

All the News Concerning Jews

Vol. XI.-No. 2949

New York, Monday, September 17, 1934

Entered as Second-Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y. Price 3 Cents

HERMAN BERNSTEIN Contributing Editor

Sad Rejoicing

Dr. Joshua Thon, president of the Jewish Deputies Club in the Polish Sejm, commenting on Poland's repudiation of her treaty regarding the rights of minorities, declared:

"I do not wish to make a Jewish case out of this affair. So far the declaration (by Foreign Minister Beck) has not hurt us, since we derived no benefit from the minority treaties. Although the minority treaties were never fulfilled where we were concerned, we never sought the protection of the League and never contemplated submitting to it Jewish grievances based on the minor-ity treaties. Nevertheless ity treaties. Nevertheless I consider Colonel Beck's step a faulty infringement on untouchable international treaties. Furthermore this step is momentarily inappropriate and may have unexpected conse-quences. I fail to see an advantage from the Polish standpoint, either immediately or in the future.

This is a correct estimate of Poland's latest move.

Poland has committed a grave political blunder. It is reported that the Polish press is rejoicing, hailing the end of the minorities treaty, in the belief that by denouncing her moral obligation Poland has been transformed into a first-rate power. The only other country power. The only other country where Poland's unfortunate political error is greeted with en-thusiasm is Naziland. The representatives of Great Britain France and Italy have rebuked Poland for repudiating her treaty obligations. The Little Entente has expressed its criti-cism of Poland's ill-advised stand.

When the time will come for the Nazis to treat the German-Polish non-aggression pact as another scrap of paper, and the so-called Polish Corridor will be so-called Polish Corridor will be endangered, Poland will find herself appealing in vain for world sympathy and aid, basing her claims on the Treaty of Versailles. Poland herself has opened the door for those who eek a readjustment of the Po-sh Corridor boundaries.

It is deplorable that the Pil-sudski government has permit-ted itself to be guided by mili-taristic expediency rather than by . constructive statesmanship The diplomacy of militarists is usually confined to what is regarded by them as immediate strategic advantages. The constructive statesman looks further them to be stated to the statesman looks further them. ahead and strives to avoid pitfalls and momentary allure-ments for the sake of attain-ing durable material as well as moral advantages for the nation he represents.

The tactics of Colonel Beck were those of a militaristic diplomat. The former Polish (Centinued on Page Three)

# Teutons Here Beck Reassures Jews; Set Up Group Against Nazis Poland Harasses Them

Non-Partisan League Is Out to 'Stem Tide of Hitlerism'

A League of Free Germans to "stem the tide of Hitlerism and Fascism among the Germans of the United States and to fight the Nazi menace to the bitter end" has been organized here in New York, it was announced yesterday.

The new organization, which is non-partisan, aims to unite all Germans in the United States opposed to Nazi domination, regard-less of political and other affilia-

Although the new group appeals to all German-speaking elements, its main efforts will be directed toward building up a nation-wide movement of Germans and Ger-man descendants in defense of

liberty and democracy.

Martin Plettl, well known German labor leader and a refugee from Nazi Germany, is the president of the new organization. Mr. Plettl, head of the German cloth-ing workers' union, was jailed by the Nazis, but succeeded in escap-

ing from Germany. A number of units have already been organized in and around New York, it was announced. New branches in the United States, Canada and Latin America are in process of formation. A congress of delegates of all branches will be held in the near future, it was said at the headquarters of the

## **Holy Land Deports** 32 Jewish Girls

Illegal Entrants Sent Back to Countries They Came From Aboard Greek Ship

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Sept. 16.—Thirtytwo Jewish girls, arrested in Haifa last July and imprisoned in Bethle-hem, in addition to twelve other immigrants who tried to enter the country illegally, were deported to their respective countries aboard

a Greek vessel yesterday. Four immigrants who entered Palestine unlawfully were tried here Friday. Prison sentences and deportation were meted out in three cases. A Soviet refugee named Israel Lichtman, who came here with two children, was merely subjected to a fine. It was recommended by the court that they be allowed to remain in Palestine in view of the circumstances of their flight from Soviet Russia.

### Tel Aviv Obtains Loan Of £350,000 in Paris

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, Sept. 16.—Mayor M.
Dizengoff of Tel Aviv, Paiestine,
has secured a £350,000 (a,pproximately \$1,750,000) loan for his city, at less than five per cent in-terest, it is understood in Paris.

The mayor of the "first Jewish ity in the world" accomplished his ends before leaving London for Palestine via Marseilles, it is said in financial circles here.

## School System Resumes Drive. Fires Teachers

Anti-Semitic Campaign Seen Proving Need

of Supervision

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Sept. 16. — While
Foreign Minister Jozef Beck assures the world through Geneva that this country is perfectly able to take care of her obligations to minorities without benefit of League of Nations supervision, a wild drive is under way all over Poland to dismiss Jewish teachers from the government elementary schools, while simultaneously government-subsidized Jewish schools are being closed en masse, and the process of liquidating the special sab-bath schools for Jews is also beginning.

Yesterday's Haint, leading Polish Jewish newspaper, ran a full-page streamer: "Liquidation of the Public School System for Jewish Children." The leading story told how Orthodox Jewish parents are picketing the Polish schools, where their children are compelled to desecrate the Sabbath by going to

Details of the anti-Jewish wave vere confirmed in The Moment, which described how Jewish teachers are being replaced wholesale by non-Jews, thereby reducing rec-ognized rights of the Jews to

Chief Rabbi Moses Schorr will appear at the head of a Jewish delegation appealing to the Mini-(Continued on Page Eight)

### Protest Algiers Murders

PARIS, Sept. 16.—The Federation of Jewish Ex-Soldiers yester-day adopted a strong protest against the recent pogrom in Al-giers. The sentiment of the organization was forwarded to the

## Lithuania Finds Cause For Alarm in Action

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) KAUNAS, Lithuania, Sept. 16.—This country is particu-larly worried by Foreign Minister Beck's Geneva declaration on the minorities problem, re-garding it as a test of Polish

Fears exist in official quarters here, which have been communicated to the Geneva repre-sentation, that if Poland is not reprimanded severely by the other powers, her next step is likely to take an even more sensational form. It is felt that this next move will directly concern Lithuania, provoking this country to war, perhaps.

## Poland Seizes J.T.A. Report To Daily Press

Confiscates Bulletin on Statement A. J. C. Made Friday

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Sept. 16.—For publishing a New York cabled dispatch containing the statement of the American Jewish Congress, signed by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Bernard S. Deutsch, express-ing the hope that the United States will act with other signatories of the Versailles Treaty to insure protection of minorities in Europe, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency's daily bulletin of news to the Polish press was confiscated here yesterday.

The statement was issued in New York Friday following a spe-cial meeting of the foreign rela-tions committee of the American Jewish Congress, summoned to consider the implications of the Polish refusal to cooperate with the League of Nations on minority

## Infringements Not Expected, Minister Says

Antagonism to Geneva Move Grows Among Other Nations

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) GENEVA, Sept. 16.—While Col-nel Jozef Beck, Polish Foreign Minister, and other Polish diplomatic officials continued their forts to mitigate the effect of the sensational Polish declaration on minority right protection supervision, antagonism against Poland mounted over the week-end as delegation chiefs consulted with their home governments and implica-tions of the Polish declaration became clearer.

came clearer.

Poland has no intention of in-fringing Jewish rights in that country and the real contents of the minority treaties have been embodied as an integral part of the Polish constitution, Colonal Beck declared today in an inter-view with the Jewish Tolegraphic Agency.

Seeks Equality

Poland desires to be treated as the equal of other nations and that is the only reason for the Polish declaration before the League of Nations Assembly last Thursday, the Polish Foreign Minister said. "Even the declarations made by Messrs. Simon Barthou and Polisi will not change the attitude of Po-land," Colonel Beck stated.

The Polish statesman added that his country would participate in the discussion by the Sixth Com-mission of the Polish proposal to

mission of the Poisis proposat w generalize the minority treaties by requiring their application to all members of the League. Neville Laski, Anglo-Jewish leader, and Dr. Nahum Goldmann, chairman of the Committee of Jewchairman of the Committee of Jew-ish Delegations, visited the Polish Foreign Minister and put before him Jewish objections to the Pohim Jewish objections to the Fo-lish course of action on the minor-ities question. At the same time the Jewish called on the chiefs of the delegations to the League and laid their views before them.

Yesterday Laski, president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews and co-chairman of the Joint Foreign Committee, and Dr. Gold-

## Program Announced to Widen Friendship Between Religions

A sweeping program for the ex-tension of inter-racial and interreligious friendship which, in its recommendations urges Christian youth to boycott all agencies practicing racial discrimination, adopted by the Commission on Extending Friendship Among the Races of the Christian Youth Council of North America, was made public yesterday by the National Conference of Jews and Christians.

The program is based on the findings of the commission reached indings of the commission reached of inter-racial marriage; encourtat sessions of the youth council agenet of inter-racial apprecial at Williams Bay, Wis, from June 100 manong children through the property of the property

"one of the most far-reaching and significant programs for inter-ra-cial and inter-religious under standing ever to be adopted by a Christian youth organization in this country.

Among the specific recommendations of the commission were inter-racial meetings for parents arranged by the youth groups; en-couragement of friendships between members of different races; further study by parents of the biological and social implications of inter-racial marriage; encour-

## Danzig Bans Stuermer For Inciting Contents

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
DANZIG, Sept. 16.—Authorities here yesterday banned the current issue of Der Stuermer, anti-Semi-tic weekly published by Julius Streicher, Franconian overlord. Streicher, Franconian overlord. The issue contained several articles of an inflammatory natura against the Jews.

The Danzig Nazi paper, Vorpos-

ten, appeared, however, with sev-eral articles following the same trend as Der Stuermer's, inciting "Aryans" to excesses against the

## To Sift Source Palestine Hope Of Nazi Arms Based on Land Based on Findings of

### Senate Body Expected Foundation Fund Offito Examine House Probe Facts

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—Accumulation

American munition manufacturers and dealers in sup-plying Nazi units in this country with rifles and other military equipment as recently revealed by the Congressional committee investigating Nazi and other un-American activities in the United States, are expected to receive the attention of the Senate armament inquiry committee.

This was seen following revelations before the Senate committee that American armaments were being smuggled into Germany in violation of the Versailles Treaty. Over the week-end the probers

studied testimony given last Fri-day on the movement of Americanmade guns into Germany, with a view to going more deeply into the to uncover complete tails. Of particular interest to the committee is the question as to whether American arms manufacturers knew directly or indirectly at the time the shipments were made if the arms were eventually destined for Germany.

