



A. F. of L. Renews Nazi Boycott

NOW—
EDITORIAL NOTES

by
HERMAN BERNSTEIN
Contributing Editor

Spreading Hate Abroad

The arrest of Dr. Friedrich Chwatla, a Nazi agent agitating against the Jews in Prague, disclosed a direct contact between the Nazi agitator and Dr. Goebbels, Nazi Minister of Propaganda and Enlightenment. Correspondence seized in Chwatla's home revealed that Goebbels was planning to start an anti-Jewish boycott drive in Czechoslovakia on September 15. The boycott order was to be broadcast from German stations to Germans abroad, and German students had been assigned to act as propagandists and to distribute anti-Jewish circulars printed secretly in Prague. A number of Chwatla's accomplices were also arrested, and will be tried for conspiracy to disturb public order.

The Goebbels propaganda machine is being used by the Nazi government to create disturbances in Czechoslovakia by inciting anti-Jewish disorders in that country. The Nazi government of Germany is particularly irritated by her neighbor's attitude toward the Jews and toward the anti-German boycott. The enlightened government of Czechoslovakia, headed by President Masaryk, with Edward Benes as Minister of Foreign Affairs, has treated the Jews of that country upon terms of equality. Czechoslovakia has also accorded sympathetic aid to German Jewish victims of Nazi terror and persecution.

But the Hitler government is even more infuriated at Czechoslovakia for the reason that that country is benefiting most as a result of the anti-German boycott. The democratic, efficient and enterprising people of Czechoslovakia have organized and perfected industries previously abandoned by Germany and are supplying foreign markets with manufactured products formerly supplied by German merchants and industrialists.

Czechoslovakia is profiting by the blunders of Naziland. Besides, it vigorously resists Nazi agitation within its borders in self-defense, because it realizes that its very existence is threatened by the spread of Nazism among the large number of Czechoslovaks of German origin.

The Only Way

Adolf Hitler predicted a hard winter for the German people who refused the "German Jewish international clique" for Germany's distress. It has never occurred to him that he himself and brutal policies directed against Jews and Catholics and Protestants and liberals and advocates of peace, are responsible for Germany's economic sufferings as well as for her

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Judge Frees Hamid This Time, But Another Trial Is Brewing

Magistrate Overton Harris yesterday dismissed the charge of disorderly conduct against Suif Abdul Hamid, Hamid's "black Hitler" for lack of evidence in Harlem Magistrate's Court.

The dismissal followed a four-day trial during which Assistant District Attorney William Margolis attempted to prove the charge that Hamid had attacked the Jews at a street corner meeting on 125th street and Seventh avenue.

"If I found him guilty I would be saying that all Hamid's wit-

nesses are perjurers," said Judge Harris.

Louis Lande, chief examiner for the Board of Aldermen, told reporters that another complaint will be lodged against Hamid in the near future and will be tried before a different magistrate.

Non-Jew Testifies

The first non-Jew to testify for the prosecution in the case against Hamid was Carmelo Odovari, who yesterday told the court he had heard Hamid attack the Jews at

(Continued on Page Eight)

Gulden Slated To Get Support Of Nazi Groups

Endorsement of His Run for Congress Due Tonight

Developments on the Nazi political front yesterday awaited the action of the German-American Conference's executive committee, which will meet tonight, probably at Turn of Mind, to supplement the membership of the organization's political committee.

While candidates were marking time, waiting for some open expression of endorsement on the part of German-American spokesmen, straws in the wind indicated that Royal Scott Gulden will get the coveted Nazi support of his candidacy for Congress in the Eighteenth District which covers most of Yorkville.

Although he spoke only as an individual and not for any group, Dr. Herbert Schmuck, national

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Yugoslav Rabbinate Spikes Report Slayer Of King Was Jewish

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BELGRADE, Oct. 11.—The Yugoslavian rabbinate yesterday issued a categorical denial of the story that Petrus Kalemen, assassin of King Alexander, was Jewish.

Rumors to this effect led to an angry situation in Zagreb, chief city of Croatia, where a mob hearing the rumor, gathered and was about to invade the Jewish district. Only prompt intervention by the police prevented serious disorders.

Committee of Jewish Delegations Mourn Barthou

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PARIS, Oct. 11.—The Jewish Minister Louis Barthou, who was slain Tuesday by an assassin, was the "champion and the defender of justice for persecuted races," the Committee of Jewish Delegations declared here today in a message of condolence sent to Premier Gaston Doumergue.

The organization also sent a message of condolence to the Yugoslav legation here.

Turks Prohibit Zionism; Raids All Over Land

Zionist Activities Called Illegal in Anti-Semitic Move

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) ISTANBUL, Oct. 11.—Zionism was prohibited in Turkey today. Authorities announced that all Zionist activities were illegal and immediately instituted raids on a number of Jewish organizations all over the country, searching for material to prove connections with the Zionist movement. The search failed to reveal any incriminating documents.

Violently nationalistic and anti-Semitic organizations have been organized in Turkey in recent

(Continued on Page Eight)

Arrest Tunis Arabs In Attacks on Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PARIS, Oct. 11.—Khalifa Al-mech, Jewish merchant of Sillana, Tunisia, was seriously wounded yesterday when a band of Arabs attacked Jewish merchants at the weekly fair in that city. It was reported here today.

Police promptly intervened, dispersed the rioters and arrested many of the Arab anti-Semitic band.

Rabbis Proclaim Poultry Ban To Take Effect Next Tuesday

Twenty-two of New York's oldest and leading orthodox rabbis have proclaimed a chicken prohibition, to take effect next Tuesday in the event poultry wholesalers and retailers refuse to abide by the Judge Rosalys rabbinical supervision decree, it was announced yesterday by the Kashruth Association of Greater New York.

The prohibition, or "issur" as it is called in Hebrew, was decided upon Wednesday night, it was disclosed by R. Nathan M. Ebin, chairman of the association.

If carried into effect, it will mean a crippling blow to the re-

(Special to The J.D.N.)
SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 11.—The American Federation of Labor at its annual convention here unanimously voted today to continue the economic boycott against Germany.

Polish Papers Voice Objection To German Pact

Opposition Press Points Out Agreement Is Not a Law

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, Oct. 11.—Polish opposition newspapers, including organs of the Socialists, Endek anti-Semites and the Christian Democrats, today openly expressed their hostility to the agreement between Poland and Germany to guard against attacks on either country. The full text of the agreement was officially released today.

Opposition papers declared that the Polish nation did not desire to see a rapprochement between Poland and Nazi culture and demanded the publication of the secret clauses in the agreement as to what the Polish press may write on events in Germany. They also pointed out that the German-Polish agreement was not a law.

Only the government official and semi-official press expressed any satisfaction over the agreement. The Yiddish newspapers avoided the subject completely, but continued to publish Jewish Telegraphic Agency reports on anti-Jewish events within Nazi Germany.

According to recent reports from London and Paris, negotia-

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Last Jew Dismissed From Berlin Orchestra

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, Oct. 11.—The last Jewish musician on the Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra was dismissed from his post yesterday, the London Daily Herald reported in a dispatch from Berlin.

Jewish Unity In Austria Seems Sure

Zionist Majority Joins Opposition Against Schuschnigg

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) VIENNA, Oct. 11.—Jewish unity against the anti-Semitic policy of the government of Dr. Kurt Schuschnigg seemed assured today, when it was announced that the Zionist majority had united with the Austro-Jewish union to form a united front in opposition to the government.

The two groups will share the offices in the Vienna Jewish community. Parity of Zionist and non-Zionist groups on the important political committees of the Jewish community is one of the conditions on which the united Jewish front was organized.

Austrian Jewry has been greatly aroused by the segregation of Jewish children in special ghetto schools and the impending dismissal of Jewish workers in industry and the government services and also by continual incursions against the Jews.

Even the children of Jews converted to Christianity were segregated in the all-Jewish schools. The government made it clear that it intended to set up a sharp distinction between "Aryans" and "non-Aryans" in the most approved Nazi fashion.

The Austrian press has made every effort to split Jewish opposition to the government measures. The Reichspost, official government organ, triumphantly printed an announcement from the Agudath Israel, ultra-orthodox Jewish group, praising the government for creating the separate Jewish schools.

The Agudath Israel, the Reichspost claimed, had also asked the Austrian government to turn over

(Continued on Page Eight)

Nazi Anti-Semitism Reported on Wave

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, Oct. 11.—Opinion in influential German circles is definitely turning against the anti-Jewish policy pursued by the Hitler regime, President M. Horowitz of the Jewish Representative Council declared in announcing postponement of the international boycott conference, which was to have been held in London.

The boycott leader announced that, if assurances were not forthcoming that Germany would restore all political and civil rights to the Jews, the boycott would be prosecuted with redoubled vigor.

Non-secular in character, the boycott conference, which had been scheduled to open on October 15, attracted many non-Jewish anti-Nazi groups, including delegations from sixteen European countries.

Medalle Named To B'nai Brith Joint Council

Will Succeed Late Max J. Kohler on National Body

George Z. Medalle, outstanding New York attorney and leader in Jewish communal activities, has been named to represent B'nai Brith on the Joint Consulative Council. It was revealed yesterday. He was named for the post by Alfred M. Cohen, international president of the B'nai Brith, and succeeds the late Max J. Kohler.

