



NOW— EDITORIAL NOTES by HERMAN BENSTEIN Contributing Editor

The Peacemaker

Chief Rabbi Kook of Jerusalem has initiated a plan for peace among the various factions of Palestinian Jewry. The first meeting held in his home was attended by representatives of the Histadrut, the Central Labor Federation of Palestine, and the Jewish Farmers Association. It is understood that Rabbi Kook will soon also arrange a conference between the Laborites and the Revisionists for the purpose of bringing about an end to the tense political conflicts between these organizations.

It is fortunate that the Jews of Palestine have in Rabbi Kook a man of great moral strength, endowed with the wisdom of the Hebrew sages of old, with a fine sense of responsibility and dignity. Genuine in his piety, he is broad-minded and big-hearted. He understands that the rebuilding of Zion cannot be brought about by faith alone. Humble and simple, as the truly great have ever been humble and simple, he inspires respect and confidence even among those who differ from his religious views. They know his sincerity and his devotion to Jewish ideals.

Rabbi Kook understands that the greatest threat to Jewish Palestine is internal conflict, and he is therefore working wholeheartedly for peace and harmony in Palestinian Jewry.

Chief Rabbi Kook is one of the foremost spiritual pioneers among the rebuilders of Zion.

Coupons and Principles

Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, president of the German Reichsbank and Hitler's Minister of Economics, in the leading article in the current issue of Foreign Affairs, makes several strange and strong statements about present Germany.

Thus he writes: "For four and a half years Germany waged war without almost the entire world, and in the end lost."

This is an unexpected admission on the part of Hitler's apologist. The Germans, especially the Nazis, have always maintained that the whole world had waged war against Germany, and that Germany was only defending herself.

Dr. Schacht says further: "How can anybody be surprised that Germany has lost all confidence in the justice of world opinion dominated by the victorious powers? How can anybody still be surprised that Germany should concentrate all her energies on regaining that position which, as one of the oldest and greatest of civilized nations, she has occupied through more than a thousand years of his-

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Vienna Apes German in School Edict

Forces Even Children of Converts to Attend Special Schools

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Sept. 24.—The Austrian government moved a step further today in its declared purpose of segregating Jewish pupils in special schools, when the children of Jews who had converted to Christianity were ordered to register in the special ghettos for Jews. Thus the Austrian government emulates the Nazi regime which classes all Jews all those who have any Jewish blood in them within the last three generations.

A number of central Jewish organizations in various countries alarmed at the reports of the new ghetto schools, telegraphed the Austrian government to ask whether such a law had been issued and for details of the law. The Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned.

The full text of the law, which was passed at a secret session of the Austrian cabinet on Sept. 4, was made public today. All the Austrian newspapers carried the decree in full.

Protests of Jewish organizations although not officially informed of the law, discussed current rumors on the subject with Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg, proved unavailing. Jewish leaders left the Chancellor with the impression that the whole matter would be dropped.

The coalition government now ruling in Austria has been consistently anti-Jewish. The Christian Socialist party, leading member in the coalition has insisted all along on numerous clauses against the Jews in the schools and professions, separate schools for Jews and the elimination of the Jews from public and professional life in Austria.

In recent months hundreds of Jewish doctors, nurses and bank employees have been summarily dismissed and replaced by non-Jews.

Wilno Withdraws Edict on Schools

Authorities Ascribe Order Polish Language Be Used to 'Misunderstanding'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WILNO, Sept. 24.—Authorities here have withdrawn the order which was issued last week ordering instruction in all Wilno Jewish schools in virtually every subject to be given in Polish. School officials assured a Jewish delegation that the order was the result of a "misunderstanding."

The order alarmed the Jewish community since it meant the destruction of the entire Jewish school system. Previous orders compelled the Jewish schools to teach certain subjects in Polish. The order of last week extended the list of compulsory subjects to include the entire curriculum.

Discusses Poland



STANLEY BALDWIN

British Cabinet Meets Secretly On Polish Move

Will Hear Simon Report on Repudiation of Minorities Pact

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Sept. 24.—A special secret cabinet meeting will be held tomorrow by the British government to consider Sir John Simon's report on Polish repudiation of minority treaty obligations, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned. Acting Premier Stanley Baldwin will preside.

The Polish ultimatum to the League of Nations, which was delivered by the Polish Foreign Minister, Colonel Josef Beck, is held by the British government to be a matter of the greatest importance. It was learned, England regards the Polish action as a precedent which will inevitably lead to the breaking of other points in the Versailles Treaty by interested nations.

Sir John joined with representatives of France and Italy at Geneva in denouncing the Polish stand, declaring that Colonel Beck's declaration that pending generalization of minority treaties, Poland would no longer accept supervision of the League in matters affecting Polish minority groups, was a clear violation of obligations embodied in the Versailles Treaty and the Covenant of the League.

British newspapers were unanimous in their condemnation.

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'Black Fuehrer' Faces Grilling For Coercing Jews in Harlem

Abdul Hamid, "Black Hitler," president of the Negro Industrial Central Alliance, who has surrounded himself with all the trappings of a Fascist leader, has been summoned to appear tomorrow before Assistant District Attorney Edwin J. Pelley, it was learned yesterday.

Hamid has nothing against the Jews personally—some of his best friends are Jews—but the Jewish business men of Harlem are "unfair to Negroes," so he forces them to hire Negro workers or threatens them with the familiar "or else. . . ."

Nazis Here Act Boss Voters

Employees Offer Butchers New Contract Scale

Demand 48-Hour Week, \$3 Day, With Strike as Alternative

Jewish butcher employees yesterday offered the alternative of signing a contract containing the minimum demands of the employees or facing a general strike. The move was unanimously decided upon yesterday at a general membership meeting of the Hebrew Butcher Workers Union at the Rand School, 7 East Fifteenth street.

More than 1,000 members of the union approved the contract read to them in detail by Louis Waldman, their attorney, and voted to empower the executive board to call a strike if necessary.

The contract to be offered the employees provides among other things: complete unionization of the industry, reduction of working hours to a maximum of forty-eight, a minimum pay of \$3 a day, no discharge without due cause, and an equal division of work among unemployed Jewish butchers to be controlled entirely by the union.

One Owner Employee
A special clause in the contract bars more than one of the owners to work as an employee and is designed, Mr. Waldman explained, to do away with the so-called "partnerships" which enable the employers to bring in outside workers.

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Hoodlums Wound 3 In Streets of Lodz

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LODZ, Sept. 24.—Shlomo Rubin, 75, and Aaron Rosenbaum, and Meier Rosenzweig were severely injured today, when anti-Semitic hoodlums attacked Jewish pedestrians. The men are in a hospital, where their condition is reported as being grave.

It is these activities which have won him a summons to the District Attorney's office which may end today in curtains for Hamid's short-lived New York career.

"Militant" Outfit
In an interview yesterday, Hamid described his organization as "militant." Shopkeepers in the neighborhood testified to the militancy, with accounts of seizures and picketing by representatives of the Alliance.

Hamid holds meetings nightly on the corner of 126th street and Seventh avenue, where he lectures.

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Disclaim Hitler Taint Despite Proof of Links

Schmuck, Notorious Nazi, on Political Unit Just Formed

Organized Nazidom in this city revealed its intention of making a determined bid for municipal, state and federal political power yesterday, when the German-American Conference of Greater New York made public the formation of a committee whose avowed purpose will be to tell the organization's members how to vote.

"We are interested," said Dr. Louis A. Ewald, the new committee's chairman, "in good government and clean politics. We are ready to endorse candidates, irrespective of party, whom we consider the ablest and best men to further these policies. Our political committee was formed from the ranks of our large representative organization to guide the voters toward this end."

Disclaim Nazi Taint
Metropolitan newspapers accepted Ewald's glib declaration that the movement is entirely non-Nazi in character; that there will be no effort at retaliation against anti-Nazi office holders; and that neither the Friends of New Germany nor the recently organized German-American Independence League are members of the conference.

In the face of Ewald's allegation of freedom from the Nazi taint, the committee contains among its members Dr. Herbert Schmuck, national president of the Friends of New Germany, and C. K. Froehlich, president of the DAWA, the anti-Jewish boycott organization. Others in the group are Dr. Alfons Richter, Konrad Hirschiger and John H. Werdermann.

