost, which they estimate will run over a million dollars for the industry annually, will force them, they declare, into bankruptcy, since they will be unable to pass it on to the public. (More conservative estimates of supervisory costs approximate \$400,000 annually).

On that issue, then, the battle is being waged. If some method could be worked out whereby rabbinical supervision could be established without cost to the poultry dealers, it is conceivable that the difficulties would be ironed out immediately and the industry would finally achieve peace and, possibly, its former state of prosperity.

Rabbis Invoke Rare, Age-Old Weapon

Judge Rosalsky, backed by the orthodox rabbis of the city and by the shochtim, declares he will force the poultry men to accept his decision in toto.

Immediately the dealers indicated their intention of rejecting the Rosalsky decision, the Kashruth Association took steps to bring into play an age-old weapon that has seldom if ever been used in this country, but is believed to have been invoked with success in other lands and in other times.

At a solemn assembly about two weeks ago, the association declared an "issur" or absolute ban on the consumption of poultry unless it was properly tagged as provided for in the Rosalsky edict. However, the date the ban was to go into effect was set for the following week in order to give the dealers sufficient time to reconsider their stand. When the deadline set by Judge Rosalsky came and passed without signs of a reversal from the dealers, the Kashruth Association called a general meeting of the entire Orthodox rabbinate.

'Issur' Will Take Effect on Monday

The rabbis, realizing the seriousness of the "issur" which, once proclaimed is irrevocable until the reason for it has been obliterated, came to the conclu-

(Continued on Page Five)

Between the Lines

By B. SMOLAR

The Saar

The French army is ready to act if the Nazis attempt a "putsch" in the Saar district, Marshal Henri Petain, French Minister of War, declared.

In the fight now going on between France and Germany in connection with the forthcoming January plebiscite which is to decide whether or not the Saar district should become a part of Germany, the Jews are siding fully with France.

The 5,000 Jews

There are about five thousand Jewish families in the Saar district. Their fate depends very much upon the results of the forthcoming plebiscite. Should the Saar district become a part of Germany, these Jews would be exposed to the same mistreatment as the Jews of Germany.

It is therefore natural that Jewish leaders should aid France in the Saar issue, especially since the French government recently, in a memorandum to the League of Nations, obligated itself to give full protection to the national minorities in the Saar region, should this region be administered by France.

The Big Issue

This pledge given by the French government guaranteeing equal rights for national minorities in the Saar, may serve as one of the main issues for preventing Germany from obtaining control of the Saar. The German government may be asked by the League of Nations to give a similar pledge before the plebiscite takes place. The League of Nations may request a guarantee from Germany that the Jews and other national minorities of the Saar be given equal treatment in case the January plebiscite results in turning over the Saar to Germany.

Should Germany refuse to give such a pledge the League may decide that Germany is not fit to administer the Saar territory even if the plebiscite should yield a majority of votes for Germany. The fact that Germany does not wish to commit itself to an agreement guaranteeing that no discrimination will take place in the Saar district against the Jews may serve as one of the basic reasons for having the Saar remain under the administration of the League of Nations.

Germany's Attitude

The question of how to obtain a pledge from Germany with regard to the treatment of the national minorities in the Saar is now in the hands of the special Saar Commission appointed by the League of Nations and headed by the Italian delegate, Count Aloisi. This question will come up in full at the next session of the League of Nations, which will take place before the plebiscite is held.

In the meantime, precautions are being taken to prevent a Nazi "putsch" in the Saar. The members of the League of Nations, including England, France and Italy, are well aware that such a "putsch" is possible. The projected marching of a French army into the Saar region is a measure which may cause Hitler to think twice before he organizes a "putsch" in the Saarland.

THE READER'S FORUM

(The editors reserve the right to excerpt all letters exceeding 250 words in length. All letters must bear the name and address of the writer, although not necessarily for publication.)

The Zionist Amity Pact

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: For my part, I simply won't believe your story from London to this country by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency in a special dispatch dated October 27. In this story we are told that an agreement had been reached in Zionist ranks calculated to insure peace within the party in and out of Palestine. This in itself would be a condition devoutly to be wished for.

The alleged agreement, however, tells us that the parties to it have concluded a pact "forbidding acts of terror or violence in any shape or form" and prohibiting "the advocacy of terror or violent acts and the justification of such acts." Moreover, "all parties undertake to use vigorous means to prevent any unfair act

in party strife, such as libel, slander, insult to individuals or groups, the spreading of false news, denunciations, or insults to the symbols, flags or uniforms of the opponents."

I cannot and will not believe that conditions violating every semblance of civilized conduct as here described, that the acts and deeds which are contrary to a hundred injunctions in the Jewish religion and in Jewish ethics are so prevalent in Zionist ranks that it was necessary by agreement and proclamation to forbid and prohibit them.

I stamp the whole story as a huge hoax on the character and conduct of those who are engaged in the rehabilitation of Palestine.

ISAAC LANDMAN

Brooklyn, Oct. 30, 1934.

TEN YEARS AGO

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

November 1, 1924

PARIS.—Leonard Rosenthal, multi-millionaire and philanthropist, known as the "pearl king," will head the approaching ORT reconstruction campaign in France.

JERUSALEM.—Complaints against absence of Jewish officials in administration of the mandate territory of Syria, as well as the non-representation of the Jewish population in the Advisory Council were submitted to the French High Commissioner, General Weygand, by the chief rabbi of Syria. In reply General Weygand stated that officials are appointed on merit without discrimination of race or religion.

Five Years Ago

JERUSALEM.—Concluding his fifteen hours on the witness stand before the Commission of Inquiry on the Arab riots, Major Saunders, acting police commandant at the time of the riots, stated that in the event of a massacre the Palestine police could not be counted upon inasmuch as they are for the most part Arabs.

