

## NOW— EDITORIAL NOTES

by  
HERMAN BERNSTEIN  
Contributing Editor

### "Truthache"

Adolf Hitler gave toothache as an excuse for postponing his much-heralded reception of Reichsbishop Mueller and the provincial bishops of the Nazi Church, in which the Nazi church dictator was to swear allegiance to Hitler. As a matter of fact, Hitler was suffering from what Zangwill once described as "truthache." The diplomatic illness of Hitler which prevented him from meeting the Nazi churchmen did not prevent him from receiving the French Ambassador on the same day.

It is reported that Hitler had decided to have the leaders of the church opposition arrested and thrown into jail, and to proclaim his full support to Reichsbishop Mueller. Preparations had been made for a wide-spread radio broadcast in which the Nazi leader was to explain his attitude toward the Protestant Church. But at the last moment he yielded to more conservative counsel and changed his plans. The Reichsbishop and his Nazi church associates were subdued. The scheme of an open war against the non-Nazi Protestant church has been postponed for the present.

Hitler has been given to understand by his more moderate advisers that his proposed move would all forth strong condemnation in the Christian world outside Germany. And the dictator yielded. He has defied world public opinion and Germany has paid for its defiance by ever-growing economic distress and moral isolation. He has now reversed himself, for the present, because of the wide reaction of the Protestant church in Germany not only served to antagonize Protestants abroad but also stirred up a most vigorous, courageous and dangerous opposition at home.

The Nazi dictator is commencing to back down, under pressure of the consequences of his reign of mad terror.

### Characteristic Methods

The "Recovery Party" petition circulating Judge J. F. Hyland for Governor was thrown out by Supreme Court Justice Gilbert V. Schenk. The petition was dismissed because of numerous irregularities and of false names. Criminal investigation is to be instituted, and several people who obtained signatures for the petition have been detained.

While Judge Hyland is undoubtedly personally guiltless of any irregularities and illegality in connection with the "Recovery Party" petition, it is characteristic that the candidate endorsed by the National German-American is involved in scandalous compromise.

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## Hitler Allies Take Beating On All Fronts

### Defeat of Hyland's Petition and Charter Rebuff Cause Grief

Bedraggled and forelorn, New York's Nazi leaders breathed a sigh of relief as a week which had seen soundly thrashed on many fronts came to an end.

Although former Mayor John F. Hyland has consistently refused to admit that his governorship aspirations bear a strong Nazi tinge, political observers were inclined to regard a Supreme Court ruling banning his name from the ballot as a telling blow at pro-Hitlerdom in this state.

Harry A. Gordon, Hyland's counsel and the only Jew on the "Recovery party" ticket, declared his intention of appealing Supreme Court Justice Gilbert V. Schenk's decision that Hyland's nominating petition was invalid "in law and in fact."

### Plans "Write In" Drive

The candidate himself said that if all other measures fail, he will attempt to get his name put into writing in his name on election day.

Nadson was not particularly perturbed by the Albany ruling, since its arduous for Hyland has cooled down considerably, following revelations that he had no intention of keeping any of the promises he may have made to its leaders.

Cheifdoms of the rabid anti-Semitic element in German-American propaganda, has been stricken from the list of approved texts for junior high schools. It was the only publication on the supplementary list presented by Associate Superintendent John S. Roberts to be removed by the Board of Superintendents.

Whether this is indicative of a similar action insofar as senior high schools is concerned is unknown. Superintendent of Schools Harold G. Campbell said he wanted to look more fully into the matter before making a decision.

Dr. J. B. Edwards Jones, teacher of German at DeWitt High School and president of the Metropolitan chapter of the American Association of Teachers of German, has recommended a book for circulation in the school system despite the fact that his or-

ganization is a technical ground, due to the fact that after Supreme Court Justice Schenk's ruling.

### Charter Rejected

The petition was turned down on a technical ground, due to the fact that after Supreme Court Justice Schenk's ruling.

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The newly elected Moslem councilors are regarded as opponents of the Nashashibis.

## Eyes of Jewry on Switzerland As Protocols Libel Trial Nears

### Berne Court Opens Case Monday With World Press Attending

(Swiss Telegraphic Agency) BERNE, Switzerland, Oct. 28.—Correspondents from all over the world are arriving here for the beginning of a momentous trial on Monday, which involves the origin and truth of the notorious "Protocols of the Elders of Zion," the bible of the world anti-Semites.

Since the trial involves the startling accusation that the Jews of the world are "plotting world domination," the trial is expected to attract world-wide attention.

Complainants in the case are: Dr. J. Dreyfus-Brodsky, president of the Swiss Federation of

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## Educators Take Nazi Magazine Off School Lists

### Remove 'Das Echo' From Junior Highs After Teachers Protest

Das Deutsche Echo, the publication which has been temporarily kept off the approved text book list of New York City schools by the Metropolitan Chapter of the American Association of Teachers of German because of alleged pro-Hitler propaganda, has been stricken from the list of approved texts for junior high schools. It was the only publication on the supplementary list presented by Associate Superintendent John S. Roberts to be removed by the Board of Superintendents.

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### Reich Court Protects Jewish Concern From Competitor's Slanders

(Swiss Telegraphic Agency) BERLIN, Oct. 26.—A federal court here handed down an important decision forbidding "Aryan" firms to compete with Jewish firms through appeals to anti-Jewish prejudice in Germany.

The court found the complaint of the insulted Jewish firm completely justified and ordered the defendant "Aryan" firm to pay damages to the Jewish plaintiff.

## AAA Takes Neutral Stand On Poultry

### But Says It Will Intervene in Dispute if Both Request It

(Special to the J.D.B.) WASHINGTON, Oct. 26.—The Agricultural Adjustment Administration today announced that it would maintain a neutral position toward the dispute on rabbinical

Full text of the AAA report to Mayor LaGuardia on the kashruth situation will be found on Page Eleven.

supervision over the kosher slaughter of poultry now raging between the live poultry industry in New York and the Kashruth Association.

However, in the event that the representatives of the industry and the Kashruth Association cannot agree on the differences and both request the AAA to assist in an attempt to obtain an adjustment, the Administration gave assurance that its service will be available for such purpose.

The New York live poultry industry is operating under a code of fair competition which is under joint authority of the Agricultural Adjustment and the National Recovery Act. Administration of the code covering rabbinical supervision is under the AAA.

When the dispute between the industry and the Kashruth Association developed several months ago, it was suggested that a provision be written into the code covering rabbinical supervision by the Kashruth Association. Funds to cover the cost of this supervision, it was suggested, could be levied on the code provision which would also make possible an assessment on members of the industry.

The report on a study of the possibility of including such a provision which was recently made

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## Discusses Aid For Religion With Wauchope

### Chief Rabbi Hertz Explains Mizrachi Subsidy Demands

(Swiss Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, Oct. 26.—High Commissioner for Palestine Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope today received Chief Rabbi Joseph H. Hertz, president of the British Mizrachi, orthodox Zionists.

The Chief Rabbi explained to the High Commissioner the demands set forth by religious world Jewry on religious problems in Palestine, stressing particularly, the demands for a government subsidy for Jewish religious costs and government assistance to end the public desecration of the Sabbath. Chief Rabbi Hertz cited the fact that the Palestine government grants a subsidy for Moslem religious courts, but has failed to

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## Roosevelt Asked To Act in Va. Case

### Senator and Rabbi Object to Hotel Billboard as Offensive to Jews

(Special to the J.D.B.) WASHINGTON, Oct. 26.—President Roosevelt had under consideration today a request by Senator Byrd of Virginia that he take action in the case of the Hotel New Chamberlain of Old Point, Va., which is charged with advertising that gentiles only are desired as guests. The hotel is on a Federal reservation.

Recently Rabbi Louis D. Mendonza of Norfolk, Va., in a telegram to the President protested at the hotel's billboard advertising of its prejudice against Jews.

"Both Virginia and the Federal government are important to deal with this situation," Senator Byrd said, "I will introduce a special bill in the Senate when the next Congress convenes."

## Love Conquers Law; 41 Czechs Remarry

(Swiss Telegraphic Agency) BRATISLAVA, Czechoslovakia, Oct. 26.—Forty-two Jewish couples in the Czechoslovakian village of Kadee, who have been married for eleven years and who have 120 offspring, were permitted today that legally they are not man and wife, owing to the fact that the marriages had been performed according to the Jewish law—but never officially registered.

All but one couple immediately agreed to decide according to the law. One man, however, held out, declaring that legally he considered himself a bachelor, unless his rich father-in-law would consent to a second dowry. Thus the father-in-law is faced with the choice of granting a new dowry or taking his daughter and her two children back.

# Links McFadden To Secret Nazi Groups Here

## Congressman Engaged in Endless Anti-Semitic Drive, Spivak Writes

Congressman Louis T. McFadden of Pennsylvania is engaged in continuous anti-Semitic propaganda in cooperation with secret Nazi organizations and agents in this country, according to the fifth article in "Plotting American Pogroms" by John L. Spivak, which appears in the current issue of the New Masses.

The article is entitled "Congressman McFadden, Jew-Baiter and Crook," and charges the Pennsylvania took a \$25,000 bribe in a case in which his activities and those of an associate were branded by Justice Benjamin N. Cardozo in an official court decision as "fraudulent conspiracy."

"The first mass outbreak of anti-Semitic propaganda engineered by Hitler agents came in the Spring of 1933," writes Spivak, "a period in which, amazingly enough, we find Congressman McFadden rising in the halls of Congress to attack the Jews while ostensibly disavowing a gold clause repeal resolution.

### An Old Transaction

The alleged \$25,000 bribe, according to Spivak, was paid to McFadden in connection with the absorption of the Marr Oil Company by the Southern States Oil Corporation.

"The writer reports also that McFadden was restrained by former Attorney General Ottinger of New York State, who was then coming to sell \$1,300,000 worth of stock of a new corporation known as the Federated Radio Corporation. Less than two weeks later, in a report continued, McFadden filed a petition for bankruptcy in Canton, Pa., in which, the writer says, the value of the stock was placed at \$100,000.

"As evidence that Congressman McFadden sent bundles of his race-hatred speeches to organizations working closely with secret Hitler agents," the article declares at another point, "so that they could distribute the material without paying the government postage, I offer the letter dated September 28, 1933, sent to Royal Scott Gulden by Jane Eltitner, McFadden's private secretary."

### Letter to Gulden

Gulden was head of the anti-Semitic Order of '76. Spivak quotes the letter as follows: "I am mailing you five hundred speeches each, were sent to you this morning. I shall appreciate it if you will let me know when you receive them.

"Also, please turn over to your postman the two mail sacks which they are the property of the U. S. Government."

Another letter from McFadden to Gulden, on official Congressional stationery, also bears McFadden's own signature, Spivak quotes as follows:

"I cannot begin to thank you for the opportunity which you gave me to meet with the group in New York which you called together. I shall hope that some of them have come from this meeting to your group. It was an inspiration to me, I can assure you, and I want you to know that I am deeply appreciative."

Spivak writes he has no knowledge of what occurred at this meeting, but adds:

"I do know that it was held at the Union League Club, where on former occasions Gulden had met secret Nazi agents." The letter further bears the date of July 7, 1933.

Whether it's least, demands or foreign, it's now about Jewish life you'll find in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

# Tells of Festival



## Folk Song Concert Here Next Sunday

Victor Chenkin to Sing Airst First Time in This Country at Carnegie Hall

For the first time in this country, a new series of Jewish folk songs will be heard next Sunday evening in a music festival arranged under the auspices and for the benefit of the Jewish National Fund. The festival will take place at Carnegie Hall.

Victor Chenkin, internationally known singer of folk songs of many nations who has just returned from Europe, will render the tunes. In addition, selections will be played by Tzochel Seidel and Mircha Levitski, famous violinist and pianist, respectively.

"The lovers of music as well as the lovers of Zion will have in this concert an extraordinary combination," said Dr. Ferdinand Sonneborn, a leading figure in the American chemical industry and co-chairman of a city-wide committee formed to support the event, in a statement Friday. A capacity crowd is expected.

## Cohen to Get Menorah Designed by Local Girl For His 75th Birthday

Alfred M. Cohen, international president of B'nai B'rith, who a week ago celebrated the seventy-fifth anniversary of his birth, will be given a menorah—seven-branched candelabrum—in a special ceremony at Cincinnati today.

The menorah, cast in brass, was designed for the occasion by Judith Guttman Quast of New York City. Inscribed in Hebrew characters on the seven branches are the seven cardinal principles of B'nai B'rith.

Judith Guttman Quast is a former scholarship student of the Art Students' League. Her work has been exhibited at various local galleries.

## Federation Youths Reveal Plans for Halloween Dance

The outside activities committee of the young men's and women's division of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, formerly known as the Junior Federation, is sponsoring a Halloween dance next Wednesday evening in the Y.M.H.A. ballroom. The nine-second street and Lexington venues.