Sold Out to Nazis

As for Ewald's claim that the German-American Conference is not a Nazi organization, the following excerpt is reprinted from the news columns of the Jewish Daily Bulletin of last May 27: "The dramatic, secret meeting held Friday night . . . the German-American Conference, which controls all major German-American

(Continued on Page Eight)

Polish Town Swept By Fire After Blast

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WILSAW, Sept. 24.—Three Jewish children were burned to death and their parents fatally wounded when a gasoline tank in the village of Lubaszewo, near Tomaszow, exploded and set every house in the village on fire. Twenty-five Jewish houses were demolished and more than 200 Jews lost all their possessions and are in desperate need of relief.

Funeral Rites for Vogelstein Will Be Held at Emanu-El Today

Noted Philanthropist, 63, Died Sunday of Pneumonia

Funeral services will be held at 3 o'clock this afternoon at Temple Emanu-El for Ludwig Vogelstein, noted philanthropist, industrialist and leader of American Reform Jewry, who died Sunday at Mount Sinai Hospital of pneumonia and pneumonia.

Funeral services will be held at 3 o'clock this afternoon at Temple Emanu-El, on the following day he contracted severe cold and went to the hospital, where he developed pneumonia on Saturday.

Healed Metal Firm
Mr. Vogelstein, who was chairman of the board of the American Metal Company, Ltd., resided at 270 Park avenue. He was unmarried. His survivors include two brothers, the Rev. Dr. Hermann Vogelstein of Breslau, Germany, and Dr. Theodore Vogelstein of Berlin, and his sister, Mrs. Julia Braun-Vogelstein of Berlin; and three nephews and a niece.

Born on February 3, 1871, in Pilsen, now part of Czechoslovakia but then in Austria-Hungary, he was educated in primary schools there and later at a gymnasium in Stettin, Prussia. His parents were the Rev. Dr. Heilmann Vogelstein and Rosa Kobrak Vogelstein. He received his early training in the metal trade. With the firm of Aron Hirsch & Sons of Halberstadt, for whom he worked prior to coming to this country.

Frowned on Zionism
Long an outstanding figure in Jewish activities in this country, he seldom gave voice to public Jewishness. Zionism never was able to enlist his sympathy, since he insisted that the Jew should be a loyal citizen of the country in which he resides. Hitlerism evoked a protest from him, but his expressed disapproval of the excesses of the Nazi regime never was vigorous or calculated to give offense to anyone. He refused repeated invitations of other Jewish leaders, who entreated him to join them in outpouring denunciation of the policies of the Third Reich.

Emanu-El Trustee
At the time of his death he was a trustee and chairman of the finance committee of Temple Emanu-El, positions he assumed from the time of his joining of the congregation with Temple Beth-El, of which he had for many years been president and trustee.

He was associated prominently with many other American Jewish projects. For the last nine years he was chairman of the



LUDWIG VOGELSTEIN

executive committee of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations. He supported Hebrew Union College, in Cincinnati, with time and money.

For many years he was trustee-at-large and chairman of the finance committee of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies. He served the World Union for Progressive Judaism as vice-president and a member of its governing board. He supported the National

Ask Fur Trade To Shun Annual Leipzig Fair

Boycott Unit Calls Upon Furriers Not to Visit Auction Sales

The Trade Boycott Committee of the Fur Industry, operating under the auspices of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League and Channing Human Rights, is circulating the fur industry asking the annual Leipzig Auction Sales to be boycotted.

The letter, signed by Leo Weinschenker, secretary, says:

"Dear Friends:—
"Again the American Fur Trade is invited to attend a Fur Auction in Leipzig, Germany. We sincerely hope that our Fur Merchants will repeat last year's non-attendance record and trust that even the lone American customer of 1933 will now fall in line."

"The Anti-Nazi Boycott movement aims at all goods coming from or going to Germany. Our committee considers every importation from Germany, of whatever source of origin, a violation of the boycott. We also wish to point out our committee is very carefully watching those concerns that try to evade the content of their fellow-merchants by placing their orders through German brokers and commissionaires in Leipzig."

"Don't attend the Leipzig auction sales!
"Keep up the anti-Nazi boycott!
"And let the fur trade continue to be the most boycott-loyal trade in the U. S. A."

Polish King Dignified Jews

John Sobieski, King of Poland in the seventeenth century, was a staunch friend of the Jews. He granted them many privileges, endeavored to counteract the agitation of the priests against them, and sought to disperse the false accusations brought forward by their enemies.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English-Jewish daily newspaper.

Outstanding Leader of Copper Industry Was Born in Pilsen

Council for Jewish Education, and in 1927 took a prominent part in discussions which led to establishment of an old age retirement fund for rabbin. He was a director of the Jewish Publication Society, whose headquarters are in Philadelphia.

His philanthropies were bestowed upon non-Jewish and Jewish causes. Among frequent gifts to Hebrew Union College was one of \$50,000. Hospitals in New York and other cities received substantial donations from him.

His industrial career was international in scope. After coming to this country in 1896 he became to the Copper Industry, which he later incorporated. In 1920 the concern was merged with the American Metal Company, Ltd., and Mr. Vogelstein was named first vice-president of the larger organization, becoming chairman of its executive board in 1924.

Built Huge Refinery
Mr. Vogelstein had part in construction of the biggest copper refining plant in Canada in 1928—the \$5,000,000 refinery at Copper Cliff, Ont., built by the American Metal Company, Ltd.

Among his other industrial affiliations were chairmanship of the board and a directorate in the United States Metal Refining Company; a directorate in the American Zinc and Chemical Company; vice-presidency and a directorate in the Chicago Lead Company; vice-presidency of Copper Exporters, Inc., and a directorate in the Copper Institute of New York City. He also was a trustee of the Central Savings Bank here and a member of the American Arbitration Association.

Among his clubs were Harmonie, City Midway, Bankers, American, Royal Automobile of London, National Republican, Century Country, New York Bridge Whist and the Metropolitan Opera.

Advocated Liberalism

Addressing the council of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations in San Francisco in 1929, he said:

"Bear in mind that we liberals are an insignificant minority, probably not over 400,000 of more than 4,000,000 Jews in America. It occurs to us an obligation to set the banner of Judaism in this country. The next generation will synagogues of millions who will to their later arrival, are still bravely fighting a hopeless battle to maintain a medieval culture in the midst of a Western civilization. We have no quarrel with them, but the transition must be made slowly."

Among those who paid tribute to Mr. Vogelstein, when informed of his death, were Adolph Lewinsohn; Dr. Solomon Lowenstein, executive director of the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies; Judge Irving Lehman, president of Congregation Emanu-El; Robert C. Stanley, president of the International Nickel Company; Louis S. Cates, president of Phelps Dodge Corporation; Adolph S. Ochs, publisher of "The New York Times"; Edward H. Clark, president and chairman of the board of Cerro de Pasco Copper Company; Dr. Julian Morgenstern, president of Hebrew Union College; Alfred M. Cohn, chairman of the college's board, and Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Jewish Conciliation Court of America, Inc.

Mayor to Open Member Drive For Federation

LaGuardia to Be Chief Speaker at Junior Unit's Dinner

Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia will be the guest speaker Thursday evening at the opening meeting of the Junior Federation of Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities at the Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern parkway, at 8:30 o'clock. The meeting, an open one, will mark the inauguration of an intensive membership campaign designed to enlarge the membership of the organization to 2,500.

Milton Pariser, president of the organization, will preside at the meeting. On the platform with him will be Jewish members of the Brooklyn judiciary and of the board of directors of the Senior Federation. They will act as a reception committee under the chairmanship of Judge Edward Lazansky, presiding justice of the Appellate Division, Supreme Court, Brooklyn.

The Junior Federation, besides assisting the parent Federation in raising funds, also engages in other activities. It annually enrolls several hundred volunteer workers for the various clinics, hospitals and other institutions affiliated with the Federation. Last year more than 100 club leaders for the various "Y's" and centers.

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were enrolled by the Junior Federation. Besides Judge Lazansky, the other members of the reception committee for Mayor LaGuardia will be: Magistrate Jeanette G. Brill, Jacob Ellinger, Alexander H. Gelsman, Louis Goldstein, Murray Hearn, David Hirschfeld, Harry E. Hyman, Hyman Wasserman, Supreme Court Justice Mitchell, Harry D. Miller, Max Abrahams, Benjamin Marvin, Grover M. Moscovitz, Justice Algonzo I. Nova, Hyman Ray, David Jacob S. Strahl, Mark Rudich, Justice Nathan Sweetzer and Supreme Court Justice Meier Scharfberg.