Arms traffic within the United States is included in the scope of the Committee's investigation. This includes the trade in revolv-This includes the trade in revolv-ers, rifles and machine guns in gangland. Since the McCormack committee has received testimony that Nazi and similar groups are known to be equipped with rifles and have carried on military drills, it is expected that the Senate committee also will look into these

### Zion Immigration Official Studies Polish Problem

A.T.A. Special Correspondence WARSAW, Sept. 8.—Edwin Samuel, Assistant Director of the Palestine Immigration Depart-ment, has arrived in Warsaw on a visit in order to acquaint him-self there with problems of emigration of Polish Jews to Pales-tine. It is understood that the visitor is particularly interested in viewing for himself the special training which thousands of Jew-ish youth are undergoing in preparing themselves for emigration to Palestine.

## Bulletin Calendar Of Events

ecture by Mr. Joseph Schlossberg osevelt's New Deal—Organized Labo the NRA'! Upper West Side Brand the Socialist party, 100 West Seventy and street; 8:30 p. m.

## HEWISH DOWN BOLLETIN

Published every day in the week except Saturday and Jewish high holidays by the JEWISH DALLY BULLETIN, Inc. 221 Centre Stret. New York, N. Y. Telephone Canal 6-355

		950	-	408		- 0
Ne	w York			221	Centr	Street
Pn	ris	100		9 bis	Run	Vinense
W	raaw			.Pl. B	rasins	kich 10
Pr	ague			xu	Mane	sova 10
1	DATLY	bas	WEEK	-END	EDITI	ON
						Poreign.

d as second-class matter Nev. 14 at the Post Office at New York under the Act of March 3, 1879

Gopyrighted Jewish Daily Bulletin, Inc.

## cial Reports Favorable Zion Conditions

"Economic prosperity, healthy cultural development and a very hopeful mood" are the tendencies noted in Palestine by Leo Herr-mann, secretary of the World Keren Hayesod (Palestine Foundation Fund), who is now in New

York.
"I have been through all our settlements," Mr. Herrmann said yesterday, "and all of them offer yesterday, and an of them of them of a very impressive picture. Economic prosperity, healthy cultural development and a very hopeful mood are the signs of the life of these settlements which not less than before are the centers of ac-

tivity and life. "It is true that especially within the last year the increase of the urban population, particularly in Haifa and Tel Aviv, has been very spectacular, but everybody who knows the conditions of development in the Jewish National Home is aware of the fact that the agricultural settlements are to remain the mainstay of our work."

Since its inauguration, the Keren Hayesod has collected \$25,000,000 Herrmann said. He estimated that Fund will receive at least \$850,000 during the coming year. South Africa and Palestine, Herrmann said, show marked in-

reases in contributions. creases in contributions.

He predicted that the annual immigration to Palestine will mount to 40,000 within the next few years and that the country will become increasingly prosper-

"The Keren Hayesod," Herr-mann declared, "is destined to play an important role in the national colonization program, both agricultural and urban, of the next few years."

### To Give Dinner in Honor Of Ezekiel Rabinowitz

dinner in honor of Ezekiel Rabinowitz, retiring secretary of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, will be held on October 7, it was announced yesterday by the Rev. Edward Lawrence Hunt, di-rector of America's Good Will Union and chairman of the com-Omion and charman of the committee arranging the dinner. Serving with the Rev. Dr. Hunt as vice-chairmen are George Gordon Battle, Herman Bernstein, Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May, Dr. Henry Moskowitz, David A. Brown and Mrs. Roberta Keen Tubman, vice-president of the Good Will Union.

Others who have already ac cepted places on the committee include the Rev. Edward Charles Russell, Hon. Joseph H. Broderick Dr. Harry Cahane, Dr. Benjamin Dubovsky, Dr. Benjamin Jablous, Louis Myers, Mrs. Benjamin Du-bovsky, Mrs. Harry Cahane, and Mrs. Louis Myers.

### Hungarian Paper Formed For Sponsoring of Clausus

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) BUDAPEST, Sept. 3.—A new morning newspaper which will apparently campaign among Hungarian youth for the introduction of a numerus clausus in high schools and universities has been established here by Stefan Milday. established here by Stefan Milotay, former editor-in-chief of Magyar-

sag, right wing radical publication.
The new paper is to be called Uj Magyarsag (New Hungary). Milotay is said to have withdrawn from his former post because of a difference of opinion on a Jewish

Bareheaded Patriarchs
Bareheadedness was customary among men in Biblical times.

## Inquiry Likely Herrmann Sees Program Announced to Widen | Church Organ Inter-Religious Friendship Blames Jews

Commission During Iune Session

(Continued from Page One) groups to eliminate prejudice in schools resulting from unfair char-acterization of racial groups in textbooks, the attitudes of teachers and the lack of understanding of other races among the students of a school.

Responsibility Felt mmission pointed Christian attitude commission the wards religious and racial minor-ity groups should be one of under-

standing and cooperation.

"It is our responsibility Christian youth to undertake the activities we can which will broaden the lines of communication and cooperation between ra-cial groups, leading them to a real understanding and appreciation of the unique contributions of each racial group to the whole society," the statement declares. "We must realize, furthermore, in approaching other racial groups, that we must reverence their reverences and respect their dignities and values, for only through such systematic cooperation can a rich and varied society, so possible in this continent because of the racial elements, be achieved.

"The savage attitude of 'live and annihilate' has given way to our present attitude 'live and let live.' In a Christian world order this prevalent world attitude must give way to the group philosophy 'live and help live,' for we believe that the customary attitudes toward people different from our-selves which till the present have controlled our group thinking, are incongruent with the spirit which must exist in a Christian World Order. Moreover, we know that we do not inherit antagonism and prejudice. We acquire our way of looking at things through our relations and associations with We also understand someothers. thing about the ways by which they are acquired and feel that specified methods can be used to develop Christian attitudes to replace the narrow attitudes of ra-cial distrust and hate."

The report also discussed dis-crimination against mmority racial groups in governmental and economic agencies, in the employment situation, in school appro-priations and in the press, radio, books and magazines. In regard books and magazines. In regard to radio it was declared that cer-tain programs engender racial prejudice, while the press "often plays up the misdeeds of other racial groups and fails to present their achievements." Books and magazines were also criticized for presenting inaccurate and exaggerated portrayals of other races

Discussing the discrimination against racial groups in theatres, restaurants, residential districts, restaurants, residential districts, clubs and other public places, the report recommended that Christ-tian youth groups boycott all agen-cies which practice such discrimi-nation and commend and patronize employers and owners of bus-inesses who have refused to dis-

criminate along racial lines.
In regard to the problem of lynching the report recommended that young people's organization use their vote and influence to use their vote and influence to bring about the passing of a bill similar to the Costigan-Wagner Bill which was before the recent Congress to punish the crime of

lynching.
The findings of the commission concluded with a series of general statements of attitude expressing the viewpoint of the members of

"We often fail to realize in dealing with other races that the easiest and most thorough way of exchanging valuable group patterns and attitudes among groups is through the process of friendly



EVERETT J. CLINCHY

and cooperative living rather than through conflict and force," the report concluded. "We believe that report concluded. "We believe that Christianity needs the values of all races shared together in the spirit of understanding and fellow-ship before it can reach its best. Profit System Attacked

"Furthermore, we doubt if the ideal of Christian brotherhood can ever be fully realized in racial friendship under an economic sys-tem based upon profit seeking and individual and group competition and struggle, but can be realized

under a cooperative commonwealth.
"While we understand that there are no biological reasons against intermarriage, we recognize the cal problems connected We are opposed to legissociological lation against it and social ostra-

cism and persecution because of it.
"We believe that the brotherhood of man will come only when we recognize and appreciate the we recognize and appreciate the distinctive human values in each cultural group and when we or-ganize our society so that there can be a sharing of each group by all. We recognize and accept this as our Christian responsibility and task in the problem of friendship among the races."

### Wins Yale Scholarship

FORT WAYNE, Ind., Sept. 16. —Felix Zweig, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Zweig of Fort Wayne, won the Jack Merillet Griffen scholar-ship to Yale University and passed the entrance examinations with the highest grades ever attained by a recipient of the award. Zweig was president of the Achduth Vesho-lom Congregation and active in the young people's movement here.

# For Nazi Rise

Presbyterian of South Says They Lead Anti-Religion 'Reds'

"Anti - religious Communism" which is "largely under Jewish leadership" is blamed for the rise of Nazism in Germany in an article by Dunbar H. Ogden of New Or-leans in the "Thoughts for the Week" department of the Presby-terian of the South, issue of September 15.

Following a paragraph quoting Dostaivsky as stating that the Russian atheism of the late nine-teenth century was an "anguish of thirst," Ogden writes:

"Out of this 'anguish of thirst,' largely under Jewish leadership, burst forth the two revolutions in our own day; from it came the anti-religious Soviet absolution, an attempt at complete Communism.

"Into Germany this anti-religious Communism has been pressing, and Hitler has met it with National Socialism or Nazism." The article concludes with the plea, "Let us avoid a totalitarian

church. Such a church has never been a blessing. "Let us avoid a totalitarian state. Such a state must ultimately prove a curse.

## Lodge Plans District Drive

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CINCINNATI, Sept. 16. — The
B'nai B'rith wider scope campaign
in District No. 2 will get under
way at the end of this month. The first local drive will be held in Lea-venworth, Kan., where Moe Ettenson, president of the unit there will direct operations, with the co-operation of Louis Kranitz of St. Joseph, Mo., president of District

### Watson to Be Speaker

Municipal Court Justice James S. Watson will speak at the first meeting of the Bronx Community Associates, affiliated with the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, on September 24 at 8:30 P.M., in the Senate Mansion, 179th street and Creston avenue, Bronx.

# **SLANTS SPORTS**

## By MORRIS WEINER

A breezy, gossipy informative column about Jewish athletes and sportsmen, written by one who has participated in as well as reviewed the sports, appears every

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY

JEWISH DATE BULLETIN

## Ouiz Results Will Amaze Nation, Center Holds Rites McCormack Informs His Friends

## Explains Probe Aims to Scotch Spread of Prejudice

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BOSTON, Sept. 16.—Indications that the results of the Congressional investigation into Nazi and other un-American activities will other un-American activities will startle the nation were expressed by John W. McCormack, chairman of the committee, who spoke at a private meeting in his honor at the Dorchester Manor, Mattapan,

At the reception, arranged by a local non-partisan and non-sectar-ian committee, McCormack promised that those guilty of un-Ameri-can tactics will be punished.

can tactics will be punished.

Speaking of Jews, he said, "I
have nothing but contempt for
that Jew who seeks to hide his
origin and shrinks away from his

religious and national past."

The Congressional investigation, McCormack declared, is not par-ticularly interested in the Jews or any other nationality. Fundamen-tally he said, he is serving as chairman of a committee which has un-covered evidence indicating that there is a plot afoot to disseminate national hatred and religious pre-

## Palestine Boom Is Indicated By London Report Nations representatives.

### Investors' Review Cites Rise in Building. Coin Circulation

The Investors' Chronicle and Money Market Review of London reports economic progress in Palestine.

