

# JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

The Only Jewish Daily in English

All the News Concerning Jews



Vol. XI.—No. 2935

\*

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, AUGUST 28, 1934

Entered as Second-Class Matter at Post Office, New York, N. Y.

Price 3 Cents

## NOW—

EDITORIAL NOTES  
by  
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

### Announcement

In order that I may be able to devote more time to my literary work, I am relinquishing the editorship of the Jewish Daily Bulletin, but will continue my connection with this newspaper as contributing editor, through my column of comments on people and events, "Now," assuming responsibility only for the articles bearing my signature.

Herman Bernstein.

### Germany's Moral and Financial Obligations

On the same day three significant events were reported from Berlin.

Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, president of the Reichsbank, now appointed by Hitler as financial and economic dictator, has arrogantly disavowed Germany's pledges on her loans and has hurled a defiant challenge to the United States and other nations.

Nazi Reichsbishop Ludwig Mueller, Hitler's church dictator, has instituted an "inquisition" directed at the opponents of the official German Protestant Church, and many dissenting pastors are arrested by the secret police.

Dorothy Thompson, the special correspondent and magazine writer, who in private life is Mrs. Sinclair Lewis, wife of the famous American novelist, was practically expelled from Germany because of her articles on Hitler and the treatment of the Jews in Germany.

Thus Nazi Germany in one day was seen fighting on three fronts—against the outside world in the field of economics, against religious freedom, and against the foreign press.

Dr. Schacht, who for years was regarded as Germany's ablest financial expert and guide, who was believed to be broad-minded because of his constant relations with the economists and bankers of other nations, has undergone a complete change and has become an ardent Hitlerite, singing the praises of his master and submissively obeying his commands.

Only seven years ago Dr. Schacht wrote that his mission was "to help strengthen the growth of mutual confidence between nations and the determination in future to avoid political catastrophes by the establishment of a community of intellectual and economic interests and reciprocal goodwill."

He also wrote at that time: "Everywhere the war has brought the recognition of the fact that the nations must understand one another better, and that above all a process of moral education must be inaugurated if wars are to be avoided in the future. . . . No doubt

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## Alarm Is Felt In Palestine As Arabs Act

### Defy Wauchope's Order, Renew Search for Illegal Entrants

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 27.—Feeling prevailed among the Jewish population in Palestine tonight that a behind-the-scenes Arab plot is brewing.

Open defiance of the recently issued order of High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope, forbidding civilians to constitute themselves self-appointed watchdogs against the influx of illegal Jewish immigrants, took shape on several portions of the Holy Land coastline and borders.

High tension prevailed as roving bands of lawless Arab youths flung themselves with renewed fury into the night hunts being carried on along the shore by official police for Jews attempting to smuggle themselves into the country.

A battery of airplane searchlights beat down with merciless brilliance all along the coast line in Nathania, flooding the beach with daylight illumination while coastal guards and their reckless and unlawful volunteer assistants combed every recess for concealed would-be entrants unequipped with visas.

Police in Haifa and Tul Karem eluded the letter of Wauchope's edict by recruiting gangs of young Arab strong-arms into service and

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## Protest Firing Of Workers by Vienna Banks

### Hundreds Reduced to Misery as Dismissals Continue

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Aug. 27.—The presidium of the Vienna Jewish community today forwarded a strong protest to the Central Austrian Banking Association against the extensive and growing dismissals of Jewish bank employees.

The protest points out that hundreds of Jewish families are being reduced to poverty by the daily dismissals of Jewish bank employees, many of whom had been with the banks for long periods.

Several weeks ago eighty Jewish bank employees were dismissed at one time in what had every appearance of being a concerted action. The total has grown since.

Since the organization of Fascist government in Austria Jewish professionals and employees of state and municipal projects, banks and insurance companies have been ousted in ever-growing numbers. The Christian Socialist party, dominant factor in the coalition government, has come out openly for the elimination of Jews from public and professional life, without the brutality of the Nazi regime.