One Year Ago

NEW YORK.—A plea that an official proclamation should be issued by Catholicism and Protestantism in behalf of persecuted Jews was made by Dr. S. Parkes Cadman, former president of the Federal Council of Churches of America.

BERLIN.—The All-German Jewish representative body in a proclamation urged Jews to vote in the affirmative on the question of the approval of the Hitler foreign policy in the vote of approval to be held November 12.

Nazism Rears Head Outside New York

Milwaukee Hyphenates Enter Politics; Baltimore Society Tainted

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE Oct. 30.—Milwaukee Germans have entered the political arena as a nationality for the first time with the formation and incorporation of the German-American Action League for Wisconsin.

Incorporators were listed as Bernard Hofmann president of the Federation of German Societies; Helmuth Falk an editor of the local daily Deutsche Zeitung; Earl Dauterman, president of the Producer-Consumer Milk Cooperative at Jackson; Mrs. Mary Kappe and Mrs. Andrea Bingenheimer.

Hofmann admitted the league intends to endorse for office candidates of German extraction, no matter what party they represent.

Music Group Hitlerized; Schism in the Offing

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, Oct. 31.—The Baltimore Junge Maennerchor, formerly a purely social and musical organization, voted to go pro-Nazi last night.

Carl Wittelsberger, vice-president, dissented, pointing out that the organization faces loss of friendship of Jews here and damage to members' business connections.

After the vote about twenty minority members indicated they will quit the group. A similar split is anticipated when the Nazi issue is laid before the companion organization, the Theater-Verein. The prospective outcasts are contemplating formation of a rival group, repudiating the swastika.

A missionary who visited central Asia and northern India 100 years ago reported finding a number of Jews in the armies of native princes.

Digest of World Press Opinion

Premier Goemboes As Friend of the Jews

The *American Mercury* in its November issue will contain an article by M. W. Fodor on "Premier Goemboes of Hungary," in which the writer emphasizes the fact that the Hungarian premier, once a bitter anti-Semite, changed his mind and became a friend of the Jews. Mr. Fodor writes:

One of the chief points in the program of Goemboes, was racial defense, just as it is in Hitler's program. In fact, ever since 1921 there had been a very close connection between the National Socialists in the Munich headquarters and Captain Goemboes. Important emissaries from Germany constantly visited Goemboes in Budapest, and finally an alliance was concluded between Hitler and Goemboes, which ended only after the unsuccessful coup at the brewery in Munich in November, 1923.

As leader of the Fascist racial-defenders' party, Goemboes demanded the maintenance of the numerus clausus, a law which was introduced during the White regime to keep out Jews or people of Jewish rights from the Hungarian schools, and which law brought a protest. The writer also points out that . . . When Goemboes reached the highest rung of the ladder of public life, he discarded the methods once proposed by him; he threw overboard racial intolerance, activist anti-Semitism, and even the Fascist form of rule, and returned to a more democratic and parliamentary system of government, so often criticized by him in years gone by.

The Menace of Nazi Intrigues in the U. S.

The *Nation* for October 31, commenting upon John L. Spivak's revelations of Nazi intrigues and anti-Semitic propaganda in America, states:

Mr. Spivak has done an able job of old-fashioned muckraking, a combination of good reporting, good detective work,

and good public service. The spread of Nazi spying and plotting, and of anti-Jewish and anti-radical propaganda, is a menace as well as a scandal. Perhaps it cannot be stamped out, but at least it can be exposed and known for what it is—a creeping paralysis that aims to wither everything in American life that is tolerant and humane and decent. If anyone objects that the spies and the plots so far uncovered are too fantastic to be worth serious attention, let him reflect that Hitler and his fanatics now rule Germany.

The Berne Trial—Worth the Trouble?

Does it pay for the Jews to continue the trial in Berne against the "Protocol" allegation?

This question is being asked editorially in the *Hebrew Journal*, Jewish daily newspaper published in Toronto, Ont. The paper writes:

It is difficult to express a definite opinion about the practicality of trials such as the one now being held in Berne, Switzerland. It is not only doubtful whether they can bring any use at all, should the process be won, but it is also a large question whether in the winning the Jewish name and reputation are not damaged.

From experience we know that despite the expressed authority of judicial tribunals, before which libels against the Jews were denied, our enemies have not been deterred from making the same accusations against us again and again, with just as much force as before the accusations were declared false. The best illustration is the charge of ritual murder. This medieval accusation was thrown at the Jews even after the Vatican declared it untrue and courts in various parts of the world had branded it as libel.

A Nazi Reports On Jewish Palestine

Der Angriff, official organ of Dr. Goebbels, which has gone to the trouble of sending a special man to Palestine to investigate

whether Palestine can solve the Jewish problem, has now concluded the series of twelve articles which appeared in the Nazi paper under the title "A Nazi Goes to Palestine."

In his last, twelfth, article, the Nazi investigator summarizes his impressions of Palestine. He comes to the conclusion that the further upbuilding of Palestine depends fully upon the reaching of an understanding between the Arabs and the Jews. The artificial border set up against Transjordan cannot be maintained permanently, since then Transjordan would go completely to pieces. Therefore the Jewish settlement will of necessity in time also extend beyond the borders of actual Palestine. The chapter—and with it the whole series of articles—ends with the following thesis:

From this point of view, the possibility of a strong Jewish return migration arises. It depends upon the Jews not to become "Levantine" again, but rather to create a home for themselves by the cultivation of land which belongs to them. In this respect, the need of an own state is not a foreign conclusion. How many nations were not "state people" for hundreds of years and yet nevertheless preserved their folkdom!

The problem of Jewish Palestine can no longer be denied today. It exists, it grows from day to day. And it is well so, for it shows how an age-old wound in the body of the world—the Jewish problem—could heal.