The annual report of the Anglo Palestine Bank, showing accounts totaling £4,563,000, just double the preceding year, is cited as an indication of the prosperity the Holy Land is experiencing.
"A substantial expansion also took place in the circulation of

notes and coin issued by the Pal-estine Currency Board," the estine Currency Board," the Chronicle states, "the amount rising from £2,822,000 to £4,070,000 in a year.

"Immigration returns showed an influx into the country last year of 32,000 persons, against 11,000 in 1932, and of this number 3,267, against only 754, were 'capitalist immigrants' — namely, those in possession of £1,000 or more.

possession of £1,000 or more.

"There was expended upon the erection of buildings, public and private, last year £5,601,000 as compared with £2,946,000 in 1932. The value of goods imported was £11,123,000 compared with £7,-769,000 in 1932."

## Anti-Fascist Meet Is Set for Chicago

Rosenfeld, Bridges, Mother Bloor, Czarist General and Baldwin Among Speakers

CHICAGO, Sept. 16.—The Second United States Congress against War and Fascism, which will convene here September 28, will be open to the public.

The Congress will attend a mass rally at the Coliseum on Septem-ber 28, and will continue its ses-sions at the Ashland Boulevard Auditorium on September 29 and 30. Four thousand delegates are expected.

Bridges and Rosenfeld



Brooklyn Group Mourns the Death of 90-Year-Old Philanthropist

The Ocean Parkway Jewish Center, Brooklyn, yesterday mourned the loss of Mrs. Dora Raskin, active in social and philanthropic work, who died and was interred Friday at the Beth-El Cemetery after services at the Center. She was ninety years old.

"In her long life," said Rabbi Jacob Bosniak in the eulogy, "she fulfilled the words which King Solomon wrote in honor of his mother, 'Her worth is greater than precious pearls'."

Mrs. Raskin was a familiar fig-ure on the Jewish East Side. She was deeply interested in Hebrew and corresponded in the language with many friends abroad.

She is survived by seven chil-



is even worse than last year, in the opinion of Rabbi Ferdinand M. Isserman of St. Louis, who M. Isserman of St. Louis, who returned from his second trip to investigate Jewish conditions in Europe and Germany. Rabbi Is-serman visited Holland, Belgium, Switzerland, the Saar, France and Austria, and conferred with many

Rabbi Isserman reports varying anditions in Germany, depending conditions in Germany, depending largely on the caprice of local Nazi leaders. In Berlin, Jewish merchants reported unusually good business, due to heavy purchasing in anticipation of inflation and raw material shortage. But he-declares no Jews are being reinstated in their old positions and no Jewish unemployed receive work. In any case the terror and suspense is so great that even the wealthy prefer to emigrate, no matter what their prospects matter what abroad, he says.

One Man's Story

"In Holland," Rabbi Isserman lates, "I met a former Jewish manufacturer, now living wretch-edly as a salesman, happy and relieved because he could live un-afraid and his wife no longer had to become hysterical whenever the

against War and Fascism, to be held in Chicago September 28, 29

and 30, it was announced in New

Other prominent speakers sched-

uled to appear include Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Prussian Min-ister of Justice; Dr. Harry F. Ward, chairman of the American

ward, charman of the American League Against War and Fascism; General Victor Yakhontoff, ex-Czarist General and author; Roger Baldwin, director of the Ameri-can Civil Liberties Union; "Mo-

ther" Ella Reeve Bloor, militant

farm leader, and Robert Morss Lovett, chairman of the League Lovett, chairman of the League for Industrial Democracy and pro-fessor of English at the Univer-sity of Chicago.

Identifying Baal-Gad

Baal-Gad is a place situated at the northern limit of Palestine.

York yesterday.

The situation of German Jewry | veteran, who left more than a million gold marks in Germany, struggling to support himself and his family, yet happy and relieved to be out of Germany. He was compelled by Nazi leaders to post copies of Dor Stuermer, which printed attacks on him and his factory. He could get no service in restaurants nor take his chil-dren to the park. The pupils in school wiped the bench after his daughter had sat on it."

The lot of the resourceless Ger-

man Jows, Rabbi Isserman re-ports, is infinitely worse. The borperta, is ininitely worder. The so-der nations were at first exceed-ingly hospitable, but as refugees kept pouring in where unemploysept pouring in where unemploy-ment was already had, help be-came more and more thinly dis-tributed, he says. Despite the gen-existy of the Dutch Jews, 1,000 Jewisa refugees were about to be thrown on the streets of Amsterdam when a check arrived from the Joint Distribution Committee.

French Burden Heavy In Antwerp, the bankrupt refugee committee was about to stop its allowance. The French Jews, Rabbi Isserman finds, though they have been exceedingly generous, already having prepared 12,000 refugees for futures in other countries, are finding their burden difficult.

Young intellectuals can make a certain adjustment, but the mid-dle-aged find themselves in an aldoorbell rang.
"In Paris, I met a former German millionaire, a wounded war-man millionaire, a wounded war-

## I. Abramson Dies; Headed Film Firm

Also Was Author, Publisher of Jewish Newspapers and Periodicals

Funeral services were held yesreduct of twen Abramson, author and film producer, who died in Mount Sinai Hospital at the age of sixty-five. His home was at 740 West End avenue.

Mr. Abramson came to this country from Minsk, in 1877, a youth of 18. An early publisher of Jewish newspapers and periodicals Mr. Abramson also ventured into the theatrical field as manager

of the Jacob P. Adler Company. After an experience beginning in 1901 with popular priced opera given in the States and Canada by a company he organized, Mr. Abramson in 1917 formed the Ivan Film Corporation, for which he wrote, directed and produced his own pictures. Mr. Abramson later became head of the Graphic Film Corporation, retiring four years ago. During his movie career he directed John Barrymore, Tallulah Bankhead and Richard, Bennett, among others. NOVJ\_

Foreign Minister and represent-ative in the League of Nations, M. Zaleski, would surely have unintelligible. cautioned his government against embarking upon this adventure which is so danger-

ous to Poland's own interests.

As far as the minorities in Poland are concerned, the world will watch their plight with closer scrutiny now than before. Any ill treatment of the minori-ties within the borders of Poland will henceforth attract more public attention than be-fore. Poland can still redeem herself, to a certain extent, by according to the minority according to the minority groups full political, economic, educational equality with the other Polish nationals. Poland other Polish nationals. Poland has an opportunity to demon-strate now that she is conscien-tiously determined to fulfill the terms of the treaty regarding the rights of the minorities which had not been fulfilled in many respects before the treaty was denounced. It will take time for Poland

It will take time for round to redeem her error, but this would be an honorable and sensible way of regaining her national prestige and the sympathetic cooperation of other civilized nations.

Correction

An unfortunate typographical error crept into my editorial of yesterday, entitled "Poland's

## German Artists Clash In Dispute Over Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
HAMBURG, Sept. 16.—Because
the Nazi element in the group demanded that Jews be excluded from its sessions, factional clashes have broken out among members of the German Artists Union. Jewish participants refused to leave yesterday's meeting even after State Councillor Habedank had ordered their exclusion. a result the meeting was dissolved with police intervention. Several arrests were made.

Scrap of Paper." A missing line made the end of the editorial

The last lines read thus:
"The Nazi influence of this repudiation of her moral obligations, she may find herself, like Naziland, isolated and alienated from her most powerful friends among the nationals."

The last sentences should have been:

"The Nazi influence has led Poland astray. As a result of this repudiation of her moral obligations, she may find herself. like Naziland, isolated and alienated from her most powerful friends among the nations."



e apartments have more space, more light, more comfort, more convenience, than others at the same rentals, we suggest you inspect them before renewing your present lease, 320 PARK AVENUE

910 PARK AVENUE so exceptional spartment of 14 rooms, 5 bar

1200 FIFTH AVENUE N. E. corner of 10 lat Street, 4 rooms, 2 l to 7 rooms, 3 baths. Facing Central Park



# Smart hotel homes at anartment rentals

A few steps from Central Park, these hotel homes offer complete service and efficient management, at apartment rentals.

Sunlight and air . . tiled baths..serving pantries.: valet, laundry and maid service.. restaurants serving good food at moderate prices.

Inspect these modern hotel apartments without delay.

1-2-3-4 rooms, furnished and unfurnished

STANDISH HALL, 45 West 81st St. FRANCONIA, 20 West 72nd St. BANCROFT, 40 West 72nd St. BREWSTER, 21 West 86th St. CAMERON, 41 West 86th St.

Under Arthur Lee Management



It has been supposed identical with Baal-Hermon, mentioned in the Before William of Orange

To Speak at Congress
Harry Bridges, leader of the San
Francisco general strike, will be
sginning of the skiteenth century
a speaker at the second Congress was Abraham de Baze.

## Red Tape Brings Misery to Orphans

Two Child Immigrants From Poland Tell Sad Tale Before Reunion With Father

What misery red tape can bring about was told by two lit-tle Jewish immigrants, orphans, 12 and 10 years old respectively, who arrived the other day from Warsaw and who were brought to the home of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society before being reunited with their father, who lives in Brooklyn.

When the first application for visas was made the mother of the children was with them. Sne died as a result of the heartache caused difficulties she encountered. First the visas were refused on the ground that the father was only a declarant—that is, he had

only his first papers. In the meantime, the father became an American citizen. documents were prepared and all the proofs of support submitted, but again they were of no avail. The consul was still dissatisfied: HIAS in New York was cabled to and letters were written for

The father fortunately had a house. He was urged to send the deed to the property to the chil-dren for presentation to the con-sul as evidence that he was absolutely in a position to take care
of the family, which he did.

But the granting of the visas time for one month. After incestime for one month. After inces-sant representations, the visas were finally issued. If that red tape would only have been cut what a different story could have been told.

### Experimental Film Showing

A second program of experimental shorts will be presented by the m and Phot League at the New School for Social Research next Saturday. The program includes "Montparnasse," by Eugene Deslau, which is being shown in America for the first time; "Emak Bakia," by Man Ray; the uncensored version of "Lot in Sodom," by Watson and Weber; and "America Today," a League newsreel.

### Two Co-Ed Schools Opened

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BUDAPEST, Sept. 3.—Two new
Jewish co-educational elementary
schools have been opened here by
the Israelite religious community. One is the Leopoldstadt district, the other in Theresienstadt.

## **FIVE YEARS AGO**

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

September 17, 1929

LONDON.—The body of Louis Marshall, accompanied by his son James and other members of the family, sailed aboard the Leviathan

family, sailed aboard the Leviathan for the United States.

BUDAPEST.—Dr. Tibor Loew was appointed president of the Budapest Supreme Court.

WARSAW.—The rights of the Jews to the Wailing Wall were cleared fully justified by Monsignor Marmaggi, Papal Nuncio in Walsaw. Warsaw.