## Labor, Non-Jews Play Major Boycott Role, Untermeyer Holds

Reichsfuehrer Hitler's speech Sunday, in which he indirectly but with sufficient plainness so as to leave no room for doubt, cast blame for the world boycott of Germany upon the Jews, was the subject of a statement issued yesterday by Samuel Untermeyer, president of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights.

The statement attacks Hitler for his "long-continued misrepresentations" concerning the boycott and emphasizes the fact that organized labor and Christians have played a far more important role in the move than the Jews. Mr. Untermeyer points out that an international convention, to be held at Brussels in October, will "demonstrate the non-sectarian

character of the movement." The statement follows:

"In view of the persistent, long-continued misrepresentations of Herr Hitler for the last eighteen months, repeated yesterday, and of the many likewise, misleading assertions of his Minister of Propaganda, in all of which it is sought to have it appear that the existing world-boycott which is steadily growing in scope and intensity is a Jewish campaign, it becomes necessary to emphasize the fact that this is in no sense a Jewish boycott except to the extent that the Jews are participating in it with organized labor and Christians. The Jewish Congress, which has held the center of the stage at Geneva for a few days, is only

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Pioneer Group Denies Inciting Lithuania Riots

### Members Don't Wear Uniforms, 'Hechalutz' Point Out

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

KAUNAS, Aug. 27.—The central committee of the Lithuanian Hechalutz, Jewish pioneer organization, today denied emphatically a statement by the Lithuanian government accusing the organization of having caused an anti-Jewish riot in Siauliai. The Hechalutz denied that uniformed members of the organization had attacked a non-Jewish druggist. The denial stressed the fact that members of the Hechalutz do not wear uniforms and that no member of the group was arrested in connection with the affair.

The chief of police at Siauliai today ordered the closing of all

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Butcher Strike Is Shelved Till After Holidays

### Shop Owners and Union Will Confer This Week on Settlement

There will be no strike of the 5,000 members of the Hebrew Butcher Workers Union before the High Holidays.

That fact was announced definitely yesterday by Joseph Belsky, the organization's secretary, who explained that this week is being devoted to conferences between executive officials of the union and representatives of New York City's kosher shop owners, in an effort to reach some agreement as to the terms of new employer-employee contracts to be placed into effect in October.

Contracts now operative expire early that month. The union is

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## Salonica Exodus Brings Regrets

### Greek Under-Secretary Says Jews Are Essential in City's Development

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ATHENS, Aug. 27.—Expressing regret that Jews were emigrating from Salonica owing to the economic crisis and declaring that the Greek government was well disposed towards the Jews, Under-Secretary of State Rhodopolus in a press conference today termed the Salonica Jews necessary for the development of the city.

"I regret greatly that Jews are emigrating from Salonica owing to the economic crisis, but I hope that their departure will soon be discontinued," he declared.

"The Jews are a necessary and important factor in the development of Salonica and they have an interest in living there. The government is well disposed toward the Jews and is ready to hear their justified wishes. I personally am a sincere friend of the Jews, whom I know closely. I have no feeling save that of sympathy for them," the Greek official concluded.

## Palestine Council Delay Seen Likely

### London Papers Predict Arab, Jewish Opposition Will Balk Its Formation

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Aug. 27.—In view of stubborn opposition by Palestine Jews and Arabs to the proposed legislative council for the Holy Land, its formation may be delayed for some time, London newspapers predicted today.

Commenting on the expected arrival of High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope in London early next week, the press declared that his stay in the capital will be much longer than had been expected. It was pointed out the Colonial Office is faced with extremely important problems in the Zionist demand for increased immigration to Palestine and the combined Arab-Jewish opposition to the proposed legislative council. The High Commissioner's presence would be essential in settling those problems, the press stated.

## Nazi Police Hold Writer For 4 Hours

### Gestapo Grills Levitan, J. T. A. Man; Confiscates Dispatches

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Aug. 27.—Israel Albert Levitan, a correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency in Berlin, was taken into custody by the Gestapo, the secret police, and conditionally released after a four-hour grilling.