Palestine Progress

Vexes Polish Endeks

The *Gazeta Warszawska*, official organ of the anti-Semitic Endek party in Poland, which has proclaimed the anti-Semitic slogan, "Jews—to Palestine," has suddenly discovered that Jewish development in Palestine is dangerous to the interests of Poland. The paper writes:

The realization of the Jewish program in Palestine should under no circumstances be considered a fact favorable to Polish interests. The crux of this fact is not so much the migration of Jews from Poland to Palestine as the creation of a Jewish political center in Palestine which will strengthen Jewry as a whole.

The migration of Jews from Poland to Palestine, which means so much in the life of Palestine, is, however, without significance for Poland: figures show that it does not even subtract the natural increase of Jews in Poland. If Palestine, or any other country which the Jews would use for their national home, would take such numbers of the Jewish population from us, if this gave us the hope of getting rid soon of the Jews generally, we would be able to observe the development of Jewry in that new country without any dissatisfaction whatsoever.

But Palestine, in the plans of the Jews, is not a point for collecting the whole of Jewry. Palestine is not even intended to obviate the diaspora, but must exist in addition to the diaspora as a political backbone to strengthen its moral force. Naturally, under such conditions the rise of a Jewish Palestine not only does not lessen the Jewish question in Poland, but serves to sharpen it, because it increases the political force of that part of Jewry which lives among us.

Despite the immature opinions of many Poles who visit Palestine of late and are glad of the development of the Zionist project, we consider this project to be an injurious one for Poland rather than a favorable one.

Zionism Sole Hope, Lewisohn Asserts

Baltimore Speaker Describes Modern Anti-Semitism as Exceeding Old Cruelty

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, Oct. 31.—Civic emancipation granted the Jews early in the nineteenth century was a "Shylock's bargain" and has been a failure, Ludwig Lewisohn told an audience of about 1,000 persons here at a meeting sponsored by groups affiliated with the city's general Zionist organization.

Today's anti-Semitism he described as more cruel and barbarous than that of the Middle Ages. A revival of Zionism—an escape from "dragging Jewishness through the world like a secret shame"—is Jewry's only hope, he declared. "From the dishonor of our own aspirations has fallen our sins," he said. "We have grown so immune to the loss of our rights that our whole being is tinged with servility." Too many Jews are living essentially sterile lives, the author said, with the result that servility, inner falseness and existence without "tolerance and equality" are devitalizing the race.

Isaac Myers of New York organized a company for battle in the French and Indian War in 1754.

lowed by a ball, with Frederick H. Samuels as chairman. Mrs. Oscar A. Schwabe is chairman of banquet arrangements.

Temple Observes 60th Anniversary

Rabbis Goldenson and Wise to Preach at Sharey Tefilo, East Orange

(Special to the J.D.B.)
EAST ORANGE, N. J., Oct. 31.—Rabbi Samuel H. Goldenson, president of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, president of the Jewish Institute of Religion, respectively, will preach the reconsecration sermons at Temple Sharey Tefilo here on the next two Friday evenings in honor of the sixtieth anniversary of the congregation.

For this Friday evening invitations also have been extended to Dr. Frank Kingdon, president of Dana College; the Rev. H. E. Nicely, president of the Minister's Association of the Oranges and Maplewood; and Rabbi Solomon Foster of Newark.

Rabbi Marius Ranson, Sharey Tefilo spiritual head, has been in charge of preparations for the services. He has been assisted by a committee consisting of Henry Kanegsberg, Maurice Perels, Judge Louis R. Freund, Charles Grubstein, Clarence C. Nathan, Frederick H. Samuels, Oscar A. Schwabe, Alfred H. Brundage and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Turesky.

This Saturday evening there will be a banquet at the Progress Club of Newark in honor of the congregation founders, only one of whom survives, Jacob Harris of Montclair. The banquet will be fol-

Poultry Snarl

By H. WISHENGRAD

(Continued from Page Four)

sion that the entire rabbinate should concur publicly in its pronouncement. At the assembly, held Monday night and marked by considerable argument and shedding of tears, it was overwhelmingly decided to proclaim the ban. The date set for the "issur" to become effective is definitely next Monday.

It is estimated that once the prohibition goes into effect, it will be observed to the extent of at least eighty per cent. of consumers of kosher poultry in the Greater New York area.

And so an industry which almost from its inception has been plagued with difficulties of one sort or another enters what may well be the most crucial period in its history. Whether it will come through the crisis in which it will find itself during the ensuing week or go down to complete disintegration and chaos is the question uppermost in the minds of observers.

That a strong hand is needed to save the industry from itself becomes daily more apparent.

To Show Friedman Art

Contempora Art Circle will exhibit the works of Arnold Friedman from November 3 to November 24 at its galleries, 589 Madison avenue. The galleries will present showings of Frank Herrmann, Paul Klee, Benjamin Popman and Max Weber later in the season, it was announced yesterday.

Jonas Levy, one of the earliest Jewish settlers in Arkansas, was mayor of Little Rock from 1860 to 1865.

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Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

If Elmer Rice's latest play, "Between Two Worlds," which is now housed at the ancient and faintly dusty-smelling Belasco Theatre, is not a success much of the loss will be the public's. Rice is at his best in this semi-serious drama of the young Communist and the rich American girl and at his best Rice is a playwright who has few equals.

In "Between Two Worlds" Rice is at once a propagandist a dramatist and a fine showman. He has written for this piece some of the best dialogue I have heard this season and that concerned with a fine cast and intelligent directing, makes the play something to be remembered.

"Street Scene" and "Counsellor-at-Law" were Rice's most successful works. In both he set down before the eyes of his audiences transcripts of life as we know it. His characters were created from reality and not entirely from the mind. We could understand these people and feel with them. Recently Mr. Rice has become convinced that the stage should be used to show the injustice of our social and political system. In "We The People" and in "Judgment Day" he pointed directly at some of the more glaring weaknesses in our way of treating other human beings. Both these plays screamed their message, in fact so loud was the shouting that a good idea of the effectiveness was lost, but in "Between Two Worlds" he has done a more subtle and hence a better job.

