

PHILADELPHIA EDITION
JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

The Only Jewish Daily in English

All the News Concerning Jews



Vol. XI.—No. 2973

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1934

Entered as Second-Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y. Price 3 Cents

NOW—
EDITORIAL NOTES

by
HERMAN BERNSTEIN
Contributing Editor

"Tools of Satan"

The Rev. Dr. Martin Niemöller, in his Berlin church, branded Reichsbishop Mueller and Dr. August Jaeger, his Nazi civil administrator, as "tools of Satan." In a fiery sermon he denounced the Nazi brand of Christianity as follows:

"It is ghastly and shocking how persons calling themselves Protestants and Christians are persecuting a Christian community. We have come to another Gethsemane. Now as then Christians are being persecuted. Now as then mobs and violence are being employed against them."

In Munich Bishop Hans Meiser of Bavaria and his Church Council issued a manifesto which was read from the pulpits of Protestant Churches in Germany last Sunday. After a description of the brutal manner in which the Nazi church officials had treated the members of the Church Council, and of the protests lodged with the government by representatives of the humiliated and assaulted Christian clergy, the manifesto declares, in part, as follows:

"The majority officials were coerced into submission by the strongest pressure and an unheard-of violation of the freedom of conscience. . . . A regime of might, against which we have complained to the Reich government in frequent petitions, has been illegally erected in Bavaria as well. The offensive of the civil administrator against the State Church Council can be compared only with war-like action. All protests against the arbitrary rule and the unspiritual regime of the Reich church government have now found their devastating confirmation. This has no longer anything to do with the church of Christ, but other dark powers are here doing their worst. . . .

"The connection between Franconia and Swabia and old Bavaria cultivated in the State church with blessed results for more than a century, has been destroyed and the hitherto united State church torn apart. Much worse is the destruction of peace in our communities and in our clergy. The flaming torch of war has been thrown into the house."

"Therefore we know ourselves to be separated from many who, in spite of their clerical office, have lent their hands to devastate the House of God. They share before God the responsibility for the confusion in our community, the discord within our people and the shame of the German Evangelical Church before world Christendom."

Thus an overwhelming majority of the pastors of the Bavarian Protestant Church defied the "spiritual" and civil authorities of the Nazi regime. It is thus far the most revolutionary act against the Hitler leadership, licensed by the indignities

(Continued on Page Two)

**Inscribe Roosevelt's Name
On Jewry's Scroll of Honor**

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, Oct. 15.—President Roosevelt was formally notified today by a delegation representing the Zionist district of Richmond, Virginia, that his name had been inscribed in the Golden Book of the Jewish National Fund.

A certificate of the President's enrolment in the Golden Book was

presented at the White House by Rev. Louis Novick of Adas Israel

A picture of the certificate is on page two of this issue.

Synagogue, Washington, who headed the delegation.

In connection with the presentation, it was pointed out that every American President since the time of President Woodrow Wilson has acclaimed the Zionist cause and extended to it his greetings, hopes and best wishes.

President Roosevelt, it was stressed, has recognized the significance of Palestine to the Jews. As a member of the Wilson administration, the President contributed much by wise counsel to the cause of Palestine.

**Decree Ends
Special Vote
For Greek Jews**

**Bitter Strife Caused by
Salonica Electoral
College**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ATHENS, Oct. 15.—President Alexander Zaimis of Greece today signed a decree abolishing the separate electoral college for the Jews of Salonica. The decree was passed by the senate over the stubborn opposition of the Venizelist members of the body.

The president's signature on the decree ends a bitter fight which has lasted for years and which caused former premier Elutherios Venizelos to transform his organization into an anti-Semitic party.

At the last election, the Jewish votes aided the present government.

(Continued on Page Eight)

**No Jews Allowed
At King's Rites**

**Consuls Revoke Invitations
for Alexander I Services
With Apologies**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Oct. 15.—Invitations to Dr. Nahum Sokolow, president of the World Zionist Organization, and to a number of other prominent Jews to attend memorial services for the late King Alexander of Yugoslavia at the Church of the Holy Sepulchre today were withdrawn at the last minute. Greek Catholic clergy, who officiated at the services, refused to permit Jews to enter the Holy Sepulchre.

The Yugoslav and Czechoslovakian consuls, who issued the invitations originally, were profuse in their apologies to the Jewish leaders, but pointed out that action of the Greek Catholic clergy left them no other alternative.

**Bigot No. 2 Sees
Reich Unrelenting**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Oct. 15.—The Nazi attitude toward the Jews of Germany is of a "basic nature and is unchangeable," Count Ernst zu Reventlow declared in an editorial in the Reichswart, the London Daily Herald reported today.

Count Reventlow, who next to Julius Streicher is considered the outstanding anti-Semite in Germany, also declared that it is absurd to "expect the slightest change in Hitler Germany as far as restoring the rights of the Jews is concerned."

**Nazis in State
Solidly Behind
John F. Hylan**

**Steuben Backing Gives
Him United Anti-
Jewish Vote**

With endorsement by the Steuben Society of America in his political knapsack yesterday, former Mayor John F. Hylan found himself the envied possessor of a solid, Nazi-tinged support in his campaign for the Governorship.

Already promised backing by German-American Conference leaders and by Dr. Herbert Schnuch and Louis Zahne, kingpins in the Friends of New Germany and in the German-American Independent Voters League, Hylan now has behind him the unified approval of all wings and factions.

(Continued on Page Eight)

**Polish Jewish Tailors
Strike for Better Wage**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LODZ, Oct. 15.—A strike involving 1,200 Jewish tailors in the town of Brzezina broke out today. The striking workers expressed their determination to stay out until they receive higher pay and better living conditions.

**Episcopal Church Weighs Vote
Of Sympathy for World Jews**

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Oct. 15.—The Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States will vote within the next week on a formal expression of sympathy and good will toward the Jewish race.

A resolution to this effect was introduced by the Rev. R. O. Kevin of Kirkwood, Ill., at the fifty-first triennial general convention in progress here, and won the applause of several thousand delegates representing 3,000,000 communicants. It was referred to a joint commission on social service, appointed today from the House of Bishops and House of Deputies, and will be included in

**Schuschnigg Moves
To Unite With Nazis**



KURT SCHUSCHNIGG

**Hadassah Plans
Intensive Drive
For Members**

**Intends to Emphasize
Constructive Note in
Jewish Life**

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 15.—Flushed with the success of their opening day's activities in which \$80,000 was pledged by individuals and chapters for the Medical Center and Graduate School of Medicine which Hadassah, in association with the American Jewish Physician's Committee, is sponsoring.

(Continued on Page Eight)

**Communists Spurn
Polish Socialists**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Oct. 15.—After months of negotiations to achieve a united front between the Polish Jewish Socialists and Communists, the negotiations were broken off by the Jewish Communists, the Volkszeitung, organ of the Bund, reported today.

**Would Include
Their Leaders
Among Rulers**

**Austrian Jews Alarmed
as Negotiations Are
Made Public**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Oct. 15.—A furore was caused among the Austrian Jews today, when it became known that Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg had been negotiating with leaders of the Austrian Nazis, including Dr. Fritz Riehl and M. Reinthaler, for the inclusion of the Nazis in the Fatherland Front which now rules Austria.

Inclusion of the Nazis in the Fatherland Front would mean the inevitable inclusion of the Nazis in the Austrian cabinet.

Colonel Adam, Austrian government propaganda chief, confirmed the fact that negotiations had taken place in a government broadcast and declared that the Chancellor had insisted on recognition of Austria's independence as a prime requisite for further negotiations. The Austrian propaganda chief, however, failed to state that the Nazis demanded of Chancellor Schuschnigg that the Austrian government immediately adopt the full internal Nazi program as laid down by the Hitler government.

Austrian Jewry, despite this, is apprehensive lest the negotiations result in speedy Nazification of Austria, with a resultant quickening of the persecution of the Jews.

In segregating Jewish children in separate ghetto schools, the Austrian government followed the Nazi model closely. Even the children of Jewish converts to Christianity were ordered sent to the all-Jewish schools.

Hundreds of Jewish employees, professionals and civil service workers have been dismissed from their posts in recent months in Austria. In most cases, applications for the posts were invited from persons capable of proving their "Aryan" ancestry.

The Fatherland Front, which was organized by the late Chancellor, (Continued on Page Eight)

**Refugees in Prague
Now Down to 350**

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PRAGUE, Oct. 15.—Only 350 German Jewish refugees remain in this city, it was announced here today. The majority of the 3,800 German Jewish refugees who flocked to Prague after the Nazis came to power have gone to Palestine. The committee to help the refugees is still taking care of 100 Hitlerite victims.

The stream of refugees has been lessened, but not stopped, the committee announced, stating that there was a steady trickle of refugees from Germany to Czechoslovakia.

Poincare Dies; Many Charities Was Known as Friend of Jews Aided by Will Of L. Vogelstein

Famed Statesman Was Among Defenders of Dreyfus

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Oct. 15.—Raymond Poincare, distinguished French statesman, war-time president of France and friend and supporter of Jewish causes, died here early this morning. M. Poincare, who was seventy-four years old, had been in ill health ever since he retired as premier in July, 1929, when he underwent two serious operations.

The death of the French statesman deprives world Jewry of another friend in high places. Early last week the bullet of an assassin killed Foreign Minister Louis Barthou at Marseilles.

In the 90's of the last century, M. Poincare, then an influential French politician, a member of the Chamber of Deputies and frequently included in the cabinets of the period, after some hesitation, made up his mind that the then Captain Alfred Dreyfus was completely innocent of the crime of which he was accused. M. Poincare took his place in the ranks of the Dreyfusards and defended the Jewish officer in a series of brilliant speeches in the French parliament.

Supporter of Zionism

"The Lion of Lorraine" as he was called, was an ardent supporter of the Zionist ideal. He was honorary president of the French Palestine Association, and took a great interest in the development of the Holy Land.

Soon after the armistice ended the World War, President Poincare came to Alsace, which has been restored to France. He was received triumphantly by the Jews of Strasbourg in the Great Synagogue of the town.

In 1923, while he was premier, M. Poincare intervened energetically on behalf of the Polish Jews, when a numerous clause law severely restricting the number of Jewish students in Polish institutions was about to be passed. As a result of the intervention, the Polish government abandoned its intention of introducing restrictions.

Educated by Jesuits

M. Poincare was born in the little town of Bar-le-Duc in 1860. He was educated by the Jesuit Fathers and was a brilliant student at the University of Nancy. After his graduation he served in the French army and distinguished himself as a captain in the Alpine Chasseurs, the famous "Blue Devils."