Levitan, an American citizen who is also representing several American newspapers in Germany, was summoned to Gestapo headquarters at eight o'clock this morning. He was released on condition that he report again to the Gestapo on Wednesday. Meanwhile, members of the secret police escorted him home where they confiscated all his papers, including copies of cables dispatched and private letters.

During his detention, Levitan was closely questioned as to the nature of his work for the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

American diplomatic officials were notified of the incident since Levitan is an American citizen and representing an American-owned news service. Consul General Raymond Geist, to whom the situation was reported, is taking a watchful attitude awaiting the outcome of Wednesday's developments.

The detention of Levitan follows closely the expulsion on Saturday of Miss Dorothy Thompson (Mrs. Sinclair Lewis), because of articles she wrote in 1932 and in 1933, following her return from Germany as a special investigator for the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

### More Expulsions May Follow

In connection with this the London press reports today from Berlin that Miss Thompson's expulsion may be the forerunner of several more such incidents. It states there is good reason to believe that other American correspondents may soon be expelled since more than one foreign cor-

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Greeks Arrest, Deport Rabbi For Unauthorized Soliciting

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

SALONICA, Aug. 27.—Rabbi Nissim Ekmin, of Tel Aviv, was arrested and deported by Greek authorities here for collecting funds for the Hebron Yeshiva without proper authorization.

## Italian Airmen Carry Greetings to Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

ROME, Aug. 27.—Two Italian airmen yesterday flew to Palestine bearing messages of greeting from the Italian government to the municipalities of Jerusalem and Tel Aviv.

The Italian fliers also carry messages of than-  
estinian cities for  
to participate in  
Fair to be held  
A special pavilion  
products will be  
fair grounds.

# M. M. Marks, Once Borough President, Dies

Was an Active Worker  
in Civic Life and  
Philanthropy

Funeral services will be held at 3 o'clock this afternoon at Ethical Culture headquarters, 2 West Sixty-fourth street, for Marcus M. Marks, who was President of the Borough of Manhattan from 1913 to 1917. Dr. John Lovejoy Elliott of the Society will officiate. Burial will take place in Salem Fields, Brooklyn.

Mr. Marks died of uremia Sunday night in Doctors Hospital, East Eighty-seventh street and West End avenue. He had been in the hospital since his return from his camp near Blue Mountain Lake in the Adirondacks. His health had been failing for several months. He was seventy-six years old.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Esther Friedman Marks; two sons, Erich H. and Warren L. Marks, and two daughters, Mrs. Bernice M. Stearns and Mrs. Doris M. Dreyfuss.

## Founded Markets

Mr. Marks was active in civic and philanthropic affairs. In 1913 the City Fusion Party nominated him for Aldermanic President. He defeated his Democratic opponent, Dr. Thomas Darlington, by 129,269 votes to 104,140. While in office he founded the first three open markets in the city, was responsible for forming a new joint trial board for the trial of civil service employees and helped organize welfare work among municipal employees. In 1917 he ran for reelection but was defeated. While in office he started advocating the introduction of daylight saving time in New York State.

Mr. Marks also was interested in immigration. He devoted much time to the subject when Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes, then Governor of New York State appointed him to the New York State Immigration Commission. He also organized the National Association of Clothiers and was its president for ten years. He helped arbitrate 125 strikes.

## C. C. N. Y. Graduate

He was born in Schenectady, N. Y., on March 18, 1858, the son of David and Leontine Marks. He received all his education in New York City and was graduated from the College of the City of New York. Afterwards he joined his father's clothing firm. He retired at the age of forty-five.

Mr. Marks was founder and former vice-president of the Educational Alliance. He also helped found the Tuberculosis Preventorium for Children, now in Farmingdale, N. J. He was president of the institution for several years.

## Lande Pays Him Tribute

Commenting on Mr. Marks' death, Louis Lande, chief examiner in the office of Aldermanic

Dead at 76



M. M. MARKS

President Bernard S. Deutsch and for many years an associate of the former Manhattan Borough President in philanthropic and civic affairs, yesterday made the following statement:

"The East Side has lost a great man in the death of Mr. Marks. He was one of the first men to retire from business at an early age, to devote the rest of his life to works of education, philanthropy and reform in politics.

