

NOW— EDITORIAL NOTES

by
HERMAN BENSTEIN
Contributing Editor

Dynamiters of Civilization

Reichsbishop Ludwig Mueller, the Nazi church dictator, has launched a drive against Catholics and Protestants in order to force them to join the Nazi church. He has also openly declared war on Jewry and is calling on the Christian world to help the Nazis crush the Jews.

Reichsbishop Mueller told at a church meeting that it is the intention of the Nazis to create a single Christian state church.

"What we want is a church free from Rome," declared the Nazi church dictator. "The goal for which we are fighting is one state, one people, and one church. If any one cannot join us in this church, cannot join us in our fight for the Third Reich, he must be quiet or step aside. If he doesn't, I shall force him to."

Regarding Jews, the Reichsbishop said:

"The Jews always killed whoever told them the truth, and finally even Jesus."

"For the first time one nation has dared to wage war against Jews. We Christians are bound to keep together in this battle, even if we are compelled to suffer privations for half a year."

The "spiritual" head of the Nazis, favorite of Adolf Hitler, is threatening to employ force in dealing with Catholics and Protestants who refuse to be servile to the Nazi church dictatorship, to the Nazi regime. Many priests and pastors have already been placed in concentration camps, and now the Bishop of Wuerttemberg, Dr. Theophil Wurm, has been imprisoned in "protective custody."

This is the Nazi brand of Christianity, the mailed fist behind the crucifix, the very antithesis of the teachings of Jesus. The Nazi Reichsbishop then goes still further and openly declares war on the Jewish people, appealing to the Christians "to keep together in this battle against Jewry. He boasts that Nazi Germany is the first nation to have dared to "wage war against the Jews."

And in justification of this war declaration, he says that "The Jews always killed whoever told them the truth, and finally even Jesus."

This Nazi "Christian," who mocks and violates the spirit of Christ by his words and deeds, now revives the long-expired myth that the Jews crucified Christ, even though it was established by the crucifixion had never been a Jewish penalty for any guilt and that Jesus was crucified by the Romans, who were at the time the invaders and masters of Palestine. In the name of the Prince of Peace, the Nazi Reichsbishop

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Untermeyer Pounces on Police As Vandal Wave Hits Yorkville

Plays 'Wanton Neglect';
Nazis Deface 76
Jewish Shops

While Jewish merchants of New York's Nazi stronghold, Yorkville, were angrily pointing accusing fingers at DAWA, local anti-Jewish boycott organization, as being either directly or indirectly responsible for defacing their store windows, police of the district yesterday were subjected to a stinging attack by Samuel Untermeyer in a letter to Police Commissioner John J. O'Ryan.

Mr. Untermeyer, as president of the Anti-Nazi Non-Sectarian League, wrote to Commissioner Human

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COMMISSIONER O'RYAN

Poultry Men Goebbels Ousts Jewish Artist Of Supervision From Theatre

Market Owners Cannot
Pay Charges, Says
NRA Director

Interminable delay in the solution of the city's Kashruth problem appeared likely following a conference yesterday at City Hall between Judge Otto Rosalsky, Alderman President Bernard S. Deutsch and representatives of the slaughtering industry and the shoichim. A third conference will be held on Wednesday. Supported by objections raised by Leroy Peterson, NRA Code Authority for the industry, to the terms of Judge Rosalsky's decision as mediator, the market men yesterday complained that the terms fixing a serious compensation for shoichim would cost the industry between \$400,000 and \$500,000 a year, increasing the present costs of Kashruth almost a hundredfold.

Mr. Peterson, who attended the conference, declared that the Federal Government, through the NRA, was entirely willing to leave the conduct of the industry in the hands of a duly constituted Rabbinical board of supervisors but that the shoichim have no Jewish representation involved in satisfying upon what he regarded as a none-too-prosperous industry, such a considerable additional burden.

No Jew on Code Board

"As the chairman of the code authority for the industry," Mr. Peterson said, "I want it understood that we have no Jewish representatives in our administration and therefore know comparatively little about the more important aspects of the Kashruth situation."

"I do believe that the Jewish housewife who desires kosher poultry should be able to obtain it at the same price as poultry at large. To this end we are entirely ready and willing to leave the conduct of the Kashruth problem and certification to a Rabbinical board as proposed in Judge Rosalsky's decision. We think these matters should be left to the industry and a Rabbinical supervisory board."

(Continued on Page Five)

Only Foreign Jew on German Stage Loses Post by Order

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Sept. 20.—Max Hansen, famous Danish Jewish artist, and the only foreign Jew employed on the German stage, was suddenly ousted from his post today, the result of an order issued by Minister of Propaganda Paul Joseph Goebbels.

Otto Walburg, German Jewish comedian, only remaining Jewish comedian on the stage, was also dismissed because of the same order, despite the fact that he fought in the German army at the front during the World War, which is supposed to carry exemption from the "Aryan clause."

The excuse used by Dr. Goebbels was that he was afraid of possible riots against the Jewish artists on the German stage, owing to the "proclaimed anti-German boycott by the Jewish world conference in Geneva."

A dispatch from Berlin, published yesterday in the London News Chronicle, reported that a wide drive was under way in Germany to oust the few Jews remaining in German theatrical, literary and artistic life.

Theatre Stars Dazzle 50,000 At United Appeal Drive Show

By HENRY W. LEVY

Some fifty thousand persons last night crowded the Yankee Stadium to view the "Night of Stars." Enjoying themselves mightily, while at the same time contributing to the United Jewish Appeal for German-Jewish refugees, they saw a show which ranks with the greatest ever assembled. Quite modestly and properly the souvenir program called it "A panorama of American entertainment in the 20th Century."

All Showdom—the theatre, vaudeville, radio, movies and opera—

Nations Swing To Polish View

Austrian Bias
Stories Denied
By Schuschnigg

Tells J. T. A. Reporter
His Country Treats
All Equally

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
GENEVA, Sept. 20.—Reports outside Austria of discriminations against the Jews of the country do not correspond with facts, Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg declared here today in an interview with the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

Commenting on his conversation with Neville Laski and Dr. Nahum Goldmann, Jewish leaders, on the position of the Jews in his country, the Chancellor said that Austria does not recognize two categories of citizens.

"There is equality for all," he said, "according to their outward and inward attitude toward the state and society. The reports of discriminatory treatment current abroad are not true. It is true, however," Chancellor Schuschnigg stated, "that the specific character of the Jewish question in Vienna is primarily due to the political conditions and to the post-war naturalization system, strengthened by the Jewish influx from Eastern Europe. As a consequence there has been a certain reaction, but the law protects all citizens equally if they are loyal."

Shofar Blower Must
Keep Peace Two Years

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Sept. 20.—Chaim Reuben Horowitz, alleged Zionist Revisionist, who was arrested yesterday as he attempted to blow the shofar (ram's horn) at the Wailing Wall, was bonded over today to keep the peace for two years. Judge Oliver Plunkett, who heard the case, based his sentence on the Palestine order in council containing the regulations for the Wailing Wall.

Poland Revokes Right To Teach in Yiddish

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WILNO, Sept. 20.—Polish authorities delivered another blow at Jewish schools when officials here ordered that general history, geography and singing be taught in Polish only in the Yiddish and Hebrew schools of this city.

The new decree means the Polarization of the entire Jewish school system because other subjects are already taught in Polish in conformity with a previous law.

Leading Jewish educators, aroused by the new decree, have called a special conference to discuss the future of the Jewish school system in Poland.

Minor Powers
Amaze League
By Their Stand

Beck Plea That Minority
Pacts Be Generalized
Gets Wide Support

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
GENEVA, Sept. 20.—The Polish proposal to the League of Nations to generalize the minorities treaties by applying them to all members of the League and to call an international conference on the subject came up for discussion today by the Sixth Commission and to the obvious amazement of the representatives of the great powers the project received wide support from the various delegations.

When asked by the amount of support Poland was receiving, representatives of the great powers withdrew their names from the list of speakers for today and decided to speak tomorrow, when debate on the subject will be resumed.

The Polish viewpoint was placed before the commission by Jan Racynski, who began by declaring that his government has no intention of raising a new discussion with the League Assembly on the declaration made by Colonel Josef Beck, and that the Beck statement "was not within the competence of the Assembly."

Generalization
"I therefore wish to discuss the Polish proposal for generalization only," the Polish diplomat said. "I also agree that generalization must be limited to Europe alone. It has been argued that generalization is not within the competence of the Assembly."

(Continued on Page Two)

League Council Postpones
Examining Mandate Report

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
GENEVA, Sept. 20.—A secret session of the League Council today determined to postpone examination of the report submitted by the Mandates Commission on mandated areas, including Palestine, until the January session of the Council.

