



## NCW— EDITORIAL NOTES

by  
HERMAN BERNSTEIN  
Contributing Editor

### The Only Weapon of Peace

John Elliott, the Berlin correspondent of the Herald Tribune, cables that the recent decision of the World Jewish Conference at Geneva to continue its anti-Semitic boycott against the Third Reich is deplorable, in the opinion of most foreign observers in Germany.

"While this boycott may make life harder for the German people," he writes, "and while it may result in a further lowering of the German standard of living, as a measure for regaining for the German Jews their rights as equal citizens in the Reich it is not merely futile, it is ludicrous. The boycott is a dangerous expedient, for it not only stirs anti-Semitic feeling within Germany, but it serves to stimulate anti-Semitism in other countries. And when Hitler declared, 'National Socialism will never capitulate, and the bigger the distress of the German people is, the more obstinacy and resistance will be,' and when the Reichsbank president, Hjalmar Schacht, warns, 'Certain circles abroad are watching, watch in hand, for the collapse of Germany, but the vital force of the German people is not to be so easily destroyed,' it is wrong to think that these leaders are merely talking through their hats."

The Berlin correspondent also writes Dorothy Thompson as having said in the eye of her expulsion from Germany, "I personally have consistently opposed all organized attempts, such as the boycott, which are aimed to reform this government from without."

And his conclusion is that "with the exception of the calamity of a foreign war, Hitlerites can only be overthrown by the German people themselves, from within," and that "so long as these proud and high-spirited people are convinced that an organized conspiracy is being concocted abroad to destroy them, how should they manage their own affairs, they will stand behind Hitler and the Nazi regime through thick and thin."

The Berlin observer contradicts himself, however, when he presents his own views as to how Hitler could be defeated. Thus he writes:

"The only way to beat Nazism is to give it plenty of rope to hang itself. When the German people once become convinced of the hollowness of the Nazi promises, and when they are promised land of property, and the emptiness of the Hitler program, they will force their leader either to reform or to the scaffold."

(Continued on Page Three)

## British-Add 3 Planes to Coast Patrol

### Also Submarine Border Guard With 100 Policemen

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, Sept. 4.—Proof that the Palestine government proposes to carry out to the fullest extent its announced intention of fortifying the frontier patrols was seen today in reports, made at a conference of officials of the Department of Immigration, that 100 additional policemen will be drafted into the services of the border control system and that three airplanes will be placed on duty guarding the sea coast.

These measures, it was declared, will be the first of a series of preparations to be taken by the administration against further infiltration of illegal immigrants into Palestine. It is confidently believed the government's newly revealed policy in this direction will bring to an end the activities of self-appointed Arab youth bands, who set themselves up as volunteer "watch-dogs" to prevent Jews without visas from entering the Holy Land.

Today's conference, was addressed by E. Mills and by Edwin Herbert Samuel, son of Sir Herbert Samuel, noted Liberal statesman and former High Commissioner of Palestine. The two men, in addition to commenting on the governmental order for a bolstered border patrol, discussed the possibility of devising further means for curbing smuggling of immigrants into the country.

Charges were made by several Department of Immigration officials that numerous Jewish immigrants are entering the country.

### Blame Indifference As Soviet Slows Up Pre-Holiday Campaign

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
MOSCOW, Sept. 4.—The campaign to persuade Jews in the U. S. S. R. to ignore the High Holidays is "very slow" this year, the Yiddish Soviet press complains.

It sees in this fact an indication that Jewish Communists have lost interest in combating the Jewish religion.

### Brooklyn Rabbis Ask Action on 'Mushrooms'

The Brooklyn Jewish Ministers Association yesterday adopted a resolution asking District Attorney William F. X. George to enforce the law against "mushroom" synagogues in a meeting at the Brooklyn Home and Hospital for the Aged.

The resolution called the District Attorney's attention to the recently enacted Lazarus Joseph Act forbidding "mushroom" synagogues. Rabbi Morris J. S. Abels, president of the Association, appointed a committee headed by Rabbi Harry Halpern, to visit the District Attorney before the end of this week and acquaint him with the resolution.

## Plight of Refugees in Europe Stressed by Adler on Return

### Situation Demands Swift Action, AJC Leader Declares

Concern for the tragic plight of German Jewish refugees now scattered in the various European countries, particularly in Holland, Belgium, France and Czechoslovakia, was voiced by Dr. Cyrus Adler, president of the American Jewish Committee and head of Dropsie College, who returned from Europe yesterday on the French liner Le France.

"At the present moment I am entirely concerned with the dreadful position in which German Jewish refugees in the various countries of Europe find themselves in," Dr. Adler declared. "It is the situation which demands swift action."

(Continued on Page Eight)



DR. CYRUS ADLER

## Fire Destroys Schacht Asks Polish Village; Goebbels Hails Swift Aid Urged In Propaganda

### 300 Families Are Faced With Starvation In Razed Hanciewicz

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
WARSAW, Sept. 4.—Already reduced to a degree of supreme privation by the present economic situation, residents of the Jewish township of Hanciewicz in the District of Luniniec were left virtually helpless today when a fire turned the closely crowded settlement into a blazing inferno.

Community leaders who took stock while the embers were still glowing found the section completely razed. Make-shift relief measures were invoked to care for 300 families, left without food and shelter and equipped only with the clothing they wore when they fled from their burning homes.

Most urgent was the problem of feeding children and aged, who it was feared, faced starvation unless immediate aid could be brought them.

## Ancient Nuremberg Emits Yawn As Hitler Opens Nazi Parley

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
NUREMBERG, Sept. 4.—This historic Bavarian city opened wide its jaws in one gigantic yawn today as it contemplated the prospect of seven successive speeches by Chancellor Adolf Hitler and watched 600,000 persons, whipped into a hysteria of frenzied enthusiasm, ring up the curtain on the first convocation of the National Socialist Party.

As train after train poured forth its human cargo, high party officials gathered in the city hall tonight to drink in the golden words of wisdom which issued from the glib mouth of the Reichsruhrer.

Turning their eyes earthward in a bewilderment to ignore leaden clouds of economic disaster, which momentarily threatened to

### No Money to Spread Doctrines Abroad, Minister Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
LONDON, Sept. 4.—Economics Minister Hjalmar Schacht, virtual financial dictator of Germany, today was reported by the London press to have taken a step which will practically eliminate the flood of Nazi propaganda beyond the borders of the Reich.

Faced by a crisis in the German economic situation, Schacht was reported today to have informed Propaganda Minister Goebbels that no more government funds would be available to support propaganda activities in other countries. The foreign propaganda budget of Goebbels's ministry is believed to be in the neighborhood of 200,000,000 marks annually.

Nazi activities in other countries, it is believed here, will be drastically affected by the Schacht order since they have been largely dependent on funds from within the Reich.

another Germany in a deluge of ruin, the Nazi cohorts comforted themselves with the thought that their leader will address them seven times in seven days.

Unity was the watchword of the gathering, which still carried the mind's eye a graphic picture of what had happened on June 30 to certain party leaders who had slithered over that five-letter word, while it conjectured over what may yet happen to the ten per cent of "nazi" voters in the present plebiscite.

The first act on the official program occurred when Dr. Ernst Franz Seidewitz ("Putzy") Hanfstaengl, Harvard graduate and intimate friend and pass contact man for Hitler's political representa-

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Protect Saar Minorities, French Plea

### Memorandum to League Pledges Equal Rights to All Groups

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
GENEVA, Sept. 4.—Protection for minorities in the Saar region after the plebiscite of January 16, 1935, in accordance with the minority clauses of the Covenant of the League of Nations, similar to the protection afforded minorities in Upper Silesia, was demanded today in a memorandum submitted to the League of Nations by the French government.

In the memorandum, submitted to the League Council for consideration at its sitting opening on September 10, France declared that it was prepared to guarantee that, "if the whole or part of the Saar is joined to France, all inhabitants will enjoy the same civil and political rights enjoyed by French citizens. No distinction will be made on the basis of race, language or religion and will be equal before the law and receive full protection in those rights."

**Ask Clause Inclusion**  
"We desire the inclusion of such a clause in the decision of the League Council, also in the eventuality of the return of the territory to Germany," the French memorandum said.

Unofficially it was said that the French motive is to avoid an influx of refugees into France, certain to take place if the Saar minorities are left without protection by the League of Nations.

The French government fears that such an influx would aggravate the existing unemployment situation in France.