"He was one of the organizers of the Educational Alliance and of the Young Men's Hebrew Association. His main work, however, was in arbitrating industrial disputes. In 1913 he was appointed by President Wilson as one of the arbitrators to settle the great railroad strike in this country. Both Presidents Theodore Roosevelt and Taft offered to appoint him postmaster of New York City but he declined.

## Helped Put Bill Through

"In 1907 he, together with myself, had a bill enacted into law for the protection of immigrants who sent their money abroad. In 1910 he was chairman of the Janitors Society of the East Side, the object of which was to improve conditions of East Side janitors, who were at that time poorly paid and badly treated, particularly as they were compelled to live in cellars.

"In 1913 he was elected the first Jewish Borough President of Manhattan and had a great deal to do with improving conditions on the East Side.

"He appointed a committee known as the East Side Commission, of which Miss Lillian D. Wald was chairman and of which I was secretary, whose object it was to press all needed improvements on the East Side to a conclusion.

"Mr. Marks had a host of friends and no enemies."

## Rabbis Will Speak At State Fair Services

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SYRACUSE, Aug. 27.—Rabbi Elias Margolis of Mount Vernon, president of the Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, will be one of the speakers at the religious services to be held at the New York State Fair here September 2, it was announced today by J. D. Ackerman, director. The services will include speakers of several faiths.

Rabbi Jesse Bienenfeld of Temple Adath Jeshurun will offer the prayer.

## Texas Schools Will Excuse Jews on New Year Dates

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, Aug. 27.—Jewish school children and teachers will be excused from the public schools on the opening dates, September 10 and 11, because of the conflict with the Jewish New Year. This is the first time this concession has been made.

# Charges Delay In Prosecution Of N. J. Nazis

Veteran of World War  
Claims They Beat  
Him and Kin

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PATERSON, N. J., Aug. 27.—Prosecution of fifteen Mountainview Nazis who two weeks ago attacked his brother-in-law, himself, and their wives, is being unduly delayed, William Neuhaus, World War veteran, charges.

Although Neuhaus and the three others lodged formal complaints immediately after the purported attack, which they say occurred in Mountainview, the case has not yet been sent to Paterson Criminal District Court, the veteran declares.

At a preliminary hearing before the Mountainview police recorder several of the defendants, under questioning by Robert F. McDermott Jr., counsel for the Neuhaus group, characterized themselves as members of the Nazi Party and admitted on the witness stand that they are not United States citizens.

Neuhaus claims his alleged assailants make their headquarters in a fort-like Mountainview house, whose windows are steel-barricaded and whose doorway is decorated with animal skulls.

## B'nai B'rith Women Will Aid Scholars

District No. 6 Lodge Plans  
Fund to Cooperate With  
Hillel Foundations

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CINCINNATI, Aug. 27.—A scholarship fund to assist needy Jewish students to complete their university courses is being planned by the B'nai B'rith Women's Grand Lodge of District No. 6.

There are three B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations in District No. 6—at the Universities of Illinois, Michigan, and Wisconsin—and scholarship winners will be selected from among students recommended by the Hillel directors. Dr. A. L. Sachar, national director of the B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundations, will cooperate with the Women's Grand Lodge in this effort.

## Englewood Temple Announces Its Plans for High Holidays

(Special to the J.D.B.)

ENGLEWOOD, N. J., Aug. 27.—Temple Emanu-El will hold its High Holiday services as in former years at the Masonic Temple, Palisade and Lafayette avenues.

A choir will be led by Cantor Rubin Rothman of Brooklyn, N. Y. Services will be conducted by Rabbi Ephraim Fishoff.

The Temple's Hebrew school and Sunday school will reopen immediately after the High Holidays.

## High School Fraternity to Hold 17th Annual Convention

SYRACUSE, Aug. 27.—Upsilon Lambda Phi, high school fraternity, will hold its seventeenth annual convention here at the Hotel Syracuse from August 31 to September 3.

## Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Tuesday, August 28

Broadcast: Henry Morgenthau Jr. will speak on Treasury finances; WABC; 9 p. m.

