

NOW—

EDITORIAL NOTES

by

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Contributing Editor

**Sad Rejoicing**

Dr. Joshua Thon, president of the Jewish Deputies Club in the Polish Sejm, commenting on Poland's repudiation of her treaty regarding the rights of minorities, declared:

"I do not wish to make a Jewish case out of this affair. So far the declaration (by Foreign Minister Beck) has not hurt us, since we derived no benefit from the minority treaties. Although the minority treaties were never fulfilled where we were concerned, we never sought the protection of the League and never contemplated submitting to it Jewish grievances based on the minority treaties. Nevertheless, if someone Colonel Beck's step a faulty infringement on its untouchable international treaties. Furthermore this step is momentarily inappropriate and may have unexpected consequences. It is not an advantage from the Polish standpoint, either immediately or in the future."

This is a correct estimate of Poland's latest move.

Poland has committed a grave political blunder. It is reported that the Polish press is rejoicing, hailing the end of the minorities treaty, in the belief that by denouncing her moral obligation Poland has been transformed into a first-rate power. The only other country where Poland's unfortunate political error is greeted with enthusiasm is Naziland. The representatives of Great Britain, France and Italy have rebuked Poland for repudiating her treaty obligations. The Little Entente has expressed its criticism of Poland's ill-advvised stand.

When the time will come for the Nazis to treat the German-Polish non-aggression pact as another scrap of paper, and the so-called Polish Corridor will be endangered, Poland will find herself appealing in vain for world sympathy and aid, basing her claims on the Treaty of Versailles. Poland herself has opened the door for those who would readjust the boundaries of the Polish Corridor boundaries.

It is deplorable that the Pilsudski government has permitted itself to be guided by ultra-nationalist expedients rather than by constructive statesmanship. The diplomacy of militarists is unending, and will be regarded by them as immediate strategic advantages. The constructive statesman looks forward ahead and strives to avoid pitfalls and monetary and political dangers for the sake of attaining durable material as well as moral advantages for the nation he represents.

The tactics of Colonel Beck were those of a militaristic diplomat. The former Polish

Teutons Here

Set Up Group

Against Nazis

Non-Partisan League Is

Out to 'Stem Tide

of Hitlerism'

A League of Free Germans to 'stem the tide of Hitlerism and Fascism among the Germans of the United States and to fight the Nazi menace to the bitter end' has been organized here in New York, it was announced yesterday.

The organization, which is non-partisan, aims to unite all Germans in the United States opposed to Nazi domination, regardless of political and other affiliations.

Although the new group appeals to all German-speaking elements, its main efforts will be directed toward building up a nation-wide movement of German and German descendants in defense of liberty and democracy.

Max H. Stahl, well-known German labor leader and a refugee from Nazi Germany, is the president of the new organization. Mr. Pietik, head of the German clothing union in New York, is one of the Nazis, but succeeded in escaping from Germany.

A number of units have already been organized in and around New York, it was announced. New branches in the United States, Canada and Latin America are in process of formation. A congress of delegates of all branches will be held in the near future, it was said at the headquarters of the league.

Holy Land Reports

32 Jewish Girls

Illegal Entrants Sent Back to

Countries They Came From

Aboard Greek Ship

(Jerusalem Telegram Agency)

JERUSALEM, Sept. 16.—Thirty-two Jewish girls, arrested in Haifa last July and imprisoned in Bethlehem, in addition to twelve other immigrants who tried to enter the country illegally, were deported to their respective countries aboard a Greek vessel yesterday.

Four immigrants who entered Palestine unlawfully were tried here Friday. Prison sentences and deportation were meted out in three cases. A Soviet refugee named Israel Lichtman, who came here with two children, was merely subjected to a fine. It was recommended by the court that they be allowed to remain in Palestine in view of the circumstances of their flight from Soviet Russia.

Tel Aviv Obtains Loan

Of \$350,000 in Paris

(Jerusalem Telegram Agency)

PARIS, Sept. 16.—Mayor M. Dizengoff of Tel Aviv, Palestine, has secured a \$350,000 (approximately \$1,750,000) loan for his city, at less than five per cent interest, it is understood in Paris.

The mayor of the "first Jewish city in the world" accomplished this ends before leaving London for Palestine via Marseille. It is said in financial circles here.

Beck Reassures Jews:

Poland Harasses Them

School System

Resumes Drive,

Fires Teachers

Anti-Semitic Campaign

Seen Proving Need

of Supervision

(Jerusalem Telegram Agency)

WARSAW, Sept. 16.—While Foreign Minister Josef Beck assures the world through Geneva that this country is perfectly able to take care of her obligations to minorities without benefit of League of Nations supervision, a wild drive is under way all over Poland to dismiss Jewish teachers from the government elementary schools, while simultaneously government-subsidized Jewish schools are being closed en masse, and the process of liquidating the special Sabbath schools for Jews is also beginning.

Yesterday's Haint, leading Polish Jewish newspaper, ran a full-page streamer: "Liquidation of the Polish Jewish System for Jewish Children." The leading story told how Orthodox Jewish parents are picketing the Polish schools, where their children are compelled to desecrate the Sabbath by going to classes.

Details of the anti-Jewish wave were confirmed in The Moment, which described how Jewish teachers are being replaced wholesale by non-Jews, thereby reducing recognized rights of the Jews to nothing.

Chief Rabbi Moses Schorr will appear at the head of a Jewish delegation appealing to the Ministry of Education.

Protest Algiers Murders

(Jerusalem Telegram Agency)

PARIS, Sept. 16.—The Federation of Jewish Ex-Soldiers yesterday adopted a strong protest against the recent pogrom in Algiers. The sentiment of the organization was forwarded to the government.

Program Announced to Widen

Friendship Between Religions

A sweeping program for the extension of inter-racial and inter-religious friendship which by its specific recommendations urges Christian youth to boycott all groups practicing racial discrimination, adopted by the Commission on Extending Friendship Among the Races of the Christian Youth Council of North America, was made public yesterday by the National Conference of Jews and Christians.

The program is based on the findings of the commission reached at sessions of the youth council at Williams Bay, Wis., from June 26 to July 1. The commission's report was presented by Dr. J. J. Olinich, director of the conference.

Lithuania Finds Cause

For Alarm in Action

(Jerusalem Telegram Agency)

KAUNAS, Lithuania, Sept. 16.—This country is particularly worried by Foreign Minister Beck's Geneva declaration on the minorities problem, regarding it as a test of Polish strength.

Fears exist in official quarters here, which have been communicated to the Geneva representation, that if Poland is not reprimanded severely by the other powers, her next step is likely to take an even more sensational form. It is felt that this next move will directly concern Lithuania, provoking this country to war, perhaps.

Poland Seizes

J. T. A. Report

To Daily Press

Confiscates Bulletin on

Statement A. J. C.

Made Friday

(Jerusalem Telegram Agency)

WARSAW, Sept. 16.—For publishing a New York cable dispatch containing the statement of the American Jewish Congress, signed by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Bernard S. Deutch, expressing the hope that the United States will act with other signatories of the Versailles Treaty to insure protection of minorities in Europe, the Polish Telegraphic Agency's daily bulletin of news to the Polish press was confiscated here yesterday.

The statement was issued in New York Friday following a special meeting of the foreign relations committee of the American Jewish Congress, summoned to consider the implications of the Polish refusal to cooperate with the League of Nations on minority rights.

"One of the most far-reaching and significant programs for inter-racial and inter-religious understanding ever to be adopted by a Christian youth organization in this country."

Among the specific recommendations of the commission were: inter-racial meetings for parents arranged by the youth groups; encouragement of friendships between members of different races; further study by parents of the biological and social implications of inter-racial marriage; encouragement of inter-racial appreciation among children through stimulating friendships on playgrounds, and action by youth

(Continued on Page Eight)

Infringements

Not Expected,

Minister Says

Antagonism to Geneva

Move Grows Among

Other Nations

(Jerusalem Telegram Agency)

GENEVA, Sept. 16.—While Colonel Josef Beck, Polish Foreign Minister, declared that officialomatic officials continued their efforts to mitigate the effect of the sensational Polish declaration on minority rights problem, supervision, antagonism against Poland mounted over the week-end as delegation chiefs consulted with their governments, and implications of the Polish declaration became clearer.

Poland has no intention of infringing Jewish rights in that country, despite the real contents of the minority treaties have been embodied as an integral part of the Polish constitution, Colonel Beck declared after Thursday view with the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

Seeks Equality

Poland desired to be treated as the equal of other nations and that is the only reason for the Polish declaration before the League of Nations assembly last Thursday, the Polish Foreign Minister said. "Even the declarations made by Messrs. Simon Barthou and Poincaré in 1919, and the League of Nations, Poland," Colonel Beck stated.

The Polish statesman added that his country would participate in the League of Nations. The Commission of the Polish proposal to generalize the minority treaties by requiring their application to all nations of the League.

Neville Laski, Anglo-Jewish leader, and Dr. Nahum Goldmann, chairman of the Committee of Jewish Deputies, said, president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews and co-chairman of the Joint Foreign Commission, and Dr. Goldmann (Continued on Page Eight)

Danzig Bans Stuermer

For Inciting Contents

(Jerusalem Telegram Agency)

DANZIG, Sept. 16.—Authorities here yesterday banned the current issue of Dr. Stuermer, anti-Semitic weekly published by Julius Streicher, Franconia, Bavaria. The issue contained several articles of an inflammatory nature against the Jews.

The Danzig Daily paper, Vorposten, appeared, however, with several articles following the same trend as Dr. Stuermer's, inciting "Aryans" to excesses against the Jews.

# Church Organ Blames Jews For Nazi Rise

## 'Presbyterian of South' Says They Lead Anti- Religion 'Reds'

EVERETT J. CLINCHY

## Profit System Attacked

While we understand that

d of man will come only

We recognize and accept our Christian responsibility

### Wins Yale Scholarships

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to Yale University and

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MONDAY WE

## JEWISH

Journal of Management Inquiry 20(4) December 2011 403-418

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## Quiz Results Will Amaze Nation, McCormack Informs His Friends

### Explains Probe Aims to Scotch Spread of Prejudice

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BOSTON, Sept. 16.—Indications that the results of the Congressional investigation into Nazi and other un-American activities will startle the nation were expressed by John W. McCormack, chairman of the committee, who spoke at a meeting in his honor at the Dorchester Manor, Mattapan, Mass.

At the reception, arranged by a local non-partisan and non-sectarian committee, McCormack pronounced that those guilty of un-American tactics will be punished.

Speaking of Jews, he said, "I have nothing, but nothing more, for that Jew who seeks to hide his origin and shrinks away from his religious and national past."

McCormack's investigation, he said, he is acting as chairman of a committee which has uncovered evidence indicating that there is a plot afoot to disseminate racial hatred and religious prejudice.

## Palestine Boom Is Indicated By London Report

### Investors' Review Cites Rise in Building, Coin Circulation

The Investors' Chronicle and Money Market London reports economic progress in Palestine.

"The annual report of the Anglo-Palestine Bank, showing accounts totaling \$4,563,000, just double the preceding year, is cited as an indication of the prosperity the Holy Land is experiencing."

"A substantial expansion also took place in the circulation of notes and coins issued by the Palestine Currency Board," the Chronicle states. "The amount raised from £2,822,000 to £4,070,000 in a year."

Immigration returns showed an influx into the country last year of 32,000 persons, against 11,000 in 1932, and of this number 3,267, against only 754, were "capitalist immigrants."—Namely, those in possession of £1,000 or more.

"There was expended upon the erection of buildings, public and private, last year \$5,600,000 as compared with \$2,946,000 in 1932. The value of goods imported was £11,123,000, compared with £7,199,000 in 1932."

## Anti-Fascist Meet Is Set for Chicago

Rosenfeld, Bridges, Mother Bloor, Czarist General and Baldwin Among Speakers

CHICAGO, Sept. 16.—The Second United States Congress against War and Fascism, which will convene here September 28, will be open to the public.

The Congress will attend a mass rally at the Coliseum on September 28, will continue its sessions at the Ashland Boulevard Auditorium on September 29 and 30. Four thousand delegates are expected.

### Bridges and Rosenfeld To Speak at Congress

Harry Bridges, leader of the San Francisco general strike, will be a speaker at the second congress

## Center Holds Rites For Mrs. Raskin

Brooklyn Group Mourns the  
Death of 90-Year-Old  
Philanthropist

The Ocean Parkway Jewish Center, Brooklyn, yesterday mourned the loss of Mrs. Dorcas Raskin, active in social and philanthropic work, who died and was interred Friday at the Beth-Joseph cemetery after services at the Center. She was ninety years old.

"In her long life," said Rabbi Jacob Bomschik in the eulogy, "she fulfilled the words which King Solomon wrote in honor of his mother, 'Her worth is greater than precious pearls.'"

Mrs. Raskin was a familiar figure on the Jewish East Side. She was deeply interested in Hebrew and corresponded in the language with many friends abroad.

She is survived by seven children.

JOHN W. MCCORMACK

## St. Louis Rabbi Finds Germany Worse Today Than a Year Ago

The situation of German Jewry is even worse than last year, in the opinion of Rabbi Ferdinand M. Iserman of St. Louis, who returned from his second trip to investigate Jewish conditions in Europe and Germany. Rabbi Iserman visited Holland, Belgium, Switzerland, the Saar, France and Austria, and conferred with many Jewish leaders, government officials, journalists and League of Nations representatives.

Rabbi Iserman reports varying conditions in Germany, depending largely on the caprice of local Nazi leaders. In Berlin, Jewish merchants reported unusually good business, due to heavy purchasing in anticipation of inflation and raw material shortage. But he declares no Jews are being reinstated in their old positions and no Jewish unemployed receive work. In any case the terror and suspense is so great that even the wealthy prefer to emigrate, no matter what their prospects abroad, he says.

### One Man's Story

"In Holland," Rabbi Iserman relates, "I met a former Jewish manufacturer, now living wretchedly as a salesman, happy and relieved because he could live unafraid and his wife no longer had to become hysterical whenever the doorman rang."

"In Paris, I met a former German millionaire, a wounded war-

veteran, who left more than a million gold marks in Germany, struggling to support himself and his family, yet happy and relieved to be out of Germany. He was compelled by Nazi leaders to post copies of Der Stürmer, which printed attacks on him and his factory. He could not find service in restaurants nor take his children to the park. The pupils in school wiped the bench after his daughter had sat on it."

The lot of the resourceful German Jew, Rabbi Iserman reports, is infinitely worse. The border towns were particularly unpropitiously hospitable, but as refugees kept pouring in where unemployment was already bad, help became harder and money more difficult to get. Despite the generosity of the Dutch Jews, 1,000 Jewish refugees were about to be deported from the streets of Amsterdam when a check arrived from the Joint Distribution Committee.

### French Burden Heavy

In Antwerp, the bankrupt refugee committee was about to stop its allowance. The French Jews, Rabbi Iserman finds, though they have been exceedingly generous, already have prepared 12,000 refugees for futures in other countries, are finding their burden difficult.

Young intellectuals can make a certain adjustment, but the middle-aged find themselves in an almost hopeless position, he says.

## I. Abramson Dies; Headed Film Firm

Also Was Author, Publisher  
of Jewish Newspapers  
and Periodicals

Funeral services were held yesterday for Ivan Abramson, author and film producer, who died in Mount Sinai Hospital at the age of sixty-five. His home was at 740 West End avenue.

Mr. Abramson came to this country from Minsk, in 1877, a youth of 18. An early publisher of Jewish newspapers and periodicals, Mr. Abramson also ventured into the theatrical field as manager of the Jacob F. Adler Company.

After an experience beginning in 1901 with popular price opera given in the States and Canada by a company he organized, Mr. Abramson in 1917 founded the Ivan Film Corporation, for which he wrote, directed and produced his own pictures. Mr. Abramson later became a head of the Grauman Film Corporation, retiring four years ago. During his movie career he directed John Barrymore, Tallulah Banklyn and Richard Dix, among others.

Foreign Minister and representative in the League of Nations, M. Sklaski, would surely have cautioned his government against embarking upon this adventure which is so dangerous to Poland's own interests.

As far as the minorities in Poland are concerned, the world will watch their plight with closer scrutiny now than before. Any ill treatment of the minorities within the borders of Poland will henceforth attract more public attention than before.

It will take time for Poland to redeem her error, but this would be an honorable and sensible way of regaining her national prestige and the sympathetic cooperation of other civilized nations.

Correction  
An unfortunate typographical error crept into my editorial of yesterday, entitled "Poland's

## German Artists Clash In Dispute Over Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
HAMBURG, Sept. 16.—The Nazi leaders in the group demanded that Jews be excluded from its sessions, factional claims have broken out among members of the German Artists Union. Jewish participants refused to leave yesterday's meeting even after State Councillor Hasenack had ordered their exclusion. As a result the meeting was dissolved with police intervention. Several arrests were made.

## Smart hotel homes at apartment rentals

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BROOKLYN, 20 West 72nd St.  
BREWSTER, 21 West 86th St.  
CAMERON, 41 West 86th St.

Under Arthur Lee Management

## NOW —

(Continued From Page One)

Scrap of Paper." A missing line made the end of the editorial unintelligible.

The last lines read thus:

"The Nazi influence of this repudiation of her moral obligations, she may find herself, like Nankaid, isolated and alienated from her most powerful friends among the nationals."

The last sentences should have been:

"Nazi influence has led Poland astray. As a result of this repudiation of her moral obligations, she may find herself, like Nankaid, isolated and alienated from her most powerful friends among the nationals."

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an exceptional apartment of 13 rooms, 5 baths.

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N. E. corner of 11th Street. 4 rooms, 2 baths . . .  
to 7 rooms, 3 baths. Facing Central Park.

956 FIFTH AVENUE  
corner of 77th Street One apartment  
to a floor . . . 11 Rooms, 4  
baths. Facing Park  
(See resident Supplemental  
on premises.)

Under Arthur Lee Management

## Red Tape Brings Misery to Orphans

### Two Child Immigrants From Poland Told Sad Tale Before Reunion With Father

What misery red tape can bring about was told by two little Jewish immigrants, orphans, 12 and 10 years old respectively, who arrived the other day from Warsaw and who were brought to the home of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society before being reunited with their fathers in Brooklyn.

When the first application for visas was made the mother of the children was with them. She died as a result of the heartache caused by the difficulties she encountered. Later the visas were refused on the ground that the father was only a deputy, that is, he had only the first papers.

In the meantime, the father became an American citizen. New documents were prepared and all the papers in support submitted, but again they were of no avail. The consul was still dissatisfied. HIAS in New York was called to and letters were written for help.

The father fortunately had a house. He was urged to send the dearest and property to the children for presentation to the consul as evidence that he was absolutely in a position to take care of the family, which he did. But the granting of the visas was once again postponed, this time for one month. After incessant negotiations, the visas were finally issued. If that red tape would only have been cut what a different story could have been told.

### Experimental Film Showing

A second program of experimental shorts will be presented by the Film and Phot League at the New School for Social Research next Saturday. The program includes "Montparnasse," by Eugene Desau, which is being shown in America for the first time; "Ennec Bakda," by Max Ray; the unnamed work of EUGENIE "Lot in Sodom," by Watson and Weber; and "America Today," a League newsreel.

### Two Co-Ed Schools Opened

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BIRMINGHAM, Sept. 2.—Two new Jewish co-educational elementary schools have been opened here by the Israeli religious community. One at the Leopoldstadt district, the other in Theresienstadt.

### FIVE YEARS AGO

in  
The Jewish Daily Bulletin

September 17, 1929  
LONDON.—The body of Louis Marshall, accompanied by his son James and other members of the family, sailed aboard the Leviathan for the United States.  
EUGENIE.—Dr. Tibor Leow was appointed president of the Budapest Supreme Court.  
WARSAW.—The rights of the Jews in the Warsaw Wall were declared fully justified by Monsignor Marmaggi, Papal Nuncio in Warsaw.

WASHINGTON.—Harry Guggenheim was named by President Hoover as United States Ambassador to Cuba.

### One Year Ago

WILNO, Poland.—Funeral services for Chofetz Chaim, venerable scholar known for his piety, were held here.

BERLIN.—Dr. Julius Brodnitz, president of the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith, died at a Rosh Hodesh service for German Jewish unity.  
LONDON.—A "Kill Jews" poster displayed by the London Nazi club was removed after protests from the Daily Herald.

## British Paper Says Spokesmen Of Nazis Contradict Themselves

The following is clipped from an English newspaper. The clipping came to the office without identification of the newspaper it was taken from. With apologies for its anonymity, but not for its nature, the Jewish Daily Bulletin presents it as is.

You do not need to catch the Nazi of his verbal gaud to gather dozens of examples; and, as a result, the Jewish Daily Bulletin presents it as is.

In "Hail Hitler," a little book published this week, excerpts from official speeches of Nazi gentlemen have been collected.

Coming from many writers and speakers, including the Fuehrer himself, they are universally comic and self-contradictory. The book is published by Christophers, at 2, 6d. net. The sketches are by Mendozas.

For example: "As we National-Socialists are convinced that we are right, we cannot bear with any one who maintains that he is right. For either if he is right, he must be a National-Socialist, or if he is not a National-Socialist, then he is not right."

(Dr. Goebbels, Minister for National Enlightenment, in a speech at the Sportplatz, Berlin, on March 10, 1934, Das Neue Tagebuch, March 31, 1934).

Framed to Kiss  
"The Nordic mouth has further superiority. Just as the red color has a stirring effect, the bright red mouth of the Nordics attracts and provokes kisses and courtship. The Nordic mouth is kiss-capable." (Professor Hermann Gauch, quoted in the New Republic, New York, April 25, 1934).

"There still exist good-natured Germans who have not yet taken from their sleep and still say: 'But there are some decent Jews, too.' If every Nazi knew even one decent Jew, there are 12,000,000 Nazis, there are 12,000,000 decent Jews in Germany. But here we see how illogical these wisecracks are, for there are at most 600,000 Jews in Germany."

### Progressives Win Knitgoods Offices

#### Sweep Entire Slates of Two Locals of I.L.G.W.U. and U.T.W.

Elections by knitgoods workers of Local 155 of International Ladies Garment Workers and Local 185 of the United Textile Workers, embracing 7,000 members, resulted in a clean sweep for the progressives.

Louis Nelson, former chairman of Local 185, was elected to a three to one vote for the management of the joint council. In both locals the entire progressive slate was elected, defeating "left-center" and "independent" candidates. John De Leo was unopposed for chairmanship of the I. L. G. W. U. local, while H. Spinder won the U. T. W. local presidency by a two to one vote. Progressive candidates won throughout both executive boards.

### Detroit Abend Post Denies Embracing Anti-Semitism

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
DETROIT, Sept. 16.—Otto Marx, editor of the Detroit Abend Post, has informed the Jewish Daily Bulletin correspondent here that the policy of the Abend Post remains unchanged and that under no circumstances will the publication of an anti-Semitic note be permitted in its news or editorial columns.

Marx expressed regret over the association of his article in a recent issue in which Judge Anna Moskowitz Kross of New York was criticized and which was interpreted by certain anti-Semitic circles.

(Cut Rosten, Das ABC des National-Socialismus.)

"The Aryan Mate

"We demand that every true-blooded man, every heroic Aryan, shall marry only a blonde Aryan girl. The blue-eyed woman, the long oval face, pink-white skin, narrow nose, small mouth, and above all... with unimpeachable cast."

(From Das Wissen der Nation, a scientific weekly, quoted in Nebelapfel, September 8, 1933).  
The Whole Duty of Woman.  
"We don't want women with brains. We want Aryan babies."

(A prominent Nazi leader, quoted by Mrs. Cecil Chesterton, Evening Standard, August 28, 1933).  
Peace  
"Any one who really and sincerely desires the victory of the pacifist idea must strive by every means after the conquest of the world by the Germans."

(Adolf Hitler, "Mein Kampf," 1933 edition, page 315).

Nature's Compensations  
"The Jew is built abnormally and contrary to nature... His legs and feet are short and crooked and flat, his arms are unnaturally long. The Jew finds it difficult to walk, and he therefore waddles and rows himself along with his hands."

(Leading article in Der Stuermer, edited by Julius Streicher, government commissioner for Franconia, No. 10 of 1934, March).  
What National-Socialism Means to walk, and he therefore waddles and rows himself along with his hands."  
(Dr. Goebbels, Minister for National Enlightenment, Manchester Guardian, August 30, 1933).

### Federal Judge Makes Ruling to Aid Aliens In Citizenship Efforts

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
DETROIT, Sept. 16.—A ruling handed down by Federal Judge Arthur J. Tuttle will be a great help to aliens who leave on visits to their former homelands and who on their return seek to become citizens.

According to Judge Tuttle's ruling, aliens who visit their homelands for a period of more than six months but less than a year will be enabled hereafter to complete their petitions for citizenship by producing in Naturalization Court testimonials as to their good character abroad.

These testimonials must be made by magistrates or other officials where aliens visited while abroad or by at least two responsible citizens of the foreign city.

### Baker to Head Conference Of Midwestern Leaders

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CLEVELAND, Sept. 16.—Edward M. Baker of this city will head the East Central States Conference of Jewish Leaders, which will be held on October 13 and 14 at Columbus, Ohio, for the purpose of discussing common problems facing American Jewry, and evolving effective methods of stimulating and unifying Jewish life everywhere.

### Way Down Under

In 1832 the first Jewish marriage in Australia was celebrated; the celebrating parties being Isaac Joseph and a Miss Nathan.

## \$19,000 Embezzlement From Polish ICA Found

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
WARSAW, Sept. 16.—Embezzlement of 100,000 zlotys (approximately \$19,000) from the Jewish Colonization Association of Poland was discovered here yesterday by the comptroller of the ICA board of directors, who dismissed the chairman of the Polish committee of the ICA, settles Eastern European Jews in various countries of the world.

### Porath Appointed

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CLEVELAND, Sept. 16.—Joseph Porath, son of Rabbi Israel Porath of the Obsh Zedek Congregation here, has been appointed principal of the department of Hebrew education at the Temple on the Heights.

## The Putnam Bookstore recommends to the attention of every Jew

### SCHOLEM ASCH'S FORTHCOMING BOOK

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by HERMAN BERNSTEIN

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# BOOKS

By DR. ERICH MOSSE

Review of Theodore Wolff's "The War of Pontius Pilate"

People may differ about the tasks of German emigrant authors and journalists. While most of them assail the present German regime more or less directly and sharply, Theodore Wolff, the former editor-in-chief of the Berlin weekly which is outside the Reich, has set himself a task topics of the day.

The political, cultural, and literary influence of Wolff and of the Tagblatt in the decade preceding and following the war, was extraordinary. Beginning as Paris correspondent of the Tagblatt, he, through his personal acquaintance with the great French statesmen, industrialists, and artists, acquired that high regard for Western democracy which was to become the goal of his life and uncompromising struggle.

If today the Nazis speak contemptuously of the German Republic as a Jewish Republic and represent German democracy as the hateful creature of the Jews, this title of honor is not least of all to be attributed to the incorruptible and indefatigable work of Wolff. In the face of the servile worship of power, the lack of culture, and the downright barbarism of the "Third Reich" in Germany prove that the Jews played a great and unique role in Germany, and today I am no longer able to oppose the view that German democracy was merely the superficial aspect of a nation whose heart indeed was always attached only to uniforms, martial music, and a medieval imperialism.

The world must not permit itself to be led astray. As a matter of fact this has been the mission of the Jews all ages to live for freedom and justice and (thanks to their dispersion throughout the world) to create that international understanding, the concord and cooperation among the nations, for which Germany reproached them as for a crime, and which she believed could only be frustrated by the expulsion of the Jews from the country.

## Wolff Fought Imperialism

It was against this German imperialism that Theodore Wolff fought. He considered himself a hundred per cent. German (as did all German Jews). He loved that country as his own, but he wanted to educate it to true democracy, to international understanding, to humanity and social concord.

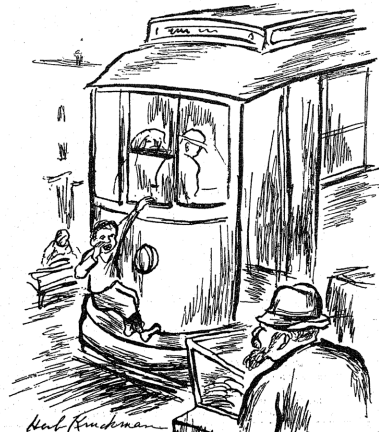
If Wolff published today, this book on the prelude to the World War, and not a book against Hitler, it is characteristic of the distinguished bearing of a man who courted as his own, but he wanted to educate it to true democracy, to international understanding, to humanity and social concord.

Reveals Guilt  
The title of the book mentions that Roman procurator, Pontius Pilate, who washed his hands of the responsibility for the death of Jesus, to the importunities of the priests; he gave his consent to the crucifixion of Jesus. The symbol is the central all the statements of all the countries which participated in the war have published their memoirs in order to clear themselves of all guilt. Incidentally, Wolff shows each of their guilt. As a matter of fact, this cleansing water was in each case somewhat artificially forced for use in the writing of history.

There was in truth, none who sought persistently to prevent this slaughter of human beings, neither was there any one (with the possible exception of certain cavalier politicians in Austria and Russia) who consciously wanted it. However, the weakness, vanity, frivolity, thoughtfulness, tactlessness, and incompetence led Europe to that abyss on the brink of which it is now standing for the second time. Of other races, and another

## East Side, West Side

By HERB KRUCKMAN



"Herb Pop, tell Mamma I won't be home for dinner; I'm going to see Aunt Rachel."

## Youth Group Seeks Members

The council of Young Israel, which consists of forty branches throughout the United States and Canada, is undertaking one of the greatest membership drives in its history among the Jewish Youth during the Holy Day season. Young Israel is a youth movement upholding the tenets of old Israel in a modern American and truly Jewish atmosphere.

## To Speak at New Haven

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEW HAVEN, Sept. 13.—Maria Halberstadt, Dutch refugee, will deliver the Women's Assembly of the Jewish Community Center here on September 26, it was announced today.

## Registration Drive

Both branches of the Institutional Synagogue, located at 37-43 West 116th street and 148 West Eighty-fifth street are conducting a campaign for increased registration. Rabbi Philip Goodman, principal, has announced. Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein is sponsoring the campaign.

## Holiday Pay Loss Barred by Hodson

Jewish Relief Workers to Have Chance to Make Up Time Taken Off, He Says

Assurances that Jewish employees on work relief projects who absent themselves during the High Holidays will have an opportunity to make up for the pay loss involved were given to the American Jewish Congress by Commissioner William Hodson of the Department of Public Welfare of New York.

Commissioner Hodson's assurances were in reply to a request by the American Jewish Congress that Jewish employees under the jurisdiction of the Department of Public Welfare be permitted to observe the High Holidays without incurring any loss in pay.

Replying, Hodson explained that "the rules of the State and Federal government do not permit us to pay any of our personnel on work relief for days that are not worked. It is, therefore, impossible for me to comply with your request."

On the other hand, Commissioner Hodson declared: "I am glad to say, however, that arrangements will be made whereby Jewish workers can make up for the time lost so that they will not suffer by reason of observing the Jewish holidays."

## G.O.P. Names Behrendt

(J.D.B. Special Correspondent)

DETROIT, Sept. 14.—Henry Behrendt, former Sheriff of Wayne County, was nominated for this post on the Republican ticket by a large majority. Behrendt served as U. S. Marshal of the Eastern Michigan District during the administration of President Wilson.

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## Lord Melchett Expresses Faith In Palestine as Cultural Field

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

LONDON, Sept. 9.—Against those who now accuse Jewish faith in Palestine as a haven for the get-rich-quick, and as such deserving of no special consideration in its efforts to raise its economic level above that of the Arab fellahs, Lord Melchett, in the Daily Herald of August 31, reaffirms the intellectual character of the Jewish immigration and its cultural significance.

"There is a tendency," Lord Melchett believes, "to turn round and accuse the Jewish effort, the colonization of Palestine, has become nothing more than an economic racket."

"It was only to be expected that, as the results of Jewish efforts, territory in Palestine would become more valuable . . . and that the efficiency of the Jews would be to their own economic advantage."

What, however, the whole world seems to fail to realize at the moment is that the Jewish colonization of Palestine has given rise to a great new working class culture, produced by those whose talents were being stamped out and stifled in the ghettos of Europe and whose abilities were openly reviled in so-called civilized countries. . . .

Economic success, Lord Melchett insists, is merely the basis for a widespread, deeply pervasive working-class culture, of which the Orléans Players, recently performing in London, are an exceedingly impressive instance.

"To have witnessed the card-playing scene in Maxim Gorki's play, 'The Lower Depths,' was to have realized that the new development in Palestine represents the outcropping, after centuries of suppression, of an artistic ability and power of fundamentally greater value than anything which has taken place in Palestine since the Dispersion," he says.

## Attacks Being Made

But there are groups, even among liberals, "trying to turn down the sense of obligation to the Jew"; and these attack the working class, augmented by many returning to it of their own will, as providing an undesirable type of immigrant. This class, in Lord Melchett's opinion, is "impregnated with ideas that can be paralleled by no other working class in the world."

"And it would be a tragedy," Lord Melchett concludes, "if, at this stage, the prejudices of those who fail to realize our high spiritual purpose are allowed in any way to check what we are doing in our homeland."

## Many Certificates Issued

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

WARSAW, Sept. 8.—During the month of July the Government Commissioner of Warsaw issued 1,231 certificates entitling recipients to obtain immigration passports for Palestine.

## Critical Moments

ves. 8:40 and the prettiest girls in town  
Sat. 2:40 SEATS 4 WEEKS AHEAD

# SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

## The Second Maccabid

When in the Spring of 1932 the United States returned to the first international Maccabid held the shores of Palestine, they were con- sidered a moment- ous trip and huge athletic festival in which they had participated was the greatest expe- rience of their lives.

There were only thirteen young men and women on this team from the States, yet their athletic prowess and ability won them a second place in the competition among twenty-two nations. The track and field group won a first place on the aquatic division stroke to a fourth. In all, the results pro- duced by this small band of American athletes on a distant soil was so heartening to the sponsors of the trip that plans for a national Maccabi organization were drafted immediately upon their return.

In February of this year the greatest strides toward actual unification and solidarity among the Jewish athletes of the country were made. Today this association stands as a gigantic symbol of sportsmanship, fair play and sportsmanship. The plans for the second Maccabid are being carefully laid, so that a much larger team—a minimum of twenty- five—can be sent to Palestine to represent the United States, what probably will be the greatest Jewish sport spectacle of the ages.

### Matalon and the Maccabid

This and the World Union of Maccabids has sent Alec Matalon to America to launch a vigorous publicity campaign for the second Maccabid. Matalon, a young and enterprising Maccabi, has been a member of this international Jewish organization for many years. He is a member of the Palestine Olympic Committee and is one of the chief reasons why the World Olympic Association needed the help of Matalon as an entity in the realm of sports.

His arrival in America is a timely one, inasmuch as it coincides with the Fall Maccabi campaign now getting under way. Matalon plans to tour those sections of the country where this movement has shown the strongest developments and to emphasize the fact that this Second Maccabid must be a huge success. Matalon is convinced that if the April athletic campaign is represented by most of the Jewish groups throughout the world a tradition will be created that will be a living symbol for young Jewry.

Although this is Matalon's first visit to these shores, he plans to stay as long as the distance as possible before sailing for London in October. He will make this trip with David H. White, executive director of the United States Maccabi Association, and their itinerary includes Providence, Boston, Cleveland, Cincinnati and Chicago. All these cities have either strong chapters or units.

### The Situation Abroad

In speaking of the Jewish athletic situation as it now exists abroad, the Palestine, the Maccabi ambassador said, "Most of the European countries are showing progress with the Maccabi movement. In England the groups are showing fine results and they already have one of the strongest units of any nation."

The World Women's Olympic Games which recently were held in London were represented by a small group of girl Maccabids from the States for the first time in history. At the same time it was surprising to note that many of the team captains were Maccabi

members. It really looked as if it were a Maccabi reunion." "I am convinced," Matalon concluded, "that there will be over 5,000 participants in the next Maccabid in April, 1935, and that over thirty-three countries will send contingents to the Maccabid."

### The Maccabid in America

The next American team to the Palestine games in April, 1935, will be very strong. It is for this very purpose that the Fall Maccabi campaign has been started. The national sports advisory committee, which includes such names as Benny Leonard, Harry Danning, Kit Klein, Charlotte Epstein, Abel Kiviat, and Irv Jaffe, and other Jewish athletes, have been planning a championship trail to recognition in the athletic world, is concentrating on its work for 1934-35. The Maccabi group throughout America which were coming along with such fine progress before the Summer recess set in are all putting their shoulders to the wheel for a year of success. The Maccabi Association is no longer a name. It is a powerful, growing Jewish American athletic organization which is fast becoming the strongest sports unit in this country. Keep in pace with the times. Evaulate—why not now? Join the Maccabid.

### Art Laskey at the Flagler

Art Laskey, the Minneapolis courier, pitched his camp at the Flagler Country Club here at Dallahburg, N. Y., yesterday and started earnest training for his ten-round slugfest against Steve Hansen, the Penn State prize. The fight will take place October 5 at Madison Square Garden.

Laskey is an Orthodox Jew and there are no two ways about that fact. Recently there have been so many Jewish boxers who overnight have laid claims to Orthodoxism that the Flagler House, visits showing that their great-grandfathers were Jewish, that it has become the style for boxers to claim the Mogen David on their trunks.

But Laskey is the real thing. And it is because of this that he has chosen the Flagler House. His proprietors have erected a gym equipped with every device that a fighter needs to whip himself into shape. At the same time the hotel, run in accordance with dietary laws, will arrange services on Wednesday.

When Laskey's co-manager "Gig" Rooney, learned that Laskey would not be able to eat on Tom Kippur, he almost had a stroke. Rooney argues to emphasize something in his pet heavyweight. However, he'll have a tough job bringing in contraband lunch to the synagogue at Flagler House.

Folks, our money is on this Laskey guy and we always pick the right horse. We'll have more to say about this fellow tomorrow.

### The Sporting Calendar

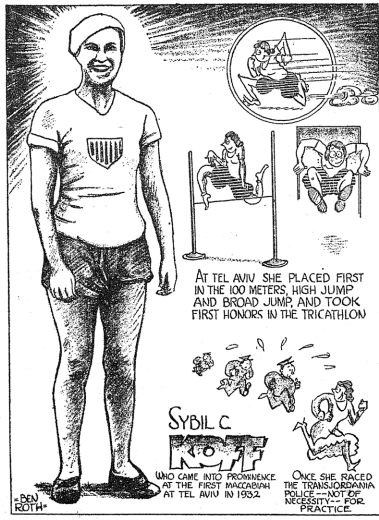
**Fort Hamilton Arena—Boxing**  
Tonight  
Tonight at Fort Hamilton a card of crackpot boxing has been arranged by men of the army post. Scrappers who have made the best showing in the army ring this season will proceed to the arena purchasing furniture for the club.

In the stellar six-rounder, Jose Santo tangles with fast Al Ragone of Mulberry Bend. The winner is hard to pick; both these flashy scrappers have fought Irishtown Doherty to sensational draws. There will be twenty-nine other rounds of coring boxing.

### Physician Dies at 71

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
WILKESBARRE, Sept. 12.—Dr. Daniel Klein, physician and professor here at the University of Warsaw, died here at the age of 71.

## A Track Star of the First Maccabid



AT TEL AVIV HE PLACED FIRST IN THE 100 METERS HIGH JUMP AND BROAD JUMP AND TOOK FIRST HONORS IN THE TRICATHLON

One of the hardest workers in the Maccabi movement in America is the girl who captured four first places in the track and field events at the Maccabid that was held in Palestine in April, 1932. Since her return "Sybil" Koff has been shattering one woman's record after another and is slated for a post on the team that will compete in Palestine next April.

### Jewish Labor Pioneer Comes To Austria After Jail Term

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
KRAKOW, Sept. 12.—Blind, pioneer of the Jewish labor movement in Galicia, has arrived here from Austria, where he was deported at the conclusion of a term spent in the Vienna prison.

Active in various labor groups, including one of young Jewish workers, Blind was arrested following the February disturbances. He is an old man, physically exhausted by his recent experiences, and is now at a hospital.

### Buffalo Rabbi Feted

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)  
BUFFALO, N. Y., Sept. 14.—Dr. Joseph L. Fink, rabbi of Temple Beth Zion, was honored by members of his congregation and local Jewry at a banquet in the Hotel Statler marking the completion of his ten years of service at Temple Beth Zion. The principal address was made by Eugene Warner, president of the Jewish Federation for Social Service.

## Pensions Assured For Prussian Aged

### Federation Enters Deal With Insurance Firm For Its Employees

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BERLIN, Sept. 7.—Employees of all Jewish organizations in Prussia will from now on receive old age pensions as the result of an agreement entered into between the Federation of Jewish Communities in Prussia and the Leipzig Insurance Company.

The Federation paid the insurance company 20,000 marks to facilitate the initial stages of the scheme and to cover insurance premiums.

According to the contract Jewish community employees are to receive their old age pensions on the same basis as State workers. Pensions are to increase automatically with added years of service.

### Boom Levitan for R.F.C.

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
MILWAUKEE, Sept. 16.—Solomon Levitan of Madison, Wis., former progressive Republican state treasurer for many years, is being boomed by his friends for a position on the board of directors of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. If appointed, he would enter the vacancy created by the death of John J. Blaine, another Wisconsin progressive Republican.

### Temple Opens 110th Year With Yom Kippur Service

Congregation E'nal Jeshurun, beginning its 110th year, will hold Yom Kippur services Tuesday evening and all day Wednesday both in the Temple on West Eighty-eighth street and in the Community Center on West Eighty-ninth street. Rabbi Israel Goldstein will preach at both services.

### 13th Century Talmudist

One of the best known German Talmudic scholars was Samuel Bamberg, who lived about 1220.

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## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

# Recent Excavations in Rome Bare Vast Mortuary Chamber

## Traces Remain of Ancient Jews in Eternal City— Few Tourists Aware of Existence of Jewish Catacombs—Assimilation Seen

By TUDELA

Rome is the wonder-city of the world where past and present walk hand in hand and the visitor is forever struck by the contrast between the historic facts assumed in the color and texture of reality and become part of the present day and hour, giving the spectator the thrilling consciousness of the continuity of life.

If that is true at all times then doubly was so on excavations the last month made on the ruins near the Augusteum, the Imperial palace, now the well known vast concert hall, have uncovered the tremendous mortuary chamber of Caesar Augustus and his entire family. The Jew, too, visiting Rome will walk with awe and reverence through those mighty chambers. The Augustus and Julius Caesar have shown great friendliness to, and interest in the Jews of those times. In fact, Augustus was so great a man that the Jews were permitted in Rome, always hospitable to all strange and foreign divinities and always to show unusual respect to ancient customs. In gratefulness they named one of the six then existing Jewish communities in Rome, Augustus, and the modern Jew will find in this tribute to the memory of this great ruler whenever he has occasion to do so.

Traces Remain

Jews in ancient Rome—a topic of the greatest emotional and historical interest, and many traces are yet to be found of these Roman Jews. Traditions tell of their numbers and even more of their deaths. Every visitor to Rome has wandered through the catacombs of the Jews, the Christians, the Samaritans, long buried, some of early Christians. Down there, where even on the hottest summer day a chill, an almost icy whippers of the immersion of all life and the brittleness of all beauty and passion, linguistically gifted monks explain in eleven different tongues to the visitors that they have found the resting place of Christian virgins, believers and martyrs.

Hardly any one of these tourists, and there are surely many Jews among them, knows that there exist also Jewish catacombs not very far away, catacombs on Monte Verde or in the Villa Pandanini for instance. In their encounters the old Jewish symbols so familiar to all of us.

One sees there the menorah, the seven-armed candlestick, the symbols of the twelve tribes, the branches and the "esrog-apple," and many other typically Jewish presentations, and it is really the Jewish character of the place which makes us aware that we are in a Jewish catacomb. For the names themselves are mostly Roman, rather than Jewish, assimilation was even in ancient times a social and cultural fact.

The visitor to the Lateran Museum who studies in the Sala Giuliana the inscription which achieves an even clearer picture of the world of the Jewish dead. The names one finds there—Irene, Euphronia, Gaudentia, etc.—are Greek as well as Roman, the inscriptions are mostly in the Latin tongue. There are only a few Hebrew inscriptions (but these are of paramount interest to archaeologists) and in those inscriptions one meets with really Jewish names—Rebba, Jochanan, etc.

First Plaster Portrait

The most interesting item in this collection is doubtlessly a marble coffin—slab showing, beautifully preserved, the reclining figure of a little boy. A little

boy with decidedly Jewish features. In this child, here pictured with his small dog and a tiny bird, evidently the dearest friends of the little boy, one can find what we possess the first plastic portrait of a Roman Jew, perhaps even the first presentation of an Occidentals living including the Jews, is necessary before their treaty rights can be annulled.

An abyss, in time as well as culturally and artistically, seems to divide the contents of the Sala Giuliana from the last resting places of later Roman Jews. The very old cemeteries in the Via de Cerchi are no longer open to visitors, for there they are now preserving the white Circus Maximus, and even the great Cimitero with its white headstones clearly visible from the platform has been closed since 1894.

Roman Jews are now buried in the Central Cemetery in a special Jewish section. And in this section, the Jews have arranged to say, those symbols again with which ancient Rome did honor to its dead. Little lamps burn on these slabs, plastic representation of the blowed dead keep their features constantly before the survivors—a custom which must seem strange indeed to Eastern Europeans, and most moving of all, their, heathenish fashions. One bereaved father even went so far as to have the very funeral of his son sculptured in marble, with slabs with portraits of all who attended, but such inartistic tastelessness is seldom encountered, and modern Jews, rather than simply never be guilty of something which is both un-Jewish and un-Roman.

Grave of Keats

But in order to complete our survey of Jewish graves in Rome we must also visit one of the most moving and most moving of all cemeteries in the world, the non-Catholic cemetery near the ancient Pyramid of Cestius. There were no Jews buried in this cemetery, but were members of the Catholic Church, and every visitor to Rome makes at least one pilgrimage to this hallowed spot. For there sleeps Keats, the well known Shakespeare and throughout the century and throughout the century this place is known as the cemetery of poets, artists, and philosophers. The children of Humboldt, the son of Goethe, Malvina von Meyensberg and a host of others whose names are household words to all intelligent Europeans, have there found the last peace.

Protestants were buried there, even two Chinese, and, of course, also some Jews. Dr. Goldmann assumed that those Jews were really converted non-Christians and were for that reason buried there rather than in the Jewish section of the Central Cemetery, but the well known historian, Ernanno Lovinson, has particularly pointed out in his interesting book, "Roma Israelitica," that the cemetery of all nations and all religions was also open to Jews who, sleeping in this ideal resting place, in no way detracted from their place to have been well-favored even in death.

Most of the Jewish names one finds here, do not signify anything to us any longer, but they are of use to us in that they tell us of a museum on what strange chain of events brought for instance a certain young Ulrich Wendner from the North German coast to Rome. On the other hand, one also finds names which were and are well-known in Jewish communal life. Names like Rebba, Jochanan, etc., Halgarten, for instance, are also buried there—a family which has won distinction through its philanthropic activities. The Jewish and the Christian

# Intrigues Not Expected, Minister Says

## Antagonism to Geneva Move Grows Among Other Nations

(Continued from Page One)

mann visited the Polish Foreign Minister, Colonel Jozef Beck, to object to the declaration on the minorities clauses before the League of Nations Assembly on the ground that consent of the minorities would include the Jews, is necessary before their treaty rights can be annulled.

In an interview here yesterday, Dr. Goldmann stated that he had been asked by the Polish Foreign Minister, Colonel Jozef Beck, to object to the declaration on the minorities clauses before the League of Nations Assembly on the ground that consent of the minorities would include the Jews, is necessary before their treaty rights can be annulled.

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Jews to Stand Firm

"Therefore, pending the decision of the League of Nations on the Polish generalization proposal, we will defend the maintenance with undiminished energy of the rights stipulated in the treaties."

Dr. Goldmann visited M. Louis Barthou, French Minister of Foreign Affairs, to discuss the situation. With Mr. Lohé he also visited Chancellor Schuschnigg of Austria.

In a statement following these visits, Dr. Goldmann declared that "in view of the Jews and their minorities rights under the stipulated treaties, pending the decision of the League of Nations." The League will take up the Polish proposal this week on Wednesday. It is still believed here that Poland will adopt a more conciliatory attitude after the return of its delegation yesterday by the spokesman for Great Britain, France and Italy.

## Council Will Debate Abrogation Right

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Sept. 16.—Whether it is possible for the members of the League of Nations to accede from international commitments will be deliberated by the League of Nations Council on the Foreign Minister Beck of Poland presented his attitude that Poland hereafter will refuse to be controlled by the League in her minorities administration, but he will endeavor with the return to London of Sir John Simon, following his denun-

ciation of the League of Nations Council on the Foreign Minister Beck of Poland presented his attitude that Poland hereafter will refuse to be controlled by the League in her minorities administration, but he will endeavor with the return to London of Sir John Simon, following his denun-

# Schools in Drive On Polish Jews

(Continued from Page One)

ster of the League of Nations in the matter of preserving the rights of Jews in the field of education, it was announced yesterday.

Point was lent to the situation by the declaration in the semi-official Gazeta Polska yesterday, which asserted that no arguments will persuade Poland even to modify its attitude with respect to the minorities issue. The paper emphasized that Beck's declaration was phrased after mature reflection.

A sidelight to the entire affair, drawn in contrasting colors, came yesterday when all Polish flag flags in celebration of Beck's Geneva proclamation, while at the same time the Jewish newspaper "Przegląd" appeared on the streets in heavily censored form.

Sir John came to London for the purpose of consulting his government about Beck's repeated defiant position, after Sir John had proffered a lullaby to the Polish Government, might retreat from its previously asserted stand on the minorities question.

## French Press Applauds Barthou Declaration

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

PARIS, Sept. 16.—Foreign Minister Barthou's declaration in Geneva upbraiding Poland's abrogation of the minorities treaty met with the approval of the French press and of Jewish leaders yesterday.

Jewish organizations in this country will cooperate in defense of the treaty.

## Poland Ought to Have Waited, The Times Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Sept. 16.—The Times editorial on the Polish proposal for generalization of the national minorities treaties will be fully discussed by the Sixth Committee of the League of Nations during the next fortnight. The Times of London said yesterday, declaring that Poland would have been wiser had it awaited this meeting before announcing her proposal.

In the meantime, The Times editorial recommends resistance in Poland as a first-class power. The rest of the London press continues to publish bitter anti-Polish editorials.

## Dame Crowley Sees Nazi 'Understanding'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MONTREAL, Quebec, Sept. 16.—Polish repudiation of minority right supervision seems to imply an understanding with Germany, says Rachel Crowder.

Crowder, former director of the Social Questions and Oplum division of the League of Nations Section of the League of Nations, is a leading woman in British public life, on her arrival here today. She is travelling through Canada on her way to a Red Cross conference in Japan.

## Washington Expresses Amazement at Action

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—Amazement at the Polish attempt to repudiate minority treaty obligation supervision, to which the United States government is a signatory, was expressed here by high officials of the American government and by many of the press. The statement was forthcoming and no one was willing to predict what action, if any, the United States government would take.

## Sunday Times Sees Need For Treaties Revision

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Sept. 16.—The time is ripe for a revision not only of the minorities treaties, but also of the entire Mandates system. The London Sunday Times suggested

# Miss Thompson Tells Situation Of Journalists

## Story Is Narrated in Pages of Newspaper Trade Paper

Marlen Pew, editor of Editor and Publisher, writes in the current issue of that publication on the expulsion of Dorothy Thompson, newspaper correspondent and wife of the late Senator, who returned to the United States on Friday.

"It was shocking to hear that Miss Thompson had been expelled from the United States," writes Marlen Pew, editor of Editor and Publisher, writes in the current issue of that publication on the expulsion of Dorothy Thompson, newspaper correspondent and wife of the late Senator, who returned to the United States on Friday.

"But Hitler goes could not take her truth—and it's truth she deals in. Her summary dismissal across the border was a glorious proof of the ruthless insincerity of the Nazi regime, loaded with fakery to fool the German people and the world, and to establish the power of the uncrowned upstart Kaiser, now daring to pose as a 'Deity.'"

Marlen Pew quotes a statement written by Miss Thompson when she was in Paris, as follows:

Works Under Handicaps

"The foreign correspondent in Germany works under terrific handicaps. It is extremely difficult to establish the truth about anything, because the secret police are so active that he dangers news sources by mere contact. To establish the truth to my distress, that the correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency has been arrested and his papers taken, was in his connection with my case."

"I should like to say here that my own connection with this agency began and ended in Germany with six articles which I wrote for them, and that I did not see this unfortunate man or have any contact with him during my years in Germany, either then or now. In April of last year, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency asked me to report for them."

Loyalty to Government

"The German government may rest assured that the corps of foreign journalists in Berlin are, for the whole, animated by loyalty to the German nation; their professional standards are high and they are out for the facts."

"If, therefore, they and the rest of the world with them, have gained the impression that in Germany these facts are withheld from them, and that in their place there is a systematic substitution of lies in Germany, other than of fact, they will be more reason for it."

"At the risk of seeming impertinence, I shall give Dr. Goebbels, Minister of Propaganda and Popular Enlightenment, a suggestion: It is useless to expel foreign journalists, for each one you expel, many more will take his place. It is forbidden facts. Either Germany intends to sever its connections with the rest of the world or it must accept the fact that it is open to foreign observers, qualified and determined to tell what they see."

Today, the outcome of the declaration made in London by the Polish Foreign Minister, Colonel Jozef Beck, will be a new League of Nations code for minorities, the paper says. It will be a code which will be weaker than the present code, but universal and applied to all nations, or the entire minor code will be scrapped, Sunday Times predicted.