The Joint Consulative Council is composed of representatives of the American Jewish Committee, the American Jewish Congress and B'nai Brith. Its purpose is to provide for concerted action by the three organizations in matters affecting the Jewish people.

Mr. Medalle is a member of the B'nai Brith Henry Jones-Lebanon Lodge No. 70 in New York and of the B'nai Brith wider scope Council. He was formerly United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York and was the Republican candidate for the United States Senate in 1932.

He was born in New York City in 1883. After his graduation from Columbia University he began the practice of law in New York. He served as assistant district attorney of New York County from 1910 to 1916.

Mr. Medalle is a trustee of the New York Federation, a member of the administrative committee of the American Jewish Congress, president of the Jewish Board of Guardians and director of the Washington Heights Y. M. H. A.

Free Havana Rabbi On Bomb Charge

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
HAVANA, Oct. 11.—Rabbi Zvi Kaplan, orthodox rabbi of Havana, was arrested early this morning by police who charged him with having thrown bombs and hand grenades into police headquarters. Rabbi Kaplan was arrested at one o'clock in the morning as he was emerging from a meeting in the Havana Jewish Center.

Upon the intervention of the Cuban officials and after satisfying the police that he was innocent, Rabbi Kaplan was freed.

Rebekah Kohut to Speak

Mrs. Rebekah Kohut will be the principal speaker at the second annual luncheon of the Sisterhood of the Jackson Heights Jewish Center, to be held Monday at the Hotel Plaza.

Mrs. Goldie Rubin, president of the Sisterhood, will also speak, and Rabbi Peretz Halpern will deliver the invocation. Mrs. Fannie Levine is chairman of the arrangements committee.

On Joint Council



GEORGE Z. MEDALLE

Dutch Warned Against Boycott Of Reich Goods

Nazi Paper Threatens Disastrous Results for Conductors

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
DORTMUND, Sept. 9.—A warning that anti-German boycott action in Holland will end disastrously for those who are carrying them on is sounded today in the *Wirtschaftliche Landeszeitung*.

"For some time, the newspaper says, 'unscrupulous elements, along with the Jewish emigrants, have been inciting masses of the Dutch people against the goods of Germany and its subjects whom Holland is not only bound by ties of blood but also by trade politics.' The cutting of these bonds would result in an irreparable loss to both countries, the newspaper declares.

It further charges that certain forces carrying on underground propaganda to bring this about, being hindered to do so openly by the rise of Fascism and anti-Semitism in Holland.

"By the most refined methods the lower strata of the people are being propagandized, and we unto the German artisan or business man who has his shop in the workers' quarters," where some "open opposition still appears occasionally."

Every Dutchman of insight is against such tactics, says the Nazi newspaper and warns of revenge.

Understanding Needed In Race Problem, Says Hurwitz, Menorah Aide

"One of the greatest needs of both Jews and gentiles is to understand the so-called Jewish question, and to meet it, not in terms of ignorance and passion and prejudice, but in terms of genuine knowledge and devotion to the highest principles of freedom and democracy," Henry Hurwitz, Chancellor of the Intercollegiate Jewish Association, declared yesterday at a meeting of the Washington Square College Menorah Society of New York University.

"In times of crisis like the present, the fundamental purpose of a university stands out in higher relief than ever," he said. "The purpose is to advance scientific impartial knowledge and to bring the light of objective intelligence to illumine all the controversies of the hour."

We never make demands upon our readers. But patronizing our advertisers does help in considerably.

Enlow Estate Valued by Tax Department

Gross Worth \$38,168; Library Appraised at \$13,778

The estate of Rabbi Hyman G. Enlow, for more than twenty-two years a spiritual leader of Congregation Emanu-El, was appraised yesterday at the office of the State Transfer Tax Department at \$38,168 gross and \$16,837 net. The principal asset of the estate was miscellaneous property valued at \$16,822.

Rabbi Enlow's library, which was bequeathed to the Library of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, was valued at \$13,778. Other volumes left to the Jewish Publication Society of America, in Philadelphia, were valued at \$28.

For relative friends of Dr. Enlow received \$1,100 in small bequests. His secretary, Bertha Toplin, of 235 West Seventy-sixth street, received \$3,000. Dr. Enlow's sister, Mrs. L. Enlow, of San Diego, Cal., and a brother, Ben Enlow, of Chicago, received \$1,500 each.

Another brother, Max, of Chicago, received the residue of the estate, valued at \$2,082. Max Enlow, who lives in the Fifth Avenue Bank were named executors of the estate.

Dr. Enlow died February 6, aboard the Canadian Pacific liner *Empress of Australia*, of a heart attack. He was fifty-seven.

Dr. S. Horowitz, Vienna Zionist, Dies

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Oct. 11.—Dr. Simon Horowitz, 48, director of the Palestine office here, died suddenly today. Dr. Horowitz, for many years an active Zionist leader, was primarily concerned with the task of helping Jewish immigrants on their way to Palestine.

Dr. Jalmidi, War Hero, Dies at 70 in Turkey

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ISTANBUL, Oct. 11.—Dr. Victor Jalmidi, 70, Jewish chief medical officer of the Turkish fleet, died here today. Dr. Jalmidi had served in the Turkish navy since his graduation from medical school.

During the World War he was decorated on several occasions by the Turkish government for exceptional bravery.

Avukah College Dance

The annual intercollegiate fall dance of Avukah, American Student Zionist Federation, will be held Saturday evening at the Young Women's Hebrew Association, 110th street and Fifth avenue.

Features of the evening will include Hebrew songs and Palestinian dances by professional talent.

Could Not Register Vote So She Registered Ire

Mrs. Bridget Farry, one-time Park Central charmer who testified in the Arnold Rothstein case, is in the news again. She has gone Nazi.

Bridget appeared yesterday in City Hall Park with a placard bearing the following legend:

"Mayor LaGuardia—This is not a Jewish country. The Irish can vote here—and if they can't vote—they can fight. I'm Irish."

Bridget says she was denied the right to register at a public school at Hester and Ludlow streets.

Week-End Sermons

TONIGHT
Manhattan
Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-first street; Rabbi William P. Rosenblum, "The Quest for Power"; 8:15 p. m.
Brooklyn
Temple Adath Israel, Grand Concourse and 160th street; Rabbi Jacob B. Berman, "Rosh Yom Thousand Years Ago and Tomorrow"; 8:00 p. m.

Brooklyn
Union Temple, 17 Eastern Parkway; Dr. Sidney S. Friedman; 8:00 p. m.
Temple Sinai, Arlington avenue and Bradford street; Jacob Chaskin, "Faith and Faithfulness in the Jewish Movement"; 8:15 p. m.
Rabbi Morris M. Rose, The Portion of the Week; 10:30 a. m.

Manhattan
Jewish Communal Council of Flatbush, 110th street and Myrtle; Rabbi Dr. Albert Einstein's Congregation of Jews and Gentiles; 8:15 p. m.

Queens
Astonia Center of Israel, Great Street and Grand avenue, Astoria; Rabbi John A. Goldberg, "Three Cities"; 8:15 p. m.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 13
Manhattan
Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-first street; Rabbi William P. Rosenblum, "Most Civilization Be Purged"; 10:15 a. m.

Temple Chev Shalom, 207 West Ninety-third street; Dr. L. S. Bernstein, "One Perfect Man"; 10:30 a. m.

Temple Emanu-El, Fifth Avenue at Sixty-fifth street; Dr. Samuel J. Hays, "God's Portion of the Week"; 10:30 a. m.

Brooklyn
Temple Adath Israel, Grand Concourse and 160th street; Rabbi Jacob B. Berman, "The Portion of the Week"; 10:30 a. m.

Queens
Union Temple, 17 Eastern Parkway; Dr. Sidney S. Friedman; 10:30 a. m.

Temple Sinai, Arlington avenue and Bradford street; Rabbi Morris M. Rose, "The Portion of the Week"; 10:30 a. m.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 14
Manhattan
Pace Synagogue, Carnegie Hall; Dr. Stephen S. Wise, "Power—Does the Jew Seek Power and Why?"; 10:45 a. m.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

Jews Leave Turkey

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
ISTANBUL, Oct. 11.—During July and August, the Turkish government issued 1,800 passports to Jews, enabling them to leave the country. Minister of the Interior Shukri-Kaya-Bey announced.

The mass emigration is an outcome of the recent anti-Jewish disturbances in Turkey.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Congregation Emanu-El

Fifth Ave. at 68th St.
Friday evening songs recital begins at 8:15 p. m.
Fri. broadcast over Cbs. WHN, 5:15 to 6:15 p. m.
SERVICES: Friday evening, 8:15 to 9:30 p. m.
Saturday morning, 10:30 to 11:30 a. m.

REV. DR. SAMUEL H. GOLDENBERG will preach.

All Are Welcome.