WASHINGTON.—Harry Gug-genheim was named by President Hoover as United States Ambassador to Cuba.

One Year Ago
WILNO: Poland.—Funeral services for Chofetz Chaim, venerable
scholar known for his plety, were

BERLIN.—Dr. Julius Brodnitz, president of the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish faith, issued a Rosh Hashonah applications of the Jewish faith, issued a Rosh Hashonah applications.

## British Paper Says Spokesmen Of Nazis Contradict Themselves

The following is clipped from an English newspaper. The clip-

Nazi off his verbal guard to gather flowers of absurdity; any speech of any of his leaders is brilliant with them.

In "Hail Hitler," a little book published this week, excerpts from official ebullitions of Nazi genius have been collected.

Coming from many writers and speakers, including the Fuehrer himself, they are universally comic

and self-contradictory.

The book is published by Christophers, at 2s. 6d. net. The sketches are by Mendoza.

For example: "As we National-Socialists are convinced that we are right, we cannot bear with any one who maintains that he is right. For either if he is right, he must be a National-Socialist, or if he is not a National-Socialist, then he is not right.

(Dr. Goebbels, Minister for Na-tional Enlightenment, in a speech at the Sportpalast, Berlin, on at the Sportpalast, Berlin, on March 21, 1934. Das Neue Tage-buch, March 31, 1934). Framed to Kiss

"The Nordic mouth has further superiorities. Just as the red color has a stirring effect, the bright red mouth of the Nordics attracts

and provokes kisses and courtship.
The Nordic mouth is kiss-capable."
(Professor Hermann Gauch, to (Professor Hermann Gauch, quoted in the New Republic, New York, April 25, 1934).

Nazi Arithmetic
"There still exist good-natured Germans who have not yet woken from their sleep and still say: 'Yes, but there are some decent too.' If every Nazi knew Jews, too.' If every Nazi knew even one decent Jew, then, as there are 12,000,000 Nazis, there would be 12,000,000 decent Jews in Germany. But here we see how illogical these wiseacres are, for there are at most 600,000 Jews in Germany."

## Progressives Win **Knitgoods Offices**

Sweep Entire Slates of Two Locals of I.L.G.W.U. and U.T.W.

Elections by knitgoods workers of Local 155 of International Ladies Garment Workers and Local 155 of the United Textile Workers, embracing 7,000 mem-bers, resulted in a clean sweep for the progressives.

Louis Nelson, former chairman of Dressmakers Local 22, received a three to one vote for the managership of the joint counsel. In both locals the entire progressive slate was elected, defeating "left group" and "independent" candidates. John De Leo was unopposed for chairmanship of the I. L. G. W. U. local, while H. Spindel won the U. T. W. local presidency by

a two to one vote. Progressive can-didates won throughout both executive boards

### Detroit Abend Post Denies

**Embracing Anti-Semitism** 

(Special to the J.D.B.) (Special to the J.D.E.)

DETROIT, Sept. 16. — Otto

Marx, editor of the Detroiter

Abend Post, has informed the

Jewish Dally Bulletin correspondent here that the policy of the Abend Post remains unchanged and that under no circumstances will the injection of an anti-Sem-itic note be permitted in its news or editorial columns.

president of the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish faith, issued a Rosh Hashonsh appelá for German Jewish unity.

LONDON:—A "Kuil Jewa" poster displayed by the London Nava could wan, respond after Proteins from the Poul Hernal.

Meskowitz Kross of New York

Meskowitz Kross of New York

Meskowitz Kross of New York

Anticular was celebrate the footnote of the Company of the Company

ping came to the office without identification of the newspaper it was taken from. With apologies for its anonymity, but not for its humor, the Jewish Daily Bulletin presents it as is:

You do not need to catch the

(Cut Rosten, Das ABC des National-Socialismus.) The Aryan Mate

"We demand that every true-blooded man, every heroic Aryan, shall marry only a blonde Aryan girl with blue eyes, open gaze, long oval face, pink-white skin, narrow nose, small mouth, and above all . . . with unimpeachable past.

(From Das Wissen der Nation, a scientific weekly, quoted in Nebelspalter, September 8, 1933). The Whole Duty of Woman

"We don't want women with "We don't want women with brains. We want Aryan babies." (A prominent Nazi leader, quoted by Mrs. Cecil Chesterton. Evening Standard, August 28,

Peace "Any one who really and sin-cerely desires the victory of the pacifist idea must strive by every means after the conquest of the

world by the Germans."
(Adolf Hitler, "Mein Kampf,"
1933 edition, page 315).
Nature's Compensations
"The Jew is built abnormally

and contrary to nature. . . . His legs and feet are short and crooked and flat, his arms are unnatur-ally long. The Jew finds it difficult walk, and he therefore waddles and rows himself along with his hands"

nands."
(Leading article in Der Stuermer, edited by Julius Streicher, government commissioner for Franconia, No. 10 of 1934, March),

What National-Socialism Means "Ours is not a Socialism of theory but of practice. It is the heroic, manly Socialism that our Prussian kings once practiced. It is the soldierly Socialism of the Prussian Grenadiers."

(Dr. Goebbels, Minister for National Enlightenment. Manchester Guardian, August 30, 1933).

### Federal Judge Makes Ruling to Aid Aliens In Citizenship Efforts

(Special to the J.D.B.) DETROIT, Sept. 16.—A ruling handed down by Federal Judge Arthur J. Tuttle will be a great help to aliens who leave on visits to their former homelands and who on their return seek to become citizens.

According to Judge Tuttle's ruling, aliens who visit their homelands for a period of more than six months but less than a year will be enabled hereafter to complete their petitions for citizen-ship by producing in Naturalization Court testimonials as to their good character abroad.

These testimonials must made by magistrates or other officials where aliens visited while abroad or by at least two responsible citizens of the foreign cities.

### Baker to Head Conference Of Midwestern Leaders

(Special to the J.D.B. CLEVELAND, Sept. 16. — Ed-ward M. Baker of this city will head the East Central States Conference of Jewish Leaders, which will be held on October 13 and 14 at Columbus, Ohio, for the purpose of discussing common prob-lems facing American Jewry, and evolving effective methods of stimulating and unifying Jewish life everywhere.

**TOLSTOY** 

PON

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Sept. 16.—Embezzlement of 100,000 zlotys (approximately \$19,000) from the Jewish Colonization Association of Poland was discovered here yesterday by the comptroller of the ICA board of directors, who dismissed the director of the Poland branch. ICA settles Eastern European Jews in various countries of the world.

## Porath Appointed

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CLEVELAND, Sept. 16. — Joseph Porath, son of Rabbi Israel
Porath of the Oheb Zedek Congregation here, has been appointed principal of the department of Hebrew education at the Temple on the Heights.

## \$19,000 Embezzlement Charity Carnival Planned From Polish ICA Found By Milwaukee Women

(Special to the J.D.B.)
-MILWAUKEE, Wis., Sept. 16, -A series of philanthropic events sponsored by local Jewish women's organizations will mark the beginning of fall activities in the Jewish community.

The first of these is the merchandise mart and carnival which the senior Council of Jewish Women will give September 26 and 27 in the ballroom of the Eagles Club. Proceeds will go to the Home for Aged Jews. Close to 100 booths will display

the newest fashions, foods, furni-ture and various articles for the home. Plans also call for a for-tune-telling booth, a tavern, din-ners and dancing both evenings. The Putnam Bookstore

recommends to the attention of every Jew SCHOLEM ASCH'S FORTHCOMING BOOK

## "SALVATION"

To Be Published September 21st Order Your First Edition Copy Today. To Be Delivered to You on Publication Date Price \$2.50

## THREE CITIES

SCHOLEM ASCH'S Great Trilogy, one of last year's outstanding successes, is in its tenth edition—and selling better this year than last. Price \$3.00

## THE PUTNAM BOOKSTORE

2 WEST 45th STREET, NEW YORK Telephone VAnderbilt 3-0860 "Any Book Wherever Published"

BERGSON

SHAW

TOLSTOY

**CELEBRITIES** 

# OUR TIME

· Now Available at \$1.00

The former price of this volume which took fifteen years in preparation and reguired 250,000 miles of world wide travel was \$3.00.

0

· He has the brilliant turn for description which enables him to paint in a few lines an adequate portrait of the man as he sees him.

-Syracuse Post.

· He is a superb interviewer and his book is good for hours of valuable and pleasurable reading. -Kansas City Journal-Post.

Book Department JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN 221 Centre St., New York, N. Y.

Kindly send me.....copies of Celebrities of Our Time at \$1.00 per copy, I am enclosing [] money order, [] check, [] cash.

Nome,....

and the production of the electrons were selected

By DR. ERICH MOSSE

Review of Theodore Wolffs "The War of Pontius Pilate"
People may differ about the tasks of German emigrant authors regine may unter about the tasks of German enigrant attnors and journalists. While most of them assail the present German regime more or less directly and sharply, Theodor Wolff, the former editor-in-chief of the Berlin Tageblatt, has set himself a task which seemingly lies outside the topics of the day.

The political, cultural, and lit-erary influence of Wolff and of the Tageblatt in the decade prethe lageblatt in the decade pre-ceding and following the war, was extraordinary. Beginning as Paris correspondent of the Tageblatt, he, through his personal acquaintance with the great French statesmen, industrialists, and artists, acquired that high regard for Western de-mocracy which was to become the goal of his life and uncompromising struggle.

If today the Nazis speak con-temptuously of the German Republic as a Jewish Republic and rep-resent German democracy as the resent German democracy as the baleful creature of the Jews, this title of honor is not least of all to be attributed to the incorruptible and indefatigable work of Wolff. In fact the servile worship of power, the lack of culture, and the Reich" in Germany prove that the Jews played a great and unique role in Germany, and today I am no longer able to oppose the view that German democracy was merely the superficial aspect of a na-tion whose heart indeed was al-ways attached only to uniforms, martial music, and a medieval im-

The world must not permit itself to be led astray. As a matter of fact this has been the mission of the Jews in all ages: to live for freedom and justice and (thanks to their dispersion throughout the world) to create that international understanding, that concord and cooperation among the nations, for which Germany reproached them as for a crime, and which she believed could only be frustrated by the expulsion of the Jews from the

Wolff Fought Imperialism It was against this German im-erialism that Theodor Wolff perialism that Theodor fought. He considered himself hundred per cent. German (as did all German Jews). He loved that country as his own, but he wanted to educate it to true democracy, to international understanding, to

to international understanding, to humanity and social concord.

If Wolff publishes today this book on the prelude to the World War, and not a book against Hitler, it is characteristic of the disler, it is characteristic of the dis-tinguished bearing of a man who is accustomed to take a larger view of events. The malady of Hitlerism must and will be de-stroyed from within, just as imperialist Germany had to collapse during the World War because hidden inner forces impelled her to her doom.