### Minden Officials Curb Jewish Youth Group

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, Sept. 4.—State police in the district of Minden today prohibited Jewish youths from wearing uniforms or badges while engaged in sport activities, including marching. Only youth organizations hold excursions with limited numbers of uniforms and badges be worn.

At the same time Jewish youths were forbidden to display Nazi banners and signs or to sell or distribute literature of propaganda or leaflets.

### Former St. Louis Man Ends Life in Holy Land

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, Sept. 4.—Leonard Low, an eighty-three-year-old, who was a former believer of St. Louis, Mo., committed suicide here yesterday. Low, who was a very popular here, had been ill for some time.

He was a prominent Freemason, probably the oldest in Palestine. He also organized the only Knights of Pythias lodge in the Holy Land. He is survived by sons in New York and Cleveland.

# Veterans Elect Berman Again, Flay Fascism

## New Britain Encampment Chooses New Officers, Praises Pinchot

(Special to the J.D.B.) NEW BRITAIN, Conn., Sept. 4.—The national encampment of the Jewish War Veterans closed here last night after re-electing William Berman commander-in-chief and adopting resolutions against Hitlerism and budding Fascism in the United States.

The election lasted all afternoon and evening as Abraham Kradtford of Brooklyn challenged Berman's supremacy in a hotly contested battle. The Washington delegation split in half and several ballots were required before the election of Berman was established.

Calls Roosevelt's Attention A resolution was adopted asking President Roosevelt to take notice of the propaganda carried by the German government in the United States. The Hitler government was condemned for its ruthless discrimination against the Jews.

The British government was asked in another resolution to issue more Palestine immigration certificates.

Gifford Pinchot of Pennsylvania was accorded a vote of thanks for his refusal to allow the Silver Shirts to incorporate in that state. Copies of the resolution were sent to every governor in the United States.

McFadden Draws Fire Congressman Louis McFadden of Pennsylvania was scored for his frequent attacks on the Jews on the floor of Congress and elsewhere. A resolution was adopted requesting the Republican National Committee to withdraw McFadden's name from the list of speakers in a proposed national banquet.

A thousand guests feasted on kosher food at a banquet which brought the encampment to a close.

The Jewish race was eulogized for its leadership in the fine arts and sciences by Senator Frederic Walcott.

### To Meet at Akron

It was decided to hold next year's encampment at Akron, Ohio. Officers elected in addition to Berman were: Martin N. Horwitz, New Britain, national senior vice-commander; Harry Schaffer, Pittsburgh, junior vice-commander; Dr. William Kohn, Newark, surgeon-general; Rabbi Solomon A. Fineberg, Mount Vernon, chaplain; Joseph Barr, Washington, joint secretary-general; Maxwell Cohen, Boston, adjutant general.

Ladies auxiliary officers are: Mrs. Ethel J. Cohen, Providence, president; Mrs. Eva Cohen, Boston, senior vice-president; Mrs. Dorothy Knyman, Brooklyn, junior vice-president; Mrs. Erna Crier, Brooklyn, treasurer; Mrs. Nettie

# Dr. Wise Ridicules Report That Conference Set Up Super Rule

## Holds Rumor Was Stupid Machination of Nazi Propagandists

The charge that the World Jewish Conference constituted a "super government" was "a stupid machination of the Berlin Nazi propaganda office," Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, member of the American delegation to the conference, declared in an informal report submitted to the administrative committee of the American Jewish Congress last night at the Hotel Commodore.

The conference, he declared in his report, was "dismayed when we learned that some American Jews had dealt with it seriously in order to injure the work of the conference."

A full report of the world conference will be submitted to the congress upon the return of Dr. Samuel Margoshes, Dr. Horace M. Kallen, Rabbi Wolf Gold, Mrs. Augusta Holzman, Mrs. Archibald Silverman, Rabbi Joshua Goldberg, and David Wertheim, American delegates still in Europe, it was stated at the meeting.

### Only 40 Delegates Expected

"The conference, which was really a joint session of the executive committee of the World Jewish Conference and the Committee of Jewish Delegations, which were merged at the conference, was expected not to exceed forty or fifty in number," Dr. Wise said. Instead of that, one hundred and more delegates gathered, coming from twenty and more lands, to participate in the conference.

"It I were asked to name the highlights of the conference, I would make mention first of the address of Dr. Nahum Goldmann, which approached the subject of Jewish Delegations, and the address of the earlier Zionist congresses in breadth and power and vigor. I would also name a thrilling appeal to the Jewish people to unite with the American Federation of "Three Cities," and the report on the economic status of the Jews in Europe by Dr. Jacob Lestchinsky.

"My associates of the American Jewish Congress had a significant and effective part in the conference throughout its deliberations. The conference itself up to the last day had heard nothing of the hoax about "super-government" perpetrated through the machinations of

Cohen, Providence, secretary; Mrs. Judith Harmel, Washington, chaplain; Mrs. Bessie Kronberg, Jersey City, judge advocate; Shari Rabin, Cleveland, guard; Mrs. Henrietta Rudolph, Youngstown, trustee; Mrs. Elizabeth Cohen, Britain, patriotic constructor; Mrs. Anna Greenstein, Atlantic City, hospital chairman.

### RABBI STEPHEN S. WISE

the Berlin Nazi propaganda office. After this "deliberate blunder" had been made, we learned to our dismay that some American Jews, instead of understanding the mendacious origin and deriding the stupidity of the hoax, dealt with it seriously in order to injure the work of the conference and of the American Jewish Congress. This action was, to use a favorite German term, a stab in the back of the Jewish people, equalled only by the shame of the Naumann denunciation of the conference as "made up of homeless and blackmailing Jews."

### Answer to Label

"The only answer to this label about super-government was that we declared that no sane Jews aims at every decent and self-respecting Jew was resolved that Jews everywhere should cease to be infirmen."

"Two decisions of the Conference were inevitable: (1) The continuance and intensification of the world boycott against Nazi Germany, which boycott in substance is led by the American Federation of Labor and the English Congress of Trades Unions. The conference in response to Mr. Untermyer joined with him in making clear that Jews could be nothing more than sharers in a world boycott by the forces of civilization against the barbarous and brutal Nazi regime. It may be that we shall have something interesting to report in the near future about the continuance and extension of the boycott. (2) The second decision of the conference was to condemn the World Jewish Congress, such Congress to be organized and conducted by democratic elections wherever there are legally permissible. The Chief Rabbi of Italy, Dr. Sacerdoti, made clear in his stirring utterance that the Italian Jewish com-

# Austrian Police Foil Nazi Plot To Aid Rintelen

## Pick Up Radio Message Ordering Renewed Insurrection

(Gwich Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Sept. 4.—A fresh Nazi insurrection in Austria was feared today after Vienna police announced interception of a short wave radio message which said:

"Rescue Rintelen from prison immediately. Failing this, blow up the wing of the Criminal Court Building on Wickenburggasse."

Police said the communication, picked up last night, apparently had been sent from Nazi sources to Austrian rebels. The police and the army were kept immediately on alert, throwing the populace into a state of alarm.

Authorities placed a cordon of militia and police armed with rifles and machine guns around the Criminal Court Building. Searches of the canal system under the building failed to result in the discovery of any explosives.

Dr. Anton Rintelen, former Austrian Minister to Italy, whom members of the July Nazi push accused as the assassin of the assassinated Chancellor Engelbert

Dollfus, was being transferred from a hospital to a cell overlooking the Supreme Court gallows, it was reported today. Rintelen had been under treatment for a pistol shot wound.

Keep up with Jewish news by reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin, only English language Jewish daily newspaper.

# Einsteins' Daughter Is Here From Europe

The daughter of Professor and Mrs. Albert Einstein, Mrs. Margot Harland, who has never been in this country before, arrived in New York with her mother aboard the Red Star liner Pennsylvanian from Europe Monday. Mrs. Einstein was dressed in mourning on the arrival. She had sailed to Europe to attend the funeral of another daughter, Mrs. Elsa Kaser, who died in Paris recently. Professor Einstein was at the pier to meet the party.

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# Bialik Lauded As 'Genius Poet' By Russ Writer

## Gorky Says Part of Small Peoples in Letters Is Important

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
MOSCOW, Sept. 4.—Recognition of the important part played by smaller peoples in the world of literature was contained in a high tribute paid today by Maxim Gorky, outstanding Soviet author, to Chaim Nachman Bialik, unofficial Hebrew poet laureate, who died two months ago.

Speaking at the closing session of a convention attended by writers from every part of Soviet Russia, Gorky characterized Bialik as the "genius poet."

A small nation, he declared, may still give the world some of its greatest writers. He urged the translation into Russian of more of the literature of national minorities groups.