Congr. RODEPH SHOLOM

7 West 84th St., near Central Park West
Saturday Morning, Oct. 13th, 10:15 a. m.
RABBI NEWMAN

WILL PREACH ON

"AND NOAH WALKS WITH GOD"
Sunday Morning, Oct. 14th, 10:45 a. m.
"WITH THEE WILL I SUBDUCE"
[ARE THEY WINNING?]

ALL WELCOME

Temple Anshe Chesed

824 West End Avenue
New York, N. Y.

RABBI JOSEPH ZEITLIN

Will preach on "The Jewish Service Conscience" October 13th at 8:15 p. m.

Guest speaker: RABBI JOSEPH ZEITLIN

will preach on "THE FAITH OF THE FUTURE"

Saturday Morning, Oct. 13th, 10:45 a. m.

RABBI JOSEPH ZEITLIN

will preach on "THE FAITH OF THE FUTURE"

SUNDAY MORNING, OCT. 14th, 10:45 a. m.

ALL WELCOME

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For the School Year 1934-1935

ON OCTOBER 19th

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Christopher Columbus a Jew?

New Evidence Supports Theory

Documents Say His Name Really Was Cristobal Colon and He Was Born in Spanish Province, Son of Jewish Parents Forced to Embrace Christianity

By H. WISHEGRAD

Millions of Americans will parade to Columbus statues throughout the country and the world today. At the statues they will place flowers and garlands. They will make flowery speeches on the daring and the brilliance of the man they know as Christopher Columbus. The man they know as Christopher Columbus was born in Genoa, Italy, of humble weaver parents, who grew up to be a sailor and on October 12, 1492, discovered America.

And when the fanfare and the oratory and the toasts are done with, it will be very difficult to convince even one Italian that the man to whom they have paid reverence is not the man they believe him to be.

For Christopher Columbus is not Christopher Columbus at all.

Rightfully, by documentary evidence unearthed as early as 1898 and more recently by the late Dr. Cristobal Colon, with an "acute" accent over the second "o" in the last name.

Rightfully, according to the same documents which were discovered after eight years of exhausting search by the noted explorer and statesman Don Celso Garcia de la Haza, Columbus was born in Pontevetro. And Pontevetro is in Galicia. Not the Galicia in Poland, incidentally. This one is a province in the northwestern tip of Spain.

Rightfully, his parents were not humble weavers. They were makers of maps and navigational maps.

Parents Were Maranos And the parents, named Domingo de Colon and Susana de Pontevetro, were Maranos. They were forced to embrace Christianity to save their lives in that day of the Inquisition terror.

Rightfully, Christopher Columbus, or Christoforo Columbo as the Italians think of him, emerges in his true light—a Spanish Jew. But how the accepted story of Columbus will ask, does it happen that history has recorded him as an Italian, born in Genoa of weaver parents, a Genoese navigator, a man born in Pontevetro of map-making parents, and a Jew to boot?

The answer may, more accurately than history may be willing to admit, lie in the difference in the Spanish and Italian heritage.

Italians have always set great store by history. Spaniards have somehow lagged in this tedious pursuit. Witness the fact that there is no outstanding Spanish historian that can be compared with the Roman Tacitus.

This may possibly account for the fact that it was an Italian historian, an obscure person with neither the talent nor literary ability of Tacitus, who got the jump on the Spaniards by claiming for the first time in history that Columbus was a Genoese Italian.

This historian, Casoni, wrote in the eighteenth century, the first time incidentally that the name Columbus appears in print anywhere, that Columbus was born in Genoa. Casoni based his claim on the rather flimsy evidence that there were several Colombos in Genoa and, therefore, the navigator must have been one of them. Another Italian historian, however, is supposed to be a statement by Colon himself that he was a Genoese by birth. That statement, however, has been since discovered by the same person who discovered the evidence that he had himself thus represented because in Spain it was fatal to admit that one's ancestors were more chance of being favorably accepted in Madrid as a for-

eligner rather than as a native from Galicia, which at that time was not in the good graces of the ruling provinces of Castile and Aragon.

Proof of Jewish Origin

As opposed to this evidence which has clung persistently to the world's school histories (historians being notorious for their lack of the malady of inertia when it comes to accepting new historical data that completely refutes the old) there is the following abundance of proof to substantiate the claim that the famous navigator was a Spanish Jew: (Most of the evidence was unearthed by La Riega and later, in 1922, sensationally supported and expanded by Otero Sanchez, a noted Spanish expert in deciphering ancient writings.)

1.—In all the navigator's correspondence with his friends he always signs himself as Cristobal Colon, never Christoforo Columbo, the name given him by Casoni.

2.—All the writings of Colon were written in Spanish.

3.—He was supposed to have been educated in the University of Pavia in Genoa, which would have been the only university in Italy. Yet there is no record of his having spoken there with that language.

4.—"It is improbable that the son of a weaver would become a navigator."

5.—Highly probable that the son of a nautical map maker and himself a map maker would be a good navigator. His parents were also members of nautical societies in the fifteenth century.

6.—He was befriended by Fray Diego de Deza, a Marano professor at the University of Salamanca, who introduced him as a Genoese navigator for reasons already stated above, to King Ferdinand and Isabella.

7.—There is proof that conversations between the professor and the young navigator were conducted in the peculiar Galician dialect. It is extremely unlikely that a Genoese navigator would know that unusual language.

Carried Zaccato's Tables

8.—Colon always carried with him astronomical tables compiled by the celebrated Jewish astronomer, Abraham Zaccato, translated into Latin by another Jew, Joseph Velez.

9.—The help afforded him by Jewish scientists and financiers of that time can be explained only in the light that he was of the same race. In this connection it is interesting to note the comment of Herbert B. Adams in his "Columbus and his Discovery of America." "Not Jewish," he writes, "but Jews were the real financial basis for the first expedition of Columbus." Furthermore, in a card he wrote to a Jewish friend, Luis Santangel, treasurer of Aragon, Colon announced his discovery of America with a fleet manned in part by Jewish sailors.

Names of Ships

10.—The very names of his three first ships, the Santa Maria, the Nina and the Pinta, and the first flagship was named by him La Galega (Galician). It is certain that an Italian wouldn't have called his ship after an unknown land called Galicia. The final name of the ship had no religious significance or connotation as has been erroneously supposed. It was named after Santa Maria, a beautiful spot near the mouth of the Pontevetro river.

11.—When Colon landed in America, he named his landing place San Salvador (now Watling's Island). The name was not a way

10,000 Polish Jews To Sail for Palestine

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

WARSAW, Oct. 2.—By April 1, 1935, 10,000 Polish Jews will have left Poland for Palestine. It is estimated by the central Palestine bureau of this city. The bureau is now engaged in working out a plan for distribution of the certificates available for the coming fall year.

Unit Pays Tribute To Chofetz Chaim

Newly Formed Group Begins Movement to Perpetuate His Name

A movement "to perpetuate the memory of the saintly sage, the Rabbi Chofetz Chaim, by writing a communal Sefer Torah Scroll" was begun here at a meeting in the home of Hirsch Hirschowitz, 300 Central Park West.

The Chofetz Chaim Memorial Society, organized at the meeting, will join with 600 rabbis and prominent citizens of Poland in an attempt to maintain educational institutions founded by the Chofetz Chaim. The committee will select letters and passages of the scroll, to be placed in the Chofetz Chaim's synagogue. Money from this sale will go toward the educational foundations.

An office for the society has been donated by Harry Fischel at 276 Fifth avenue.

Praises Conant Stand On Hanfstaengl Gift

The importance of Dr. James B. Conant's refusal of Ernst Hanfstaengl's gift to Harvard in regard to the "Jew-baiting" of the world at large to "foster 'good will and freedom'" was stressed by Rabbi Joseph Zeitlin of Temple Anshe Chesed, speaking yesterday over WNEB on the Sabbath. "If a nation permits itself to be led by the sensitivities of reactionaries, Zeitlin said, 'then the nation itself is equally as guilty of prejudice as its leader.'

The refusal of Dr. James B. Conant, president of Harvard University, to accept a gift from the government guilty of striking at the very principles fundamental to the liberties throughout the world, is an act that is worthy of the greatest commendation."

Prof. Koln at New School

Dr. Hans Koln, an international affairs and professor of modern history at Smith College, will give a series of fifteen lectures on present-day Jewry at the New School for Social Research on Thursday evenings commencing October 18.

Gets Health Post

Murray Sachs, a graduate of the Savage School, has been appointed director of the newly-created department of health education of the Ocean Parkway Jewish Center, Brooklyn. He will be in charge of all gymnasium and swimming pool classes.

Young Israel Resumes Forum

The regular Friday night forums of Young Israel of Brown University will be resumed commencing October 19. The assemblies will be held at 1205 Ward avenue.

of thanking the Saviour, as is supposed. It was named thus in honor of a small place by the same name opposite his home of Pontevetro. The same holds true for the many other places he named—Porta Santa, Punta Lanzada, Punta de la Galicia, Cap San Miguel, Cap San Nicolas, representing either spots near Pontevetro or the names of Pontevetro sailors' societies.