## Mr. Lewisohn's Article

We regret that Mr. Ludwig Lewisohn's column does not appear in its accustomed place in this issue. Mr. Lewisohn is now on a speaking tour of the country in behalf of the German Jewish refugee campaign. His column will appear as usual on Wednesday.

# Doctors Mark Anniversary Of Committee

## Prof. Einstein Is Among Noted Speakers at Dinner

Prof. Albert Einstein was to be chief speaker Saturday evening at a dinner given by the Waldorf Astoria Hotel celebrating the thirteenth anniversary of the American Jewish Physician's Committee. Prof. Einstein was also the guest at the first dinner given by the committee, which was founded by Dr. Nathan Ratnoff, director of the Beth Israel Hospital, and a group of associates in 1921. Prof. Einstein was making his first visit to this country in behalf of the Hebrew University.

Among those scheduled to address the 250 guests at the dinner were Felix M. Warburg, chairman of the Council of the American Friends of the Hebrew University; Dr. Solomon Lowenstein, vice-president of the American Friends of the Hebrew University and executive director of the Department of Jewish Hospital Diseases; Dr. Bernard Sachs, president of the New York Medical Association and chairman of the Committee for Aid of Displaced German Physicians; Dr. Israel Wechsler, neurologist of Columbia University and secretary of the Physician's Committee, and Dr. Harry Isaacs of Beth Israel Hospital, treasurer of the Physician's Committee.

### Review of Work

Dr. Ratnoff was to give a resume of the work of the Physician's Committee which, in cooperation with the Department of Hygiene and Bacteriology at the University since its opening in 1925, established the first x-ray hospital in Palestine, with the cooperation of the Hadasah organization in Jerusalem, and made a gift of the x-ray laboratory to the hospital of the Hapoel Cholim in the Emek, which was dedicated on his visit to Palestine last summer.

The Physician's Committee is now making plans to raise a fund of \$100,000 to carry out its projects through a nationwide campaign among physicians and interested laymen.

Plans for the Rothschild-Hadasah-University Medical Center in Jerusalem, in the creation of which the Physician's Committee is cooperating with Hadasah, were recently announced at the Hadasah national convention in Washington. At that time, the Zionist women's auxiliary heard the dedication ceremonies of the new center in Tel Aviv, sponsored by a special international broadcast.

## Funeral Rites Today for Widow of Poet Yehoash

Funeral services for Mrs. Flora Bloomgarten, 57, widow of the Yiddish poet and Bible translator Yehoash who died Thursday, will be held at one o'clock today at the Brettechesder Stuyvesant Funeral Home, 49 East Seventh street.

She continued to labor on the manuscripts her husband had left unfinished. Knowing neither Hebrew nor Yiddish at the time of her marriage, Mrs. Bloomgarten mastered both languages and collaborated with her husband in preparing his works for publication.

### Gets Arkansas Post

Dr. Samuel Adams Cohen of New York has been appointed to the executive committee and board of trustees of the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital at Hot Springs National Park in Arkansas, it was announced Friday.

# Bulletin Calendar of Events

### SATURDAY, October 27

Young Israel of Manhattan, dance; Hotel Victoria, first street and Seventh avenue; evening.

Annual Fall dance of the Young Poles and the Crown Heights, Coney Island Temple, Crown street and Nostrand avenue; evening.

Annual reunion and dance of the Horowitz-Gardner family association, Community center, 220 West Eighth-street; evening.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue; inauguration of musical programs; 8:30 p. m.

Dinner of the American Jewish Physicians' Committee; Waldorf-Astoria, Park avenue and Forty-ninth street; 7 p. m.

Paid School of the American People, 4 East Fifteenth street; "The Social Service of the Hebrew University"; 8 p. m.

Frances German and George Mennay; 129 p. m.

### Sunday, October 28

Young Israel of New York, 125 West Fifty-seventh street; "Evolution in Religion"; 8:30 p. m.

Editha Zlotnik Club; H. E. S. Building, Harkinson and Butler avenues; 8:30 p. m.

Junior Hadasah, dance and entertainment; London Terrace, 400 East Third street; evening.

Compinsky Trio, Kaufman Auditorium of the Y. M. H. A., Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue; under the direction of A. W. Binder; 8:30 p. m.

Brownsville and East New York section of Avukah, blank program; Hebrew Educational Society, Harkinson and Butler avenues; evening.

Young Israel Synagogue of Rock Park, 180 Fifth street, Brooklyn, dedication of cemetery land in Beth David Cemetery, Crown Heights; 8 p. m.

Zionist Club of Brooklyn, 67 Irving Avenue, Brooklyn; "The Jewish People"; 8:30 p. m.

Central Jewish Institute, 125 East Eighty-

fifth street; "Has Our American Jewish Youth a Future," Milton Taylor; 8 p. m.

School of Philosophy, Steirer Hall, 112 West Fifty-seventh street; Max. Friedler, "Kant: The Call to Consciousness," 8 p. m.

Franklin D. Roosevelt, "Shalom Ashch--Three Cities"; 9 p. m.



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# Minorities Need League, Says Peer

## Warns That Fight to Protect Them Hinges on Its Strength

Points Out That Guarantee, However, Is Not Supported by Machinery to Enable Enforcement

By VISCOUNT CECIL OF CHELWOOD

For months past there has been a concentrated attack upon the League of Nations and all it represents. The assailants appear to desire its destruction. It is certain that with it would go the whole arrangement for the protection of minorities. Those of us who value the attempt to secure the rights of minorities as part of the new international system will do well to recognize that if the League disappears it will carry with it that attempt.

Normally all those things which belong exclusively to national sovereignty are outside the international sphere. That is to say that in principle there is no justification for international interference in the internal affairs of any state. That principle is accepted in the Covenant of the League of Nations. Therefore, the conception of the framers of the Covenant was that there should be excluded from its purview all subjects which were essentially national. Attempts have been made from time to time to define "national," but it has been found impossible to establish a hard and fast rule as to what the word exactly implies. For instance, it is not a matter for each country. But extensive armaments may be of poignant interest to other nations, and the reduction and limitation of armaments is a matter of international concern. Further, it has been demonstrated that actions which result in the violation of the rights of national sovereignty can yet be restrained.

To guard against invasion of national rights, the attempt has been made to limit armaments and what was international. But the attempt had to be abandoned, because it was recognized that even the most intricately national subject could, if it became the cause of a quarrel between two nations, become an international concern.

### The Parallel

And indeed, the later history of the League has shown how difficult it is to establish any hard and fast rule on the subject. The difficulty of distinguishing between national and international matters has a close parallel in the limits of individual freedom within the limits of the state. The constitution of most states provide expressly or implicitly that the liberty of the individual should be respected. But this principle is subject to certain limitations. There are limitations imposed by the criminal law, and no citizen is entitled to use his freedom to conspire against the existence of the state or to break the king's peace.

Similarly, under the League system, no nation can so exercise its national sovereignty as to endanger the security or the peace of the community or the nations. Actions which prima facie may be regarded within the national sovereignty can be restrained by international sovereignty if they are such as to lead to a breach of the peace.

It is on these grounds that racial and religious minorities have been treated as a matter of international concern. No doubt it is true that, prima facie, every state is entitled to administer the affairs of its citizens as it shall think best, and that there is no right to dictate to it how its governments should be carried on. Still, if one section of the citizens of a country is treated as to excite violent sympathy in other countries, the result may be a menace to international peace. No nation can oppress its

own subjects in a scandalous way without leading to international reprobation. The treatment of national or racial minorities is treated as a matter of international concern. It is clear that such ill-treatment may endanger the peace of the world.

We have seen how the recent German policy resulting in the oppression of the German Jews has not only excited the sympathy of their co-religionists scattered all over the world, a sympathy shared by many other persons. There are cases of cases of wholesale immigration produced by oppression. At the present moment we all know that the forced emigration of German Jews from Germany is a matter causing the gravest anxiety in many countries, the solution to which has not yet been found. Again, there are cases where gross oppression has been an offence to the principles of morality of the nations of the world, and the result has been the conclusion of the German Jews, which is clearly in point.

### International Repercussions

I think I have said enough to show that the rights of minorities cannot be regarded as purely a question of national sovereignty, but often has important international repercussions. Hence the conclusion of minority treaties.

In years gone by, the Turkish misgovernment of its Christian minorities was a fruitful source of trouble in Southeastern Europe. That was due not only to the sympathy of fellow-Christians. In some cases it was due to the racial disturbance in the neighboring countries. For instance, the unfair of the Slavs in the Turkish Empire caused such anger among their co-racialists in Austria as seriously as to embarrass the Austrian government and ultimately to be one of the causes of the First World War.

Similarly, there were for the most difficulties caused by Christian and Moslem minorities, and later those caused by Jewish minorities, especially as it happened in Rumania. The consequence is that you will find scattered through the history of the world, and at the conclusion of great wars, treaties designed to secure the good treatment of racial and religious minorities. The Treaty of Berlin may be regarded as the client and the modern situation of the subject. In that treaty were contained the famous provisions designed to secure the proper treatment of minorities. In particular, the Turks were put under considerable obligations as to how they should govern their Armenian population, and thought that policy on the whole failed it was a recognition of the general principle which I am now trying to put forward. The Jews in Rumania was even more simple, because there a definite international principle was for the first time laid down.

### Right to Expect Justice

It was agreed that where, as a result of a treaty, considerable accessions were made to the terri-

### LORD CECIL

tory of any country, it was reasonable and right to insist that that country should undertake to treat the racial or religious minorities under its domination with justice. It was in the nature of a bargain. It was legitimate to require that the country should carry out its government in a way that did not shock the sense of justice of those who had agreed to its enlargement.

In the Peace Treaties of Paris of 1918 and 1920, the system was not applied to Germany. I suppose, because she received no accession of territory. Nor was it applied to Italy, though she had received accession of territory. It is not very easy to see on what principle that exception was made, since racial minorities were actually transferred to Italy with the territory she acquired. It also does not apply to France, though she did receive considerable accession of territory. These were, however, regarded as the rights of minorities rather than annexations. As far as one can extract from the proceedings, it would be untrue to say that minorities were only given protection when they belonged to the same race or religion as that prevailing in their country. It is obvious that where the Jews benefited, as they did in some cases because these provisions, that would be untrue. It was not true in a number of other cases besides.

### Complex Measure

The present procedure of the League of Nations in dealing with complaints by minorities is complicated and even cumbersome. I do not think that anyone who has seen it at work would regard this description as severe. Some committees make a much stricter view of the rights of minorities than others. Some are more governed by political considerations and desire not to be uncivil or harsh to the rights of minorities. Others have arrived at the conclusion that they go to the League's Council, which may and often does consider the question entirely de novo and where, unfortunately, political considerations may sometimes influence the rapporteur to take an unduly favorable view of the case which he is asked to consider.

So much have these difficulties been felt that for some time past there has been a movement among those interested in minority provisions that there should be a permanent committee, which could gradually build up a minorities jurisprudence and be guided by principles which had been evolved by experience. I confess, that this seems to me a very desirable change. I believe it would be a minor provision, besides, both to the minority and the states against which they were complaining.

### Nations Oppose Change

At present, the states that are subject to minority provisions are resolutely opposed to any change on the ground that the principle of the whole of the mino-

rities treaties is unfair, that if it is a matter that really concerns the community of states, there is no reason whatever for confining the minority provisions to certain states. They ought to be extended in their view to all alike, and until that is done they are not prepared to consider any modifications of procedure which would improve or facilitate the administration of the code.

I doubt very much whether you can establish a satisfactory system of minority protection unless you start with the recognition that the community of nations has as a duty to insist on the proper treatment of minorities. It is not only a question of promises made to this or that country, it is the question of certain standards which ought to be maintained by certain countries which claim to be members of the international community. This conclusion seems to me to be very much supported by an examination of the events which have taken place since the treaties.

### No Machinery

There is another difficulty in the minority treaties. The League has given a general guarantee of the proper execution of what I have called the minority machinery exists to enable the League to carry out that guarantee, so that in effect the provision made to the guarantee almost as a dead letter. Personally, I have grave doubts whether this guarantee will be very much improved.

It ought always to be pointed out that the whole conception of the protection of minorities is a very delicate matter and may easily do more harm than good if it is improperly exercised.

Roughly speaking, it is impossible to make any permanent and substantial improvement in the position of minorities without the good will of the State concerned. There is always the possibility that one may increase the discontent without improving the position of the minorities, that one may convert them from reluctant subjects into incipient rebels. Minorities must always be adjusted to act as loyal members of the State to which they belong, however much they may rightly desire that the racial or religious rights and liberties should be respected. I do not believe it is possible that any coercive pressure from outside will by itself be sufficient to secure good government for the minorities.