### Reveals Guilt

The title of the book mentions that Roman procurator, Pontius Pilate, who washed his hands of all guilt in the matter when, yieldto the importunities of the priests; he gave his consent to the crucifixion of Jesus. The symbol is clear: nearly all the statesmen of all the countries which participated in the war have published their memoirs in order to clear them-selves of all guilt. Inexorably Wolff shows each of them his guilt. As a matter of fact, this cleansing water was in each case somewhat artificially filtered for use in the

writing of history.

There was in truth none who sought persistently to prevent this slaughter of human beings, neither was there any one (with the pos-sible exception of certain cavalier politicians in Austria and Russia) who consciously wanted it. However, human weakness, vanity, frivolity, thoughtfulness, tactlessmyonty, mought unless, tauteress for a waterspread, usery pervasive to that abyse on the brink of which the Chel Players, recently performit is now standing four the second in I London, were me secompositive, if other men and another to impressive token

will than was the case at that time

do not avert a catastrophe. The book contains objective historical material, many interviews. documents, and conversations which were hitherto unknown, yet one reads it with the same deep suspense and absorbing interest as a novel. The individual characters are sketched with supreme plasticity and brilliant psychological in-sight. For the first time, too, the role which the Kaiser played in the much-discussed war guilt question, is historically established. Afterwards it is shown that this guilt of his was only psychological and not actual. When the Serbian note in reply to the Austrian ultima-tum, after three days of intentional delay by Austria's catastrophic politicians, finally reached his hands, he wrote on the margin of this decisive document: "This is completely satisfying. With this every ground for war disappears." every ground for war disappears. But by this time it was already too late. The ever recurrent sa-ber-rattling since the Agadir affair, the refusal of an understanding with England in the naval question, the threats and military parades, the ringing speeches, the ir responsible gambling with the fate of nations of millions of human beings, had all done their deadly There is the same reckless work gambling today, the same criminal threat to peace, whose breakdown would spell the end of civilization, at least in Europe.

The book is one of the most sig-nificant of our times. A book which merits worldwide attention which offers not only reading matter for historians and those whose gaze is ever turned backward, but information for those who desire to interpret the form and destiny of the present and the future in the light of the continuity of the

East Side, West Side HERB KRUCKMAN Holiday Pay Loss



"Hey Pop, tell Mamma I won't be home for dinner; I'm going to see Aunt Rachel."

campaign.

### Youth Group Seeks Members

The council of Young Israel, which consists of forty throughout the United States and Canada, is undertaking one of the Canada, is undertaking one of the greatest membership drives in its history among the Jewish Youth during the Holy Day season. Young Israel is a youth movement upholding the tenets of old Israel in a modern American and truly Jewish atmosphere. Tewish atmosphere.

## To Speak at New Haven

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEW HAVEN, Sept. 16.—Maria
Halberstadt, Reich refugee, will address the Women's Assembly of the Jewish Community Center here on September 26, it was announced today.

## Lord Melchett Expresses Faith In Palestine as Cultural Field

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
LONDON, Sept. 9. — Against
those who now accuse Jewish Palestine of being nothing but a
haven for the get-rich-quick, and
as such deserving of no special
consideration in its efforts to raise
its economic level above that of its economic level above that of the Arab fellaheen, Lord Melchett, in the Daily Herald of August 31, reaffirms the intellectual character of the Jewish immigration and

its cultural significance. its cultural significance.
"There is a tendency." Lord
Melchett believes, "to turn round
and say that the colonization of
Palestine' has become nothing
more than an economic racket.

"It was only to be expected that, as the result of Jewish efforts, territory in Falestine would become more valuable.... and that the efficiency of the Jews would be to their own economic advantage.

A New Culture "What, however, the whole world seems to fail to realize at the mo-ment is that the Jewish colonization of Palestine has given rise to a great new working class culture, produced by those whose talents were being stamped out and stifled

in the ghettos of Europe and whose abilities were openly reviled in socalled civilized countries. . Economic success, Lord Mel-chett insists, is merely the basis for a widespread, deeply pervasive

playing scene in Maxim Gorki's play, "The Lower Depths," was to have realized that the new development in Palestine represents the outcropping, after centuries of sup-pression, of an artistic ability and power of fundamentally greater value than anything which has taken place in Palestine since the Dispersion," he says. Attacks Being Made

"To have witnessed the card-

But there are groups, even among liberals, "trying to whittle down the sense of obligation to the Jew"; and these attack the working class, augmented by many returning to it of their own many returning to it of their own will, as providing an undesirable type of immigrant. This class, in Lord Melchett's opinion, is "im-bued with ideals that can be paralleled by no other working class in the world."

"And it would be a tragedy," Lord Melchett concludes, "if, at this stage, the prejudices of those who fail to realize our high spiritual purpose are allowed in any way to check what we are doing in our homeland."

### Many Certificates Issued

. (J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
WARSAW, Sept. 8.—During the
month of July the Government
Commisser of Warsaw issued 1,231
certificates entitling recipients to
obtain immigration passports for
Palestine.

## Barred by Hodson

Jewish Relief Workers to Have Chance to Make Up Time Taken Off, He Says

Assurances that Jewish ployees on work relief projects who absent themselves during the who absent themselves during the High Holydays will have an op-portunity to make up for the pay loss involved were given to the American Jewish Congress by Commissioner William Hodson of the Department of Public Welfare of New York.

Commissioner Hodson's assurances were in reply to a request by the American Jewish Congress that Jewish employes under the jurisdiction of the Department of Public Welfare be permitted to observe the High Holydays without incurring any loss in pay. Replying, Hodson explained that

"the rules of the State and Fed-eral government do not permit us eral government do not permit us to pay any of our personnel on work relief for days that are not worked. It is, therefore, impos-sible for me to comply with your request."

On the other hand, Commission-er Hodson declared: "I am glad to say, however, that arrangements will be made whereby Jew-ish workers can make up for the ish workers can make up for the time lost so that they will not suffer by reason of observing the Jewish holidays."

G.O.P. Names Behrendt

Both branches of the Institu-tional Synagogue, located at 37-43 West 116th street and 148 West (J.D.B. Special Correspondence) .
DETROIT, Sept. 14. — Henry
Behrendt, former Sheriff of Wayne Behrendt, former Sheriff of Wayne County, was renominated for this post on the Republican ticket by a large majority. Behrendt served as U. S. Marshal of the Eastern Michigan District during the ad-ministration of President Wilson, Eighty-fifth street are conducting a campaign for increased registration, Rabbi Philip Goodman, prin-cipal, has announced. Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein is sponsoring the

## Bralans Lecture Bureau

presents

## HEINZ LIEPMANN

Author of Sensational Novel

Registration Drive

"MURDER MADE IN GERMANY"



Heinz Liepmann, famous German author and journalist, has achieved universal acclaim with his latest book, "Murder Made in Germany," which has been declared the strongest moral, political and human indictment against the Hitler government.

No one can present a better first hand picture of present day Germany, or better report on the plight of the German refugee, than this man who has himself suffered so much at the hands of the Nazis.

Heinz Liepmann is coming to America for a brief visit and will be available for lectures during October and November.

For Open Dates, Terms, Lecture Titles, Etc. Write at Once to:

BRALANS LECTURE BUREAU 123 William Stret, New York City

## The Bulletin's Day Book

While I have been frittering away valuable time and more valuable space with a contest that seems to be getting me nothing but a galloping case of migraine complicated with common jitters, momentous events have been tak-ing place in the world, Events which I have been shamefully neglecting, I confess contritely.

For example, while I have been dodging the wicked blows aimed at my schnozzle by an unholy alliance of enemies, comprising a cer-tain member of my family, aided and abetted by the Reich Svengali and a host of lesser Nazis, the following big things have slipped by this pillar of the art of pillory without so much as a question mark being thrown at them:

Poland has finally come through for Goebbels, Goering and the be-mustached man who grinds the organ. The Poles have come out flatfooted against letting their papa, the League of Nations, mon key around with how they administer their minorities guarantees. We won't play hide-and-seek with you nasty mans any more, they cried out loud at Geneva, unless you make the bigger boys play with the same kind of hobble-skirts

you're making us wear.
So far, the bigger boys have unanimously answered "nuts to you, you young squirt." But Poland evidently doesn't care for nuts. At the moment of wheezing to press, the bad little boy from Warsaw was still standing flatfooted under a street corner lamp in Geneva and whimpering.

Another momentous event also had its origin in the land of the suppressed Nara and the battling . The incident was the inspiration of the official organ of the latter party. Scanning the New Year's greeting issued to American Jewry by President Roosevelt through the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, the editor (or it might have been only a copy boy) of the Gazeta Warszawaska, accused the American executive of acting like

The Polish government, which is so concerned every time Germany's Fuehrer is insulted by a Yiddish newspaper in Warsaw that it confiscates the paper immediately, doesn't seem to have taken umbrage at that crack. At any rate, our cables have not yet re corded that the Gazeta has been confiscated or so much as repri-manded for that insult to the head of a friendly government.

Or maybe the Poles don't think calling the President of the United States a "Shabes goy" is an in-sult? Let it be explained, in the event that the Polish officials are ignorant of the meaning of the phrase, that a "Shabes goy" is usually a ragged lad who goes around on the Jewish Sabbath and, a small sum of money, per forms such chores as lighting the forms such chores as lighting the fire, shoveling coal and other menial duties in the homes of orthodox Jews. Maybe, in his boundless good nature, F. D. R. doesn't feel insulted by that Gazets characterization, but, by the pin feathers of Oscar Ostrich, the Day Book resents the remark.

Poland wasn't the only source of big news while I was getting myself a good case of punch-drunk Good old Julie Streicher, Nurem-berg's indefatigable windbag, again showed why he is so far ahead of the field in the race for the crown as the world's champion belcher. In a special edition of Der Stuer-mer he printed the names of more than fifty prominent Jews whom he classified as enemies of the

A New Version of Catherine the Great



Marlene Dietrich plays the title role in "The Scarlet Empress, now at the Capitol Theatre.

that you've never heard of H. W. of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, positively the worst enemy the world has ever laid eyes on? Tchk, tchk. Streicher, you're slipping. If you leave me out of your next is ow you're through and I'll start preparing your obituary.

And speaking of Germany (or do we do that once great land an injustice by placing Nuremberg in the Reich?) the Dorothy Thompson incident is anoth those recent events that the Day Book should have passed over without at least batting an eyelash and shedding an asterisk or two.

Dorothy, or Mrs. Sinclair Lewis, if you will, is the charming newser woman and magazine writer who had the honor to become the first American writer to get thrown out on her ear by Hitler. I call her charming because I know she is, not merely from hearsay or because I hope she'll send me a pretty note thanking me for being so gracious. You see, she was of the interesting people I met on the Leviathan when it came in Friday afternoon, I sat right next to her as she explained with prettily flashing eyes and a flourishing cigarette, how the dear Nazis had given her the bounce for something she had written for the Jewish Telegraphic Agency more than a year ago.

