



NOW— EDITORIAL NOTES by HERMAN BERNSTEIN Contributing Editor

A Dangerous Move

It is reported that the Polish government intends to propose to the League of Nations at the next general session that the clauses for the protection of minority rights inserted in the treaties of some nations shall be extended so as to apply equally to all members of the League. It is understood that Hungary is prepared to support the Polish move for revision of the treaties with regard to minority rights.

This is an extremely delicate and dangerous move at this particular time. The Polish and Rumanian representatives at the peace conference in Paris, in 1919, did their utmost to prevent the inclusion of the clauses for the protection of minority rights in the treaties, on the ground that it was humiliating to these sovereign states to undertake such special obligations, but the Great Powers insisted upon these clauses. Clemenceau at that time prepared a masterful memorandum on the subject, outlining the reasons why the clauses regarding minority rights must be part of the treaties to be signed by Poland, Rumania, Hungary, Czechoslovakia and other nations. Premier Paderewski and Premier Briand, in particular, felt deeply his and their joy in signing the general treaties was marred by the clauses for the protection of minority rights, which President Wilson, Clemenceau and Lloyd George practically compelled them to sign.

Most of the nations that pledged themselves to protect the rights of minorities have failed to fulfil their obligations. Only a few of the nations have lived up to their solemn promise on this point. The reported Polish proposal, backed by Hungary and some members of the League undertake similar obligations with regard to minority rights is sure to lead to untold and serious consequences. While the peace treaties cannot be regarded as perfect documents from any point of view, it is none the less a critical and chaotic time in Europe to raise the question of the revision of the treaties. Until recently Poland was opposed to the bloc that favored treaty revision and the Polish corridor constituted one of the most sensitive danger zones in Europe. For the powers that advocated treaty revision to place in mind first of all the reactiveness of the boundaries between Poland and Germany, Poland was definitely and justly opposed to treaty revision at that time. Re-

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League Acts To End Saar Race Attacks

Orders Teachers, Pupils to Halt Slander of Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
GENEVA, Sept. 3.—Instructions forbidding incitement against the Jews of the Saar region have been issued to teachers and pupils in the Saar valley to guide them in relations with Jewish pupils in the schools, a new report of the League of Nations Saar Commission on Nazi interference in Saar affairs revealed today.

The commission recently announced that it had indisputable proof that 16,000 young Saarlanders are being given military training in German camps for possible action during the plebiscite of January 16, when inhabitants of the area will vote whether to return to Germany, become a part of France, or continue under League.

In its report to the League, the commission emphasized the gravity of conditions in the Saar and asked the League for permission to recruit a force of 2,000 police outside the region, declaring that the present force is undependable and that the influence of Nazi secret police.

Approximately 10,000 Jews live in the Saar and are entitled to vote in the plebiscite. Most of the Saar inhabitants are Catholics. Nazi propagandists have been making every effort to win votes for Germany. In his recent speech in Coblenz, Reichsfuehrer Hitler announced that Germany never will abandon the Saar.

Report Wauchoppe To Quit Is Denied

Tale Naming Allenby Successor 'Nonsense' to Authorities; Commissioner Visiting

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Sept. 3.—A sensational report carried by Mokatana, Palestine Arab paper, that High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchoppe would not return to Palestine and that Viscount Allenby would be appointed to the post, is "nonsense," the Jewish Telegraphic Agency was informed by high governmental authorities here today.

According to Mokatana, Viscount Allenby, conqueror of the Turks in the World War, was to have received the appointment because Great Britain intended to convert Palestine into the strongest military center in the Near East, and thus guard her road to India and the Far East.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Oust Radicals In Nazi Party, Hitler Urged

Report Goebbels Named in Ultimatum by Dr. Schacht

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Sept. 3.—Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, Nazi Minister of Economics, has demanded the ousting of the Nazi "radicals," including Propaganda Minister Paul Joseph Goebbels, in an ultimatum delivered to Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler, the foreign editor of the London Daily Express revealed today.

According to the Express report, Dr. Schacht, who also occupies the post of president of the Reichsbank, assured foreign bankers that another purge of Nazi extremists would take place in the immediate future in order to create a favorable atmosphere abroad for raising money.

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Reit Appeals For Finish War On Mushrooms

Judge Flays Fly-by-Night Synagogues as Fraud on Jewish Public

An appeal to all Jews to co-operate with the United Synagogue of America in its campaign to eradicate mushroom synagogues was issued yesterday by Judge Hyman Reit, president of the New York branch of the United Synagogue.

"Deriving its name from the rapidity with which it springs up and flourishes during High Holy Days and the even greater rapidity with which its sponsors pocket their ill-gotten fruits and disappear when the holidays are over, the mushroom synagogue has again reared its ugly head," Judge Reit's statement declared.

"This year, thanks to the law sponsored by Senator Lazarus Joseph, commonly known as 'Frauds on Religious Institutions Law,' which passed the New York Legislature last June, the activities of some of the unscrupulous who have in other years preyed upon the religious fervor of the Jews has been somewhat curbed."

(Continued on Page Eight)

Unwanted 4-Day Holiday Faces Warsaw Stores

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Sept. 3.—Many Jewish shopkeepers have applied to authorities for exemption from the compulsory Sunday closing law, next week, since remaining closed on Sunday would mean a four-day shut-down period.

The stores will be closed on Saturday, the Jewish Sabbath, and Sunday, as required by law. The Jewish New Year falls on Monday and Tuesday, when Jewish stores also will be closed.

It is not believed exemption will be granted.

British Boaster Patrol on Coast

Outgrow Scot Temple, Move to Jail for Rites

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, Sept. 3.—The entire Jewish population of Meryrie, in Scotland, will celebrate the Jewish New Year next week in the local police station, London newspapers reveal.

Meryrie's Jewish population has increased so much in recent years that the local synagogue is proving too small to accommodate all the worshippers. Puzled Jewish leaders of the community appealed to the police for advice with the result that the police obliged the congregation by yielding up their own headquarters to provide an adequate house of worship.

Britain Orders Refugee Jews To Leave Aden

Would Send Them Back to Yemen, in Face of Danger

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ADEN, Aden, Sept. 3.—British authorities today prohibited further entrance of Jews into Aden, a British possession, and ordered numerous Jewish refugees from the kingdom of Yemen, Arabia, to return here immediately.

In view of the fact that return of the Jewish refugees to Yemen would expose them to danger, the local Jewish relief committee today appealed to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency to draw the attention of world Jewry to the plight of the Yemenite Jews in Aden and to obtain permission for them to proceed to Palestine.

Yemen has just been defeated in a war by the army of Ben Seud, King of Saudi Arabia, and the Jews fled when the fanatical anti-Jewish Wahabi troops were entering Yemen.

Belgium Releases Jewish Refugees

Deportations Go On, However, Even Persons With Funds Suffering Banishment

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ANTWERP, Sept. 3.—A number of German Jewish refugees, arrested here in the last few days, despite the fact that they had residential permits from the Ministry of Justice, were released today as a result of the intervention of the Belgian Jewish relief committee.

The Belgian government is contending to obtain even those German Jewish refugees who have funds and have no effort to obtain jobs.

Move to Check Illegal Entry, Avert Clashes

Officials See Increase in Border Guards Curb to Arab-Jew Riots

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, Sept. 3.—While machinery was being set in motion today for formation of adequately equipped patrols to guard Palestine frontiers against entrance of illegal immigrants, government officials expressed the hope that the project will avert the threat of clashes between volunteer Arab bands and proposed Jewish counter-patrols.

Immediate establishment of a coast guard force with sufficient vessels to keep the coast within thorough control and of a special body of mounted and foot police to place the land borders under intensive surveillance was announced by the administration yesterday. Units of the Transjordan frontier force will cooperate with Palestine police by closely watching the north-east division line, officials further revealed.