Entertainment: Department of Public Welfare puppet show: "Caspar and the Witch"; Lavanburg Home, 124 Goerick street; 7 p. m.

Broadcast: Jewish Women's Hour; WBNX; 1:30 p. m.

Broadcast: Isidor Philipp, pianist, and NBC String Symphony Orchestra; WJZ; 9:30 p. m.

# NOW—

(Continued from Page One)

each people has a right to its own cultural existence. But just as individuals differ from one another in value, so do individual peoples. Each of them is to be valued according to its achievements for the general culture of mankind.

"We do not know the purpose of man; but since we feel ourselves a part of that power under whose iron laws, mighty and eternal, the cycles of existence fulfill themselves, we feel and see that all life proceeds in perpetual struggle against the forces of destruction, but yet with steady progress for that which is imperfect to that which is more perfect. We feel and see that order overcomes chaos, reason unreason, and love hate. We feel and see that our existence too aspires to a rational and more perfect end. Out of this consciousness is born the ethical sense of duty which we have, the dictates of which impel us to bring our own actions into harmony with the mighty laws of existence, making reason, order, and love the measure of our activities."

Dr. Schacht has forgotten all these fine phrases. At that time he held that his institution, the Reichsbank, was intended to pass "from the seemingly material effort to the ethical progress of mankind." He seems to have forgotten all about "moral education," about each people having a "right to its own cultural existence," about the "ethical sense of duty," about the dictates which "impel us to bring our own actions into harmony with the mighty laws of existence, making reason, order and love the measure of our activities."

And just as Dr. Schacht has disavowed his "moral education," his "ethical sense of duty" and "reason, order and love" as the measures of his activities, by identifying himself completely

ly with Hitlerism, so he now disavows Germany's national obligations to other nations.

Dr. Schacht now says: "Germany will not pay those coupons to America because we haven't got the money available. And what is more, those special arrangements for payment to England, France and other countries won't do them any good. They just simply won't work. . . . But the United States need have no fear, as far as Germany is concerned, in this matter of debt payments, for the United States will fare no differently at our hands than any other country. . . .

"Germany is the most democratic country in the world today. It is not a mere majority rule here in Germany today, such as obtains in the United States and other so-called democratic countries, but an overwhelming majority."

Then he added:

"Economic freedom is an abuse. . . . Hitler is conservative in all matters pertaining to economic questions. He believes in profits—we all do—as the one and only source of industrial prosperity. . . . We must make money, and the way to get it is by making private enterprise profitable. There is no other sane and sound way. It is the way Germany will pursue; make no mistake about it."

This is the new Schacht, the Nazified Schacht. His "moral education," his "ethical sense of duty" and the period of "reason, order and love" as the measure of his activities—all these belong to the past.

Now Naziland is busy exterminating the ideas and ideals of intellectuals and liberals and pacifists, in stamping out freedom of conscience, freedom of the press and religious freedom. And Dr. Schacht is helping to undermine Germany's moral and financial credit in other lands.

## Canadian Zionists Assail Party Strife

Revisionist, Laborite and Miz  
rachi Tactics Criticized by  
Freiman in Montreal

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 27.—Party strife in the Zionist ranks was roundly denounced here last night at the closing session of the Zionist order Habonim. The most severe criticism was levelled at the Zionist Revisionists, who were attacked as "Fascists" by Archibald J. Freiman, president of the Zionist organization of Canada. Mr. Freiman also criticized the tactics of the Laborites and the Mizrachi, orthodox Zionists.

Resolutions adopted by the conference call for peace within the Zionist ranks, recognition of the principle of Jewish labor for all Jewish undertakings in the Holy Land, and the strengthening of Jewish cultural activities in Canada.

## Jersey 'Y' Collected \$2,085, Sent 80 Children to Camps

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PATERSON, N. J., Aug. 26.—The Criterion Camp Fund, sponsored by the Y.M. and Y.W.H.A. here to send under-nourished children to the Felix Fuld camps, received \$2,085 in contributions this season. With this sum eighty boys and girls were sent to camp and 100 scholarships were given to children in Camp Vacation, an indoor camp conducted by the "Y." Clothing was given to children going to the mountain camp.