1,500 Expected At Hadassah's National Parley

20th Annual Convention Will Open on Sunday in Washington

Four hundred women from the metropolitan area will leave this morning and tomorrow night for Washington, where they will attend the twentieth annual convention of Hadassah, the Women's Zionist Organization of America, which begins Sunday at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Delegates from this district will be joined at the capital by representatives from every state, it was announced yesterday at Hadassah headquarters, 111 Fifth avenue. A total of 1,500 women will attend, it was said.

On Tuesday, the final day of the convention, an international broadcast will take place, in which the ceremonies in Jerusalem in connection with the laying of the cornerstone of the first Palestine medical center will be described.

The convention will be formally opened by Mrs. Samuel W. Halprin of Brooklyn, national president.

Among the speakers and guests will be Dr. Nathan Ratnofsky, president of the American Jewish Physicians' Committee; Dr. J. Golub, director of the Hospital for Joint Diseases; Dr. Israel Wechsler, associate professor of neurology at Columbia University; Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach of Philadelphia, noted bibliophile and president of the American Friends of the Hebrew University; Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Rabbi Milton Steinberg of the Park Avenue Synagogue; Mrs. Henry Morgenthau Jr. and Mrs. Louis B. Morgenthau, national secretary of Hadassah.

Nazi Probe on Air

The entire proceedings of the public hearing to be held by the Congressional Committee investigating subversive activities in this country, will be broadcast over Station WNYC within the hearings open Monday morning. Thirty witnesses to be called by the committee at this session will be brought before the microphones during the hearings in the course of the week.



"Say, this Borden's Golden Cross sure makes you feel like work—and it tastes good!"

NOW

(Continued from Page One)

moral degradation and political isolation.

It is reported that the chairman of the Jewish Representative Council in London, in connection with the Nazi dictator's statement, declared:

"We know that opinion in influential German circles is definitely against the anti-Jewish policy of the Hitler regime. We have no quarrel with the German people as such, and naturally sympathize with them in their prospects of distress during the coming winter. We are anxious to see Germany returned to economic prosperity at the earliest possible moment. We will willingly assist, provided we can see in its achievement the opportunity of measure against the inhuman persecution of various elements of the population of Germany on racial, religious and intellectual grounds. While it is true that the Jews in Germany have suffered greater humiliation and persecution than the others, the anti-German boycott in various lands could not truthfully be attributed to Jewish influence alone. The Jews are naturally behind the anti-German boycott, but they constitute only a very small part of this movement of protest on the part of liberty-loving people in many lands, regardless of race or creed."

The only way in which Germany can save herself from increasing economic distress and political isolation is by reversing herself with regard to the absurd and false Nazi race theory of her "Aryan" superiority, by equalizing her citizenry and by ceasing to rearm herself and train her youth for a new war of vengeance. Only in this way can Germany regain her position as an equal in the family of civilized nations.

Rabbi M. Forman in Virginia

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PETERSBURG, Va., Oct. 11.—Rabbi Max Leon Forman, a recent graduate of the Jewish Theological Seminary, has been elected to the pulpit of Brith Achim Temple here. He is the son of Rabbi and Mrs. Isaac Forman of Philadelphia.

Says Hope Lies In Overthrow Of Capitalism

Prof. Berman Talks to Crowd of 1,500 in Chicago

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, Oct. 11.—The solution for the Jewish problem lies in the overthrow of the capitalist system, Professor Edward A. Berman of the University of Illinois declared in addressing an audience of 1,500 in Orchestra Hall. Professor Berman is the first speaker in a series of meetings on "Jews Face Life" sponsored by the Chicago Hadassah organization.

"The sooner capitalism is overthrown, the better it will be for the entire world, since the present capitalist system is declining and Fascism is natural," Professor Berman stated.

"A cure for the Jews," he said, "is the creation of a society in which there are plenty of economic opportunities for all. They would not be persecuted if economic opportunities were plentiful."

No Palestine Exploitation
"There are opportunities aplenty for Jews in Palestine, but Jewish traders must not go there to exploit fellow Jews. Palestine cannot be held on the basis of the principle," the speaker declared.

"In America," Professor Berman said, "the prospect for the Jew is not as bright as Fascism is coming. The status quo is bringing Fascism. We must help evolve in the United States a society in which all peoples will be able to prosper," Professor Berman asserted. Rabbi Solomon Goldman, discussing nationalism, declared that the Jewish people must make Palestine a reality and develop that land which ages have made the Jew feel is his homeland.

Clarence Darrow, noted attorney, saw assimilation as the answer to the Jewish problem. He said that Heller of Michigan University Hill Foundation discussed religious understanding of Jews and termed religion the main aspect of Judaism.

Utermeyer to Talk At Aldine Dinner

Event to Honor Rabinowitz, Retiring Secretary of Anti-Nazi League

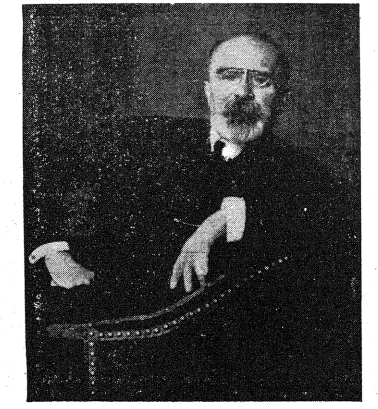
Achievements of the boycott against Nazi goods and the project to help extend and increase its effects through a world conference will be revealed by Samuel Utermeyer in an address at the dinner to be tendered in honor of prominent citizens to Ezekiel Rabinowitz, retiring secretary of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, at the Aldine Club, 200 Fifth Avenue, next Wednesday evening.

Utermeyer is president of the League and president of the World Economic Federation, which is conducting the world-wide boycott of Nazi merchandise, and Gerard is a representative of the Non-Sectarian League.

Besides Utermeyer and Gerard, others who will speak at the dinner are Herman Bernstein, former minister to Albania; Dr. Edward Lawrence Hunt, director of America's Good Will Union; David A. Brown, publisher of the American Hebrew; Dr. Henry Moskowitz, former Civil Service commissioner, and George Gordon Battle.

The Rev. Dr. Edward Charles Russell, Samuel C. Lampert, Dr. Benjamin Dubovsky and Louis Myers.

His Assassination Creates Peace Crisis



Louis Barthoin, French Foreign Minister, slain by an assassin whose bullet's purpose death also for King Alexander of Yugoslavia. He was busily engaged in important diplomatic work. His efforts toward preservation of peace by negotiation at a series of interlocking pacts were near culmination when he was struck down.

Reichswehr Recruits Are Told Of Hitler's Heroic Peace Efforts

(J.D.B. Special Correspondent)
BERLIN, Sept. 20.—The Nazi party is the very essence of the German state and the young German soldier must be prepared "to protect the nation from the hatred and envy of its neighbors," the soldiers of the Reichswehr are informed in the new "Handbook for the Self-Education of Young Soldiers."

The young Reichswehr recruits are also informed that the Fatherland is threatened on all sides by enemies; that he must place the state above all parties, and that Germany is rapidly triumphing over the machinations of Marxists, foreigners and Jews. According to the book Germany is the real defender of peace throughout the world.

"Although the German revival was carried out with such discipline as has never before existed in the history of revolutions," says the author of the book, "foreign Marxists began a world campaign of agitation against the new Germany throughout the world."

"An attempt was made to carry out a general boycott of German goods in foreign lands. The counter-demonstration of the National Socialist party, however, and its boycott of Jewish shops, combined with untiring propaganda regarding the true character of Nazi Germany, gradually brought about a different atmosphere in the world."

"The atrocity campaign increased the tension existing in foreign relations. The enemy tried to elude the obligation to disarm by claiming that National Socialism meant war. The sabotage of the Disarmament Conference by France and her allies was met by the leader, Adolf Hitler, in a great declaration, in which he solemnly announced his adherence to a policy of peace."

"The agreement with Poland once again showed the earnest will of the Leader to cooperate with

Illinois Communities Will Confer on Drives

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BENTON, Ill., Oct. 11.—This city will be the scene of a statewide conference early in November to organize campaigns in every city in Illinois, exclusive of Chicago and the metropolitan area for the United Jewish Appeal and other Jewish causes.

Men's Temple Unit To Install Officers

Sunday Ceremony to Open Silver Anniversary Year of Heights Synagogue

Installation of officers of the Men's Club of Congregation Mt. Sinai Anshe Emeth, West 178th street and Wadsworth avenue, will be held Sunday night at the Synagogue, it was announced yesterday. The ceremony marks the opening event of a specially prepared Silver Jubilee Year program celebrating the temple's twenty-fifth year in Washington Heights.

Louis J. Moss, president of the United Synagogue of America and Canada; Rabbi Samuel H. Hirsch, executive director of the United Synagogue, and Theodore Charnas, president of the National Federation of Men's Clubs of the United States and Canada, will be among the notables attending Sunday's event.

Others to be installed are: Zaidore B. Roman, president; Daniel I. Reiter, vice-president; Sam L. Kohn, secretary; The Solomon S. Lerner, treasurer; Henry Freeman, sergeant-at-arms; Trustees: Irving Amich, Joseph J. Goldstein, David Levy, Sol Manheimer, and Irving Thaler.

List Lecture Series

(J.D.B. Special Correspondent)
CHICAGO, Oct. 10.—A series of ten Wednesday evening lectures beginning November 7, has been announced by the Jewish People's Institute here.