Approved by Colonial Office
The new plan to prevent the entry of illegal immigrants into the Holy Land, which originated with High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchoppe, has been approved by the Colonial Office, it was stated.
British restrictions of the entry of Jewish immigrants into Palestine has led to a tremendous increase in the number of Jews attempting to enter the country illegally by land and by sea. At the same time large numbers of Arabs from neighboring countries, attracted by prosperity in the Holy Land, also have entered the country illegally.

Arab Bands Organized
Bands of Arab volunteers were organized to watch the frontiers and coast line to prevent Jewish immigrants from entering. At Nathaniel, a Jewish colony, Arab

(Continued on Page Two)

French Erect Tablet For War Hero Rabbi

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PARIS, Sept. 3.—French Pensions Minister Georges Rivollet today unveiled a memorial tablet at Saint Die near Saar for Rabbi Abraham Bloch, World War chaplain, killed in 1914 while holding a crucifix for a dying Catholic soldier. Delegations of veterans and civil, military and religious representatives took part in the ceremonies.

Minister Rivollet emphasized the unity of the French of all religions in adhering to the republic.

German Jewry Must Unite, Message Urges

Isolation Emphasized in Reichsvertretung New Year Message

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Sept. 3.—The tragic isolation of German Jewry is emphasized in the New Year's message of the Reichsvertretung der Deutschen Juden, the all-German Jewish representative body. The message is signed by Rabbi Dr. Leo Black, its president.

"Now, more than ever, we are confined to ourselves," it declared. "We shall stand only when united, when each serves all in every way he can and with everything he possesses."

Helmut Stahl, president of the Berlin Jewish community, addressing a large, well-attended meeting in the Oranienburgerstrasse synagogue in connection with the forthcoming Jewish high holidays, described the problems of the Jewish community in making it easier for many who formerly did not consider themselves Jews and now wish to become part of the Jewish community, to do so.

He appealed to the Jews to give aid and employment to the Jewish unemployed, to observe the Jewish Sabbath in a stricter fashion, to not intermarry and to educate their children to observe the Jewish religion.

Rosenfeld Lauds Labor, New Deal in Broadcast

Praise for American labor and the New Deal inaugurated by President Roosevelt was voiced by Max S. Rosenfeld, secretary of the Union of Orthodox Congregations of America, who was one of the speakers on a Labor Day program broadcast over Station WJVE yesterday.

"The spirit of religious tolerance is obviously the spirit which underlies the New Deal," Mr. Rosenfeld declared. "Its essential principles are entirely consonant with the principles enunciated in the Bible. And those who are fortunate enough to be living on American soil, enjoying the privileges that a truly democratic government affords, are duty-bound to cooperate with the President in the recovery program."

Yeshiva Graduates Become Lawyers, Doctors, Teachers

A majority of the fifty recent graduates of Yeshiva College have become teachers and social workers entered law or medical schools, it was announced recently. A dozen of these men who received bachelor's degrees from the College are now continuing their rabbinical studies at the institution. The seventh academic year of the Yeshiva College begins next month.

Black Days Confronting Youth In Reich, Rabbi Lazarow Fears

Whatever Future Holds, Present Must Be Met, He Feels

(Special to the J.D.B.)
BALTIMORE, Sept. 3.—"Like animals caught in a trap" are the Jewish refugees from Germany, Rabbi Morris S. Lazarow declared on his return here after a six weeks' stay in Berlin, the city of which he spent in Germany.

The most heart-breaking aspect of the Jewish situation, as he saw it in the refugee countries and in Germany itself, was that of the young people to whom practically every door of opportunity is closed.

Whatever may be the hope of mitigation of the legal enactments against the Jews in Germany by the present rulers of that country, the present need cries out to all humanity, Rabbi Lazarow says in his statement, which was tribute to the Joint Distribution Committee for its work on behalf of the Jews of Germany. His statement follows in part:

"The Joint Distribution Committee still has work to do. Keeping itself far from political entanglements it has ministered relief to tens of thousands, Christians and Jews alike, since the needs of the World War called it into existence. I venture to say it into existence. I would say it was summoned to so great a task as that which challenges it today.

A Big Job

"Until you have spent an afternoon in this committee's office, sat in with that kindly efficient group, heard the stories as they tell them, you have no idea of the enormity of the task."

"Not that the countries surrounding Germany have not been generous. They have done much, particularly France. But after all, the problem was not of their creation. It was thrust upon them and they have their own economic difficulties to face. But the exigency of the world situation makes the task of relief a terrible one."

"And it should be said that not only Jews alone are helped. A fair percentage of Christians, especially in Prague and at Paris are helped, for human misery bears down on men without regard to creedal distinctions and loving kindness has no denominational label."

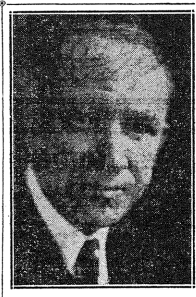
"I have referred only to the work outside Germany. Inside too, the work goes on. I spent some time at one of the training schools. Here are clerks, college men, salesmen, several medical and dental students who are fitting themselves to be carpenters, machinists, gardeners and farmers. Some will stay in Germany. Many, the great majority, would go to Palestine."

'Non-Aryan' Christians

"The tragic situation of the 'non-Aryan' Christians in Germany is hardly appreciated by Christian Americans. Between the four and five million people, who for some generations had lived as Christians, found themselves one day classified as 'non-Aryans' with all the disabilities that implies, merely because a grandfather or grandmother was a Jew. Many of them are helped by the Joint Distribution Committee. The great majority, legally disowned and too proud to ask help, are a tragic chapter in the present story."

"The future? One can but hope that the present rulers of Germany may mitigate somewhat the legal enactments that have brought such suffering to the Jewish people of the world. But the present need cries out to us. It is not a task for the Jews alone, but for all men, whether they be Christian or Jew."

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.



RABBI MORRIS S. LAZAROW

Move to Check Illegal Entry in Palestine

British Jail Boat Owner, Captain for Smuggling of Immigrants

(Continued from Page One)
patrols and Jews clashed. One Arab was wounded in the encounter. Mounting Jewish resentment over the volunteer Arab organization led to proposals for the organization of Jewish counter-patrols and serious clashes were feared.

Near East and India, influential British magazine, warned the Palestine administration that the policy of permitting Arabs to patrol frontiers was dangerous and urged the government to organize its own force for preventing the entry of illegal immigrants.

Jail Boat Owner and Captain For Smuggling Immigrants

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JAFFA, Palestine, Sept. 3.—The owner and the captain of the Greek vessel, Ionian, were sentenced to jail for two years and a fine of three and three Jews were fined following their conviction by Magistrate Bodilly in Jaffa court of having assisted seventeen persons to enter the country illegally near Tel Aviv.

The owner of the vessel was sentenced to one month's imprisonment and a fine of \$100 (\$500); the captain to three months imprisonment and a \$50 (\$250) fine, and the three Jews to fines of \$50.

The police alleged during the trial that the vessel had brought in many other illegal immigrants but only seventeen were arrested. They will be deported.

Arab Youth Federation Calls Off 'Watch-Dogs'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JAFPA, Sept. 3.—The Arab Youth Federation today issued a proclamation calling off all the Jewish Arab coast patrols watching for the detection of illegal immigrants. The federation declared government measures for dealing with the problem are entirely adequate and appealed to Arab youths to discontinue watching the coast.

Jablons Receives Assignment

Lieutenant Commander Abraham Jablons, Medical Corps Naval Reserve of the United States, has been assigned as medical officer of the 19th regiment United States Marine Corps Reserve, the Commandant of the Third Naval District announced.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin classified columns have been used most successfully. Try them for yourself.