# Plan Bermuda Cruise to Raise \$25,000 for N. J. Conservative Synagogue

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
NEWARK, N. J., Sept. 4.—Following a record-breaking membership drive, plans have been started by Temple B'nai Abraham for a Bermuda cruise which is expected to realize \$25,000 for New Jersey's largest Conservative synagogue, according to an announcement by Samuel Klein who heads the committee.

The congregation has now chartered the "Statenland" for the four-day cruise from January 4 next to January 8 and is inviting the cooperation of other synagogues units.

# Jersey Town Tolerates 'Good American Nazis'

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
GUTTENBERG, N. J., Sept. 4.—"We will not interfere with indoor meetings of the Friends of New Jersey, so long as they are orderly and live up to the principles of the Constitution of the United States," Mayor Paul Schneider said today, said last night in an interview with the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

This will also apply to parades, the Mayor said, but permits will be necessary for outdoor meetings in compliance with a town ordinance. Last week, North Bergen Nazis, denied permission to meet there, moved their rally here and met no interference.

# Anti-War Rally Sept. 28

The second United States Congress against War and Fascism will be held on September 28, 29 and 30 in Chicago, it was announced yesterday by Thomas M. McKenna, secretary of the arrangements committee.

# Wino Football Crowd Stages a Free-for-All

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
WARSAW, Sept. 4.—Sportive throngs who flocked to a football match today in the hope of seeing a close game between the Palestine Hapoel and Maccabi football teams and who saw the match take place in a free-fire zone, were called to quell the outbreak, said no arrests.

Although there were several casualties, no one was seriously injured, and police, who were called to quell the outbreak, said no arrests.

# Convention Speaker

# Maxim Gorky

# A. J. C. Boycott Group Spurs Edgemere Drive

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
EDGEMERE, L. I., Sept. 4.—A public rally and forum, under the auspices of the boycott committee of the American Jewish Congress, will be held tomorrow evening in the Congregation Shalom Zedek building, Edgemere avenue and Thirty-fifth street.

Professor Max Winkler, economist, will speak. Professor Winkler, a member of the faculty of the College of the City of New York, is president of American Council of Foreign Bondholders and is research director for boycott of the American Jewish Congress.

Other speakers will be Israel Posnansky and Rabbi M. Shuchatov, spiritual leader of the congregation, who will preside.

The situation in Germany is as grave as it has ever been since the World War," said Frank W. Vanderbilt, financier, arriving on the White Star liner Majestic yesterday. He said he had a long conversation with Hjalmar Schacht, German Economics Minister.

"Hitler seems strongly entrenched," Mr. Vanderbilt told reporters. "There will probably get worse before they get better."

Vanderlip said there is an acute shortage of cotton and metal in Germany. "On all the main industries," he said, "there has been a widespread laying off of employees. The German people are working feverishly with substitutes. Yet they must know as any thoughtful men must know that there is no substitute for foreign trade."

"An ice age has descended upon Germany, preceded by tariff walls and quotas and restrictions."

"As I see it, the future of foreign trade is more and more a matter of relations between governments. The individual in the program which seems to stretch ahead seems to be one of hopeless,ness."

# Old-Fashioned Osculation

The ancient Hebrews usually reserved kissing as an expression of affection between relatives.

# Vanderlip Sees Reich in Grip Of 'Ice Age'

# Condition Gravest Since War, Financier Says on Return

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# War Claims Against Turkey Revive Memories of Invasion

(U.S.A. Special Correspondence)  
JERUSALEM, Aug. 25.—War time memories and echoes of Turkish military methods during the advance of the British army into Palestine were revived here, when war claims of American national against the Turkish government came up for consideration before a mixed claims tribunal.

Claims of other nationals against the Turkish government were settled immediately after the World War, but the claims of American citizens were delayed owing to the protracted negotiations between the two governments.

The first meeting of the mixed claims commission, consisting of American and Turkish representatives was held in Istanbul on August 15, 1933. The commission agreed that all claims must be filed by August 15, 1934.

Over 220 Americans now in Palestine are claiming damages from the Turkish government for losses suffered during the war. Max Rhoades, Washington attorney now in Palestine, represents 150 claimants. The total number of American claimants exceeds 1,500 and they ask hundreds of thousands of pounds in damages from the Turkish government.

The payment of the claims is to be fixed by special assessment at a future meeting of the mixed claims commission. The matter is governed by the United States-American Treaty signed on August 6, 1923. According to the terms of the treaty claims were to be adjusted by a commission chosen by the two governments.

A note exchanged between the

two governments states: "Both governments are in accord in regard to the designation by each government of two representatives as members of a committee which will meet at Istanbul six months after the exchange of ratifications of the treaty signed at Lausanne, August 6, 1923, concerning the general relations between the United States and Turkey. This committee is to proceed to the examination of the claims presented by either government."

The entire matter of the claims is now in the hands of the claims commission and a judgment is expected at an early date.

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# 'Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Wednesday, September 5  
Ten and meeting, Newark women's division of the Jewish Anti-Graft League.  
Brooklyn division, women's association of the American Jewish Congress, linen shower for Congress House.  
German Jewish Refugee Congress: House, 6 West sixty-eighth street, evening.  
Jewish Women's Hour: Staten WENK; 1:30 p. m.

# Dr. Frank's Articles

Dr. Herman Frank's interpretative articles on the American Jewish scene, "Adjusting Our Lives," will appear hereafter in the Weekend edition of the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

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# Wauchope Told Tel Aviv Needs Settler Lands

## Scarcity of Hospital Beds Is Also Pointed Out by Acting Mayor

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
TEL AVIV, Aug. 14.—Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope, the High Commissioner, called here today. The acute hospital shortage and several other pressing municipal problems were brought to his attention.

Acting Mayor Rokach pointed out the serious scarcity of hospital beds in Tel Aviv and environs and requested that the government in the cost of a new city hospital to contain 500 beds.

Rokach also said government lands in and near the city were needed for the settlement of individuals of modest means, as well as financial assistance in the building of homes.

Emphasizing Importance  
Sir Arthur replied that he recognized the importance of the question of housing, which is receiving his attention, and he hoped it would be solved satisfactorily.

As to the hospital problem, the High Commissioner declared an increase in the number of beds in the Municipal Hospital to 200 by the opening of a newly built third floor would mitigate the difficulties.

Another request directed to Sir Arthur was that the government hasten its approval of the budget for Jewish education, including a general grant for education in Tel Aviv. Public buildings, such as a magistrate's courthouse and a post office, are also needed, he said.

Visits Factories  
His Excellency visited the Hadar paper-box factory, the Mumbe bus body works and the chemical laboratory of the Architects and Engineers Association. At the Hadar factory he inquired particularly about the workers' living quarters, visiting the barrack of one of the girls' employees and interesting himself in all the details of its arrangement and sanitary equipment.

Before coming here, Sir Arthur visited Jaffa, where he was received by K. W. Stead, director of customs and trade; Mayor Asim Said and District Officer Asmi Yachasbi.

FIVE YEARS AGO  
in  
The Jewish Daily Bulletin  
September 5, 1929

WASHINGTON.—Fifteen government members of the Senate and the House of Representatives express concern over Jewish massacres in Holy Land; support President Hoover's stand on Palestine situation.

Jerusalem.—Government issues list of casualties; 87 Moslems dead, 4 Christians, 119 Jews; inciting proclamations against Palestine Jewry circulated by Moslem leaders; skirmishes in Galilee; British troops fight Arab marauders.

LONDON.—Jewish ex-servicemen ask posts in Palestine police and a permanent garrison to safeguard Jewish colonies from Arabs.

One Year Ago  
PRAGUE.—Re-election of Dr. Nahum Sokolow to presidency looms as Eighteenth World Zionist Congress draws to a close.

LONDON.—Daily Telegraph calls Hitler's outbursts "tedious anti-Semitic folly." News Chronicle ridicules Hitler's "verbal violence."

MAERIBAD.—Czechoslovakian Jews to found institute in memory of Prof. Theodor Lessing, murdered scholar.

# Officials Debate Jaffa, Haifa Port Problem

## Citrus Warehouse Holding 2,000,000 Cases Being Built

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
JAFFA, Aug. 15.—The relative suitability of Haifa and Jaffa as ports for loading and unloading of shipments was discussed here today by representatives of the Jaffa and Tel Aviv Chambers of Commerce and K. W. Stead, director of customs and trade.