"Between Two Worlds" is a three-act play with nine scenes, although the same set is used in all the scenes. The action, takes place on the deck of a trans-Atlantic ocean liner while it makes the trip from New York to Europe. The characters—there are forty of them—are brought together in the ship's bar and they are typical of the people you meet aboard ship. All the types are present; the stupid Hollywood movie star and her educated but browbeaten Negro maid, the man-about-town a Russian princess whose family was shot by the Bolsheviks, the impotent son of a once wealthy man who writes verse nobody reads, a too clever advertising man who realizes what he stands for is worthless, the gay but inane ship's officers, a rich American girl and a Communist movie director who after six months in America is returning to Russia.

Joseph Schildkraut, who plays the role of the intense Communist and who thinks only in terms of Communist ideology, and Rachel Hartzell as the rich young American girl both give brilliant, intelligent and sharp performances. It is their affair around which the play revolves. At first the American girl will not speak to him because she is a friend of the Princess, but the Communist is ruthless. He breaks down her reserve and shows her she is a silly snob afraid to face reality. He finally, by appealing to her sense of justice, arouses her interest and awakens within her a sense of social consciousness. By playing on her ego he seduces this virgin, only to tell her, when she tries to explain her consent was meaningless, that he too considered it but an unimportant incident. Both know they are deluding themselves and he finds he has fallen in love with her but finally realizes that to a Communist there are many women but only one Party and his duty is to the Revolution. He allows her to go off and marry the advertising man.

In addition to this motif there are many side-lights; the love of the princess for the poet and the tragedy of their affair; the advertising man's dissatisfaction with his life and his love for the Amer-

ican girl; the widow and her fierce desire to have a good time. All these things become under the capable hands of Mr. Rice an integral part of this stirring and entirely absorbing drama.

"Between Two Worlds" is a significant play in the light of the present day tendencies of dramatic criticism. A play such as Kaufman's and Hart's "Merrily We Roll Along" receives an enthusiastic and almost reverent reception from the press. It is labeled clever, brilliant, dramatic, unusual and entertaining.

Compare it with Rice's play—certainly his dialogue is brighter, his characters more clearly drawn, his wise-cracks more penetrating, but Rice is not satisfied with cleverness and sophistication for its own sake. When he makes his characters indulge in wise-cracks he shows what is behind this petty cynicism—nothing but an escape and an unwillingness to look at the problems of life.

Yet most of the reviewers sniff disdainfully at Rice's efforts—they pat him on the back lightly with one hand while with the other they deliver blows in the form of derogatory terms, stating he is verbose, a trifle dull, rambling propagandistic, etc.

Mr. Rice makes his audience think. He drives them out of their complacency, he makes them evaluate their ideas. To most dramatic critics these are the cardinal sins. They insist that the first test of drama is entertainment, and that vague term had become to mean either something sentimental or decadently smart.

No doubt there is room for that sort of play but certainly in these turbulent times there are other, more important plays that deserve a hearing and a sympathetic welcome, especially when, like this play they are well acted, cleverly directed and brilliantly written.

Hitler Pupils Learn Hebraic Alphabet

Dortmund Paper Asks Scalp of Teacher Who Made Them Copy Characters

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Oct. 31.—A Jewish pupil actually showed other children how Hebrew characters look, complained the Westfälische Landeszeitung of Dortmund, demanding immediate action against the "guilty teacher."

"In Meschede," the paper declared, "a pupil in a Catholic elementary school came home and showed his parents his slate with all sorts of hieroglyphics on it. Asked what it meant, he explained to his astonished parents that he could write Hebrew."

"The teacher had asked a Jewish boy named Ransenberg to write Hebrew on the blackboard and the other pupils had to copy the symbols, so all were now able to write Hebrew."

"It is inconceivable that such a thing should happen in the National Socialist State, but it actually happened in Meschede. We regard it essential that the higher authorities should immediately call such an educator to task."

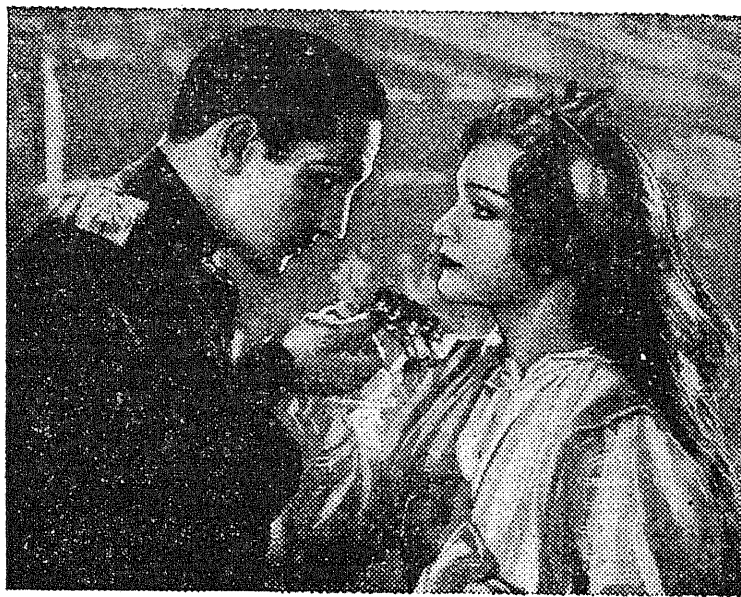
Dortmund Paper Prints Blast Against Butchers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

DORTMUND, Germany.—How long will the German people be obliged to buy their meats from Jewish butchers?

A local newspaper asked this question with not a little impatience the other day when Walter Fromm, a Jewish wholesale butcher, was arrested and held for questioning on suspicion that he was passing off horseflesh for beef.