### A New System

In these days possibility, then, of devising some system which would be generally acceptable by minorities, and which would answer the question is a very difficult one. In the first place, it must be agreed by all who value international co-operation in any form, that John Simon said at the recent League Assembly, there can be no admission of the doctrine that a state's treaty obligations are unilateral action elect not to be bound by it. That would be from the international point of view a very serious matter.

Next, I should be inclined myself to suggest that a new agreement on the subject might be considered, which would definitely abandon the conception of a League guarantee.

for the good treatment of minorities. I do not think it can be carried out, and I am sure that it adds to the irritation which surrounds the subject.

I would suggest an appeal to international authority, and as far as procedure is concerned I would strongly urge the substitution of a permanent committee, if possible sitting in public, for the ad hoc committees of three.

Any reasonable person must see the very great international difficulties of including all the States to the principles of the minorities Treaties with regard to their own territories. But I do not feel sure that it would be impossible to induce some of the leading states to accept such principles, though they are not so far (Continued on Page Six)

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WASHINGTON	Nov. 21	Dec. 14
And Running Mates		
PRES. HARDING	Oct. 31	Nov. 28
PRES. ROOSEVELT	Nov. 14	Dec. 27

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### The Berne Trial

The trial which opens tomorrow in Berne will be watched by Jews all over the world with no less interest than the Dreyfuss trials were watched during their times.

The trial, let us hope, will once and forever put an end to the myth exploited by anti-Semites in all countries about the alleged existence of a secret Jewish international. It will show to the world that the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" are nothing but a forgery. It will once and forever destroy the basis upon which the Nazis in Germany are now building their entire anti-Semitic propaganda.

The Jewish leaders in Switzerland ought to be congratulated for instituting this trial. By bringing their libel suit against the Swiss Nazi editor for alleging that the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" are an anti-Semitic document, the Jewish leaders of Switzerland are actually fighting the cause of entire world Jewry.

The Jews of the world, no less than the involved Jewish leaders of Switzerland, are interested in proving to the world that the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" are the product of a sick phantasy; that no secret Jewish international has ever existed; that the talk about Jewish efforts to dominate the world is mere nonsense.

A recent trial in South Africa has already branded the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" as a forgery. South Africa, however, is too distant from Europe and America. The echo of the trial in South Africa could therefore not be as strong as the one which will now come from Berne, a city located in the very heart of Europe.

That the Jews will come out victorious in this trial is quite clear to every logically thinking person who knows that the "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" are a falsification.

The trial in Berne is actually a Jewish challenge to the anti-Semitism of the world. Such a challenge is in itself the best proof that the Jews have nothing to fear. The Jews wish everybody to know that the "Protocols" have

### By BORIS SMOLAR

#### The Biro-Bidjan Conflict

Will Biro-Bidjan be opened to Jews from Poland or is the settlement of Jews in Biro-Bidjan restricted only to Soviet Jews?

This question occupied the attention of many Jewish organizations interested in settling Jews on land in the week just passed.

Dr. Joseph Rosen, head of the Ag-Group, is at present in Biro-Bidjan to acquaint himself with the conditions of life there. Dr. Zegenitzky, director of the ORT, is also in Biro-Bidjan now studying the situation there.

A clear cut opinion about Biro-Bidjan and its fitness for Jewish settlement can be formed only upon the return of Dr. Rosen and Dr. Zegenitzky from their trip into the Far Eastern territory. The impartial reports of these two observers will tell the Jews of the world have the fullest confidence will be the basis for deciding whether the Biro-Bidjan project is one which Biro-Bidjan should be taken seriously.

#### A Statement From Moscow

In the meantime, however, Dr. Peker, the representative of the Biro-Bidjan project in Poland, returned from Moscow with a statement that no hopes of settling in Biro-Bidjan are entertained by Polish Jews. Dr. Peker declared that official Soviet bodies had made it clear to him that Biro-Bidjan is Jewish for Russian Jews only and not for Jews outside Soviet Russia.

This information, coming as it does from Soviet official sources, is rather disappointing. It certainly does not encourage Jewish organizations in America and in Europe to look with sympathy at the Biro-Bidjan project, if this project is limited to Soviet Jews only. The Jews in Soviet Russia are today



in a position which does not warrant their migrating into Biro-Bidjan. There is still plenty of land free for Jews in Crimea. There are plenty of opportunities for Jews in Soviet industrial enterprises. The Soviet authorities claim that there is no unemployment today in Soviet Russia. Thus the migration of Soviet Jews into Biro-Bidjan is not an economic necessity.

On the other hand, there would probably be thousands of Jews in Poland today who, facing constant starvation and having no outlook for a better future, would be only too glad to settle even in Biro-Bidjan. The difficulties which the Soviet authorities are facing in selecting immigrants fit for Biro-Bidjan from among Soviet Jews would probably not exist when selecting immigrants from among Polish Jews. The younger Jewish generation in Poland is in despair. There are thousands of healthy young Jewish people

in Poland who compose the best element for Biro-Bidjan.

#### Embarrassment Abroad

It is therefore no wonder that the blunt statement by the Soviet officials that Biro-Bidjan is intended for Soviet Jews only, has caused great embarrassment for those pro-Soviet organizations abroad which are trying to stimulate Jewish interest in Biro-Bidjan among the distant Jewish communities of Europe and America.

The first organization to express this embarrassment was the Agroyid, a Jewish organization in Poland established for the purpose of raising funds for and stimulating interest in Biro-Bidjan. This organization, the existence of which is not justified if Polish Jews are not admitted into Biro-Bidjan, has found it necessary to issue a statement explaining that there must be a misunderstanding, a misunderstanding that Polish Jews are welcome to Biro-Bidjan as Soviet Jews are. The Agroyid, in its statement, refers to the Soviet authorities as Dr. Peker mentions. According to the Agroyid statement, these authorities would welcome Polish Jews in Biro-Bidjan. According to Dr. Peker's statement, these same authorities are refusing even to discuss the question of admitting Polish Jews.

#### American Attitude

The problem of settling foreign Jews in Biro-Bidjan is at present not acute enough for American Jewry to inquire which of the two statements is the correct one. American Jewry will wait patiently for the authentic report on Biro-Bidjan which it expects from Dr. Rosen. Dr. Rosen may not be able to Biro-Bidjan in the capacity of an official investigator. His word on Biro-Bidjan will nevertheless play a decisive role. Depending upon Dr. Rosen's conclusions, many in America will decide for themselves whether or not the Biro-Bidjan project

is worth support and whether or not Biro-Bidjan is a place fit for Jewish colonization.

#### In Poland

##### 'Aryan Paragraph'

With the question whether Polish Jews are wanted in Biro-Bidjan or not was under discussion, a new attack was made on Jewish economic positions in Poland.

Fifty-five Jewish doctors have been dismissed from municipal institutions in the city of Lodz alone this week. The "Aryan paragraph" has been instituted by the Lodz authorities solely but firmly.

In the district of Wilno, all Jewish teachers were dismissed from the schools. A campaign to revoke the licenses of Jewish artisans has been started on the ground that the Jewish workers do not hold master's diplomas. Hope is being held out that the Ministry of Trade will not accede to this demand, otherwise, the economic position of thousands of Jewish artisans is

#### Ruthless Taxation

The ruthless taxation system which imposes heavy taxes upon the Jews, reached a stage in the week just passed where Jewish delegations from many districts and towns arrived at Warsaw to plead with the central authorities to alleviate the taxation which is ruining the Jewish population. A number of the delegations pointed out that the taxes imposed upon the Jewish population in many districts are double the amount which they are allowed to taxed. Local tax collectors are confiscating even pillows owned by poverty-stricken Jewish traders and artisans who are unable to meet their taxes.

#### Schuschnig and His 'Pledges'

In Austria, Chancellor Schuschnig last week received a delegation from the Vienna Jewish community which submitted to him a memorandum with regard to the alarmingly worsened Jewish economic position in Austria.

The Premier promised the Jewish delegation to see to it that Jews are treated equally. The Premier also promised that no discrimination against Jews was given. Jewish officials were dismayed from different municipal offices in Vienna. Jewish doctors were ousted from the local sick benefit funds.

A report from Prague stated that Premier Schuschnig has promised to see to it that Jews are treated equally. The Premier also promised that no discrimination against Jews was given. Jewish officials were dismayed from different municipal offices in Vienna. Jewish doctors were ousted from the local sick benefit funds.

#### Palestine Clashes

In Palestine there were more street clashes between the Laborites and the Revisionists. The clashes took place at a point where the executive of the Jewish Agency and the Vaad Leumi, Jewish national council found themselves in a complete impasse. Finally a serious investigation of the matter. Both organizations are now working on a plan of liquidation of the Jewish Agency to prevent clashes between the Laborites and the Revisionists in the future.

## The American Scene in Review

### By VICTOR M. BIENSTOCK

#### The Nazi Situation

Complete failure of the DAWA, the anti-Jewish boycott organization, to compel the German government to stop the anti-Jewish standstill of the week. The widely-heralded national convention of the organization at Chicago, which was to have marked large-scale invasion of that region by the Nazi group, resulted in complete failure as Chicago and mid-Western German-American elements gave it the cold shoulder.

Other Nazi causes also suffered other setbacks during the week when the office of the Secretary of State at Albany threw out the charter application of the Friends of New Germany after many protests had been received.

The Nazi venture into the field of foreign politics ran into a shoal when the nomination of Judge John F. Hyman for the New York State governorship was rejected by the Senate. Hyman had the backing of all the Nazi elements in his independent campaign, given in the hope of causing trouble even though Hyman stood no chance of election.

Das Deutsche Echo, in the German classes of New York City, published a sensational story

ing the week and banned by the authorities.

Elizabeth, New Jersey, authorities moved summarily and arrested fourteen Nazis meeting there in violation of a local ordinance.

#### New York's Kashruth

The many factions involved in the tangled kashruth situation which has been vexing New York City for so long failed to approach a working agreement which would provide a measure of rabbinical supervision of the kosher live poultry industry. The rabbinical elements had determined that, on Monday, they would proclaim an "eat against consumption of fresh-killed poultry not bearing the tag signifying inspection by rabbinical representatives.

#### Interfaith Relations

The National Conference of Jews and Christians, at a meeting presided over by Newton D. Baker, announced plans for round-table discussion of interfaith problems at a Williams-town Institute on Human Relations to be held in August, 1935. Mr. Baker reported that 300 communities in this country are now engaged in experimentation with techniques for improving intergroup relations. The executive council of the National Federation of Men's Clubs of the United States voted to cooperate with the conference.

#### Other Developments

Joseph Lipsky, speaker at Pal-

timore, warned that a world Jewish congress would jeopardize the peace of German Jews and the Palestine cause.

President Roosevelt was asked by Senator Byrd to intervene in the Americanization of the Jews at the Chamberlain Hotel at Old Point Comfort, Va., which is situated on a Federal reservation.

The case was first reported by Rabbi Louis D. Mendez, of Norfolk, but Virginia State and Federal authorities said they were unable to act.

An anonymous gift of \$50,000 toward endowment of a professorship in Jewish studies at Hebrew University was announced by Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach, president of the American Friends of the Hebrew University.

The Boston drive for the Associated Jewish Philanthropies reached the half-million mark in its quota of \$875,000, with 204,462 in contributions announced at the opening dinner of the campaign.

The Laborites and Jewish centers throughout the country began preparations for training American Jewish athletes for competition in the second Macabiah at Tel Aviv in 1935.

Eugene Warner of Buffalo, president of the Jewish Federation for Social Service, was named president of the State Conference on Social Work for 1935.

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WASHINGTON.

The outcome of an impending struggle between sectional interests will in the near future determine whether or not the United States enters into a trade agreement with Germany. The anticipated clash will be between the cotton interests of the south and the industrial interests of the north and west.

King Cotton has been losing ground in the American export markets for several years. The recent decline has been sharp and a further drop is expected. Much of the loss in cotton exports is being attributed to this country's refusal to buy more goods abroad. The south views the current situation with great alarm.

**NATHAN KOENIG** American cotton has been a leader in the world market. Normally, about 60 per cent of the cotton produced in the United States is exported. The south does not want to lose out to the foreign cotton producing areas. The staple is the best crop and the money crop of the south.

Cotton consuming countries are seeking cotton, not on a price basis primarily, but are buying first from countries with which they may have favorable trade relationships. These countries say that, unless the United States is willing to buy goods from them, they are not in position to buy American cotton and other products.

Germany has been quite outspoken on this phase of the situation. She is in direct need of American cotton, but under present conditions is unable to pay for it. German representatives have indicated to officials in Washington that if the United States bought more German goods, then Germany would have the means with which to pay for the American cotton which she sorely needs.

Last season Germany bought about ten per cent of the total American crop. Recently representatives of German interests were in Washington and pointed out to officials that unless Germany could through some arrangement sell more goods to the United States, German purchases of cotton from this country would decline 50 per cent.