Surveying difficulties now encountered at Jaffa, Stead said there was no solution to them except to divert some of the cargoes to Haifa. He asserted timber, coal, cement, iron, crates with automobiles and Jewish immigrants' effects should be discharged at the latter port.

It was agreed to hold another meeting of the Jaffa Chamber on Saturday. The representatives will meet on Sunday, and a joint gathering will take place the following day, when Stead will give his final decision.

Arab Delegates Object  
Yusef Eff Taleh, an Arab representative, said that the government was to blame for not having heeded the advice of many persons as to port improvement. He said that more than the question of port congestion was involved, but that the livelihood of many elements at Jaffa was at stake.

Mr. Chelouche of the Tel Aviv chamber suggested that a jetty be put up near the Hassan Bey Mosque in Mandala, quarter which would be more central for his city, but the Arab delegates raised objections on the ground that the erection of the jetty there would mean the transfer of the port to Tel Aviv.

To Erect Warehouse  
Eff Taleh advocated a jetty to be located at the Arshid quarter. He said the district engineer had agreed to this plan.

At the same time that this discussion was in progress, it was learned that a warehouse with storage accommodations for 2,000,000 cases of citrus fruit is to be built here on the land now being vacated in Birket Al Qamar and the neighboring area.

Demolition of the present three warehouses is to get under way without delay. The new structure, to be put up in their place, will have two stories, 154 yards long by twenty-two yards wide.

The new warehouse is expected to be all finished by December.

J.T.A. Given Praise By S. Africa Solons

Jewish Board of Deputies Writes Landau, Visitor, Laudatory Letter

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
JOHANNESBURG, South Africa, Aug. 11.—The South African Jewish Board of Deputies has written to Mr. Jacob Landau, director of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, that the news service is "worthy of the support of Jewry for its outstanding services in the interests of the Jewish people."

The deputies in their communication said they wanted to place this opinion on record "after hearing the very informative and illuminating address of Mr. Jacob Landau on the activities of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency." Mr. Landau has been in this country for some time.

Reverendous for Scholars  
The home of Judah Ben Ammi, who lived in Palestine during the fourth century, was a reverendous for scholars.

# East Side, West Side



## Gissibl 'Fuehrer' Of Western Nazis

### Bid for Revived Interest in Mid-West 'Friends' Seen in Election

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CHICAGO, Sept. 4.—Fritz Gissibl was installed as the new leader for the Middle West by the Friends of New Germany at a grand district rally here.

Observers saw in this move a bid for revived interest in Nazi activities in this section, which recently have fallen into the doldrums.

Gissibl, whose original Nazi operations were carried on in Chicago,

# Nazis Protest Jabs at Hitler At World Fair

By HERB KRUCKMAN

## German-Amer. League Sends Boycott Threat to Chairman Dawes

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CHICAGO, Sept. 4.—Threat of boycott is implied in an open letter sent by the German-American Citizens' League to Rufus G. Dawes, chairman of the board of A. Century of Progress, in which a protest is made against attacks on Hitlerian voiced during Jewish Day at the World Fair.

The letter, which also is addressed to Mayor Kelly and to all congressmen resident in Chicago, denounces what it terms "malicious, venomous and wholly unjustified slander and insult against a friendly nation as well as against this outrageous use of a public place by a class of obviously biased publicity seekers with ulterior and condemnable motives to broadcast their mud-slinging tirades."

Particular exception is taken by the organization by Alexander Kahn's reference, during the Jewish Day celebration, to "the gangsters who rule Germany," and to Congressman Dickstein's appeal for support of the anti-Nazi boycott.

"We expect some clear expression of condemnation and apology unless we infer that German-American citizens are not any more welcome at the Century of Progress," the letter concludes.

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# The Nation's Review . . . . . BELGIUM

## Belgian Communities Hard Hit By Drive Against 'Foreigners'

Past Year Saw Intensive Campaign Aimed at Both Aliens and Citizens—'Yellow Cards' First of Series of Damaging Decees

By J. FUSS

(Copyright, 1934, Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

For the Jewish community of Belgium the past year was one of trial and difficulty.

Because of the intensification of the economic crisis and under the influence of the extremely nationalistic tendencies in various countries, especially in Germany, the foreign question in Belgium has been thrust into the limelight.

It is no secret to anyone in Belgium that when foreigners are spoken of as "superfluous" it is primarily the Jews who are meant. The past year began with a number of young aimed against foreigners, and to all appearances the situation now, at the end of the year, is even worse in this respect.

The first decree was one ordering "yellow cards" of identification for foreigners who have the right to reside in Belgium. These cards must be renewed every two years.

The government, in issuing this ruling, naturally had in mind not only the high tax upon foreigners but also the right to withdraw identification cards at the end of the two year period. In the course of the year the Belgian government has issued a whole series of decrees covering even the slightest transgressions, those for which native Belgians cannot be punished. The examples for the payment of debts or taxes, or for polishing diamonds in Germany.

### Citizenship Unavailable

This anti-foreigner tendency does not cease even when the foreigner assumes the status of a citizen of Belgium.

The government has not only manifestly increased the difficulty of becoming naturalized, but is even taking steps to limit the rights of foreigners after they have become naturalized. Despite the fact that the Belgian "League for Human Rights" has protested against such proposals, they will probably be passed.

All these laws and the foreigner tendency now reigning in practically all strata of Belgian society have made the Jews of Belgium "re-evaluate values." The tendency to become rooted in the land which they have begun to regard as their fatherland has, despite the fact that during the past few years it had been rapidly strengthening, greatly diminished.

This breach, which certainly is the result of the events in Germany, has to a considerable extent put a stamp on practically everything which the Jews of Belgium accomplished in the social field during the past year.

### Marked Effect in Youth

The economic and the tremendous effect upon Jewish youth, which had been preparing for intellectual pursuits, and upon the "Yahudin" especially in Brussels, who had heretofore only remembered on Yom-Kippur that they were Jews. The effect upon the so-called nationalist, progressive circles of the Jewish youth of Belgium was also considerable. These Jews had begun to feel that the time had come for the Belgian Jews to take part in the politics of the country, demanding cultural autonomy and similar considerations due national minorities.

The attitude against the Jews, both under the guise of fear of the stranger and in the form of openly anti-Semitic agitation on the part of the "Fascist" groups of various leanings, has through Belgian Jewish back into a state of constantly having to apologize—of

having to point out to the Belgians that Jewish numbers in the land are small, considerably smaller than the Belgians imagine, considerably smaller than the anti-Semites assume; that the Jews, too, are suffering from the crisis no less than are the Belgians; and that not only did the Jews not ruin the diamond industry in Antwerp, and the leather pocketbook industry in Brussels, but that the opposite is true. The Jews created these two branches of industry; they created the markets for these products. Thanks to the Jews, a great part of the population of Belgium became wealthy. And so on and so forth.

These various explanations were uttered by representatives of Belgian Jewry in the course of several evenings devoted to a discussion of the Jewish question. Such evenings were arranged in various cities last winter, and special brochures were issued by the committee for the defense of Jewish rights.

### Aliens Used as Lightning Rod

The government, on its part, attempting to win the favor of the populace, of the impoverished middle class and the thousands of unemployed, used the foreigner as a lightning rod. The Jews, in the thunder of the Fascists and the anti-Semitic groups.

The matter of the German refu-

ees also served as material for anti-Semitic incitements. Outlandish exaggerated reports of their numbers were circulated. In this case, too, the government entered to the extremist, adopting measures against the refugees, to whom, originally, it had granted asylum. Suddenly hundreds of refugees were ordered out of the country. And those who did not leave at the specified time were arrested. Distressing scenes occurred until the Jewish representatives on the government's refugee committee succeeded in the eliminating of the original harshness and inconsistencies of the decrees. At present there are left only those refugees who expect a chance to cross the sea. Several hundred refugees have already migrated from Belgium to Brazil, Palestine and other lands.

Because of the constant state of uncertainty, the Jews of Belgium did not, during the past year, pay as much attention to the development of their local institutions as they have in the past. The Jewish hospital of Antwerp, almost an actuality a short time ago, now seems to have become a thing of the very distant future. The central Jewish social service organization, famous for its exemplary activity, is now waging a bitter struggle for existence. In spite of the fact that among the Jewish population the economic need daily is becoming worse.