From the Novel by Tolstoy



Anna Sten and Frederic March in a critical scene from "We Live Again," the film based on "Resurrection," which opens today at the Music Hall in Rockefeller Center.

Pogrom Town Gives Big Hand To Streicher on Visit There

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

BERLIN, Oct. 16.—Gunzenhausen, where several Jews were killed in a pogrom recently, has given a big official reception to Julius Streicher, the Franconian Nazi leader, and editor of the notorious blood-libel organ, the Stuermer. Banners reading "Welcome Franconian Leader!" and "Heil Julius Streicher!" were stretched across the streets. The whole town turned out to show their love and respect for the Franconian leader, says the "Fraen kische Tageszeitung," Streicher's daily organ, splashing the story over several pages, with numerous photographs of scenes during the reception. Over 4,000 people took part, it says.

There was also a reception in the Convent, where Pastor Keupp, and the Sister Superior, Anne Kalowitz, received Streicher, who welcomed them as the representatives of the real Christianity of deeds.

"We have never called for the shooting of Jews," Streicher said, "If we had wanted that, I, as the leader of this area, could have given the order in the days of the revolution."

No Political Meeting

"Pastor Keupp has been reproached for receiving me in this consecrated place," he remarked. "I should have declined to speak here, had I not known that there is here the spirit of true Christianity which bridges all denominations. This is no political gathering. All who are in this place wish to be true Christians, putting their ideas into action. Those who now doubt our Christianity, where were they when the revolution committed by Jewry against the German nation created a Godless centre in Berlin? They failed at their posts. Many of them today still describe the Jews as the 'People of God,' and Adolf Hitler has done more for Christianity than they have."

"Whoever links himself with the Jews links himself with the devil."

Streicher made a similar speech at a meeting held in Nuremberg, attended by over 4,000 people. The walls were decorated with slogans reading: "Without the solution of the Jewish question—no solution for the German nation." "Whoever buys from Jews is a traitor to the nation."

The thousands of people present stood up and shouted "Heil Streicher!" as the Franconian leader entered the hall, the "Fraen kische Tageszeitung" reports.

Refers to Roehm

"The Church dispute is no dispute at all, for the Party has never had anything to do with it," Streicher said in his speech. He then spoke of the Roehm revolt, which he alleged had been engineered by enemies abroad, and of

his own separate fight against Jewry, which, he said, has now become the fight of all Franconia. "Many a Jew and non-Jew is hoping today that the devil should get us," he suggested, "but he won't. I am not afraid. If anything is going to happen to me, it will be at the hands of a hired assassin. We have looked death in the face fearlessly till now, and we shall not flinch now."

"They have said that Streicher has had a nervous breakdown. I tell you that my nerves are good—otherwise I should have broken down during the past 14 years. I repeat, have no illusions—we are not going to break up."

"They have spread all sorts of stories, that Streicher has been deposed by the Leader. They have even said that Hitler has whipped me. Can you imagine it? Only the people can depose me. Even the Leader himself can be deposed only by the people. Without immodesty I may say that the people in this town will not depose me."

Charges War Aim

"The bullets that were fired in Marseilles against the King of Yugoslavia and the French Foreign Minister, Barthou," he went on, "were fired for the same reason as the bullets that in 1914 killed the Austrian Grand Duke and his wife in the Balkans. In just the same way as their murder was ordered by those higher up, so the intention now was to use the assassinations in Marseilles to start a new war, in which the German nation would be embroiled. Don't think that some ordinary little man said: I am going to shoot them down. No! The reasons for these murders are set out in the Jewish Protocols of Basle. Unfortunately, I have not yet been able to speak as I really would like to," he concluded. "Jewry abroad is hoping for a new world war, which would finally annihilate Germany. That is what the Jews outside are saying openly. The boycott is no longer any use."

German Sees Nazism Penetrating Overseas

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

DESSAU, Germany.—The nation must again sense the nature of its race, declared a lecturer here on racial "science," who said that "even abroad the idea of National Socialism will penetrate and overcome the eternal Jew."

"The Hohenzollerns must be saying today," the speaker asserted, "he who eats from Jewish hands dies in them." He chided the Jews for permitting a complete disappearance of the Republican flag after the assumption of power by Chancellor Hitler without putting up even a semblance of a struggle.

Report Progress In Federation Drive

Bankers Pledge \$185,000—Other Divisions Go Ahead

Seventy-five bankers and brokers, meeting at the Hotel Commodore, pledged to contribute \$185,000 themselves to the campaign of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies before setting forth to solicit more from their colleagues, it was learned yesterday.

The list of clothing and woolens firms whose employees have contributed 100 per cent to the drive mounted, now embracing fifteen firms.

A report by the co-chairmen of the women's underwear division stated that its efforts to raise funds for the ninety-one institutions affiliated with the Federation are meeting with "fine response."

Employees of firms in the cotton, canvas, and rayon fields will be solicited on behalf of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, by a new group directed by A. Grollman, president of the Allied Textile Association, it was announced yesterday.

Union of Soldiers Meets in Berlin

Head Reviews Development of Jewish Situation in Parley Speech

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN.—The Union of Jewish Front Soldiers is fully conscious of the importance of its work at the present time, [declared Dr. Lowenstein, president of the organization, at a conference here attended by chairman of the sixteen district branches of the group. Dr. Lowenstein reviewed the development of the general situation and the internal Jewish situation.

"We realize fully that upon us fall tasks of decisive importance for German Jewry," he said, "particularly, for Jewish youth. Conscious of the community of faith of German Jews and proceeding from the soldierly tradition, we will keep alive, in common with the whole of German Jewry, those values and forces of character and physique which the course of history demands."

Dr. Landenberger of Nuremberg, who is also a member of the executive of the All-German Jewish Representative Body, spoke of the close collaboration of the two organizations, and the work of the Front Soldiers, since the establishment of the group in 1919.