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Believes Jews Should Receive Palestine

Dr. Zhitlovsky Asserts That Is Only Way to Build Homeland

Jewish workers in Palestine have the right to demand that Jewish entrepreneurs employ Jewish labor. Dr. Chaim Zhitlovsky, veteran Socialist Yiddish publicist, declared in an article in yesterday's Day, local Yiddish daily. Discussing the slogan, "Jewish enterprise for Jewish labor," a cry which has created one of Palestine's most difficult problems since the day it was first raised, Dr. Zhitlovsky indicates that capitalist elements, for both class and personal profit reasons, would tend to minimize the demand for Jewish labor.

Arab laborers have always been available at lower rates than Jewish, and money thus saved was put to work in new undertakings which brought increased incomes to the inhabitants of the country, he points out.

At the same time, he declares, Arab labor is the more tractable. Except where the Jewish worker was the more productive, Arab labor was therefore preferred, though not expressly, especially since it constituted a sort of threat to the Jewish worker, the writer finds.

Dr. Zhitlovsky declares that the argument, such as might be made in Socialist circles, that the Jewish labor slogan violates the principles of international solidarity is not applicable here, since the aim is not to create a sort of threat to the Jewish worker, but to create an independent Jewish state.

The Jewish masses have contributed generously towards the materialization of this ideal, and without their aid the capitalist groups in the country could not have attained its present status, he feels.

Moreover, Zhitlovsky says, the first aim of the working class anywhere is to achieve a decent standard of living, and this the Jewish worker of Palestine must also be permitted to do for himself.

Whether aid be wishes, and eventually must, give to the Arab in his struggle against the Arab capitalist, the worker cannot be permitted to aim at anything independent of it, the writer says. In the ideal of the Jewish state is to be advanced.

Mendelssohn's Uncle

Jacob Salomon Bartholdy, uncle of the composer Felix Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, distinguished himself as a soldier, diplomat and art patron.

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Minority Powers Amaze League By their Stand

Beck Plea That Minority Pacts Be Generalized Gets Wide Support

(Continued from Page One)
ization will affect the sovereignty of the states. If that is so, then why not Germany? Why limit only a few states? If it is contended that the system was devised for minority protection, then why not Germany? Why limit certain states only? Poland awaits the reply of the Assembly," the Polish representative concluded.

Yugoslavia supported the Polish proposal, speaking in the name of the Little Entente, including Czechoslovakia and Rumania.

The Republic of Argentina supported the proposal.

Holland expressed full agreement with the Polish desire to limit application to Europe alone, but declined to join in the League of Nations' declaration.

The Turkish representative endorsed the Polish plan.

Switzerland's Stand

Switzerland supported the proposal in principle, but expressed doubt as the advisability of calling an international conference before the whole question had been more fully discussed. The Swiss delegate also protested against the Beck declaration.

Sweden declared itself in favor of a comprehensive study of the Polish proposal for generalization.

The Canadian delegate spoke against the plan.

Albanian and Iraqi delegates protested the plan, while the Lithuanian representative spoke against the Polish generalization project.

"The official Polish resolution presented to the League declares: 'The present situation in regard to the international protection of minorities is not in harmony with the fundamental principles of international morality and the demands of the League of Nations is of the opinion that it should be remedied by the conclusion of a

NOW

(Continued from Page One)

now declares war on the Jewish people.

It was pointed out long ago that the Nazi discriminations and persecutions directed against the Jews are unlike the anti-Jewish policy employed during the Inquisition or during the regime of the last two Czars of Russia.

The Hitlerites have been waging war against Judaism and against all Jewry, not merely against the Jews of Germany. Now Hitler's "Christian" Chamber has given its blessing to the perverted and bloodthirsty rulers of Germany, spurring them on to intensify the war against the Jews.

Of course, it is known that the Nazi Reichsbach is but a puppet and tool of Hitler. But the action of religious sanctuaries now introduced in justification of Nazi cruelty and barbarism. The Nazi Reichsbach has apparently forgotten that it opened to Spain and to the pro-gomist autocracy of the Czars. The end of the Nazis is sure to be the end of the Jews and the most swiftness and more ruthlessly.

The war declaration against Jewry by the Nazi church in the name of Christianity is the most brazen affront to true Christianity the world over. It is a challenge which true Christians cannot afford to ignore if civilization is to endure.

The Christian world must give its ultimate, irrevocable answer to the Nazi dynamism of civilization.

Theatre Stars Dazzle 50,000 At United Appeal Drive Show

(Continued from Page One)

the slightest display of intolerance or inequality was witnessed to Showdom's expression of the right of all people to live equal before the law, free from persecution and with the guarantee of liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

Weather Ideal

As predicted by the weather man, a balmy breeze swept over the Yankee Stadium, venturing the outdoor auditorium a comfortable scene for this greatest of shows. It was thus at 8:30 when Edwin Franko Goldman started the evening's festivities with rendition of the "Star Spangled Banner" and "Hatikvah." Then followed brief addresses of welcome by Nathan Franko, chairman of the amusement division of the United Jewish Appeal, and Louis K. Sidney, the chairman of the program committee, the man who was chiefly responsible for the assembling of the show.

The stages were now cleared for the musicals, which commenced and then from the mammoth Big Stage came the music of a thousand musicians playing under the baton of Leopold Stokowski, famed Philadelphia Symphony conductor. It was the largest symphonic ensemble ever gathered together.

Then with amazing precision for so large a show came the numerous acts on the program. There

general convention for the protection of minorities, such convention to provide for the same undertakings on the part of all members of the League of Nations and to ensure international protection for all racial, linguistic and religious minorities.

International Convention

"The Council also decided to summon for that purpose an international conference consisting of all the members of the League of Nations, in order to draw up a general convention on the international protection of minorities, and requests the Council to take the necessary steps to summon the conference in the near future, and in any case within six months from the close of the proceedings of the present session of the Assembly."

The generalization plan has been advanced at a number of previous League sessions by Hungarian, Lithuanian and other governments bold by minority treaties. The minority treaties, which minority representatives have declared bluntly as based in the breach rather than on advance, are irksome to the nations which signed such treaties and they have expressed openly their desire to rid themselves of the burden.

Week-End Sermons

TONIGHT
Temple Ohab Shalom, 287 West Ninety-third Street, Dr. I. Mortimer Shalom, "Are Jews Cowards?" 8:15 p. m.
Saturday, September 22
Temple Emanuel, 1714 Avenue at 160th Street, Rabbi Nathan A. Perlman, 10:30 a. m.
Temple Ohab Shalom, 287 West Ninety-third Street, Dr. I. Mortimer Shalom, "Judy's Moods," 10:30 a. m.
Temple Israel, 216 West Ninety-first Street, Dr. I. Mortimer Shalom, "Beyond the Horizon," 10:15 a. m.
Sunday, September 23
Free Synagogue, Carnegie Hall, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, 11:00 a. m.

Congr. ROEPER SHOLIM
Sunday Sermon, Sept. 24, 10:30 A.M.
Saturday Morning, Sept. 22, 10:15 A.M.
RABBI NEWMAN
WILL PREACH ON "BETTER MEN OR BETTER MEN: WHICH SHALL WE BE?"
STOCHOSTE SERVICE
Sunday Service, Sept. 24, at 5:30 P.M.
and Monday Morning, Sept. 24, 10:30 A.M.
at the Jewish Public Square, 100 W. 10TH ST. JEWISH KOLLEGE

was Ed Wynn, the Fire Chief of radio; George Burns and Gracie Allen; Gertrude Berg and her famous "Rise of the Goldbergs" skit; George Jessel and his Round Table which included Primo Carnera; Arthur H. Tracy (The Street Singer); Molly Picon from the Yiddish musical comedy stage; wise-cracking Harry Hershefeld and Baron (Jack Pearl) Munchausen.

An All-Star Show

Then with less punctuation than marks the beginning of this new paragraph came Lou Holtz and his Magic Wand. And with this star who for sixteen consecutive weeks panicked the Palace, when it was the Palace, was Jack Benny of radio fame. Following came these doo fans, Milton Berle (gray haired) Winchell and Mark (O'Henry) Hellinger.

The comedy was turned off for a moment to make a musical interlude. Jack Denny Don Bestor and Lud Gluskin alternated in their presentation of syncopated rhythms, each in their own suitable style. Then came Eddie Dowling, Jimmy Savo, Kate Smith, Veloz and Yolanda, Moore and Revel, Bob Hope, the Yacht Club Boys, Milton Berle with his comedy with the columnists (Paul Yawitz, Louis Sobol, Ed Sullivan and Nick

Kenney), George Givot, Phil Spatany and his coed orchestra, Frank and Milt Britton, Harry Shuman, Paul Whiteman, Harold Stern, Baby Rose Marie, Julia Sander and so on well into the night.

It was their local, domestic or foreign. It's news about Jewish life you'll find it in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

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CAMERON...41 West 86th Street

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Students desiring to attend the courses are requested to present themselves at the College on October 8th, at 10 A. M., for registration. Those who are unable to be present may write in writing the courses they desire to follow.

Tuition in the College is free and there is no distinction on account of creed, color or sex in the admission of students.