### Cultural Units Hard Hit

A few years ago the cultural organizations of artisans, market-dealers and workers occupied a prominent place. Today their situation is critical. On the other hand, however, the number of Zionist leagues, chautauch organizations, training farms and the like, all institutions tending to prepare immigrants for life in

Palestine, are on the increase. And this not only among the youth, but also among Jewish merchants in Antwerp and in Brussels, who have begun to think it really necessary to settle in Palestine. Many diamond merchants have bought land in Palestine and have started plantations in various parts of the country, particularly in the neighborhood of Kfar Jonah, a colony named after the late Belgian Zionist leader, Jean Fisher. Campaigns for Zionist funds last year were successful, despite the fact that a great many of the old supporters of the Keren Kayemeth and the Keren Kayemeth have become impoverished. During the year drives this year the rise of the Brussels community has quite noticeable. Brussels aims now to equal Antwerp as a nationally potent force.

The prospects for the coming year, to all appearances, do not include significant changes unless the number of German refugees increases. That is, if the status of the German Jews does not grow worse, there is some hope that a certain degree of calm will be arrived at in Belgium.

The Jews of Belgium will consider 1934 the most difficult of the fifteen post-war years.

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## The Nations in World

Dutch Seen Making Sincere Effort to Stem Anti-Semitism Within Borders—Zuyder Sea Project for Exiles Reveals Sympathetic Attitude

By L. STONE

(Copyright, 1934, Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

Looking back over the past year, one must come to the conclusion that what has happened in the neighboring country of Germany has been a direct influence on the course of events in Dutch Jewry, especially in politics. For the thousands of German Jewish fugitives, whose number somewhat decreased in the course of the year either by return to Germany or by departure for Palestine or elsewhere, have also had an effect on the political position of the Dutch Jews. It cannot be denied that an anti-revival of anti-Semitism has been the direct result and that several small anti-Semitic Nazi-groups, whose close connection with German Nazis has been proved, have made the German Jewish fugitives the object of their action.

The Dutch Government, however, did not deviate from the view not only that Jewish citizens have absolutely the same rights as others, but that at the same time the right of hospitality for fugitives must be maintained. And an especially sympathetic gesture of this government, the "Friends of the German Jewish" known statesman, Dr. H. Colijn, is the establishment of the agricultural colony in the "Wieringerwaard" near the Zuyder-Sea-ground, where 300 German Jewish fugitives are allowed to prepare themselves for a new life.

Against possible anti-Semitic excesses and also against utterances such as appear in the Dutch

edition of Julius Streicher's "Der Stuermer" which have caused violent indignation among all circles of the Dutch population, the Government has as a preventive measure presented a bill, which has already been sanctioned by the two Chambers of the States General, and by the Queen, for protection of public order. The bill provides punishment for those sowing by dissemination among the population.

Thus the Dutch Government hopes to be able to control those who sympathize with the National-Socialist ideas and to keep the Nazi danger beyond the frontiers. Several Nazi spies have been deported from Holland and foreign fugitives have been warned that the Dutch Government cannot tolerate political action of any kind by foreigners.

On the other hand must be related the condemnation of the well known German Jewish writer, Heinz Liepmann, because he had expressed offensive views against the head of a foreign country, the Reichspräsident von Hindenburg, in his book, "Das Vaterland" ("Murder in the Fatherland"), which also appeared in Dutch. Liepmann spent several months in an Amsterdam prison.

In religious matters also German events have had considerable influence in Holland. For while official Dutch Jewry stands on a rigid traditional base, the invasion of German fugitives has given new impulse to the young liberal Jew-

(Continued on Page Eight)

# The Bulletin's Day Book

I hope readers of this strictly impersonal column will pardon me if I inject a bit of personal stuff in today's outpouring. It concerns my wife. I'm having trouble with her. It's a serious trouble, too. I wouldn't air a family difficulty in this space, however, unless it had some definite connection with the Day Book. The difficulty is aired in the hope that because of it the Day Books of the future may become a vastly improved institution.

From this the reader may gather that the difficulty concerns the Day Books of the past. It does. My severest critic has decided she must withhold her approval. And since her approval is very important, I am up a tree about it and won't come down until the public, the great vox populi, forces me a ladder on which to descend.

... \* \* \*  
This is how I happen to be up a tree. I had just completed a recent column. With a nonchalance I didn't feel, I placed a copy of it in the hand-that-rocked-the-cradle.

"What do you think of this one?" I asked.

As she read it, I watched her frown anxiously for the reaction. When she reached the part about Hess and the horse-blinder? Would she giggle at the predicament in which I had placed webbs? Her response is obviously to confess that she didn't laugh. Neither did she giggle. As a matter of cold fact, she didn't even so much as stifle a snicker or yawn to hide a smile.

The column had left her cold. The finest, most sensitive, most critical part of my audience had elected, in the parlance of the stage, to sit on her hands. It left me in the unfortunate position of the comedian who has just cracked over one of his favorite jokes and pauses for breath and to give the audience time to pound its palms in approval. He gets the breath, but the applause is ominously conspicuous by its absence. At such a time an actor must feel about as successful as an undernourished athlete that has slighted on the back of an armadillo for lunch.

"It's rotten," she remarked as she read the last line of the column.

... \* \* \*  
That was very characteristic of the Mrs. Blunt. Outspoken. No mincing of words for her. I surmised enough courage to ask why it was rotten.

"It's lousy because I'm fed up with that sort of stuff," she replied. "Day in and day out, it's nothing but anti-Semitism. Nothing but hate. Nothing but the Nazis and the other anti-Semites and what they're doing to the Jews. I tell you I'm sick of reading about that kind of stuff."

Now those weren't her exact words, since a man can't be expected to make notes when his wife is offering criticism, particularly such intemperate criticism. But they approximate the idea she was intending to convey.

"Well," I asked, in the surly manner of the man who pleads for honest criticism of himself with the assurance that he can take it like a sport, "what the hell would you write about in my place?"

"Understand, please, I wasn't sore. Probably something I had eaten the night before was just beginning to upset my digestion. Such coincidences, readers of detective fiction will agree, aren't beyond the realm of credibility. At any rate, I demand the benefit of the doubt."

"That question didn't stump the wife even for a minute."

"Why don't you write about the good things that are happening to the Jews?" she snapped back as she returned to the interrupted task of dispersing Junior. "Sure, there are plenty of good things

they're experiencing that could be made the subject of interesting, even humorous or satirical comment."

"For example?" I said, trying my best to disguise the sneering tone behind a bland smile. (A very difficult feat, rest assured.)

Still she wasn't stumped. Dropping Junior—in his crib, not on the floor—she grabbed a copy of the local newspaper and, triumphantly pointed to the pictures of two bright-eyed youngsters, one a girl, the other a boy. I read the caption under the pictures. They were two high school graduates, both with distinctly Jewish names, who had just been announced as winners of State scholarships to a well known university.

"What!" I shrieked (still good naturedly). "You'd have me devote an entire column to drivel about kids who won scholarships? Why, the country's full of them. You can buy 'em a dime a dozen. They're dull stuff. There isn't a paragraph in a carload of them. And anyway, I think people would rather read about the nasty Nazis any day in the week. People like to get their hate glands in a lather."

At this point, Junior let out a wall. It sounded very much like, "Aw, nuts, Daddy, why don't you stop picking on Mommy?" Anyway, whatever it was, it had the effect of halting the argument for the day. And a good thing it was for the wife, too, because Daddy was just getting warmed up to the battle.

... \* \* \*  
But all that doesn't alter the fact that I'm tired and not being a simian, I'm not happy up a tree.

Murmurs overhead here and there tend me to believe that there may be a good deal in what the best friend and severest critic said. If there is, I propose to find out. If our handsome Moslem over on page seven (page seven, Wednesdays and Fridays) can run a contest against his readers—who for argument's sake are intellectually several steps below readers of the Day Book—to pick the greatest Jewish pug of the ages or the greatest Jewish lawyer toser of the century, certainly this department can run a contest asking its brainiac fans to take sides in the "Polynia versus Hate" quarrel of the writer and his misname.

Let's put it this way: Fads, do you prefer your Day Books of the future to boycott even the slightest reference to the Nazi and anti-Semitism and to concentrate on the happier side of Jewish life today, or would you rather the status quo were maintained? And why?

Trundle out your portables, you Day Book devotees! Sharpen your pencils (and your wits, too, while you're at it). Dip your pens in vitriol or honey. In short, turn literary and tell this department in letters not less than 500 words long (typed or legibly written on one side of the paper only) just how you feel about it.

I want the truth, even if it's bitter. The hundreds of letters of praise for the column as it is, which I confidently expect to descend on the Jewish Daily Bulletin, will have no more chance to win this contest than those letters couched in the bitterest terms of criticism of its policies.