Orthodox Rabbis Ask Relief Fund Raising At Holy Day Services

An appeal that steps be taken during the Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur services to raise additional funds for the United Jewish Appeal has been issued by the Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the United States and Canada, it was announced.

"During these awesome days, when the Jew gives accounting to the Judges on High for his deeds during the past year and pleads for forgiveness for his sins and makes supplication that he may be granted a happy year—just during these awesome days should we account for what he has done for his brethren and especially for the Jews of Germany," the appeal said.

"The duty therefore devolves upon all synagogues that during these Holy Days pleas shall be made from their pulpits for the rescue of the Jews of Germany. We call upon all our people to use their utmost aid in the great work of the United Jewish Appeal. It is only as one does this that I may hope that he will be granted a happy New Year."

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Tuesday, September 4
Women's division, American League Against War and Fascism, 333 West 42nd St., 8 p. m.
Jewish Women's Hour, Station WJVE, 1:30 p. m.

Conference: Williamsburgh Council of the American Jewish Congress, evening.

Meeting, Brooklyn Jewish Ministers' Association, Brooklyn Hebrew Home & Synagogue, 1000 Avenue C, 8 p. m.

Austrian Ruler Makes Promise Of Tolerance

But Schuschnigg Speech and Government Acts Are at Variance

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Sept. 3.—Chancellor Schuschnigg today was publicly on record as determined that the Austrian government which he heads shall never interfere difficulties in the way of religious groups in Austria.

At the same time, the government continued its policy of eliminating officials of the Jewish faith and replacing them by Catholics. Jews, Professor Maximilian Sternberg was suddenly put on the pension list and retired from his post of the Vienna Hospital. He was replaced by a non-Jew. Jews on the list of candidates for the position were completely overlooked in the selection and their qualifications disregarded.

The Chancellor's statement was made Saturday in the course of an address at Marzhausen. "The government will never make confessional difficulties," Dr. Schuschnigg declared.

The Austrian Nazi press, which had been officially prohibited, reappeared today, the papers bearing new names. The Deutsche Zukunft, a new paper, made its appearance and several newspapers filled with inciting matter against the Jews.

First Jewish Lord Mayor

The first Jewish lord mayor of London was Sir David Salmons, who assumed office in 1935.

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of

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Fascist Paper Assigns Clash Blame to Jews

Rio de Janeiro Gazette Calls Them Enemies; Brazil Is Haven

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
RIO DE JANEIRO, Sept. 3.—Brazilian Jews were entirely responsible for a recent clash between Brazilian Fascists and anti-Fascists, in which three were killed and thirty wounded. *O Estado*, Brazilian newspaper declared in a statement issued today.

The paper called upon the workers of Brazil to take note of the fact that Jews "are the enemies of our country."

A friendly reception was accorded 200 German Jewish refugees who arrived here on the Brazilian liner, *Cuyaba*, as immigrants, however.

Brazilian newspapers, commenting on the arrivals of the refugees from Nazi Germany, adopted a sympathetic tone.

2,000 Reich Jews Reported Refugees in Rio, Sao Paulo

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
RIO DE JANEIRO, Aug. 20.—Over 2,000 German Jewish refugees have settled here and in Sao Paulo since the Nazi persecution of the Jews began. *O Globo*, Brazilian newspaper declared in a special article on the refugees.

The occasion for the article, which describes in detail the manner in which the new arrivals accustomed themselves to Brazilian life and the fashion in which they enhanced the life of the country, was the celebration carried out under the auspices of an association embracing all the refugees.

The celebration began with prayers in a local synagogue asking for a blessing on the Brazilian people and on Dr. Getulio Vargas, President of the Republic, for having accepted them in such a friendly fashion. The prayer was formally engraved on a parchment scroll for presentation to the Brazilian President.

O Globo also described in detail the Hitlerite persecution of the German Jews, which led to the ousting of thousands of Jews and forced them to emigrate to other countries.

Booklet Describing Jewish World Fair Exhibit Issued

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CHICAGO, Sept. 3.—A booklet describing and summarizing the Jewish exhibit in the Hall of Religion at the Century of Progress fair has been issued here by Rabbis Louis L. Mann and Gerson B. Lev. They were responsible for the assembling of the exhibit and placing it at the fair.

The Jewish Exhibit is a survey of contributions by the Jew to civilization in the last hundred years, including the fields of art, music, literature, medicine, philosophy, world peace, education and economic upbuilding.

Governor Horner Ill

(Special to the J.D.B.)
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 31.—Governor Henry Horner of Illinois was expected to bed here today by his physician. He is suffering from a mild attack of laryngitis. His week-end engagements were cancelled.

Dr. Frank's Articles

Dr. Herman Frank's interpretative articles on the American Jewish scene, "Adjusting Our Lives," will appear hereafter in the weekend edition of the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

THE READER'S FORUM

(The editors reserve the right to excerpt all letters exceeding 500 words in length. All letters must bear the name and address of the writer, although not necessarily for publication.)

Mr. Wolfstein Replies

August 30, 1934.

To the Editor, *Jewish Daily Bulletin*:
I read Mr. Seidman's short and none too polite letter commenting on my lines.

I notice that he does not attempt to disprove anything I have said by facts, but that he apparently believes that the criticism of Dr. Wise is "high treason"—in the Reich of the Kaiser they would have called it "Majestätsbeleidigung."

This rather puzzles me because I did not believe we Jews have reached the stage where a leader has been elevated beyond sincere criticism and that disciple of Dr. Wise should so far forget his so-called democracy as to scorn the opinion of a Jew—because he is an "obscure individual."

Leo Wolfstein.

Protests 'Mud-Slinging'

August 30, 1934.

To the Editor, *Jewish Daily Bulletin*:
I am not ordinarily a "letter-to-the-editor" writer, but the comment of Mr. Livingston on an earlier letter by Mr. Wolfstein prompted me to take my pen in hand. As I remember, Mr. Wolfstein's letter concerned itself mainly with this point: that Dr. Wise was being unwise in diverting energy from the fight against Nazism to an internal fight against

The American Jewish Committee. I had followed the reports of the World Congress very closely. There was no mistaking the newspaper reports to the effect that the Conference gave rise to a great deal of inner turmoil and disagreement. It is further recalled that The American Jewish Committee statement was solely to the effect that it and other important Jewish organizations did not participate in the Conference. The Conference orators strove mightily to convey the impression that they spoke in the name of all the Jews in the world.

Wolfstein's letter reproached Dr. Wise for calling for unity with an attack upon important Jewish organizations. And what does Mr. Livingston say to that? He digs up the old, terribly true accusations against the German Jews. It is against this mud-slinging that I must protest. Is it not possible to keep the level of debate on the question of the World Jewish Congress above the befuddling demagoguery in which Mr. Livingston indulges? I know it is characteristic of certain public misleaders, but it appears to me that the Jews are deserving of a better fate at the hands of their leaders than the German people receive at the hands of Dr. Goebbels.

(signed) N. PINE.
1201 Avenue K,
Brooklyn, N. Y.

Newark Schools Open New Year, But Jewish Students Are Excluded

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEWARK, N. J., Sept. 3.—While Newark schools will begin their sessions on Sept. 10, the first day of Rosh Hashanah, the absence of Jewish children from the public schools will be excused. Dr. John H. Logan, local superintendent of schools, informed Rabbi Joseph Konowitz.

In a letter to Dr. Logan, Rabbi Konowitz, president of the Union of Orthodox Rabbis, had suggested postponement of the opening date, but educational authorities decided instead to excuse the absence of Jewish children.