For copies of the Register or further information apply in writing to Doctor Cyrus Adler, President of the Dropsie College, S. E. Corner Broad and York Streets, Philadelphia, Pa.

Jews Give \$100 Toward Parley Of Methodists

Baltimore Action Held a Symbol of Amity Between Sects

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, Sept. 20.—Exemplifying a spirit of friendship between Jews and Methodists, the Baltimore Hebrew Congregation (Madison Avenue Temple) has contributed \$100 toward the fund for the Methodist sesquicentennial celebration to be held here from October 10 to 14, according to an announcement yesterday by the Rev. Dr. Edward L. Watson, acting chairman of the convention.

Notice of the gift was forwarded to the sesquicentennial committee by Rabbi Morris S. Lazaron in a letter, which follows in part: "It might be interesting to you and those in charge to know that our congregation, which is the oldest in Baltimore and one of the oldest in the country, has had peculiarly intimate relations with the Methodist group in Baltimore. On two occasions, Methodist congregations have worshipped in our synagogue."

In commenting on the gift, Dr. Watson said: "The Jew, the creator of the Bible, has put us under such great obligations, since our Christianity is an evolution of old Judaism, that an added favor puts us still further in debt to our Jewish friends. 'The fine spirit shown by Rabbi Lazaron and the congregation of Madison Avenue Temple in their gift of \$100 to the Methodist sesquicentennial is fully appreciated by the United Methodistism, which is joining in the celebration.'

"Good will as between the Jew and Christian needs special emphasis at this time. The hardships to which the Christians are putting the Jews in Germany call for our indignant condemnation. We are glad to know, however, that in Baltimore, Jews, Catholics and Protestants are living in good will and fine friendship."

Butcher Held on Kashruth Charge

Markets Inspectors Testify Liver Found in Shop Was Not Kosher

Max Goldstein, a butcher at 844 Gerard avenue, the Bronx, was held in \$50 bail for Special Sessions by Magistrate Jonah J. Goldstein. District Court yesterday on a charge of selling non-kosher meat labeled as kosher. Inspectors Bruno Frankel and Paul McKenna, of the Department of Markets testified they found three and a half pounds of non-kosher liver in the butcher shop.

The fight against non-kosher meat in the Bronx is being pressed by the Bronx Strictly Kosher Antitrust Association. Nathan Immerman, counsel to the association, assisted Assistant District Attorney Martin-Frank, who appeared for the prosecution.

Revisionist and Arab Set for Zionism Debate

Elias Ginsburg, head of the Zionist-Revisionist Organization of America, will debate with Dr. P. I. Shatara, former president of the Arabian Congress, on "Is a Jewish State in Palestine Just?" tomorrow night at the Hotel Pennsylvania, the Revisionist Organization announced yesterday.

Professor Irving Wheeler of Columbia University will be chairman. The Revisionist Organization announced that it expects a large number of Arabs among the audience.

Japanese Influence at Harbin Hurts Economic Status of Jews

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

VIENNA, Sept. 13.—The economic condition of the Jews in Harbin, as described in our communication received by Rabbi Dr. A. Kaminika, secretary general of the Vienna Israelitische Allianz, has grown worse owing to increasing Japanese influence in that area.

At present the Jewish community at Harbin has about 10,000 members. There were about 13,000 a few years ago, but after a great flood in 1933 many impoverished Jews left for other places. A number of the Harbin Jews own houses. Many play a leading role in the economic life of the city, whereas others are members of professional occupations.

Several Jews occupy leading posts among the Russian officials of the Chinese Eastern Railway, object of dissent between Russia and Japan.

Jews are also employed in the hospitals and schools, which are distributed along the 1,300 miles of the railway.

A number of the Jews formerly situated at Harbin have now moved to Shanghai, Tientsin, Mukden and Darin.

Zionism Gains New Adherents In Rumania

Writer Finds Increased Interest in Seaport City of Constanza

By DR. EGON COHEN

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

BUCHAREST, Sept. 5.—Since Constantza, Rumania's port on the Black Sea, became an important harbor because of the regular transportation taking Jews from Rumania and Poland to Palestine, and since the establishment of a Rumania-Palestine chamber of commerce, general interest in Palestine has grown here to a considerable extent. This interest is best exemplified by the increase in the number of articles on Palestine subjects, such as the Levant Fair, which have been featured in the non-Jewish press.

Increased interest is still stronger, of course, in Jewish circles. The East European Jew of Rumania, like the Polish Jew, is predisposed to Zionism for political and economic reasons, and Palestine is for him the object of positive activity, not merely of sentimental yearning. But for economic reasons, the Zionist movement here has not reached considerable proportions, although the leaders have sought to make every person who calls himself a Zionist a paying member of the Zionist Organizations.

Zionist funds have fared somewhat better, especially the National Fund. The work is headed by Ludwig Bató, who has succeeded in enlisting the aid of Jewish industrialists. Frau Vilovitch, delegate of the Keren Kayemet Central Committee in Palestine, is also active in this work. Dr. M. Hefetz, a former Jerusalem eye specialist, heads the work for the Keren Hayesod, acting as speaker and writer.

At the suggestion of the Keren Hayesod, the Zionist Organization has also begun the publication of a number of brochures on Zionism, relating its history and ideals, and providing information about Palestine. The various efforts described have resulted in the raising of a million lei (about \$100,000) for the Keren Kayemet fund for German refugees in but a few months, despite the internal party struggles which obtain here, as elsewhere, and the economic diffi-

The Jewish community at Harbin possesses two big synagogues, several smaller praying rooms, a soup kitchen, a bank, a home for aged people, a hospital, a Talmud Torah, a Jewish Women's Club, a branch office of the emigration organization "Hicem" and two Russian-Jewish weekly papers, one of which follows the general Zionist policies, whereas the other is revisionist.

One of the three European city councilors is a Jew, also the vice president of the Chamber of Commerce and one of the presiding officers of the Commercial Club.

Economic Position Gets Worse
Lately the economic conditions of the Jews has worsened. This has nothing to do with anti-Semitism, but has been caused by the increasing influence of the Japanese.

The Russian White-Guardists try to foment feelings against the Jews, but their success is negligible.

A number of Jewish doctors from Germany, who were sent to Harbin by the refugee committee, have been able to find a new livelihood there.

Pennsylvania Appoints Two To Relief Body

Are State's First Jews on Public Service Commission

(Special to the J.D.B.)

HARRISBURG, Pa., Sept. 20.—Appointment of Herman J. Goldberg and William F. Friedman, Frederick P. Gruenberg of Philadelphia as members of the Pennsylvania Public Service Commission was approved by the Senate in a special session called last night to meet the relief needs of the state. The session had been originally postponed in deference to Yom Kippur.

The two men are the first Jewish commissioners to be named to the body since its organization. Goldberg was named in July, 1933, for a term ending July, 1937. Gruenberg was named for a term ending July, 1940.

Approval previously had been withheld by the Senate until a plea by Republicans for harmony in the ranks of the party prevailed.

Goldberg was graduated from Dickinson Law School with honors and was admitted to Luzerne County bar. From 1920 to 1926 he served as assistant district attorney of the county and since 1931 has been deputy attorney general of Pennsylvania. Gruenberg was born in Minneapolis and was graduated from New York University. He was a banker in New York for some years and then went to Philadelphia as department head of Brown Brothers and Company, bankers. After eight years in the Philadelphia firm he became a member of the faculty of the Pennsylvania School for Social Work.

Cets Two Positions

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SEATTLE, Sept. 20.—Miss Sophie Rosenstein, who in private life is Mrs. Arthur Weinstein, this week was promoted to the post of associate in the English department, University of Washington, and was reappointed director of the Penthouse Players, University drama group.

cuties of Rumanian Jewry.

It is hoped that the success of the Zionist campaigns will be an incentive towards close cooperation between Rumania Jewish groups.

Plan Brooklyn Center Rally

A rally and moving picture show will take place Sunday 10 A.M. at the Dewey Theatre, 2,384 Coney Island avenue, Brooklyn, under the auspices of the Beth El Jewish Center of Flatbush, Hebrew School, 1,219 Avenue T. Speakers will include Rabbi Charles M. Ru-

bel, spiritual leader of the Beth El Jewish Center of Flatbush; Israel Lewis, president, and Samuel Friedman, chairman of the Board of Education.

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JEWRY MUST ABOUT FACE!

By WILLIAM B. ZIFF
Publisher, Explorer, Artist

In this brilliant analysis of the current Jewish situation the writer draws particular attention to what our self-appointed philosophers have previously passed over—OUR OWN GLARING WEAKNESSES!

He maintains that Jewry must look first to itself, and has suggested a radically new point of view with which younger Jews will be in complete accord.

This important and fascinating document should be read by every Jew. It will be discussed everywhere.

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JEWRY MUST ABOUT FACE!