As a result of that ungentlemanly action of the Reich Svengali who was probably peeved because couldn't hypnotize Doroth when she interviewed him in 1931 I predict that one of the best nov els of the age will be written. can just hear Dorothy, despite the fact that she says she bears no resentment for what was done to her, talking to her famous novelist husband in their newly shingled home up in Vermont.

"Sinclair," she is saying, you going to sit idly by and let your typewriter go to seed while that dash-dashed so-and-so sits back in Berlin and laughs over what he's done to the wife of the world's most famous novelist? You are not, Red, not if I have anything to say about it. You're going to sit right down this minute and knock off a novel with Adolf as the Babbitt. Even if it doesn't get you a Nobel prize, it'll make that monkey's ears burn as they haven't burned since the big Reichstag fire.

Am I right, Dorothy, or am I

And while I was running around in circles trying to give my ene-mies the slip, the Empire of Zoo world.

I was a hit muffed to find that unliften my picture nor my name also twarfeating with the wilds of the Broax was it his contest thing is settled norther my picture nor my name also twarfeating with great day appropriate for all, was included. Can it be, Julius.

## Mayor Will Be 'Night of Stars' Honored Guest

### 'No Cause More Urgent' Than Exiles' Need. He Asserts

Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia will be a guest of honor at the benefit production, "Night of Stars," to be presented at the Yankee Stadium on Thursday evening by the amusement division of ning by the amusement division or the United Jewish Appeal to raise funds for German-Jewish relief, it was announced yesterday by Louis K. Sidney, chairman of the pro gram committee.

"No cause is more urgent or appealing than that of the unhappy refugees from Nazi Germany," Mayor declared, in expressing his sympathy with the non-sectarian effort of the amusement world to aid the exiles from the Reich. "It is good to have the Night of Stars' for these people who live in the darkness of a great political and moral disaster.

"I learn with interest, but without surprise," the Mayor added, "that many of the most distinguished figures of the theatre are giving their services for this extra-ordinary occasion."

The performance will culminate New York City's effort to raise \$1,200,000 for the United Jewish Appeal for the relief and rehabilitation of German Jews. Nathan Straus Jr., I. Edwin Goldwasser and Ira M. Younker are co-chair-men of the drive, and Mrs. Roger W. Straus is chairman of the wo men's division.

A new feature of the show, an nounced by Mr. Sidney, will be "The Parade of Great American Composers," in which writers of popular songs will conduct the orchestra in their favorite numbers. Among participants will be Richard Rodgers, Harry Von Tilzer, Johnny Green, Lou Brown, Arthur Johnny Green, Lou Brown, Arthur Schwartz, Ray Henderson, James Rosamond Johnson, Harold Arlen, Lou Alter, W. C. Handy, Dana Suesse, Dorothy Fields, Jimmy Mc-Hugh, Irving Berlin, Jerome Kern

Sammy (Cobra) Snake and the other anti-Semitic boys up there getting ready to issue an edict like the one recently issued by Rudy Hess. But I'd better not

## Critical Moments

was first shown to an American udience in a barnyard theatre at Westport, Conn., has been brought to Broadway. The same cast headed by Sam Jaffe and Jean Arthur may again be seen in this Hungarian piece adapted from the play by Otto Indig at the Henry Miller Theatre. I recommend it to

you with some slight reservations.
When the "Bride" opened in
Westport this particular correspondent was not on the scene but there appeared in this column an exciting comment written by this paper's Westport reporter. I fear that I am not in complete agreement with the laudatory senti-ments expressed by that young "The Bride of Torozko"

cerns the strange and disturbing experiences of Klari (Jean Arthur), a beautiful Hungarian peasant girl, who, on the evening be-fore her marriage, is told that she is a Jewess She had believed that ae was a Catholic and this news makes it impossible for her to marry the Catholic youth who was her choice. The peasants in the village revile her but the Jews in the town, especially Herschkowitz the innkceper (Sam Jaffe), are de-lighted. They try to lighten her burden by reciting to her all the exploits and virtues of the Jewish race and she soon becomes con-vinced that it is an honor and distinction to be a Jewess and she flaunts her newly acquired religious affiliations until even the Jews become a little bored with her. However things take a difrent turn when it is discovered that a mistake in writing Klari's birth certificate had made. It seems that Klari was actually born a Protestant and the remainder of the play tells how she transforms herself from a Jewess into a Protestant.

As outlined above, you can readily see that this is fine play material. Humor, pathos, ethics, philosophy are integral parts of such a plot but neither Ruth Languer, who adapted the play from Hungarian, nor Gilbert Miller and Herman Shumlin, who produced it, make the most of the opportunities at hand.

The play is much too slowly paced, too talky and often weari-When the characters get some. into discussions about religior becomes downright boring. But there is much that is amusing and bright about the "Bride." One bit in particular stands out. Herschkowitz is telling the girl the story of the Jews, how they were the

Sigmund Romberg and George

Goerge Jessel will be master of ceremonies of the show and will also preside over "George Jessel's Round Table," which will contain forty-five other stars, including Jack Pearl, George Sidney, Major Arthur Edward Bowes, Peggy Taylor, Harry Hershfield, Lowry, Primo Carnero, Gertrude Nies en and Kate Smith. The Fokine Ballet will present its "Prince Igor" dance.

Gene Buck to Speak Gene Buck, president of the American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers, will speak on the theatrical production, "Night of Stars," on Station WABC tomorrow at 4:25 p. m.

"The Bride of Torozko" which victims of persecution and how they were mistreated. She looks zled and wonders why they are puz called Chosen Called "The Chosen roop."
Herschkowitz then slyly remarks,
"I didn't say what they were
chosen for." Such things as these "The People.' chosen for." Such things as these makes the "Bride" almost worth-while. It is too bad, because, had the script been tightened up and the verbosity eliminated, the play would have emerged as farce a high order.

Sam Jaffe, the Jewish actor, gives a better than just good per formance. He is a comic of great skill and plays his role with un-derstanding. Jean Arthur is also compelling. She handles a difficult role with fine judgment. The minor roles are also well acted, espe-cially those of Francis Pierlot, Victor Kilian, Genevieve Belasco, Rose Keane and Don Costello.

## Mikado Opens

Last night the D'Oyly Carte Opera Company gave Gilbert and Sullivan's "The Mikado" to another packed house at the Martin Beck. Since Labor Day night there has not been an empty seat in the rather large house and it doesn't seem as though there will be any available until this fine English company goes home. In presenting "The Mikado" new stage settings and costumes were introduced, the likes of which have never before been seen in an American-pro-duced Gilbert and Sullivan operetta. So perfect is the performance given by the troupe that in looksomething to comment about, a reviewer's attention falls upon the costumes. These new dresses are said to be a copy of Japanese court costumes of early eighteenth century. They are very impressive in their stiffness. Derek Oldham, who can out-

croon any of our popular American crooners, plays the role of can crooners, plays the role of Nanki-Poo: Martyn Green makes a fine and sprightly "Ko-Ko"; Darrell Fancourt is an august "Mikado"; Sydney Granville is "Mikado"; Sydney Granville is "Pooh-Bah" and Eileen Moody, Marjorie Eyre and Elizabeth Nickell-Lean are the three sisters. The rest of the cast is as always, almost too perfect for criticism.

Notes From the Screen
The new film at the Strand
called "Desirable" which came in quietly is unusual film fodder that you will like. .

Helen Chandler will play one of the leading roles in "Say When," the Jack McGowan-Ray Hender-son musical comedy which is com-

ing to Broadway in November....
"Dream Child," a play by J. C.
Nugent in which the author will appear, is scheduled to open at the Vanderbilt a week from tomorrow night which I calculate is Septem-

ber 26. Julian Green's novel, "Adrienne Mesurat," has been dramatized into play form by Arthur Fleming and will be produced by Henry Forbes next month under the title of "The Closed Garden." . . .

MOROSCO THEATRE 45th Street W. of Broadway PREMIERE Wednesday Eve., Sept. 17th Jacob BEN-AMI 'A Ship Comes In'

Tickets Now at Box Offic

The audience had a swell time . . . laughed happily through scene after scene." —Bernard Sobel Mirror Milton Berle IMPERIAL P. 45th St. Dves. 8:50 and the pretitiest gibs in to

## **SLANTS ON SPORTS**

By MORRIS WEINER

The Second Maccabiad When in the Spring of 1932 the

United States contingent to the first international Maccabiad left the shores of Palestine, they were con-cinced that

this momentous trip and festival in which thev had partici-pated was the greatest expe-

rience of their lives.

There were only thirteen young men and women on this team from the States, yet their athletic prowess and ability won them a second place in the competition among twenty-two nations. The track and field group won a first place an the aquatic division stroked to a fourth. In all, the results pro-duced by this small band of American athletes on a distant soil was so heartening to the sponsors of the trip that plans for a na-tional Maccabi organization were launched immediately upon their

In February of this year the greatest strides toward actual unification and solidarity among the Jewish American athletes of the country were made. Today this association stands as a gigantic symbol of sportsmanship, fair play and unity. -At present the plans for the second Maccabiad are being carefully laid, so that a much larger team-a minimum of twen--can be sent to Palestine to nt the United States in represent what probably will be the greatest Jewish sport spectacle of the ages. Matalon and the Maccabis

To further this end the World Union of Maccabis has sent Alec Matalon to America to launch a vigorous publicity campaign for the coming Maccabiad. Matalon, a young and enterprising Macca-bian, has been a member of this international Jewish organization for many years. He is a member for many years. He is a member of the Palestine Olympic Commit-tee and is one of the chief reasons why the World Olympic Associa-tion recognized the Holy Land as an entity in the realm of sports. His arrival in America is a time-

ly one, inasmuch as it coincides with the Fall Maccabi campaign now getting under way. Matalon plans to tour those sections of the country where this movement has shown the strongest developments and to emphasize the fact that this Second Maccabiad must be a huge success. Matalon is convinced that if the April athletic carnival is represented by most of the Jewish groups throughout the world a tradition will be created that will be a living symbol for young Jewry.

Although this is Matalon's first visit to these shores, he plans to cover as much distance as he poscover as much distance as he pos-sibly can before saling for Lon-don in October. He will make this trip with Davi! White, executive director of the United States Mac-cabi Association, and their itiner-ary includes Providence, Boston, Cleveland, Cincinnati and Chicago. All these cities have either strong chapters or units.

The Situation Abroad
In speaking of the Jewish athletic situation as it now exists abroad and in Palestine, the Maccabi ambassador said, "Most of the European countries are showing European countries are snowing progress with the Maccabi move-ment. In England the groups are showing fine results and they al-ready have one of the strongest

units of any nation."
"The World Women's Olympic
Games which recently were held
in London were represented by a mall group of girl Maccabi's from Palestine for the first time in hisory. At the same time it was

members. It really looked as if it were a Maccabi reunion."