We never make demands upon our readers. But—patronizing our advertisers does help us considerably.

## Last Rites Held For Mrs. Friedman

Died Sunday at Saratoga  
Springs—Interred at  
Mount Carmel

Mrs. Annie Friedman, who died at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., was buried yesterday from her home, 47 East Eighty-eighth street. Rabbis S. Soloveitchik, Morris Goldberg and Samuel Friedman, husband of the deceased, officiated at the funeral services. She was buried in Mt. Carmel Cemetery.

Mrs. Friedman became ill Friday and died Sunday of pneumonia. She was born fifty-nine years ago on the lower East Side. She was a member of an old rabbinical family, and devoted much of her time to Jewish religious and educational affairs after her marriage to Dr. Friedman. Among the organizations she took interest in were the Women's Branch of the Yeshiva Oheb Torah, Yeshiva College, the Home of the Daughters of Israel and the Jacob Joseph School.

Surviving her are her husband, four sons, Leo S., Dr. Abraham, Moses and Joseph, and four daughters, Mrs. Helen Koenigsberg, Mrs. Mildred Eskolsky, Mrs. Leah Neustadter and Miss Naomi Friedman.

## Spent No Money in Reich

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)

MINNEAPOLIS, Aug. 20.—Mr. and Mrs. Magnus Nathanson returned here this week from a three months' tour of Europe. Mr. Nathanson told of carrying French sandwiches across Germany so he wouldn't have to spend money in the Reich.

## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Published every day in the week except  
Saturday and Jewish high holidays  
by the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN, Inc.  
221 Centre Street, New York, N. Y.  
Telephone CANal 6-5363

JACOB LANDAU.....President

New York.....221 Centre Street  
London.....Ludgate House, Fleet Street  
Paris.....9 bis, Rue Vineuse  
Berlin.....15 Konstanzer Str.  
Warsaw.....Pl. Kraskich 10  
Jerusalem.....Sansour Bldg.  
Prague.....XII Manesova 10

## DAILY and WEEK-END EDITION

	U. S. and Canada	Foreign
1 year .....	\$10.00	\$15.00
6 months .....	6.00	8.50
3 months .....	3.00	4.25
2 years .....	18.00	28.00
Week-End Edition, 1 year .....	2.00	3.00
Week-End Edition, 6 mos. ....	1.25	1.75
Week-End Edition, 2 years .....	3.50	5.50

Entered as second-class matter Nov. 14,  
1929, at the Post Office at New York,  
N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

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# Jewish Life Reviewed in Latest Cables and Letters

## Social Character of Palestine Changes as Newcomers Settle

Arrival of Thousands Influences Appearance of Yishuv, Writer Finds—Children of the Land Embodify the New Liberty

By JULIAN L. MELTZER  
(J.T.A. Staff Correspondent)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 12.—Although writers in Palestine, sending their contributions to the world Jewish and non-Jewish press, have abundantly pictured the outward effect of progress and mass settlement here—a process involving some fifty to sixty thousand newcomers a year, little has been written upon the social and psychological character of the Jewish populace. And many abroad must be wondering at the effect these newcomers have had upon the native-born Ashkenazi and Sephardi Jews and the long-standing residents into whose public life, and sometimes also home life, the newcomers have infiltrated.

Undoubtedly a metamorphosis is taking place. The turbulent arrival of thousands of people—from Poland, Germany, Russia, Austria, England and America—has placed its mark on the outward and inward appearances of the Yishuv.

To describe this metamorphosis in the social and home life of Zion's veteran residents is, in limited space, a difficult task; it is, in fact, a difficult situation to describe, and the Jews altogether, speaking as one of them, are a difficult people to write about.