Later he studied law and was admitted to the bar in Paris. Despite his lucrative profits, he went into politics and was elected to the Chamber of Deputies in 1887. He remained in the political arena for the next forty years, serving as deputy, minister in various cabinets, president of the Republic from 1913 to 1920, and as premier for several terms after he retired from the presidency.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except Saturday and Jewish high holidays by the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, Inc.
221 Centre Street, New York, N. Y.

JACOB LANDAU, President
New York 221 Centre Street
London Ludgate House, Fleet Street
Paris 9 bis, Rue Vineuse
Warsaw W 15 Konstanz Str.
Jerusalem Pl. Krasnikich 10
Prague Sansour Bldg. 10

DAILY and WEEK-END EDITION
U. S. and Canada Foreign
1 year \$10.00 \$15.00
6 months 6.00 8.50
3 months 3.00 4.25
2 years 18.00 28.00
Week-End Edition, 1 year. 2.00 3.00
Week-End Edition, 6 mos. 1.25 1.75
Week-End Edition, 2 years 3.50 5.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14, 1929, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

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Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

Leader of Reform Jewry Leaves Over \$600,000 in Specific Bequests

After the payment of all cash legacies, ten per cent of the entire residuary estate of Ludwig Vogelstein, president of the American Metal Company and leader of reformed Jewry, who died here on September 23, will be set aside for a charitable fund for educational, public and charitable purposes. The will, which was probated yesterday in Surrogate's Court, disposes of more than \$600,000 in cash bequests to relatives, friends and charitable institutions.

From this fund, Cornell University will receive \$1,000 for the establishment of a Goethe Prize; the Charity Organizations Society of New York, \$10,000; the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, fifteen per cent of the balance of the fund; the Union of American Hebrew Congregations of Cincinnati, ten per cent of the balance of the fund, and the New York Public Library, five per cent. Of the other seventy per cent, \$100 is to be paid each year to the Jewish congregation of Stettin, Germany, and \$50 a year to the Jewish congregation of Pilsen, Bohemia, after which the remainder is left in trust for charitable purposes by the Heinemann Vogelstein Foundation, care of the Center Hanover Bank and Trust Company.

Secretary Gets \$25,000

Mr. Vogelstein's secretary, Miss Anne McCann of 1 West Sixty-fourth street, received \$25,000 outright and the income from \$25,000 and all of her late employer's business correspondence and papers. Two brothers, Dr. Herman Vogelstein, of Breslau, Germany, and Dr. Theodor Vogelstein, of London, and a sister, Dr. Julie Vogelstein, of Zehlendorf, Germany, receive life incomes of \$150,000 each and one-third of the residuary estate. The sister is also the heir to all private correspondence and personal and household effects, from which the testator requests that two art objects be presented to the Metropolitan Museum of Art.

Hans A. Vogelstein, of 55 East Eighty-sixth street, a nephew, who with Ambrose Todd of 296 East Sixty-fourth street, is named executor, inherits \$25,000. Several employees are remembered, the amount of these bequests being determined by their length of service.

Twenty relatives and friends receive a total of approximately \$95,000 in various bequests. Mr. Vogelstein also set aside \$10,000 to be kept in trust and to be used as a vacation fund for the employees of the American Metal Company and the United States Metal Refining Company.

The will, which was dated April 12, 1934, stated that Mr. Vogelstein had made a former will in which he had been able to provide amply for both family funds and charitable institutions, but because investment conditions had changed and since he had given

Straus to Speak At Tribute Dinner

Former State Senator Nathan Straus Jr. has been added to the list of speakers for the dinner Wednesday to Ezekiel Rabinowitz, retiring secretary of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, it was announced yesterday by Dr. Edward Lawrence Hunt, director of America's Good Will Union and chairman of the arrangements committee.

Certificate Given to Roosevelt



This is the Golden Book Certificate presented at the White House yesterday on the occasion of the President's fifty-second birthday. The delegation which made the presentation was headed by Dr. Maurice Karp, president of the Zionist District of Richmond, Va., and the Rev. Louis Novick, chairman of the Jewish National Fund Council of Washington, D. C. The legend at the top says, "From the Golden Book of the Jewish National Fund."

generously to welfare and charitable institutions in the past, he now felt that he must take care of his family.

Attorneys for the estate are Reeves, Todd, Ely and Beatty of 1 Cedar street.

Mr. Vogelstein, who died of pneumonia, was an outstanding figure in Jewish activities in the United States. At the time of his death, he was a trustee and chairman of the finance committee of Temple Emanu-El. He was chairman of the executive committee of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, and was interested in the Hebrew Union College. He had been chairman of the finance committee of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies. During his lifetime, he contributed generously to Jewish charitable and educational institutions.

Three Women Sit In Good Will Court

Three women from divergent walks of life served as judges at the Good Will Court last night. They were Helen Worth, writer; Rose Wolf, social worker who is in charge of the United Jewish Aid Society, and Margaret Mangam, lawyer.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Tuesday, October 16

B'nai Beshurun Sisterhood Harvest Luncheon, Community Center, 270 West Eighty-ninth street; 12:30 p. m. Address by Judge Anna Mosowits Kross.

Broadcast from Palestine, cornerstone ceremonies from the New Hadassah-University Hospital in Jerusalem; NBC-WEAF network; 9:25 a. m. Speakers: Miss Henrietta Szold, Dr. Judah L. Magnes and J. Hawthorne Hall.

North Queens section of Ivry, luncheon; Hotel Beacon, Broadway and Seventy-fourth street; 12:30 p. m.

Karl Kautsky celebration, broadcast from the Rand School of Social Science; Station WEVD; 10:00 p. m. Speakers: Abraham Cahan and Algernon Lee. Music by Jan Peerce and the Workmen's Circle Chorus.

School of the Jewish Woman, 251 West 100th street; Rev. Dr. Aaron Rosmarin, "Jewish Customs and Ceremonies"; 7:15 p. m.

New School for Social Research, 66 West Twelfth street; "Mental Hygiene and Education," Frankwood E. Williams, 4:30 p. m. "Nationalism," Koppel S. Pinson, 8:20 p. m.; "American Prisons," Joseph Fellingman, 8:20 p. m.

Mallam, luncheon meeting; Hotel Brewster, 21 West Eighty-sixth street; Mrs. Charles Zunker will preside.

Torch Club, 85 Washington place; Debate: "Are the Jews a Superior Race?"; Morris Talpalar and E. Schlechter; 8:30 p. m.

Meeting of the West Bronx Women's Division of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League; Ivry Center, 2670 Grand avenue; evening.

Meeting of the Bronx Chapter of the Women's Division of the American Jewish Congress; Mt. Eden Center, 1690 Morris avenue; 2:30 p. m. Speakers: Jacob Chaitkin, Mrs. Joseph M. Levine and Mrs. Edna Crane.

Sees Pulpit Freer Than Ever Before

The ministry of today has freedom of expression such as it never enjoyed before, Rabbi Abraham L. Feinberg told supporters of the Brooklyn Hebrew Home and Hospital for the Aged recently.

Rabbi Feinberg resigned from Temple Israel, Manhattan, five years ago, protesting there was insufficient opportunity in the pulpit for the expression of views on economic, social and political problems.

NOW

(Continued from Page One)

heaped upon Bishop Meisser by the Nazi church authorities, the Protestant clergy denounced Reichsbishop Mueller and Dr. Jaeger, to the accompaniment of loud and repeated puffs, and also jeered Adolf Hitler, who was in Munich at the time. A demonstration was staged in front of the Bishop's house, a service was held in the courtyard, and Bishop Meisser appeared at a window and thanked his followers for their loyalty, exhorting them to trust in God.

Pastor Deisenhofer, preaching in St. Matthew's Church, declared that "lions and wild beasts have come into the vineyards" and that the German Christians headed by Dr. Mueller "have completed the profanation of the church."

The courageous stand taken by the Protestant clergy under the leadership of Bishop Meisser, and of the Catholics, under the leadership of Cardinal Faulhaber, has revealed to the world the hypocrisy of the Nazi brand of Christianity—"the tools of Satan" devastating the German people and attempting to exterminate every vestige of culture and civilization.

To divert the attention of the people from the rising tide of indignation within Germany, Hitler and his comrade, Julius Streicher, the madman of Nuremberg, the arch-anti-Semite of

Nazis Softer In Bavarian Church Drive

Release Militant Bishop After Defiance by Parishioners

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Oct. 15.—Bishop Hans Meisser, Bavarian Evangelist leader who successfully blocked the Nazification of the German Evangelical church, was released from the Episcopal Palace in Munich today, according to reports reaching here.

The release of Bishop Meisser, after thousands of his parishioners had openly defied the Nazi government, is fraught with political significance, as observers point out that the Nazis have conceded their first serious defeat in the "coordination" of Germany.

It is expected that other dissident groups will take courage from this set-back which the Nazis have suffered and may make attempts to throw off the Hitler yoke.

Chancellor Hitler was asked to take a hand in the bitter schism which had split the Evangelical church wide open. He was understood to have declined, fearing that failure to mend the breach would weaken his personal prestige.

Naziland, are trying to hoodwink the German people by blaming the Jews for all the economic ills that have befallen Germany, and by concocting stories of Jewish attempts on the life of the Nazi leader.

The disseminator of the blood libel against the Jews now declares:

"We have proofs that at the last party conclave here, in Nuremberg, a man had been hired for 50,000 marks to perpetrate a deed which would make you shudder."

Streicher intimated that the Jews had plotted to destroy National Socialist Germany.

The truth is that Germany is being destroyed by the National Socialists, by Hitler, by Goebbels, by Goering, by Rosenberg, by Hesse and by Reichsbishop Mueller. The awakening of the true Christians in Germany is the most hopeful and encouraging sign of the approaching end of Hitlerism. The doom of Nazism is nearer than most people believe.

Round Up Jobs

Rounding up jobs will be the self imposed task of volunteers for the committee of the Employment Service of the Assembly of Jewish Youth of Mount Vernon.

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The New Jew—

by WILLIAM B. ZIFF
Author of "Jewry Must About Face!"

This Second Important Series Offers Normality to a People

The Writer Takes the Rostrum Again in Reply to the Enthusiastic Response His Earlier Articles Evoked

This is the third of a striking and important new series by the author of "Jewry Must About Face!" which the Jewish Daily Bulletin printed last month. So unprecedented was the response of readers to the earlier articles that it has been decided to regroup the two series and publish them in pamphlet form. The author's trumpet-like command to action represents a new force in Jewry, a new Jewish philosophy which will seize the hearts and minds of those in whom the spark of pride and manhood still burns bright. He presents no vague theories, but a concrete program, machinery for which already has been placed in motion.