Officers of Brooklyn Federation are: Harry M. Marks, Walter N. Rothman, Child, Mrs. William Linder, Joseph M. May, Benjamin C. Ribman, Mrs. Clara Hirschfeld, Murray C. Becker, Mrs. Nathan I. Goldstein, Max Abrahams, Ralph K. Jacobs and Joseph J. Gelsman.

Besides Mr. Pariser, the officers of the Junior Federation are: Ivan H. Gordon, Bernard Kovner, Dr. Nathan Goldfarb, vice-president; Diana L. Goldfarb, secretary; Joel M. Lieberman, treasurer; and Helen L. Suran, executive secretary.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Tuesday, September 25

Meeting, 8:30 P.M. American Hotel Pennsylvania; speaker, Judge Otto Rosenthal.

Meeting, Bronx Section of the Vigilance Division of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, 8:30 P.M. at the Grand Central Station, 1387 Washington avenue.

Annual theatre party of the Eastern Parkway Chapter of the Maccabi Women's Organization, 8:30 P.M. at the Maccabi Club, 1387 Washington avenue.

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New Council Would Throttle Zionism

Reporter Reviews Implications Of British Plans for Palestine

Declares That Proposed Legislative Body Would Virtually Close Holy Land's Doors to Jewish Immigration

By M. A. TENENBLATT

LONDON. It is not a joyful task for a responsible newspaperman to alarm the Jewish world by warning of new dangers. But this time it is a sacred duty. In London in recent weeks a cloudburst has been forming which threatens Palestine. Zionism is no longer just a party of Palestine; it is no longer a hobby of idealists and dreamers. Zionism and Palestine are today the last, only hope of the Jewish people.

The Jews should know that at present in London a law is being drafted to choke Zionism and to close the doors of Palestine for the Jewish people.

The Jewish people must gather their strength and mobilize their friends among the nations to organize widespread defensive action. The conscience of the whole world must be awakened and held to its responsibility to avoid catastrophe for Palestine.

I shall give quotations from three official or semi-official declarations of the British government.

Official Zionist Organ

The English official organ of the Zionist World Organization in London deals in a paragraph of a leading article with the approaching disaster in establishment of a parliament in Palestine and writes with self-imposed diplomatic com-

"The principle of self-government is certainly not likely to be advanced through the setting up of a body not acceptable to at least one section of the population. Since the Arabs reject the very basis on which the Palestine constitution and Palestine rest, they would obviously utilize the legislative body as an instrument to prevent the carrying out of the main object of the Palestine constitution—the establishment of the Jewish National Home. Unless the intention is to enable the Arabs to violate provisions of the Palestine Mandate, which is inconceivable, the result can only be a permanent deadlock, a continuous struggle with obstruction. Surely, no section of the population can possibly benefit from such an experiment in 'self-government,' accompanied, as it inevitably would be, by endless wrangling and sectional maneuvering. It is clear to us that under present conditions a legislative council in Palestine has no reasonable hope of success. The Jewish people and the issue concerns the whole of Jewry and not only the Jews in Palestine can hardly be expected to assist in the erection of an altar for the sacrifice of their national rights in the National Home. It may be set up without their cooperation, but it is difficult to see how this can be done without infringing the provisions of the Mandate."

Near East and India

These bitter words, written almost in resignation, are printed in the September issue of The New Jew. The magnitude of the disaster is much more clearly and less diplomatically shown up in the September issue of the Near East and India for the first week of September. The periodical, which is generally considered the unofficial mouthpiece of the British Colonial Office, says:

"The Jewish press released some 'barrons d'exalt' in connection with the proposals for a semi-self-governing institution in the country. They stated that the authorities

had in mind a plan for a constitution of an advisory council, composed of civilians, which would act as a subordinate body to the present advisory council, which consists of heads of government departments. The functions of this advisory council, it was stated, are to include the discussing of Palestine's affairs, reserving such vital matters as affected Great Britain's international obligations in respect of Palestine."

Near East and India refutes these "Jewish balloons d'exalt," and continues:

"The authorities intend to proceed with their original plan of setting up a legislative council on the basis of elections and fixed more or less according to the numerical proportions of the different sections of the inhabitants. If, of course, the two main sections of the population cannot agree to the whole idea of such a body, the matter will come before the elections (as the newspapers of both sides have threatened time and again), the possibility of the rise of the members of the council being appointed by the High Commissioner and of carrying on in office until such a time as the situation becomes feasible, with the growing realization

of the Arabs and the Jews that a legislature is conceived in their best interest."

London Times

To these comments must be added that of the well-informed London Times which declares:

"It is believed that arrangements in regard to the Palestine legislative council are on the point of settlement between the home government and Sir Arthur Wauchop, the Palestine High Commissioner, who is now on his way to London. The Jews dislike an arrangement which would displace the present Jewish representation vis-a-vis the government through the Jewish Agency, which has a backing throughout Jewry, by half a dozen local Jews. . . ."

Between the lines of these three statements and comments can be read the catastrophe which is in preparation for Zionism and the right of the Jewish people in Palestine. The leading article of the official English Zionist organ says that establishment of a legislative council aims to "enable the Arabs to violate provisions of the Palestine Mandate," which would be equal to an "altar for the sacrifice of the national rights in the National Home."

Proportional Elections

Near East and India even speaks clearly of a parliament founded on the basis of elections according to the proportions of the different people, which would mean a parliament with an Arabic majority. At the same time the paper ridicules the Jewish press, because the latter tells the Jewish world that the functions of such a parliament would exclude those "vital

matters which touch Great Britain's international obligations regarding Palestine." These terms mean Jewish immigration and purchases of land as a prerequisite to the erection of a Jewish National Home.

To this is to be added a last comment furnished by The Times, directly from Jerusalem, which maintains that the Jews are opposing a legislative council because it would mean abolition of the Jewish Agency. Its place would be taken by the few members of this Palestine Parliament, who would then act as the legal representatives of Palestine Jewry with the Palestine government.

This is a murderous attack upon the meaning and task of the Mandate which would signify a complete stoppage of further Jewish development in Palestine. It would in fact also mean the submission of Palestine to Arab domination, with the single restriction that England would supervise the Arabian government and administration of Palestine. And this edict declares: A parliament will be established, whether the Zionists agree to it or not.

United Front Required

One can believe with certainty that the Zionist Organization and the Jewish Agency will use all their powers to save what can be saved. But as the attack can have a devastating effect upon all the hopes and possibilities of the Jewish people, it would amount to national self-destruction if the Zionist organization alone were to be left to fight a quiet, secret and even desperate battle behind the closed doors of diplomatic chambers. Upon the result of this fight de-

pends the life and death of the national aspirations of the Jewish people. The whole Jewish people must participate in this battle. All Jewish strength must be mobilized with friendly elements in England and other civilized countries to ward off the danger. Such a desperate battle of a desperate people must be understood in England and must help this country to repulse the strong pressure exercised by its mixed colonial body of officials and their high-placed protectors in some parts of the British Empire.

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Dreiser to Address Anti-Fascist Rally

Listed as Speaker Tomorrow
at Sendoff to Chicago Congress Delegates

Theodore Dreiser will speak at the sendoff for 500 delegates from New York City to the Congress Against War and Fascism which will be held in Chicago the coming weekend.

The sendoff is to be held in Mecca Temple tomorrow evening under the auspices of the American League Against War and Fascism.

Among the delegates who have been elected from New York City are representatives from churches, pacifist groups, social service organizations, independent trade unions, American Federation of Labor locals, women's organizations, the Communist Party, youth groups, and professional and intellectual organizations.

Professor Colston E. Waite of Amherst College, the Rev. Clayton Powell, Jr., of the Abyssinian Baptist Church, Dr. William Spofford of the Church League for Industrial Democracy, and Charles Krumholz of the Communist Party will also speak at the Mecca Temple meeting.

Study Academy Opens On Ocean Parkway

The Ocean Parkway Jewish Center, 550 Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn, yesterday announced the opening of its Academy of Jewish Studies for adults. Courses in elementary, intermediate, and conversational Hebrew, Jewish history, comparative literature, history of Palestine, Jewish arts and crafts, history of Zionism, customs and ceremonies, will be given by a staff of teachers under the supervision of Rabbi Jacob Bosniak.