Jew Among 37 Dead Honored by Mussolini

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ROME, Oct. 31.—A Florentine Jew, numbered among thirty-seven Fascist heroes, received State honors when the bodies of the thirty-seven earliest followers of Benito Mussolini were interred yesterday in the Santa Croce Cathedral at Florence. He was Gino Bolaffi, a follower of Il Duce since the inception of the Fascist movement.

Premier Mussolini was present at the elaborate services which were also attended by representatives of the Florence Jewish community.

Ohio Zionist Parley Meets November 10

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CLEVELAND, Oct. 31.—The annual convention of the Ohio Zionist Region will be held here on November 10 and 11 to discuss the problems confronting the Zionist movement.

Shop Talk



By JOAN KLEIN

SHADES of Captain Kidd! a sure-enough pirate ship now flies the first Jolly Roger displayed in New York waters in over two-hundred years, and it lies berthed along the New York City Recreation Pier, 129th street and the Hudson. The lean, two masted schooner is the floating home of Captain Tom, central figure of the new radio program for children, "Captain Tom and the Pirate Ship," sponsored by Coward Shoes over WOR every Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5:15. The buccaneer craft comes by its pirate jack as honestly as a pirate ship can. For it is the good ship Eugie, seventy-two years old, and a one time Civil War privateer that preyed on Northern commerce for the Confederacy. Captain Tom points out that his craft is a reformed pirate, however, for it now serves a peace-time purpose as a marine museum. Aboard the ship are more than 3,000 deep-sea curios, including "Old Betsy," the favorite cannon of Blackbeard the Pirate, and a whale-shark, a forty-five-foot fish, the largest ever caught. All boy and girl listeners-in to his program, along with their fathers and mothers, are invited by Captain Tom to come aboard ship and visit him any day between 10 A. M. and 10 P. M. There is no charge for admission and each little girl and boy visitor is made "Shipmate" to the Pirate ship crew.



JOAN KLEIN

Many Notables On Federation Lecture Slate

Dame Sybil Thorndike, Raymond Moley Are Among List

Dame Sybil Thorndike, Hendrik Willem Van Loon and Raymond Moley are included in the list of speakers, ranging from experts in the theatrical field to exponents of psychology and educational problems, announced yesterday by the lecture group of the women's division of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies for its 1934-35 series of ten lectures on "Contemporary Thought."

The lectures, scheduled for Friday mornings at the Hotel Savoy-Plaza, will begin November 16 and extend through the middle of February.

The entire proceeds of this series will be donated to the women's division of the Federation. The arrangements committee includes Mrs. Harry A. Goldberg, Mrs. Ira Haupt, Mrs. Alfred Hagedorn and Mrs. A. L. Lowenstein.

Dame Sybil and Mrs. Floyd Odium will lead off, the former speaking on "Free Trade in Art" and the latter taking "Quality Fashion" for her topic. Van Loon will appear the following Friday, with "An Historian Looks at the Future" as his subject. The remainder of the slate follows:

December 7, Dr. Harold G. Campbell, "Education Today;" December 14, Lawrence Langner, "The Modern Theatre;" January 4, Lee Simonson, "Varieties in Stage Settings;" January 11, Raymond Moley, "Government of Today;" January 18, John Erskine, "American Music;" January 25, Dr. Alfred Adler, "Psychology and Its Goal;" February 1, Robert Nathan, "American Writing of Today;" February 8, Helen M. Hall, "Where Are We in Social Service?"

Ask Hebrew School Closing in Bohemia

Rabbi Spira Arouses Resentment of Community by Action

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) PRAHA, Oct. 13.—Despite the fact that the Hebrew school system of Mukacevo, a town famous for its militantly anti-Zionist chassidic rebbe, is highly praised by the school authorities, the orthodox community of Mukacevo has requested the school ministry to close the Hebrew high school, the Selbstwehr reports.

The request, inspired by Rabbi Spira, "holy father" of the community, has aroused a great deal of disapproval and criticism of the rabbi. He is charged with having used intimidation in his campaign to have parents withdraw their children from the high school. Four pupils are said to have been taken out of the school after their fathers, who are meat-sellers, were told the meat in their shops would be declared unclean.

the rest of the haberdashery that women give to men. Schiaparelli does the buying for it in England. There are no men mannequins—not even the wax gentlemen that Lanvin uses in her men's department in Paris. Lots of women buy scarfs and ties there for themselves too. And why not? Styles have almost reached the point where you slap your uncle on the shoulder and it turns out to be your aunt.

The ancient Hebrews, like the Greeks and other people of antiquity, made use of the letters of the alphabet for figures.

Letters Show Deep Friendship Of Elgar for Yehudi Menuhin



YEHUDI MENUHIN

Intimately Personal Relationship Between Boy Violinist and British Composer Is Revealed in Correspondence

Only a little while before the illness that was to end his career, Sir Edward Elgar, British composer, wrote Yehudi Menuhin:

"Your friendship has given me a new zest in life."

And thus the affection the veteran felt for the Jewish boy violinist was expressed.

The whole story is revealed by Richard Capell, music editor of the London Daily Telegraph, who says it was a "tender affection, half paternal, half that of a brother-in-art," which recalls no parallel except the relations between the aged Goethe and the young Mendelssohn, "and, even so, those were not colleagues in the same art."

Went to Paris

In the summer of 1933 Sir Edward went to Paris at the invitation of the Menuhins and upon his return to England he wrote the following letter to Yehudi:

"As I said to your sisters, I have been overwhelmed with business things since my return, or I should have written earlier to thank you for the concerto. You have made it your own, and your playing last week was, in some way, grander than last year, although last year I did not think it was possible to improve on your reading.