III.

By WILLIAM B. ZIFF

It has been seldom in history that any problems have been presented to individual human beings in nearly as intricate and confused a fashion as the problem of his Jewishness is being handed the young Jew of today.



WM. B. ZIFF

In whatever direction he turns he finds himself on soft ground. Nowhere does he seem to be able to come into complete adjustment with a well-ordered, normal, healthy existence. At best he faces his problems with a certain inward frustration and sense of helplessness.

What is not generally understood is that he is in almost every way worse off potentially than in any previous time in his history. He is so blinded by the vestiges of liberalism that he is totally unable to see the new deploying forces which must inevitably succeed in ruining him.

The Jew, childish as usual when it comes to estimating self-evident trends, smugly fancies that he is simply faced with the familiar type of anti-Semitism.

Faulty Reasoning

His reasoning is apt to be as follows:

1. It is only a momentary condition, accidentally projected onto the stage of world enlightenment.
2. It can be escaped by complete acceptance of the majority personality.
3. It will yield to an educational process, or to a correction of the economic maladjustments of present day society.

In each of these three assumptions the Jew will find that he has been completely in error, that he is facing a far grimmer business than he at present visualizes.

In the western countries he is apt to contrast his position with the largely unrelated situation of the East European Jew. Finding few of the conditions present which the East European Jew faces, he is apt to base his reasoning on deceptive grounds.

To understand his position clearly, he must understand the history and sources of anti-Semitism itself.

Its Origin

It is, of course, impossible to give anything more than a rough outline of this highly complicated business in this short article. But this should suffice for the purpose of a general understanding.

In its original aspect it was nothing more than the disdain of the Roman world for an alien ethical concept with no deep roots in the popular consciousness. In this sense it would be true to say that it was a mere shallow dislike based on unlikeness.

In its second form it represented the strong feeling in any household divided against itself. This was after the advent of Christianity, then practically a Jewish sect. That even at this date it was hardly a purely interecine Jewish affair is due to the then Jewish habit of proselytizing. It was largely the neo-Jews who succumbed to the fascination of Christianity, to them a less rigid interpretation of the Jewish concept.

Christianity, by the absorption of entire peoples, also absorbed more and more of their native doctrines. It gradually differentiated itself completely from its parent.

accountable for every misfortune. Whatever they could not understand became the malicious work of the Jews, who were rapidly becoming an estranged and completely alien people.

Accused in Plagues

Thus, during the great cholera plagues, the Jews were accused of having poisoned the wells, and were horribly massacred in retaliation. Every kind of canard was invented to discredit them, including the well-known one of ritual murder.

In countries where church and state were one, civil legislation closely followed the church dictums against spiritual contamination. Every manner of law was passed against Jewish integration with the national life. They could not own land, belong to the guilds or engage in certain businesses. They were compelled to live in their own quarters.

Being set up as obvious, unprotected targets, the background of anti-Semitism also became complicated with political expediency and the desire for plunder.

These strictures became so severe that the Jewish communities were finally forced to sell themselves to the rising power of the feudal nobles for protection. These nobles possessed their own armies and were virtually independent, and could give them comparative sanctuary against both church and king. In return the Jews became their business agents, go-between men, and emergency scapegoats.

The Jew in this way assumed a new and peculiar place in the social order. He was the noble's overseer and tax collector, and thus managed to add even more to the hatred already centered on him.

Pride Vanishes

By this time this proud, independent people were obviously semi-slaves. Their self-reliance was taken from them. Their life was one of theories and Messianic dreams.

The only pleasant interludes in this picture of medieval monstrosities were the glorious period of the Spanish Jews and the Jewish Khazar kingdom, which flourished in south Russia.

Finally there came the day of the French Revolution, with its cry of "Liberty, Equality, Fraternity." In this onrush of the liberal spirit, the western Jew suddenly found the dark walls of the ghetto torn down. He stood in the unaccustomed sunlight of freedom.

As contrasted with this happy condition, everything that was Jewish remained as a badge of his former servitude. The old vitality of Judaism gone, all that remained were its garments, and these the emancipated Jew was quick to discard. With it he thought he discarded the hateful past.

The Remnants

What he could not discard was the Jewish consciousness he had developed over these several thousand years. What the non-Jew could not discard was the inner apprehension and dislike which forty generations of churchdom had engrained in him.

While laws had legislated political and economic freedom, no statutes can legislate the conscience. The true expression of condition found itself in accentuated Jewish social ostracism, and a quiet attempt to defeat the liberal, economic, political provisions of law.

The Frankenstein of anti-Semitism having by no means been exterminated, it merely assumed a new directionalism.

What I am attempting to make clear is that in itself anti-Semitism represents an actual though often inarticulate force, long centuries

having conditioned it into being, so that it is capable of existing of itself, as apart from any contributing condition.

If it is not allowed one outlet, it will find another perhaps even more dangerous than the first. It has become in measure an engrained characteristic like the fear of night, gregariousness, etc.

Develops Invisibly

During its hidden periods it has time to grow even more virulent. The Jew who always felt that its invisibility was token of its death has always been painfully surprised at its revitalized reappearance. Hysterically he always searched himself to see what he had done to bring it to pass, and made a frightened attempt to meet it by becoming a spiritual eunuch and emasculating himself from his Jewish character.

The whole fine Jewish spirit fell into complete abandonment. He was like an educated foreigner who has learned a language which is not native to him. He speaks it with a grammatical precision which at once betrays his alienness. Thus the Jew became more German than the German and more English than the English, and in this extreme circumspection, perhaps, remained suspect.

The essence of all condition is naturalness, normality and health. The Jewish personality, shriven of its Jewish impulse, became merely a neurotic caricature, an affectation which had lost all driving purpose and strength.

The medieval Jew was not at all subject to this disability. He could solace himself in his hurt and isolation with the knowledge that it was escapable at his own will. He could feel a certain staunchness in adhering to the ideals of his own personality. He knew that at a word from him, the entire social, political and economic world lay wide open for him to enter.

A Way Out Once

The act of conversion did not compel a racial effacement. He simply became a true believer who

had formerly followed the false Jewish doctrine, and was correspondingly honored. Even high position.

(Continued on Page Seven)

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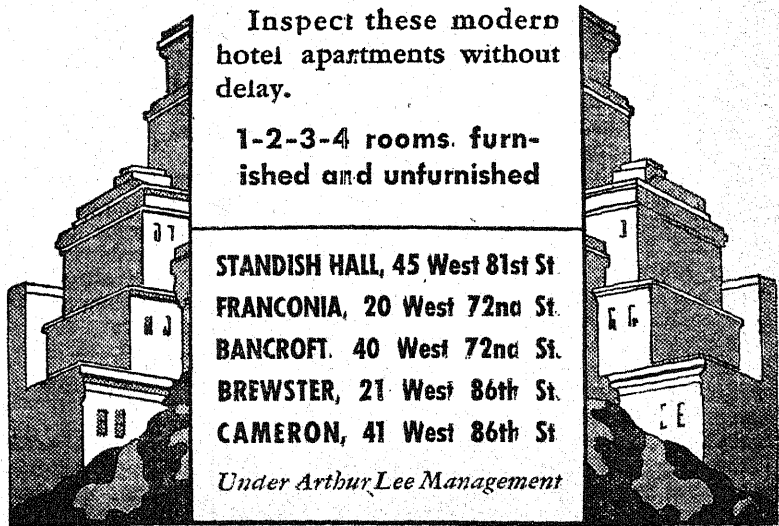
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Judge Lehman Not Fearful Of Jews' Future

Speaks at the Closing Session of 'Y' Convention

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SCHENECTADY, N. Y., Oct. 15.—Speaking before the closing session of the nineteenth annual convention of the New York State Federation of Y. M. H. A.'s, Y. W. H. A.'s and kindred associations, Judge Irving Lehman, member of the Court of Appeals and honorary president of the state federation, declared last night he felt no fear for the future of Jews in America.

Recognizing that prejudice exists in this country, Judge Lehman deplored that the World War did not result in reducing hostile racial feeling to any extent.

"I do feel that we have troubles at times," he said, "but at the same time we have a great opportunity to show the world that a good Jew must be a good citizen because his Jewishness demands it."

Pointing to the Jewish Community Center as a medium for the propagation of Jewish idealism, Judge Lehman stressed the need for giving freely to save the souls of Jewish youth.

Chosen People Idea Myth

"I do not stand with those who say we are the chosen people," he continued, "but I do say that the true Jew, the man who knows the history of his race and is faithful to its ideals must be a greater citizen, a greater American, a greater servant of his God, even though he be blind to God's existence."

The speaker said he believed there is no greater work which an American Jew can do than to give opportunity to Jewish youth to develop morally, physically and mentally but, above all, morally.

J. Myer Schine of Gloversville was elected president of the federation at the closing business session. He succeeds the late Albert Rosenthal of Johnstown, who died last spring. Other officers named were: Vice-presidents, Arthur D. Mann of Schenectady, Ely Koplowitz of Troy, Miss Celia Bloom of

Center in Capital Resumes Activity

Will Conduct Organization Meeting of Round Table Tomorrow Night

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, Oct. 15.—The winter program of the educational department of the Jewish Community Center of this city will open Wednesday evening with the organization meeting of the round table of the Center.

The following Wednesday an address will be given by Sanford Bates, United States superintendent of prisons. His subject will be "Modern Trends in Penology." On November 7, J. M. Keith of the Department of Justice bureau of investigation will talk on "Modern Trends in Criminology."

Other speakers on the winter educational program include Dr. Leonard C. White, of the United States Civil Service Commission, Carlisle Barger of the Washington Post, Paul Garber of the National Museum, Dr. N. B. Fagin of Johns Hopkins University, and Isadore Herschfeld.

Classes in Bible study are being conducted every Tuesday evening by Rabbi Solomon Metz. Dr. Abram Simon is scheduled to conduct an institute of four lectures on "The Philosophy of Judaism." Other programs are being developed for the boys' and girls' clubs of the Center.

Admits Prejudice



IRVING LEHMAN

Rochester and Morris Lion of Buffalo; secretary, Rabbi Myron W. Jacobs, Gloversville; and treasurer, Leon Brounstein, Syracuse.

In a resolution adopted by the convention the incoming executive board was authorized to begin preliminary negotiations for the acquisition of a district or state camp to be operated by the federation.

To Stress Education

It was also resolved to lay greater emphasis upon Jewish educational activities in local associations and to promote inter-association programs. Youth conferences to discuss problems affecting Jewish life were also recommended.