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, it's news about Jewish life you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

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Tomorrow, Wednesday, Sept. 26th

Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

Manchester Refuses to Bear Cost of Policing Fascist Rally

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency.)
LOANCOON, Sept. 24.—The solemn of reinforced Hamilton town soldiers refuted their brows on the problem of "who'll pay the Piper?" in Manchester, the City Fathers' sole anxiety, as the Fascist rally increases in their foreheads over the problem of "who'll pay the Piper?"

Next Saturday, September 29, the Fascist rally, among them, are scheduled to hold a huge rally at the Belle Vue Gardens in Manchester. Unlike the Hamilton officials, the Manchester soldiers aren't concerned with driving their visitors out of the city. They are, however, concerned over the problem of property policing their gathering.

Now who, the question has arisen, is going to pay for the 500 bobbies it is estimated may be required to do the job with English thoroughness?

Not Us, Rate-Payers Say
The cost of that bit of protection for the Mosley Fascists, incidentally, is expected to amount to about £600 (approximately \$5,000). The question has been asked by the Manchester Watch Committee: "What cost will rate-payers be assessed for the sum?"

And the committee with one voice gave the English equivalent of the answer: "Not us."
According to the Manchester Guardian, the committee then suggested that the Chief Constable be requested to police the meeting subject to the cost being met by the Belle Vue authorities.

This suggestion was received by the Belle Vue authorities with a tremendous lack of enthusiasm. A Guardian reporter then asked officials in charge of the Manchester branch of the Mosley Fascists, whether they would undertake to pay for the policing. The Fascists echoed the cries of both rate-payers and Belle Vue authorities.

"Feed Another Booking"
An official statement on the problem has been issued by the Belle Vue Gardens, in which it is pointed out that the police have not "taken over" the gardens for the day as frequently reported, but that they are merely to hold a rally in the gardens, to be permitted as usual, and that the booking was purely a commercial one in the same way as political and religious organizations are permitted to hold their meetings at Belle Vue to time.

"In the case of the Fascist meeting," the official statement goes on, "we naturally intimated to the police authorities the fact that such a gathering was to be held. It has not been necessary to ask for special police protection, but if the Chief Constable is of the opinion that such special protection is necessary, he is at liberty to take whatever action he thinks fit to ensure public safety and order, and we will welcome police to the gardens."

Will Aid Police
"He, naturally, will have any information available as to opposition movements and will be able to gauge the police protection necessary. We obviously cannot undertake financial responsibility for any number of police brought into the gardens. The price of payment, however—which is a new issue so far as such meetings at Belle Vue are concerned—will have to be gone into carefully."

There is some evidence, the Guardian reports, that inquiry is being made by the police in law if Belle Vue is policed as a result of the Fascists holding their meetings in the gardens. The Belle Vue authorities insist, however, that they should be liable for the

cost of policing the meeting and the Fascist rally, and, in consideration apart, do not want the police and consider that the liability should not be on them.

MacDonald Paper Describes the Fascists

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence.)
LONDON, Sept. 24.—A description of the type of person comprising Sir Oswald Mosley's Blackshirts is contained in an article in a recent issue of "News-Letter," Premier MacDonald's National Labor organ. The article follows:

"As the Blackshirt columns moved towards Hyde Park it was interesting to study them and to try and make out what manner of men and women it is that this movement attracts. Any such analysis is of course very difficult. I was, however, struck out in a sober uniform to look as nearly as possible alike. The men, however, while here and there there was a few who were wearing hats, the ribbons, were mostly young and their drill was poor. The columns straggled badly and (except by the women) little attempt was made to march in step. A fair proportion were certainly of the working-class, but there was a good few of the middle class. There were apparently officers of some sort, of that type of peculiarly arrogant-looking young man which can, or could, be seen about in our two great ancient universities today."

"The women had the appearance of being drawn very largely from the typist or shop-girl class, and they were dressed in a manner better set up and their drill was distinctly superior to that of the men. They were also even more cleanly and more astounded of foreigners, which is always in the forefront of any -ism, the spinner with greying hair, thinish frame, slightly set lips, and terrifying eyes."

Registration Opens For Jewish School

Seminary Trains Students for Teachers and Social Service

The Jewish Teachers' Seminary opened its doors for registration in courses that are mapped for young men and women interested in Jewish education from a progressive point of view.

The program includes studies in Hebrew and Yiddish literature and language; Jewish history, philosophy and ethics, and modern Jewish problems. Students are trained for the teaching profession and for social service work. Most of the courses are given in the evenings to accommodate part-time students.

Prospective students may register at the Jewish Teachers' Seminary, 100 LaSalle street, between the hours of three and four o'clock. Final registration date is October 3.

How Reich Press Reports Us

Jews are bracketed with Communists, Dillinger and kidnapers as menacing the peace of America in the German press, according to the Berlin bureau of the Associated Press. The German press also reported that the Jewish League's annual report of the School of Journalism submitted by Dean Carl Ackerman to President Nicholas Murray Butler of Columbia University.

Won Permission There to Carry on Work for Zionism

Dr. Brodetsky Reached Latvia Government

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence.)
LONDON, Sept. 17.—Returning from a prolonged absence from the interest of Zionist affairs, Professor Selig Brodetsky, a member of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, reported on progress he had made in Latvia, where permission was won from the government to carry on Zionist work in behalf of Palestine. Professor Brodetsky reached Latvia last summer through the agency of the Latvian Minister to London, who happened to be visiting Riga at the time.

While in Riga the Professor conferred with local Zionist leaders and addressed a large circle of Zionist representatives. He told this assemblage, which was gathered by personal invitation, that public meetings are not allowed in the country, of the general Zionist position.

Professor Brodetsky also visited Paris, Zurich, Vienna, Warsaw, Berlin and Cracow. In Paris he attended a meeting of the Board of Governors of Hebrew University, conferred with heads of Jewish institutions, and participated in sessions of the Jewish Agency Executive.

In Vienna he met leading Zionists, with whom he discussed the Zionist and general Jewish situation in Austria. In Warsaw he addressed a press conference on the Zionist situation and participated in the eleventh annual conference of the Polish Zionists and addressing a Bialka memorial meeting under the auspices of Tarbut. In Cracow the professor addressed a large public meeting and participated in the conference of General Zionists, at which he formulated certain principles as the basis for their unification.

While in Berlin Professor Brodetsky conferred with leading Zionists and addressed a public meeting on Zionism. He also visited the Hachshalah farm and witnessed a display of the Maccabi.

Reich Jewish Refugees Meet at Temple Tonight

A meeting of German Jewish refugees in this city will be held tomorrow night under the auspices of the German Jewish Congregation in the social hall of the Central Synagogue, Lexington avenue at Fifty-fifth street. Robert Rosenblum, president, will preside.

Rep. Bachrach Home Again After Hospital Internment

(Special to the J.D.B.)
ATLANTIC CITY, Sept. 24.—Isaac Bachrach, Republican Congressman from the Atlantic City district, is at home today after three weeks spent as a patient in the City Hospital following a heart attack. He was discharged yesterday as a well man yesterday.

Jewish Library at C. C. N. Y. Planned by Avukah-Menorah

Newly elected officers of the City College Avukah-Menorah Chapter announced in a meeting yesterday for the establishment of a Jewish library which will contain popular periodicals of Jewish interest in English, Yiddish and Hebrew from all corners of the globe.

'Aryan Paragraph' Has Placed 90,000 on Relief Rolls in Reich

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence.)
BERLIN, Sept. 24.—A report issued by the Central Committee for Jewish Aid and Reconstruction on the eve of the New Year, made known that about 90,000, or about 15,000 families of Jewish professionals have been affected by the "Aryan paragraph" since the Nazis came into power. Not less than 90,000 Jews in Germany have applied through various Jewish institutions supported by the Central Committee for roles and aid during the preceding twelve months, the report says.

It establishes that 2,000 Jews who were in State and Government employments have been forced out of their positions and have lost their livelihood.

6,000 Lawyers Out

Similarly, 4,000 Jewish lawyers and judges are no longer in a position to practice. Four thousand Jewish doctors have been dismissed from the sick funds, including 1,000 who lost their positions in hospital and kindred institutions. Two thousand of these doctors are in great distress, as their savings cannot last much longer.