Flyer Will Make Vienna to Haifa Run in 4 Days

'Blue - White' Express Will Shorten Trip to Palestine

(J.D.B. Special Correspondent)
VIENNA, Oct. 11.—A through train from Vienna to Haifa, complete with sleeping cars, a kosher dining car and a radio sending and receiving station will make its first trip on November 17, arriving at Haifa four days later.

The "Blue-White Express" is the latest low fare line between a local Zionist group and the Austrian traffic bureau, and will be part of the Orient Express Line, which goes through Hungary, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Turkey, Syria and Mesopotamia. Stops will be made at Budapest, Belgrade, Sofia, Adinople, Constantinople, Adana, Aleppo and Damascus.

Pioneers and middle class settlers going to Palestine will be benefited by this service, the Jewish Transportation Agency has been informed, since the price of the railway tickets, maintenance services included, will be comparatively low. The line between Haifa and Jerusalem will be 209 shilling (195 without berth or meals), while the regular third-class rate will be 26 shilling.

Special freight trains for the transportation of valuable cargoes to Palestine and of perishable Palestinian products, such as vegetables intended for Vienna and other European cities, will also be run.

Passaic Society Celebrates

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PASSAIC, N. J., Oct. 1.—The fortieth anniversary of the Passaic Hebrew Independent and Benevolent Association will be celebrated December 2, it is announced. The association, one of the oldest in the city, has a membership of 800. President H. Lieberfreund has appointed Morris Miller chairman of the anniversary committee.

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J. N. F. Gets \$5,000 From Philadelphia

Local Council Chairman Hands Check to Dr. Goldstein as Drive Ends

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 11.—The \$5,000 payment toward the city's quota for the Jewish National Fund was turned over to Rabbi Israel Goldstein, national head of the drive for funds, marking the end of the local drive last night at the Hotel Majestic.

L. Arthur Greenstein, chairman of the local J.N.F. drive, presented a check for \$5,000 to Rabbi Goldstein. Approximately \$10,000 was raised in the drive.

Other speakers at the exercises were Rabbi Simon Greenberg, chairman of the local campaign; William Fortner and Judge William M. Lewis. The names of the late Benjamin L. Rubinow and Nathaniel L. S. Goldman were inscribed in the J.N.F. Golden Book.

Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

Mosley, 'Midst Catcalls, Boos, Emerges as 100% Anti-Semite

Audience at Manchester Rally, Intended to Show How Fascism Prospers in England, Takes 'Unfortunate Attitude,' but Sir Oswald Is Nothing Daunted

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

MANCHESTER, Sept. 30.—Last night in the spacious halls of Belle Vue Gardens there was enacted the final scene of a comedy entitled, "The Strange Metamorphosis of Sir Oswald Mosley—or From Plain Fascist to Fancy Anti-Semite."

The final scene was acted to the accompaniment of a few cheers that were effectively drowned away by the catcalls, boos and jeers of a large audience comprising more enemies than friends of the Mosley leader of the Blackshirts.

Despite the unfortunate attitude of the audience, gathered in what was to have been a monster mass rally to show how fascism prospers in England, the star of the show managed to effect his metamorphosis.

100% Anti-Semite

For the first time he rounded up his ragged army of followers, he emerged as a full-fledged, 100 per cent Anti-Semite of the most virulent type.

Facing up by the persistent booing, Sir Oswald flung into the teeth of the crowd the charge that his opponents in the audience were from the swellings of Continental ghettos, financed by Jewish financiers. "Further, they were an alien gang brought from the ghettos by the persistent booing."

During those parts of his speech that were audible above the din, Mosley was heard to say that every evil affecting Great Britain could be attributed to the "international trade racket," in which he saw both Conservatives and Socialists playing willingly into the hands of "Jewish international financiers."

Mosley also charged that Walter Citrine, in America to attend the American Federation of Labor convention, and the British Trades Union Council, are "openly working with Jewish international parties to destroy the great movement which dare challenge the corrupt power of international finance."

Following this, Sir Oswald once more returned to the attack with the following:

"This highly organized attempt to prevent free speech," he said, "has not been taken steps to form a defense corps. In every great city I have been in, there have been organized attempts to prevent free speech in Jewish mobs. . . . It was an in-door meeting with Blackshirts stewards these hoodlums would be outside to yell in the streets."

Police Protection

The speaker and his body guard of Blackshirt followers had been escorted by large detachments of police into a square enclosure and by a stout wooden barrier, on the inside by policemen, outside the barrier were guarded by Mosley as "those who had stabbed our men in the back when they were fighting in the last war."

He was going to lead those who were used, "lead us to war," many in a Jewish gang. Sir Oswald organized his movement, he declared, for anti-Semitism. Later he began to make openly anti-Semitic statements. Last night's speech discovered him com-

pletely and undisguisedly anti-Semitic for the first time.

In an editorial on the meeting, the Manchester Guardian cynically remarks that last night's events "should appeal to the comic spirit. . . . and when Signor Mussolini and Herr Hitler hear of our popular police beating up Blackshirts in a zebra at Belle Vue, they will have learned something interesting about the standing of Fascism in this part of England."

No Pure Race Now, Lord Raglan Declares

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

LONDON, Sept. 29.—"There are few people in the world who can be of pure race, according to Lord Raglan. In a broadcast talk last night on anthropology, he attacked prevalent racial theories."

"There is no such thing as a Latin race," Lord Raglan said. "Latins were people of Central Italy, and when they conquered half the world they took their language with them. There is no such thing as the Jewish race. The Jews are a mixed blood. Statistics show that only about a quarter of them have the so-called Jewish nose. The Jewish nose probably came from the conquerors who belonged to the Alpine race and spoke the Aryan and not the Semitic language."

As the only people of pure race today are the isolated peoples such as the Eskimos and the Congo pygmies," Lord Raglan declared.

FIVE YEARS AGO in The Jewish Daily Bulletin

October 12, 1929

NEW YORK.—Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald of Great Britain received a deputation of the Jewish Agency for Palestine and assured them that the British government fully intends to carry out the declared mandate policy in Palestine. He assured the deputation, headed by Felix Warburg, that a full and impartial investigation of recent disturbances would be conducted by the British government.

JERUSALEM.—An official communique from the government stated that the new regulations on the use of the Walling Way were provisional pending permanent settlement of the question by an authoritative commission to be appointed.

MOSCOW.—Five days after a pogrom on Jewish settlers in the village of Strugovo-Bude the instigator was sentenced to death.

One Year Ago
October 12, 1933

JAFFA.—A Caucasian hotel landlord swore that he saw Abraham Stavsky and Abraham Achmari, both being held in connection with the assassination of Dr. Arlosoroff, conversing with two other men in Tel Aviv on the night that Stavsky in his suit says he was in Jerusalem.

BERLIN.—Re-examination of all public libraries in Thuringia was ordered by the local Ministry of Education to assure the elimination of the works of 356 Jewish authors on the Thuringian Black-

Rosenberg Assails Jewish Art Dealers

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

BERLIN, Sept. 29.—Jewish art dealers in Germany were severely attacked by Alfred Rosenberg, the Nazi Commissar for Culture, in an address which he delivered yesterday before the Nazi Cultural Assembly in the Sport Palace, the largest hall in Berlin.

"Art," Herr Rosenberg declared, "has so far been not the property of the German nation but the property of the Jewish art dealer. Masterpieces were treated by the Jews just like papers of exchange. Every five years a new issue was proclaimed not as a healthy symptom of progress in art, but for the sake of sensation, publicity, diversion and foreign propaganda. These cosmopolitan Jewish-controlled art concerns not only captured the intellectuals in Germany, but made efforts to gain influence on workers and peasants as well."

Sees Rumania Units In Palestine Prosperous

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

BUCHAREST, Sept. 29.—Praise for the colonies established in Palestine by Rumanian Jews was expressed here by Marcus Beza, Rumanian Consul General in Jerusalem.

Beza, now on leave here, declared that like most of the other Jewish colonies those settled by Rumanian emigrants were prospering. At the same time, he said, these colonists continued to have an astonishing attachment for Rumania. "Trade relations between Rumania and Palestine are growing steadily," he concluded.

Farmers to Get Teachers

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

BUCHAREST, Sept. 29.—The recent proclamation of Biro-Biden as a Jewish autonomous region has spurred COOPOR, society for the colonization and productivization of Rumanian Jews, to announce that money will be raised by tractor sales to gifts to Jewish farmers in Biro-Biden in the name of their Rumanian fellow Jews.

Singers to Visit Bucharest

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

BUCHAREST, Sept. 29.—Hannu, a chorus of thirty German Jewish opera singers, will visit this city shortly, at about the same time that the Palestinian theatre troupe Ohel is expected here from Poland.

Prof. Murray Rises to Defense Of Pacts Affecting Minorities

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

LONDON, Sept. 28.—A defense of the minority treaties and a declaration that the generalization of the treaties to include all members of the League was entirely practical, although admittedly difficult, was made here by Professor Gilbert Murray, Liberal statesman and noted as a Hellenist and translator of Greek, in a letter to The Times.