"I am convinced," Matalon concluded, "that there will be over 5,000 participants in the next Maccabiad in April, 1935, and that over thirty-three countries will send contingents to the Maccabiad."

The Maccabis in America
The next American team to the Palestine games in April, 1935, will be very strong. It is for this very purpose that the Fall Mac-cabi campaign has been started. The national sports advisory committee, which includes such names as Benny Leonard, Harry Danning, as Benny Leonard, Harry Danning, Kit Klein, Charlotte Epstein, Abel Kiviat, and Irv Jaffe, and other Jewish athletes who have blazed a championship trail to recognition in the athletic world, is concentrating on its work for 1934-35. The Maccabi groups through-out America which were coming along with such fine progress before the Summer recess set in are all putting their shoulders to the wheel for a year of success. The Maccabi Association is no longer a name. It is a powerful, grow-ing Jewish American athletic orconjection which is fast becoming strongest sports unit in this country. Keep in pace with the times. Eventually—why not now? times. Eventually-Join the Maccabis.

Join the Maccount.

Art Lasky at the Flagler

Art Lasky, the Minneapolis

clouter, pitched his camp at the

Flagler Country Club grounds at

Dallsburgh, N. Y., yesterday and

started earnest training for his started earnest training for his ten-round slugfest against Steve Hamas, the Penn State pride. The fight will take place October 5 at Madison Square Garden.

Lasky is an Orthodox Jew and there are no two ways about that fact. Recently there have been so many Jewish boxers who overnight have laid claims to Orthodox Jewry, with pedigreed affidavits showing that their great-grandfathers were Jewish, that it has become the style for boxers to sport the Mogen Dovid on their

But Lasky is the real thing. And it is because of this that he has chosen the Flagler House. The proprietors have erected a gym equipped with every device that a hausted by his recent experiences, fighter needs to whip himself into and is now at a hospital. shape. At the same time the hotel, run in accordance with dietary laws, will arrange services on Wednesday. When Lasky's

co-manager "Gig" Rooney, learned that Lasky would not be able to eat on Yom Kippur, he almost had a stroke. Rooney figures to smuggle something into his pet heavyweight. However, he'll have a tough job bringing in contraband lunch to synagogue at Flagler House.

Folks, our money is on this Lasky guy and we always pick the right hoss. We'll have more to say about this fellow tomorrow.

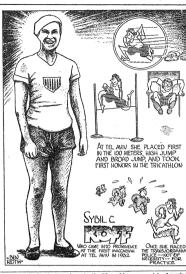
The Sporting Calendar Fort Hamilton Arena—I Tonight

Tonight at Fort Hamilton a card of crackerjack boxing has been arranged by men of the army post. Scrappers who have made the best showing in the army ring this season will compete. This special season will compete. This special program is scheduled for the bene-fit of the newly organized non-commissioned officers' club of the post, and proceeds will go towards

purchasing furniture for the club. In the stellar six-rounder, Jose Santo tangles with fast Al Ragone of Mulberry Bend. The winner is hard to pick; both these flashy nard to pick; both these flashy scrappers have fought Irishtown Doherty to sensational draws. There will be twenty-nine other rounds of corking boxing.

### Physician Dies at 71

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) WARSAW, Sept. 1.—Dr. Stanisy. At the same time it was prising to note that many of a the University of Warsaw, died team captains were Maccabi here at the age of 71. A Track Star of the First Maccabiad



One of the hardest workers in the Maccali movement in America is the girl who captured four first-flowers in the trade and field 1982. Since her return "8y2" Koff has been shattering one woman's record after another and is slated for a post on the team that will compete in Palestine next April.

Jewish Labor Pioneer Comes To Austria After Jail Term

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) KRAKOW, Sept. 1.—I. Blind, pi-oneer of the Jewish laborite movement in Galicia, has arrived here from Austria, whence he was deported at the conclusion of a term

ported at the conclusion of a term spent in the Vienna prison.

Active in various labor groups, including one of young Jewish workers, Blind was arrested fol-lowing the February disturbances. He is an old man, physically ex-bourted by the recent

Buffalo Rabbi Feted

(J.D.B. Special Corresp BUFFALO, N. Y., Sept. 14 .-Dr. Joseph L. Fink, Rabbi of Temple Beth Zion, was honored by members of his congregation and local Jewry at a banquet in the Hotel Statler marking the completion of his ten years of service at Temple Beth Zion. The principal address was made by Eugene Warner, president of the Jewish Federation for Social Ser-

## Pensions Assured For Prussian Aged

Federation Enters Deal With Insurance Firm for Its Employees

(J.T.A. Special Correst BERLIN, Sept. 7.—Employees
of all Jewish organizations in Prussia will from now on receive an agreement entered into between the Federation of Jewish Communities in Prussia and the Leinzier Insurance Company.

Insurance Company.

The Federation paid the insurance company 20,000 marks to facilitate the initial stages of the scheme and to lower insurance premiums. According to the contract Jew-

According to the contract Jew-ish community employees are to receive their old age pensions on the same basis as State workers. Pensions are to increase automatically with added years of service.

### Boom Levitan for R.F.C.

MILWAUKEE, Sept. 16.—Solo-mon Levitan of Madison, Wisc., mon Levitan of Madison, Wisc., former progressive Republican state treasurer for many years, is being boomed by his friends for a position on the board of directors of the Reconstruction Finance Corof the Reconstruction Finance Cor-poration. If appointed, he would enter the vacancy created by the death of John J. Blaine, another Wisconsin progressive Republican.

Temple Opens 110th Year With Yom Kippur Services

Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, beginning its 116th year, will hold Yom Kippur services Tuesday evening and all day Wednesday both in the Temple on West Eighty-eighth street and in the Community Center on West Eighty-ninth street. Rabbi Israel Goldstein will preach at both ser-

13th Century Talmudist One of the best known German Talmudic scholars was Samuel Bamberg, who lived about 1220.

Keep "regular" with EX-LAX The Chocolated Laxative

### Classified Advertising RATE-Minimum charge 80c

for 20 words. Each additional line 20c. Count five words to a line. Count box number as one. No advertisement will be in-serted unless accompanied by remittance.

Replies will be mailed to you

as received. Closing time for Wee Edition is Thursday 5 P.M.

POSITION WANTED-MALE

YOUNG MAN, 22, college graduate and capable, alert, seeks permanent position, opportunity to learn business. Experi-enced typist. Box 240 Jewish Daily Bul-letin, 221 Centre St., New York City.

### HELP WANTED

CAMP DIRECTOR-ASSOCIATE for Maine Boys' and Girls' Camps. Excellent op-portunity. Detail affiliations first letter. Write A. A. Gans. 40 Harlem Street, Dor-chester, Massachusetts.

LITERARY—Accurate and speedy trans-lator will do translating from Germa and French. \$2.50 per thousand word lator will do translating from Germa and French. \$2.50 per thousand words Best references furnished. Box 322, Jew ish Daily Bulletin, 221 Centre St., Nev York City.

### APARTMENT-SUB-LEASE

WILL sub-lease October 1st, upper Fifth
Avenue apartment, five rooms, three
baths, beautifully furnished, for three
months or longer, \$125. Box. 233, Jewish
Daily Bulletin, 221 Centre St., New York
City.

### INSTRUCTIONS

PROFESSIONAL tutor of Hebrew and Cog-position of the Composition of the Composition of the Country of the Coun

## Winning New Friends DAILY

## TO FEEL REALLY ALIVE YOU MUST KEEP WELL INFORMED

No other newspaper will put you "in the know" half so quickly and thoroughly concerning the hundreds of important things going on in the Tewish world as the

JEWISH DATE BULLETIN

## Recent Excavations in Rome Bare Vast Mortuary Chamber Not Expected,

Traces Remain of Ancient Jews in Eternal City-Few Tourists Aware of Existence of Jewish Catacombs—Assimilation Seen

### By TUDELA

Rome is the wonder-city of the world where past and present walk hand in hand and the visitor sees before his fascinated eves old historical facts assume again the solor and texture of reality and become part of the present day and hour, giving the spectator the "arilled consciousness of the conlinuity of life.

If that is true at all times then doubly was it so during the last few months when excavations unler the Augusteum, once an Im-perial palace, now the well known wast concert hall, have uncovered the tremendous mortuary chamber of Caesar Augustus and his entire family. The Jew, too, visiting Rome will walk with awe and rev-erence through those mighty chambers, for Augustus as well as Julius Caesar have shown great friendliness to, and interest in the Jews of those times. In fact, Augustus' tolerance was so great that the Jews were permitted in Rome, always hospitable to all strange and foreign divinities and creeds, to follow undisturbed their ancient customs. In gratefulness they named one of the six then existing Jewish communities in existing Jewish communities in Rome after Augustus, and the modern Jew will thankfully pay his tribute to the memory of this great ruler whenever he bas occasion to do so.

### Traces Remain

Jews in ancient Rome-a topic of the greatest emotional and his-torical interest, and many traces are yet to be found of these Roman Jews, traces of their lives and even more of their deaths. Every visitor to Rome has wan-dered through the catacombs of the Via Appla, those subterranean, long buried tombs of early Christians. Down there, where even on the hottest summer day a chill and moldy air whispers of the im-permanence of all life and the brittleness of all beauty and passion. linguistically gifted monks explain in eleven different tongues to the visitors that they stand before the resting place of Christian virgins, believers and martyrs.

Hardly any one of these tour-ists, and there are surely many Jews among them, is aware that there exist also Jewish catacombs not very far away, catacombs on Monte Verde or in the Vigna Randanini for instance, where one en-counters the old Jewish symbols so familiar to all of us.

One sees there the menorah, the seven-armed candlestick, the scrolls of the Law, the palm branches and the "esrog-apple," and many other typically Jewish presentations, and it is really the Jewish character of these symbols which makes us aware that we are in a Jewish catacomb. For the names themselves are mostly Ro-man, a token that Jewish assimilation was even in ancient times a social and cultural fact.

The visitor to the Lateran Museum who studies in the Sala Giu-daica the inscriptions taken from some of the closed catacombs achieves an even clearer picture of the world of the Jewish dead. The names one finds there—Irene, Euphrenor Gaudentia, Isidorus are Greek as well as Roman, the inscriptions are mostly in the Latin tongue. There are only a few Hebrew inscriptions (but these are of paramount interest to archaeologists) and in those inscrip-tions one meets with really Jew-ish names: Rebekah, Judah. etc.

First Plaster Portrait The most interesting item in this collection is doubtlessly a marble coffin—slab showing, beaumarble coffin—slab showing, beau—if we distinction through its pink topy-book of all mankind contains the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire ministrilly senightment, the half reclination and an antiropic activities.