Incidentally, there will be a prize for the ten best letters. The winners will each receive two season passes to the Empire of Zoo, good any day but Mondays and Tuesdays. The writer of the best of these first ten will be additionally rewarded with a letter of introduction to Oscar Ostreich, leader of the anti-Semitic bloc in the Bronx Zoological Gardens.

... \* \* \*  
While on the subject of Oscar

## At the Rialto



Claude Rains in the Hecht-MacArthur film, "Crime Without Passion."

## Lehman Sponsors 'Night of Stars'

**Joins Committee to Support Production Which Will Aid Reich Exiles**

Governor Lehman has accepted membership on the committee of sponsors of the production, "Night of Stars," which will be given at the Yankee Stadium on September 20 to raise funds for German Jewish relief. It was announced yesterday by Nathan Burkan, chairman of the amusement division of the United Jewish Appeal.

An appeal to the 7,500 members of the Allied Dental Council of New York to aid the benefit performance was issued yesterday by Theodore Blum, chairman; Mendel Nevin, treasurer, and the executive committee, who declared in a joint statement that "the cause for which this gigantic production has been arranged is the most urgent that has ever faced American Jewry."

The women's division of the United Jewish Appeal, headed by Mrs. Roger W. Straus, yesterday opened the midtown sale of tickets for the huge benefit performance by establishing a booth on the main floor of Gimbel's Department Store.

## Chaitkin Speaks Tonight On WPAE, Boycott Program

Jacob Chaitkin, legal advisor of the boycott committee of the American Jewish Congress, will be the speaker this evening in a half hour's program over Station WPAE at 11 P. M.

The program is one of a series of radio programs arranged by the boycott committee as part of a High Holiday drive to bring about the extension of the boycott against the products and services of Nazi Germany.

## Rabbi Kline in Asheville

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
ASHEVILLE, N. C., Sept. 4.—Rabbi Alexander S. Kline, for the past four years rabbi of Jackson, Tenn., has been named to succeed Dr. Moses P. Jacobson as rabbi of Beth Ha-Tephilla temple here.

Ostreich, let me add a postscript to yesterday's column: Readers should be informed that when Oscar heard of Rudolf Hess' six-part edict ostracizing the Jews, in his joy he immediately purchased seventy-seven stones which had been reported to him as harboring seditious plans. He kicked up his heels in sheer jubilation and immediately called his cabinet into a conference. The result of that conference will be held at a date until the readers have decided whether they want that sort of stuff in the future.

—H. W.

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# SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

## Will "Poison" Jimmy Come Back?

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
GROSSINGER'S COUNTRY CLUB, FERRANDALE, N. Y., Sept. 4.—We were very much surprised today while we watched Barney Ross, the only triple title holder in pugilistic history, in the last stages of his intensive training campaign for his return battle with Irish Jimmy McLarnin. We wondered whether it could be possible that Barney actually was in better shape for this second fight with the former champion than he had been for the bout on the night of May 28.

We cornered Hype Igoe and remarked that when we were observing Barney in May we did not think it possible for him ever to get into better physical condition. Unless we were looking at the champion with prejudiced eyes we were a faster man, with a more devastating punch and more zip and verve to his timing than he appeared to have in May.

Hype was as much enthusiastic about the "kid" as we were. "McLarnin will have to go some to win his crown back from that youngster. He's improved 100 per cent. We don't think McLarnin has come along at the same pace. Jimmy started slipping in May and now these rounds have not done him any good."

"Then you think Barney extracted all the poison from this youngster. He's in the last fight?" the trainer interrupted.

"Well, I won't say yes and I won't say no. But this Ross does look mighty good to me and I've been watching him come along for years."

"Trying to hide our satisfaction, we said, 'You mean you're for a Ross victory before the fight. You picked McLarnin. How come?'"

"Excuse me a minute," replied Hype. "I've got a minute to write."

## Barney Confident Of Another Victory

When your sports scribe spoke to the champion he said he felt absolutely confident of another victory over Jimmy McLarnin.

"I was quite sure I would win the fight on May 28 but I was fighting with a different kind of nerve. I'm preparing for this scrap with the same feeling I had after the third round of our last bout. I knew that I had taken this hardest punch Jimmy had to offer. I realized I wasn't hurt by the dynamite McLarnin was supposed to keep in his mitts and it was then I knew the fight was mine."

"Jimmy is a clever boxer. One of the smartest I've ever been up against. Another thing. Despite the fact that I felt I was in good condition for the first battle and seemed to feel I was the better fighter in the second, I think I'll put up an even better show and convince everybody I'm the champion."

Barney Ross stripped the sweater from his bronzed body and prepared to enter the ring for a few rounds of hard fighting with his right hand partner. They moved over to Al Winch, one of Barney's managers.

"Tessie," chirped Winch, "keep your eyes on the champ. He's got something you didn't see the last time you were up here."

The champ warmed up for two rounds of action going for the third round sounded he was way to the middle of the ring. With a lightning-like right jab he rocked Day and followed it up with a harder left to the right ear. They misdirection and chin. Stepping back for a moment for further ad-

vice from his corner seemed to be the signal for his sparring mate to drive with a laymaker to the button. Barney took it and shook it off and then sailed in with the blows McLarnin knows all too well. The bell saved Day further punishment.

"Did you see that timing?" sputtered Winch. "Did you see how he drives and covers up and steps in and dodges? And, did you see his hitting power? Golly, I'm glad I've got a share in this fight. It's good and will be better yet."

## McLarnin in Good Shape For This Fight

Jimmy is a good man but he was turned back by Ross when he was at his best. Last time we watched him go through his training grind and we didn't notice any marked improvement in him as a fighter. He has stood still where Ross has gone ahead and bettered his boxing finesse. Jimmy still carries a zip in his right hand that would knock some fighters punch-drunk. He proved this when he fought Singer, Terry, Kaplan and Leonard. But, as his last fight with Barney revealed, it wasn't sufficient to demand a return to any considerable degree.

McLarnin feels that Louis "Kid" Kaplan was the hardest puncher he ever had to contend with in the ring. When we spoke to Jimmy at Orangeburg last week he said Kaplan hit him twice the first time and he was still in the ring. When we spoke to Jimmy this Irish ought to be true. This Irish wildcat is known as the hardest hitter for his inches in the ring. He's a real tough one. No doubt that he can hit harder than the present champ. However, needless to say, Barney took even more of the beating than our estimation, weather these barometers from Jimmy's mitta tomorrow night.

## Once Again We Put Our Money on Ross

Jimmy is a good man, to the height, the reach and the knowledge that he has already beaten Jimmy once before. He has pepper. Not only will he enter the arena with the hopes of winning again but he also has the conviction that he can do it. Not one of the fighters who risk oblivion had the firm conviction that he might take Jimmy for a ride. That is why Singer, Terry, Glick, Kaplan, Fields and even the all well known and their scraps with McLarnin were over.

To us, as in the last bout, Jimmy is a soap bubble that will be smashed under Barney's terrific onslaught. Folks, in the fight game there are two factors that count the most and they are: Barney possesses both. Barney has the youth and the speed, and that's why we say Barney Ross will win Jimmy McLarnin.

## All New York Will Be There

It's no great surprise that the East Side is all gaga about this second fight and that the seats from the ringside tier to the last row of the bleachers will be taken by a Mr. Ginsberg from Avenue A or a Mr. Kantowitz from Cherry street. But even the Brooklynites all hopped up about this fight.

The second Ross-McLarnin fracas is the talk of the town. Not only the Jews but the Gentiles. Tender has there been so much fight talk in the air concerning a welterweight or lightweight champion since the fight between the two Carners? The fact that the Carners' tussle weren't so enthused by the spectacle. However, this fight has gathered such publicity that it looms as a sell-out.

The trains from Chi are bringing in the hometown rooters of the Jewish champ. The people in the Bronx are expected to bring, which in itself is a moral victory for the Ross camp. Well, so

## Once the Challenger—Now the Champ



Barney Ross, the only ring warrior ever to hold three boxing titles simultaneously, meets Irish Jimmy McLarnin tomorrow night in the mammoth Madison Square Garden Bowl. Barney is confident that he will retain his welterweight crown despite the fact that he has to face three jinxes, and a very good man in Poison Jimmy.

long, folks, will be seeing you in the Ross cheering section.

## Art Laskey in Shape For Steve Hannas

Despite the fact that Maxie Baer will rest on his now-heavyweight laurels until some time next spring, the heavy division is boiling over.