Of 800 "non-Aryan" university professors who lost their positions, eighty-five per cent are Jews. Three hundred and fifty university professors were deprived of their pensions on October, 1933. About 1,200 Jewish newspaper men have been dismissed on account of the "Aryan paragraph." Jewish actors, stage directors, musical conductors have found themselves suddenly without work on account of the "Aryan paragraph."

35,000 Jobless in Berlin

For all those affected by the "Aryan paragraph" the various economic branches of the Central Committee provide relief, and wherever possible also employment. In Berlin alone work was found for 200 unemployed Jewish workers. Tasks of minor work for unemployed Jews has been carried out by the Joint Central Office of the Jewish Labor Exchange which has twenty regional labor bureaus, approved by the Government.

Unemployed, totaling 35,511 Jews, have asked for assistance in the Berlin Jewish Labor Bureau alone during the last three months of 1933. Experts have worked out numerous plans for the Central

Baltimore Zionists Set For Election Oct. 10; To Pick 50 Directors

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, Sept. 24.—The new officers of the Baltimore Zionist District and directors of the board will be elected at the annual general meeting, which it was announced yesterday. In addition to the usual number of officers to be selected to guide the Zionists in the Baltimore district during the ensuing year, a board of fifty directors will be chosen. These directors are selected from the members of the Jewish Community of the Baltimore Zionist District.

Harry T. Kellman, president of the Baltimore Zionist District will submit the annual report. This year will be the eleventh year of continuous active Zionist leadership of Mr. Kellman, under whose regime many important Zionists have taken office in Baltimore. Under Mr. Kellman's direction approximately \$900,000 was raised for all Palestine causes, extensive private investments in the Holy Land.

Committee how to adjust the Jews in new professions. At present 6,000 Jews are being readjusted to new work; fifty per cent are trained as artisans, twenty-seven per cent are trained as farmers, and sixteen per cent as gardeners.

Loans for Artisans

During the year in question the educational department of the Reichsvertretung der deutschen Juden has set up a number of new schools and expanded the activities of the existing Jewish educational institutions. About one-third of all German Jewish children—15,000 out of a total of 60,000—are at present attending Jewish schools. There are today in Germany ten Jewish secondary schools, five of which prepare their pupils for entering universities later.

Special efforts have been made to uphold the economic security and independence of the Jewish artisans. Jewish loan banks have been created with the assistance of the American Joint Reconstruction Fund and the American Joint Distribution Committee. The capital of these loan banks reaches now 1,125,000 marks.

Week Advice on Emigration

The report establishes that no less than 60,000 Jews have applied to the Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden for advice on emigration up to the end of 1933. In Berlin alone about 30,000 people asked for advice how to leave Germany. The Hilfsverein has repatriated 15,694 Jews since the end of 1933. In other countries and has also given financial assistance to 4,590 Jewish families who emigrated to European countries.



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See resident Superintendent on premises.

Jewry Must About Face!

By WILLIAM B. ZIFF

This is the third of a series of six articles, which we present in the belief that the viewpoint of the younger American Jew, with his roots in this country, is of vital interest at this time. The writer, born in Chicago, near where his father still operates a farm, is thirty-five years old. He is married and has three children. He studied art, but had scarcely finished school when this country entered the World War, and he enlisted in the fighting force. After the war he went into publishing and advertising and has been successful in both. He puts out several popular magazines and is national advertising representative for nearly 100 newspapers. He spends a great deal of time in the outdoors. Amateur exploration is one of his chief hobbies. Until recently he resided in Chicago. His home is now in New York.

III.

If this proposed organization is forthright and courageous, and not merely another mask for the old customary servile timidity, it will have a magnet-like attraction for the Jewish young men and women in this country who have made up their minds that they are not going to stand for the European brand of anti-Semitism here.

Far from the purpose of a mere fraternal organization, it should aim to reconstruct Jewish life in conformity with the best Jewish tradition. Its stand on all things that affect our honor as men must be rigid and uncompromising.

It should be deeply rooted in fanatic support of its individual members, for whom it should represent the sanctuary of strength. It should leave no resistance card and other bovine ideas to the Hindus. It should be at pains to inculcate the brave, free spirit of the old Jewish prophets and warriors. It should treat all passive, cowering Jews, the Naumanns who lick the boots of their Hitlerite oppressors, as outcasts. It should recognize that no one who claims to treat us as human beings with pride, rights, culture and sensibilities is doing us any special favor.

Learn to Hate the Noxious

As for all others, they should be hated with a violent endless dislike. We should cultivate hate of the noxious as a direct asset, as we cultivate love for those who are our friends.

It is poor intelligence to forgive a scoundrel like the French anti-Semitic Cote for the unforgivable harm he has done. To take him effusively into our arms after he changes his tactics is an insult to our character and marks us as a slavish people. Identically in the case of Henry Ford, who lent his millions and his name to this form of cowardly attack, only a servile, futile people can forgive and patronize him later when he has decided for his own purposes to change his mind.

When these anti-Semites realize that it is not quite such a simple, profitable business as they once dedicated to it they will have earned at least our personal hatred. They will contemplate their responsible acts with more thoughtfulness.

When it comes to an act which means suffering to us and degradation to our children, if we are men we can neither forgive nor forget.

Disown Whiners

We will have to immediately desert with those servile individuals who will rub their wet fingers together and whine: "But what will the Goyim say about it?"

We will give these sniveling, soured apologists something to think about on their own account. They are Jewry's soft bottom, our worst menace, since they contribute to the decay of our courage. We should disown and despise them as vermin, and teach our people to hate them above all others; they would let the growing mind and spirit of sensitive little children be tortured with the foul smell of anti-Semitism. They would let Jews be dishonored, ostracized and torn for the sole reason of being Jews, while they find corners to hide their shivering bodies.

We should propagandize our own people from day to night to build a strong, resistant society, which will uncompromisingly stand in defense of our future.

Who can fairly deny us this right? Do not the Catholic and Protestant denominations subside

ize their own colleges? Have they not their own youth groups? Do not both labor and capital organize to cement their defenses when under danger? Above all, are not Nazis and anti-Semites organizing as rapidly as they can get adherents to their twisted ideas.

Suggests Youth Groups

One part of our activity should be the formation of youth groups with athletic societies, comparable to the "turn" movement and the Bohemian "sohols." In these athletic exercises all should be encouraged to join to further cement the common ground between us. There is no reason why we cannot hold boxing, tournaments, tennis and golf tournaments, etc., as well as general mass calisthenics.

Since, whether we will admit it or not, we are largely shut off from the community life of non-Jews, we should be at pains to organize a proper and spiritually sustained community life in our own circles. Lectures, debating societies and cultural activities of all kinds should form part of one sitting, plus the contributions of Judea to the history, arts and sciences of the world should be taught the young to furnish their pride.

Stress Simple Virtues

All the simple virtues of loyalty, courage, resistance and hardihood should be burned into their consciousness.

We should make the blue and white Mogen David our symbol and wear it proudly as the Jewish boxers do on their fighting trunks.

We should encourage the study of Hebrew as a cultural language, since from Hebrews we have sprung and in its richness find inspiration and power.

We should encourage the formation of strong, compact communities of rich sources of Jewish cultural life. We should encourage the virtues of simple labor and teach the desirability of fresh, clean and the smell of new-turned earth.

We should organize, above all, as resolute men with high standards of expectation, disciplined and intelligent, and not as a disorganized, jabbering mob, who simply come into a room to make

Open Warfare Brews Between Hitler Leaders

London Herald Reports Goering, Himmler in Feud

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

LONDON, Sept. 14.—The London Daily Herald today published a report from its Berlin correspondent stating that a long smoldering rivalry between General Goering, Premier of Prussia, and Herr Heinrich Himmler, Hitler's leader of the "Black Guards" and controller of the Reich Secret Police, is on the verge of flaring into open war.

"Himmler," the correspondent writes, "has for months past been one of the powers behind the scenes with the result that General Goering has become bitterly jealous."

"Now the row between the two is at its peak following an allegation by General Goering that for weeks past the Secret Police—"Gastapo"—have shadowed him wherever he went."

Himmler's answer to the charge was that he was responsible for the General's safety, but this did not satisfy the vain-glorious Prussian.