In a deviate the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire Mandates system. The ties code will be scrapped, in the control of the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire Mandates system. The ties code will be scrapped, in the control of the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire Mandates system. The ties code will be scrapped, in the control of the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire Mandates and the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire Mandates and the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire Mandates and the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire Mandates and the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire Mandates and the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire Mandates and the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the entire Mandates and the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or the minorities treaties, but also of all nations, or t

boy with decidedly Jewish fea-tures. In this child, here pictured with his small dog and a tiny bird, evidently the dearest friends of a young life too soon extinct, we possess the first plastic por-trait of a Roman Jew, perhaps even the first presentation of an Occidental Jew.

An abyss, in time as well as culturally and artistically, seems to divide the contents of the Sala Guidaica from the last resting places of later Roman Jews. The very old cemeteries in the Via de Cerchi are no longer open to visitors, for there they are now excavating the antique Circus Maximus, and even the great Cimeterio with its white head-stones clearly visible from the Palatine has been closed since

Roman Jews are now buried in the Central Cemetery in a special Jewish section. And in this section one finds, strange to say, all those symbols again with which ancient Rome did honor to its dead. Little lamps burn on these tombs, \*plastic representation of tombs, \*plastic representation of the bloved dead keep their fea-tures constantly before the sur-vivors—a custom which must seem strange indeed to Eastern Euro-pean Jews who abhor such, to them, heathenish fashions. One bereaved father even went so far as to have the very funeral of his son sculptured in marble, evidently with portraits of all who attended but such inartistic tastelessness is seldom encountered, and modern Roman Jews will surely never be guilty of something which is both un-Jewish and un-Roman.

### Grave of Keats

But in order to complete our survey of Jewish graves in Rome we must also visit one of the most beautiful and most moving ceme-teries in the world, the non-Catholic cemetery near the ancient Pyramid of Cestius. There were buried all those strangers who were not members of the Catholic Church, and every visitor to Rome makes at least one pilgrimage to this hallowed spot. For there this hallowed spot. For there sleeps Keats as well as Shelley, and throughout the cultural world this cemetery is known as the resting place of poets, artists, and philosophers. The children of Humboldt, the son of Goethe, Malvida von Meysenburg and a host of others whose names are house-hold words to all interested in literature, have there found the last

Protestants were buried there, even two Chinese, and, of course, also some Jews. It was usually assumed that those Jews were really converted neo-Christians and were for that reason buried there rather than in the Jewish section of the Central Cemetery, but the well known historian, Er-mano Loevinson, has particularly pointed out in his interesting book, "Roma Israelitica," that this cemetery of all nations and all creeds was also open to Jews who, in sleeping in this ideal resting place and in so elect a company seem to have been well-favored even in death.

Most of the Jewish names one finds there do not signify anything to us any-longer, but one may well muse on what strange chain of events brought for instance a cerevents brought for instance a cer-tain young Ulrich Wendriner from Beuthen to a grave in Rome. On the other hand, one also finds names which were and are well-known in Jewish communal life and members of the family of Hallgarten, for instance, are also haved these fersities. buried there—a family which has won distinction through its phil-

# Infringements Schools in Drive

## Minister Says

### Antagonism to Geneva Move Grows Among Other Nations

(Continued from Page One)
mann visited the Polish Foreign
Minister, Colonel Jozef Beck, to object to his declaration on the minorities clauses before the League of Nations Assembly on the ground that consent of the minorities involved, including the Jews, is necessary before their treaty rights can be annulied.

In an interview here yesterday, Dr. Goldmann stated that he had been working with Mr. Laski in Geneva for the past week and that they were naturally deep'y concerned over the implications

Beck's speech on Thursday. Regarded as Advance

"All Jewish organizations," said Dr. Goldmann, "concerned during the Peace Conference with securing minorities rights regarded them as a marked advance to-wards a universal international protection system.

"Past history, especially the sit-uation of the Jews in Germany, has proved the necessity for the maintenance and enlargement of this system. Jews, therefore, would welcome any measure to secure this.

"We are satisfied that the pres ent Polish government has taken a stand against anti-Semitic tendencies but the minority treaties are not an instrument directed toward a particular moment of time toward a particular govern ment, but a permanent protection for all minorities in countries bound by minorities clauses.

### Jews to Stand Firm

Therefore, pending the decision of the League of Nations on the Polish generalization proposal, Jewry will defend the maintenance with undiminished strength of the rights stipulated in the treaties.

Dr. Goldmann visited M. Louis Barthou; French Minister of Foreign Affairs, to discuss the situa-tion. With Mr. Laski he also visited Chancellor Schuschnigg of Austria. In a statement following these visits, Dr. Goldmann declared that, obviously, the Jews must defend their minorities rights under the stipulated treaties, pending the de-

cision of the League of Nations."
The League will take up the
Polish proposal this week, probably
on Wednesday. It is still believed
here that Poland will adopt a more conciliatory attitude after the re-bukes to her delivered vesterday by the spokesmen for Great Brit-ain, France and Italy.

### Council Will Debate Abrogation Right

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, Sept. 16.—Whether it is permissible for a member of the League of Nations to secede from Deagle of Nations to secede from international commitments will be deliberated by the League of Na-tions Council if Foreign Minister Beck of Poland persists in his attitude that Poland hereafter will refuse to be controlled by the Lea-gue in her minorities administration, it became clear yesterday with the return to London of Sir John Simon, following his denun-

death are intimately interwover into the history of ancient and modern Rome and wandering through the wonder-city and admiring all the monuments of the past, one marvels at the same time at the vitality and the unique-ness of the Jewish race which through so many centuries shared so many different civilizations without ever losing its distinction and its entity. Rome, the his-tory-book of all mankind contains smany a facinating near of twipast, one marvels at the same

## On Polish Jews

ster of Education to intervene in the matter of preserving the rights of Jews in the field of education, it was announced yesterday.

Point was lent to the situation by the declaration in the semi-official Gazeta Polske yesterday, which asserted that no arguments will persuade Poland even to modify her attitude with respect to the minorities issue. The paper emphasized that Beck's declaration was phrased after mature reflection.

A sidelight to the entire affair. A sidelight to the entire affair, drawn in contrasting colors, came yesterday when all Poland flew flags in celebration of Beck's Geneva proclamation, while at the same time the Jewish newspaper Nasz Prszegland appeared on the streets in heavily censored form.

iation of Poland's stand

Sir John came to London for the express purpose of consulting his government about Beck's re nis government about Beck's re-peated defiant position, after Sir John had proffered a loophole whereby the Folish government might retreat from its previously asserted stand on the minorities question.

### French Press Applauds Barthou Declaration

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, Sept. 16.—Foreign Minister Louis Barthou's speech in Geneva upbraiding Poland's abrogation of the minorities treaty met with the approval of the French press and of Jewish leaders yes-

press and of Jewish leaders yes-terday.

Jewish organizations in this country will cooperate in defense of the treaty.

## Poland Ought to Have Waited, The Times Says (Jewish Telegraphic Agency) LONDON, Sept. 16.—The Polish

proposal for generalization of the national minorities treaties will be fully discussed by the Sixth Com-mission of the League of Nations, during the next fortnight, The Times of London said yesterday, declaring that Poland would have been wiser had she awaited this meeting before announcing her In the meantime. The Times edi

torially recommends recognition of Poland as a first-class power. The rest of the London press continues to publish bitter anti-Polish edi-

Dame Crowdy Sees
Nazi 'Understanding'
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MONTREAL, Quebec, Sept. 16.
—Polish repudiation of minority right supervision seems to imply an understanding with Germany, stated Dame Rachel Eleanor Crowdy, former director of the Social Questions and Opium division of the League of Nations Sec-retariat. Dame Crowdy, one of the leading women in British public life, on her arrival here today. She is travelling through Canada on her way to a Red Cross conference in Japan.

## Washington Expresses

Amazement at Action
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—
Amazement at the Polish attempt Amazenetic at the Foisia attempts to repudiate minority treaty obligation supervision, to which the United States government is a signatory, was expressed here by high officials of the American government. However no official comment was forthcoming and no one was willing to predict what action, if any, the United States government would take.

## Sunday Times Sees Need

For Treaties Revision
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Sept. 16.—The time is ripe for a revision not only of

## **MissThompson** Tells Situation Of Journalists

## Story Is Narrated in Pages of Newspaper Trade Paper

Marlen Pew, editor of Editor and Publisher, writes in the cur-rent issue of that publication on the expulsion of Dorothy Thompson, newspaper correspondent and wife of Sinclair Lewis, who re-turned to the United States on

'It was shocking to hear that Hitler had expelled Dorothy Thompson, in private life Mrs. Sinclair Lewis. Ever since the World War this American newspafine talents to inform people of this country, in newspaper and magazine articles, of the manifest injustice of the Peace of Versailles, and to plead the humanitarian cause of the German people.

"But Hitler ego could not take her truth—and it's truth she deals in. Her summary dismissal across the border was an eloquent proof of the ruthless insincerity of the Nazi regime, loaded with fakery to fool the Gorman nepule and the to fool the German people and the outside world and thus perpetuate the power of the uncrowned up-start Kaiser, now daring to pose as a Deity.'

as a Deity."

Then he quotes a statement written by Miss Thompson when she was in Paris, as follows: Works Under Handicaps

"The foreign correspondent in Germany works under terrific handicaps. It is extremely difficult for him to establish the truth about anything, because the secret police are so active that he endeapors news sources by mers dangers news sources by mere contact with them. I have learned, to my distress, that the correspon-dent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency has been arrested and his papers taken from him in connec-tion with my case.

"I should like to say here that my own connection with this agency began and ended 18 months ago with six articles which I wrote for them, and that I did not see this unfortunate man or have any contact with him during my stay in Germany, either then or now. In April of last year, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency asked me to report for them.

## Writers Loyal to Tasks

"The German government may rest assured that the corps of foreign journalists in Berlin are, on the whole, animated by loyalty to just one thing: their professional standards. They are out for the facts.

"If, therefore, they, and the rest of the world with them, have gained the impression that in Germany these facts are withheld from them, and that in their place there is a systematic substitution of more or less ingenious fairy tales, there must be some reason

"At the risk of seeming imper-tinent, I shall give Dr. Goebbels, Minister of Propaganda and Popular Enlightenment, a suggestion:
It is useless to expel foreign journalists. For each one you expel, nalists. For each one you expen-three more will arise to shout the forbidden facts. Either Germany intends to sever its connections with the rest of the world or it must put up with the presence of foreign observers, qualified and determined to tell what they see."

today. The outcome of the declaration made in Geneva by the Polish Foreign Minister, Colonel Jozef Beck, will be a new League of Nations code for minorities, the paper said. This new code will be some what weaker than the presen code, but universal and applied