### Tel Aviv's 'Four Hundred'

To start at the beginning, however, it is necessary to draw a dividing line between the social structures of the Yishuv in Jerusalem and Tel Aviv. Jerusalem is far more cosmopolitan in its appeal; personal tastes bind different sections of the populace, whether they be English, Jewish, Moslem or Christian, and there is frequently that overlap among social circles. Tel Aviv, on the other hand, is more of a closed area, confined to Jewish appeal, and a system of class distinctions has grown up there. There is even talk of a class of "patricians," the first-comers or settlers in the city, who view the recent invasions with disfavor and stick closely to their own kin, not allowing upstarts to climb the "social ladder." Tel Aviv's "Four Hundred," in fact, are a much more exclusive and limited social register than was ever New York's.

You will find that in Jerusalem the Jewish residents as a rule are more polished and worldly in their attitude than in Tel Aviv, which for all its size and spread is still small-townish in demeanor and outward appearance. There is, it is true, the sturdy Jewish independence manifest in Tel Aviv which does not give a darn for who and what you are. I heard it rendered by one observer as a Jew saying to a non-Jew in that city, "Who are you? What are you? Why are you here? I'm me, damn you!"

### Spirit of Ancient Israel

There is that same independent, or impudent, manner among the children. Free, untrammelled, not knowing the restrictions of Diaspora life or the fear of Christian reprisals, without that faint stigma of being a Jew that is inherent in every Jew, no matter what his lofty position, in other countries, the children of this land are growing up to be the embodiment of the new Jewish liberty. And, as it is said, here, don't they take liberties too!

There is no consciousness that, as in other countries, the Jews must be timid, afraid, self-effac-

ing. There is the real spirit here of ancient Israel—indomitable will, proud temper, and stiff-necked attitude. They are unyielding. It is a colorful life, to be sure, and a symbol for the Diaspora. It is bred just as much out of resistance to an enervating climate, for which a special will-power is needed lest one falls into the sloth that has ruled Arabia for centuries, as from inner characteristics.

### Passions Burst and Subside

It is into this atmosphere that the newcomers are arriving to settle. They must face the same scorn as "greenhorns" in the lands of migration earlier this century. But they bring with them ideas, new outlooks, diligence, a bubbling energy. It is inevitable that they should leave their mark upon the social lives they enter. Some of them have already married locally, taking the proverbial beauties of Palestine as wives. That brings them closer into the new inter-Jewish assimilation. Others strike up friendships based on mutual sympathy.

They find their niche, and the homes are thrown open to them. They must not expect to find a polished civilization, a land of leisurely, unhurried reflection. It is either hot or cold here, but rarely lukewarm; passions burst and passions subside; you meet a man today and get on the best terms with him, quarrel with him in the evening and say goodbye for ever, and the next afternoon you are having tea with him quietly again at your favorite cafe, just like that. One thing after another.

### Newcomers' Influence Marked

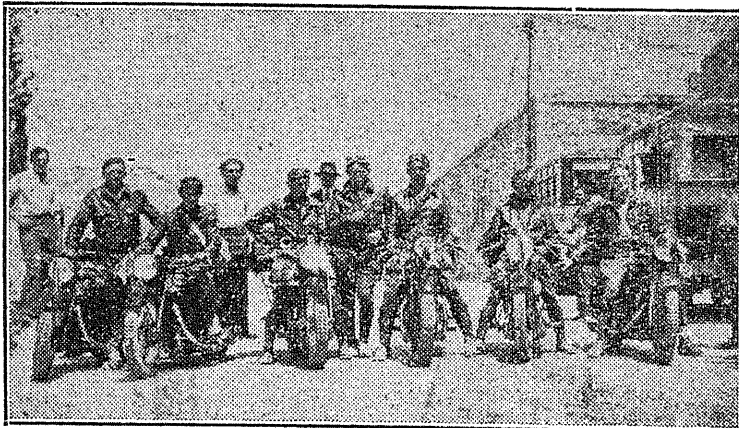
Talking of cafes, that is one of the places where social contacts are readily formed. In Tel Aviv, for example, life is just one cafe after another, and you can verify this from any of your friends living there. You eat, drink, and some sleep there. You can dance or play checkers, or just sip your aperitif and watch the passing show. It is almost but not nearly the same in Jerusalem. Certainly many of the new Germans frequent the old and new cafes, and that is where they meet.