Report on Girl Friends

"It is understood that the Secret Police, who have watched Goering, have been reporting fully to their own chief full details of the General's financial affairs and also all available information regarding his women friends."

When the General was injured in a car smash recently there was a woman with him, although her name was kept a close secret from Goering.

"The girl was Fraulein von Shirach, the German opera star and sister of Baldur von Shirach, leader of the Hitler Youth Movement."

"The General has been out with her many times since then, and each outing has been the subject of a 'Gastapo' report."

The Secret Police have also recorded all meeting between Goering and Emmy Sonnemann, one of the leading actresses at the Berlin State Theatre.

General Goering's financial affairs have always been something of a mystery.

It is known he maintains a vast palace in Berlin, three villas and a country house."

the very walls tired with their bickering."

Would Bring Respect

Is there any reason why such a joining of our mutual interests would make us any the worse citizens? Not at all. The young make us better citizens, if courage, pride and manhood are any contribution to good citizenship. It would cause us to respect ourselves and be respected.

It would be an item of pride with us, inculcated in every theory of life that we are better Americans than any of our detractors. On our standard will be posted the motto, "America first, foremost and all the time."

Thus will we save our country best, by resisting encroachments upon its free and liberal traditions, and by combatting grimly the traitors who would destroy her in the coming days of harming us.

We will aggressively defend ourselves, yes, but we defend our country first from the inglorious fate that befell the short-lived Weimar Republic of Germany.

As the bloody Nazis sign themselves "Hell Hitler" and greet each other with "Hail to Judea," so should we answer "long live freedom" and "up, Judea." This defiance should symbolize the tempered steel in our hearts.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

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The Bulletin's Day Book

If the Central Park Zoo can guarantee me satisfaction in several important respects, I will float a loan and purchase that there lion Akkhar they've just put on the auction block.

The Central Park authorities must, at first, assure me that Akkhar is sound of limb, wind and molar. He must be able to roar at least as loudly as Sir Oswald Mosley, General Goering, Julius Streicher, Professor Cuzo, Congressman McFadden, Bill Pelley and A. J. B. of the Day Book staff. And I don't mean as loudly as each one of the individuals. I mean as loudly as the whole la-biodie of them would roar if tossed into one telephone booth.

Akkhar must be sound of limb, because I shall take him for long walks in Yorkville and other Nazi strongholds throughout the city. The Central Park Zoo must have excellent molars—and Akkhar will have to submit to a full series of X-rays in my brother's dental office before I accept him—very now and then, on these Yorkville walks, he may suddenly become hungry. If I don't happen to have a pound of steak concealed on my person, Akkhar will just have to take pot luck on the nearest Friend of New Germany or member of D.A.W.A.

What brings me to another all-important requirement that any lion is to become a pet of mine must fulfill.

Akkhar must be able to detect a Nazi at 100 paces. I intend to try out first on the local variety. I'll ask the Friends of New Germany and the People's Party Glissib. Fritz looks like a sure-thing, typical Nazi. I'll ask Mr. Glissib to be so kind as to cooperate with me and see if he's really coming down East Eighty-sixth street in Yorkville some bright, starlit night when the street is deserted. I'll be leading Akkhar, firmly along on the opposite side of the street. If, when Fritz ambles into sight, Akkhar should decide he's hungry and leap for him, I'll be at least partially convinced that I'm going to get my money's worth out of Akkhar.

Incidentally, I promise to treat Fritz royally if he cooperates in this important mission. If Akkhar destroys him, I will undertake to provide a fine funeral. If, however, Akkhar only mauls him in the middle right ear, I'll let Mr. Glissib I'll show my contempt for the lion and sneeringly refer to him as a moulty, moth-eaten old has-been.

But even if Akkhar passes this exam with flying colors, I shall not be so easily led into pushing my beautiful lion into the lion's den for him. That test will merely be a warm-up for the real one.

Before I cough up even borrowed dough for Akkhar, I insist that he be taken to the House of Representatives. I want to see for myself just how he will react to one of Congressman McFadden's anti-Semitic speeches.

If when Louis gets up to address the House Akkhar purrs contentedly, I'll be tempted to turn him over to the House of Representatives to the Congressman. If, however, my pet should snarl, bare his fangs and break into a hearty roar when the Congressman from Pennsylvania asks that the lion be put to death, I'll probably be tempted to turn McFadden into a rug and present it to Akkhar for his sistas. And if he should roar at the Congressman that will drown out very word of the Congressman's from the moment he starts talking until the Congressman has departed with enough and quits, then in my delight I might even be tempted to turn myself into a rug for Akkhar's sistas. But, on second and more sober thought, I think

Akkhar would be better satisfied if I make A. J. B. into a rug for his sistas.

Having passed all these exhausting tests, I would be strongly inclined to buy Akkhar for a few dollars in some akkhar stock. But even then I would hesitate. It has just occurred to me that almost any lion I would pick up would have sense enough to claw up a few Nazis. The lion I buy, however, must be such a little more intelligent than that.

What I want to know about Akkhar is, can he sit down at a typewriter in a pinch and knock out a Day Book.

If he can, the Central Park Zoo has found a buyer for Akkhar the Lion.

—H. W.

Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Blame It All on Mae West

With a bathos of gigantic proportions behind it, "Belle of the Nineties," the new Mae West picture which was brought into the New York Paramount for what is hoped will be a long run, cannot be a failure. Curiously alone will account for a steady stream of patrons at the box-office window. For months Mae West's censorship trouble, the change in titles (from "The Girl from the Aint No Sin" and then "Belle of New Orleans," latter changed to "St. Louis Woman" and finally released under its present title), have been news and people would, to be able to resist the temptation of seeing what it is all about.

Whether you will like the picture or not depends entirely upon your feeling for Mae West. If you are one of those who believe that the buxom Junoesque blonde is a splendid and finished actress, you will vote for "Belle," but if you feel she belongs in burlesque you should to the film will be one of indifference.

"Belle of the Nineties" is a typical Mae West production, and blame or praise for it must be placed squarely on the ample shoulders of Mae West. She not only plays the lead but also wrote the story, did the casting, passed on the costumes and picked the stars. She cast herself in the role of Ruby Carter, a sporting woman who lived in St. Louis in the late nineties. Her particular boy friend is a prize fighter picturesquely named "Rocky Pryor." Ruby is very devoted to this gentleman of the ring but his manager breaks up the affair by making it appear that Ruby is faithful to the Tiger who promptly concludes his relationship with her. Ruby is nearly disconsolate and seeks solace for her loneliness in the Sensation House, a gambling joint owned and operated by villainous Ace Lamoni (John Miljan). Naturally this gentleman becomes jealous and La Belle is adamant and Ace makes little progress, however his sweetest, Molly (Katherine De Marce) becomes jealous and resents the attention given to Ruby. Ace makes plans to burn up the Sensation House and Molly at the same time, but Ruby is told that the man who comes back just in time, save the day and the film ends happily.

As this column intimated a few days back, you will be humming the tunes and repeating the wise cracks from "Belle." Perhaps the best gag in the picture concerns the fight between Ace and Ruby. The former is making violent and toothy rude to Ruby. He says: "Touch red lips, your white skin, your teeth, yours!" Ruby's answer: "Say, is this a proposal,

or are you beating inventory?"

Without Mae West, "Belle of the Nineties" would be just another wild-directed, well-costumed melodrama. With Mae West in the cast it is what you want it to be.

Other Cinema News

"The Richest Girl in the World" at the Music Hall, in which Miriam Hopkins plays the role of a young heiress besieged by fortune hunters, rates a double "A" plus. It is light, amusing and clever. Hollywood has stepped away from the stereotyped stories for this. Miss Hopkins as the heiress wishing to escape gentlemen who want to marry her, and who change places with her secretary and watches the young men make love to a girl who they think is very wealthy. They, an amiable rascol who is very frank about the heiress' money, is one of the contenders. He enlists the aid of Miss Hopkins as the lady he believes is the heiress. Strangely enough the real heiress falls in love with him and what finally transpires will surprise and delight you. After watching Miss Hopkins in "She Loves Me Not" her new picture will earn your forgiveness.

Rugh Walpole, famous English novelist, confirms the belief that every artist has a wide streak of "ham" somewhere in his make-up. Now in Hollywood with Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer at studios where he is supervising the dramatization of some of his works, he accepted the role of the vicar in "David Copperfield." M.G.M.'s picturization of the Dickens novel.