Chautauqua Men Heard At 8 Summer Sessions

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 3.—Lectures on Jewish subjects, under the auspices of the Jewish Chautauqua Society, were held this summer at the Universities of Iowa, Utah, North Carolina, Virginia, Purdue, Rutgers, Harvard, and Pennsylvania State College, the report of the organization for the summer of 1934 shows.

Among the lecturers who addressed audiences in university summer schools were Rabbis Samuel S. Mayerberg, Sheldon Blank, Adolph H. Fink, Emil Leipziger, Abraham H. Rabenberg, Edward Israel, Louis Wolsey, Edward J. Bamberger, Edward Calisch and Abraham Cronbach.

Jewish Pennsylvania Voters Urged to Register Early

(Special to the J.D.B.)

HARRISBURG, Pa., Sept. 3.—In view of the fact that registration dates for the fall elections in Pennsylvania fall on Jewish holidays this year, Jewish voters were urged in a message by the rabbinates to register on Thursday, September 6, or Tuesday morning, September 18. The dates set for registration were September 6, September 18, the eve of Yom Kippur, and October 6, which falls on a Saturday.

Chicago Jewish Group Starts Second Year of People's College Oct. 3

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, Sept. 3.—The People's Junior College, organized by the Jewish People's Institute, will begin its second full year of work, October 3, it was announced yesterday. Registration for the various courses is already in progress.

The college was organized last fall to accommodate hundreds of students who were affected by the order of the Chicago Board of Education closing Crane Junior College.

The new school is already accredited by the University of Illinois accounting committee and its students are accepted without examination by leading mid-Western universities.

Courses will be offered in a wide variety of subjects, designed to meet the requirements in all liberal and professional schools of liberal arts, law, medicine, pharmacy, dentistry, commerce, accounting and engineering. The school is non-sectarian and co-educational.

Vandals Deface Graves In Toronto Cemetery

(Special to the J.D.B.)

TORONTO, Ont., Sept. 3.—Police today were investigating desecration of Jewish graves in the Pape Avenue Cemetery, oldest burying grounds in Toronto. Thirty tombstones were defaced by vandals and fourteen were destroyed. Damage was estimated at over \$6,000.

Two youths are under arrest on charges of malicious mischief in connection with the vandalism. Some of the tombstones date back to 1854.

Madison, Wis., Congregation Will Build New Synagogue

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MADISON, Wis., Sept. 3.—Congregation Agudas Achim has launched the building of a new synagogue and social center. Construction will start immediately.

In addition to the religious and social center, a new Jewish school for children is being built in conjunction with the synagogue.

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● Among the first 33 listed to be deprived of their citizenship rights when Hitler came into power, no German is more feared and hated by the Nazis than Dr. Bernhard because of his importance and great influence both in Germany and abroad.

● Georg Bernhard is the most important journalist ever to appear on any lecture platform. He is coming to the United States for a brief visit and will be available for lectures during January and February.

FOR OPEN DATES, TERMS, ETC.

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The Human Touch

By HARRY SALTETER

The Folklore in Perez's Tales

YOU don't have to read Perez's short stories for literature. Maybe they are literature, maybe they're not, but in any case it is possible to enjoy these stories for their incidental, but none the less heavy, cargo of folk lore and folk ways. And if, while getting folkways and folk lore, you get literature into the bargain, you can't complain.

No matter how assimilated we flatter ourselves we have become, our grandfathers (or our great-grandfathers, if you want to be funny) did wear earlocks and believed certain things and followed certain customs which expressed, at worst, force of habit, and, at best, a faith. We cannot snap the thread that binds us to them, no matter how tenuous we may make it. We may no longer attend synagogue services, or know any language other than English (or French or German, as the case may be), and we may take our fingernails to the manicurist, instead of paring them in such and such an order and mishap, but we do not want to know by what rules, or misrules, of conduct, our fathers lived.

The charm of Irving Fineman's "Hear, Ye Sons" lies in the fact that it depicts the old motivations in full force and how powerfully those discarded motivations may claim a modern of the moderns may be seen in the recent life and work of one Ludwig Lewishin, now as initiator Jew as once he threatened to be a Methodist. The old ways have a way of fascinating the young simply because they are the ways and perhaps that is why there are people who feel that Fineman read into those old ways a sentimental value they did not possess for the old who practiced them and if, in reading "Hear, Ye Sons" you feel yourself going soft, like butter or ice cream, then read "How Old of God" for antidote.

Fiction of the Folk

The work of Solomon S. Rapoport—better known by the pen name of An-sky—clearly illustrates the inter-relation between literature and folk lore. For An-sky obtained the material for his piece, "The Dybbuk," as an ethnologist, travelling through the villages of Galicia and Russia, taking down old songs and legends and photographing grave-stones for their testimony of folkways. "The Dybbuk" might not have been literature if it were not folk lore and folkways and even if it isn't literature it is folkways. It is full of the substance of people's beliefs and when human beings are engaged in any fascinating activity according to a faith unreal to the audience but true to the characters represented that play has a force beyond that which could be achieved by a dramatist relying on his imagination alone.

Consider the Perez story entitled "During the Epidemic," in the collection bearing the title of "Bonnie the Silent." It is first-rate story and first-rate ethnology. You may read it for entertainment, you may read it for scientific value, justifiably, the long set story in the book.

The setting is the town of Rakhev. The cholera is raging in the neighboring towns and surrounding countryside and the town is united in a dread of the thing which it dare not name. "Trade slackens and 'big Josel' sells his cart and horse to save himself the cost of feeding the animal. Butchers begin giving honest weight; a bath-house attendant is asked to stop the sin of responding to the Rabbi; a secretly intellectual Talmudic student burns the novel, "Love of Zion," and takes to the woods, while another young man starts a long fast preliminary to becoming an anchorite, and tailors begin returning the snippets of cloth they have kept. More women attend the synagogues.

Precautions, Remedies

The epidemic has not yet arrived. What precautions before, to what remedies after? A penny in the box of Rabbi Meir the miracle-

worker. Placing the Sabbath candles on the window sill Friday immediately after sundown, marrying an orphan boy and an orphan girl. Besieging with prayer the Holy Land and the graves in the cemetery. Tears, prayers and repentance, but not disinfection, isolation, autopsies and certainly not the dreaded hospitals where strange things are done to the sick body and, certainly, this idea that bedding should be burned was fantastic.

It was in this town of Rakhev, there are two who are hoping for the epidemic. One of them is a Gentle, the other a Jew. The first is the doctor, the second a student, whom no one summons because the barber surgeon serves all the town's medical purposes. The other is Joseph, the Talmud student, the wretchedly poor and wretchedly ill-favored. The epidemic will give the first all the patients he can handle and justify his measures, in his medical and sanitary warnings; to the second it will be the means of providing a bride, something which he has long desired the community to give him; for the marriage of orphans is one of the ways by which a community may ward off the anger of the Almighty, and he is the only male orphan.

The tribulations of Savitzky, which turned him from a philistine into an anti-Semite, give us a clue to the rather archaic notions of our ancestors in the matter of medicine. The villagers were accustomed to hear this young doctor tell the aged barber-surgeon that scarified cupping was dangerous, especially for a woman in childbed, and that the best place for leeches was the window-sill. He also seemed to lack the proper respect for dry-cupping, castor oil and ointments. He amused the village vastly when he was heard to say that the temperature itself was not a disease and no less when on the one solitary occasion he was called to the bedside of a woman giving birth, he observed washing his hands and paring his nails in preparation.

Harvest of the Epidemic

He looks forward to this epidemic as to a harvest, a harvest compensating for the long drought. The government would pay him so many roubles per day; the patients would pay. Those eager to be declared sick would pay. Some would pay for disinfection and others for non-disinfection; some for isolation, others for non-isolation. All would pay not to have their beloved dead submitted to post-mortem examinations. And in dread of the power of the doctor exercising against them any day the villagers flee the sight of the poor demon.