With the arrival of Art Laskey from California to start hard training for the most important fight of his career against Steve Hannas, September 27, and Maxie Schmeling's eight-round kayo over Walter Neusel the top-notch class of the boxing game seems to be in an uproar.

The struggle of the various candidates for first crack at Maxie Baer has enlivened the division as never before. Before June, 1933, when Maxie will step into the ring again, there should be plenty of exciting titling fights.

Right now most interest and attention is attached to the scheduled ten-round between Laskey and Hannas. Promoter Jimmy Johnston headed a sign of relief yesterday when Laskey, the only Jewish "contender" meant, how into sight. He had the Madison Square ringmaster worried over the new because of the Jewish fighter was traveling in style but "dangerously flying" as he did from Los Angeles to New York. When brother Maurice, one of Art's managers, informed Johnston "all was well," meaning the fighter had arrived safely, the latter declared, "Well, I'm glad that's over."

Laskey, who hasn't boxed in New York since the night of March 31 in the Garden when he outgitted Hans Eirik in eight rounds, heads will go some light work in Stillman's gym this afternoon. He is in the best possible shape for his forthcoming fight. In the past few weeks let before the Hannas fight should make for a perfect physical specimen on the night of September 27.

## Has Excellent Record

While brother Maurice and Rooney extolled the stellar virtues of the Laskey lad (both agreed that

Art has the best left hook in captivity) the scrapper of the family played with his dog "Pooch."

We inquired after the mongrel's breeding. "He's a rat terrier," Art revealed, "but I've lost his pedigree."

When we asked some one to give us a hasty resume of Laskey's ring history, Rooney and Maurice spoke as one. "After the Birkie bout Laskey participated in sixteen battles, scoring eleven K. O's. Charlie Retzlaff was awarded a six-round technical knockout over him on May 12 at St. Paul. They collided with their heads in the first round. Laskey bobbed up with a cut a mile long over his right eye. After fast exchange in the sixth Retzlaff swished his glove near the injured optic and the next thing Art's eyeball was hanging out of the socket. The referee humanely intervened."

"Art points with pride to the fact that he has met the greatest punchers in Jack Dempsey, King Levinsky and Tiger Jack Fox. Two years ago he stood off Primo Carnera in ten rounds."

## Thumbnail Sketch Of 'Fighting Jew'

Art is an orthodox Jew. At present he is a resident of Los Angeles. He lives with his mother and sister and a younger brother, Eli. He is investing his ring earnings in a string of gas stations. He is twenty-five years old. First saw the light of day at Evansville, Minn. Stands six feet two and one-half inches. Fighting weight 197 pounds. His parents emigrated to America from Russia in 1904 after a pogrom in their home town. During the coming Jewish holidays Laskey will not train. Originally he worked as a farm hand. It was brother Maurice who introduced him to go into the boxing business after Art watched the daylight out on him in one of those friendly kid fights.

Laskey has had four contests, scoring thirty-three knockouts. He has never been knocked off his feet either in the gym or ring. He wears a ring of the same size as Carnera, but the brogans are not as large in width as the Italian's. "Mine are canoes

and Carnera's are rowboats," explains Art.

Laskey fought his first battle on May 21, 1930, at Waterloo, Iowa. He knocked out one Percy Cameron in two rounds. "Funny Napoleon was stopped at Waterloo by Wellington," interrupted brother Maurice, "but he had some schooling." And Art began his victorious fight career at Waterloo.

It was Laskey who practically ended the static trail of "Loping Lem" knee breaker, King Levinsky.

## THE SPORTING CALENDAR

Madison Square Garden Bowl

Boxing Tomorrow Night

Barney Ross will meet Jimmy McLarnin in defense of his welterweight title at 10 p. m. Tickets may still be purchased at the Garden offices on Fifth street and Eighth avenue.

Thirty-two rounds of boxing support this main event.

Fort Hamilton Arena

Boxing Tomorrow Night

Joe Pennington and Frank Olsen clash in 2nd feature ten-rounder at the Hamilton Boxing Club tomorrow night. Al Dunbar and Carmine Macchio of South Brooklyn will fight the eight-round semi-final. There are twenty-five more rounds of boxing on the card to complete the bill.

Mokey Island Velodrome

Wrestling Friday Night

Jim Browning, former world's champion in the grunt and groan division, meets Sammie Stein in the feature finish attraction Friday night. In a special attraction, Rudy Dusek meets Eli Fischer, the Jewish star. Gus "Big" Gass, Joe Dusek and Scotty McDougal are also on the bill.

Soccer

The New York Americans will make their initial appearance of the season when they meet the Pawtucket Rangers in an exhibition match at the Garden on Sunday afternoon. The Rangers won the Eastern and New England championships of the American Soccer League last season.

## Jewish Students Win State Scholarships

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BUFFALO, N. Y., Sept. 4.—Three Buffalo Jewish high school pupils and one Niagara Falls student will be recipients of four-year scholarships according to announcement of the State Department of Education.

The winners are: Robert O. Swanson, Isaac Grober, Jacob Flusberg and Morley L. Bernstein of Buffalo and Niagara Falls respectively.

Syracuse Youth Wins

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Sept. 4.—Jacob Sblufsky of the Central High School has been awarded a four-year university scholarship by the New York State Department of Education.

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Rebels J. J. Weiner, Manager in Charge

# Mussolini Held Right to Invade Austria, Charge

## Made Secret Pact With Dollfuss, Goering Paper Avers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ESSEN, Germany, Sept. 4.—Premier Brüning, Dr. Brüning and the late Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss of Austria concluded a secret agreement giving Italy the right of military intervention in the event Austria Nazi Legionnaires crossed the frontier from Bavaria, according to the Eszen National Zeitung, newspaper controlled by Friedrich Strauss Hermann Wilhelm Goering.

The journal's Berlin correspondent charged also that Dollfuss, at the time of his assassination at Vienna, was, yet to be proved, extend this secret understanding so as to allow the Italians to intervene at any time the Austrian domestic situation, became disturbed.

Italian troops, according to the article, were to have marched into Austria in the event of an invasion by the Nazi German forces and they would have occupied the North Tyrol and Salzburg, all this under the provision of an alleged Mussolini-Dollfuss pact in August, 1934.

Other allegations contained in the National Zeitung account were:

1. Only the fact that Germany refused to intervene during the July uprising in Austria prevented Italian intervention.
2. The celebrity with which President Wilhelm Miklas appointed Dr. Kurt Schuschnigg as chancellor, was the only thing that foiled Mussolini in his plan to have Prince Ernst Rudiger von Starheim named to the office.
3. It Duce now seeks revenge through forcing Miklas to resign and raising Starheim to the Presidency.
4. It Duce planned last March, to have a conference with the pact was concluded, to have a military convention drafted also and there accepted by Dollfuss and General Julius Goembs, Hungarian Premier, but the scheme was wrecked because of opposition from Hungary.
5. The Goering paper said Adolf Hitler, chief architect of the frontier and recalling Dr. Kurt Reibel, his minister at Vienna, pained the Italian Premier. According to the line of argument Mussolini was thus deprived of any excuse for military intervention.
6. Proof that Mussolini's line in making troops at the frontier was premeditated and not a sudden reaction to an unexpected development of a crisis is visible from the words and rapidity with which it was all done, the Zeitung contended.

## Robert Oppenheim Last Rites Today

Funeral services for Robert Oppenheim, former Republican leader of the Seventeenth Assembly District, who died Sunday of a heart attack during his youth, Monday at Bellevue Hospital, will be held at 10:30 this morning at the Park West Funeral Chapel, 115 West Seventy-ninth street. Burial will be in Mount Carmel Cemetery, Bronx.

Oppenheim, who was seventy-five years old, had undergone an operation at Bellevue. He had been confined to the hospital for two months.

Born on the lower East Side, he took a leading part in lower East Side politics during his youth. Moved to Harlem, he built up an extensive real estate business.

# Writer Finds Outlook Dark In Reich; National Friendless

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, Sept. 4.—"Never has the outlook of Germany been as dark as it is today," writes Henry Weymouth Hogue in a special dispatch to The Chicago Tribune from Luxembourg.

Though the faith of millions in Reichsführer Adolf Hitler had been shaken," he asserts "he remains Germany's 'miracle man.' Patiently the nation looks to him for salvation because the only body left to whom she dares look for assistance.

"The German who declares that everything is quiet is not necessarily a liar. The average burgher declines to go out and look for the truth. He is glad if Storm Troop units, which are the bodyguard, the Schutzstaffel and the GSP (secret police) leave him alone. Likely as not he does not have enough money to travel around the country asking questions that may displease the authorities. Centuries of training have taught him that it is healthy to obey the wish of those in power.