FIVE YEARS AGO in The Jewish Daily Bulletin

September 25, 1929

LONDON—Before sailing for Palestine on October 3, the British Parliamentary Committee of Inquiry held a meeting here for the consideration of the questions of procedure and general policy.

WARSAW—The Polish tobacco monopoly bought the entire tobacco crop of the Jewish colony, Roosh Pinah, Galilee.

One Year Ago

NEW YORK—Twenty thousand persons attended the first performance last night of "The Romance of a People" at the Kingsbridge Theatre. The pageant, tracing the history of the Jewish people through the ages, was the first of thirteen performances, the proceeds of which went for the relief of German Jewish refugees in Palestine.

BERLIN—Despite the efforts of Interior Minister Schmitt the boycott of Jews in trade is spreading rapidly throughout Germany.

Germans Sour on Hitler Rule, Says Cahan, Back From Trip

Hitlerism has lost much support in Germany itself, but there is not the slightest hope of any immediate change in that unhappy country, declared Abraham Cahan, the veteran Jewish writer and editor, who returned from a week-end trip from an eleven-week trip which took him to Italy, Switzerland, France and England.

The noted editor, whose entire trip was devoted to a survey of the underground Socialist movement in Germany, stated that he had established the widest contact with the underground movement and that the information given him on German conditions was the best available.

"My impression is," Mr. Cahan said, "that the fastidious and Hitlerian exercised over the German people is gone, but the strength of the regime is not entirely gone."

"There are many elements outside the German working class now opposed to Hitlerism, but they want to hang on to the present regime, they are afraid of the future—of chaos, of revolution of Communism—so they support the regime."

No Longer Convincing

"But it is striking thing to me is that Hitlerism, which once seemed so long as tangible or convincing to the German people," Mr. Cahan stated.

About the position of the German Jew, the Socialist editor expressed deep pessimism.

"Morally," he declared, "the position of the Jews is worse than ever. They are suppressed, humiliated, reduced to a state of position, even where the lives and property are safe, which is not always the case."

"The noisy anti-Semitic pogrom days are over, but quiet and relentless pogrom continues. There is no letup. But even here the Nazis overcame themselves," Mr. Cahan stated.

Give Tap on Boycott

"The Germans did not know that there was a world-wide boycott against them, but Goebbels and his satellites yelled so much about the boycott that the German people began asking themselves who was responsible for such a boycott."

"From reliable information in my possession, I know that the subject became a general topic of conversation in Germany with Germans blaming each other for the part they played in the anti-Semitic movement."

"The mass of the German people are not anti-Semites and they respect the Jews for their honesty and character. I know a fact that many of the Nazi officials do business with Jews in foreign countries, because the Jews are the only ones who will do business."

Fear Nazi Displeasure

"The people are favorable toward the Jews, but the fear of the Nazi regime keeps them from showing sympathy for the Jews. Thus the widely heralded 'ritual murder' issue of Streicher's paper was widely discounted by the Germans, many of whom still formed their Jewish friends that they understood that the charges were mere nonsense."

Mr. Cahan praised the young German Socialist workers for their willingness to risk their lives to carry on the work of enlightenment in Germany.

"They are not visionaries," he said, "but practical people, and their work is concrete. The mass of the German people are absolutely without information save what

their masters choose to give them. So the primary task of these young people is to bring information into Germany and to spread it among the people. But even these ardent workers are not hopeful of any change in the near future. They work on doggedly, knowing that their day will come."

Youth Weekly Will Reappear On October 19

Jewish Current News in Its Seventh Year of Existence

Jewish Current News, the only weekly newspaper devoted to the Jewish people in America, will resume publication on October 19 and will appear regularly every Friday thereafter throughout the year. This will mark the seventh anniversary of the date which the publication (formerly Jewish Current Events) has been interpreting for the Jewish youth of America the outstanding events in the life of the Jewish people.

Jewish Current News will continue to present a concise picture of outstanding occurrences in Jewish life throughout the world, giving the Jewish boy and girl an intelligent approach to a proper understanding of the affairs of his people. The foremost Jewish educators in this country have given wholehearted endorsement to the weekly and are using it in their classrooms and club work. Its editorial policy has been such that it has met the need of every type of educational institution associated with every type of American Jewry. Subscribers to it in day schools, rabbis and educators identified with the Orthodox, Conservative and Reform branches of American Jewry.

As in the past, the publication will continue to be issued in connection with the Associated Talmud Torahs of Philadelphia.

City College to Give Course in Playwriting

Jacob Weiser, playwright and producer, will give courses in playwriting and dramatics in the evening session of City College this fall, according to an announcement by Dr. Paul H. Linehan, director.

Friends of Song

The Friends of Song, a self-supporting society, will hold rehearsals every Wednesday evening at 8 P.M. in Room 718, Steinway Hall, beginning October 29.

For real joy during the holidays see
who makes every second count

MAE WEST in
"BELLE OF THE NINETIES"

A Paramount picture with
Raggy, the famous
Duke Ellington's Orchestra

New **PARAMOUNT** Times Square

STRAND Broadway 47th St.
Key FRANK and LOUIE
Lester FRANK and LOUIE
The greatest
dramatic hit
25c to 1
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MILTON BELLE
and the greatest
14th W. 47th St. 8:30
Map, West and East 5th W. 47th St.

Labor Groups Will Welcome British Leader

Mayor to Greet Citrine, Foe of Nazis, Here Today

Walter Citrine, secretary of the British Trade Union Congress and notable anti-Nazi leader, will arrive in New York this morning at Grand Central Terminal at 7:45. The English labor leader, arriving from Montreal, will be greeted by a committee of thirty prominent laborites under the chairmanship of Joseph P. Ryan, president of the Central Trade and Labor Council.

Later in the day, at 3:30 in the afternoon, Mayor F. W. La Guardia will be greeted by Mayor F. W. La Guardia at an official City Hall reception. Participating in these ceremonies will be the Mayor's Committee on Labor Leaders.

On this committee besides Mr. Ryan are: B. Charney Wladick, chairman of the Committee of Arrangements, who will care for Citrine during his stay in New York; George Meany, president of the New York State Federation of Labor; Charles Hanson, president of the Carpenter's District Council; David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union; Matthew W. Brown, president of the American Federation of Labor; and Julius Hochman, president of the Joint Board of International Labor. Garment Workers Union.

Others on the committee are Sidney Hillman, president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America; Joseph Schlossberg, secretary-treasurer of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America; Abraham Cahan, editor of the Forward; Morris C. Feinstein, secretary of the United Hebrew Trades; Adolph Held, president of the Amalgamated Bank; and Joseph Weinberg, president of the Workman's Club.

Still other members of the committee are Abraham Miller, Max Zaritsky, Joseph Baskin, William Kohn, William Berkson, and Isidore Nagler.

British Cabinet Meets Secretly

(Continued from Page One)

mous in condemning the Polish stand, declaring that the Polish action might have serious results. The Manchester Guardian, noted liberal paper, went so far as to declare that the Polish proposal to generalize the minority treaties was more likely to lead to Poland to rid herself of the irksome minority treaties.

At the time Polish representatives in Geneva made it clear that in withdrawing their proposal to generalize minority treaties, they also made it obvious that they were not withdrawing from the position taken by Colonel Beck and would refuse to accept League supervision on minority affairs.

Seaboard Zionists To Meet October 21

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BAITMORE, Sept. 24.—A new course of action has been decided on by the annual Zionist conference at Atlantic City and the question of adequate representation for the entire national conference on Palestine are among the problems facing the semi-annual Executive Committee meeting of the Seaboard Zionist Region which will be held October 21 at the Y. M. H. A. here. The session was originally scheduled to be held in Washington, D. C.

Deutsch, 50 Today, Will Spend Day and Night on Affairs of the City

'Too Busy to Celebrate,' Aldermanic Chief Declares

Bernard S. Deutsch, New York's anti-lottery President of the Board of Aldermen and Jewry's anti-Nazi president of the American Jewish Congress, will celebrate his fiftieth birthday today. He will celebrate his natal day by getting to work in the Aldermanic Chamber at 7:30 a. m. bright and early, and "remaining on the job all day."

"The affairs of the city," he told reporters yesterday, "are far too pressing to admit of birthday celebrations."