"A week ago today we were in the midst of it, and it remains an enduring impression for which I thank you most sincerely. I hope the photographs are not too awful; the moving ones, of course, I cannot see, but I should like to have any of the still ones as a memento.

"It is really hot here, and my dear Marco and Mina—your friends—are gasping; they are quite well, however, and send their love to you. . . . Mr. Koussevitzky tells me that you are to visit Boston, and will play the concerto with him. He has asked me to go also, but for my second symphony. I wrote a hurried line to Mr. Enesco to thank him for all his kindness. He is a fine musician."

It was the last letter. It ended,

"Goodbye, my dear by. With love, I am your affectionate friend."

Another letter, dated January 1, 1933, said:

"I hope this little letter may reach you before you sail to U. S. A. I want it to bring you my best wishes for the New Year, and my thanks to you for all your sympathetic playing and friendship—this last I treasure very deeply.

"At my age old friends pass away and leave the world rather empty—this is inevitable and has to be faced. Your friendship in any case must be—is—a remarkable thing."

Capell, commenting on the correspondence, observes:

"Reading these letters, we may wonder whether any other young artist has faced life enriched with quite such a benediction as is represented by the admiration and affection of a man like Elgar, thus movingly expressed at the sunset hour of his long and glorious day."

Questions Fired At Cunliffe-Lister

Secretary for Colonies Makes Light of Queries on Zion Situation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Oct. 31.—When the House of Commons reassembled today, Rhy J. Davies, Laborite, questioned Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, Secretary of State for Colonies, on the situation in Palestine.

Sir Philip, in his reply, made light of the whole subject, merely stating that High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope had advanced the Jewish Agency for Palestine 1,200 immigration certificates on account of future schedules.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

German Jews Estimated Less Than 500,000

Official Statistical Paper Gives Census of July, 1933

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN.—The census of 1933 showed that there were only 499,682 Jews in the whole German Reich, Wirtschaft und Statistik, statistical organ of the government, declared, adding that since that time the number of Jews must have decreased still further as a result of "emigration and excess of mortality." The census was taken on July 16, 1933.

In 1933 the paper wrote, the Jews constituted .77 of one per cent as compared with .9 of one per cent in 1925. In the same period the total population of Germany increased by 4.5 per cent, while the Jewish population diminished by 11.46 per cent. In Prussia alone, the excess of deaths over births among the Jews was 15,000. In addition several thousand Jews were converted to other faiths.

"The rest of the decrease," the government paper wrote, "is to be attributed to emigration and re-emigration to those countries from which foreign Jews originally came to Germany, a movement which began with the economic crisis of 1927.

"In Bavaria, the Jewish population in 1933 was 41,939, a reduction of 14.6 per cent as compared with 1925. The largest decrease in the Jewish population was in the smaller cities and rural districts. In Brunswick for instance, the number of Jews decreased 33.03 per cent. In Mecklenburg, the decrease amounted to 28.71 per cent."

Belgium Decorates Amsterdam Official

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BRUSSELS, Oct. 31.—Dr. Vanlier, Jewish secretary of the city of Amsterdam, was today created an officer of the Order of the Belgian Crown by King Leopold III. The order was a reward for Dr. Vanlier's distinguished services to the city of Amsterdam.

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

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ARNOLD CONSTABLE has a collection of dresses that will make you turn your purse inside out and throw your budget out of the window. All their clothes have snap, from the simplest little Park avenue-ish suit, to a lovely lace evening costume for Mother-of-the-Bride occasions. They're very new and have dashing collars and scarfs and jackets, besides being beautifully made. There are a lot of tweedy wool costumes of the severely classic sports type, but the triumph there is the collection of late-afternoon, dinner and evening gowns. Nothing is over-expensive so trot right over there and pick yourself an outfit as we stand wistfully by and wish we could too.

IT DOESN'T do to look dreary, even if your heart is breaking. If you can buy something new—or even if you can't—stop in and see Miriam Haskell in the Heckscher building. She has a shop full of fascinating novelty jewelry that is guaranteed to make a new woman of you. It is the most unusual collection of smart costume jewelry going and it is being sold there at next to nothing. There are all sorts of composition stones with clips and bracelets to match. For sports wear you will lose your mind over the deep-brown cord bracelet which buttons closed, like a cuff, over four or five huge yellow bead buttons. There are braided necklaces and modern versions of the dog collar and wonderful concoctions which get right away from the conventional string of beads you're all so sick of. It's impossible to stay in that deep funk when you're surrounded by so much imagination—at least it proved impossible for us.

HATTIE CARNEGIE still has that men's department, that hard-boiled little corner, all mirrored, with a two-fisted young man in charge of ties, bathrobes, cigarette-cases, pajamas and all

Plea of Nazis Wins Delay In Berne Trial

Anti-Semites Intend to Call Upon Fleischauer to Testify

(Continued from Page One)
Without mincing words, Loosi described the "Protocols" as calculated "to incite readers to brutality, to swerve them from morality and right, to drug their modesty and conscience to the point of inciting them to illegal acts."

The Swiss expert declared that an examination proved that the "Protocols" were based on the famous essay of Maurice Joly written in 1864, asserting that no fewer than 170 passages were exact copies. Another source for the "Protocols" was the noyel "Biarritz" written by an author named Goedsche. A chapter headed "A Jewish Cemetery in Prague," was especially cited as a source.

Loosi reported that the Zionist leaders assembled at the Basle Congress in 1897 had never entertained the idea of revolutionary intrigue in countries in which the Jews lived. The Basle Congress, alleged to have been the scene of the foundation of the "Jewish super-government," was entirely devoted to the task of settling Jews in Palestine, Loosi declared.

Two non-Jewish stenographers who reported the Basle trial and a Basle journalist who covered the Congress, also testified that there were no secret sessions and that all discussions center around Zionism.