This Unusual, Startling Series Starts in the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 23rd

Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

Says Germany Talks on Council Aids Migration Held Object of To Palestine Wauchope Trip

Reich Official Sees No Friction in Operation of Bureau

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, Sept. 4.—There is no friction between the German government and the Jews who wish to emigrate to Palestine. Dr. M. Weidner, head of the German state emigration bureau, declared in an interview with the Deutsche Zeitung.

The German official stressed the fact that the official regulations for foreign exchange do not hinder the country, since the emigrants export that part of their possessions which they are allowed to take with them in the form of merchandise to be sold in Palestine.

"Our official dealings with the emigrating Jews now work without friction," Dr. Weidner said. "The majority of those who leave Germany for Palestine are Zionists. They are to be distinguished from the Jews who adapted themselves to the West European manner of living and who refuse to return to the land of their ancestors to fill the soil. The emigration of these Jews who go to Amsterdam, Paris, Prague or London, in order to trade, just as they did in Berlin has been stopped in the meantime."

"It is quite interesting to listen to the reports given by Jews who settled in Palestine and who returned to Germany for a short visit," Dr. Weidner declared. "These Zionists are full of praise for Palestine. The deepest impression they experienced was to see for the first time in their lives their co-religionists as farmers."

"There are numerous farming settlements in Palestine. This has brought about a most remarkable state of affairs. Whereas the Jews in Germany were the middle-men between producers and consumers, this role in Palestine is played by the Arabs."

The statement of the German official is in glaring contrast to the stand taken by Dr. Deutsche, official organ of the Nazi Labor Front. Under a headline "Jewish Usury in Palestine" the paper declares that the Arab farmers have suffered for generations under the unbearable interest on loans which the Jews have exacted without fear of punishment.

Warns Against Firing Of 'Non-Aryan' Squad

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Sept. 20.—Workers must not be dismissed solely on the ground that they are "non-Aryan," Reichminister of Labor Franz Seidte warned yesterday in a circular sent to the units of the Nazi Labor Front.

The circular also warned that factory calls not to interfere with "non-Aryan" workers, since the German government's toleration of German Jewish business concerns also indicates a desire to avoid discrimination against Jewish workers, he declared.

Founded Budapest Group

Johanna Bischofs de Heves founded the Jewish Women's Association of Budapest, Hungary, and was twice decorated by the Emperor Franz Joseph.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

Arab Papers Say He'll Discuss East's Problems at London

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
JERUSALEM, Sept. 6.—Consideration of the British policy in the Middle East is the main purpose of the trip of Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope, High Commissioner for Palestine, to London. Arab newspapers here state.

The papers pointed out that Daniel Olivier, Quaker educationist in the Near East and a leading pro-Arab, the Emir Abdullah and Moabha Shaim of the Jewish Agency have all been in England this summer to discuss Palestine affairs with Colonial Office authorities.

The questions to be discussed between General Wauchope and the Colonial Ministry, according to the Arab papers, are:

1. Plans for a legislative council which, they say, will be created despite strong Jewish opposition.

2. The Haifa-Bagdad Railway whose value to the British Empire's system of communications demands its immediate construction and its protection by armed forces in the desert.

3. The fate of Akaba, Red Sea port, and the necessity of an agreement on this point with the Saudi-Arabian government which claims ownership of the port.

4. The question of Iraq where fears have arisen as a result of recent tension with Persia and the attempt of a neighboring state to fight Iraq's independence and English influence in the kingdom.

There is still rumors that General Wauchope is to become High Commissioner for Iraq or British minister to that country.

State Party Sets 1935 For First World Parley; 20 Nations Expected

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
TEL AVIV, Sept. 6.—The Jewish state conference of the Jewish State Party will be held on an undetermined date in 1935, the World Executive Committee of the Party, meeting here, has decided. It is expected that the representatives of twenty countries will attend the conference. A place for the convention has not been yet fixed.

The Jewish State Party, formerly known as the Democratic Revisionists, broke away from the Revisionist Organization because of a disagreement over tactics.

Women Rebuke Hitler

As a direct rebuke to Hitler's anti-feminist declarations, the International Cooperative Women's Guild adopted a resolution at its annual conference late last month in which it viewed with "great concern" the exclusion of women from "participation in the conduct of public affairs" and declared "the determined opposition of the millions of housewives connected with the Cooperative movement to all measures that restrict its operations or hamper its development."

First Birmingham Jews

The first Jewish settlement in Birmingham, England, is believed to have taken place about 1700, but the earliest records of the community are lost.

'Christ Not a Jew'



REICHSBISHOP MUELLER

Pastors Brand Bishop Mueller Foe of Luther

Head of Reich Church Openly Assails Jews and Catholics

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Sept. 20.—Reichsbishop Ludwig Mueller, who last night delivered a speech attacking the Jews and the Catholics, has declared war "against Martin Luther," the Pastors' Emergency League, which is fighting Nazi domination in the church, declared in a circular issued today. The league also charged that Bishop Mueller is "betraying the principles enunciated by Luther."

In his speech at Hanover last night the Nazi bishop declared open war against the Jews and Catholics, shouting, "We want a church that is free of Rome! Christ was not a Jew and Christianity never grew out of Judaism, but out of a perpetual conflict with it," the Nazi church leader said. He also declared "that now for the first time in the Christian era, a man has dared to war against the Jews and we must unite behind him, even if we are forced to go hungry for six months."

Hope of the Protestant groups in Germany of retaining some measure of freedom from supervision by the Nazi appointed church head vanished when Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler, the court of last appeal in the Third Reich, declared that Bishop Mueller's seizure of the Wuerttemberg Protestant church was legal.

At the same time Bishop Dr. Theophil Wurm, head of the Wuerttemberg church, was arrested and confined to his own home under "protective custody" for Lutheran communities in Southern Germany are in a state of turmoil over the action of the Nazified church administration in depaupering opponents of regimentation and forbidding pastors belonging to the Emergency League from preaching in their churches.

Reich Bishop Mueller made it clear in recent speeches that he expects to head a state church which will include all Protestants and even the Catholics.

Bishop Mueller will be officially consecrated next Sunday.

According to reports received here from Munich, Reichsfuehrer Hitler may intervene personally and arbitrate between the Nazi and anti-Nazi factions within the Protestant Church. Hitler, it was said, may summon a conference of leading churchmen.

Mufti Peeved at Emir

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
JERUSALEM, Sept. 6.—The Mufti of Jerusalem, Major Amin al-Husseini, is reported angered that Emir Shakhb Arslan, exiled Syrian political leader who recently visited Palestine as his guest, has summoned a Moslem congress to be held at Geneva without consulting the Mufti.

Tel Aviv Hotel Keepers Form Promotion Group

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
TEL AVIV, Sept. 4.—Fifteen leading hotel owners here have joined the Association of Tel Aviv Hotel Keepers to promote their joint interests.

The Association plans to raise the standard of Tel Aviv hotels and eliminate the abuses in connection with attracting tourist trade. Touting for guests will be abolished, as well as unfair competition among the hotels' outside staffs.

A publicity program to encourage visits to Tel Aviv is being planned. A competition to secure a slogan and publicity design has been announced.

No Data on Natal Day Fetes

There are no positive data in the Bible or in rabbinical literature concerning birthday festivals among the ancient Jews.

Laundry in Holy Land

A modern steam laundry, with machinery operated by electricity, has been set up at Acre, Palestine, by immigrants from Jidda.

Labor Dearth Hits Zion Post Office

Mail Deliveries Late Owing to Shortage of Letter Carriers

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
JAFFA, Sept. 4.—"The government needs you" is more than a wartime slogan here. The Department of Posts and Telegraphs finds it impossible to secure mail-carriers.

At the large Jewish colony of Petch-Divrah mail has not been delivered for five days for lack of carriers. And there are no candidates to rife positions.

The reason for the dearth of mail carriers is that pay is much higher in other fields. Yesterday a mail-man resigned to accept a position at twenty dollars more per month.

Paradoxically, 216 telegraph linemen have been discharged by the department in the last two months. The official reason is "lack of budget." Residents of Jaffa discount this reason, however, because it is a well-known fact that the Palestine Post-Office is making money hand over fist owing to the growth of the business community and the population.

Jewish Jesters

Traveling merry-makers, whose task was by jest, music and humorous songs to provoke joviality, were found among the Jews during the Middle Ages.

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Heinz Liepmann is coming to America for a brief visit and will be available for lectures during October and November.

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Labor Leaders Attack Janssen, Nazi Champion

Declare He Underpays His Men While Giving Money Abroad

(Special to the J.D.B.)
READING, Pa., Sept. 20. — Severe condemnation of Henry K. Janssen, industrialist, who is associated with Gustaf Oberlander in the ownership of the Berksite Textile Mills, for his recent praise of Hitler's method of dealing with strikes was voiced here today by the executive committee of the Federated Trades Council.

Charging Janssen pays low wages in his own factories while donating funds abroad, labor body leaders said: "Mr. Janssen seems elated at the way Hitler puts away 'radicals who start something.' In America, however, he will have some freedom, while Germany has gone back to barbarism and slavery. Yet the truth remains that things here have started not by radicals but by those who have forced revolting conditions on their workers."