While southern cotton interests are just beginning to demand that the United States buy more goods from other countries so that more cotton may be sold to them, northern and western industrial interests are afraid that imported more manufactured goods from abroad will work injury on their enterprises. The whole conflict may come out in the open until after Congress convenes in January.

Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace has pointed out that Germany "has cut down on her Lard purchases even more than on cotton purchases, and that falling off in the German demand may account for the greater part of the falling off next year." Secretary Wallace said a continued decline in exports of American goods is anticipated and "a very large part of the decline in exports will be due to the German situation." He said "I don't know just what we could do except in a broad trade way to remedy that situation."

In the meantime, Germany has given the United States a year's notice that she intends to abrogate her most-favored-nation treaty with this country. Since her monetary situation became acute, Germany has been bargaining with other nations and has failed to extend to the United States the same concessions granted these nations as required under the treaty. The Hitler government expressed that as long as it was impossible for Germany to sell more goods to the United States, it was impossible for her to extend to the United States concessions granted to other countries through bargaining arrangements under which these countries would take more Ger-

man goods. To add to the effectiveness of this position, Germany is exercising rigid control over her exchange.

An example of what is happening, may be found in the Egyptian-German bargain which has just been completed. Under this agreement, Germany will receive supplies of cotton from Egypt and in return supply that country with fertilizers. This transaction means that Germany will have to buy less American cotton. At the same time Germany will have an outlet for her fertilizers with which she will be able to pay for the cotton obtained from Egypt.

Secretary of State Hull and George W. Peek, head of the Export-Import Bank and special adviser to President Roosevelt on foreign trade, have some differences of opinion on this exchange trade situation. Hull is a strong believer in the principle of reciprocity with respect to trade agreements to improve world trade. Peek believes that if this country cannot increase exports through the sale of goods, it should increase its exports through an exchange or barter of goods.

Germany has proposed that the United States enter into a barter agreement with her. In keeping with the general trade agreements, Secretary Hull kept thumbs down on the proposition. Peek looks with favor on the barter scheme as a means of increasing trade.

Since the Hitler government gave notice of intention to abandon the most-favored-nation treaty with the United States, and at the same time stated that Germany is ready at any time to discuss new trade arrangements with this country, Peek has said publicly that, "Where general trade agreements cannot be reached or are subject to long delay, specific agreements may be negotiated independently and in advance of the general trade agreements." He also said that "in the case of countries exercising exchange controls against us, the satisfactory solution of the exchange problem should be made a prerequisite to the negotiation of any general trade agreement."

The Export-Import Bank, according to Peek, stands "ready to handle sound business in the foreign trade field, to assist in barter transactions and to cooperate with the commercial banks and other financial institutions in handling business which on account of its size or other special unusual conditions can qualify for consideration" by that institution.

During the next few months there will be much talk about stimulating foreign trade. As far as the State Department is concerned, Germany is not in a very favored position. But, there are others in Washington who favor a trade pact with the Hitler gov-

## Ex-Ohio Rabbi Gets Publicity Job Here

Former U. S. Minister to Persia, Dr. Kornfeld Now With Insurance Agency

The Rev. Dr. Joseph B. Kornfeld, former United States Minister to Persia, has been appointed director of public relations of the Cincinnati office of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company.

Dr. Kornfeld recently resigned from the position of rabbi of the Collingswood Temple, Toledo, Ohio. He was the American diplomatic representative in Persia from 1921, when he was appointed by President Harding, to 1924.

"His long and distinguished record as a public servant, both as a clergyman and as United States Minister to Persia, has given him a broad and comprehensive view of economic and sociological questions," a statement issued Friday by McKinnon & Co., Inc., said.

Dr. Kornfeld is a graduate of the University of Cincinnati.

## Jersey 'Y' Federation Lays Convention Plans

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PATERSON, N. J.—Oct. 26.—Felix M. Warburg, Justice Irving Lehman, Harry L. Gluckman and Mayor Meyer Ellenstein of Newark have been elected to the annual convention of the New Jersey Federation of Y.M. and Y.W.H.A.'s here on November 10 and 11.

Other speakers were J. Swetin, Rabbi Max Kadushin, David Shapiro, M. Gatrovsky, Judge B. B. Schein, Dr. A. Boner, J. Rosenthal and H. Lax.

**DR. I. M. RUBINOW**  
Secretary B'nai B'rith

Says of the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Find 1800 Reservations Needed for \$100 Dinner

The Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities has increased its quota of reservations for its tenth annual \$100-a-couple dinner and ball to 1,800, the committee announced Friday, after examination of the current needs of the twenty-five agencies for which the Federation acts as a community center. The affair will take place at the Hotel St. George on November 18. The previous quota was 1,500.

## Cecil Gives Views On League

(Continued from Page Three)  
bound by them—like the United Kingdom, for instance.

I cannot imagine why we should object in this country to having minorities treaties applied to our territory.

Certainly I should greatly regret the abandonment of the effort to secure good treatment for the minorities. The nations of the world have been trying to secure for a long time. It is not, as some people think, a new invention which came into being at the time of the formation of the League of Nations. The only connection of the League is that it has accepted the duty of carrying out the new treaties, which themselves proceed from precedents centuries old. I believe it would be a serious threat to the peace of the world if this attempt were abandoned. I am sure that it would be rightly regarded as something like treachery to the principles of international progress.

I am sure that if the British people is determined to put this thing through it can be done. I am sure we have the power to do it. I earnestly hope it will be done. I hope you will not despair and I feel that if we continue victory will crown our efforts.

## Workers' Alliance In Midwest Parley

More Than 100 Delegates Attend Conference in Madison, Wis.

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
MADISON, Wis., Oct. 26.—The annual conference of the National Jewish Workers' Alliance, district No. 7, comprising middle western states, was held in Madison this week, with an attendance of more than 100 delegates.

Plans for an intensive membership campaign were discussed and turned over to a special committee for a detailed report.

Officers elected for the coming year are Aaron Rissman, T. Goldenberg and Dr. H. Epstein, all of Chicago; J. Rosenthal and Abe Mintz, of Madison; N. Tropp, Gary, Ind.; M. Levin, Milwaukee; and Mrs. Cohen, Milwaukee.

David Pinski, Jewish author and national chairman of the organization, was the guest speaker at a banquet given by the national group in conjunction with the Madison branch, which acted as host. Pinski discussed organization problems.

Other speakers were J. Swetin, Rabbi Max Kadushin, David Shapiro, M. Gatrovsky, Judge B. B. Schein, Dr. A. Boner, J. Rosenthal and H. Lax.

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American Jews, and perhaps especially those in professional Jewish life, have grown so used to the Jewish Daily Bulletin, and have come to depend upon it so much for world-wide Jewish news, that I sometimes fear we are too inclined to take it for granted and withhold from it that measure of praise and gratitude which it deserves. It therefore gives me unusual pleasure to greet The Bulletin on its tenth anniversary, and to hail it as a valuable asset to Jewish life.

It is difficult to believe that ten years ago there was no Jewish Daily Bulletin—that 'American Jewry actually was able to get along without it. Today it is indispensable, it has proved its worth. Long live The Bulletin!



# Adjusting Our Lives

By DR. HERMAN FRANK

## Vocational Readjustment of the Jew

The prolonged depression has intensified the sufferings of the Jewish workers and small business men whose trade and occupations have been affected by the social and economic changes of our times. The dislocation of industry and trade, the introduction of new machinery, inventions, new methods of merchandising such as chain stores, new standards of living and other changes in the industrial and commercial structure of the nation, Jews whose trades and vocations become obsolete through the recent social and economic trends have to be readjusted to the new conditions. If their present plight is not to result in chronic unemployment and misery.

Thus a new set of social service problems has been created on behalf of thousands of families within the formerly self-supporting Jewish groups. They are the real victims of the dislocation of industry, whose industries, chain games, replace the more expensive raincoats, rayon takes the place of silk, and refrigerators send the ice-man into the limbo.

DR. FRANK

Work along lines of industrial adjustment of the Jew will become more complex than ever. Delay and negligence will make the problem increasingly more difficult of solution.

## Need for Centralized Effort

In preparation for the task before us, there is first of all need for the centralization of information about the status of the Jew in trade, commerce, professions, agriculture and industry. Secondly, investigations should be made into the changes taking place in the trades and industries in which Jews are concentrated. Centralized information of the industrial situation would help the Jews, throughout the country, to be transferred into new branches of industry.

Again, expert advice should be provided by our various Family Welfare Councils, and other social service agencies as to the best methods of ascertaining the vocational aptitudes of their new recruits. It is necessary to make for their vocational re-education and re-employment along fresh lines. Public school authorities have to be urged to make the educational and vocational re-training opportunities for adult groups in areas of dense Jewish settlement.

Furthermore, in order to provide employment, plans are being taken under consideration as to a Jewish employment exchange service, or at least as to timely measures for applying the best skill available, that is to say, experts in vocational guidance, to ward fitting Jews to fresh jobs.

## Overcrowded Occupations

Vocational guidance for the Jew, as a rule, has to concentrate in a few chosen occupations, is particularly called for at a time like ours when so many professions and other vocational careers are overcrowded.

To take the case of medicine. How many medical students are really fit, or, in a more general way, have the right "personal equation" to prove successful and socially useful in their future calling? Why, then, not be guided in the choosing of a career by the sound principle of putting the right man in the right place, which is a nut-shell of common sense and practice of vocational guidance?

Secondly, economic satisfaction in the medical profession is tied up with, and conditioned on, the further spread of Jews over the vast territory of the country. Because of this, the recently published Final Report of the Commission on Medical Education has to say: "Although there is an over-supply of physicians in the country as a whole, there is a relative shortage in certain areas because physicians are concentrated in larger communities. . . . The development and support of better central facilities for medical practice in the smaller communities is the most important single factor in

# McDonald Tells Holland's Jews Of Refugee Aid

## Expresses His Approval of Rehabilitation of Intellectuals

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 18.—Under the auspices of the board of the foundation for Jewish labor in the West, Amsterdam, and readmitted from the Zuyder Zee, and of the Committee for Special Jewish Interests, James G. McDonald, High Commissioner for German Refugees, spoke here about the problems of refugees.

He expressed his sympathy with the work of Dutch Jewish in behalf of German Jewish intellectuals in physically creative professions.

Speaking of the emigration of Jews from Europe's centers, he recalled that the American Jewish friends in February, 1933, had told him that Hitler was no real danger and that the German Jews, who had been in the main "100 per cent German," did not mind so, either. Now the problem of migration and settlement in other countries of German Jewish friends is urgent, he declared, pointing out that more than \$100,000 has been collected toward this end.

He was pessimistic regarding the status of German Jews and urged on the Jewish people, and particularly on the Dutch Jews, who already have given so much, to continue to help their unfortunate brethren, not only in Germany, but also in Poland and Rumania and the other East European countries.

He expressed his disappointment regarding lack of cooperation by Christian organizations, whose help has been insufficient, he said.

"Your example," he concluded, "gives new hope to the fugitives and the refugees."

The president of the Ashkenazi Jewish community in Holland and also of the Committee for German Jewish Interests, A. Ascher, who presided, expressed the thanks of Dutch Jewry to the High Commissioner for his work, and declared that in Holland many Christians have made gifts toward the cause of Jewish fugitives.

Dr. H. Lubinski, director of the working village Nieuwsteut, spoke of the retraining problem, while a. Day in the Jewish Working Village, was listening.

"For the coming months," Dr. Lubinski said, "50,000 Dutch guilders will be needed to increase the number of the inhabitants of this village to 300."

## Honor Home Life In Nation's Temples

### Conservative Rabbis To Observe Next Saturday as 'Home Sabbath'

Conservative synagogues throughout the country will observe next Saturday "Home Sabbath" was announced Friday by Dr. Elias Solomon of New York, chairman of the National Committee on the "Enrichment of Home Life" of the United Synagogue of America.

This will be first of a series of special Sabbaths during November designed to emphasize various phases of the religious life of American Jewry. Rabbis will devote their sermons the first Sabbath in November to the importance of vocational life, the bulk of every aspect of human life. In addition the auxiliaries of the congregations, the Women's Leagues, the Young People's Clubs, and the Young People's League will arrange special programs dedicated to the home.

# Zahne Confesses All To Milwaukee Group

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
MILWAUKEE, Oct. 26.—The Friends of the New Germany want chiefly to be known as "good American Nazis," Louis Zahne, of New York, head of the German American National Voters League, told a meager audience here.

"I hope that some day through my work, energy and love for the cause that I will earn the title of being a good American Nazi," he said with fervor.

## Two More Cities Join United Drive

Pottstown, Pa., Glens Falls, N. Y., Launch Campaigns This Evening

Pottstown will be the ninety-sixth community in Pennsylvania to hold a campaign for the United Jewish Appeal, and Glens Falls the thirty-seventh in New York State, when these towns inaugurate campaigns this evening, Harry Gluckson, chairman of the administrative committee, said yesterday.