Savitzky can hide his time, but he is a Jew and with impatience for the epidemic. No epidemic, no marriage, and ugly and twisted as he is, he is the battleground for the most dramatic of all the community will wed him to a

East Side, West Side



"And my granddaughter; only nine years old and such love letters she writes me."

beautiful orphan girl, but he will be content with the ugliest; a marriage to anyone would be preferable to his hateful solitude, the lack of a partner to share a yoke. And because these two unlike specimens of humanity, the doctor superior to his environment and the Talmud student inferior to it, share the same wish, a curious friendship develops, with each giving heart to the other, and to himself, by making much of little evidence that the epidemic is approaching. When Josel notes the absence from the synagogue service of an old worshipper, he seeks the reason, hoping for the worst.

And the worst does come to the town of Rakhev, not the worst you would be led to expect and not really the worst, for the town escapes, even if the physician fails to revenge himself on the town and Josel fails of his desire. Perhaps the pennies in the box of Rabbi Meir did the trick, after all.

Heaved Eggs at Zionist

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LODZ, Sept. 3.—(Nachman Rapoport and Leizer Novack were sentenced to three days' imprisonment for having disrupted a Zionist meeting here by throwing old eggs at the speaker, Isaac Gruenbaum, head of the immigration department of the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

Revisionists Refuse Aid In Brazil Fund Drive

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

RIO DE JANEIRO, Sept. 3.—Brazilian Zionist Revisionists will take no part in the current campaign for the Keren Hayesod, Jewish Foundation Fund, the party declared in a statement issued here yesterday.

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FIVE YEARS AGO

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

September 4, 1934

LONDON.—Jewish Agency members issue appeal for Palestine emergency fund; Melchett, Reading, Walsman, Marchant, Warburg, and Rothschild sign appeal.

JERUSALEM.—Attacks on Jewish colonies continue in Galilee although High Commissioner insists situation is well in hand.

LODZ, Poland.—Asher Wigodski, twenty-one, died of heart-failure here when he read details of massacres by Arabs in Palestine.

BUCHAREST.—Five thousand persons participated in a mass-meeting in protest against Palestine outrages; fifty young men apply to war-office for permission to go to Palestine for service.

One Year Ago

BERLIN.—Nazis jail Jewish merchant who arranges to have 21,000 placed to his credit in Palestine, where he intends to immigrate. Moshe Schlink sentenced to six weeks imprisonment and six hundred marks fine.

PRAGUE.—Non-Zionists retain 50 per cent representation on Jewish Agency after a split is narrowly averted at Eighteenth World Zionist Congress.

JERUSALEM.—Silent on terrorists, Revisionist R. Berman is placed under arrest when he refuses to testify against Brith Hachayim, alleged terrorist organization.

The Nations in Review FRANCE

Problems of Past Year Served To Link Old and New Groups

Common Interests Brought Older Residents and More Recent Arrivals Closer Together — Refugees Crystallized Matters

Following is the first of a series of twelve specially prepared articles reviewing the present status of Jewry in the world's most important nations with the coming of the New Year. Another one will appear tomorrow.

By I. SCHECHTMAN

(Copyright, 1934, Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

The year just ended has been a significant one for the Jewish community of France. During the past year French Jews faced many difficult problems which remain still far from solution and have to be met in the coming year.

At a considerable interval the Jews of France have again come up against the problem of extensive Jewish immigration from the East.

During the past year the reign of Hitler in Germany was accompanied by a wave of German-Jewish refugees. In the beginning the French government made no difficulties for them when entrance permits were being issued, and was not niggardly with respect to the issuance of "permits de travail." Thus it came about that in a short time a completely new Jewish colony was created—on German Jewish country which had posed a difficult problem for French Jewry: how to receive and digest this new body numbering over 30,000.

Problem Badly Handled

Now, in talking about, it must unfortunately but openly and clearly be stated that the Jewish community of France did not succeed in having this problem in a very satisfactory manner.

It would be unfair to assert that the French Jews were ungenerous with their money. On the contrary, they raised quite considerable sums for the refugees, and much money came from abroad. Both on the part of the French Jews and of the French population generally much good will and many kind feelings were exhibited in having this time through the barbarous Hitler regime."

And yet, now, more than a year after the influx of refugees began, the work for the French Jews and these unfortunate stand before a broken trough. More than 12,000,000 francs have been spent with the German refugees, yet all the relief aims have not been closed. The refugees wander about aimlessly, storm the relief agencies, go hungry and are helpless. During this time there has been little success in creating a work or less significant degree of work possibilities for them. All the beautiful plans for the professional retraining of the refugees have been left on paper. All the projects for agricultural colonization in Germany and in the old French farms have remained on paper.

"Jewish Question" Renewed

In only very few cases did the refugees succeed in finding an enterprise or establishing their own businesses. The overwhelming majority, during this time, have been up to the right hands they managed to bring with them.

In France the problem of the German refugees has become sharper and more difficult than ever.

And it is not only a purely humanitarian or purely economic problem. It is at the same time also a very complicated political problem. For during the past year the old "Jewish question" has arisen again in France in a unique form. The fate of the German Jews who

were added by immigration intensifies this problem.

There is certainly be an exaggeration to say the year 49th "created" the Jewish problem in France. In a latent form it existed in this free French republic even during the days of the post-war period. But in this year it began to take on a more concrete, political aspect.

For the first time this century French chauvinist groups, which have a definitely anti-Semitic leaning, and political organizations, like the "Solidarité Française," which was created by the late perfume king, Francois Coty, whom it outlived (it now has a number of thousand members) and others, which, indeed, deny anti-Semitic tendencies but are very close to leading anti-Semitic.

Effect of Stavisky Affair

As a result of events around the Stavisky affair the violently anti-Semitic royalist newspaper "Le Petit Parisien" has become very popular. And the speech of Leon Daudet on the Jewish question attracted a great audience. The Jewish press, which was empty and superficial. The bankruptcy and death of Coty had no effect whatever upon the anti-Jewish tendency of the newspaper. Ami Du Puy. Even now that it has changed hands it still continues its chauvinistic anti-Semitic propaganda.

The League against anti-Semitism, at the head of which is the energetic Berger Leach, long ago separated from the project of combating anti-Semitism as such and has become an extreme leftist organization which fights Fascism and reaction generally and participated in the general political demonstrations and manifestations of the Socialist-Communist "United Front" even when they have no common cause with the Jewish interests. There is, therefore, no one body to carry on a systematic and consistent fight against anti-Semitism. The Jewish question, therefore, has been placed before the French public in a very one-sided manner—in the anti-Semitic light.

And it is here that we find the difference between this year and former ones. There was once a time when the Jewish question, in the general political, psychological, social and economic aspect: much interest was centered in the "Jewish soul," the historic fate of the Jewish people, and the "height of civilization." Interest was positive and creative. The attempt was made to understand the Jewish mentality and the Jewish national-political hopes. Now the interest is a more negative one. The leading Jewish circles of France did not know how to take advantage at once of the sympathies of those years and to establish them soundly, and today we witness a definite and deep change in the whole

character of the reigning attitude towards the Jewish question on the part of important and influential French circles.

During the year there was a period of several months during which even quite progressive French groups generally friendly toward the Jews began to speak of a bitter conflict. In fact, it occurred during that relatively short period when a certain part of French pacifist society went about the illusions about a "peace agreement" with Hitler in order to avoid the danger of a new war between Germany and France. The Jewish refugees, who were, as some Jewish political figures and journalists in France tried, naturally, with all their powers of persuasion, to make their way in a luxury car of all these hopes and did everything possible to reveal the true realistic nature of the situation. The Jewish press, newspapers and among certain leading political persons this created great dissatisfaction. They did not stop at exposing the Jews to the hatred of the anti-Semitic German and their egoistic Jewish interests, were prepared to betray the interests of France.