"Mr. Janssen's opinion would be quite different if he were one of the textile workers whose average wage was \$10.86, or if he were trying to raise a family on a \$3 food voucher," the Trades Council men said.

The Pennsylvania manufacturer is an important contributor to the American Nazis. Following a recent interview he praised Hitler for "doing a wonderful job in Germany."

Youngstown Rabbin's Play Economic Exploitation

(Special to the J.D.B.)
YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, Sept. 20. — Youngstown rabbis hurried to the city center today to "break away from a decaying economic order of profit and exploitation" as 5,000 Jews celebrated Yom Kippur here.

"Religion must bring about radical changes in business, government and education or it will perish. The American force of organized religion today uses violent methods of Soviet Russia, but they are not effectively applying non-violent methods of their own," said Rabbi I. E. Philo of the Rodez Sholem Temple.

Convention Chairman

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
SEATTLE, Wash., Sept. 18. — Dr. Harry S. Tarica, veteran Sephardic leader and member of the state chiropractic examining board, was general chairman of a three-day annual convention here of chiropractors from Washington, Oregon, British Columbia and Idaho.

Palestine Pioneer Campaign Will Begin in Boston Sunday

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BOSTON, Sept. 20. — Abraham Hamlin, executive director of the annual New England campaign of the Palestine Pioneer Organization, will officially open the drive Sunday with a mass meeting and conference at the Hotel Statler here. Hamlin has returned from a trip to Palestine, where he spent two months. He will report on his trip Sunday.

Seminary Starts New Class

A new department of Jewish studies for women has been organized by the Israel Friedlander class of the Seminary College of Jewish Studies, in co-operation with Hadassah, Irish and the Women's League of the United States of America. All classes will be held at the Teachers Institute Building at Broadway and 122nd street.

East Side, West Side

By HERB KRUCKMAN



"If you want a artistic photograph of yourselves, folks, ya don't have to go chasin' uptown."

Protracted Delay in Kashruth Problem Solution Seen Likely

(Continued from Page One)
bear I think that the subject should receive further and more careful consideration."

Aside from Mr. Peterson's statement the conference was occupied chiefly in listening to the complaints of representatives of the market men.

French Official Hits Arab Press On Riot Reports

Scores 'Al Jamia' for Its 'Malicious' Story of Algeria Pogrom

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
JERUSALEM, Sept. 2. — The "false and malicious accounts" of the Algerian anti-Jewish riots appearing in a Palestine Arab newspaper are sharply criticized in a statement by Acting French Consul General Cammieu branding the Arabs as the assailants.

"The Acting French Consul General," M. Cammieu writes in a release to the press, "protests with indignation against the wrong and absurdly exaggerated reports conveyed by Al Jamia Al Islamia (leading Palestine Arab newspaper) on the subject of the events in Constantine."

"In the course of the troubles of August 4-6 there were twenty-four dead and twenty-seven injured on the Jewish side and three dead and twenty-two injured on the side of the Moslems. The latter were the assailants."

"Between August 6 and 8 minor incidents occurred in the surroundings of Constantine in which two Jews were murdered."

"Calin was completely restored on August 8 and the situation in the countryside is now normal. The imprisoned murderers and agitators are to be tried by the ordinary courts. They are being charged with murder in a rioting, plundering and arson."

"The Municipal Councilors and the Moslem notables of Constantine are unanimous in repudiating the tragic events and have assured the French government that they will do their best to restore good relations between Moslems and Jews."

"The Acting French Consul General finds it reprehensible that an Arab Nationalist paper in Palestine should seek to attract attention to a situation by means of fantastically false figures concerning massacres perpetrated by cowards which can but dishonor the Arab cause. There are other means of enforcing political claims than by cutting the throats of institutions and deceiving the local population by unfounded reports."

A third conference was decided upon after Albert L. Winkel, president of the Live Poultry Slaughter House Association, said that the wholesalers in the industry had not had time, because of the holiday business, to duly consider in conference among themselves, the terms laid down by Judge Rosinsky.

Accordingly another conference at City Hall will be held on Wednesday morning.

Both Mr. Winkel and Samuel Weiner, representing the Live Poultry Institute of the Bronx, Harlem and Washington Heights, charged that the reputed agreement among the shochim to the terms was not a fact. They stated that shochim employed by members of their groups were still demanding bonuses and had otherwise expressed themselves as not satisfied with the terms.

Louis J. Griebet, counsel for the shochim groups, and Arthur Simon, Health Department investigator, however, denied these statements, asserting that the shochim, as well as the majority of orthodox rabbis, were heartily in accord with the program prepared by Judge Rosinsky.

Despite assertions by Dr. Simon that the retail poultry dealers had been declared by Louis Nizer, their representative, as favoring the Jews' terms, Robert S. Benjamin, who said he represented the retail men in Nizer's absence, charged that there was no such general agreement. He said he had not been informed by Mr. Nizer of such an agreement before the latter left for Europe.

Also present at the conference yesterday was Louis Lande, chief examiner in Aldermanic President Deutsch's office.

Nazi Expelled by City College Lashes Out at 'Persecution'

The Nazi who was expelled from City College to "make the school safe for Jews," as he termed it, yesterday revealed that, while he was not anti-Semitic before, persecution has turned him into a Jew-hater.

Fritz Scheibe, tall, blonde and exceedingly "Aryan," yesterday mailed to a Jewish Daily Bulletin reporter, at the reporter's request, a copy of an ornately printed address entitled "In Soli Deo." Scheibe told the reporter Wednesday that he was expelled from college because Jews, who are in the great majority in City College, brought pressure to bear.

Dean Morton Gottschalk explained that Scheibe overlooked the fact that he had failed half the subjects he was taking.

"At the moment when Adolf Hitler took the helm of government," a quotation from the address reads, "world Jewry and professional propagandists began to launch an unrelenting war against everything that is German. Not only were the Jews not satisfied with intentionally ruining Germany, but also carry the fight to

all lands in which Germans happen to live.

"What answer shall we Americans of German stock give?" (Six months ago in an interview Scheibe said, "Some of my best friends are Jews.")

"Shall we stand by inactively and let others determine our economic life or death? ... Do we permit children to starve, to be thrown into the turmoil of unemployment?"

"The boycott has opened the eyes of unsuspecting citizens. Now we are not only justified within the walls of this country, but what is more important, it is our sole duty to ward off this insinuating attack against German-kind."

"Our maxim is: nothing for us but everything for the ideal for which we are fighting. The time will come when official America will be thankful for the aid which we will render."

"When the time shall come and Communists marches against Washington, we German-Americans shall be the first to rise and defend with our blood the heart of the American nation."

Socialists in Milwaukee Name Jewish Candidates

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, Wis., Sept. 19. — Though Jewish candidates failed to capture major nominations in yesterday's party primaries in this state, a number of them were selected for both state and local offices.

Bernard Gettelman, present Senator, easily recaptured the Republican nomination for State Senator in the Fifth Senatorial District.

Among other Jews selected as party nominees in Milwaukee were Robert Hess, candidate for District Attorney; Ben Rubin, for Assembly, Sixth District, and Peter Pikofsky, for Assembly, Fourteenth District, all on the Socialist ticket.

Baltimore Girl at Yale

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, Sept. 20. — Miss Helen M. Coplan, a graduate of Goucher College, class of 1931, has left for Yale Univ. Comm. to accept an appointment at Yale University as research assistant in the department of biochemistry of the Sterling Hall of Medicine.

Rabbi at New Temple

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 20. — Rabbi William Leventhal, for many years spiritual head of Congregation Adas Emes in Houston, Texas, has come to San Francisco to officiate at the new Temple Beth Shalom, which recently was dedicated.

Hitler 'Fendishly Capable,' Baltimore Rabbi Declares

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, Sept. 20. — Adolf Hitler is a "dangerous person, a fanatically capable person," the Rev. Dr. Edward L. Israel declared in a Yom Kippur sermon at the Bolton Street Temple, of which he is rabbi. A brief analysis of the events which have followed in the wake of Hitler's accession to power, Dr. Israel said:

"We must come to the conclusion that the effort to laugh Hitler out of court has not made much progress. He is obviously not a clowning sign painter. He combines a Moslem's complex with shrewdness and cold cruelty."

Nazis, Please Note!

Jews had settled at Bamberg, Germany, as early as the beginning of the eleventh century.

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EMANUEL E. KATZ, Man. Director

The Bulletin's Day Book

I tell my son—he's two and one-half years old—not to pick up cigarette butts and try to smoke them. So he picks up cigarette butts with increased fervor. I tell him not to cross the street by himself. So he crosses the street by himself with implacable delight in his daring. They tell me he comes by his malice naturally.

How can that be? And I want no remarks on the subject from my neighbor on page seven whose column is a rendezvous for the most interesting things my son into today's Day Book as a convenient bridge to an incident in far-off Jerusalem. The incident is about to become an annual event like the World Series, or the Yale-Harvard football clash, or the coming-out party of the graduating class.