Marvin Lowenthal, author and lecturer, will address the mass meeting of Pottstown's drive for the United Jewish Appeal at the Jewish Community Center there. A quota of \$1,000 has been set for the community and the officers of the campaign are Edgar Orenstein, Martin A. Felt and Rabbi Maxwell M. Fajer.

In Glens Falls leadership of the campaign has been assumed by Carl Bronne, Charles Garber, Charles Gelman, Rabbi Bert Stein and Lester Ehrlich, who have made \$2,000 their goal. The principal speaker at the launching of Glens Falls campaign will be Jacob DeVass.

## Junior Hadassah Swells Its Roster

Strives in 200 Cities to Add 5,000 New Members to Its Rolls

Junior Hadassah's nation-wide campaign for 5,000 new members is progressing in 200 cities, the organization reported Friday. Culmination of the drive is scheduled for November 25, when simultaneous celebrations will be held. The membership at present is 10,000.

The celebrations will include dances, parties, fashion shows, suppers and indoor markets. The New York unit aims to double its enrollment of 300, while Brooklyn chapter, with 400 members, also hopes to 1,000 per cent increase.

The national campaign is under the direction of Miss Nell Ziff of Minneapolis.

# Bronx Zionists Open Second Annual Parley

## Judge Lewis Addresses 2-Day Regional Conference

Judge William M. Lewis of Philadelphia, vice-president of the Zionist Organization of America, was to have addressed the opening sessions of the 22nd Region of the Zionist Organization Saturday evening at Elmers Hall, 284 East 170th street, Bronx. Sunday sessions will start at 10 a.m. and the second annual conference of the region will come to a conclusion in the evening with a banquet. The Bronx region was organized last year to create Zionist sentiment in the Bronx. In the course of its year of activity, it has increased Zionist membership in the borough by fifty percent. It published a periodical, The Bronx Zionist.

Morris Margolis, secretary of the Zionist Organization of America, will address the Sunday session of the conference. He will discuss the work of the organization, particularly its roll call and the Zionist Extension Fund which was created for the stimulation of cultural and educational activities in accordance with the plan submitted to the national convention last July by Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America.

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# NBC Network To Run Weekly Jewish Period

## Rabbi Jonah B. Wise to Speak on First Five Broadcasts

Under the auspices of a committee of which Felix M. Warburg is chairman, a series of nation-wide half-hour broadcasts, entitled "The Message of Israel," will begin next Friday evening at 10 o'clock, over a National Broadcasting Company network. In New York City the program will be heard over WJZ.

The broadcasts will consist of a half-hour of prayer and service in accordance with the Jewish ritual and will include addresses and sermons by outstanding rabbis and appropriate music.

For the first five broadcasts on successive Friday evenings during November, the speaker will be Rabbi Jonah B. Wise of the Central Synagogue, Fifty-fifth street and Lexington avenue, New York City.

Rabbi Wise for the past four years has been chairman of the joint raising committee of the Joint Distribution Committee and is at present co-chairman of the United Jewish Appeal.

Rabbi Wise went to Germany in 1933 after the advent of the Nazi regime, and after conferences with the Jewish leaders in that country organized the disastrous economic plight in which the Jews of that country were so suddenly plunged.

## Pastels by Raeben On Exhibit Here

An exhibition of landscapes in pastel by Norman Raeben, son of Sholom Aleichem, will be shown at the Contemporary Arts Galleries, 41 West Fifty-fourth street, to continue to November 10. The pictures represent scenes in New York, France and Palestine. Raeben has made several visits to the Holy Land.

**San Francisco Festival**  
(Special to the J.D.B.)  
SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 26.—San Francisco's Jewish community will celebrate its first anniversary with a week of festivities beginning November 7, and concluding with an anniversary ball on the night of November 11. Paul Bisinger is chairman of arrangements, assisted by George Levinson.

**Addresses College Avukah.**  
Dr. Zelig Harris, president of National Avukah, will be guest speaker at a meeting today of the intercollegiate Avukah group of New York, at the Jewish Center Synagogue.

**Join College Drama Unit**  
The new drama unit of Hunter College, which has thirty-three new members, of whom twenty-three are Jewish, at a tea November 2.

**New Menorah Courses**  
Hebrew history, philosophy, Jewish and Hebrew folk music and Jewish current events are taught in our classes in Hebrew culture added to its curriculum by the New York University Menorah Society.

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## STAGE

### Week's Theatrical Menu

Theatre-goers should have that nice well fed feeling that comes after a heavy meal. Starting off on Monday evening at the National Theatre with "Within The Gates," there was a course served every evening thereafter and even on Saturday, after Friday night's dessert of "Geraniums In My Window," a dress rehearsal of "Waltz In Fire" which will open officially Wednesday evening at the Maquet was set up for the hearty eaters. The in-between courses consisted of "Conversation Piece" (44th St. Theatre), "Goodbye Pussie" (Ritz), and "Between Two Worlds" at the Belasco.

"Within The Gates" left me with mixed feelings. Poetic, sensitive, beautifully acted, well directed, it was often moving. Its symbolism is quite obvious and it is extremely theatrical. Yet there were moments when Sean O'Casey's fantasy of life seemed to have escaped from the author and wandered off into irrelevant realms. For the seekers after realism and transcriptions of life as they know it, "Within The Gates" will be of small interest. Its appeal is intellectual, although there is much that will titillate the senses. Jewish, as a body of practically no virtue, and Bramwell Fletcher, as the poet who protects her from the stupidity of the mob, are skilful and believable players. The French actress is still very much of the author's lips. Although the dialogue often tends to become flowery and prosy there is much that is beautiful and stirring, and you are willing to forgive the author his lapses.

### "Conversation Piece" or Something to Talk About

From England comes Noel Coward's "Conversation Piece" and that is something to talk about. When it was presented in London it was a sensation. Noel Coward is one of the roles. In the American version, that versatile gentleman is missing but Yvonne Printemps, the French actress is still very much in evidence and that is a guarantee of entertainment. There is nothing that can compare with her on the American stage.

Mr. Coward is at home in all phases of the art known as play-writing and one seldom knows what to expect. "Conversation Piece" is a light, witty, and amusing between operetta and musical comedy. You will have to find its proper niche yourself but whatever it is, it is enjoyable. Before you forgive me, you, it is best to polish up your French before visiting the Forty Fourth Street Theatre as a great deal of that language will come over the stage.

As I hinted above, Yvonne Printemps is delightful. She is not beautiful and her figure would never earn her a second glance from the other ladies of the stage. Her singing, her ability to use her eyes, her expressive face, her voice and gestures set her apart from the other ladies of the stage. She is an actress in the best sense of the word. Without her the play would be flat.

There is a plot to "Conversation Piece"—it is slight and unimportant. Yvonne is a young girl taken out of a French cafe by an impoverished nobleman and brought to England to make a wealthy marriage. The nobleman tries to pass the girl off as a French countess whose parents were killed in the Revolution. His plans would have succeeded but the girl falls in love with him and finally wins his affection. Before this climax she manages to confound and embarrass some of the English more stuffy society leaders. The action takes place in the years beginning the 19th century. The play is nicely directed, the cost-

## Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

### A Scene in New Mayfair Film



Here is Basil Rathbone as he appears in "Loyalties," the picture based on the play by John Galsworthy.

## Klemperer Bids City Temporary Farewell

Otto Klemperer will make his final appearance with the Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra this afternoon at Carnegie Hall in a program comprising the Weber "Freischuetz" Overture, the Janacek Sinfonietta, and the Beethoven Seventh Symphony.

Klemperer will return to New York later in the year with the Philadelphia Orchestra which is conducting for seven weeks after January 1. In the interim he will be on the Pacific Coast as director of the Los Angeles Philharmonic.

times are charming and most of the cast play their roles as though they were having a perfectly grand time.

"Conversation Piece" is one of the most restful, soothing and amusing evenings the theatre has to offer.

The less said about Mr. Bert Clifton's offering, "Good Bye Pussie," which opened quickly at the Ritz Theatre, the kinder a play reporter would be. It will undoubtedly soon be gone. "Geraniums In My Window" which Vera Caspary, the novelist, and Samuel Ornitz, the author of the much read "Hansy Faumel and Jowli," have prepared for a run at the Longacre, will be discussed at length in these columns very soon. Both the authors have been flirting with Hollywood these past few years and this is a step toward escape. As for Elmer Rice's "Between Two Worlds" in which Joseph Schildkraut and Rachel Hartzell will play the leading roles, that too will be reviewed here early in the week.

### Next Week and Other Stage Notes

It is slight and unimportant. Yvonne is a young girl taken out of a French cafe by an impoverished nobleman and brought to England to make a wealthy marriage. The nobleman tries to pass the girl off as a French countess whose parents were killed in the Revolution. His plans would have succeeded but the girl falls in love with him and finally wins his affection. Before this climax she manages to confound and embarrass some of the English more stuffy society leaders. The action takes place in the years beginning the 19th century. The play is nicely directed, the cost-

the Ethel Barrymore. Irving Kaye Davis will see his "All Rights Reserved" open at the Vanderbilt. And to close the week with fitting grandeur, the much discussed "L'Alphonse" of Edmond Rostand will launch the Civic Repertory season for Eva Le Gallienne at the Broadhurst. Ethel Barrymore is also in the cast.

"Judgement Day," the play by Elmer Rice which has managed to survive despite its undeserved bad notices has been published in book form by Coward-McCann. . . . "Jayhawker," a drama of American politics by Sinclair Lewis and Lloyd Lewis, the Chicago dramatic critic, which was to open this week will not be seen until some time early in November. The setting is the mid-west in Civil War times. . . .

### Cinema Happenings

Paramount has two pictures on Broadway this week—at its own theatre it is presenting "Mrs. Wiggs Of The Cabbage Patch," an amusing picture of a woman in a novel in which W. C. Fields, Pauline Lord and Zasu Pitts are the three stars. Over at the Music Hall, a Paramount film, "The Pursuit of Happiness," is the attraction. This is the Broadway play of the same name done into films with Francis Lederer, Joan Bennett, Francis Ruggles and Mary Boland, the last two named walking calmly but surely off with all the honors. The Strand presents "Madame Du Barry" in which the good French actress, (I'm not sure of the nationality of picture stars), Dolores Del Rio plays the part of the French mistress of the King. Better historical films have been made.

## SCREEN

## New OperaPlan Goes Into Effect At Hippodrome

### Four Night Shows, One Matinee Scheduled Weekly

Four evening performances and one matinee will be presented this week by the Comopolitan Opera Association at the Hippodrome in pursuance of a new policy, Max Rabinoff, director, announced Friday. There will be no performances on Tuesday and Wednesday.

Four Verdi operas will be given—La Traviata, Aida, Il Trovatore and Rigoletto. La Traviata, scheduled for Friday evening, will be heard for the first time this season. Another newcomer will be Donizetti's Lucia, in Polish, Monday evening.

Aida will be sung Thursday, Il Trovatore Saturday and Rigoletto Friday evening. Gounod's Faust will be the Saturday matinee attraction.

### Jaffe Visits Artel

Sam Jaffe, recently seen on Broadway in "The Bride of the Sorokozo," was a guest at the Saturday night performance of "Recruits," famous Soviet comedy, now playing at the Artel Theatre, 247 West Forty-eighth street, formerly known as the President.

### Music Lectures Start Nov. 1

A course in "Current Events in Music," given by Adele T. Katz, opens November 1, at the Community House of the Central Synagogue, 85 East Sixty-second street.

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# In the Realm of Authors and Literature

## Smaller Publishers Have Doubts Of Advantages of NRA Code

The book publishers have finally and reluctantly agreed upon a code via NRA to govern their industry. The larger publishers are quite satisfied with it but the smaller fellows are dubious and slightly worried. Such subjects as the payment of royalties to authors, price cutting and discounts have been left in status quo. Practically the only innovation introduced concerns the sending by publishers of their overstock.

In the past, when a hopeful publisher printed 5,000 copies of a book and sold 1,000, he found himself with 4,000 copies of an unsaleable book on his hands. This is simple arithmetic and still remains as such, but in the past, the publisher could get rid of his unsaleable book on his hands. This is simple arithmetic and still remains as such, but in the past, the publisher could get rid of his unsaleable book on his hands. This is simple arithmetic and still remains as such, but in the past, the publisher could get rid of his unsaleable book on his hands.

er's "City Editor," which Stokes published last week. It is true that they will learn next to nothing about how to get a job, but they will be regaled with a grand, exciting and glamorous collection of yarns about the men who write the news. Mr. Walker, who is the city editor of the Herald-Tribune, admits that he is a Tory. He is opposed to the Newspaper Guild and the NRA code or newspaper. He is in favor of better English, more accuracy and more life for the daily prints.