The day, however, will not pass without proper celebration. Mr. Deutsch said that he understood some of his friends were planning a little dinner and theatre party for the evening. But of the plans he knew nothing.

Not did he seem to know of the plans of the Aldermanic staff to hold an informal reception at 4:30 p. m. for their "chief," a celebration shrouded with much secrecy.

Nazis Here Act To Boss Voters

(Continued from Page One)

groups in Greater New York, sold out look, stock and barrel to the Nazis.

Victor Ridder, noted liberal publisher, who had fought valiantly against the inevitable Hitlerization of the society, failed to stem the Nazi tide and was forced to relinquish the presidency of the powerful group.

"In his stead was elected C. K. Froehlich, who is president of the D. C. of the United German Societies."

Ewald, a surgeon, who resides at 65 East Seventy-seventh street, is an active Republican and a brother of former Mayor George F. Ewald, one of the targets of the Seabury investigation.

He made it clear, in a statement to the press, that his committee will swing into action immediately and will bring pressure to bear on its members—whom it numbers at 20,000, belonging to 150 public associations—to begin their goose-step balloting at the impending November elections.

Students of political affairs have long been expecting that New York and American Nazism would form an alliance designed to make the "German-American" felt at the polls, so that the action of public yesterday came as no surprise.

To Work With Steuben

Some confusion between the German-American and the Steuben Society was indicated at a recent meeting of the conference, when Froehlich denied reports, belonging to the Steuben or otherwise become his organization's political mouthpiece. He pointed out at that time that the conference was planning to operate as an independent political influence.

In announcing formation of his committee, Ewald said, however, that it would attempt to work in harmony with the Steuben group.

"The movement," he said, "is independent of any particular party. A great majority of the German-American citizens feel that they should have a closer interest in our national and in our local, state and national government. Our people are all 100 per cent Americans and represent the entire German-American vote of the city and state."

"We are vitally interested in clean, efficient government for our city, our state and our nation, and we are in harmony with all good citizens, irrespective of creed or nationality, who are interested in this cause."

BERNARD S. DEUTSCH

Second Threat Sent Boycotter Of Reich Music

Told His Store Will Be Bombed Unless He Ends Ban

Harry Lieberman, manager of the Greeley Music Company, 398 Grand street, Brooklyn, yesterday informed police of the Bedford Avenue precinct that he had received a second threat to bomb his store, if he did not buy German goods.

The letter contained a "last warning." Three weeks ago a note was slipped under the door of the music store threatening damage to the premises if German goods were not purchased.

Lieberman said he was the first storekeeper in the Bedford district after the closing of Hitler's stores to have been active in enlisting other business men in the anti-Nazi boycott.

Windows Broken

On two occasions, Lieberman said, his show-window was broken. Three weeks ago, he told police, two trespassers in a German musical instrument company tried to sell him German merchandise. He refused to buy it and noticed that the salesmen looked angry as they left the premises.

A week later, he said, he received a call from an unidentified person who asked him to recall the breaking of his window and warned him to buy German goods lest the vandalism be repeated.

At this time he noticed police, two trespassers in a German musical instrument company tried to sell him German merchandise. He refused to buy it and noticed that the salesmen looked angry as they left the premises.

The latest letter, which was received yesterday morning, bore on the envelope a false return address. The letter was mailed in Brooklyn.

Police said they would investigate.

Butchers Offer New Contract

(Continued from Page One)

In an address to the workers at the meeting last Wednesday night and the working of the contract containing the demands of the union and declared that in view of the general reduction of hours in the city, the union would work for forty-eight hours was certainly within reason.

He also pointed out that the contract of the store at a standard time, to be uniformly enforced, would benefit the employers as well as the workers and give them more leisure.

Whether it's local, domestic or foreign, the Jew is the Jew, you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

tory? Is it not a blessing for the entire world that the present German government, desirous only of peace, has restored national unity and has thrown itself into the struggle against bolshevism and unemployment with unheard of energy and absolutely astounding success?

Dr. Schacht is apparently seeking to justify and bolster up Hitler's mad boast of a thousand years of Hitlerism by pointing out the position of Germany which has "occupied through more than a thousand years of history," as one of the oldest and greatest of civilized nations. And he enumerates the blessings bestowed upon the whole world by the present German government that it is desirous only of peace that it has restored national unity and has thrown itself in the struggle against bolshevism and unemployment.

But Dr. Schacht says Hitler is working only for peace has been demonstrated by her rapid rearmament and by her attempts to impose her own brand of dictatorship upon another country, which almost precipitated a new European war.

Germany under Hitler has restored national unity is demonstrated by the fact that all Germany has been transformed into a huge concentration camp where thinking people have no right to express their thoughts, where the press and the church and the schools are all completely muzzled and censored. The unemployment problem in Germany has been solved to some extent by the engagement of many of the unemployed in munitions shops.

As for Naziland's struggle against bolshevism, it can hardly be overestimated. Dr. Schacht scribbles it, as an "absolutely astounding success." As a matter of fact, the reverse is true. Bolshevism has gained momentum by the comparison with the Nazi dictatorship.

Dr. Schacht then proceeds to lure America as follows: "It seems to me unworthy of the American people to oppose the new Weltanschauung which has been built in Germany today, the more so as this new

'Black Hitler' Quizzed Today

(Continued from Page One)

to the inhabitants of Harlem.

What purported to be a stenographic report of one of his addresses was furnished by the Anti-Nazi Minute Men.

"Hitler don't want the damn Jews in Germany," Dr. Schacht said, "he don't want the damn Negroes in Germany." "We will run them out of Harlem like Hitler is running them out of Germany, and it's the same with the Jews," he said, "I'll start it, and no one can start a war better than myself."

"Roosevelt is no good. He was Jewish because he was born a Jew and I'll bet any one of you damn Negroes that he won't be elected again."

"The damn Jews walk around and tell you funny jokes about yourself and say, 'Yah sa, boss,' and you think it to be funny."

Looks Miff Enough

In appearance, Hamiel belies his alleged militancy. Mild of manner and cultured in tone, he toyed yesterday with a sleek, long mustache, which, coupled with his hair, gave him the appearance of an Oriental potentate. He received a reporter into his "office," at the head of the dance hall at Hotel Dumais, 216 West 135th street.

Indignantly he denied the speech attributed to him in the stenographic report. He said he would

conception of life rests upon the noblest human sentiments: fidelity to duty, national unity without differences of class, contempt for all privileges of birth, rank and position, but the struggle for personal achievement. This conception of life cannot be altered by reason of any possible materialism.

But the American people, as the people of other civilized lands, cannot help wondering about the Nazi interpretation of "the noblest human sentiment" of which Dr. Schacht writes. "National unity without differences of class," with the exception of Jews, Catholics, Protestants, labor unions, intellectuals and advocates of peace. "Recognition of personal achievement," excepting those discriminated against on racial, religious or political grounds.

But Dr. Schacht's eulogy of the American under Hitler affairs is mere window-dressing for the things he wants to sell to the American public, and in urging the abrogation of the treaty mentioned in the following sentence:

"Whoever boycotts Germany is preventing the payment of German reparations."

May we remind Dr. Schacht and other Nazi apologists what a great American, the late President Woodrow Wilson, said in urging the abrogation of the commercial treaty with Russia in 1917?

"There lies a principle back of our life. America is not mere body of traders; it is a body of free men. Our greatness is built upon our freedom of thought and action. It would be inconceivable without them."

It is quite natural that the American people have uttered these sentiments should be dispensed by the Nazis. But the sentiments expressed by Woodrow Wilson as governor, were afterwards expressed also by the entire American people when, by a joint resolution of Congress, the commercial treaty with Russia was abrogated.

like to take court action against the "slanderer."

"Court action is too slow," snarled Francis Minor, his right-hand man, sitting at Hamiel's left. "If we get him we'll handle him in our own way."

Minor seemed to be the Goering of the American scene. In the interview, Hamiel carefully eschewed anti-Jewish utterances. Minor interjected words of praise for Hitler and his actions. He said he spoke bitterly against the Jewish employers of Harlem.

"We are not against the Jews," said Hamiel, speaking slowly in a staccato fashion. "We know the Jews are no more whites than we Negroes are. They come from Jerusalem."

"The reason the Jews look white today is that, for economic reasons, they amalgamated with the white who were more common in Europe. The Jews of Europe are not the real Jews. Go to Abyssinia if you would find real Yehudim."