No Immediate Danger

These accusations, which also came occasionally from quite progressive circles, have not made the French Jews particularly adversely.

Nevertheless it certainly would be irresponsibly exaggerated to describe the year 1934 witnessed the rise of a real and serious anti-Semitic movement in France and the Alliance Israélite Universelle. The French Jews particularly adversely. Nevertheless it certainly would be irresponsibly exaggerated to describe the year 1934 witnessed the rise of a real and serious anti-Semitic movement in France and the Alliance Israélite Universelle. The French Jews particularly adversely.

The "really French" Jews, who are grouped about the Consistory and the Alliance Israélite Universelle, are obviously not at all enthusiastic about such a state of affairs. To them it signifies the loss of their Jewish identity and of subduing the Jewish question, of smothering everything which might draw the attention of the non-Jewish world to Jewish problems and forgetting that there are Jews in France. But seeing that they cannot succeed in this fashion, even these assimilationists will agree that between these two methods to alter their tactics in this connection to a certain extent.

New Bonds Forged

First of all they seek to establish a new close association with the newly arrived Eastern Jews, from whom they for so many years had stood at a distance and estranged.

Between these two elements of the French Jewish community there has for many years been a great divide—cultural, national, psychological, social and economic. Of late, however, a decided rapprochement has been noticed. Mutual consultations occur, and in Jewish national-political hopes are being created, social contacts are being established. Naturally, this process goes ahead slowly and with difficulty. But it has been positively asserted that modern progress has been made.

Characteristic of the slowly maturing change in the whole men-

The Nations in Review — Brazil

Brazil Offers Happy Contrast to Conditions Prevailing in Other Parts of World — Jewry Reflects Peaceful Tenor of Brazilian Life

By ISAAC RAZZMAN

During the past year the economic position of the Jews in Brazil, on the whole not unfavorable, improved. The generally peaceful tenor of the country was reflected in the life of the Jewish community.

Most Jews here earn their living by peddling, or in small businesses and factories, the products of which are usually distributed by peddlars.

As a result of this improvement in the economic life of local Jewry during this after-revolution year, the number of new Jewish immigrants, especially from Germany, increased noticeably. In the immigration process, large parts of Polish, Lithuanian, Lithuanian and Russian towns were often transplanted.

During the second half of the year, however, immigration rulings became more involved and more stringent, so that few persons entered the country. The present regulation does not admit immigrant and must show about \$200 for himself and for each of his dependents. This makes it very difficult for a

talley of the leading local French Jewish circles is the decision, just adopted by the French rabbinical conference, to limit the census of all the Jews in France.

Census Need Seen

Heretofore no one has known the exact number of Jews in France. In French official population statistics there is no question concerning the religion of the individual. Only the country of citizenship is recorded. Thus it is that all French Jewish citizens are enumerated as Frenchmen, all Jewish immigrants as Poles, and so on. Therefore fantastic notions as to the actual number of Jews in France are circulated. There is talk of 100,000 Jews in France and of 250,000. Both estimates are quoted as equally "certain and reliable."

Official leaders of French Jewry up to the present have opposed the taking of a census of French Jewry. They believed that the less said and known about the sons of the Jewish people in France, the better. However, realizing that the matter cannot be suppressed and that it is the anti-Semites whose cause the lack of statistics can be served, they have assumed that the truth is the best lie and have decided upon the census.

For the extent this is a symbolic gesture. It signifies the end of a definite stage of remaining in hiding and of believing that the Jewish question can be solved by the Jews will not mention it. French Jewry now enters the new year under the sign of a clearly pointed path towards a definite tendency toward a closer union of all the various parts of the Jewish community of France.

man who comes here intending to earn his own living from the outset, for his money is held by the state for three years. At the end of which time he must show evidence of independence and good behavior. For these reasons, most immigrants have been "sponsored" by members of their family or by friends who are in a position to help them in the beginning.

The changes in the political status of the country and the adoption of a constitution were also mirrored in the political life of the Jewish population. Many who have been living here for a number of years became citizens and entered the political circles of the country and of the various estates (states). This political prominence will undoubtedly increase during the coming elections, and it is probable that the Jewish population of the country will become a true political force.

On the cultural front, too, the situation promises bright. Yiddish books, most of which are brought in from Europe and the United States, are widely read, and the Yiddish newspapers are increasing the number of their pages and the frequency of publication.

The theatre, too, has grown here during the year. Once only a stopping-off place for the companies on their way to the Argentine, Brazil is today, by virtue of a growing public interested in the better theatre, a country which Yiddish theatre troupes will make it a point to visit for its own sake.

The economic improvement was also reflected in the success of the various drive undertaken by the Brazilian Jewry for the Jews of other countries, principally Germany. With the boycott of German products and the Jewish National Fund drive for the German refugees, as well as a number of other campaigns, were well supported.

Provided the country continues under the present normal state, the outlook for next year is hopeful. With still further improvement in the economic situation, the problems of many Jewish residents and of those planning to come here, will be solved.

Y. M. H. A. Music Classes

The music school of the Y. M. H. A. at Lexington, Mass., Ninety-second street will begin its seventeenth year of activity with registration of students on September 12, officials announced.

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The Bulletin's Day Book

Herr Rudolf Hess has denied the story. Herr Doktor Goebbels has also called it the Nazi equivalent of a pack of lies. But whether it is true or not the report of the Hess edict ordering party members to increase Jewish completely in private and public life sounds so much like the genuine Nazi article that it is too good an opportunity for this Day Book keeper to pass up lightly.

Of the many reasons one might assume for the issuance of such a command, there are one or two that sound plausible.

Rudolf has always had the reputation of being a strong, silent man. With his bushy eyebrows, his grim jaws, and a face the Creator might have been with chisel out of rock, he must have been particularly galling to his gayer, more talkative companions like Goebbels and Goering, with his Hessian reticence.

Nazi leader, these two tongue-waggers can be imagined thinking, should be a great one for words. There, said he, silver his eyes, and in tongue. He should talk fast and in great volume. He should be able to talk incessantly, because if he once stops the people will begin to think and that would be fatal.

But as long as Rudolf was content to stay behind the scenes, Doktor Goebbels and Herr Goering could not object to his silence. However, there came a day when the Hessian physiognomy began to loom larger in the swastika complicity. It was being rumored, was the Hitler favorite, Hess, the other applicants for that post began to hear more and more frequently of the Hitler man behind the throne. Then one day the foreign press reported that Hitler was to name Hess his heir-apparent, and that the matter had not passed on to his reward, Rudolf would inherit his robes and would step into his brogans.

At this stunning news—if it was news—have absolutely no happened in imagining what difficulty in the Goebbels-Goering circles, said Adolf is veruicht geworden.

Men of words and action that they are, the G. brothers abated over to Adolf's quarters one dark night, and tapped upon his bedroom door.

Later, when Hitler was telling Hess about it, he started this way: "While I nodded, nearly napping, suddenly there came a tapping, As of some gently rapping, rapping at my chamber door."

Hess laughed. "Silent rapping?" Rudolf said to Adolf. "Doesn't sound at all like Goering."

Added Adolf then spilled the works. He informed Rudolf that his two leading councillors insisted that before they would accept Hess as their successor, the Hess would have to undergo a trial-by-tongue. He'd have to open his mouth and show the mettle his words was made of. If it weren't silver, they'd have to give Hess three ligers and a "nein" instead of a long locomotive and a "ja."