## Bernhard Says Boycott Must Not Be Dropped

### Exiled Editor Warns Nazis Respect Only Him Who Resists

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
PARIS, Oct. 16.—The boycott of goods made in Germany must be unconditionally continued, declared Dr. Georg Bernhard, editor of the Parisier Tageblatt, in a speech at the German Club here.

While the boycott idea has been taken up spontaneously by the Jewish masses of Eastern Europe, Russia and America, it is no longer a purely Jewish matter, Dr. Bernhard asserted. He pointed out that the most ardent supporters of the boycott at present are faithful Christians of all confessions. The Hitler government will not be conquered by the boycott alone, Dr. Bernhard said, but it is a most important factor, since "National Socialism respects only him who offers resistance and opposes force with force."

Hananian, a Jew of Babylonia of the second century, sought to emancipate the Jews of Babylonia from the intellectual domination of those of Palestine.



LION FEUCHTWANGER  
The Viking Press is publishing his three plays, "Prisoners of War," "1918" and "The Dutch Merchant," in book form.



ELMER RICE  
His much-discussed "Judgment Day" appeared in book form under the Coward-McCann imprint.

## Greek Solons Sold Votes for Electoral Deal

### 17 Pledged Their Support of Zaimis to Restore Old Setup

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
SALONICA, Oct. 17.—The separate Jewish electoral college, abolished by Act of Parliament, signed by the President Zaimis in spite of its rejection by the Venizelist Senate, has been restored, despite the government's insistence that the separate Jewish college must go.

This new turn of events was brought about by the action of seventeen senators belonging to the Venizelist opposition who signed a statement pledging themselves to vote for the re-election of M. Zaimis as President of the Republic. M. Zaimis is the Government candidate, and these seventeen votes are sufficient to secure his re-election so that there is no need of fresh elections. The

seventeen senators made a condition, however, that the new electoral law which was adopted twice by Parliament, being re-adopted after its rejection by the Senate, and has already been signed by the President, M. Zaimis, should be withdrawn.

### Law Cancelled

In view of the circumstances of the government agreed to cancel the law. The Jewish electoral college, therefore, once again exists. Jewish leaders are of the opinion, however, that notwithstanding its restoration the separate Jewish electoral college will be abolished. The Thaelander government has re-

peatedly declared its determination to abolish the college, and the Jewish elders believe that the government will stand by the pledge.

The last minute change in the situation when the Chamber was on the verge of dissolution for new elections already fixed for November 12, has resulted in postponement of the elections. Negotiations are to be resumed with the Venizelist opposition, and there is a probability that a proportional electoral system may be adopted, so that the Jews of Salonica would cease to be the butt of the two opposition parties. Under a system of proportional voting there need be no Jewish separate college.

Considerable tension still exists in the country and the feeling against the Jews among the Venizelists has so far shown no abatement.

### Blue Men to March

The National Blue Men, opponents of Hitlerism, will parade in the Brownsville section of Brooklyn next Thursday evening. A mass meeting at Empire Manor, 70 Thattoway avenue, will follow.

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### Random Remarks

Talk about publishers' optimism—one young thing in discussing one of his new titles said to a literary critic a few weeks ago, "Oh, I don't think it will sell as well as 'Anthony Adverse,' I don't expect it to go over 150,000." At this writing, the book mentioned has yet to reach the 10,000 mark and it is selling with increasing slowness. . . .

Here is an honest cheer for Gen. Fowler's latest "Father Goose, The Story of Mack Bennett" easily the most amusing and entertaining book of the season. It is in Hollywood at its worst and best. . . .

The latest game being played in publishers' offices is based on the book advertising image appearing in the Times and Herald Tribune. The idea is to bet on which paper over a six-day period will carry the most lines. The boys backing the Times now have a slight edge. Three or four months ago it was the other way around. . . .

One publisher last week reported seventy-four requests for review copies of a recent book. Fifty-two of these requests came from Jewish and Anglo-Jewish publications. The book asked for could not possibly be construed as being of any particular Jewish interest. . . .

By a major modern prophet in Israel!

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# WOMEN WISE AND OTHERWISE

## Pertinent and Impertinent

YOU surely know the verse of Robert Burns: "Oh, what a gift the Y gift give us, to see ourselves as others see us," a verse evidently implying that we can gain true self-knowledge, the aim of the Greek philosopher, only when we behold ourselves mirrored in the clear glass of other minds.

Of course, it has to be a clear glass, a glass undimmed by prejudice, undistorted by hatred and envy. Otherwise the mirrored picture will not be true revelation, but merely a caricature such as one sees sometimes in trick-mirrors, either distressingly elongated or hideously squashed. Only a straight mirror gives a straight picture.

Jews have suffered greatly from the fact that the mental mirrors in which their person and racial traits were reflected looked distorted. There was created which had no relation whatsoever to actual fact. It is, therefore, a real pleasure to encounter in a book a personality that is honest, straight, clear and limpid, and which mirrors Jews and Jewesses not as caricatures but as living beings. This personality is H. C. Bainbridge, and the book is called "Twice Seven." It is a delightful autobiographical volume and in it Mr. Bainbridge has made so many about Judaism in general and Jews in particular.

MR. BAINBRIDGE is in a position to judge fairly and impartially. As a quite young man he did important chemical work for Dr. Ludwig Mond, who occupies in the chemical world the place which is accorded to Pasteur in medicine. Later, as a representative of the Russian court-jeweler Fabergé, he came in contact not only with crowns and scepters and the aristocracy of England and Russia, but also with the so often and so much maligned rich Jews. What, then, has Mr. Bainbridge to say about our race?

He wholeheartedly admires Mr. Mond. "It has been my good fortune to know many great Jews, but the greatest of them all was Dr. Ludwig Mond," he writes. "The opinion that not only was Dr. Mond a Jew but that in him Judaism has produced one of its finest examples." About Judaism itself Mr. Bainbridge says: "The sanctity of everyday life and work . . . the conception of Charity, Faith, and Hope as Sciences for everyday use instead of virtues to lead to heaven tomorrow, the influencing the character by deed and not through emotion—all seem utterly healthy and a sure way of turning this old earth of ours into the heaven it should be."

Later he speaks of Jews in business life—the Rothschilds, Mr. Charles Davis, the great antique dealer in Bond street, and gives instances of the influence of the character of the Jew on the conduct of the innate kindness and courtesy of Jews. "Of all people," he says, "I give the palm to the cultured Jew."

WOMEN readers will be interested to hear what he has to tell of Mrs. Leopold Rothschild, whose wealth and social position would have given her practically the privilege of royalty, had she chosen to exercise them. Mr. Bainbridge says: "Whenever I think of the Rothschilds there comes to my mind one little incident: a barely opened door and through the crack Mrs. Leopold's head. 'May I come in?' she asked. I had known that the trait of a Rothschild client would be more than welcome to the representative of even the greatest artist-jeweler in the world, yet she did not sail in full of presumption but stood and asked courteously: 'May I come in?' Mr. Bainbridge adds that this 'May I come in?' hits off the Rothschilds to a T.

This then is the picture of Judaism and Jews if the mirroring personality possesses straightness, honesty and sympathy, and the reading "Twice Seven" every Jewess will feel truly gratified and proud of her race and its foremost representatives.

## SOCIETY NOTES

Engagements this week include Miss Beatrice Hirschberg to Joel Ritz Parker of this city, son of Mrs. D. Parker of Pelham, N. Y., and the late Mr. Parker. Miss Hirschberg is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Hirschberg of Riverside drive.

Miss Hirschberg attended Calhoun School in this city and the National Park Seminary in Washington. Mr. Parker attended Columbia University and the Law School of St. Louis University. He is a member of the law firm of Kraus, Leman and Parker. The wedding will take place in the home of Dr. David Hirschberg, brother of the groom, Rev. Dr. Benjamin M. Parker of Cambridge, Mass., will officiate.

Miss Beatrice Edith Serge, daughter of Mrs. Samuel A. Serge of this city, has pledged her troth to Samuel L. Schlossberg, also of New York.

Miss Serge is a Barnard graduate, class of 1932. Mr. Schlossberg graduated from New York University in 1925. A December wedding is planned.

Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell W. Passerman of 115 West Seventy-third

street, announce the birth of a son, Steven Richard, on October 14 at the Doctor's Hospital, Passerman, the former Miriam Rosenthal, is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rosenthal of 291 West Eighty-ninth street.

A daughter, their second child, was born to Mr. and Mrs. William Frankel of 100 West Twenty-first street, last Sunday at the Doctor's Hospital. Mrs. Frankel is the former Miss Selma Reiner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Reiner.

Dr. and Mrs. Vernon B. Herbst of Chicago have announced the engagement of Mrs. Herbst's daughter, Miss Elisor Rosenthal, daughter of the late Morris Rosenthal and niece of the late Julius Rosenthal, to Dr. Joseph Harris of Los Angeles.

Mr. and Mrs. Lessing Rosenthal of Philadelphia have announced the surprise marriage of their daughter, Miss Helen A. Rosenthal, to Harry H. Shuman, son of Wyncote, Pa., on Monday night at Wynton, N. Y. Although it was an elopement, both families heartily approve of the marriage, the lack of chance of which was made by Mrs. Lessing Rosenthal.

## Francine Larrimore Scoffs at Glamour, Dazzle of the Stage

### Niece of Jacob Adler Calls Acting Hard, Exacting Work

At the Grand Guignol they once played a sketch which was very idyllic for this haunt of horrors, but imbued with a queer heart-break. A young queen looked down from her turreted castle on the shepherd-maiden in the valley and envied the girl's freedom, her peace, her swains, and the untroubled quietness of her days. And the shepherd-maiden in return looked up to the castle, wishing fervently she were queen, dressed in gorgeous raiment, wearing priceless jewels, wedding an fascinating power and waiting for a glorious prince to come and woo her. The destiny of the other one, the little sketch proclaimed, is always full of alarums.

Many a woman, sitting in the orchestra and admiring Francine Larrimore, one of the most fascinating, the most successful and most talented of our young actresses, must have felt like the shepherd-maiden full of envious admiration, and must have thought it the greatest happiness to be the glamorous figure on the stage.

Calls It Work  
Strange to say, Francine Larrimore herself takes no such romantic view of her destiny, her art.

"It is hard work," she says, "nothing but hard, relentless work. More relentless than the work of the most talented of our young actresses must use their own personality as their material; they are creator and creation, clay and spirit, at the same time, and must hardly imagine how wearying that is. And we can never let private feelings, indispositions, nerves, interfere with our work. We must not, like the great actors, wait for the inspirational moment. The play has to go on and, whether ill or well, we have to take our part."

She sits in her dressing room while talking thus, sipping a cup of tea and crumbling a bit of toast, her simple meal before her performance.

New Start Daily  
"Perhaps the most bitter pill of all," she says, "is that we have to start every evening all over again, practically from scratch."

## ◆ BRETILES ◆

"As easy as pie"—it was surely a man who has coined this simile, a man who has only eaten and never made pie. For a really good pie, a pie with a flaky, light, delicious crust, a tasty fruit or spicy sweet potato or pumpkin or mince pie hardly ever comes out of the oven. In fact the merely average cook shies away from making pies. It is only the expert who knows how to conquer all difficulties and make a pie that is really a masterpiece. One who does so realizes then, who light-heartedly goes at the task to bake a pie. Lucky for those who delight in this type of pastries, for they are made by a fairy who watches over pie-makers.

But if you wish to take the element of chance entirely out of your pie-making and to become

## FRANCINE LARRIMORE

Each performance is much like a surgeon's operation. One stands always before a new case, a new problem, and has to succeed, or one fails completely and all former successes are forgotten. The public is pitiless and has a short memory. At least here it is so. In England one may live for a while on past performance, on yesterday's glory, but here you have to conquer each evening again if you do not wish to be vanquished."

Undoubtedly Francine Larrimore possesses the talent, the personality and the power to accomplish this trying feat to conquer each evening again. Lovely to look at with her golden red hair, her beautiful eyes, her expressive mouth, her voice has haunting powers. But her gestures have a grace and ease that come only as the result of tireless training.

Coming from a theatrical family—she is the niece of the famous Jewish actor, Jacob Adler—she went on the stage when she was but fifteen years old. A few years on the road added to her natural gifts the necessary experience, and then came Broadway and stardom.

Surely a wonderful career, culminating now in her playing the lead in the most successful venture of the Speakeas.

Miss Larrimore, however, shakes her head. "It is hard work," she says, "nothing but hard, relentless work." But she cannot convince her audience. The admiring public will always look up with breathless awe at the beautiful, glamorous countenance of the stage.

## ◆ BRETILES ◆

100 per cent successful, follow the following simple instructions, which have been laboriously written out by an unlettered cook whose pies are so delicious that great men and charming women come to her to pay her homage and to learn the preparation of the dough that is interesting and instructive.