The incident illustrates the charming perverseness of the human animal. This particular one that occurred in Jerusalem on the night of September 19, 1934, is much more significant than that involving my son and the cigarette butts. It is significant because it is couched in symbolism.

The regular reader of the Jewish Daily Bulletin is probably aware of the story to which I am referring. For the sake of the not-quite-regular reader I repeat the meagre details of the story as reported on page one yesterday.

A chap by the name of Chaim Ruben Horowitz took it into his noodle to blow a shofar. If he had blown it in a temple somewhere, he wouldn't have run into trouble. But he decided to blow it, at all places, in the one spot in Jerusalem where blowing the shofar is the least likely to cause trouble. He tooted the ram's horn or rather he attempted to toot it—at the Walling Wall. A policeman who was passing by at the time was alerted by an international commission appointed by the League of Nations following the Arab-Hebrew riots against blowing the shofar in that particular spot, pounced upon the would-be tooter and clamped him into the Jerusalem hospital.

Although the story didn't say so, the policeman was probably potted for that very purpose. You see, last year on Yom Kippur another chap also took it into his head that he'd like to blow the shofar at the Walling Wall. That chap also was compelled to languish behind the bars for a spell.

There's something appealing in these frustrated attempts to sound the ram's horn where it is forbidden to sound it. There's something in the things that men do. It has all the elements of the superhero conflict.

You must not blow the shofar at the Walling Wall," says the law.

There is, therefore, for the rebellious spirit no more fitting place in all the world to blow the shofar than at the Walling Wall. I'll blow it, say you, at the Walling Wall if I have to rot in a dungeon for it.

I say there's drama in the thing and I say it should and probably will be perpetuated. Perhaps in this manner.

It is Yom Kippur eve in Jerusalem. All over the beautiful white city, where are scattered posters that have strange resemblance to the posters advertising the football games in this country. They are illustrated. There is a sketch of the Walling Wall. The title of it are posted squads of police in something like football gear. They are strategically deployed to every approach to the Walling Wall in front of them, also in something like football garb, are groups of young men. One of them is blowing a shofar.

The legend on the poster reads:

ANNUAL SHOFAR RUSH

The staged admission there is one shilling turbulence.

I'm seated, by some miracle, on the fifty-seventh line in the stadium erected specially to permit the publisher a good view of the Annual Shofar Rush.

My seat must be on the side where the cops have their rooting section. For all around me there are Arabs hopping up and down and whooping it up for the cops. There's no organized cheering, but the boys are doing a pretty good job of encouraging their heroes just the same.

"Come on, you cops!" they roar. "Mop 'em up! Hold that line!" And so forth.

From the opposite stands, the cheering seems to be somewhat organized. A young lad, in what appears to be a scout uniform, with a megaphone in his hand, bounces around here and there in front of the stands. Once I think I heard him yell, "Give 'em the long locomotive, now! Put every one of you've got a gun on 'em! Show 'em we're behind 'em!"

The Shofar cheering sound then gives a pretty fair imitation of the Columbia locomotive. Following that, they break into "Roar, Shofar, Roar." It goes something like this, if I remember correctly:

*"Roar, Shofar, Roar
And wake the echoes of the
Red Sea Valley;
Fight the good fight, O Hero,
While the sons of Judah
rally round
The Walling Wall,
Shouting its name,
Forever roar, Shofar, roar,
And wake the echoes of the
Jordan seas."*

The crowd likes that one. Even the Arabs politely applaud. Following that, the Jewish boys give a performance for the cops. The police acknowledge the courtesy by bowing stiffly and raising their cork helmets a trifle above their brows.

Immediately thereafter, the referee comes to the center of the gridiron and, blowing a tune upon a shofar, he blows the starting whistle. "Did you ever hear Pete go tweet, tweet, tweet, on his piccolo?" and roar.

The next charge is: "Police? Are you ready Shofar? They're ready, and how!

Hardly has the referee scampered away when the brilliant Shofar quarterback, shoots tightly against his chest with four of his galloping mates running in line for him and moving down would be tackled with deadly precision, crashes through the police lines for the first touchdown. Standing on the enemy's goal line, at the Walling Wall, he toots a mighty toot on his Shofar that brings a thunderous cheer from the stands.

The next charge results in dismal failure. Signals get mixed or something, and, to the groans of the Jewish rooters and the wild shouts of the Arab supporters, the down the man carrying the shofar and cart him off to the goal (not goal, please, Mr. Printer). The next charge, with a score ten to seven in favor of the police. That is, they cart off ten of the Shofar boys while the latter succeed in pushing against the men over the goal line for a loud toot.

The whole business ends in quite the college boy fashion. The Arabs, also, elected by their first victory in ten years, rush the Walling Wall and all but tear it down.

Incidentally, I don't believe that the business of my son's picking up cigarette butts could be turned into quite so thrilling a game.

H. W.

Against Lottery



BERNARD S. DEUTSCH

Deutsche Firm In Opposition To Lottery Aid

Considers Lyons' Plan 'Disgrace to Richest City in World'

"The whole plan of a Municipal Relief Association, as Mr. Lyons terms it, is nothing more or less than a lottery—and I think it disgraceful that the greatest and richest city in the world should stoop to gambling to feed and shelter its unemployed and needy," Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch declared.

Stating his views thus on the lottery plan for relief, sponsored by Borough President James J. Lyons of the Bronx, Mr. Deutsch spoke at a meeting of the Jewish Federation of Brooklyn, which was held last night.

Charles F. Abel, representing Borough President Lyons, also voted against the resolution but after an appeal voiced by Mr. Lyons to give the measure its necessary majority for adoption. Mr. Abel changed his vote.

"I remain adamant," Mr. Deutsch replied to Mr. Lyons' plea that he not change his vote and make the adoption unanimous.

Borough President Samuel Levy voted for the measure, stating, "There are now millions of dollars being sent out of this country annually on Irish and Canadian sweepstakes, and I think that the due portion of this money should remain here to help our own destitute citizens."

Germans Civilizers

Jacob Auerbach, educator and author, wrote an essay on "Lessing and Mendelssohn" in 1857.

Italian Jews Left No Record

Information concerning the history of the Jews at Bari, Italy, is very scant.

FIVE YEARS AGO

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

September 21, 1929
NEW YORK.—The Committee on Good-Will Between Jews and Christians, sponsored by the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, and which, despite "some misunderstandings that have arisen regarding the policies" of the organization, it was announced last night, will meet in London.

LONDON.—The Evening Standard, discussing Palestine, declared there was reason to believe that the United States might be willing to take over the Palestine mandate.

JERUSALEM.—On the Eve of the fifth Mollem Sabbath since the first Friday of August 1934, the state of mind of both Jews and Arabs was far from peaceful although the government held that calm had been restored.

Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Indifferent Trio

The Day of Atonement, I hope, found the producers of "First Episode," "Errant Lady," and "Alley Cat," three new productions that came to Broadway the week in a repentant mood. Each had something to atone for.

"First Episode," which the Shuberts produced at the Avon, is not an American product. It was imported from an England which is not so merry. The work of Terence Rattigan, Philip Helleman, it is said to have been written with some warmth by British audiences. Americans, however, will not find in the same way.

"First Episode" is almost a good play. Had the authors developed their theme with any consistency, the result might have been rather moving, but they go down badly and end in a limp. The story is one of life among the undergraduates in an English university. It seems from the title, having an affair with the beautiful Margot. Tony's room mate, David, is agast. In fact he is devoted to Margot, being the father of a boy. Margot, who knows the bad influence David wields over Tony, plays David a pretty mean trick and manages to have him expelled from college. That finally happens is quite routine.

The leading roles, played by Patrick Waddington, Leona Maricle and John Hagan, do not try to convince for the simple reason that the play itself is sloppily conceived and indifferently directed.

Nat Dorfman's comedy, "Errant Lady," is a slight improvement over "First Episode." It contains moments during which the laughter of the audience at the Fulton Theatre is genuine, but, alas, the mirth-provoking scenes are all too few.

The plot of "Errant Lady" is calculated to make the audience feel sorry. Set in a country estate in Westchester, it concerns a wealthy family. The middle-aged mother is a little domineering. Her only lady is all bound up with the idea of the social graces. Vulgarity to her is almost anything she does not appreciate. She has an extremely senseless daughter who is married. The young lass pops into the house and announces she is going to give up her husband for a dashing expatriate Russian nobleman. Her husband, and I thought he was foolish, will not give up his silly wife without a struggle, and in a drinking bout with the Russian nearly reaches the point of homicide. Ma, however, tries to save the day by stating that the Russian is in love with her, and much to her surprise her own husband is delighted over the prospect of losing his wife and finally agreeing to do so.

In the end things right themselves and the daughter returns to her husband. Leona Powers, as the mother, plays her role with tact and skill. Her cloying characterization of a forty-old-year-old matron who is a little too fond of her own self, excitedly done. Helen Walpole, as the flighty daughter, is also well cast. The rest of the cast are not up to the mark.