Dr. Philip R. Goldstein of New York city, member of the National Jewish Welfare Board and field secretary of the federation, delivered a report calling upon the delegates to restate the high principles and standards set by the welfare board and the federation, and to bring the federation to a higher level of efficiency and usefulness.

Speaking on the subject, "A Hebrew University," Miss Gladys Sobie of Rochester won the Bernard B. Given oratorical contest sponsored by the education department of the federation. Paul Olum, Binghamton, received second prize. Miss Sadie Brenner of Syracuse and Laura Anikstein of Gloversville also competed.

Slap at Columbia

Miss Sobie pictured Columbia University as one of the best examples of silent exclusion.

"For a long time it seemed probable," she said, "that President Nicholas Murray Butler of Columbia and President A. Lawrence Lowell of Harvard would be ranked together as the leaders of the movement for educational restriction of Jews."

Trends in physical and health education were discussed at a symposium yesterday afternoon. Participating in the symposium were Sam Phillips, Rochester; Al Sloman, Albany; Max Schneider, Syracuse; H. H. Unterfort, Gloversville; Emil Cohen, Buffalo; Joseph Levine, Binghamton; Reuben Friedman, Troy; and Mary Bernstein, Syracuse.

Later, Rabbi Shepherd Z. Baum of Albany led a panel discussion on factors and forces contributing toward a united American Israel. Rabbi Bernard J. Bamberger of Albany, George M. Hyman of Syracuse, and Rabbi Julian L. Greifer of Binghamton participated in the panel.

Rabbi Joshua S. Kohn of Utica spoke on youth movements and Rabbi Myron W. Jacobs of Gloversville discussed the Jewish center movement. Federation and welfare funds were discussed by Tobias Roth, Rochester.

Install Officers Tonight

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, Oct. 15.—The Young American Hebrew Association, Cleveland chapter, will hold its third annual installation of officers tomorrow night.

Appoint Mack Congregation Union Head

Ohio Manufacturer in Post Vacated by Vogelstein

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, Oct. 15.—Jacob W. Mack, well-known Cincinnati manufacturer and communal leader, is the acting chairman of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, following the recent death of Ludwig Vogelstein in New York City.

Mrs. Henry Nathan, of Buffalo, has succeeded the late Mrs. Maurice Steinfeld of St. Louis as acting president of the National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods.

Vogelstein and Mrs. Steinfeld passed away within twenty-four hours of each other on September 23 and 24.

Mack had been active in the affairs of the Union since 1919 when he became a member of the executive board. In 1921, he became treasurer of the Union, and in 1923, vice-president. Mack is also vice-chairman of the board of managers of the department of synagogue and school extension and a past president and trustee of the I. M. Wise Temple.

Mrs. Nathan has been associated with the National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods since 1921, when she became a member of the Executive Board.

In 1925 she became chairman of the Committee on Religious Schools, and in 1927, fourth vice-president. She has been first vice-president of the organization since 1929.

'Y' Drive Plans

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MONTREAL, Que., Oct. 15.—Final arrangements have been made for the annual Y. M. H. A. campaign, which will be launched during the next few weeks.

More than 120 "key men" were present at a meeting at the Montefiore Club, at which A. H. Jassby, governor of the Y. M. H. A. for many years, declared the institution offers services far in excess of the fees paid.

New Method in Teaching

A new method of teaching Jewish history, by means of workbooks which stimulate the pupil to activity and turn the class into a laboratory, has just been developed by Edward A. Nudelman of Chicago.

Group Will Honor The Chofetz Chaim

Plan Memorial to Endow Institutions Which Famed Rabbi Founded

As Jews the world over are observing the first anniversary of the death of the Chofetz Chaim, American Jews will pay tribute to his memory by writing a communal Sefer Torah (Scroll of Law) in his name. This, according to historic tradition, is a mark of high merit and a fitting tribute to the saintly rabbi.

The Chofetz Chaim Sefer Torah will be deposited in a special ark at the synagogue near his grave. Within the same ark will also be placed a golden book containing the names of all subscribers and participants. The proceeds of this fund will go toward the maintenance of educational institutions which the Chofetz Chaim founded.

An American committee, headed by M. Hirsch Manischewitz and of which Rabbi Moses M. Yosher is secretary, is sponsoring the fund under the name of the Chofetz Chaim Memorial Society.

Committee, Congress Debate World Parley

(Special to the J.D.B.)
NEWARK, N. J., Oct. 15.—The American Jewish Committee and the American Jewish Congress will be represented officially at a public debate, arranged here for Wednesday night, on the feasibility of convening a world Jewish congress next Summer.

The debate is being held under the auspices of Gombiner Lodge, Independent Order Brith Shalom, and Judge William M. Lewis will come from Philadelphia to preside. The Committee will be represented by Sidney Wallach and the Congress by Rabbi Joshua Goldberg.

Arab Nomads' Wanton Waste Causes Deserts

Briton Blames Their Goats, Camels for Invasion of Sand

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
LONDON, Oct. 7.—Major C. S. Jarvis, who has been Governor of Sinai for twelve years, blames the Arab and his goat for desert wastes.

Lecturing before the Royal Central Asian Society here, Major Jarvis said it was a misnomer to describe the Arab as the "son of the desert," declaring that he was really the "father of the desert."

"By failing to repair the ordinary wear and tear caused by weather," the speaker went on, "and wantonly destroying everything for which they could find no immediate use, the Arabs have allowed the country to slip back to the desolation from which a more virile race reclaimed it before their coming."

"In this campaign of destruction, the Arab has been assisted loyally by his two animals—the camel and the goat—both of which are vandals and Philistines of the first water."

Major Jarvis referred to the Old Testament description of the goat as an evil beast—a leader in mighty wickedness. He held the goat and his companion in crime, the camel, responsible for "the invasion of sand that has spread all over northern Sinai."

By eating out the heart of every living plant, he said, they had removed all the binding material provided by Nature for the stabilization of sand, and the accumulation of rapidly-moving dunes was the result.

Major Jarvis said that litigation was the Arab's one joy in life.

"He may have other hobbies, but I have never discovered them," he said, "and my experience is that lawsuits occupy his mind to the exclusion of all else. This is due partly to the fact that litigation costs nothing in the Sinai Arab Courts."

"If an Arab ever had to settle an English solicitor's bill of costs for a trifling action, it would knock litigation on the head as far as he was concerned for all time."

Reception for Hoffman Is Given at Columbia

That an "increasingly significant contribution" to the life of Columbia University be made by the Jewish students was the hope expressed yesterday afternoon by Dr. I. B. Hoffman, the new adviser to Jewish students, at a reception tendered to him and his wife at the Barnard parlor by the Jewish students and the Menorah Societies of Barnard College.

Greetings were received from Chaplain Raymond C. Knox of Columbia University and by Dean Gildersleeve of Barnard College. About 100 students attended.

Jewish Center Ceremony Held In Los Angeles

Building Opened During Summer Now Fully Completed

(Special to the J.D.B.)
LOS ANGELES, Oct. 15.—Official dedication of the new Jewish Community Center was held here last night. At that time the Gerald D. and Lilabelle Stebbins Playground was formally turned over to the Jewish Center Association by Arthur Stebbins. The Center building itself, was opened early this summer, but formal opening awaited its complete furnishing.

Rabbi Jacob Kohn of Temple Sinai was principal speaker. He was introduced by Rabbi Maxwell H. Dubin of the Wilshire Boulevard Congregation. Marco R. Newmark, president of the Federation of Jewish Welfare Organizations, who acted as chairman of the evening presented the building to Harry Scheinman, chairman of the Jewish Centers Association Board.

The Center, a three story structure, consisting of fifteen meeting rooms, kitchen, library, playground and lounge, is now used by more than fifteen hundred persons residing in the Boyle Heights District. Approximately sixty clubs meet in the building. These groups include children's as well as adult organizations. Included in the instructive fields are an orchestra, a dance group, handicraft classes, literary groups; cooking and sewing classes are being planned for the near future.

The Jewish Center Association, affiliated with the Federation of Jewish Welfare Organizations, and a constituent agency of the Community Chest, is headed by Jehudah M. Cohen, executive director. In addition to the Community Center the Association operates the Jewish Neighborhood House.

Fighting for Survival

"Today finds Jews and Judaism with their backs against the wall," declared Sidney H. Reiss, speaking last night on "Judaism and the Modern World," over WBNX under the auspices of the Young People's League of the United Synagogue of America. "Jews are fighting," he said, "not for new worlds but for the right of existing and surviving catastrophe after catastrophe."

Syracuse to Honor Marshall Memory

Annual Observance Is Fixed for Communal Center on October 25

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SYRACUSE, N. Y., Oct. 15.—The annual observance of memorial services, held in memory of the late Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Marshall and Louis Marshall, their son, prominent lawyer and leader, will be conducted at the local Jewish Communal Center, their former home, donated to the Jewish community of Syracuse, Thursday evening, October 25.

A well known national figure will be the guest speaker of the evening. The services will mark the beginning of season's activity of the Center under the directorship of George M. Hyman, and will be featured by awards presented by Stewart F. Hancock, prominent Syracuse non-Jewish attorney, to outstanding club leaders, volunteer workers and members for services to the local Center.

The awards will be given in memory of the late Samuel Pearlman, young attorney, in whose honor Hancock has presented prizes in past years for the best written essays on Jewish themes.

Ben Gurion Sees Cooperation Of Jews, Modern Arabs Coming

Recent Elections in Palestine Triumph for the United Jewish Ticket in View of Member of World Zionist Executive, He Says

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
WARSAW, Oct. 3.—Recent municipal elections in Jerusalem constituted a triumph for the united Jewish ticket and the victory of Dr. Hussein Khaldi presages close cooperation between the Jews and the progressive Arabs in Palestine, David Ben Gurion, Laborite leader and member of the World Zionist Executive, declared here at a press conference.

Theories of deadly enmity between the Jews and Arabs are all wrong, the Zionist leader stated, predicting that close cooperation for a common end between the two groups was merely a matter of time.

The most important Zionist task at the moment is the creation of a yishub of 500,000 Jews in Palestine in the near future, the Histadruth chief said. He also reiterated the opposition of the entire Zionist movement to the proposed legislative council in Palestine.

The recent municipal election in Jerusalem, Ben Gurion stated, was a "reflection of the latest period of development in the history of the yishub."

"The previous city council had only four Jewish members," he said, "while the new council has six Jewish councillors, as many as the Moslem and Christian representatives combined. The Arab Mayor will have a Jewish vice-mayor at his side."

"There has been a similar development," he said, "in Haifa. The previous council had only two Jews out of its nine members, while the new council has four Jews, four Moslems and four Christians. In Haifa, too, the Jews are supplying the Vice-Mayor."