The crust is the pie, she insists, and in making good pie-crust one has to use winter wheat flour, also called pastry flour. It makes the pastry more tender than the usual bread flour. Everything needed in the preparation of the dough must be very cold, and the dough itself must be kept cold and handled as little as possible. For the usual pie-crust one needs one cup of the special flour, one-quarter teaspoon salt, one-quarter cup shortening and one-quarter cup ice water. Salt and flour are sifted together, the shortening must be cut in with a large knife or a wooden spatula.

## ORGANIZATIONS

The National Council of Jewish Juniors today inaugurates a nationwide observance of November as Council Month. During this period, emphasis will be laid upon a three-fold program: community social service, a 10,000 member ship campaign and an aggressive peace program. A national executive office has been opened in New York City and the various local sections will co-operate with the National Council of Jewish Women, the parent organization, in the promotion of national and international welfare work.

This Sunday is also a great day in the social life of the Sisterhood of the Congregation Beth Israel of Richmond Hill, L. I. The annual Community Capers are held tonight at eight o'clock at the Community Center. Mrs. Belle Joseph is chairman of the entertainment committee. Net proceeds of the event will enable the Sisterhood to continue its manifold philanthropic activities. Officers of the organization are: Mrs. Augusta B. Dunfie, president; Mrs. Blanche J. Kew, recording secretary; Mrs. Mollie Drisiger, corresponding secretary. Meetings are held every second and fourth Tuesday of each month at the Community Center, Eighty-eighth avenue and 102nd street, Richmond Hill.

The Queens Village Chapter of Junior Hadassah has just elected the following officers: Beatrice Fiedelbaum, president; Eva Diamond, vice-president; Florence Grossberger, treasurer; Gladys Barlow, recording secretary; Eva Kalen, corresponding secretary.

The Bronx Junior Hadassah, newly organized Bronx Association Chapter, is already engaged in an energetic membership-drive. Newly elected officers of this group are: Frieda Rich, president; Martha R. Krentler, corresponding secretary; Roslyn Gulack, recording secretary; Eva Andolint, treasurer.

The First Daughters of Abraham held a card party last Monday afternoon at the Pythian Temple, Jamaica. Mrs. Mollie Goldenson was hostess to 450 guests. A major prize, donated by Mrs. Rose Winokur, was won by Mrs. Fannie Bruck. The proceeds of the card party will benefit the welfare activities in the social welfare field.

The Sisterhood of Young Israel, at a meeting Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. William Goldman, of Jamaica, planned its winter activities. The Sisterhood has decided to take an active interest in all civic and welfare problems of the community.

The dough must be neither sticky nor crumbly, must be easily lifted from the mixing bowl and one must be careful to keep the pie in the ice box before rolling it out. After chilling, loss it on a floured board and roll lightly, always maintaining the shape of the pie. A very thin and make your circle larger than the pie-plate you are going to use. Place carefully over the tin and then the dough must be pressed out. For single crust pies build up a ridge and flute the edge with a fork. For double crust pie no edge is built up and the larger hole of the tin is covered over the filling and perforated so that the steam may escape while baking. That is, according to this recipe, the perfect pie is made. Another time we will report her instructions on pie fillings.

# Shoe Talk

By JOAN KLEIN

OUR Shoe-snooper Memorial Gold Medal and the Order of the Genoshinus goes to I. Miller, who has the most beautiful shop with genushus. This establishment will take your feet, put a shoe on it, and let you look like the Queen of Sheba, no matter how far as your pedal extremities are concerned. The above there look singularly high-arched, well-bred and aristocratic in a century in which most shoes are pretty good. They have quantities of lovely autumn kids and suedes, in all styles, plain to the uttermost point but all slender, smart and graceful.

JOAN KLEIN

YOU know the way I feel about Marie Olenoff. I believe in her, like the heathens in their gods, or like children in Santa Claus. I believe Marie Olenoff can turn a mere miracle when she feels like it and the joy of it all is that she is always in the mood. She can take your dispirited mood and within a few weeks turn you out so trim and shapely that even the angels rejoice. Here's no ordinary massage given in an effort to tighten the skin, but a combination of scientific flesh manipulation plus the use of a wondrous preparation, a reducing soap and lotion—absolutely harmless—that removes inches and inches in a short time. If you don't believe it, drop into her salon at the St. Mark and read the countless testimonials and messages of thanks that have come to her from people she has reshaped.

OUR eyes practically exist on these days for the purpose of giving us a chance to do exciting things! Who, for example, will be contented with thin, dull eyelashes when they can be curled, curling, glamorous ones on in strips? Who will endure uninteresting straight ones, when they can be curled up, up, a little eyeliner from? Who will exist with sandy colored brows when a liquid eyebrow darkener will keep them dark and shiny all week on end? Who will be tolerant of dull, listless, tired eyes, when there are drops that do dazzling things in brightening them? A physician has the formula for this wash so you needn't be afraid of it. Write me for the name of these preparations and where they can be obtained.

THE neatest trick of the month is to be found at the Helena Rubinstein salons and leading department stores, in the form of Madame Rubinstein's beauty luggage. If you haven't already an overpowering desire to travel, you will have when you see this beauty luggage. You can take your choice of land, sea or air when you go away, because there is a kit for each mode of travel. They're luxurious, yet practical. The preparations contained in them were selected to meet modern traveling problems as well as the beauty problems of every climate. They insure perfect grooming on route as well as at journey's end—and they're as good as your beauty travels, on a desert isle, the kits contain enough of each preparation to keep up your appearance for months for you. This new beauty luggage is presented just in time to remind you to your holiday shopping early. They make grand gifts.

AFTER sun-down" has a new meaning this year, what with elegant, swishy fabrics, elaborate headresses, and modes such

## Text of AAA Report to LaGuardia

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
WASHINGTON, Oct. 26. — Following is the full text of the report of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration on the question of whether there should be included in the Live Poultry Code a provision covering rabbinical supervision by the Jewish Association for the Live Poultry Industry in New York City:

The Agricultural Adjustment Administration, through its resident field investigator in New York City and then later through two special investigators have made a study of the various aspects of the problem above indicated. This study has taken quite some time, since it meant investigation into the problem involved, for the purpose of determining whether such problem may properly be covered by the Code under provision, by amendment to the Live Poultry Code, in that it would not tend to effectuate the declared policy of the National Industrial Recovery Act.

### Provision 'Unwise,' Statement Holds

The result of such study has led to the following conclusion by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration: The immediate problem before the Agricultural Adjustment Administration whether the dispute which has arisen between the Kashruth Association and the members of the industry should be settled by the insertion of a provision in the Live Poultry Code to take care of this matter. It is the opinion of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration that as a matter of administrative policy it would be distinctly unwise to have such a provision inserted in the Code. Further, the Code as a legal matter such provision would undoubtedly be held to be invalid. The decision has been reached on the following grounds:

### Both Disputants Have Objected

(a) The members of the industry and the Kashruth Association distinctly expressed their desire that the Agricultural Adjustment Administration refrain from interfering with the dispute. It is further held that inserting in the Live Poultry Code any provision affecting the problem relating to Rabbinical supervision, as a matter of policy the Agricultural Adjustment Administration has consistently refrained from inserting in code provisions which are unanimously objected to by those persons who are covered by the code.

### Calls Issue Entirely Religious

The religious problem of rabbinical supervision, which is

## AAA Takes

### Neutral Stand

(Continued from Page One)  
by the Administration to Mayor LaGuardia, it was emphasized that "as a matter of administrative policy it would be distinctly unwise to have such a provision inserted in the code and further that as a legal matter such provision would undoubtedly be held to be invalid."

as the Robe de Style, gaining favor with the fashion-wise. Realizing that the fashion-wise are wearing this year, Lane Bryant has opened an "after-sun-down shop" which features only evening wear. The shop is located in the Fifth Avenue building, and it is no size tag there. They are prepared to outfit everyone from the short, slim woman to her tall and larger sister.

the basis of the dispute between the Kashruth Association and the members of the live poultry industry, raises an issue which is entirely a religious one. The problem does not have as its basis an economic question to the declared policy of the National Industrial Recovery Act. The opinion of the Administration is therefore that it would not be pursuant to the declared policy of said Act to include in the Live Poultry Code a provision which is related solely to a religious issue.

(c) Furthermore, there are several legal objections to the inclusion of any provision relating to rabbinical supervision. For instance:

### Legal Objections Are Cited

(1) Because of the fact that any provision in the Code relating to the foregoing problem is based entirely on a religious issue such provision would undoubtedly be held invalid because of the inclusion of such pro-

vision could subject a member of the industry to penal prosecution, pursuant to the terms of the National Recovery Act, because of the violation of such provision.

(2) The Code clearly cannot contain a provision assessing members of the industry for monies which would be used for payment to a private unofficial body, such as the Kashruth Association, which would not be subject to governmental supervision or control; nor would such funds be used for the enforcement of the provisions of the Code. The Administration has carefully included provisions in other codes for assessment of members of the industry only where such assessments were necessary for the administration and enforcement of the provisions of the code; the administration and expenditure of such funds in all cases have been subject to very careful governmental supervision and control.

However, it should be per-

fectly clear that the Agricultural Adjustment Administration has a very vital interest in the industry through the successful administration of the Live Poultry Code. The present dispute between the Kashruth Association and the members of the industry threatens the successful administration of such Code. The possible strike which has been suggested would necessarily result in disadvantageous to the producers of poultry. The Administration feels, as probably Mayor LaGuardia does, that it would be most unfortunate if any plan is put in force for which the cost will exceed what is absolutely necessary to carry into effect an adequate supervision system. For this reason the Administration wishes to suggest that in the event the members of the industry and the Kashruth Association cannot amicably adjust their dispute and both request the Agricultural Adjustment Administration to attempt to obtain an adjustment of the dispute between the opposing interests, the A. D. M. in administration wishes to state that its services will be available for such purpose.

## Art Exhibition Says Chassidim To Show Work Saved From Jewish Dances

Pictures of Pels, Dr. Toch, Christy, Flagg on View Monday

Pictures made at social welfare agencies affiliated with the Federation for the Support of Jewish Education, will be on exhibition tomorrow afternoon at the John Levy Galleries, 1 East Fifty-seventh street, in connection with the current campaign to raise \$70,000 to help the Federation's \$3,655,000 budget. The show will last through Friday and admission will be free.

Paintings and paintings by Howard Chandler Christy, James Montgomery Flagg, E. R. Schabelitz and Edward Benito, and other pictures by Margaret Bonwick-White, Herbert Peis and Dr. Maximilian Toch will be on view.

In choice and treatment of the pictures, Mrs. Lewis Strauss, chairman of the art committee of the women's division of the Federation, which is responsible for the exhibition, "the pictures here are representative of each artist in his best vein."

From a social viewpoint they are remarkable because of the way in which they present the art of philanthropic activities that might otherwise remain pale abstractions to us.

Organization work in the tobacco, automobile and children's and infants' wear fields was reported as making headway Friday, Jewish meetings held at the Hotel McAlpin and Metropolis Club.

The tobacco industry is expected to produce \$60,000, the automobile group \$30,000 and the children's and infants' wear division \$25,000.

## Reich Increases Sales In Canadian Market

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
MONTREAL, Quebec, Oct. 26. — A report made public today by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics showed that imports from Germany to Canada during the first six months of the fiscal year between April and September, 1934, amounted to \$5,340,000 as compared to \$4,765,000 in the same period of the previous year. The report also reports is attributed to the fact that many Canadian Jewish merchants are still carrying on trade with Nazi Germany, breaking the boycott front.

## Dvora Lapon, Writing in Magazine, Traces Their History

"At the American premiere of 'The Pioneers,' an opera by Professor Jack Weinberg, to be sung in Hebrew at Mecca Temple November 25, 27 and 29, the Palestinian dances will be staged and arranged by Miss Dvora Lapon. Miss Lapon, writing in American Dancer says:

"In modern times, the greatest group of what may be called traditional Jewish dances has been preserved by us by a sect of Jews known as Chassidim. This sect came into existence during one of the darkest moments in Jewish history, during the turning point of medievalism, when the Jew of the European ghetto saw before him the light of a new world."

"One who is interested in the Chassidic dance can still see examples of it on any Sabbath or festive occasion, by visiting the Shetluch or gathering place of a Chassidic congregation, of which there are still many throughout the world.

"In our own generation, as we observe the return of the Jew to Palestine and the recreation of a new Jewish national culture, we find that the dance has begun to play a new role in the life of the Jew. Both as a spontaneous expression on the part of masses of enthusiastic young Jews and as a medium of cultural revival, the Hebrew dance is once more coming to the fore."

## Villard and Liepmann To Speak in Jersey City

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
JERSEY CITY, N. J., Oct. 26. — Oswald Garrison Villard, Heinz Liepmann and Dr. Louis Anspacher will be the featured speakers at a series of formal lectures at the Jewish Community Center, it was announced today by Isador Villard, chairman of the lecture forum committee. Villard speaks next Monday night on "Does America Need a Dictatorship?" Liepmann, exiled German writer and novelist, will discuss "Murder—Made in Germany," on November 26. "Today's Theatre as a Social Force," will be Dr. Anspacher's topic on December 26.