"I see my dear Rudolf," said Herr Adolf, "you'll have to open your mouth and bray. And because I like you, here's a free tip. Bray something about the Jew. You'll ring the bell with Willy and Paul if you do."

Hess thereupon retired to his quarters. After hours of intensive skulldruggery, he came forth and emitted such a beautiful resounding bray that it put to shame the

best previous efforts of his two envious companions. It was such a humming of a bray, indeed, that Goebbels, in his fear that Hess might succeed him as chief Nazi brayer, rushed out of his stall with vigorous denial.

"Where!" he was later overheard to say to his stall-mate Goering, "That was a beaut of a bray. That's what happens when I allow myself to give my breath for so many years and then lets it all out at once. Like a volcano. It almost blew us out of jobs. If I thought he had it in for me, I bray like that. I swear I'd have applauded him every time he elected to keep his mouth closed. Ach, from now on we must concentrate on finding a muzzle for Rudolf."

In ordering his Nazi conferees to refrain from (1) hiring Jewish lawyers, (2) giving Jews letters of introduction to officials, (3) taking part in the work of Jewish (4) permitting Jewish stores to display Nazi symbols, (5) being seen in public places with Jews, and (6) having any social or business relations with Jews, Herr Hess has laid himself open to a hideous suspicion.

Shortly before Hess emitted that blast he was observed entering the biggest leather goods factory in Berlin. When he came out he had in his hands a pair of old-fashioned horse-drawers. Remember those things? Horses used to wear them to keep their eyes from wandering from the straight-and-narrow.

The connection between that pair of blinkers, the Hessian edict and the hideous suspicion should be more apparent. Hess, being a party member, the Hitler man behind the throne, he would go to talk some dough into his pockets. Over here we have a word.

At this edict of Hess' is ever enforced, in the name of the order of Day Book columnists, I shall immediately demand an investigation.

The investigation will be demanded on the contention that if Hess is to be the Hitler man behind the throne, the letter they will have to refrain even from looking at a Jew or anything owned by a Jew. Knowing human nature as I know it, they have some artificial assistance. Unless, for example, each member of the Nazi party is ordered to buy and to wear during all his walking hours a pair of patent Hess horse-drawers.

Goering, Goebbels, old fellows! Are you blind? Can't you see your opportunity? We are presenting you with a practically cast-iron case against your upstart brayer Hess. Halt him before the Nazi councils and make him explain how he happens to wear the day before yesterday that colossal bray of his, to be seen walking out of the Berlin leather goods factory with an old-fashioned pair of horse blinkers.

Gentlemen, any Tammany politician will tell you, if the Nazi wigwag is to be tops in the Jewish business, it cannot afford to condone graft. H. W.

Molly Picon on Air

Beginning her first broadcast engagement as a radio broadcaster, Molly Picon, Yiddish stage star, will launch a series of weekly programs over WMCA tomorrow. She will be heard in English each Wednesday from 7:30 to 7:45 p. m., eastern daylight time.

'A Scene From 'The Wandering Jew'



Conrad Veidt as he appears in Julius Hagen's film, which is scheduled to appear at the Capitol as soon as the present attraction ends its run.

Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

It is my fervent hope that members of the cast of the company that last Spring gave a series of Gilbert and Sullivan operettas in New York were not among the audience at the Martin Beck Theatre last night when the D'Oyly Carte Company of London opened its season with a revival of "The Gondoliers." The idea is almost too cruel to contemplate.

The voices, the acting, the costumes, even the staging so far surpasses the efforts of the American company that to make a comparison would be unkind. Why this English company should be so superior over that of the American troupe is not difficult to guess.

As you know D'Oyly Carte was the original producer of the Gilbert and Sullivan operettas. Their success inspired him to form a permanent company whose sole object was the presentation of the work of these two English gentlemen. For years they have kept active, giving G & S revivals at the Savoy Theatre in London. From time to time replacements of personnel were made but the basic unit remained intact. The company became as permanent as any well established mercantile house. After D'Oyly Carte died the company carried on and the troupe now playing at the Martin Beck is the legitimate child of the parent company that was born in London in 1887. According to the press announcement the present engagement is its first in New York.

Gondoliers Wise Choice

In opening its season with "The Gondoliers" the producers made a wise choice. It has been some years since that delightful, merry and kind operetta has been seen in America. Most of the revivals companies started off with such sure-fire hits as "The Mikado" or "Iolanthe" and only went to the lesser known works in later years. Hence New Yorkers recovering from the recent series can now see a Gilbert and Sullivan work that will strike them as new. Anyway, the brightness is still very much in evidence.

Written in Defense

"The Gondoliers" was written during the most turbulent period in the relationship between Gilbert and Sullivan; as a matter of fact they were on the very verge of splitting, and after its presentation they did not work together for nearly five years. In addition there was trouble, as Dr. Isaac Goldberg in his book "The Story of Gilbert and Sullivan" points out, among members of the D'Oyly Carte Company. Some of the leading players became imbued with the idea that the success of

the company was due entirely to their acting and some of them began to make demands for more attention and higher salaries, even suggesting changes in the score and script. Gilbert was furious and finally exploded with a word that he would show these budding stars their place. He added, "We'll have an opera in which there shall be no principal parts." The result was "The Gondoliers" in which even the leading role is shared by two players.

Fortunately, so skillfully was this done that the public was never any the wiser and "The Gondoliers" remains one of the most successful and enjoyable of the operettas. For locale and plot Gilbert went to Plautus' "Menachem" and Shakespeare's "The Comedy of Errors" to say nothing of a small nibble of "Don Quixote" and Gilbert's own "Bab Ballads," a source of constant replenishments for his lyrics.

"The Gondoliers" might be called a farce of errors. It contains typical comic opera twinges, gentlemen of great worldly wisdom, ladies in Venice prancing taneously. All the girls want to marry these singing fellows and to decide who the lucky lass shall be, a game of blindman's bluff is played. Of course this plot would be much too simple for Gilbert and he manages to complicate it until everyone but G & S fans

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'Wandering Jew' Coming to Capitol

Hagen Film Scheduled to Open When Current Picture Ends Run There

"The Wandering Jew" Julius Hagen's screen production from the late E. Temple Thurston's play, will open at the Capitol Theatre as soon as the current picture finishes its run, it was announced yesterday.

The story is told in four episodes: Jesus' flight from the day of the Crucifixion; Antioch in the time of the first Crusade; Palermo, Sicily, in 920; and Seville in 1500 during the days of the Inquisition.

Peggy Ashcroft, Anne Grey, Marie Ney and Joan Maude play the leading feminine roles. The male cast includes: Basil Gill, Francis L. Sullivan, Felix Aylmer and John Stuart. Maurice Elvey directed the picture, which is released by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer. Hugo Riesenfeld wrote the special musical score.

Women's Group to Discuss "Night of Stars" Ticket Sale

Participation in the sale of tickets for the "Night of Stars," huge affair to be given on September 29, for the benefit of German-Jewish refugees, will be discussed by more than 150 leaders of Brooklyn Jewish women's organizations at the Hotel St. George tomorrow afternoon. Speakers at the meeting will include Mrs. David E. Goldberg, Mrs. Saul Michaels and Mrs. William Linder.

who know his methods, are confused.

Butter Saire Missing

Unlike many of the other operettas "The Gondoliers" contains little of the familiar biting satire. It is a jovial, gay, fast moving piece, filled with some of Sullivan's most delightful music and Gilbert's brightest lyrics. The Carte actors play their parts with a verve and spirit that is exhilarating. If you wish to see this production you must go either tonight or tomorrow matinee or evening because beginning Thursday "Cox and Box," one of Sullivan's earlier works, and "The Pirates of Penzance," will be the attraction.