Sees Vast Significance

"These changes are very far-reaching in significance," Ben Gurion said. "Jerusalem provides a picture in miniature of the entire composition of Palestine Jewry. No less than twenty different languages and dialects are in use there. Yet in spite of this diversity in the composition of the Jewish population, a united Jewish electoral bloc was constituted, representing all the movements from the Agudah to the Labor Party."

"The Revisionists, who had refused to take part in the elections, at all, afterward jumped a surprise by putting forward their own list, but notwithstanding their vigorous propaganda they polled only an insignificant number of votes. The Jewish members of the new Jerusalem city council were elected in their constituencies with an absolute majority."

"A rumor had been spread that the Agudath Israel would boycott the elections and would go into the legislative council, but the attitude which the Agudah had taken up in reality demonstrated a high stage of political maturity."

"The defeat of the mayor of Jerusalem, Ragheb Bey Nashashibi, is a matter of great importance," he continued, "for he must be looked upon as the most reac-

tionary representative of the old regime. His successful opponent, Dr. Khaldi, belongs to a family which has distinguished itself by its struggle against corruption."

"Representatives of this family, recently conducted negotiations with the Jews, in which they expressed their readiness for co-operation, being unable to recognize any fundamental conflict of interest between Jews and Arabs in Palestine. Dr. Khaldi's election gives ground for anticipating that the relations between Jews and Arabs in the city council of Jerusalem will be shaped on lines as friendly as in the Haifa City Council."

As to Jewish labor in Palestine, Ben Gurion said that, without underestimating the danger of constitutional changes in Palestine, the gravest danger to the yishub was nevertheless the danger of destroying the Jewish labor positions, due to the invasion of alien labor.

"Increase of Jewish immigration and the employment of cheap Arab labor are mutually influential factors," he said. "The rapid economic development of the country confronted them with the question: Jewish or Arab immigration? At present the village is being flooded by cheap Arab labor from the Hauran."

"The struggle against this development, he said, is being carried on desperately, but not hopelessly."

"Nine-tenths of the work of the Executive is devoted to the fight for immigration, which it is seeking to increase to the maximum, with the two fold aim of alleviating the Jewish distress in the galuth and of creating in Palestine a powerful factor."

"The two main problems of Jewry in Palestine are relations with the Arabs and relations with the Mandatory Government. Both are in no way satisfactory. Ultimately the decision lies not with the force of arguments, but with the force of facts."

Something Achieved

"It is therefore the cardinal political task of the moment, upon which depends the future of the Zionist movement in Palestine in as short a time as possible to create a yishub of half a million people."

"Something has already been achieved in the hard struggle for immigration," Ben Gurion said. "According to official figures, 20,800 Jews entered Palestine from September, 1932, to September, 1933, and 37,000 from September, 1933, to September, 1934. And this is far from having exhausted the limit of the absorptive capacity of the country."

"It is enough to indicate, that three years ago, when Sir Arthur Wauchope took up his post, the immigration quota for the half-year period was 300 certificates. The Executive had at that time asked for 1,000 certificates. If unforeseen circumstances do not intervene, it will be possible to increase the immigration figure still further."

"There is also a darker side to the immigration question which must be taken into account. It is an unhealthy state of affairs that immigration is at present proceeding mainly into the towns and the orange plantations."

"We must not allow the Jews in Palestine to become again an urban element. There is also the great calamity of speculation which must not be forgotten."

"This is the reason that the Jewish land possession in Palestine has increased during the whole period of prosperity by only 90,000 dunam. The efforts to cre-

ate a big land reserve in Palestine are being continued, however."

Talks of Council

Ben Gurion then discussed the question of the legislative council. He recalled that the Churchill white paper of 1922 had already announced a legislative council. The Zionist Executive had put its signature to the announcement. The Executive comprised representatives of all parties except the Labor Party. But the Palestine government had dropped the plan on account of the Arab opposition. The Passfield white paper of 1930 had again announced the establishment of a legislative council, and similar declarations were made in 1932 by the High Commissioner, Sir Arthur Wauchope, to the Mandates Commission.

The late Dr. Chaim Arlosoroff proclaimed his unconditional opposition to the project of a Legislative Council, basing the Jewish change of attitude since 1922 on the ground that they had lost confidence in the British Administration of Palestine.

"The present Jewish Agency Executive takes the view," Ben Gurion said, "that it can in no way agree to a constitutional regime in Palestine which is based on the status quo, because this is contrary to the spirit of the Mandate. One of the main objects of the Mandate is the creation of the Jewish National Home, which must be brought about by a change in the distribution of forces in the country."

"It will be premature to say now whether the Government will unconditionally carry out its intentions. The coming month will decide this and other matters. Unfortunately, I cannot say that the resistance of the Jews will prevent the election of the legislative council. The government is prepared to make certain concessions."

Bronx Women to Meet At Mt. Eden Center

The Bronx Chapter of the Women's Division of the American Jewish Congress will hold its first fall meeting this afternoon at 2:30 p. m. at the Mount Eden Center, 1660 Morris avenue, to plan its program.

Among the matters to be discussed will be the continuation of the fight against Nazism and participation of Bronx Jewish women in the national elections, scheduled to be held on April 28, 1935, for the purpose of creating an enlarged American Jewish Congress and arranging participation in the projected World Jewish Congress.

Perry E. Nussbaum Gets Texas Pulpit

New Incumbent in Amarillo Post Spent One Year in Australia

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
AMARILLO, Texas, Oct. 13.—Rabbi Perry E. Nussbaum, who returned recently to this country after a year spent in Melbourne, Australia, was installed tonight in the pulpit of Temple B'nai Israel here. Rabbi Nussbaum, a graduate of Hebrew Union College, comes to B'nai Israel, which was built in 1929 and is the only synagogue in the Texas Panhandle, at a time when the local Jewish community has undergone a complete reorganization.

The Rev. Dr. Martin Zielonka of El Paso delivered the principal address at the ceremonies. Also on the program were Mayor Ross, D. Rogers and the Rev. Frederick A. Foster, rector of St. Andrews' Episcopal Church. J. Blinderman is president of the congregation.

Labor Group Asks Release of Seitz

Offers Fund to Keep Vienna Socialist From Being Returned to Jail

The Labor Conference to Combat Hitlerism has sent a letter to the Austrian Consul General in New York protesting vigorously detention of Dr. Karl Seitz, Socialist and labor mayor of Vienna, it was announced yesterday.

The letter calls attention to the plight of Dr. Seitz, who is seriously ill in a private sanatorium, but will be returned to jail in the event of his inability to raise sufficient private funds for his proper physical care. The Labor Conference in offering relief for Dr. Seitz, states explicitly that it will do so only under the condition that "he will be permanently removed from the threatening shadows of jail and of physical and mental torture to which this man of the people in common with many others is constantly exposed."

Chairman of the group is David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies Garment Workers' Union, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, and numerous other trade unions and Socialist and fraternal organizations. B. C. Vladeck is treasurer.

New Monthly to Appear

The Jewish Frontier, a monthly publication of social, economic, and literary interests will appear in December. It will deal not only with the American scene, but also will carry correspondence on trends in labor and letters from England, Palestine, Germany, Poland, Austria and other centers of Jewish life.

ALEXANDER ASSASSINATED

King of Yugoslavia Shot by Croatian in Marseilles

The Balkans are once again on the front page of every newspaper in the world.

Are the Balkans destined to be the spark setting off another world war?

Is this a new threat to European Royalty?

Princess Radzinell

well-known Russian author and journalist in whose home King Alexander was a frequent visitor during his student days, whose family played a part in Balkan affairs, and who has spent many years studying the East European scene, will lecture on the Balkan situation. To her keen analysis of the political intrigues, she will add an intimate picture of the royal actors in the Balkan drama.

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NEW YORK CITY

Club Women to Hear Talk on Milk Campaign

Clément F. Theisen Jr., of the Department of Agriculture and Markets, in charge of the State milk campaign in this city, will address the Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations. Tomorrow morning in the auditorium of Congregation Emanu-El. Mrs. David Goldfarb, president of the Federation, who will preside, has been appointed by Mayor La Guardia to the City Committee in the campaign for increased milk consumption.

Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Shirley Temple, the very young screen star, may be billed third in the advertising done for "Now and Forever," which is playing at the Paramount Theatre in New York but without that little lady and her now famous "sparkle" (that is what her mother tells her to do when the director calls for action) the film would be nothing more than an ordinary, implausible cinema. Miss Temple, with her amazing naturalness and undeniable charm, makes "Now and Forever" an entirely enjoyable picture.

The tall, almost too handsome Gary Cooper and the beautiful Carole Lombard support Miss Temple. Confronted with the problem of competing with Miss Temple for attention Mr. Cooper who acted so woodenly in other films unbends and gives a surprising facile and sympathetic performance. He is cast in the role of Shirley's father, a suave confidence man whose only interest in life is in having a good time. His first plan was to allow for a price his brother-in-law to adopt her but he falls in love with the child and decides to bring her up himself. This necessitates a change in his mode of living and he is soon pictured working as a real estate salesman in France and happy with his second wife (Miss Lombard) and Shirley. At the crucial moment however he weakens and lies to his daughter but before the film is over he makes the supreme sacrifice and does right by our Shirley.

All of which sounds pretty trite and melodramatic, but the dialogue, except in the scenes between Miss Lombard and Mr. Cooper, which are rather forced, is crisp and exciting. The action is rapid and often enthralling and the directing is excellent.

Gardener's Howling Dog At the Rialto

Erle Stanley Gardner, a gentleman of middle age who a few years ago determined to give up his law practice and make a living as a writer, will see one of his detective stories on the screen. At the Rialto Theatre tomorrow, his "The Case of the Howling Dog" will have its premiere. Warren William, Mary Astor, Helen Tren-

holm and Grant Mitchell will play the leading roles.

"Howling Dog" was published in book form by William Morrow and is one of series of detective mysteries revolving around the cases of a lawyer who combines his skill at deductions with his knowledge of law. Mr. Gardener's books have enjoyed fine sales and they have great screen possibilities.

Other Cinema Notes

Paramount announces three \$500 scholarships open to college students. The idea behind this award of \$1,500 is to increase interest in Cecil De Mille's "Cleopatra." The student must write one theme based on one of three ideas to wit—1. To what extent is a dramatist artistically justified in changing historical data in order to make a more effective drama? 2. (And this one tickles me) compare the fashion in which four dramatists—Shakespeare, Dryden, Shaw and De Mille—have handled the story of Cleopatra? 3. Show to what extent De Mille has been faithful to history as well as to artistic canons. That last question is going to be very tough to answer, especially to students who have taken any courses in aesthetics.