"After Sir John Simon's masterly speech on the threatened repudiation of Poland against her treaties, one hesitates to add a word by the traitor's Liberal ally. But, sooner or later, there will have to be some consideration of the demand, so long and earnestly pressed by every nation for the generalization or equalization of the obligations of the Minority Treaties. I venture to think that such generalization, though difficult, is not so impracticable as generally supposed."

"When I had the honor of proposing in the Assembly of 1922 the compromise rules now in force, the great Powers consented to the expression of a unanimous 'hope' by the Assembly that the nations bound by the treaties would nevertheless observe in the treatment of their own minorities a standard at least as high as the treaties required. The intention of this clause was to give to any delegate the right, if cases of oppression arose, to rise in the Assembly and ask the Government, 'Why, then, is this not fulfilling the "hope" expressed by all members of the League, including itself?'

This right would, I think, be a fairly formidable weapon, but it has never been used."

"There was, however, another line of approach to the generalization of the treaties which was then in our minds and which still remains open. The object of the treaties, it must be remembered, was not primarily humanitarian; it was pacific. They were intended to obviate a particular danger to the peace of the world arising from the transfer of a territory affecting fully 30,000,000 people, which took place in Europe at the end of the Great War. The Allied and Associated Powers, in making these transfers and putting these millions to a great extent in the power of their enemies, took precautions against the occurrence of such wide and deep exasperation as might lead to another war."

"Thus a generalization of the

treaties would by rights only imply an acceptance of minority obligations on the part of Governments in respect of any territory which they have acquired in consequence of the War. This would be a comparatively simple matter. Most of such territories are already under Mandate, which carries with it a far more stringent responsibility than that imposed by the Minority Treaties. There were only remain a few districts, like Alsace-Lorraine—which has no grievances—and the Alto Adige—whose grievances seem at least to be greatly diminished. Great Britain, unfortunately, has no such non-mandatory territory, or she might well set an example to the other Powers."

"I do not say it would be easy to obtain a settlement on these lines. It would involve some combinations of the existing Minority Treaties into one coherent document and a special agreement affecting the new Powers."

"But at least there need be no fear that generalization would involve appeals to the League by the Welsh, the Canadian Doukhobors, the Eblus and Khondis, or the 109 ethnic groups which exist inside the Soviet Union; or indeed any general interference by foreign tribunals with the right divine of dictators or Parliaments to govern their own people wrong."

Gdynia Jewish Youths To Study Navigation

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

WARSZAW, Sept. 28.—A number of Jewish youth here have formed into a group under the name of Gordonia for the purpose of being trained in navigation work in the Polish port of Gdynia.

The members of the group will work on steamers and will take all kinds of dock jobs, in order to obtain more experience, which they expect to apply later to their work in Palestine.

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The Bulletin's Day Book

Well, folks, here's wishing you all a happy Cristobal Colon Day. Surprised? Mystified?

That's really my reason on earth why you should be.

Old H. W. has been on a discovery tour, this being the day when we celebrate the greatest discovery ever made. Even department stores are celebrating by announcing that Columbus—pardon, Colon—discovered America but they haven't discovered all the Jewish megadollars in oil out there amazingly low prices.

So, with the true seafaring man's daring, armed with nothing but a pencil for a compass and some blank sheets of foolscap for nautical charts, the doughy Day Booker navigated his way through the turbulent, stormy infestation of spy stories and gold-dominated halls, the Big Library.

Anchoring my good ship Santa (Day Book) Maria just off the rocky coast of Fifth Avenue, I spotted my Spanish brogans on terra firma. But I did not land entirely unscathed. A savage in a blue uniform with gold stripes on his sleeve with a very dirty look and a very nasty crack about jaywalking.

However, undaunted by the cold reception, I swept serenely into the Big Library and immediately discovered some musty old volumes exactly what I had set out to discover when I embarked upon the stormy subway train in trusty old Santa (Day Book) Maria.

I discovered Cristobal Colon, a Spanish Jew, who probably had hayfever and, taking to the seas to stop sneezing, he almost ran away America in the middle of the ocean. That was in 1492.

Surrounded by heaps of spices—bound between magazine covers—your old explorer sat down with Colon and had a heart-to-heart talk on this and that.

"I can't understand you Jews over here at all," he said in a sweetly complaining voice. "Four centuries after I took that trip for my health and incidentally discovered America, an Italian scribbler by the name of Casoli has a dream one night in which he discovers that I'm a Genoese Italian and the next day he puts his dream into writing and now look at me. I'm in all the history books as a guy by the name of Christopher Columbus. I'm a granite statue and a marble bust, plastered all over the countryside with Italians delivering it in front of me in a language I can't understand two words of."

"And all the time," Cristobal went on plaintively, "I'm nothing but a Spanish Jew. Just because an Italian scribbler got the jump on you. What's come over the Jews, anyway?" I'm beginning to think that fellow Bill Ziff who writes for your paper must be right. You lack backbone or something. He, a couple of centuries later, it is true, a Spanish scholar, la Riega, finally digs up the truth about me, but still you do nothing about it in front of me for your own. That fellow Andy Brown who talks on the radio has a word for the way I feel—Tae requested."

"There, there, Cristobal, old boy," I said, opening my mouth for the first time since sitting down for the heart-to-heart talk. The old Day Booker's head was having a hemorrhage for the disappointed discoverer.

"Till see what I can do about it," I said. "Know what I'll do? I'll go right back to the office and speak to the editors and have 'em start looking for something. We'll get a good historian to write a new history of America in which he'll tell the world the truth about you, even to the hayfever—achoo, achoo

—pardon me, it's those spices, Cristobal. Then we'll organize a lot of Cristobal Colon societies all over the country. Then we'll get up subscription funds to erect a lot of Cristobal Colon statues at all the colleges and city parks. We'll even—well, Cristobal, rest assured we're going to put you over in a great big way for what you really are. Today, we'll give you a good off now and get started on it."

When I left him, Cristobal was smiling placidly, playing idly with an orange, and absent-mindedly preparing to bed himself down among the spices.

"Good-bye," he said, "I'll be seeing you at the first Cristobal Colon celebration in Colon Circle. I promise you that I'll make a personal appearance on that occasion. And on the next voyage of exploration I undertake, I'll name the first land I bump into Santa Day Book—or something."

—H. W.

Editor Urges Refugee Help By Affluent Bernhard Says Rich Should Aid Poor Comrades

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence)
PARIS, Sept. 28.—Wealthy emigrants must provide for their comrades in misfortune, declared Georg Bernhard, editor of the Parisier Tageblatt, at a meeting of the Association of German Jewish Emigrants in France.

Speaking of the condition of the Jewish emigrant, Dr. Bernhard deplored the fact that there were still many Jews who had no real conception of the hardships of the emigrant and who lack the solidarity to render enough real service. The speaker also warned against the tendency of Jewish emigrants to adopt undesirable traits of those among whom they are thrown.

Dr. Bernhard praised the French people for the kind reception they had given the emigrants and reminded his hearers that the Jewish emigrants would, unless they can return to Germany, in the future be largely dependent upon their co-religionists for aid. The speaker, formerly editor of the Berliner Tageblatt, remarked that there were in France, in contrast with the Reichsland family, who had given much money, a few persons who gave nothing to their Jewish unfortunates and were, moreover, apprehensive of any encroachments the latter might possibly make upon their income.

Phila. B'nai B'rith Drive

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 11.—A concerted drive for membership will be undertaken by the B'nai B'rith lodge of this city, according to an announcement by Joseph W. Salus, president of the local council. A local campaign committee will be organized to work in cooperation with the membership committee of the district which is headed by Dr. Louis Gershenfeld.

The Philadelphia membership drive is part of the nation-wide campaign of B'nai B'rith in honor of the seventy-fifth birthday of its international president, Alfred M. Cohen.

Richmond Invites Rothenberg
(Special to the J.D.B.)
RICHMOND, Va., Oct. 11.—Morris Rothenberg, president of the Zionist Organization of America, will address the installation banquet and ball of the local Zionist district on Oct. 28.

Hurwitz Urges Union Of U.S. Jews, Germans In Fight on Bigotry

An appeal that German and Jewish Americans unite in the battle against race bigotry and persecution of minorities throughout the world was made by Rabbi B. Leon Hurwitz of the Ninth Street Temple, Brooklyn, at the Golden Jubilee banquet of the German Lutheran Emanuel Church of Park Slope at the Fouch Mansion, Brooklyn.

Reminding his audience that the original purpose of the Jubilee Year was to mitigate the evils of poverty and slavery by restoring the soil to the original owners and by the emancipation of all slaves, Rabbi Hurwitz, who spoke as the President of the Inter-Faith Clergy Association and as the chairman of the Brooklyn committee of the World Fellowship of Faiths, pleaded that "enlightened mankind emancipate itself from the poverty of material trust, good feeling and racial and national understanding and from the slavery of mutual suspicion, race hatred and ill-will which now plagues contemporary life."

Mrs. Lindheim Speaks

An informal dinner meeting of the Young Judea Society was held yesterday evening at the S. and S. Restaurant, 146 Fifth avenue, at which Mrs. Irma Lindheim and Moshe Furmanovsky spoke.