"The average German blames

the depression and the world's hatred and envy of Germany for his difficulties. The nation's master of internal propaganda, Dr. Paul Joseph Goebbels, played cleverly with the Reich's inborn persecution complex.

"Germany has no friends left among the big powers. The avowed enemies of Germany know this is entirely the fault of Hitler and his henchmen.

### Leader Without Honor

"There is no ambassador or minister left in Berlin who would even again place the slightest hint in the Reichsführer's most eloquent pledges of honor. Practically all of the diplomats accredited in Berlin and consular chiefs can cite concrete cases in which Hitler blatantly broke his word of honor.

"To one he promised to stop and for all Nazi propaganda in the diplomat's country. Other again were assured by Hitler personally that the Nazis would cease interference in Austria. The history of recent events in Austria shows how little Hitler's word counts."

## Stresses Plight Of Refugees

(Continued From Page One)

primary duty of Jews, and particularly of American Jews, to support the work of the autonomous Jewish Agency for the League of Nations, and the League High Commissioner, James G. McDonald.

"I do not believe that American Jews realize fully the seriousness of the refugee situation and the enormous amount of help they require. One thing is clear, this is not a matter to be argued about. The situation requires immediate action, work," the American Jewish leader said.

Dr. Adler declined to discuss the meeting of the non-Zionist members of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, who met in Zurich, Switzerland, saying that the conference had been adequately publicized and that he desired to emphasize, above all, the necessity of immediate help for the German Jewish refugees.

Fannie Hurst, noted American Jewish novelist, during the meeting of the De France from a seven weeks trip through Nazi Germany. Miss Hurst, who spent the entire time in Naziland, declared in the most emphatic terms that the situation "had not been exaggerated in the least, on the contrary the situation was much worse in many cases than the reports indicated."

"I went abroad," Miss Hurst said, "not believing half the things I had heard, but unfortunately they were only too true." The novelist stated that she herself had nothing to complain of and that she had been well treated in Germany.

Dr. Nathan Rabinoff, director of Beth Israel Hospital and American member of the Board of Governors of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem was also on board the ship. Dr. Rabinoff, while in Europe attended the meeting of the board of governors in Zurich and also helped to pick up the bodies of the "Night of Broken Glass" victims at the Hadassah Rothschild Hospital of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem.

## Junior Hadassah Plans New Membership Drive

The first formal meeting of the season of the New York Junior Hadassah executive board will be held Tuesday at the "Night of Broken Glass" Street Y. M. H. A. Mrs. Rose W. Ravid, president, will preside. Plans for a formal dance, a meeting of the board and a raft for a free trip to Palestine will be discussed.

## Planes Added To Coast Patrol

(Continued From Page One)

trans have deliberately circumvented legal stipulations which demand that a ship, after being admitted to Palestine under the regulations set forth in the capitulation legislation.

The recent event was reported, have produced false evidence to the effect that they possessed a minimum of £1,000 sterling. In this way they obtained admission to the country. A ship, after being declared, whereas if their true economic status had been known they would have been refused visas on the ground that they were not the laboring group, which labors under the handicap of a stricture and more eagerly filled allotment.

It was decided at today's conference that in the future, when claiming the right to be admitted as capitalists will be more carefully scrutinized.

# Holland Making Sincere Effort To Stem Anti-Semitic Feeling

(Continued From Page Five)

ish movement in Holland," which is supported by the World Union of Jewish Students, upon its own religious leader, Rabbi Ludwig Mehlner, one of the best and most learned pupils of Rabbi Dr. Leo Baeck, who is now in opposition to the orthodox circles against this new movement. It cannot be stated that there is a greater religious freedom in Holland, owing to events in Germany, but it must be mentioned that Dutch Jews have spared no sacrifices and have paid hundreds of thousands of guilders of German Jewish fugitives.

This Dutch Jews have done despite their economic situation, which became worse during the past year. This is the result not only of the general economic situation but also, particularly of the collapse of the diamond industry. The American Jewish population which forms such an important part of the Dutch Jewish (80,000 of the 120,000 Dutch Jews live in Amsterdam) is largely engaged in their living in this industry. Owing to the proximity of Antwerp, which has a low living standard, and the dumping policy of the German diamond industry in Eindhoven, wages in Amsterdam—which had perhaps the highest living standard in Europe—were lowered and thousands of Jewish diamond laborers were dismissed. Some improvement has been noted lately

# 500 Brooklyn Women to See Refugee Home

## To Be Guests of Mrs. Wise at Party to Aid Congress House

Mrs. Stephen S. Wise, president of the Women's Association of the American Jewish Congress, has just returned from a visit to the German refugee centers in Europe, will be hostess this afternoon to 500 Brooklyn women who have pledged to support the establishment of a center in New York City for refugees from Nazi Germany.

The center, to be known as Congress House, is now being established at 50 West Sixty-eighth street, under the supervision of the Women's Association of the American Jewish Congress.

This afternoon's reception will take the form of a linen shower for the benefit of Congress House. Those who attend represent the Brooklyn division of the Women's Association which has undertaken to supply all linens for the establishment. The affair is also in the nature of a preview of the list of guests, prior to the formal opening of Congress House later this month.

Mrs. Charles J. Turow, acting chairman of the Brooklyn Division will lead the Brooklyn delegation. Mrs. Wise, who returned to the United States on Saturday, following a previous trip abroad, will describe conditions among the refugees and relate the decisions of the Geneva world Jewish conference.

Congress House is designed to provide recreational, shelter and food facilities gratis for refugees from Germany. The institution is designed to ease the process of reorientation for German refugees.

Facilities for the establishment of Congress House were made available through the courtesy of the Board of Trustees of the Jewish Institute of Religion, which turned over the West Sixty-eighth street building to the Women's Association for this purpose.

# Tel Aviv Aims To Be Greater Trade Center

## Would Be Focal Point of Near East Commerce, Mayor Reveals

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Sept. 4.—"Tel Aviv has every indication of becoming far bigger than it is already as a commercial, industrial center and the focal point of Near East trade," Mayor Meir Dizengoff declared today at a reception held for him by the British Parliamentary Committee for Palestine.

Great Britain could never find better agents than Jewish idealists for revitalizing agriculture, industry and commerce in the Orient," Mayor Dizengoff declared, "I assure you this all depends on the extent to which advantage is prepared to use for her advantage our readiness to increase the well-being of this Holy Land," Tel Aviv's mayor stated.

Major Proctor, who welcomed the Jewish communal official, pointed out that the continuation of the present shortage of Jewish labor in Palestine was endangering all Jewish colonial achievements. He asked the British government to revere the terms of the Balfour Declaration and the Palestine Mandate.

Other speakers included Professor Selig Brodetsky of the political department of the Jewish Agency for Palestine and Barnett Janmer, Conservative member of Parliament.

Major Dizengoff is negotiating with the Colonial Office and with British bankers for a loan for the city of Tel Aviv, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned.

## Nuremberg Yawns At Parley Opening

(Continued From Page One)

lives for foreign newspapers together to give them the confidential information that the rise of Nazism is as epochal in world history as was Luther's Reformation.

Immediately thereafter a terrific crush was noted in the city's telegraphic offices, as correspondents sought to flash this news to their editors.

Speculation was rife when Hitler mounted the rostrum tonight, as to whether he will choose the party congress as an occasion for naming his political heir.

Although reports recently have been current that Rudolf Hess, Hitler's second in command, will be invested with the Chancellor's blessing as his first deputy, a strong feeling prevailed tonight among those who were on the shoulders of General Werner von Blomberg, Minister of Defense and Reichswehr leader, who is participating in the convention.

There are many other burning questions the Nazi forces would like to have answered during the coming week, but there is no assurance that they will be taken up, since the gathering is more in the nature of a festival than a deliberative session. Delegates are busy with their own activities alien to the Nazi credo, which is based on the major premise that Hitler, the all-higher, does all the thinking.

Some indication has been made that among the Reichsführer's pronouncements will be an expression of his views on Germany's reaction to the present state of the Reich and of his stand on the coming Saar plebiscite, which he confidently hopes will end in annexation of the district to the Reich.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

## Denver Fall Activities Of United Appeal Open

(Special to the J.D.B.)

DENVER, Colo, Sept. 4.—This city will inaugurate the Fall campaign of the United Jewish Appeal at a dinner meeting Monday evening at Rialto Hotel. Jacob Sordani, who is flying here from Scotland, will speak.