"Alley Cat," adapted by Alan Dienhart and Samuel Shipman from a story by Lawrence Poole, is a melodrama which was, I am

sure, opened by mistake at the Forty-eight Street Theatre. It is one of those impossible things that give people who do all their theatre-going on passing a chance to say nasty things about the Broadway stage.

For the sake of keeping the record straight, it is to tell you that "Alley Cat" is the story of a great love, the love of a broker for a little and, of course, happily wedded. The broker's wife, however, has left him. He has decided to end it all when into his life comes the gal. She is also on the verge of giving up but they decide that misery can be sweetened if they share their misfortunes. They are happy for a time, when the broker's wife returns to the scene and claims her place. Our heroine very nobly gives him back to his wife but before the final curtain rolls down the broker and his wife are reunited and you are given to believe that they lived mildly happily ever after.

"Alley Cat" would make a bad second night. It is unexciting. It will be seen on the screen next Summer.

(Beginning with Sunday's issue of The Jewish Daily Bulletin, Critical Moments will appear regularly on Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday of each week.)

ICOR Sponsors Concert in Town Hall Tomorrow

A concert will be held tomorrow night in Town Hall under the auspices of ICOR, the association for Jewish colonization in the Soviet Union. Sidl Belarsky, Russian basso, Donald Heywood and his Negro dance group from "Africa," and Norman Cazden, pianist, will be on the program.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Friday, September 21
Lecture by Dr. Samuel D. Schmalhausen, "The Jewish Question in the Soviet Union," 8:00 p. m.
Perversion! The Society for Social Reform, 8:00 p. m.
School of the Jewish Women, 8:00 p. m.
Forum: Dr. Trade Wines, 8:00 p. m.
Helen Walpole, 8:00 p. m.

Saturday, September 22
Helen Walpole, 8:00 p. m.
Donald Heywood and Negro Dance Group, 8:00 p. m.
Speaker, Rabbi Levinson, 8:00 p. m.

Debate on "Is Jewish State in Palestine Justified?" 8:00 p. m.

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SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

The Violet Situation

Up at the Heights, where the N. Y. U. gridgers are working out prior to their season debut under their new head coach, Mal Stevens, football prospects are beginning to rise and shine.

The new coaching regime at the Violet school faced a difficult situation last year when it dropped the buggy that Howard Cann had been tossed from. Most of the seasoned veterans and experienced players had graduated. With renewed merrily and possibilities. It seems to us at this moment that Mal Stevens has developed the potentialities to a peak for pre-season campaigning.

The Brains of the N. Y. U. Gridgers

The lad who directs the strategy of the N. Y. U. juggernaut as it rolls down the field is a diminutive Jewish lad from Newburgh, N. Y. He is Charlie Siegel, small but sturdy grid hero. It was his spectacular spearing of that unforgettable pass tossed by his running mate, Eddie Smith, that secured for the only score in the game between Carnegie Tech and New York University.

Charlie was the quarterback of the Violet team despite the fact that he was only a sophomore. Once again he is slated for a varsity berth at the signal-calling position.

An All-Round Athlete

From where we sat last November 10th and was on the sidelines, the only method we had of reaching Siegel was via radio telephony. But, on the day we watched practice last night, we saw him in person, barrier and headed straight for the locker rooms.

Charlie hails from Newburgh, High school and was on the football and track teams there. He went out for track in order to increase his speed on the gridiron. Any one who has seen this atom of dynamite run back a punt knows how remarkably fast Siegel can be in his football togs.

While at Newburgh High, Charlie held the state hurdling title for

secondary schools. He prepped at Dean Academy, starring in football, baseball, basketball and track (just an all-round man).

With this splendid athletic record behind him he prepared to carve a niche for himself among the immortals of the Violet athletes. In his freshman year he made an exceptional record while on the frook track and football teams. The coaches of those outfits were very much impressed by his sportsmanship, his ability and his eager zest to play ball.

Made Varsity Grade

Despite the fact that he is only five feet six inches tall and weighs approximately 160 pounds, he tried out for the varsity football team in 1933. However, it developed that Coach Cann was not so keen on giving this lad first team recognition because of his diminutive stature. But Charlie was adamant. He reported for practice, warmed up and took his daily drubbing as a member of the scrubs. This, at least, earned him some reward and he finally was handed a varsity uniform.

His big chance came one afternoon when he ran back a kick-off against the first stringers for a touchdown. The following Saturday he made his debut in intercollegiate competition. The rest is a matter of history. He drew first blood for the Violet team, starred in the other games, and caught a high pass for the only score of the game that beat Carnegie Tech, conquerer of Notre Dame.

A Bottle of Milk For Mrs. Reilly

As hard as nails, this fellow can crack the line with all the force of a battering ram. He can skirt the ends of the line, slip through the express train and he huris the pigskin with the sharpshooting eye of a Benny Friedman. This isn't all.

We feel it is high time the public learns how Charlie developed his forward passing and receiving ability to such an expert degree. During the summer, some years back, Charlie worked on a bakery truck with his brother. They alternated catching and throwing loaves of bread from the truck to the house where they were supposed to deliver. If a loaf of bread was dropped, it meant cancellation of order, so the brothers Siegel had to aim accurately or to sprit like mad to get their hands on each loaf. (Shades of a bottle of milk for Mrs. O'Reilly!)

Siegal plays football with the same enjoyment and zest we noticed at a track meet last May. He knows the fact that he is somewhat emotional on the playing field he's our choice for an A-1 athlete. Charlie will take defeat to his game as a personal loss. It is a sure bet that Charlie will be captain of the Violets in his senior year.

Nashville News

Jewish followers of Vanderbilt football are pulling for Ed Merlin, Miami (Fla.) freshman, to develop into a varsity guard before he is graduated from the Southern school.

Horace Levy, Vanderbilt alumnus, induced Merlin to enroll at Vanderbilt in the hope that a second Jewish player might wear Commodore colors.

Plute Lasky starred at tackle for the Commodores during the season of 1926, '27, '28. He is the only Jew ever to win a gridiron letter at the university.

Merlin, a husky eighteen-year-old youth of 190 pounds, prepped at Miami High and attended Military Academy and played football at both schools.

Winners of World Series Tickets

In the Slants on Sports columns that appeared yesterday instead of on Wednesday we announced that a Henry "Hank" Greenberg, pride

The 'Brain Trust' of the Violet Machine



—Specially drawn for the Jewish Daily Bulletin by Ben Roth.

The lad who directs the N.Y.U. gridgers on the football field is a Jewish lad from Newburgh, N. Y. Despite the fact that he is five feet six and weighs only 160 pounds he can crack the line with the force of a battering ram. Charlie Siegel is a man to be feared in a game. He can pass, receive, run, plunge, and is an expert defense man.

and pot first baseman of the Detroit Tigers, had been elected "the greatest Jewish baseball player of all time" by an overwhelming majority.

This contest ran for a month and was open to all readers of the Jewish Daily Bulletin. Three pairs of tickets for the World Series were to be given the winners of the three best letters. The winners, all residents of Greater New York, are:

Fred Shachter, 210 Riverside Drive, Manhattan.
Philip Gelman, 6219 217th Avenue, Brooklyn.

Isadore Herman, 2136 Yorkville boulevard, Fort Richmond, S. I.
Both Shachter and Gelman assisted Henry Greenberg as their choice for the Jewish Daily Bulletin. However, Isadore Herman picked Johnny Kling and stated his reasons in such a convincing manner that the judges were compelled to consider his letter until the last. If possible, single tickets will be given the fans who received mention by the judges. We will announce these at a later date.

Your sports scribe wishes to thank all those who entered this contest. The task of judging the letters was an exceedingly difficult one. However, fans, keep a weather eye open for our football contests for free tickets to the best games in the city.

THE SPORTING CALENDAR

Fort Hamilton Arena

Polo on Sunday

Once again the Blind Brook four will invade the Fort Hamilton reservation for the rubber match against the rack quartet at the 100th post.

The army team, led by Lieutenant Ben Jacobs, a man who has risen from the ranks during his long stay in the corps, has been playing a fine brand of polo this season. It will not be surprising at all if its present three-goal rating this year is raised by the end of the season.

Early Italian Jews

As early as the beginning of the fourth century A. D. there were Jews in Bologna, Italy, but it is difficult to ascertain the exact date of their settlement. It is known that in 302 they had a cemetery there.

Would Investigate Nazi Arms Source

Director of Chicago Forum Sees France as Worst Menace to Peace

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, Sept. 20.—Fred Atkins Moore, director of the Chicago Forum, asks the Congressional committee investigating the munitions traffic to work on the mystery of what country is supplying Germany with materials of war.

Moore, who was in Vienna when Dollfus was assassinated, thinks Hitler is not the menace to the peace of the world that France is.

"My feeling," he says, "is that France is our real bugaboo because of the power of French munitions interests over her press and government."