5695

1934

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SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

National Tennis Singles Championship

It is only a fortnight ago since Helen Jacobs romped off with the tennis honors that earned her permanent possession of the session of the cup symbolizing victory on the Forest Hills courts for three years. At the time we said that it was proportionately there was a fair representation of Jewish women entered in the women's national tennis matches.

Morris Weiner

At present the outstanding racket stars of the country and the ranking players of England, Czechoslovakia and Australia are hotly contending Fred Perry's supremacy. Among the performers who hope to dethrone the king of the United States tennis realm from his lofty pinnacle are seven Jewish men who have proved in tournaments during the year that they stand a chance to come through. At least if the championship is not forthcoming an upset may be scored by any one of them.

Baroness Maud Levi scored the greatest reversal of form when she set back Miss Betty Nuthall, ranking woman player of England, and it is our contention that several of the men may do the same during the course of the week.

Bernard Friedman, captain of the Lavender racket team; Marco Hecht, who ranked eighteenth in the men's rating for 1933; David Collier, thirty-first in the listings, and Henry Prusoff, of Seattle, are but four of the seven Jewish stars who may procure an upset that will settle the tennis world as much as Baroness Levi's setback to Miss Nuthall did.

Henry Prusoff was first heard of these columns when he won the Tri-State singles championship at Cincinnati early in the summer. Prusoff is a fast-paced rangy man and ranks number one in the Pacific Northwest rating. He captured two titles east of the Mississippi in one week in his very first tour of competition in the East and was also crowned Ohio State champion.

Football Grind Begins Tomorrow

Although the pushover and the easy games for most of the colleges and universities that boast of good football teams do not begin for three weeks or so, nearly all of the schools begin their yearly training grind this morning.

The good old Beavers from City College, the Violet machine of the Columbia Rose Bowl Lions and Brooklyn College, all with a "rainy" of Jewish gridders on the squads begin practice today for the hectic fall grind. At least Benny Friedman's bunch of raring tigers are led by a Jewish captain. He is Roy Rogers. In all probabilities *He* will call signals for the Beavers this year.

Charlie Sigal, the boy from N. Y. U. who appeared that unforgettable forward pass tossed to him by his running mate, Eddie Smith, and thereby beating Carnegie Tech (Incidentally C. T. is the eleven that took Notre Dame's shell back with the Heights warriors. However, he will have to call signals under another system than was in effect last year. N. Y. U. is run by Mal Stevens of Yale.

The Big Fight Thursday Night

This Thursday night Barney Ross will re-enact the little play which he boxed before 60,000 of New York's most ardent Jewish and Irish boxing fans. As before, Jimmy McLarnin will be in the chief supporting role. However, there will be one little dif-

ference that the spectators will observe. Barney Ross will enter the ring as the champion whereas the last time he ducked through the ropes at the Madison Square Garden Bowl he was the challenger.

Then again, a new finale was written for this fifteen-act play. At the end of the last fight the champion went down to defeat and the wannab and new champion took the third crown of his career. At the end of this bout Barney will still be the holder of Junior lightweight, the lightweight and the welterweight championships of the world.

This fight is being held for the benefit of the New York American Christmas relief fund and will appeal to the sport enthusiasts the same way that a milk fund special does.

Also, on the same bill, the fans will see the sabbath and protégé of Barney in action against one of Jimmy McLarnin's favorite pets. Dave Loured the Lad-West along with Ross when the latter went into the four-day circuit for some extra pocket change. Davey Day is an up and coming fighter and will be heard from in a year or two.

However, folks, we'll have plenty to say on this coming fight on our Wednesday column. As we did before the Ross-McLarnin scrap we visited the training camps of both fighters and came back with last-minute observations of the two principal actors.

A Fallburg Flash

Jack Schneiderman, the golf pro of the Flagler Country Club, who couldn't get time off to enter the contest in New York run by a metropolitan daily for golfers who could score a hole-in-one, actually scored an ace the other day. In an exhibition contest with Buddy Walker on the links of the Flagler, he scored his hole-in-one and defeated Walker.

Schneiderman carded a score of sixty-three, well below par, and the victory was a silver loving cup donated by the directors of the country club.

Well, now we can boast of another Jewish golf pro who has the stuff and is coming along. The other good pro golfer is Herman Baron, whom we mentioned a week or so ago.

American Youth Congress Calls for Olympic Boycott

One week after Avery Brundage, head of the Amateur Athletic Union and the American Olympic Committee, stated that he would approve American participation in the 1936 Nazi Olympics, 150 delegates representing seventy-nine organizations at the First American Youth Congress, held at N. Y. U. went right to his house to oppose such participation by an American Olympic team. The organizations that went on record have a combined membership of 1,700,000 people.

The resolution opposing the Olympics, offered by the delegate of the Jewish Sports Union of America and unanimously accepted by the Congress, demands that the American Olympic Committee withdraw its acceptance of the bid of the latter Olympic Committee, and calls upon the athletes to boycott preparations for the Olympic games. It was incorporated into the main resolution against war and fascism.

THE SPORTING CALENDAR

Fort Hamilton Arena, Wrestling Tonight
Tor Johnson, heavyweight American wrestler of Sweden, will wrestle Tiny Morgan, in one of the thirty-minute exhibitions at the Fort Hamilton Army Reservation, tomorrow night. This will be the first appearance of the Swedish champ in America. Johnson weighs three hundred and five

Will Hank Prusoff Beat the Champ?



Fred Perry (above) will face one of the strongest contenders in the national men's single tennis tourney if it becomes his lot to cross rackets with Henry Prusoff, fast-paced, rangy, and accurate shooting number one ranking tennis ace of the Pacific Northwest. Prusoff is one of the seven Jewish court stars who have been entered in this championship tournament at Forest Hills, Long Island.

Colonists Abandon Kalinindorf Region

400 Families Leave Ukraine Area Because of Bad Living Conditions

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, Sept. 3. — A mass movement of Jewish colonists from the Kalinindorf region in the Ukraine to their former homes in the towns and villages, is reported here. It is estimated that about 400 families already have deserted the Kalinindorf region because of poor living conditions there.

This situation is in contrast to that reported by Jewish colonists in the Crimea, who in letters to their old homes have expressed pleasure with conditions there and have urged other members of their families to join them.

Smuts Resigns Non-Jews Respect 'Gifted People'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa, Sept. 3.—General J. G. Smuts, South African statesman and war hero, addressed a stirring appeal to the non-Jewish world in behalf of the Jews. He asked the world to remember that the Jews gave the Bible to the world.

"Let us not forget that this extraordinary little people, so highly gifted, has made a supreme contribution to the world's wel-

pounds and Tiny type the scales at three hundred even.

Dick Shikat and Floyd Marshall will go to the mat in the feature finish attraction. The forty-five minute semi-final will present Garibaldi and Joe Dusek. Sanford Szabo tackles Emil Dusek and Jack Washburn will grunt and groan with George Hagen.

Choney Island Velodrome—Tonight Nat Suss of Brownsville who has scored twenty-seven consecutive knockouts meets Jerry Mazza of Dyker Heights who fought Pete DeGraese in a standstill in his last start at the Choney Island Velodrome tonight. The evening program will be further garnished by thirty-eight rounds of six-round and four-round bouts.

Mexican Golden Shirts Approve Rodriguez Talk

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MEXICO, D. F., Sept. 3.—The Golden Shirts, Mexican Fascist organization, congratulated President Rodriguez for his recent speech in which he warned labor groups to beware dangerous leadership.

In his message to Mexico's chief executive, the Fascists expressed their intention of combating leaders who espouse "the antiquated ideas of the Jew Marx," and "who pretend to fight imperialism capital in order to support a worse imperialism, that of Jewish imperialism united with international communism."

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