Talks on Germany

"Recent Developments in the German Situation" was the topic of Mrs. Paula Ollendorff's talk last night at a regular meeting of the Manhattan Washington Lodge of the B'nai B'rith.

Elect Mrs. Oppenheimer Sisterhood Region Chief

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, Oct. 11.—Mrs. Henry Oppenheimer, of Baltimore, was elected president of the National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, Region No. 8, at the annual meeting of the organization at the Southern Hotel.

Other officers elected were: Mrs. Myer Sternberger, Greenboro, N. C., first vice-president; Mrs. Mary Harry Lewis, Washington, second vice-president; Mrs. D. B. Goldberger, Wilmington, Del., recording secretary; and Mrs. Irving Rosenberg, Cumberland, Md., treasurer.

Honor Holy Land Pilgrims

Rabbi Jacob Bosniak of the Ocean Parkway Jewish Center, 550 Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn, will preside over special services tonight in honor of a delegation of eight members who have returned from a pilgrimage to Palestine.

The returning pilgrims are Mr. and Mrs. John L. Bernstein, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Haber, Mr. and Mrs. David Haber, Harry Falk and S. D. Dorfman.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

TONIGHT

Manhattan
German - Jewish Congregation, Central Synagogue, Lexington avenue and Fifty-fifth street; Rabbi Max Malin, "What say the Jews in Germany?" \$2.50 to \$5.

Temple Ohab Shalom, 257 West Ninety-third street; Dr. L. Mortimer Shalom, "What Say a Faithful Letter?" \$1.50 to \$5.

Broadway - Governor Herbert H. Lehman, Station NWIW, Columbus Day Exercises, 10:30 p. m.

Meeting of Avukah: home of Lillian Wiener, 315 West Fifth street; 8:00 p. m.

Meeting of the Jewish Woman, broadcast by E. K. Baker, "Problems of the Jewish Social," Station WJLB, 7:30 p. m.

New School for Social Research, 45 West Twelfth street; "Recent Changes in the Jewish World," Dr. David Wyman, 8:30 p. m.; "The European Novel," Joseph Wood Krutch, 10:30 p. m.

Center Cooking Classes

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Oct. 10.—Cooking classes at the Jewish Community Center here will be in charge of Miss Frances Shield, former assistant dietitian at the Beth El Hospital, Brooklyn, beginning next Monday.

Garage Sale, OCT. 17, Wed. Eve. at 8:45

HEIFETZ

(Singer) Judson Mgt.

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A SLEEPING Clergyman

By JAMES BRIDIE

GUILD THEATRE, 234 St. W. of N.W. Ave. 8:30. Mat. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30

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An Important New Series

by William B. Ziff

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Never before has anything published in the Jewish Daily Bulletin evoked such widespread enthusiasm as "Jewry Must About Face!"

If you have read it, you will be impatient to follow Mr. Ziff's clear, concise presentation in his next series.

THE NEW JEW

Begins in the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

On Sunday, October 14th

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SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

Alas, Alack, and the World Series

My friends, I'm one of the poor souls who bet on the Tigers to win the series. Two weeks' salary was put on the line to the tune that the "Tigers would be the world's baseball champions" but it seems we can't carry a tune and were practically gone deaf.

Morris Weiner

Henry "Hank" Greenberg, the hope of the Bronx, didn't come through as expected. His big stick which was so effective in helping the Detroit team cop the American league flag proved to be only a bent pretzel in the late lamented clash with the Beas, Dizzy and Duffy. But then again, we are not complaining. Greenberg's batting average over the seven game strategy was .084 percent, second only to Charlie Geringer who slambanged the pill for a .380 batting average.

Mal Stevens can swallow a few statistics we present the complete box score of the only Jewish baseball player in the World Series last year. Greenberg played in all seven games, stepping up to the plate on twenty-eight occasions. He collected nine hits, two double buggies, one triple, and one home run. He walked four times, made sixty putouts at first, four assists and one error. Incidentally, his fielding average was .084 percent.

Let's we forget, of the twenty runs batted in by Detroit last year, Greenberg was responsible for seven of them.

My friends when we call this record of Hank Greenberg's seven games the work of a bent pretzel we have to call the hitting of the Chicago team a lot of eggs.

This was Greenberg's first year in the big leagues as a regular first baseman. It was his first series. And despite all this to his credit, .084 percent, the third highest batting average of all the players in the fight.

Be sure, Greenberg was okay, but you'll recall that I'm one of the poor souls who bet on the Tigers to win the series.

Get Along, Little Doggie

The rodeo is back in town again for the ninth time. Eighth avenue, Broadway, and the adjacent sidewalks of New York resemble the Chicago and other famous southwestern Texas trails. What with 250 of the best cowboys and cowgirls of the world participating in their own world series it does seem as if Broadway and the Garden is no longer the place for a sports scene, but for the Bulletin's sports man.

Only the other day the "desk" told us to go out and get the Jewish angle on the rodeo. But as

soon as we heard that it was being held at the Garden we were afraid of a bum steer.

"I'm off the Garden for life. You can't win there unless the house can't lose. Now don't get me respecting bull think he can get a fair decision."

The "desk" was adamant and we approached our fashion editor on the correct apparel. She referred us to the Daybooker and he eagerly took the entire matter off our hands. It is serious the rodeo fits with the Empire of Sex.

The Football Situation

N. Y. U.

Some time ago we ran a column on diminutive Charlie Siegal, quarterback of the N.Y.U. eleven. We were told to tone down on the ballyhoo inasmuch as Siegal wasn't even being considered as a regular by the new coaching regime at the Heights.

Nevertheless, we said that Siegal would be the big gun in the "Vols" offensive this year. Last week Charlie proved the truth of our words when he ran roughshod over the medics of Johns Hopkins University.

Mal Stevens, head coach this year, can't help but start Siegal tomorrow and it will be due to that N.Y.U. will come through.

CITY COLLEGE

Benny Friedman's Beavers move out of town for the weekend and back to the Heights. Despite the fact that C.C.N.Y. has scored forty-nine points in its first two games—more than the team score of the other schools in the city—Friedman is not satisfied. He had his boys on the spot because of certain tactical errors and faulty kicking.

Adolph Cooper, the brilliant quarterback and excellent kicker, passer, and runner, still bears the brunt of the criticism. He is the spark of the entire unit.

Slanty Joe Selects N.Y.U. to beat West Virginia Wesleyan.

City to top Providence. The Fordham Ram to butt Boston College.

Columbia to outclass Y.M.L. Last week's percentage—won four, lost none—100 percent.

Lazy to Get Hama's Or Schmeling?

Steve Hama can take his choice of meeting Art Laskey in a return match, or forfeit his chances of becoming the next opponent of Max Baer when the latter boxes in defense of his title.

Gen. John J. Phelan and Bill Brown said "I don't know" to go beyond saying that their attitude would speak for itself at such time as it came to act on challenges to the fight. The fight was made it very plain that whoever is designated as Baer's opponent will be the man who has won his right to the fight by the way that through taking advantage of technicalities or managerial maneuvering.

Brown bluntly, "Laskey won," said Brown. "Laskey" and that Hama was not even hit by the blow for which Laskey was penalized. I also think the round-up system of judging contests is an unfair one."

"But it is the best method of preventing stalling for several years said Phelan. "As regard to the heavyweight situation, the challenger for the title will be decided in a fifteen round elimination contest. Our advice to Laskey is to go after a match over that distance with either Hama or Max Schmeling."

This just what Laskey intends to do. He left today on a trip to California. When he gets back he will fight the man the commission has determined upon.

Traveling Cheering Sections Incidentally, while we're on the matter of City College and the

football situation we're just heard that newest innovation up at St. Nick's Heights that has come in with the Friedman regime.

We're not referring to the student riots. They're part and parcel of the Beaver traditions. But what we have reference to is the traveling cheering sections that have promised to follow the team through thick and thin and even as far as Providence.

Tomorrow a cheering section of several hundred students and alumni supporters will accompany Benny to Rhode Island.

What is more, the caterer to C. C. N. Y.'s training table reports that this year's team is by far the heaviest eaters he has had the pleasure to serve. They go through 250 quarts of milk a week, 400 pounds of chicken, beef, steaks (no ham or bacon included, folks—this is strictly C. C. N. Y.).

The caterer, evidently up on his statistics, claims that the 1930 team, hitherto considered the best team produced on the Terrace, was anemic in comparison.

This guy Benny Friedman really must be good. However, at this moment we're referring to his miracles of producing team spirit where none existed before. The boys up at City always could eat their vittles but nobody ever took care of them as Friedman does now.

When your scribe spoke to Benny yesterday he found the Michigan maestro reluctant to dispute the Lavender's desire for a victory over the Flares.

The team will leave for Providence about 5 o'clock today after a light workout. They will stop at the swanky Billmore in Providence and get to the field early for a pre-game limbering-up.

Maccabi Moves

Alfred Weiss, executive director of the U. S. Maccabi Association, announced yesterday that preparations for the Maccabi Hanukkah Committee will be started by its return from a tour of the New England States.