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## Sees Palestine Able to Absorb 100,000 Yearly

### Zuckerman Advocates Support of Fund to Attain Goal

Baruch Zuckerman, Histradrut delegate to this country, declared that Palestine is prepared to absorb 100,000 Jews every year, in an address before the Joint Conference of the National Labor Committee for Palestine and the National Executive Council of the League for Labor Palestine.

Replying to the oft repeated assertion that Palestine is too small a country to hold many more Jews, Zuckerman said that by examining a map of Palestine and by viewing the comparatively small portion of the land now occupied, it is evident that there is room for many more thousands of Jews.

He stressed the point that the resources for colonization in Palestine must be utilized in order to aid in the development of the country. To achieve this purpose the speaker urged support of the Keren Hayesod and the Jewish National Fund.

Elihu Kaplan, representing the Jewish women in Palestine, also spoke. Mrs. Kaplan and Miss Kaplan were to be officially welcomed by the League for Labor Palestine Saturday night at the Hotel Pennsylvania.

Isaac Hamlin, national secretary, reported that \$117,000 was raised this year in the Palestine labor campaign compared to \$70,000 for 1933. Expenses were sampled and it was found that more than 200 cities in the United States and Canada amounted to twenty nine per cent of the total funds raised.

Hamlin thanked trade unions which contributed \$6,000 to the fund, among them the Dress Pressers Local 60, of the International Dressmakers Union, the Typsetters Union, and the Millinery Union Local 24.

He announced that the League for Labor Palestine will hold its 17th annual convention at the Hotel Pennsylvania on December 1 and 2. More than 1,000 delegates are expected to attend, expressing satisfaction with the report were passed by the body.

### Newark Sons of Zion To Hear Grandmaster

Invited to the J.D.B. NEWARK, N. J., Oct. 28.—Under the auspices of this national organization meeting, the Order of Sons of Zion will hold its 18th annual convention in this city and suburbs will tender an informal reception next Wednesday night to their grandmaster, Chas. J. Krenner, and his lawyers, who lately toured Palestine.

Krenner will report on his observations. Another speaker will be Chas. J. Krenner, president of the Zionist Organization of America. Judge Joseph Siegler will preside and there will be an entertainment program. The national chairman of the organization committee, is in charge of arrangements.

### Nazi-Ousted Scholar Gets Posts at N. Y. U.

A number of German scholars exiled by the Nazis have been given posts in New York University, Chancellor Harry Woodruff Chase announced today in his statement to the council of the university.

Funds for the professorships were raised by a special committee, which secured appropriations from the Rockefeller Foundation and other philanthropic institutions.

Among the visiting professors

## Allies of Hitler Take Drubbing On All Fronts

### Hylan Petition Defeat and Charter Rebuff Cause Grief

(Continued from Page One)

Diego J. Carey had approved the papers, the name of Ludwig Glaser was substituted for that of Carl Griesinger on the list of charter members.

This, in the opinion of Congressman Samuel Dickstein, will afford him an opportunity of convincing Justice Carey of approving the papers in their amended form. He plans to point out, at a special hearing, which he has asked the judge to call, that the organization is "American, undemocratic and subversive to this country."

The principal objection to the grant of the certificate of incorporation of the Friends of New Germany, Dickstein said in a statement Friday, "is the fact that the alleged objects of the organization and its general ideology are repugnant to the principles of American Democracy."

"Every member of the organization, before being elected to membership, must sign a paper to the effect that he believes in the 'protocols' of the Elders of Zion," he believes in the principle that a leader shall be chosen with dictatorial powers over his followers in the organization. The official leader is the 'leader' of the German people.

The leader is unlimited in what he can do, and every member of the Friends of New Germany recognized Adolf Hitler as the leader of the German race, no matter what the modern perspective of whether or not the member of the German race is an American citizen.

"Every American citizen born in the United States are to be deemed subject to the leadership of Mr. Hitler, or whoever may for the time be the official 'leader' of the German people.

Officers Not Elected

"As a matter of fact it is this principle of leadership which is followed by the government organization and management of the Friends of New Germany. They do not elect officers in the manner in which the Membership Corporation Law of this state calls for the selection of officers and directors of membership corporations."

"This is, of course, not the method of government provided for in our Membership Corporation Law, which is the official method of government of American Membership Corporations. It again shows a foreign method of government, the country which is the source of the philosophy and ideology which is responsible for the present form of government in Germany."

Dickstein said further that he intends to go before Federal district attorneys to ask cancellation of the citizenship papers through the country and to sue recently naturalized citizens of German origin, on the ground that because of "mental reservations," they did not take the oath of United States allegiance in good faith.

We have examined hundreds of these men," he said "and the content to which they hold a dual allegiance—to the United States in theory and to Hitler in fact—is amazing."

This year will be Dr. Richard Court, mathematics; Dr. Fritz Morstein Marx, municipal government and administration; and Dr. Irwin Panofsky, art.

## Eyes of Jewry on Switzerland As Protocols Trial Nears

(Continued from Page One)

Jewish Communities and head of the Basle Jewish community; Dr. Marcus Cohen, president of the Zionist Federation of Switzerland; and Dr. Marcus Ehrenpreis of Stockholm, Chief Rabbi of Sweden.

Defendants in the original criminal libel suit were Dr. A. Zander, editor-in-chief of the Swiss Nazi organ, *Eltern*; Eliezer Benveniste, who published articles affirming the truth of the "Protocols"; Theodor Fritsch, German anti-Semite and publisher of *Antisemitische Rundschau*; and Colonel Mueller von Hansen, a retired German officer, who published a book, "The Secrets of the Elders of Zion" under the pen name of Gottfried von Beeke. The last two named defendants have died since the inception of the suit.

Dr. Zander is, therefore, the only defendant. Says "Protocols" Are True

In an article published on June 1933, the *Eltern* wrote, "We are convinced that the 'Protocols' because it revealed their secret designs on the rulership of the world, and the voice of the world, and Fritsch as evidence of the truth of the allegations contained in the 'Protocols'."

The Jewish and Jewish-controlled press may rave and yell as they please, the truth of the 'Protocols of the Elders of Zion' is obvious to every sane person."

Associated with the Swiss Jewish leaders in pressing the libel charge is Dr. Ehrenpreis, who was drawn into the affair when the Swiss Nazi paper, in attempting to prove the verity of the "Protocols," alleged that "a secret Jewish world government was organized in Basle, Switzerland in 1897 at the first World Zionist Congress called by Dr. Theodor Herzl, and called 'The World Jewish Zionism.'" The *Eltern* Benzen quoted an article written by Dr. Ehrenpreis many years ago on the behalf of the modern Zionists to prove the fact that such a world super-government had been organized at the Basle Zionist Congress and called attention to the fact that both von Hansen and Fritsch had used the same article.

Dr. Ehrenpreis indignantly denied that the statement was written had dealt with such a fantastic subject or that the Basle Congress had ever considered "world domination." He pointed out that since the death of Dr. Herzl, he had disagreed with the Zionist leaders and was no longer active in the Zionist movement.

Allege Damage

The Jewish complainants declare that the murder and the damage done by the Nazis and the attack on the integrity of the Jewish community, to which they belong.

A preliminary investigation, which involved confiscation of some 700 copies of the "Protocols," Dr. Ehrenpreis expressed his willingness to accept the statement that Dr. Ehrenpreis himself had proven authenticity of the "Protocols." The attorney for the plaintiffs, however, assent unless the court declared the "Protocols" were a forgery and the books of von Hansen and Fritsch were libelous suits against the Jewish people.

Noted Jewish and non-Jewish leaders of the world opinion are expected to appear at the trial, which testify that the "Protocols" are an outright forgery. Professor Paul Hinkov, former Minister of Education in the Czech Republic, and Vladimir Butz, Russian journalist and enemy of Nazism, are to testify. The late Louis Motzkin, a member of the Committee of Jewish Delegations, was to have been the chief witness for the prosecution, but Dr. Motzkin died before the trial was drawn was announced. Dr. Motzkin

was considered an authority on the history of the forged "Protocols."

Basle of Incitement

One of the most notorious forgers in modern times, a Russian reactionary, writing under the name of "Nilius," published the book to help the Czarist government and the Russian Empire in the anti-Semitic campaign which was a definite part of Czarist policy. The book was translated into many languages and became the bible of the anti-Semites of the world.

Jews everywhere protested that the "Protocols" were a ridiculous forgery, but the anti-Semites continued to publish the book in many languages and to insist that it was the only authentic document to form forment revolution and disorder and thereby control the world."

In 1921 the London Times, leading English paper, had exposed completely disproving the "Protocols" and showing in detail how the book was forged. Ward Hadow, then correspondent of the Times, came into contact with Russian monarchists, who told him a pamphlet written by a Russian Jew, Eliezer Benveniste, thirty years before the Zionist Congress in Basle, which was an attack on Napoleon III, had fallen into the hands of a Russian monarchist. The book was entitled "A Dialogue in Hades Between Machiavelli and Napoleon III," which revealed the alleged plot of Napoleon to conquer the entire world.

## Discusses Aid For Religion

(Continued from Page One)

do the same for Jewish religious culture.

The reception was tendered Sir Arthur by the Anglo-Palestine Club. Under the leadership of Norman Bentwich, former Attorney General, and Dr. Harry L. Sacher, noted Attorney Anglo-Palestine Club discusses important Palestinian problems.

### Polish Jews Arrange Relief Conferences

To relieve the impoverished condition of Jews in Poland, the Federation of Polish Jews in America is arranging "Jahannamshanti" conferences to be held in New York, Chicago, Detroit, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Boston and other cities during the winter.

The New York gathering will be held at the Hotel Pennsylvania next January. Invitations have been sent to various organizations, those afflicted and not afflicted with the Federation. Plans will be evolved to make the assistance given to the Jews in Poland most constructive.

### Shochmit Week Charges Bad Food Was Sold

Hillel Gershon and Rabbi I. H. Schuchman, of the poultry market, testified on Friday that Jewish law prohibited the slaughtering of diseased chickens.

The slaughterers, wearing the traditional caps, appeared as witnesses for their employers, who are charged with conspiring to violate the NRA live poultry code. The witnesses also testified that no diseased chickens were sold by the Schechter firm. Judge Marcus B. Fink, sitting on the bench in the Brooklyn Federal Court.

## Bank Explains Nazi Trade Set-Up

### Is Not Actually a Barter Pact

(J.T.A. Special Correspondent)

LONDON, Oct. 18.—A statement explaining the barter agreement reached this week between Germany and Palestine was issued here today by the Anglo-Palestine Bank, describing the details of the arrangement. The statement reads:

"The export of oranges from Palestine to Germany during the forthcoming season will probably be in the neighborhood of one and a quarter million boxes to a value of about £100,000."

"The German authorities have approved arrangements under which payment will be made in the following way. German importers of oranges and grape-fruit may pay the purchase price in marks into an account to be opened with the bank of the Reich, M. M. Warburg & Co. at Hamburg. German exporters to the Far East, British India and Egypt, may accept payment in marks to offset the value of their ordinary exports of those 'orange marks.' The counter-value of those orange marks is to be remitted by the importers in the form of goods to the Anglo-Palestine Bank Ltd., of London and Tel Aviv, in order to be paid over by the latter to the orange exporters."

"This arrangement holds good for the present for an amount of 4,000,000 marks, and it will, if it is approved by the Reich, be extended to cover the whole volume of oranges exported. There is no requirement that the exports, valued at £100,000, be the price of the payment of the oranges, should be *essentially* (i.e., in addition to the normal volume).

"It would not be correct, as has been stated in the press in Germany, to describe the arrangement as a barter agreement. It is a triangular arrangement under which goods are sent to the Far East and other overseas countries will be used for the purpose of paying for oranges imported from Palestine."

### Nazi Magazine Off School List

(Continued from Page One)

organization has, as a body, taken a different stand.

An excerpt from a letter, dated Aug. 18, 1934, translated by a student of the University of Chicago, who opposed the publication of the circulation by the Board of Education, has been presented to the Board. Before the Board any statement, Dr. Campbell said he was desirous of checking the translation with the original text. The charges were as follows:

"And there he stands, the Chancellor Adolf Hitler. His face, powerful and yet so lovable, smiles in forlornly before the camera in every direction, and the rejoicing, the cries of 'Heil' resound for minutes at a time over the Wilhelmstrasse."

"All faces beam with joy. The foreigner notes with surprise how many, even men, have tears in their eyes. Before the camera again closed, the crowd becomes calm. Satisfied and happy, all set out for home, to make room for others who likewise wait in the hall. The sun is shining all day and into the night. Then the foreigner also goes home, sunk in thought."

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