"Are We Civilized," Edwin Carrewe's anti-dictatorship film which played a short time at the Rivoli last spring, may now be seen at the Central Theatre. This is the film that gained the support of so many liberal, pacifistic and anti-Fascist organizations.

Jackie Cooper in "Peck's Bad Boy" is playing a second week at the Romy and tonight, "The Count of Monte Cristo" moves out of the Rivoli.

Lost Horizon and Other Stage Comments

Last night only one show opened on Broadway. It was Harry Segall's "Lost Horizon," an elaborate production with twenty-one scenes, three revolving stages and a cast of over forty. The St. James' Theatre was the scene of this activity. It is said that a picture company paid \$15,000 for the screen rights before seeing it produced and that after its run it will be made into a film.

This is to report that the D'Oyly Carte company's second production of Gilbert and Sullivan's "The Mikado," which will continue all through this week, is rendered in the usual expert and wholly delightful manner to which we have become accustomed. It will not be given again and you cannot afford to miss it.

Milton Berle, who was recently seen in "Saluta" and who promised to forsake the stage, evidently changed his mind. Commencing tomorrow evening he will be seen nightly at the Casino de Paree.

The crowd you saw in front of the Palais Royal didn't want to get in to eat—simply the answer to an advertisement for chorus and show girls for the new revue.

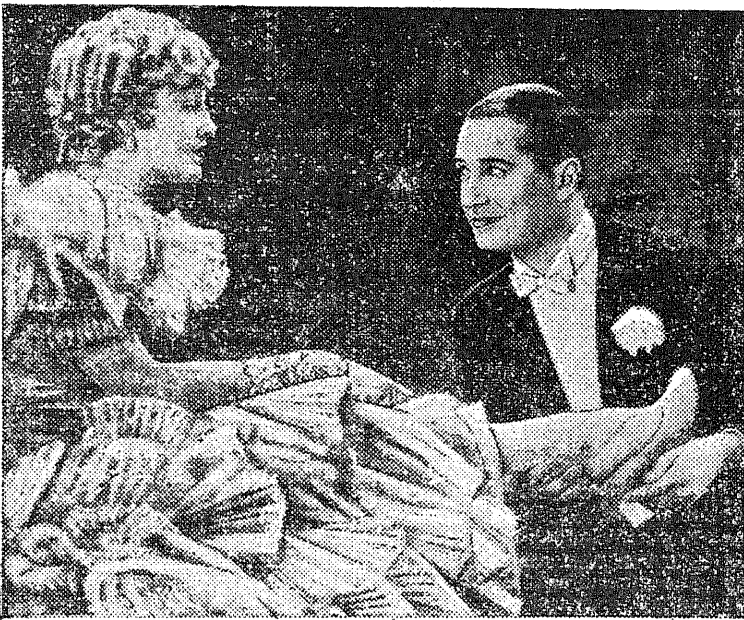
Nazis Point to Jew's Exit From Saar as a Harbinger

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, Oct. 9.—The removal of the Jewish attorney Sender, one of the directors of the liberal publication, Die Freiheitsfront, from Saarbruecken to Lothringen is looked upon by the Saarbruecken correspondent of the Westdeutscher Beobachter of Cologne as the beginning of a Jewish exodus from the Saar, and therefore a sign of German victory at the plebiscite.

New Magazine Soon

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, Oct. 15.—The administrative committee of the League for Labor Palestine has decided to publish a new magazine. The name of the publication will be "The Jewish Frontier." The first issue will appear in November.

Appearing in 'The Merry Widow'



Jeanette MacDonald and Maurice Chevalier in a scene from the famous operetta now on the Astor Theatre screen.

Streicher Finds 'Elders of Zion' Guilty of Marseille Murders

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

NUREMBERG, Oct. 15.—King Alexander of Yugoslavia and Foreign Minister Louis Barthou of France were "assassinated on the orders of the Elders of Zion," Julius Streicher, Nazi anti-Semitic leader, declared today in addressing an audience of 4,000 awed Germans.

The Nazi commissioner for Franconia demonstrated to his own satisfaction that the plot to kill the two European statesmen was part of the ancient plot by the Elders of Zion to attain world rule.

Denies Receiving Whipping At Hands of Chancellor

Julius Streicher, the leading anti-Semite of Nazi Germany, in a speech at Nuremberg which opened a new offensive against "critics and scandal mongers," denies that Chancellor Hitler whipped him, according to a dispatch from Otto D. Tolischus, correspondent of The New York Times, appearing in that newspaper yesterday.

"I would not let even Hitler beat me," declared Herr Streicher, who is Nazi district chief of Nuremberg and publisher of the notorious Jew-baiting weekly, Der Stuermer. Reports that Hitler had taken away his riding whip were also false, he said. On the contrary, when he lost his whip Der Fuehrer

gave him a new one.

"In this connection Herr Streicher related, however, how he had whipped a prisoner, Dr. Steinruck," the Tolischus dispatch says.

"I went with several party members into Steinruck's cell," Herr Streicher related, "and took a look at the wretch. He began to talk with a weeping voice and acted like a schoolboy."

A Touch of Sadism

"He did not act like the man one expected after his big talk. Thereupon I gave him a good beating with my whip."

The Times correspondent reports that the anti-Semite asserted German economy had never been better since the war and warned that, if the rich failed to contribute to the Winter relief fund, a simple method would be employed next Winter.

"We will simply issue an order," Herr Streicher is reported to have said, "and how the order will read is also a simple matter."

Funeral Services Held For N. J. Philanthropist

(Special to the J.D.B.)

JERSEY CITY, N. J., Oct. 15.—Funeral services were held at Temple Beth El here yesterday for Joseph E. Bernstein, Hudson County philanthropist, merchant and banker. He died Friday at his summer home in Elberon, at the age of sixty-nine.

Long devoted to the Hebrew Home for Orphans and Aged here, he was its first and only president, serving until his death. He was chairman of the building committee of Temple Beth El and a member of the board of managers of the Hudson County Tuberculosis Hospital. He was also a member of the Jersey City Board of Education.

Quits Center Post

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SEATTLE, Oct. 15.—Resignation of Mrs. Fannie Kenin Friedman, Portland social worker, as executive director of Educational Center, Seattle's only Jewish settlement house and a Community Fund agency, was announced at a meeting of the Educational Center board of directors. Mrs. Friedman's successor will be Mrs. Sylvia N. Allper.

Conduct Religious Service

"We did not know a religious service could touch us so deeply," was the comment of a group of musicians who attended a service conducted by Rabbi William F. Rosenblum of New York under the auspices of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.

The Reader's Forum

The Jew on the Screen

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin:

For a number of months a campaign against unwholesome movies has been carried on by Protestant, Catholic and Jewish groups. The Catholic group has been motivated by the indecency which has disgraced a number of films during the past few years. The Protestant crusade has been directed not only against obscenity in motion pictures but against the general tendency of the films to present false values as ideals to be followed.

With both of these points of emphasis Jews, I am sure, are in wholehearted agreement. The sooner the movies are rid of immorality, of the presentation of false concepts of living, the better it will be for the country at large. But I would like to suggest that we Jews emphasize an additional point in combatting unwholesome films, and that is the tendency to portray Jewish characters on the screen with a vulgar stereotype which has the immediate result of picturing the Jew in the mind of movie audiences as a wholly extraneous and alien type.

Within recent weeks I have seen a number of films in which Jewish characters play minor roles. One of these was "Cleopatra" in which King Herod was depicted by Joseph Schildkraut. All the cast have faultless, Oxonian accents, except Mr. Schildkraut, who has a slightly Yiddish accent supplemented by a sneering and crafty look. His performance in this picture will give Christians, especially those who do not know the Jews, the impression that Jews are a villainous lot who are hardly able to talk English.

I saw another picture in which the role of caterer at a society wedding is also portrayed by a Jew. He is depicted as a short, plump, stocky individual called Mr. Levy who begins his conversation on the screen by saying something like "Vell, I tell you Mr. Jones . . ."

This stereotype of the Jew as a cunning, crafty, villainous individual who invariably talks with an accent has gotten to be a habit with Hollywood and it is doing a great deal of harm to the Jews. I am considerably astonished that our rabbis have failed to press this point in protesting against unwholesome movies. It is this sort of portrayal which presents the Jew as an alien who has not yet taken on the ways of the American people. It is this sort of thing, furthermore, which helps to create in the mind of the Christians the notion that the Jew is a problem.

While we are campaigning for more wholesome movies let us fight to secure a portrayal of the Jew as a normal individual who does not necessarily talk with an accent and who is not much different from his fellow Christians.

J. WOLFSON.

New York, October 14, 1934.

Vancouver Synagogue Installs Rabbi Zlotnick

(Special to the J.D.B.)

VANCOUVER, B. C., Oct. 15.—Yesterday's installation of Rabbi J. L. Zlotnick, former secretary of the Canadian Zionist Organization and organizer of the Mizrahi movement in Poland attracted more than 400 persons to Congregation Shaarey Tzedek, Vancouver's only Orthodox house of worship and its largest synagogue.

Rabbis Max J. and Solomon P. Wohlgelegen of Seattle, the latter Rabbi Zlotnick's predecessor in the Vancouver pulpit attended the ceremonies.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-language Jewish daily newspaper.

FIVE YEARS AGO in The Jewish Daily Bulletin

October 16, 1929

JERUSALEM—A general strike of Palestine Arabs was called today by the Palestine Arab Executive. A last minute effort to exert government influence against the strike collapsed when Sir John Chancellor informed the Arab Executive on the day preceding the strike that present regulations at the Walling Wall must stand until a special commission proposes a new settlement.

MANCHESTER—"It lies in the hands of the Mandatory materially to further or hamper the progress of the Palestine work," declared Professor Albert Einstein in a letter published in the Manchester Guardian on the occurrences in Palestine.

One Year Ago October 16, 1933

AMSTERDAM—The withdrawal of Germany from the League of Nations, it was believed here, would seal the doom of Reich's Jewry.

BERLIN—Chancellor Hitler, in a radio speech, made no direct mention of the Jews. He denounced refugees for the 'slanders' that are being spread abroad.

WARSAW—The offices of the anti-Semitic boycott organization known as the "Rozwoj" was closed down by Polish authorities.

The Bulletin's Day Book

Professor Ellsworth Huntington of Yale University has just practically ruined his future in Germany. The noted New Haven anthropologist never will be able to sell any of his works in the land of the purge and the grave. Not after Hanfstaengl, Hitler's foreign press watchman when he isn't playing the piano, trains his spy glass on the following item from the Nutmeg State:

"The Jews driven out of the country average higher in intelligence than the Germans that remain there. By their anti-Semitic policy, the Germans are driving out some of their most able people, not only able Jews, but a great many Germans, particularly from her universities. To that extent she is weakening herself."

In a few days or so, as soon as Hanfy has recovered from the shock—these American college men have been giving him so many headaches lately—the press will carry a small item, stuck away somewhere in what's known as the newspaper's steerage, as follows:

"Berlin.—All books written by Professor Ellsworth Huntington of Yale University have been banned throughout Germany by order of Reichsfuehrer Hitler as being a menace to the safety and morals of the nation."

However, if the average German is anything like the average American, such a ban will serve perhaps to stimulate a new interest in the suppressed author's works.

Almost every book that was ever frowned upon by an American censor and banned by an American court has invariably attained the best-seller class, whether deservedly or not. In the land of the plebiscite, however, where voters are allowed to vote only the "ja" ticket, devotion to suppressed literature has probably not yet reached such intense proportions.

After all, in America, if one is caught reading a banned volume, one is merely given a dig in the ribs. The dig is then followed by a request that you "lend the book to me will yah? I'll finish it in one sitting." And if a bookseller is caught selling it, he sometimes gets "tut-tutted" by a judge who takes the volume home and reads it from cover to cover.

But reading and selling suppressed books in Germany is probably something else again. Possession of a book by Einstein on "The World as I See It" would be classed as prima facie evidence that the possessor was plotting the downfall of Hitler. Getting caught with Huntington's "The Character of Races" or the "Pulse of Progress" would land the reader in a concentration camp or on the gallows.

All of which leads one to wonder just what Germans of today are reading. Practically every one of the topnotch German authors is verboten. This whole suppression business is probably a plot of Goebbels to force everyone into buying a copy of Hitler's "Mein Kampf." But even if they have been forced into buying copies of Hitler's chef d'oeuvre, the Germans haven't made the thing their Bible yet.

Speaking of books reminds us of a once popular pastime that seems to have dropped from ken: If you were cast away on a desert island, which ten books would you like to have with you?

How many Germans today, if they had that question put to them, would pick "Mein Kampf" above, say, any one of the books they have been verboten to read?

And speaking of desert islands, if you had your choice, which ten anti-Semites would you like to see shipwrecked together on some ocean rock pile?

Our choice would be as follows: From Germany: Hitler, Goering, Goebbels, Streicher.

From England: Sir Oswald Mosley.

From Rumania: Professor Cuza and his song.

From Greece: Eleutherios Venizelos.

From America: Congressman McFadden and Louis Zahne (our latest anti-Semitic crush)

After they got through cursing the fate (probably Jewish) that cast them away, they'd have nothing left to do but go to work on each other. How it would all end is something that simply staggers the imagination. The Day Booker turns faint at the very thought.

H. W.

Rabbis Defer Ban In Poultry Dispute

Rosalsky Extends Deadline for Owners Until Next Monday

The rabbinical ban on poultry was again postponed yesterday when Judge Otto A. Rosalsky announced after a closed conference in the office of Louis Lande, chief Board of Aldermen examiner, that the decision of the market owners on acceptance of his settlement establishing rabbinical supervision of poultry markets will be heard next Monday.

Judge Rosalsky, the Mayor's mediator in a threatened kosher slaughterers' strike, said that "this is the final settlement." He indicated that the postponement was necessitated by the opposition of the Department of Agriculture to the increased cost which supervision would entail.

Rabbi Nachman Ebin and Rabbi Abraham I. Feivelson, chairman and secretary respectively of the Kashruth Association, said that the ban will be declared by 4 p. m. next Monday if the market men do not accept Judge Rosalsky's decision. Acceptance is regarded as unlikely.

Injunction Asked Against Shochet

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MONTREAL, Que., Oct. 15.—The local Jewish community today awaited eagerly the decision of Superior Court Justice Charles A. Wilson on a petition for an interlocutory injunction against a "shochet" (slaughterer) asserted to lack "the necessary qualifications."

The Community Council seeks to restrain Isomor Brenner from acting as a ritual slaughterer. Justice Wilson has taken the case under advisement after describing it as "one of the most interesting" he has ever heard.

The court has to decide whether the charter of the Council and the laws of Quebec allow judicial restraint to be exercised in a case of this kind and whether Brenner, in conformity with the tenets of the Mosaic law, may act as a ritual slaughterer.

The New Jew

By WILLIAM B. ZIFF

(Continued from Page Three)
sition in the church itself awaited him if he could earn it.

The modern Jew has no such prospect anywhere, even if he so wished it. The assault on his personality is complete and the rising tide of hatred finds him efficiently caught in a cul-de-sac.

The final effect of anti-Semitism in the Jewish character finds itself in Jewish driving force and intellectualism. This latter is again largely the product of several thousand years of hardship and conditioning.

Thus Jew-hatred finds its pap in the preponderance of Jews in mercantile fields and the professions, a condition which it contributed to itself.

It would be extremely short-sighted to regard this new variant in anti-Semitism as having any actual validity other than being a mere expression of anti-Semitic directionalism.

Discovalians in the United States and the Germans in pre-war Russia also occurred, for example, positions far out of proportion to their numbers without bringing down on their heads a storm of this kind.

Position Now Reversed

Our whole position in the west has largely reversed itself. Where the church was our original enemy, it is now by necessity largely our friend. The same theories which potentially are most dangerous to us are also the disintegrating forces of the Christian church.

A new pagan doctrine is being promulgated based on a nostalgia of racial purity and superiority. It combines eugenics and racial ego together with a totalitarian theory. If it is successful, the Jew in the western countries, at least, will simply be snuffed off completely.

That it is an attractive doctrine to those exposed to it can only be denied by the stupid. That it has been gaining strength rapidly and could under some circumstances become a dangerous epidemic is also plainly evident to thoughtful men.

Even the downfall of Hitler will not necessarily abrogate it. This virus is far too deeply entrenched.

Oblivion Looms

Despite the self-satisfied vapors of our leaders, the Jew will shortly face a battle of life and death. Obliteration stares him in the face, possibly in as short a space as another generation.

In our own country the young Jew faces the following unenviable condition:

He is socially little more than an outcast since every social activity in American life is at pains to exclude him.

He faces numerous clausus at the colleges and seats of learning.

He is excluded from employment in the major utilities and corporations everywhere.

He is not only excluded from whole industries, but a movement is quietly under way to restrict him drastically in the professions.

More than a hundred "patriotic" societies are engaged in spreading anti-Semitic propaganda from one corner of the land to the other.

Net Tightening

The net aimed at excluding the Jew from every important aspect of life is drawing tighter and tighter.

Men who would have looked ridiculous in the statement a few years ago openly discuss the possibility of pogroms, as our "friend" former Ambassador Gerard did a few days ago.

In contrast is offered the success of a few Jews who have achieved distinguished position in politics. If precedent gives an answer it lies in Germany, where prior to Hitler a few Jews also occupied high positions in political life. This condition can, therefore, be accepted as being in itself deceptive and not a true indicant of the course events are taking.

More dangerous than any part of this condition is the cowardly,

Brazil Fascists Badly Defeated In National Vote

Lafer, Jewish Candidate Apparently Elected, Early Returns Show

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SAO PAULO, Oct. 15.—Yesterday's national and local elections resulted in sharp defeat for the Integralists (Brazilian Fascists), who during the campaign carried on violent anti-Jewish agitation, early returns show.

The polling progressed quietly, although the Jews of Sao Paulo, Rio de Janeiro and other provinces here feared attacks because of the Integralist propaganda.

Although complete returns will not be known for about three weeks, all indications are that Dr. Horacio Lafer, Jewish candidate for deputy on the Constitutional party ticket for Sao Paulo, has been elected. Dr. Lafer was a delegate to the Constituent Assembly which on July 18 adopted the new Brazilian constitution. In 1929 he represented Brazil at the League of Nations Assembly. He is about forty years old, was born in Brazil and is very active in Jewish affairs, although he does not offi-

demoralized state of the Jew himself in his inner life. He has no rallying point whatsoever in either spirit or action. He is hence brittle when of all times he requires resiliency most; and when he is crushed he will be hopelessly shattered, unless a new understanding and spiritual outlook quickly take hold of him.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

cially represent the Jews as such in politics.

Jewish Candidate's Name Stricken From Ballot

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

RIO DE JANEIRO, Oct. 15.—The name of Dr. Mateos Konstantino, Jewish candidate on the Progressive party ticket in the municipal elections, was stricken from the ballot provided for yesterday's elections.

Leaders of the party explained that Dr. Konstantino's name had been removed because the candidate had allied himself with another party. In Jewish circles it is believed, however, that the fact that Dr. Konstantino is a Jew was responsible for the move.

In connection with the nationwide defeat suffered by the Integralist (Fascist) movement in the elections, the Jewish fight against anti-Semitism will be intensified.

More than two and a half million persons participated in the voting in twenty states. The total Jewish population of Brazil is over 50,000.

Courses on Race

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
ENGLEWOOD, N. J., Oct. 13.—Courses in "Changing Race Attitudes—Education in Human Relations" are given here for teachers by Rachel Davis-DuBois, noted educator and expert in race relations, under the sponsorship of the Extra-Mural Department of Teachers' College, of Columbia University.

Tea for Mrs. Gotsfeld

The Mizrahi Women's Chapters of Greater New York are arranging a reception and tea in honor of Mrs. Bessie Gotsfeld, who is in the United States on a short visit from Palestine, at the Waldorf Astoria, on Monday afternoon, October 22.

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Reich Planned Zahne's Group, Kruppa Asserts

Tells Committee Political League Is Affiliated With Nazi Party

Frederick Karl Kruppa, estranged press agent of the Friends of New Germany, was the principal witness before a private session of the Congressional Committee Investigating un-American and subversive activities yesterday.

Chairman John W. McCormack explained that the committee had spent the day chiefly in marshaling evidence for the open hearings which begin today.

Kruppa said that he had given the committee evidence that the German-American Independent Voters League, headed by Louis Zahne, was planned in Germany and is affiliated with the German Nazi Party as, he said, is the Friends of New Germany.

Four witnesses were quizzed concerning the Nazi camp for Jews at Griggstown, N. J. Of these the names of two, Hugu Haas and a Mr. Hopf, were learned. The nature of their testimony was not revealed.

While reporters and witnesses were waiting in the lobby a woman came up and said she wished to present evidence to the Committee linking Congressman Samuel Dickstein to Zahne. She was recognized as the woman who created a stir at the American Jewish Congress "trial" of Hitler by voicing the only dissenting vote to the "verdict" of guilty. She was taken out by attendants.

Schuschnigg Acts To Take In Nazis

(Continued from Page One)

cellor Engelbert Dollfuss, slain by the Nazis, includes the Heimwehr, headed by Prince von Starheimberg; the Catholic storm troops, headed by Chancellor Schuschnigg, and the Christian Socialist party. All three groups have an anti-Semitic program and are known to be extremely anti-Jewish, save that they desire to carry out the Hitler program without any bloodshed. The ruling coalition in Austria today favors a "cold pogrom" and the quiet elimination of the Jews from all public and professional posts.

U. S. Treatment of Jews Lauded by Lowenhertz

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Oct. 15.—Dr. Joseph Lowenhertz, vice president of the Jewish community, who recently returned from a tour of the United States, praised American treatment of the Jews and contrasted it sharply with the official Austrian attitude toward Jews.

In a speech delivered here today in the presence of United States Minister George S. Messersmith, Dr. Lowenhertz described in detail the position of the Jews in America and the full equality which they enjoyed there.

"I felt the contrast sharply," he said, "when I returned to Vienna and found that neither the municipality nor the Austrian government was represented at the unveiling of a monument to the Jewish dead who gave their lives for Austria in the World War."

"Such an attitude on the part of the American authorities would simply be inconceivable," Dr. Lowenhertz said.

Adjourns Kashruth Case

Max Berg, Jack Schnapp and David Schnapp, Bronx butchers, were arraigned before Magistrate Thomas A. Aurelio in Sixth District Court yesterday, charged with violation of the kosher food law.

Hears Testimony



REP. MCCORMACK

Revived ITO to Push Schemes For Colonies

Territorialists Urge Jewish Migration to Suitable Regions

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Oct. 15.—At conferences held here and in Warsaw, Poland, the ITO, Jewish Territorialist Association, has been reorganized, it was announced here today.

Participating in the reorganization were Dr. M. Lvovitch, Dr. Georg Bernhard, famous German Jewish editor; Dr. Alfred Boebelin, German Jewish novelist, Chacham Moses Gaster of England; Dr. Aaron Singalowski of the People's ORT Federation, and Dr. M. Tschernichow.

Dr. Chaim Zhitlovski, noted American Jewish publicist, is also listed as a member of the reorganization committee.

The new organization adopted a program calling for concentrated Jewish immigration into territories capable of absorbing Jewish immigrants.

The Territorialist group, unlike the Zionist organization, calls for the settlement of Jewish immigrants in some territory, not necessarily Palestine, which is capable of absorbing large numbers of Jews.

Israel Zangwill, Anglo-Jewish novelist was a Territorialist and advocated the settlement of Jews in the Uganda territory in Africa. Practically every unsettled area in the world was under consideration at one time or another by the advocates of Territorialism.

The Zionists, however, refuse to consider settlement in any country but Palestine.

Episcopals Weigh Sympathy Vote

(Continued from Page One)

most fully manifest in the life and work of Our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ.

"That it considers any injustice, oppression and cruel treatment of Jews and other minorities by nations, organized groups or individuals, as contrary to the teaching and spirit of Jesus, and records its determination to stand firmly against any kind of persecution on the basis of race or religion."

Zuckerman Arriving Today

Baruch Zuckerman, leader of the Poale Zion movement and one of the delegates of the Palestine Labor Federation will arrive there today on the Aquitania. He will assist in activities of the National Labor Committee for Palestine.

Congress Picks Rabbi Goldberg For Secretary

Oscar Leonard Resigns After Less Than Year in Post

Dr. Joshua L. Goldberg, rabbi for the past nine years of the Astoria Center of Israel, is the new national secretary of the American Jewish Congress, succeeding Oscar Leonard. The appointment of a new executive secretary was announced yesterday for the Administrative Committee of the American Jewish Congress by Bernard S. Deutsch, president, and Dr. Stephen S. Wise, honorary president of the Congress.

Dr. Goldberg, who has been identified with the work of the American Jewish Congress for many years, is an ordained rabbi, receiving his rabbinical degree from the Jewish Institute of Religion. Born in Bobrouisk, Russia, January 6, 1896, Dr. Goldberg has been a resident of the United States since 1917.

An expert linguist, he has made annual trips to Europe and is especially well versed in European affairs. He is an active Zionist, an interest inherited from his parents who are shortly to leave Wilno for permanent settlement in Palestine.

Full Time for Congress

Dr. Goldberg will devote himself fully to the work of the American Congress, maintaining only a "nominal connection" with the Astoria Center.

Mr. Leonard, the resigning secretary of the Congress, served in that capacity for less than a year. His resignation, the American Jewish Congress announces, was "for personal reasons" by which he found himself "unable to continue in office." Mr. Leonard was at one time director of the Federation of Jewish Charities in Washington, D. C. He succeeded Abraham Cohen, who in turn followed Bernard G. Richards, a founder of the Congress and for sixteen years its national secretary.

In making the announcement of the appointment of Dr. Goldberg, Dr. Wise and Mr. Deutsch, speaking for the Administrative Committee, said: "All of us feel that we are fortunate indeed in enlisting the services of such a brilliant administrator and forceful personality as Dr. Goldberg."

Decree Ends Special Vote

(Continued from Page One)

ment to defeat decisively the Venizelist group which promptly turned anti-Semitic and denounced the Jews as "enemies of the country." Previously, the Jews of Salonica, who number 60,000, had voted for candidates on a special Jewish list.

The Jewish community asked the government to abolish the special list for Jews, which the community disliked intensely. The government promised to do so. Venizelist papers in Greece, particularly in Salonica, immediately began a bitter campaign of incitement against the Jews.

Former premier Venizelos himself recently made it clear that he was determined to keep up the fight against the Jews. He issued a manifesto to the voters of Salonica declaring that he did not want any Jews to vote for him and predicting that he would win through "Greek votes alone."

Young Israel Courses

Courses in advanced Hebrew, Jewish customs and ceremonies and the Bible will be given by the Educational Committee of Young Israel of Manhattan, 229 East Broadway. They begin this week.

A. J. C. Secretary



DR. JOSHUA GOLDBERG

Hadassah Plans Intensive Drive For Members

Intends to Emphasize Constructive Note in Jewish Life

(Continued from Page One)

ing, 1,200 delegates to the Hadassah twentieth annual convention proceeded today to launch a national membership campaign, and to organize a plan to expand the school lunch service in Palestine.

As a constructive effort in offsetting the attempt to destroy Jewish life, which is taking place in so many countries, the convention voted to conduct a membership drive through the 300 chapters in the United States. The campaign, which will use the slogan "Every Jewish Woman Has a Place in Hadassah" will culminate on November 24 which will be celebrated as Hadassah Sabbath.

Mrs. Israel Goldstein, wife of Rabbi Israel Goldstein of New York, the chairman of the membership campaign, announced that 5,000 members joined Hadassah during the past year, thus increasing the total enrolment in the junior and senior divisions to 40,000.

A prize of \$100, Mrs. Goldstein announced, will be awarded to the chapter making the highest proportionate gain.

In its endeavor to increase the scope of its luncheon fund activities in Palestine, Hadassah will raise a fund in December for this purpose among American Jewish children in Hebrew and Sunday schools.

Raise \$1,000 at Lunch

One of the features of the convention today was the Thrift luncheon provided by the Washington chapter. Of the ninety-nine cents paid by each guest, ninety cents will be sent to Palestine to provide school lunches. A thousand dollars was realized for the fund in this manner.

Mrs. Herman Shulman of New York, chairman of the luncheon committee, pointed out the value of the expansion of work in this field in the integrating of the German children now in Palestine into the life of the country. Mrs. Shulman said there are about 7,000 German refugee children in the Holy Land today.

Mrs. Jacob Grossman of New York, chairman of the infant welfare committee, explained the work of her committee in teaching correct diet and food values to a heterogeneous and largely oriental population. She stated that last year 25,000 mothers and children were given care in the twenty-three Hadassah Health Welfare Centers, an increase of 4,000 over 1932.

An international broadcast from

Samuel Fischer, Publisher, Dies In Berlin at 75

Printed Some of Most Important Books in Germany

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Oct. 15. — Samuel Fischer, founder and owner of the German publishing house, Verlag Fischer, died here today. He was seventy-five years old.

Mr. Fischer was born in Liptov St. Miklos, Czechoslovakia, on December 24, 1859. In 1881 he came to Berlin and organized his publishing concern. He was regarded as one of the most prominent advocates of modern German writers and published the works of such authors as Gerhardt Hauptmann, Thomas Mann, Bernhard Keller, Richard Dehmel, Arthur Schnitzler and Jakob Wassermann.

Verlag Fischer also published all the writings of the murdered German Jewish statesman, Walter Rathenau.

Mr. Fischer's firm took the lead in introducing great foreign writers to the German reading public, including Henrik Ibsen, George Bernard Shaw, Count Leo Tolstoy, Emile Zola and Feodor Dostoyevsky.

In addition Verlag Fischer also published two important literary magazines, "Freie Buehne" and "Neue Rundschau."

Nazis Solidly Behind Hylan

(Continued from Page One)

tions of German-Americanism in this section.

Steuben Society support was accorded him at that organization's closed state convention in Freeport, L. I., Sunday.

Gustav Weiboldt, chairman of the society's state council, was endorsed as prospective nominee for attorney general on Hylan's "Recovery Party" ticket.

Hylan himself continued coy and noncommittal regarding these latest developments. He declared he had no advance intention that he would receive Steuben support, despite the fact that his opening campaign speech was made before a branch unit of that organization.

As for Weiboldt's aspirations, it was said at Hylan's headquarters that the Steuben man would be "considered" for the nomination.

While the former mayor's efforts to rally anti-Jewish support to his cause continued unabated, his nominating petition was still under attack by up-state Democrats, who in several counties charged that many forgeries and fictitious names had been discovered in the list of purported signers of the document.

Jerusalem to Washington and throughout the country will begin at 9:28 a. m. Eastern Standard Time tomorrow morning. J. Hathorn Hall, acting High Commissioner of Palestine; Miss Henrietta Szold, founder of Hadassah, and Dr. Judah L. Magnes, chancellor of the Hebrew University, will speak to the American audience from Mt. Scopus during the ceremonies in connection with the laying of the cornerstone of the Rothschild Hadassah University Medical Center.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt will speak on "Mobilizing for Human Needs" at a banquet in the evening that will close the three-day session of the convention. Other addresses will be by Mrs. Henry Morgenthau Jr., wife of the Secretary of the Treasury, Rabbi Milton Steinberg of New York, and Mrs. Samuel W. Halprin, national Hadassah president. Mrs. Moses P. Epstein, national secretary, will preside.