At earlier sessions, Dr. Chaim Weizmann, former president of the World Zionist Organization; Senator Mayer Ebner of Rumania and Chief Rabbi Marcus Ehrenpreis of Sweden denounced the "Protocols" as an obvious forgery.

Among the non-Jews who testified were Professor Paul Millukoff, Russian historian and statesman; Sergius Swatikow, vice-governor of Petrograd during the Kerensky regime; Vladimir Burtzev, famous Russian journalist, and Count du Chayla, a Frenchman who had served in the Russian army.

Dr. Alfred Zander, editor of the Swiss Nazi paper, Eiserne Besen, is one of four Swiss Nazi defendants. Theodore Fischer, chief of the Swiss Nazis, is head counsel for the defense.

Officials Aid New Nara Party

(Continued from Page One)
Since that time, there has been ample evidence that the Naras did not cease to exist, but were conducting their activities underground. On several occasions Polish police arrested vendors of the illegal Nara organ, Sztafeta. Recently, police succeeded in capturing the illegal printing plant of Sztafeta together with a complete list of subscribers.

Bronx Plans Welcome For Hank Greenberg

Hank Greenberg of the Detroit Tigers will get a hero's welcome tonight when his home Borough, the Bronx, stages a celebration in the hard-hitting first baseman's honor at the McKinley Square Gardens, 1260 Boston road.

Sports organizations, political clubs and several of Hank's former teachers at James Monroe High School are joining in the reception. Among the latter are Al Selkin, baseball coach; Irwin Dickstein, basketball coach; Dr. Jake Gusick and Julius Zifferblatt, handball coaches; and James Salta, soccer mentor.

As Refugee Colony Opens in Holland



Here is James G. McDonald, League of Nations High Commissioner, driving the first pile as the work of developing the "Werkdorp Nieuwsluis" colony for exiles from Hitlerite Germany began. The colony is situated on land reclaimed from the Zuyder Zee.

Philadelphia Paper Finds Palestine Peace Gratifying

The agreement between the warring factions in Palestine, recently reached, is hailed by the Philadelphia Jewish World in the following words:

"It is gratifying that the leaders of both factions realized in time where their struggle could lead and have signed an agreement, an armistice—to stop the terroristic and sabotage activities on the part of extremists of both sides.

"If physical destructive strife ceases there can be hope of an understanding and settlement with respect to the theoretical struggle which the Revisionists have brought into the Zionist ranks.

"This compact will also, it is hoped, lead to a peaceful agreement between the two most bitter opponents in Zionism—the Histadruth, Palestine labor body, and the Revisionists. Because so long as peace does not reign between these two bodies,

there can be no hope of peace in Zionism.

"The first important step has been taken. It is to be hoped that the Zion leaders will not stop at this, but will continue to drive their efforts in the same direction until they succeed in creating in the Zionist ranks a complete and permanent peace which will restore the harmonious cooperation of the whole people for the upbuilding of Palestine."

Cohn Dies In Exile

(Continued from Page One)
the work of the Poale Zion movement. He was one of the vice-presidents of the Committee of Jewish delegations with headquarters in Paris.

For years Jewish Daily Bulletin readers have turned to us for various types of information.

Hospital Too Noisy, Neighbor Complains

Mrs. Clara Weinberg of 1024 Forty-eighth street, Brooklyn, appeared before Magistrate David Hirshfeld in Bay Ridge Court yesterday to complain that noise made by patients in the maternity pavilion of Israel Zion Hospital, Forty-eighth street and Tenth avenue, Brooklyn, keeps her awake nights. The court adjourned the hearing until November 14.

Nazi Saar Plot Rumor Afoot

(Continued from Page One)
the plebiscite, which is to be held on January 13, 1935, to decide the fate of the Saar.

Approximately 10,000 Jews live in the Saar and Jewish organizations have requested the League to arrange for guarantees that the Jews will receive minority status protection, no matter what the result of the plebiscite.

More than 500,000 Saarlanders are registered for the voting, but the League Commission has received complaints contesting the validity of over 100,000 registrants.

Saar voters will have the choice of a return to German hegemony, adherence to France, or a continuation of League Commission rule

Battle in Court Rises as Threat

(Continued from Page One)
the Kashruth Association, asked about the report, refused to make any statement.

An officer of the Shochtim Union Local 440, questioned about the predictions that the shochtim would break away from the rabbi, said that the union has not as yet formulated its stand. A meeting will be held in a few days, he said, at which the slaughterers will reach a decision.

Wineman New Head Of Welfare Circuit

(Special to the J.D.B.)
DETROIT, Oct. 31.—Henry Wineman, chairman of the board of governors of the Jewish Welfare Federation, has been chosen president of the Jewish Social Service Regional Conference which embraces Detroit. Kurt Peiser, executive secretary of the Jewish Welfare Federation, was chosen secretary of the conference.

This conference, which will meet from time to time in cities in the region, is represented by the states of Ohio, Michigan, West Virginia, Indiana, Kentucky and a number of cities in Pennsylvania and Illinois.

A large number of Jews were massacred in Franconia, stamping ground of Julius Streicher, in 1336 by a band of desperadoes who were gathered by a nobleman

GEORGE Z. MEDALIE

Says of the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

The Jewish Daily Bulletin has made a splendid success of its efforts to keep Jewry and the world informed of important events of the day affecting Jewish life and Jewish relations with the rest of the world. Its frequent production of news, particularly in foreign situations, when none was available elsewhere, has often served to stay the effects of political anti-Jewish outbursts in foreign countries. It has stimulated Jewish life and increased Jewish self-respect. I extend my best wishes for the continued growth of your great usefulness.

Winning New Friends DAILY

TO FEEL REALLY ALIVE
YOU MUST KEEP WELL
INFORMED

No other newspaper will put you "in the know" half so quickly and thoroughly concerning the hundreds of important things going on in the Jewish world as the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN