

EDITORIAL NOTES
by
HERMAN BERNSTEIN
Contributing Editor

"They Cannot Be Silent"

The Rev. Dr. Charles S. MacFarland, general secretary emeritus of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, denounced the persecution of the Jews in Germany as a menace to Christianity and to civilization, in a remarkable address delivered on Rosh Hashonah at a meeting of the World Fellowship of Faiths, at Grace Episcopal Church, Dr. MacFarland declared that there were two ways of combatting the Nazi "unrighteousness" and that the Jews could not be blamed for the more drastic of the two—the launching of a counter-attack—to fight the race hostility raging in Europe today, but he added that the second recourse, education and persuasion, must not be neglected.

Christians," said Dr. MacFarland, "must remain silent or hushed in the face of the monstrous injustice," and he urged that they must go farther than carrying out the traditional race hostility abroad or in their own country, and that it is their duty to "educate and persuade the wrongdoers to turn about, confess and repent."

He referred to the Nazi dictatorial Evangelical Church which is violating the fundamental principles of Christianity by racial discrimination and injustice, and praised the courageous pastors in Germany who refuse to submit to Nazi dictation.

"Our hope is with them," he exclaimed. Dr. MacFarland, "No outside attack on Germany can do so much as can thus be done, by carrying out the basic, the true Christianity of Germany, the Universal Christian Council is doing. We must not rest content with silent condemning words or helping its sufferers, but by doing all within our power to bring those moral forces to bear which alone can change hearts as well as deeds."

Dr. MacFarland knows whereof he speaks. He studied the problem and witnessed the unrighteousness in Germany. He depicted the shocking situation in his recent book on the status of the Christian Church in Nazi Germany. But since the publication of his book, the present masters of Germany have intensified their efforts to undermine civilization, internationalism, justice and uproot true Christianity.

It is quite natural that, under these circumstances, Dr. MacFarland would feel the need of even greater vigor a policy of firm resistance to the destructive forces of religious hate and racial persecution in Nazi Germany. Dr. MacFarland has for years been an earnest and conscientious champion of justice to the Jew. He has for years preached and written for better understanding between Gentiles and Jews in this country and abroad.

(Continued on Page Two)

Up Bobs 'Abe Lincoln' Pelley With Nice 'Emancipation' Edict

(Special to the J.D.N.)
ASHEBURGH, N. C., Sept. 12.—William Dudley Pelley, Silver Shirt leader whose glittering tormal garment has been more than a little tarnished by revelations of financial irregularity and by still pending charges of fraud under this state's Blue Sky laws, works himself into a new fury against Jews in the September issue of his current venture into the shadowy fringes of Journalism.

In a masterpiece of split initiatives and ringing economic innuendoes spread across nearly three full pages of Pelley's Weekly, he sets forth "The New Emancipation

Proclamation: the Silvershirt Platform."
Under the sub-heading, "The Jews," Pelley expresses himself as follows:

"We contract to impose racial quotas on the political and economic structure, observing rigorously in effect that no racial factions shall be allowed further occupancy of public or professional office in excess of the ratio of its blood-numbers to the remaining sum total of all the races completing the composition of the Body Politic."

So that there can be no possible (Continued on Page Eight)

Latvia Orders Zionist Groups To Lock Doors

Organizations Are Told by Authorities They Must Fold Up

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
RIGA, Sept. 12.—Latvian authorities today ordered the closing of the Poale Zion, the Socialist Zionists, and all affiliated organizations including the Hechaltzai, the Bialik club and the Hapoel sport clubs. The policy of the Latvian government, which came into effect recently as the result of a coup d'etat, has been consistently anti-Semitic. Immediately after the seizure of power, the authorities banned all Jewish newspapers in Latvia except one and closed a number of Jewish communal institutions operated by Jewish working class organizations.

Leaders of the Bund, Jewish Socialist party, and the Poale Zion, were arrested.

At the same time the existence of the Jews in Latvia has been endangered by the introduction of special licenses for export dealers. Jewish exporters were Jewish licenses and the entire export trade taken out of Jewish hands.

Two Groups Leave For Biro-Bidjan

Agrojoint and Ort Men on Way to Region Independently on Inspection Tour

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, Sept. 12.—Two groups representing the American Agrojoint and the Ort Jewish settlement organizations for settling Jews on the land in Russia, left Moscow today for Biro-Bidjan on a trip to inspect the settlement.

Dr. Joseph A. Rosen, director of the Agrojoint, accompanied by Dr. E. A. Grower and S. E. Lubagovitch, director of the Ort Jewish settlement commission. Messrs. Zeligensky and Abraham Weinstein, directors of the Ort in Russia, were also on the train but traveling independently.

Before leaving Moscow both groups officially informed the Communist, official Biro-Jewish settlement organization, that their trips were in no way connected with any plans for participation in the settlement of Jews in Biro-Bidjan.

Klan Is Seeking To Come Back In New Jersey

Membership Drive Denied as Posters Warn of 'Menace'

(Special to the J.D.N.)
POINT PLEASANT BEACH, N. J., Sept. 12.—The Ku Klux Klan, once so powerful along the Jersey coast, was all set to stage a revival meeting here tonight looking toward a possible comeback.

Pamphlets which flooded the section in advance of the meeting denied that a membership drive is contemplated, and set forth the purpose of the rally as "a warning of danger."

"Are you a DOACT?" posters asked mysteriously, without defining the term. "If so," they continued, "you are a menace."

"Thousands are DOACS and do not know it," the signs stated, concluding with the motto: "Destroy the DOACS!"

Speakers listed for the rally were Arthur H. Bell, former state grand dragon, and Mr. A. M. Young, a former national officer of the organization.

Not Giving Nazis Aid, Refugee Head Answers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Sept. 12.—James G. McDonald, League of Nations High Commissioner for German refugees, today denied to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency reports current here that his commission supporting Nazi refugees who escaped from Germany after the bloody purge of June 30.

"Up to now we have received no requests for funds from refugees and we will reject them if they are received," Mr. McDonald stated.

Only Jewish High School In Bukovina Ordered Shut

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUCHAREST, Sept. 12.—Officials of the Ministry of Education today ordered the closing of the only Jewish high school in the province of Bukovina. The school which is located in Storozhenetz, has been in existence for more than thirty years. Officials failed to assign any reason for the closing.

Ask Protection For Saar Jews

\$30,000 Sweeps Prize Brightens His Holiday

(Special to the J.D.N.)
ORANGEVILLE, Ontario, Sept. 12.—Rosh Hashonah was worth \$30,000—cash—to Joe Wisniewski of this town. Wisniewski, a poor storekeeper, was in dire financial straits when he was offered a Canadian Legion sweepstakes ticket. He noted that the date of the race coincided with the second day of Rosh Hashonah, and taking this as a good-luck sign, scraped up the money to buy it.

The race was run at Saint Ledger, and today Wisniewski was notified that he was \$30,000 richer. He said he will visit Poland to see his mother.

Salonica Acts When 2 Papers Stir Race Rift

Venizelist Press Failed to Heed Warning of Governor

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
SALONICA, Sept. 12.—Prosecution of two violently anti-Jewish Venizelist newspapers, Macedonia and Eleutherotypos, for continuing to publish inciting articles against the Jews, was begun today by the Salonica State's attorney. The two papers ignored a warning by the governor of the city ordering them to end their anti-Jewish campaign.

The Venizelist press continues its bitter anti-Semitism, despite recent assurances from former Premier Venizelos that neither he nor his party are anti-Jewish.

The pro-government press is attempting to counteract the anti-Jewish propaganda by assuring readers the Jews are good citizens and equally good Greek patriots.

Newspaper in Warsaw Permitted to Reappear

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Sept. 12.—The Arbeiter Zeitung, organ of the left wing Poale Zion, was permitted to reappear today, after having been suppressed for some time.

Sacrifice for Palestine, Reich Appeal Requests

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Sept. 12.—A central Jewish organizations in Germany, Zionist and non-Zionist, yesterday issued a joint appeal to the German Jewish population calling for the utmost sacrifices in securing the Jewish future in Germany and in order to help the upbuilding of Palestine.

The Jewish community in Germany must not be left without a future and the Jewish institutions in Germany working for young and old, must not perish," the message said.

Delegates Cite Precedent Set In Silesia Area

Goldmann Gives Demand to Chairman of League Body

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
GENEVA, Sept. 12.—Special protection for the Jews of the Saar region was demanded in a memorandum submitted today to Baron Pompeo Aloisi, Italian chairman of the League of Nations Saar Commission, by Dr. Nahum Goldmann for the Committee of Jewish Delegations. This memorandum completes a similar document handed to the Saar Commission on February 6, on behalf of the Committee of Jewish Delegations and the League of Nations. The Board of Deputies of British Jews and the Anglo-Jewish Association.

Today's memorandum, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned, demands that the Jews of the Saar, numbering approximately 10,000, be protected according to the precedent set down by the League in Upper Silesia. In that province the area the League compelled the Nazi regime to withdraw all discriminatory legislation against the Jews and also forced the reinstatement of Jewish officials and professional men ousted under the "Aryan clause."

On January 16 the inhabitants of the Saar will vote whether to return to Germany, become a part of France or continue under the rule of the League's Saar Commission. The commission charged that Saar voters are being intimidated by Nazi secret police, and (Continued on Page Eight)

Reports 42% Rise In Palestine Funds

Dr. Goldstein Reveals \$56,920 Increase Is the First Since Depression

The first increase in the receipts of the Jewish National Fund of America since the beginning of the depression—a rise of approximately forty-two per cent—is indicated in the fiscal account of Dr. Frank Goldstein, president, which was announced yesterday.

Covering the eleven-month period from October 1, 1933, to August 31, 1934, Dr. Goldstein's report shows a net increase in receipts of \$56,920.63. The amount taken in was \$191,082.60, as compared with \$134,171.97 received between October 1, 1932, and September 1, 1933.

Dr. Goldstein, commenting on this encouraging trend, said: "The Jewish National Fund of America, to appreciate more than ever before the true character of our land problems in Palestine and to strengthen the hands of the Jewish National Fund in solving it."

Nazi Quiz Body Resumes Here; 20 Are Called

Committee Investigating Youth Camps, Says Dickstein

At least twenty witnesses were called yesterday to testify before a three-day session of the Congressional committee investigating Nazi and other alien propaganda in the United States.

Congressman Samuel Dickstein, who presided at the hearing, declared that the committee was investigating the so-called Nazi youth camp in New Jersey, fostered by the Friends of New Germany.

"We are here to clear up the complete story of the Nazi youth camp in New Jersey and every other camp in the United States engaged in un-American activities," Representative Dickstein said.

The camp served as a recruiting ground to draw youth from German Americans into the Nazi ranks. Mr. Dickstein declared, adding that Hugo Haas, leader of the group, had boasted the Nazis would have similar camps all over the United States within one year. The hearings are being held in the Congressional Building, 42 West Forty-fourth street.

Dressmakers Raising \$25,000 To Aid Anti-Fascist Causes

A fund of \$25,000 is being raised by New York dressmakers to aid the anti-Fascist movements in Germany, Austria and Italy. It is announced by Charles S. Zimmerman, chairman of the anti-Fascist and anti-Nazi drive committee of the joint board of the Dress and Waistmakers Unions, I. L. C. W. J. The sum will go towards the \$50,000 anti-Fascist fund decided upon by the last convention of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, of which the dressmakers union is a part.

No Boy Friends, Low I. Q., Makes College Lass Bide

A low intelligence quotient, no boy friends, an intellectual family and a Jewish university woman who possesses these things. Put them together and you have one of the most pathetic problems faced by Dr. Emily L. Stegall, psychological consultant for women students at Ohio State University, according to a report delivered recently at the American Psychological Association's forty-second annual meeting at Columbia University.

Insulting Sign Removed

(Cleveland Telegram Agency) BERLIN, Sept. 12.—A sign "This swimming bath is free of Jews," was ordered removed today from a public bath at Jugen-Weim. The removal order was issued by the Hessian Minister of State.

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Jewish Life Developing Again In Spain, Barcelona Rabbi Says

Suggests Country Has Room for 100,000 Refugees

There is room in republican Spain for at least 100,000 Jewish refugees to settle, Rabbi Feridando Nissan Friedman, spiritual head of the Barcelona Ashkenazi community, declared in an interview with the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

Rabbi Friedman, who came to this country for the purpose of raising a fund of \$125,000 to carry on work among the thousands of German Jewish refugees flocking to Spain, also ministers to small congregations in Seville and the Balearic Islands.

The Jewish community in Barcelona numbers about 6,000, most of them recent arrivals, who came to the city penniless and live in the slums. Rabbi Friedman said. The community was officially organized in February, 1933, under the official title, Sinagoga Central de Israelita Ashkenazi-Barcelona. Rabbi Friedman is the first rabbi to hold such a post in Barcelona since the Jews were driven out of Spain in 1492.

Recognized by Governor Macia, the community was officially recognized by President Francisco Macia of Catalonia, the governor of the city and the Spanish government. Rabbi Friedman bears a letter from the Catalonia president, in which he declares that he is sympathetic with the request of the Barcelona Jews and takes great pleasure in granting permission to form a Jewish community.

Rabbi Friedman bears letters of endorsement from the Spanish government, the autonomous Catalanian government, Spanish consuls in various countries, and from the rabbis in France, Egypt and Italy. Chief Rabbi A. L. Hohen Kook of Palestine warmly endorsed Rabbi Friedman's mission and urged Jews to further the work.

The money is necessary, Rabbi Friedman declared, in order to build schools, synagogues and to feed and shelter incoming refugees, who come to Barcelona without funds and require help until they are able to establish themselves.

Renew Jewish Life "Already," Rabbi Friedman said, "Jewish life in Barcelona, which was at such a tragic end in 1492, is beginning to flourish there again. We have a Talmud Torah with sixty Jewish children enrolled. Kashruth is being observed and we have several Jewish butchers. We even have a Jewish cemetery now, the first one in Spain since the time of the dreaded Inquisition."

"But the community is desperately poor," Rabbi Friedman said. "We need a permanent synagogue and we must have funds to take care of the new immigrants who come into Barcelona every day."

"The Barcelona Jewish community of sympathy by the Spaniards." "Were there any signs left of the city is growing fast. For the first time in hundreds of years Jews are permitted to enter Spain as immigrants. There is room for at least 100,000 refugees from Euro-

Palestine Fund Official Makes First Visit Here

Leo Herrmann, secretary of the board of directors of the Palestine National Fund, arrived in the United States for the first time on the S.S. Olympic last yesterday afternoon. He has been a key figure in the reconstruction of the Jewish National Home in Palestine since 1921. During his period in office more than \$25,000,000 has been spent by the Palestine Foundation for the economic, cultural and industrial reconstruction of the Holy Land.



RABBI FRIEDMAN

pean countries, in which anti-Semitism reigns, in Spain today. But they will not grow rich quickly, but they can make a living there and they will have assurances of peace and protection, for the newcomers are treated with the great medieval Jewish community in Barcelona," Rabbi Friedman was asked.

"None at all," he answered. "When I first came to the city, I searched for memos or reminders of the old Jewish community. I could find none. Time has done its work too well. I did, however, find one house, inhabited of course, by a Gentile family in which, according to tradition, a famous medieval rabbi had lived and from which he had gone to his doom at the hands of the Inquisition. How the memory of this martyr had survived and even in modern Barcelona the house was pointed out to visitors."

Rabbi Friedman, a Hungarian by birth, was educated in Hungarian and German seminaries. Since his ordination he has lived in Barcelona.

NOW

(Continued from Page One)

It is truly inspiring to recall the splendid cooperation he gave, as secretary general of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ, to the cause of the unfortunate Mendel Beilis through whom the Tsarist government sought to discredit all Jewry, by fabricating evidence and staging the ritual murder trial. Dr. MacFarland and the organization he represented also identified themselves from the very beginning with the campaign against the Tsarist government's anti-Jewish discrimination in the matter of American passports.

A Humiliating "Privilege"

According to a wireless from Berlin to the New York Times, the Nazi Ministry of Culture has ruled that Jewish children wishing to participate in the Saturday program of political education put on weekly by the Hitler youth organization must do so. It is explained that Jewish parents had requested this "privilege" for their children, and it is interpreted in Germany that this constitutes evidence that a number of Jews in Germany have accepted their position of racial inferiority. The parents, who requested this "privilege" of securing for their children a Nazi political education, undoubtedly belong to the notorious Naumann group, that negligible number of contemptible, cringing Nazi Jews.

Wise to Broadcast

Dr. Stephen S. Wise, rabbi of the Free Synagogue, will be heard over WNEW next Tuesday from 8:30 to 9:15 p. m.

Year Book Honors Victims of Nazism

Newly Published Volume Also Lists Scholars Ousted From Germany

An honor roll of distinguished German Jews who paid the extreme penalty as victims of Hitler's hatred is among the features of the American Jewish Year Book for the year 1934. The Year Book is the thirty-sixth in a series published annually by the Jewish Publication Society of America.

The Year Book also contains a list of scholars and teachers ousted from German professional posts and now connected with educational institutions in foreign countries. An article recounting discussions of minority and refugee questions at the 1933 Assembly of the League of Nations also deals with the subject of Germany.

Tribute is paid to two Jewish scholars and leaders, Hyman Gerson Enelow and George Alexander Kohut, in articles by Rabbi David Philipson of Cincinnati and Professor Alexander Marx of New York City.

Another article, a comprehensive critical analysis of the Jewish community formation, written by Dr. B. M. Seligson, executive director of the Associated Jewish Charities of Boston, is a study of the weaknesses and strength of the Federation, particularly in time of economic stress.

Along with all the usual features of the Year Book is included an index to the preceding thirty-five volumes.

Exiled Reich Professor Will Give Art Courses

Dr. Erwin Panofsky, exiled German fine arts professor, will offer courses on "Durer, Holbein and Grünewald" and "German Sculpture in the Middle Ages" at the Metropolitan Museum of Art this semester. These will constitute two of six new lecture courses which will be among the eighteen on art and decoration to be given there by the New York University College of Fine Arts in cooperation with the museum. It was announced yesterday by Dr. Walter W. S. Cook, chairman of the university's graduate committee on Fine Arts.

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, September 13
Meeting, Tugend Central Jewish Institute, 123 East Eighty-fifth street; 8:30 p. m.

Young Judea, first rally of the season; Hotel Cadogan, speaker, Sidney S. Outman; evening.

School of the Jewish Woman, lecture by Dr. H. B. Seligson, "King David"; Station WJWB; 4:15 p. m.

Dinner, honor man of the Eastern Life Insurance Company; Station WJWB; 7:30 p. m.

First joint group meeting of Junior Hadassah; 8:30 p. m. at Y. M. H. A. ninety-second street and Lexington avenue.

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The Nations in Review CANADA

Work of Congress Held Chief - Canadian Achievement for Year

Welded Orthodox, Radicals, Zionists and Non-Zionists Into Effective Mouthpiece for Dominion Jewry; Battled Anti-Semitism

(The Jewish situation in Canada in the year just ended is detailed in the following article, another of a series reviewing events in the foremost countries.)

By LEON CHIEFETZ

(Copyright, 1934, Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

In a resume of its activities during 1934, Canadian Jewry can point proudly to the Canadian Jewish Congress as the crowning achievement of the year.

The Canadian Jewish Congress at Toronto brought together representatives of all parts of the Dominion. Orthodox and radical, Zionists and non-Zionists joined hands and hearts to create the mouthpiece of Canadian Jewry and clothed it with powers to solve national, cultural and economic problems affecting and pertaining to Jewry in the Dominion and to Jews all over the world. The Congress can boast of trojan efforts in combating anti-Semitism and in the organization of Jewish communal life and is now preparing machinery for a relief campaign to aid stricken European Jewry. The western division of the Canadian Jewish Congress has also entered the economic sphere of activities by establishing a colony of unemployed families, in the vicinity of Winnipeg.

Fund Donors Doubled
Another pride of Canadian Jewry is its warm response towards the Jewish people of the Jewish national home in Palestine. The United Palestine Appeal during the past year exceeded the previous year. The number of contributors was doubled and in many communities the quotas were almost doubled. The fact that Premier Richard Bennett of Canada had delivered the opening address of the campaign through a nation-wide broadcast may be considered an important factor contributing to its success.

In a world full of strife and Jew-hatred it could not be expected that Canada should have been spared from the anti-Jewish venom. Hitlerism found its agents in the Dominion and anti-Semitism became a factor. The Jewish member of parliament, A. W. Jacobs, found it necessary to draw the attention of the government to the propagandist activities of the Nazi Consul General in Montreal. He was quickly forced to disavow further activities.

Scores Agitation
An open condemnation of anti-Semitic agitation was a major success of the Federal Parliament at Ottawa. The voice was that of Henri Bourassa. He condemned the Jew-baiters in the very same parliament which still harbors the arch-anti-Semite Armand Lavergne, who has openly proclaimed his belief in the blood-ritual crimes of the Jews. The notorious Quebec racketeering pamphleteers—the Arcand-Mercier clique.

And the Gopla clique still holds sway in the Province of Quebec. Its anti-Semitic incitement found its culmination point with the strike of the anti-Semitic internees of the Gopla clique in the Canadian Hospitals in the city of Montreal. The young doctors deserted their posts because the Jew, Dr. Sam Rabinowitz, was not admitted into the Notre Dame Hospital. Although the authorities sided with the Jewish physician the anti-Semitic internees struck the city of Montreal to return to their humanitarian tasks, unless Dr. Rabinowitz was dismissed. The

latter's beau geste, voluntary resignation saved the situation. The actions of the internees, however, were roundly condemned by many newspapers, by a greater part of public opinion, but bigotry won the day.

Street Brawls in Toronto
Toronto witnessed street fights between Jewry and hoodlums who now and again unfurled the swastika flag in public places. Signs of discrimination appeared on the surface on many an occasion. Many recently arrived Jewish Veterans found it necessary to remove by force signs in a park bearing the legend, "For Gentiles Only." Anti-Semitic activities in Western Canada were mainly carried on by Hitlerist agents and their followers. Groups of "Friends of New Germany" are to be found in various Canadian cities and towns, but the Brown Shirt army of the notorious Chaitouff in Montreal has been replaced by Steel Helmets who acted as cohorts of the anti-Semitic majority candidate in the recent municipal elections.

The Jewish representation in the political life of Canada is proportionally smaller than that in the other Dominions. During the year, the Jewish representation in the Montreal City Council was decreased from three to two. Ontario boasts of two Jewish members in the Provincial Legislature, one of them, Mayor David Croft of Windsor, having the distinction of being the first Jew to serve as cabinet minister in Ontario. Winnipeg has retained its Jewish representation in the municipality and the Federal Parliament still harbors its three Jews—Jacobs, Heaps and Factor.

Blas in Industry
The depression and economic crisis have also left their mark on the Jewish communities. Discrimination against Jews in so-called Jewish industries is rampant. The needle-trades have suffered heavily through the slow of factories to the country which greatly contributed to the increase of the number of families on relief. The crisis finds its reflection in the situation of the educational institutions. The Hebrew Educational Institute in Montreal, the pride of many Jews, is on the verge of bankruptcy. Unfavorable reports are seeping in about the condition of the various other Jewish school systems in other parts of the country.

Enterprising Canadian Jewry would not lose ground, no matter what difficulties lay before them, but the economic crisis has led to a larger influx of Jewish immigrants, unfortunately, the doors are now heavily bolted and it is probable that even when they may be loosened somewhat. The number of Jews entering the country is very small. The enemies of the immigrant have seen to it that the country open to the Jewish refugee should not be heard by the Canadian authorities.

Youth Education Needed
Canada's Jewish youth needs to strengthen itself by calling upon its own forces and resources. Such is the task taken upon itself by the Canadian Jewish youth organizations. Such is also the burden placed on the shoulders of the Zionist and kindred organizations. Theirs is

Benes Reviews Czechoslovakia As Free Nation

Foreign Minister Cites Country's Success as Democracy

(Czechoslovakia is one of the few countries of Central Europe which has not succumbed to a dictatorship. Its President, Thomas G. Masaryk, has governed his country wisely. The Jew has prospered and the country has welcomed German refugees. It has consistently repelled Nazism, a policy executed under its Foreign Minister, Eduard Benes. At the request of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Dr. Benes has prepared a New Year's greeting in which he views the state of democracy in the world, twenty years after the beginning of the World War.)

By DR. EDUARD BENES
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Today, I thought I separated from the outburst of the World War already by the lapse of twenty years, we are again experiencing some very critical moments. The whole world is agitated and unable, after the great changes occasioned by the war in the political groupings, to attain a political and economic equilibrium.

One may justly believe that reaction against the state of things as set by the peace treaties, and therefore the struggle to overturn the international legal order of Europe, too, have reached their climax. Calculating also are the attempts at getting out of the economic despair attempts which manifest themselves throughout the world in the efforts of individual states towards an economic self-sufficiency and towards substituting the system used hitherto with various anti-liberalistic and corporative experiments.

Today it is, however, possible to observe that these experiments in economics do not lead to the mastering of the depression. Similarly, those were disappointed who believed that the only medium for overcoming the hardships of the present was the introduction of authoritative regimes.

Every one can see today, and the duty to provide adequate education for the Canadian Jewish youth. Such was the call of the conference of the Western Canadian Zionist Region and the Young Judea Conventions held in various cities of the Dominion.

Among the losses suffered by Canadian Jewry during the year were the deaths of Chaim Kruger, Talmudic scholar and contributor to the Jewish Daily Bulletin, and Mrs. Felix Harris, pioneer Zionist worker and the first secretary of the Hadassah Organization of Canada.

Mrs. Harris was one of the first Jewish women to join the ranks of the Zionist organization and attended the First Zionist Congress, organized by Dr. Theodore Herzl, founder of modern Zionism, at Basle in 1897. From that date, she was an ardent worker in the movement, first in Manchester, England, and later in Canada, especially in Montreal, where she made her home for the last twenty-five years.

During the year Mrs. Harris was, O.E.P. president of Canadian Hadassah, was the recipient of the Order British Empire in the King's New Year's honors, the highest award as the highest recognition of her philanthropic and communal activities for Jewish and non-Jewish causes.

Enemy of Fascism



DR. EDUARD BENES

it is markedly noticeable in Central Europe, that even dictatorships have their obstacles, and that these obstacles are often greater than those which democracies meet. It is apparent now that no change in political nor in economic regimes is able to bring the longed-for wonders.

In Central Europe, Czechoslovakia remained true to the forms of democratic government. She also has had no reason to regret this. The Czechoslovak democracy is surely, though not without hardships, overcoming the serious difficulties of these grave times, solving all differences among parties by compromise, and experience shows that these means often attain better results than the policy of the League of Nations, the policy of mutual agreement, international collaboration and peaceful settlement of conflicts.

Even in these serious times Czechoslovakia is continuing her collaborations with France and the states of the Little Entente in this policy of peace. A recent manifestation of this policy is the concluding of the Balkan Pact and then the collaboration with Soviet Russia in the matter of the East-rum Pact, which is destined to lessen the present tension in Central Europe.



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Polish Youth Parley To Meet Sept. 26

Kahan, Grossman, Stricker and Soskin Will Address Warsaw Conference

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

WARSAW, Aug. 30.—Delegates from all over the country are expected to attend the first all-Polish conference of the Brith Kanayim youth organization of the Jewish State Party (formerly Democratic Revisionists), to be held here September 26.

Dr. Jakob Kahan, Brith Kanayim leader, and Meir Grossman, Robert Stricker and Dr. S. E. Soskin, members of the party executive, will address the meeting.

A number of those attending the conference will remain in Warsaw to attend the Chaim Nachman Bialik seminar being organized by the central committee of the party.

carrying forward her constructive methods also in international politics. Czechoslovakia and her allies, the Little Entente—Rumania and Yugoslavia—always followed the policy of peace in Central Europe. She always supported the policy of the League of Nations, the policy of mutual agreement, international collaboration and peaceful settlement of conflicts.

Even in these serious times Czechoslovakia is continuing her collaborations with France and the states of the Little Entente in this policy of peace. A recent manifestation of this policy is the concluding of the Balkan Pact and then the collaboration with Soviet Russia in the matter of the East-rum Pact, which is destined to lessen the present tension in Central Europe.

THE READER'S FORUM

(The editors reserve the right to excerpt all letters exceeding 500 words in length. All letters must bear the name and address of the writer, although not necessarily for publication.)

Macfarland Explains Stand

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: I am receiving so many letters from Jewish friends regarding my allusions to the Jewish problem in my recent volume, "The New Church and the New Germany," that I desire to correct some evident misunderstandings and shall therefore appreciate it if you will print this letter. I made the following points in my letter:

"That Adolf Hitler has 'shocked the sensibilities of the entire Christian world,' that his 'obsession' amounts 'almost to monomania,' and that the treatment of the Jews was a 'deeply dark page' in his life.

"That he had pursued a 'method of fanatical intolerance . . . by a policy of indiscriminate, ruthless process.'"

"That 'in many quarters the boycott has become permanent.'"

"That the Jews have 'spit and practice were all wrong' and that 'not one single constructive measure was taken' and that there was 'no positive or ameliorative measure of any significance.'"

"That 'if the implications of the national socialism are fulfilled in accordance with Alfred Rosenberg's political-social theory, it means driving the last Jew out of German life.'"

Appeals to Hitler

I appeal to Chancellor Hitler to 'acknowledge his injustice.'"

As an historian I also invited information on both sides and published what was claimed in my way of explanation and extenuation, but after doing this I said that the "indictment still stands." I am convinced that the anti-Semitic editorials in correspondence since then, it is true that I have appealed for justice rather than to

rest entirely on denunciation. In the treatment of the proposed appeal, the "Army Paragraph" to the Christian Church I brought out clearly the sophistry of "German Christians" and expressed the earnest hope that the Church would not only repudiate it, but that that would lead "to the larger question as to whether some things may be wrong for the Church, but not be right for the State?"

Says Jews Approved

The chief objection appears to be that I chose the method of persuasion and appeal to the Chancellor and to the Church. Well, more than one Jew in Germany told me that much harm had come from other methods. Perhaps I may add that my statement of the problem was shown to Jews who felt that it was a fair one.

I still assume that the German people have at heart a better nature than has appeared in the revolution. I shall continue to proceed on that assumption in the hope that in the long run it will persuade more constructive than imprecations and boycotts. I do so, feeling that, unless the Christian Church in Germany can be brought to demand justice for the Jews, there is little hope.

In the meantime I shall continue, as I have done for over forty years, to publish the anti-Semitic lies in our own country, where it can hardly be claimed as having any more justification than in Germany.

Very sincerely yours,

Rev. Charles S. Macfarland, Secretary Emeritus, Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, Mountain Lakes, N. J. Sept. 7, 1934.

Attack on A. J. C. Geneva Stand Is Criticized by I. D. Morrison

Scathing criticism of a recent editorial in the periodical Opinion is contained in a letter to its editor by Iddore D. Morrison, attorney and member of the American Jewish Committee. The editorial consisted of a bitter attack on the American Jewish Committee for publicly stating that the World Jewish Conference at Geneva in August was not truly representative of world Jewry.

The following is a copy of which was forwarded to the Jewish Daily Bulletin by Mr. Morrison, follows in part:

"May I ask for the privilege of a small space in your publication to comment upon the editorial 'Cowardice Can Go No Further,' that appeared in your issue of September, 1934." The letter begins, "I am led to write to you, although I know that you are an organ of the American Jewish Congress, whose viewpoint you have been defending ever since your publication was launched. At the same time, I feel that no publication should be permitted to distort facts, to raise false issues, and to give a partisan color to Jewish events, without receiving even a modest challenge.

"You write in your editorial that it will be long before American Jewry will be able to forget its (American Jewish Committee's) wanton and malicious assault upon the Geneva Conference." I am wondering on what grounds you describe the statement issued by the American Jewish Committee as wanton and malicious assault.

"It may be that to the editors of 'Opinion' a statement of fact is tantamount to a malicious assault, but I can hardly believe that the American Jewish committee, despite all the thunder and

confusion to which it has been subjected, will cheerfully object to having the truth told, or will consent to have the truth described in the manner you have chosen. (The statement in question said that, since the American Jewish Committee, the Board of Jewish Deputies of England and other important Jewish organizations were not represented at the Geneva conference, it could not be 'truthful' or be deemed 'as representative.' The statement, it was explained, was issued as a result of "erroneous headlines and statements in some press reports" of the conference.)

"Had you submitted your partisan judgment to the light of logic and reality, you would not have dismissed as 'erroneous' what you have done the absurd headline written in New York? You are, as a rule, aware of the importance of public opinion.

"The newspaper headlines which read 'Jews' Super-Government to Fight Race Oppression' and 'Jews to Set Up Super-Government' were not published in the 'Vanguard,' Beabacher, or in a Silver Shirt weekly. They appeared in a respectable American publication known for its liberalism and for its high sense of journalistic ethics.

"That such an impression should have been created is a piece of mischief that cannot be obscured by a red-baiting attack on those who sought to undo that impression.

"The American Jewish Committee would, indeed, have laid itself open to a severe indictment if it had failed to point out that those who spoke of a Jewish parliament were not the facts, and that they were themselves a representation and an authority they did not possess, were actually not represent-

Reveals Nazis Handed Voters Marked Ballots

German Citizen Reports Plebiscite Secrecy Was Farce

Nazi storm troopers on duty at election booths during the plebiscite of August 19, which gave Hitler absolute power over Germany, forced Germans to vote "Yes" and intimidated others, the Trans-Atlantic Information Service declares.

The manner in which the plebiscite worked was described in a special report of a German citizen.

"On the morning of August 19, I went to my polling place. Many storm troopers were waiting at the entrance. They were very quiet, but they were fully observed and noted. Inside many Nazi officials in uniform hung around the voting booths.

"I had occasion to note the manner in which two men and a woman in line before me were induced to vote 'Yes.' The woman received a ballot which was already marked 'Yes.' She called the attention of the election official to the fact and received from a uniformed Nazi official the following reply: 'Go ahead and vote.' He put the envelope. We have prepared the ballots for good Germans, and our friends.'

'No Secrets, Please'

"One of the men wanted to mark his ballot in secret as provided by German law. When he approached the reserved corner of the room he was stopped by a storm trooper who pointed to a large sign reading: 'Every German votes openly. Who votes secretly?' The storm trooper told the voter not to bother himself with formality. He put his ballot openly at the table before which the election officials were seated. While marking his ballot, six men watched him, two over his shoulder and four seated before him.

"In my case, they did not even bother with formalities and explanations. I was given an envelope with the prepared ballot and instructed to drop it in the ballot box. How many people would have the courage to protest openly against the 'democratic' methods employed in the Third Reich."

Seeks Political Post

Clara Kleinman, a member of the staff of the 100th Street Y. M. H. A. and a former Hebrew teacher, is seeking the nomination for Democratic State Committee woman from the Twenty-second Assembly District on an anti-Tammany ticket.

tative of all the Jews.

"Because they stated this unchallengeable fact your editorial writer froths at the mouth. I dread the result of what you are implying—that the Jewish public has so far forgotten its heritage as to prefer the mouthings and rantings of a Jewish 'demagogue' to a sober presentation of fact."

"In the same editorial, you attributed to the American Jewish Committee 'No concern with the tragic implication of showing a divided and broken front to a common and advancing foe! Yet I am sure your vigilant editors' eyes had not overlooked those parts of the reports on the conference that showed only too well that there were dissimilarity and antagonisms at the conference itself."

Mr. Morrison then quotes excerpts of United Press and International News Service reports to support the contention that there was considerable dissension among the conferees at Geneva.

Trade Boycott May Be Costly, Villard Admits, But Must Go On

Even if the nations boycotting Hitler Germany lose financially it is their moral duty to take this loss in the interests of humanity, Oswald Garrison Villard declares in an article in this week's Nation, Oct. today.

Villard quotes German Economics Minister Schaecht as saying, "If German goods are being barred or boycotted, the foreign bondholders and the foreign exporters are the losers."

"This is partially sound," the article states, "because it is perfectly true that we cannot sell American goods to Germany unless we are willing to take German goods from her. But Germany does suffer. Schaecht knows it. I have never failed to admit that the boycott is a two-edged sword, and that, if carried far enough, it may create a dangerous situation which might even conceivably lead to hostilities.

Temporarily Insane

"None the less, the fact is that the boycott of Germany has grown out of a world-wide belief that Germany has gone temporarily insane, and that some measure must be taken to let her people know that the moral indignation of the world is deeply aroused and is following a way of making itself felt commercially.

"If this costs the United States, England and other countries millions of dollars, I cannot see that this is necessarily a decisive factor. On the contrary, it seems

rather creditable that nations and individuals are willing to underwrite a loss rather than do business with those who have reduced Germany to its present low estate. If large numbers of our business men are

unwilling to handle German goods, does it not show that we have some ideals and moral indignation left and that we are beginning to forge a new weapon in the commercial boycott? This goes far deeper than the question of whether we are cutting off our nose to spite our face in imposing the German boycott. I am sorry for the loss of business, especially during this depression, but the policy of international protest seems to me far more important.

"Menace to Peace"

"As long as the Hitler government remains, it is a menace to the peace and welfare of the world, to democratic institutions, to liberty and humanity everywhere. Why have we not the right, therefore, to utilize any peaceful weapon we may have to bring about its downfall?"

Writing in the same issue of the Nation, Robert Dell says that "there is no reason to believe that Hitler's position has been weakened by the result of the August plebiscite, unpleasant as it undoubtedly was to him.

"The winter is likely to be a hard one for Germany, and the food conditions may be near famine, but the Germans will not revolt. They will submit to semi-starvation as readily as they did during the war."

"Hitler is really, not merely nominally, the complete master of Germany and is still the demi-god of the great majority of the German people."

PLUNDERERS GOT CARGO

Goods sent by Isaac Cohen de Lara from Rhode Island to New York in 1929 were seized by pirates.

'Authoritative

CAPITAL COMMENT

BY NATHAN KOENIG

Scintillant

CAPITAL COMMENT

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Invulnerable

CAPITAL COMMENT

BY NATHAN KOENIG

Read Nathan Koenig's Washington Column Every Sunday in the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

Noted Banker Is Laid to Rest in Reich Grave

Wassermann Eulogized by Rabbi Dr. Baeck at Weissenau

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Sept. 12.—Funeral services were held here today for Oskar Wassermann, noted Jewish banker and philanthropist, who died on Saturday. Herr Wassermann was buried in the Jewish cemetery at Weissenau, a suburb of Berlin. Rabbi Dr. Leo Baeck, president of the All-German Jewish Representative Body, eulogized in the dead Jewish leader.

Entered Banking Business.
Oskar Wassermann was born in Hamburg, Germany, and as a young man entered the service of the banking business maintained by his family. A. E. Wassermann Company, Inc. 1912 he was appointed head of the Deutsche Bank and later, when that bank was amalgamated with the Disconto Gesellschaft, he became head of the new bank.

One of the outstanding figures in German finance, Herr Wassermann was appointed to the general council of the Reichsbank, and exercised a great influence on German finance until the advent of the Nazi regime.

At last year he retired from the board of the Deutsche Bank, of which he was the last Jewish member. Prominent in financial circles and called upon to cope with Germany's financial difficulties in 1931, he attracted international attention by the manner in which he dealt with his country's financial crisis.

After the Nazis assumed power, Herr Wassermann entered into virtual retirement. He suffered from heart ailment for a number of years and this was the official reason given for his withdrawal from the board of the Deutsche Bank. Herr Wassermann was very active in German Jewish life. He was a member of the board of the Academy of Jewish Knowledge, the School of Jewish Knowledge, the German Jewish League, the Jewish Agency for Palestine and the Joint Palestine Survey Commission.

Tributes to Wassermann Are Paid in Jerusalem

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Sept. 12.—A memorial meeting was held here today for Oskar Wassermann, German Jewish banker, came as shock to Zionist leaders here. The German Jewish leader was one of the founders of the Jewish Agency for Palestine and active in working for the cause of Palestine. English newspapers praised him highly and entitled his services for his country in times of crisis. The London Daily Telegraph emphasized the fact that Wassermann's great prominence came as a result of his work for the Reichsbank.

Writer Explodes Old Legends In Tale of Lord Reading's Rise

Sir John Foster Fraser Denies Marquess's Lovely Birth

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence)
LONDON, Aug. 16.—The story of Lord Reading, "From Humble Ship's Boy to Marquess," is told by Sir John Foster Fraser in the North Eastern Daily Gazette. "It is not true," he writes, "that the Most Noble the Marquess of Reading P. C., G. C. B., G. C. S. I., G. C. L. B., G. C. V. O. who in his time played many parts, King's Counsel, Member of Parliament, Chief Law Adviser to the Crown, Lord Chief Justice of England, British ambassador to the United States, Viceroy of India, and now on the boards of a group of companies representing 120,000,000 pounds, including the presidency of Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd., started life as a poor East End Jew. He was Rufus Isaacs, who ran away to sea.

Lazy at School

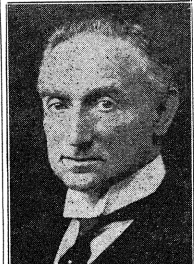
"He was not a poor little boy and he didn't run away. His father was a Covent Garden fruit merchant, and at a side line he did some shipbroking. Rufus Isaacs, with the middle name Daniel, went to University College School, The story is that he was a demagogical young imp who was always in disgrace and being caned. He was lazy with his lessons. He was a 'bit of a hand at home, though, he knew enough at sixteen and instead of wanting to improve his mind he wanted to see the world. There was family resistance, but Rufus had his way.

"Well," said the skipper, "you'll have to go as ship's boy, the lowest job in the ship." So his job was to man the masts and the holy-stone the deck, polish the brass and clean out the pig-styes—a duty which might have been spared me, considering my origin," said Lord Reading, with a laugh. And that is how he went to South America and ultimately sailed up the Rhine River in Bengal to Calcutta.

"There was no excitement, no military parade, no booming of welcoming guns as there were—and Lord Reading chuckled gently as he described to me the contrast—when long years later he stepped ashore near the same spot as Vicegerent representative of the King-Empower.

No Vision of Future
"It is always interesting to know whether men who attain great distinction and honor in later life had in their young days dreams of what they intended to achieve. Well, Lord Reading had not. As a young fellow, married with no money, he just worked hard. When he heard of friends getting to be a stipendiary magistrate or a county judge at £1,500 a year, he envied their good fortune.

"Always handsome, with a cast of features which proclaim the cultured mind, there is a lingering sadness in the eyes that one so often sees in the eyes of intellectual Jews. At times there have been waves of protest against one of his race holding some of the highest offices in the state. He has never retorted, and has always been staunch to the faith of his fathers. He was the first Jew to become a Marquess. Only once have I known him to show indignation. Because of the recent Nazi treatment of the Jews he—never ready to promote inter-racial cordiality—resigned his position with the Anglo-German Association."



LORD READING

Berlin Savant Celebrates His 60th Birthday

Dr. Ismar Elbogen Was Here for 2 Years as Lecturer

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, Sept. 1.—Dr. Ismar Elbogen, research historian and professor at the School for Jewish Learning here, celebrated his sixtieth birthday today.

Professor Elbogen has been connected with the school since 1903. He was born at Schildberg, in the province of Posen, in 1874. From 1893 to 1899 he attended the Jewish Theological Seminary and the University at Breslau, and subsequently was appointed instructor at the Italian Rabbinical College at Florence.

In 1922 and 1923 Professor Elbogen was guest lecturer at the Jewish Institute of Religion in New York. His principal work, "The Historical Development of the Jewish Service," gives a comprehensive account of all researches so far made in the field of Jewish liturgy. His "History of the Jews Since the Decline of the Jewish State" also has been translated into English and Swedish.

Professor Elbogen plays a leading part in a number of Jewish scientific and other organizations, such as the Central Union of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith, the Prussian League of Jewish Communities, and the Berlin League for Jewish History and Literature. He is a member of the directorate of the Judaistic Institute at the University of Jerusalem, edited the historical section of the Encyclopedia Judaica and is one of the editors of the Zeitschrift für die Geschichte der Juden in Deutschland. His latest work, "Germania Judaica," which is a history of a thousand years of German-Jewish history, shortly will be published by the Society for the Furtherance of Jewish Learning.

New Religious Party

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence)
WARSAW, Sept. 4.—A new religious party, the Machadai Hadath, has been founded here with the support of Galician rabbis who do not belong to the Agudath Israel, existing Orthodox party. The party, which will not enter into politics, plans a conference of religious Jews shortly.

Jeer Roosevelt For Greetings To U. S. Jews

Polish Endske Poke Fun in Official Organ at President

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Sept. 12.—President Roosevelt and members of his cabinet who extended Rosh Hashanah greetings to American Jewry through the Jewish Telegraphic Agency were sharply attacked today by the Gazeta Warszawska, chief organ of the Endek anti-Semites.

The President and his cabinet were called the "Shabes Goins of the United States" by the anti-Semitic paper. The terms normally refers to a Gentile who in a Jewish home performs tasks forbidden Jews on Sabbath, such as lighting fires and others. In this connection, however, the Endek paper implies that the President is "a servant of the Jews."

Gazeta Warszawska poked fun at President Roosevelt as "America's first citizen who was the first to greet American Jews."

The Jewish Telegraphic Agency also aroused the ire of the Endek paper.

Dr. Sigmund Muenz Dies in Budapest

Dean of Austrian Writers Was Attending Journalistic Conference There

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BUDAPEST, Sept. 12.—Dr. Sigmund Muenz, dean of Austrian writers and essayists, died here while attending an international conference of journalists. He was 75 years old.

Dr. Muenz had been one of the closest friends of Theodor Herzl, founder of the modern Zionist movement, and had taken a prominent part, with Thomas Masaryk, now president of Czechoslovakia, in the blood libel trial of Leopold Hilsner at Pilsen, Bohemia, in 1899.

Dr. Muenz was the author of several books on international politics and contemporary trends, and of many articles and essays on outstanding political figures.

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By GEORGE JOEL

ANY DAY

Life of North American Jewry in Review

J. P. Warburg Sees Freedom Imperiled

Its Continued Life Hangs on Fate of Private Banking, Says Speaker at Buffalo

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BUFFALO, N. Y., Sept. 12.—James P. Warburg, vice-chairman of the Bank of the Manhattan Company and a former financial adviser to President Roosevelt, said today America's political, social and economic freedom is in grave danger.

Private banking is now on trial for its life, he declared in an address before the Financial Advertisers convention here, and if the banking system is taken over by the Federal government it will mean death to liberty.

The banker recommended that professional standards be established and asserted that "the old order needed renewal" which still needs it, for that matter.

athlete Back in Chicago With Nazi-Made Bruises

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, Sept. 12.—John Barden, University of Chicago athlete, has returned home from a two-month tour in Germany with a number of bruises received when he failed to salute the Nazi flag in Hamburg on August 18.

Barden was attacked by a storm trooper while he stood watching a squad of soldiers pass. The trooper rushed at Barden, charged that he had not saluted the flag and a fist fight ensued. After the fight Barden was allowed to explain that he was an American and apologies followed.

Legionnaires and Stahlhelm Fraternize, Nazi Declares

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, Sept. 12.—Delegates and officers of the American Legion fraternized with members of the Stahlhelm at the national Steel Helmet convention in Rochester, N. Y., Heinz von Nobel, leader of the Milwaukee Ortsgruppe of the Stahlhelm, boasted on his return here. Legion representatives came from their convention in Boston to join in a celebration with the Stahlhelm, von Nobel said.

Former Leipzig Professor Now at New Jersey College

(Special to the J.D.B.)
NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J., Sept. 12.—Nine new faculty appointments to the New Jersey College for Women include Oskar Lesener, former professor of music at Leipzig University, and Miss Edith Greenfield, who will be an assistant in chemistry.

Charity Quota \$52,000

MILWAUKEE, Sept. 12.—A quota of over \$52,000 was set up for four Jewish charitable organizations in the current \$113,000 budget of the Community Fund. The campaign starts October 5.

Rabbi Gets Texas Degree

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
AUSTIN, Texas, Sept. 7.—The University of Texas at its Summer Session commencement conferred on Rabbi Samuel H. Baron the Master of Arts degree.

Named to Education Board

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 12.—Philip Lee Bush, president of the Board of Education, has been re-nominated by Mayor Rossi for a second term.

Kol Nidre Goes on Air From Iowa Tonight

(Special to the J.D.B.)
DES MOINES, Ia., Sept. 12.—The Tifereth Israel Community Synagogue of this city has arranged to broadcast a Yom Kippur service over radio station WOC tomorrow night at 10:15 o'clock Central Standard time.

Rabbi David Graubart will deliver an address and Cantor Aaron Edgar, accompanied by a choir, will sing the Kol Nidre service.

Detroit Group Conducts New Year Symposium

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
DETROIT, Sept. 11.—How can Jewry's communal responsibilities best be co-ordinated to care for all current as well as emergency situations? With this as a central theme, a Detroit group held a Rosh Hashanah symposium.

Participants included Dr. A. M. Herschman, rabbi of Congregation Shaare Zedek; Milton M. Wiener, advertising counselor; Dr. Leo M. Franklin, rabbi of Temple Beth El; Rabbi Leon Fram, Dr. Franklin's assistant; Rabbi Henry Wineman, chairman of the board of the Jewish Welfare Federation; Kurt Feiser, executive director of the Federation; Rabbi Joshua Sperka of Congregation B'nai David; James I. Ellmann, president of the Zionist Organization of America; Rabbi Isaac Sillman, vice-president of the Jewish National Fund Council of Detroit; and Dr. Bernard Heller, director of the Ethical Culture Society of the University of Michigan in Ann Arbor.

Mother and Daughter Serve Seattle Community Drive

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SEATTLE, Sept. 12.—Miss Joanna Bokstein has been named assistant to her mother, Mrs. Nathan Bokstein, payroll lieutenant colonel in the forthcoming Seattle community fund drive. Mrs. J. Laekner and Mrs. Ralph Goldberg are captains.

To Observe Church Week

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 12.—Rabbis and lay leaders of the Jewish communities are represented on the California committee appointed to direct the observance of Church Week, in which all creeds will participate late this month. Jewish members are Rabbi William M. Stern, Max J. Morritt, Irving F. Reichert, Elliot M. Burstein, Mrs. M. C. Sloss, Mrs. Nat Kessler, Sol Silverman, Bernard Silverstein and Louis J. Breuner.

Services for Epileptics

(Special to the J.D.B.)
LAURELTON STATE VILLAGE, Pa., Sept. 12.—Holy Day services are being conducted at the State Epileptic Colony for the first time in history. Rabbi Samuel Horowitz of Sumbury, chaplain of the institution, is officiating.

Rabbi Takes New Pulpit

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Sept. 11.—Rabbi David Gerstein recently elected rabbi of B'nai Zion synagogue, has arrived here to assume his duties.

Reports 1934 Income

CHICAGO, Sept. 12.—The Chicago Yand Ha-Yeshivah, at its sixth annual conference here reported an income for the year ending August 15 of \$11,900.67.

'Come Play With Us,' Milwaukee Nazis Pipe, But Get Mostly 'Nein'

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MILWAUKEE, Sept. 12.—Seeking to fortify their declining numbers, the Milwaukee Nazis are striving for joint meetings with other German organizations, or with Chicago Nazi followers, recent events indicate.

At its last public meeting in the Republican Hotel, the Milwaukee chapter, Friends of the New Germany, succeeded in luring the Deutscher Handlungsgehilfen-Verband as a guest of the "Friends" to view some Hitler lantern slides and to hear address upon which the Nazis have managed, despite repeated invitations, to get any other German organization to meet with them.

However, this is only the second occasion upon which the Nazis have managed, despite repeated invitations, to get any other German organization to meet with them.

San Francisco Temple Holds Dedication Rites

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 6.—Governor Frank P. Merriam of California, Mayor Angelo J. Rossi of San Francisco and other dignitaries of state and city participated in the dedication of the San Francisco's newest synagogue, Temple Beth Shalom. Rabbi Irving F. Reichert of Temple Emanuel spoke.

Goldschmidt to Be Speaker At Canada Appeal Opening

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MONTREAL, Que., Sept. 12.—Professor Alfons Goldschmidt, distinguished German economist, now an exile in the United States, will be the principal speaker at the opening September 16 of the United Jewish Appeal campaign in this city to raise funds for stricken German Jewry. The campaign here is part of a Dominion-wide effort.

Rabbi Edelson Dead

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, Sept. 12.—Funeral services were held here for Rabbi Louis M. Edelson, fifty-nine, former chaplain of Oshkosh Masonic Lodge, who died Monday at the Michael Reese Hospital of a heart ailment. Burial was in the Free Sons Cemetery, Walpole.

He survives his widow, Annie; a son, Nathan; and three daughters, Rose, Mrs. Florence Hirsch and Mrs. Ida Caffer.

Labor Group Backs Boycott

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
NEW BRITAIN, Conn., Sept. 10.—More than 250 delegates of the Connecticut Federation of Labor Unions, after a day of discussion officially declaring in favor of the German boycott at a convention here. Rabbi Abraham J. Feldman in an address of support, proposed the action.

Arrest Chilean Nazis

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
SANTIAGO, Chile, Sept. 4.—Jorge Gonzalez von Marces, Chilean Nazi leader, and Kotes Lira, leader of Nazi storm troopers here, were arrested in connection with recent attacks upon the university. The arrests follow a long investigation.

Use Grange Hall for Rites

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
HYANNIS, Mass., Sept. 11.—For the first time in the history of Cape Cod, Rosh Hashanah services were held here in Grange Hall by the Cape Cod Synagogue. Rabbi Samson A. Shain officiated.

Chicago Anti-Nazi Body Sending Special Prayer To Temples for Recital

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, Sept. 12.—A special memorial prayer, printed in pamphlet form, is being sent to all temples throughout the United States and Canada by the Chicago Committee for the Defense of Human Rights Against Nazism, to be recited during the memorial service on the day of Yom Kippur. It is a prayer for the persecuted in Germany.

"The reason for economic pressure against Nazi goods and Nazi steamships is made all the more imperative by recent developments," said Salmon O. Levinson, chairman of the Chicago Committee, says in a statement on the back page of the pamphlet.

Toronto Raises \$40,000 For Hospital in an Hour

(Special to the J.D.B.)
TORONTO, Ont., Sept. 12.—Forty thousand dollars, or two-thirds of the amount sought in a campaign for Mount Sinai Hospital which opened last night at the Royal York Hotel here, was raised within an hour. When completed the institution will have 100 beds and modern equipment.

Dr. Morris Fishbein of Chicago appealed to Toronto Jewry to contribute, declaring a Jewish hospital is needed particularly because of existing anti-Semitism. Eight hundred persons were present. O. B. Roger is chairman of the campaign.

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Vienna Pushes Efforts to Bar M.D.'s, Workers

Anti-Semitism Continues on Quieter Lines, Informant Says

(Jewish Special Correspondence)
VIENNA, Sept. 5.—Declamatory anti-Semitism has stopped to a certain extent, but the practical anti-Semitism continues unabated. That was the statement made to a Jewish Telegraph Agency correspondent by a leading personality in Viennese Jewish life, a well informed man who would talk only on the promise that his name would not be disclosed.

"The economic position of the Jews," he continued, "is still menaced, impoverishment is growing to a frightful extent."

"The influence of the Jewish representatives to stop the wholesale dismissals of Jewish employees, above all of doctors and engineers, have met with success, except for a few of the worst cases."

"The bulk of the Jewish doctors continue to be in danger of dismissal, a procedure that is continuing systematically as the possibility arises of replacement by Christian doctors. None in a state hospital can be sure of his position and the situation of the Jewish M.D.'s is critical."

"The state," continued the J. T. A. informant, "is adding itself of all Jewish functionaries and employees in the social-political and the Health Insurance institutions. The reform of the social insurance system, which has been announced, again threatens a large number of Jewish doctors and employees."

"The position of Jewish employees in banks, in the big industrial enterprises and commercial concerns is hopeless. And so it goes in every field of endeavor."

Greece Forbids Visas For Turkish Travelers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ATHENS, Sept. 12.—Greek consuls in Turkey today received instructions from their government not to issue visas for Turkish Jews desiring to travel in Greece. Other Jews may, however, obtain visas without restrictions.

Hundreds of Turkish Jewish refugees, penniless and homeless, are now in Salonica, where they have become a burden on the Jewish community and the local authorities. The Greek government apparently gives no thought to the influx of Turkish Jewish refugees.

Ask Protection For Saar Jews

(Continued from Page One)
also that the entire police force had been corrupted by the Nazis, now in Salonica, where they have become a burden on the Jewish community and the local authorities. The Greek government apparently gives no thought to the influx of Turkish Jewish refugees.

Arthur Lurie, political secretary of the World Zionist Executive, arrived in Geneva this week. The Zionist movement at the League of Nations. He will replace the late Victor Jacobson, Zionist representative at Geneva since 1926, who died recently.

Geneva Conference Distasteful To Jewish Papers in Germany

Editorial Writers Find Numerous Reasons for Attacking Recently Concluded World Convocation

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence)

BERLIN, Sept. 4.—The recent World Jewish Conference in Geneva has been the topic of editorial discussion in many Jewish publications in this country. Comment has been distinctly antagonistic. The Central Verein Zeitung, official organ of the Central Union of German Citizens of Jewish Faith, stated:

"The total impression of the Geneva Conference bears out what a leading American Zionist said in explaining why he was against the Jewish World Congress idea. Such congresses, said he, only achieve dramatic effects, not constructive action. They are events under discussion, speeches were delivered the loudness and shrillness of which could not conceal the fact that nothing was accomplished."

"As for the telegram which the Union of National German Jews sent to the Chancellor-President at this conference, the German Jews will know how to judge this telegram, dispatched by a dissident group of German Jewry, which was not intended to do it at all, and at safe distance from the events under discussion, speeches were delivered the loudness and shrillness of which could not conceal the fact that nothing was accomplished."

Against Minority Rights
Proclaiming the desire of German Jews to be citizens of the German Reich, the Foreign Office organ of the Union of Jewish Front Soldiers, attacks the suggestion made at the conference that minority rights be bestowed upon the German Jews.

"We German Jews," the editorial states, "have no means of influencing either the reform or the proceedings of the Geneva Conference. At the same time, we must not lose sight of the fact that accusations made publicly in Germany against Jews, such as the sexual murder allegation, hit also Jews living outside Germany, who naturally repudiate these charges."