White is beginning the big winter push in the northeastern part of the country to stimulate new interest in the Second Maccabiah. He will be accompanied by Alexander Maccabi, executive director of the Maccabi Gymnastic Club.

He sent to these shores by the Palestine Maccabi group, Matlaon, a member of the Palestine Olympic Committee, has been very active in his short stay in New York. The Maccabi dinner which White made reference to will have the honor of being the first of an advisory board as guests. Benny Leonard, chairman of this board, will be the guest of honor.

Harry Denning Leaves Town Harry Denning, the famous catcher of the New York Giants, left the city last night for an extensive hunting and fishing tour in Southern California.

"Boy, oh boys," he said, "me for those lazy days in the sun where all you have to do is eat your food and dream up a few long six-foot kick that looks like Dizzy Dean. I'll try it and eat it with the greatest of pleasure. I've never seen a better place for it."

"Also," he concluded, "I hope the Maccabi association grows very strong. I'll do all I can to help it out in sunny California—"

Joel Schweiger, Writer, Dies at 53 in Warsaw

(U.S. Special Correspondence) W.A.S. B. W. Oct. Joel Schweiger, Yiddish writer and publisher, has died here at the age of 53.

Schweiger was a graduate of an Institute of engineering in Belgium. After teaching school for a number of years he went to Poland as a pioneer. Upon his return to Poland he again became a teacher and at the same time began the publication of the Jewish paper of important volumes in Yiddish.

Two Big Guns That Are Silenced Now



Charlie Geringer, star second sacker of the defeated Detroit Tigers, and Hank Greenberg, the Jewish first baseman, posing for the cameraman a short while before they were snored under by 11-0 score.

Rabbis Proclaim Poutry Ban

(Continued from Page One)

be given to the Judge by next Monday, at a joint conference between representatives of all factions involved in the poultry dispute. The meeting will be held at C. C. of Hall Monday afternoon at the offices of Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutch.

The Rosalsky edict, made by him shortly after being appointed mediator in the poultry dispute by Mayor LaGuardia, provides for establishment of strict rabbinical supervision and a one-cent-per-pound tax to pay for the supervision.

Claim Tax Is Ruinous

This tax, which both retail and wholesale dealers say will bring ruin to their business, is the chief bone of contention.

In a statement yesterday, Louis Nizer, counsel to the Retail Poultry Dealers Association and to several groups of wholesalers, said that the Kashruth Association was trying to becloud the real issue involved in the dispute by turning it into a religious question.

"The real issue," he said, "is a labor question. My clients have no objection to rabbinical supervision. They desire to live up to Kashruth regulations to the best of their ability. Labeling wolf with a tag, on which there will be a charge of one cent, will not, however, make the chicken kosher. That's merely another way of extracting money from the dealers."

Mr. Nizer also pointed out that the proposed contract presented by the Scheinert Union, Local 440, exceeded far the minimum demands provided for in the Rosalsky decree.

The schachnit, prior to the High Holy Days, had threatened to strike unless these demands were met.

School Propaganda Shown at Dresden Fair

(U.S. Special Correspondence)

DRESDEN, Oct. 1.—An exhibit of national and racial propaganda material being used in the German schools has been opened here as part of the annual fair. The exhibit is largely the work of Dr. Karl Zimmermann, hailed by the local Dresdener Anzeiger as "the oldest pioneer of racial pedagogy."

Try the Imps

In case you have not as yet bought one of these games or received them from the Bulletin, **RULE OFF SIXTEEN BLANK SQUARES, CUT THEM OUT AND PASTE ON CARDBOARD. NUMBER THE SQUARES FROM ONE TO FIFTEEN, FOUR LINES OF FOUR SQUARES EACH, DEDUCE THE SIXTEEN SQUARES AND THEN, WITHOUT LIFTING ANY OF THE SQUARES FROM THE TABLE, PROCEED TO WORK OUT THE IMP PROBLEM.**

However, if you would like to facilitate matters and get the IMP immediately fill out the coupon below.

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, SLANTS ON SPORTS

Enclosed find two dollars for a year's subscription to the SLANTS ON SPORTS of the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

By sending two dollars for the year's subscription to the SLANTS ON SPORTS of the Jewish Daily Bulletin I will receive an "IMP" game absolutely free.

Name _____ Address _____ City _____ State _____

Keep "regular" with EXP-LAX

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Today's Problem in New Game. No. 6.



A

B

Answer to Wednesday's Problem: A, impossible; B, possible.

'Black Hitler' Freed by Harris

(Continued from Page One)
a street meeting at 125th street and Seventh avenue.

Odoardi, an Italian, who lives at 116 East 109th street, said he was passing by the outdoor rally when he heard Hamid refer to Italians "— spaghetti-slingers." Attracted by this epithet, he said he listened to Hamid's speech and heard all the attacks of the Jews alleged by Edgar Burman in his complaint.

Burman charged Hamid had called for a racial campaign against Harlem Jews by Negroes. In his complaint served on Hamid last Sunday, Burman alleged Hamid had told his followers, "If you meet a Jew in the street, pull out his tongue and spit down his throat."

Landé Placed on Stand

Defense witnesses said Hamid had never mentioned the Jews at his meetings. George S. Boston, self-styled bodyguard to the Sun, yesterday testified that Hamid never had attacked the Jewish people.

Mr. Landé was placed on the stand by Assistant District Attorney William Margolies, but because of a legal technicality was not permitted to testify as to what he had heard Hamid say at a meeting he had attended.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin classified columns have been most successfully. Try them for yourself.

Ban Zionism In Turkey

(Continued from Page One)
months and a virtual wave of anti-Jewish feeling has engulfed the country.

In July, the government passed a law forbidding Jews to live in certain specified frontier zones. The law was used as a pretext to carry on pogroms against the Jews in Turkish Thrace. Violent outbreaks against the Jews occurred in Adrianople and Kirilise. Thousands of Jews were forced to abandon their property and leave hurriedly for Istanbul, Salonica and other points.

Officials responsible for the pogrom were placed on trial by the government, but were acquitted.

The Turkish government, which is headed by Mustafa Kemal Pasha and is dictatorial in nature, at first denied the truth of the pogroms, but later attributed the excesses to overzealous officials.

A half dozen violently anti-Semitic newspapers have been founded in the last year to call for a boycott against the Jews and to advocate adoption of the full Hitler program in regard to the Jews here.

In Adrianople, the schools were prohibited from accepting Jewish children. Pickets were posted outside the Jewish stores, in typical Nazi fashion, and customers told not to buy from Jews under pain of punishment.

Slayer of King



PETRUS KALEMAN

Jewish Unity Seems Sure

(Continued from Page One)
the Jewish community to the orthodox group, asserting that the Zionist majority did not represent the true feeling of the Austrian Jews.

Hundreds of Jewish workers, professionals and government employees have been dismissed in the last few months in Austria.

Polish Papers Voice Objection

(Continued from Page One)
tions between the Foreign Ministries of Poland and Germany have been going on for some time. An agreement was reached, it was said, for mutual protection against attacks on either country in the press, books or on the radio. The two nations also agreed to foster closer cooperation by means of an exchange of lecturers and speakers.

The London Daily Mail also stated that a secret agreement had been reached providing for suppression of unfavorable comments against either country. In practice, it was pointed out, this would mean the absolute suppression of all anti-Nazi news, while the columns of the Polish press would be freely opened to favorable Nazi propaganda.

Yiddish newspapers in Poland have, in recent months, been forbidden to publish news unfavorable to Germany and specifically warned to halt their attacks against Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler.

During the visit of Nazi Propaganda Minister Goebbels in Warsaw, Yiddish newspapers frequently appeared with gaping holes in their pages, where the press censor had insisted on the removal of anti-Goebbels articles or stories.

Make a habit of glancing through this classified advertising column. They may have a surprise in store for you.

Golden Expected To Get Support

(Continued from Page One)
president of the Friends of New Germany, made it clear that he personally will back Gulden.

"He seems to me to be an honest and efficient man," said Dr. Schuch in reference to the anti-Semitic organizer and leader of 78. "He appears to be able to arouse the interest of a number of persons who believe in his ability and would like to see him in office."

Informed of the probability that he will be accorded the support of the hyphenates, Gulden was jubilant.

"If that's true," he said, "it looks as though I'm sure to be elected."

On the Tammany ticket in his district is William J. Kennedy, the present incumbent.

Gulden estimates that the group for whose backing he is angling controls approximately eighty percent of the votes in that section.

No Promises
He has made no promises to the Nazi clique, he insists.

"This will be one campaign," he said, "where no one will get a single free beer or cigar, from this candidate, at least."

Asked whether he can speak German, he replied in the negative.

"I regret the fact right now," he declared.

Fair enough

FROM time to time we tell you facts about Chesterfield Cigarettes.

We say that Chesterfields are different from other cigarettes—that the tobaccos are different, the paper is different, and the way they are made is different.

Everything that modern Science knows

about or that money can buy is used in making Chesterfield a milder, better-tasting cigarette—a cigarette that Satisfies.

You can prove what we tell you about Chesterfield. May we ask you to try them

—that would seem to be fair enough.



Strictly on their merits

the cigarette that's Milder
the cigarette that TASTES BETTER

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