Funeral Services Held For Mrs. Rachel Schiff

Funeral services were held yesterday for Mrs. Rachel Schiff, 61, wife of Morris Schiff, who died Tuesday. Interment was in Riverside Cemetery, in New Jersey.

Mrs. Schiff was one of the founders of the Chevra Talmud Torah Anshe Marov, at 15 Old Broadway, one of the first synagogues in the Harlem section, more than thirty years ago. Her residence was at 41 Convent avenue. Ten children and seventeen grandchildren survive.

Sees Peace Education Need

(Special to the J.D.B.)

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, Sept. 20.—"World peace is not around the corner," Rabbi I. E. Philo of Rodef Sholem Temple told an organization meeting of the proposed Mass. Council League for War and Pacifism here yesterday. Intensive education may be needed to bring world peace, he said, declaring that "we need a different type of history books in the schools."

Dedicate Mausoleum

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 20.—In the presence of leaders of the local Jewish community, Congregation Sherith Israel's new \$750,000 mausoleum, "Portals of Eternity," was formally dedicated yesterday with solemn ceremonies.

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RALPH D. BLUMENFELD

The famed R. D. B. of British journalism, again addresses his Bulletin audience after the lapse of almost a year.

J. SCHECHTMAN

J. T. A. staff correspondent, describes the situation in Northern Africa after the bloody Constantine riots.

WILLIAM B. ZIFF

In the first of a series of striking articles calls on Jewry to about face.

ABBA HILLEL SILVER

Comments on a vital subject of the day.

Other regular features of the Sunday Bulletin — Herman Bernstein's column of editorial comment — "Now"; Nathan Koenig's review of the Washington week—"Capital Comment"; Heinz Leipmann's weekly essay; The Women's Page; Joan Klein's "Shop Talk." Book Reviews and Gossip.

Classified Advertising

RATE—Minimum charge 30c for 20 words. Each additional line 20c. Count five words to a line. Count box number as one.

No advertisement will be inserted unless accompanied by remittance.

Replies will be mailed to you as received.

Closing time for Week-End Edition is Thursday 5 P.M.

POSITION WANTED—MALE

YOUNG MAN, 22, college graduate and athlete, alert, seeks permanent position, experienced typist. Box 340 Jewish Daily Bulletin, 21 Centre St., New York City.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE

HOUSEKEEPER—Cook kosher meals, keep house, wash and iron. Box 340 Jewish Daily Bulletin, 21 Centre St., New York City.

HELP WANTED

LITERARY—Accurate and speedy translator, able to do translating from German into English. Box 340 Jewish Daily Bulletin, 21 Centre St., New York City.

APARTMENT—SUB-LEASE

WILL sub-lease October 1st, upper fifth Avenue apartment, five rooms, three bathrooms, fully furnished. Box 340 Jewish Daily Bulletin, 21 Centre St., New York City.

INSTRUCTIONS

LEARN HEBREW from an experienced teacher. Box 340 Jewish Daily Bulletin, 21 Centre St., New York City.

I. D. Levy Will Leave Residue To His Widow

Probate Estimate Sets Estate's Value at 'Over \$10,000'

Isaac D. Levy, president of Oppenheim, Collins and Company, 35 West Thirty-fourth street, who died at Deal Beach, N. J., September 9, left an estate formally estimated at "more than \$10,000," it was learned yesterday when his will, dated November 2, 1933, was filed for probate in Surrogate's Court. Sums of \$10,000 each are bequeathed to Michael Levy of 480 Park avenue, a brother, who is an executive at Oppenheim, Collins, and to Mrs. Rae L. Stark of the Esplanade Hotel, a sister.

Harriette Stern, 688 Riverside drive, who was Mrs. Levy's secretary, receives \$1,500, and the Oppenheim, Collins Mutual Aid Association benefits to the extent of \$1,000.

The residue is to be held in trust for life for the widow, Mrs. Rosetta D. Levy of 321 Park avenue. Upon her death the trust fund will go to the deceased's three children, Robert of 321 Park avenue, Mrs. Miriam Cohn of 1185 Park avenue and Mrs. Kathleen Kenton of 1 West Eighty-first street.

In his will Mr. Levy expresses the wish that his son will continue

Palestine Sees Merger Increase

45 Partnerships Registered in Week — More Doctors and Dentists

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence)
JERUSALEM, Sept. 1. — That business partnerships here are on the increase is evidenced by the recent record breaking registration of forty-five Jewish partnerships in one week.

All the new concerns, most of which are German Jewish, will engage in the various branches of trade and industry in Palestine.

Registration figures also show that 106 physicians, mostly German Jews, including a number of women, have entered practice, bringing the total of doctors to 1,784. There are also 322 dentists, twenty-five of them newly licensed.

Masada to Hold Supper

A supper will be held to inaugurate the winter program for Masada at the Central Jewish Institute, 125 East Eighty-fifth street on October 7. All Masada members in the New York area, numbering approximately 300, are expected to attend.

in the business and ultimately become president. Executors of the instruments are Michael Levy, Mrs. Rosetta D. Levy, Robert Levy and the attorney for the estate, David Bandier, of 25 Broad street.

Untermeyer Pounces on Police As Vandal Wave Hits Yorkville

(Continued from Page One)

Rights, charged in his letter that Yorkville police were guilty of "wantonly failing to do their duty" in not detecting the vandalism and punishing the offenders.

Starting Friday night and continuing through Yom Kippur on Wednesday, windows of approximately seventy-six Jewish stores in Yorkville were marked with both swastika symbol and the word "Jew" etched deeply into them with glass cutters.

\$500 Damage in One Shop

Most of the stores affected are concentrated in the neighborhood of Seventy-ninth street and First avenue. The vandal or vandals responsible did the worst damage to a dry goods store at 1561 First avenue, operated for the past twenty-five years by the firm of Delasky and Siegel. Twelve of the windows fronting this store were scratched with swastikas and the word "Jew." All twelve will have to be replaced at an estimated cost of \$400 to \$500. As the windows were not broken, but merely scratched, the damage is not covered by insurance.

In all, the cost of replacement the shopkeepers have incurred as a result of the defacement is estimated as approaching \$1,000. Most of the merchants interviewed by the Jewish Daily Bulletin have indicated they will immediately install new plate glass fronts.

The hands that wielded the glass

cutters were impartial in their selection of victims. In two blocks on Second avenue, between Seventy-eighth and Eightieth streets, the imprints of the marauders was left on dairy stores, haberdasheries, pharmacies, stationery shops and clothing stores.

On First avenue, beside the Belsky and Siegel establishment, Prince's Paint Shop and Wertheim's clothing store were most seriously damaged. A report that the Seventy-ninth Street Theatre, at 1519 Second avenue, owned and operated by Jews, had been one of the chief targets of the attack was found to be entirely without foundation. None of the windows had been subjected to defacement. The manager scouted the reports and said the theatre had never experienced any difficulties. In the immediate vicinity of the theatre, however, several shops were defaced.

Sees DAWA Handiwork

An employee of one of the stores principally affected (who asked that his name and details be withheld) said there was good reason to believe DAWA was behind the vandalism. This store was one of the first to be attacked, if not the very first. The scratched windows were discovered Saturday morning at opening time. A report was immediately made to the Sixty-seventh precinct station.

The clerk at the store in ques-

tion stated that on Friday night there had been a serious altercation between one of the owners of the shop and a man notorious in the neighborhood as one of the most fanatic Nazis and members of DAWA. It is understood details of the affair have been placed in the hands of a prominent attorney, and, if investigation discloses sufficient evidence, criminal prosecution will be demanded.

Prominent members of both the

Friends of New Germany, local Nazi organization of which Dr. Hubert Schuch is national president, and DAWA were quick to deny that either of their organizations would countenance or encourage such outrages.

It was recalled by the Jewish shopkeepers that about a year ago similar cases of vandalism had occurred and the offenders were never brought to book.

Contradict Police

At the Sixty-seventh street precinct, the sergeant in charge declared that the first reports of the window scratching had been made only Thursday morning, the day following Yom Kippur. This is in direct contradiction to statements made by many of the shopkeepers affected that they had immediately reported the incidents as soon as discovered on Saturday morning. Among the merchants who told a Jewish Daily Bulletin reporter that they had reported the affair to police Saturday were Belsky and Siegel, Prince's Paint Store and Wertheim's clothing store, all on First avenue.

*a good cigarette gives you
a lot of pleasure*

... just about every cigarette smoker knows that—but here are some other facts to keep in mind ...

For a cigarette to be milder and taste better it must be made of mild, ripe Turkish and home-grown tobaccos.

*We wish you could go into the factories and see
Chesterfield made. The mild ripe tobacco is cut in
long even threads—then packed into the cigarette so
as to make Chesterfield draw right and burn evenly.*

A good cigarette can give you a lot of pleasure, and we would like for you to try Chesterfield.

*the cigarette that's Milder
the cigarette that
TASTES BETTER*

Chesterfield