CHICAGO, Sept. 12.—The first batch of ten thousand signatures on a petition to Secretary of State Cordell Hull protesting against a new law to the German government has been forwarded to Washington by the Chicago Committee for the Defense of Human Rights Against Nazism.

With such an irrevocable aim, the Union of Jewish Front Soldiers stands in definite opposition to the demand of the World Conference to place the German Jews under minority rights.

"Responsible"
The Israelitische Familienblatt calls the conference an "irresponsible demonstration" and states that the conference is a "disgraceful occasion for the discussion of Jewish problems, it demands that this discussion be conducted by qualified Jewish organizations. The editorial, in part, follows:

"The assumption of our enemies that 'World Jewry' is engaged in a secret conspirative policy has always been a possibility. It is now, however, being shown up by us as a phantasy. That being so, we welcome all free discussion of the Jewish situation. It is the duty of the big qualified Jewish organizations of all countries, provided they avoid polemics and political wildness, to discuss the Jewish situation."

"What occurred at Geneva, if the reports are to be trusted, was not such a discussion, but an irresponsible demonstration. Against that, we German Jews stand out

with the same resoluteness with which we stood out against all the world conference arranged in the past by this same group of ambitious Jewish political leaders. The Jewish-liberal Zeitsung, organ of the liberal Jews of Germany published an editorial signed by Dr. Ludwig Hollander, former director of the Central Union of German Citizens of Jewish Faith, headed "Theatricals in Jewish Life. It said:

"The fact that not only German Jewry, but also the big recognized Jewish organizations throughout the world, kept away from this conference goes to show that the decisions it adopted are valueless, and the speeches delivered there, at least part of them, are irresponsible."

"A German Jewish organization has in a public statement denounced this conference. We are of the opinion that it was unnecessary. The conference was once was so important that the political world cannot be in the least influenced by it. The deplorable fact is that anti-Semitism has been made to place a section of German Jewry under suspicion. There are certainly people among the conference goers to show that the Jews are lacking in patriotism, as there are among all sections of the population, but to describe belief in the upbuilding of Palestine as lack of patriotism, is a gross insult."

Dr. Israelit, organ of Orthodox Jewry in Germany, remarks that "the criticism made in Geneva of the Jewish Front Soldiers' agreement has justified those organizations that refused to take part in the conference, without any possibility of revocation. The famous avowal of loyalty made by the Naumann group, showing that the childish doings in Geneva not only did not reflect on the German Jews, but are also condemned by the representative organizations of Jewish throughout the world."

Protest Reich Loan

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, Sept. 12.—The first batch of ten thousand signatures on a petition to Secretary of State Cordell Hull protesting against a new law to the German government has been forwarded to Washington by the Chicago Committee for the Defense of Human Rights Against Nazism.

Up Bobs 'Abe Lincoln' Pelley With Nice 'Emancipation' Edict

(Continued from Page One)

room for misunderstanding as to this new American mood with reverse-English feels on the entire subject. "The New Emancipation Proclamation" continues, under the heading, "Deportation of Aliens."

"We shall expeditiously appoint Allen Registration Day throughout the public domain, in which all persons, of the blood or extraction, or all persons not native-born or completely naturalized, shall be required under penalty of imprisonment to register their term of imprisonment, to register their nationalities, countries of birth, and dates and manners of their entrance into the country."

"It shall be punishable by confiscation of goods and a term of imprisonment for any Hebrew to give a false or adopted Gentile name to the blood or extraction, or all persons not native-born or completely naturalized, shall be required under penalty of imprisonment to register their term of imprisonment, to register their nationalities, countries of birth, and dates and manners of their entrance into the country."

Lithuanian President Reaches 60, Jews Parade

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
KAUNAS, Lithuania, Sept. 12.—Celebrating the sixtieth birthday of President Antanas Smetona, all Lithuanians paraded with banners in Vilnius.

Special prayers were said in all synagogues. Jewish homes and shops illuminated their windows with the photographs of the President. The association of Jewish War Veterans published a special magazine, reviewing Smetona's life work, in honor of the occasion.

Der Stuermer Seeks Support In Other Lands

Sends Circulars Asking Help in Its Fight Against Jews

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence)

PRAGUE, Sept. 12.—An appeal by Dr. Stuermer, anti-Semitic newspaper published by Julius Treichler, for foreign support was received when a Prague newspaper reported receipt of a circular urging it to order copies of the Nuremberg weekly for the purpose of suppressing anti-Semitism in touch with its fight against Jewry.

"The whole world," the circular states, "is interested in the circumstantial question which has been in the air since the Nuremberg Jews who make their home here today and there tomorrow, and beyond every nation. Who these immigrants are and how they have behaved in Germany and still be have is revealed with rare penetration and thoroughness in our new weekly, Der Stuermer."

Concluding with a "vicious attack" Dr. Stuermer "herewith sends our subscription terms, and courteously asks you to inform us of your needs." Everyone, the circular states, "who has the least sympathy with Germany and its heroic fight against Aile-Juda will support us in the fight."

Artisans Win Medals

(J. T. A. Special Correspondence)

FRANKFORT-AM-MAIN, Sept. 12.—Four artists have been awarded silver medals for excellent craft work in decoration and tapestry at the exposition of the Society of Decorators and Tapestry Workers held there. The four Jewish master craftsmen have been working at their craft for over twenty-five years.

Up Bobs 'Abe Lincoln' Pelley With Nice 'Emancipation' Edict

"Inasmuch as the Jewish people, native-born or otherwise, have published or otherwise attested that they consider themselves a nation with their own political integrity, and have professed such political and national philosophy as their constant dealings with Christians, they shall therefore and thereby be permanently relegated to the status of alien, and inasmuch and insofar as civil prerogatives shall apply, unless they forego such Jewish political activity, they shall be subject to the Constitution of the United States regardless of American nationality."

"If any Jew thereafter shall be apprehended endorsing or giving moral or financial support to Jewish Nationalism operative in this country, he may be criminally prosecuted for sedition, and it shall be the arbitrary duty of the federal attorney to so prosecute him on complaint of three citizens."

Chileans Honor Reich Refugee For Activities

Name Stutzin Vice President of Immigrant Aid Society

(Jewish Special Correspondence)

SANTIAGO, Chile, Sept. 12.—Professor Joachim Stutzin, Berlin Jewish doctor who settled here several months ago, has been chosen vice-president of the local immigrant aid society.

In Germany Professor Stutzin, who is the inventor of the cine-mascope method of observing the internal organs of the human body, participated little in Jewish affairs, having become a confirmed assimilationist despite a youthful interest in Zionism. Since coming here, however, he has become very active, notably in the affairs of the East European Jewish immigrants and in the Committee of German Jews of this city.

Dr. Stutzin's conduct is considered the more noteworthy in view of the fact that he is a number of German Jews in Chile who hide their identity. A case in point occurred here several weeks ago, when a young man, Dr. Stutzin, going to meet a relative arriving as a refugee from the land of Hitler, found it advisable to be introduced as a refugee. Since he had not been so introduced, he turned the immigrant before he set foot on Chilean soil.

Professor Stutzin was born in Lithuania, going to Germany at the age of six. After the World War he became director of the Kaiserin Augusta Victoria hospital in Berlin, which post he was forced to leave in 1933. Since then he came into power. Following a triumphal tour of the universities of Madrid, Paris and Capetown the physician opened an office here.

Salonica Acts Against 2 Papers

(Continued from Page One)
been closed by Polish authorities for a week.

The paper, which is addressed to Jewish workers, was suddenly prohibited by Polish officials, who closed it for a week. The paper, no reason was assigned for the action.

Arrested for Attacking Funeral Procession

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONICA, Sept. 12.—Several members of a band of anti-Semites were arrested today, when they attempted to attack a Jewish funeral procession. The attackers were beaten off by the outraged mourners. This is the second time in Salonica that anti-Semites have attacked Jewish funeral processions on Salonica streets.

Hoodlums Invade Temple In Xanthi During Rites

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONICA, Sept. 12.—Panic broke out in the synagogue in Xanthi, Greece, today, when carried out an attack during services yesterday. Women in the gallery screamed when stones were thrown through the windows of the synagogue, smashing the glass. The anti-Semitic band escaped. Police arrived on the scene too late to capture the hoodlums.

Professors Lose Berlin Jobs

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MILWAUKEE, Sept. 12.—One-third of the Jewish members of the faculty of the University of Berlin have been removed. This includes the removal of the professor in the University of Berlin to Dr. Carl Henry Davis of Marquette University Medical School, who has just returned from Europe.