The influence that these people are having on local life is tremendous. Much of it is cultural. They are bringing a new zest and a new energy into social affairs. Many of them are musical, and that is cultivating an entirely fresh love of the great art. Their manners, too, find a reflection, their mode of address. It may be that all these new elements will be welded into the general tradition of Jewish social life that is being formed in the towns—and I exclude from this article the effect on Jewish pre-war and post-war rural areas, where standards are different—and, as many think, create a more likable Jewish bourgeoisie in urban centers than some think have existed abroad.

## 150 Police Will Protect All-Jewish City

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
TEL AVIV, Aug. 13.—The police force here will be increased to 150 after April 1, 1935. Of this number 100 will be Jews and fifty Britons, according to an agreement reached between the Tel Aviv municipality and the government.

## Jewish Motorcycle Team



Members of the Hapoel, Jewish sports club of Palestine, as they started a motorcycle tour of Europe from the grounds of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem.

## Hanfstaengl Just a Big Boy Who Expresses Himself With Music

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)  
LONDON, Aug. 15.—Dr. Ernst Franz Sedgwick Hanfstaengl, piano-playing aid to Chancellor Hitler, is analyzed as a good-natured, overgrown fellow, in an article by Sir John Foster in the Evening Press.

"One of the nicest fellows I met in Berlin," writes Sir John, "was Dr. Hanfstaengl, who keeps Hitler informed about the world's attitude toward Germany. He is a personal friend of the leader, because Hanfstaengl is steeped in classical music, plays the piano beautifully, and Hitler likes to listen."

"But there is nothing Nordic about his appearance, as there is not about Hitler. Hanfstaengl is like the late Lord Birkenhead, but larger in size, very bronzed, and very black haired."

"F. E.'s had Gypsy blood in his veins as the friend of Hitler has Irish—his mother and grandmother were Irish, evidently Southern Irish, Celtic Irish. Hanfstaengl is like a big, dreamy Irishman given to poetry and romantic thought."

### Always the Piano

"He has a habit of illustrating everything by music. In the midst of a talk he will suddenly exclaim, 'Ah, do you remember how Bach expresses that idea,' and, going to the piano, he will start playing. He is always doing that—this tall, smiling fellow."

Commenting on Hitler's assumption of Hindenburg's office, Sir John says that "Hitler has proclaimed himself in complete command of the Reichswehr. Those acquainted with the undercurrent

of talk in Berlin have more than a conviction this body will soon show it is in command of Hitler."

"The Nazis are disappointed that Hitler has made no progress with his program—nationalization of industries, profit sharing, abolition of unearned income, no man to have a higher income than fifty pounds a month, however eminent, the death penalty for profiteers, and so on."

"The heads of the great concerns submitted silently to the proposals—they have told me so themselves—because they did not want an experience of a concentration camp; they thought anything was better than Communism, which it was thundered Germany has been saved from by the rise of the Nazis."

### Dependent on Foreign Trade

"Now the chiefs of industrial combinations are letting it be known that they are not going to accept the Socialism of the Nazis."

Sir John expressed the opinion that the Anglo-German rift has grown wider. He said that "if anything has stimulated a close alliance between Britain and France it has been Germany's own conduct."

He stated that despite all kinds of maneuvering on the part of the Nazis, efforts to make Germany

(Continued on Page Five)

## Jewish Team Tours Europe By Motorcycle

Palestinian Athletes Arrive in London for Labor Fete

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

LONDON, Aug. 14.—The Hapoel cycling team from Palestine, consisting of six cyclists, Alperovitch, Uzanovitch, Chusicza, Chanachovitch, Shlashz and Shreibman, has arrived in London to attend the Dorsetshire Laborers' Centenary at Dorchester, from August 30 till September 2.

The team took part in the recent labor Olympiad at Prague, where the Hapoel was also represented by its football and motorcycle teams. The cyclists have covered about 4,000 miles on their machines, journeying through Rumania, Czecho-Slovakia, Switzerland, Luxembourg and Belgium. They were received in many places en route, and carry with them a volume with messages inscribed by Zionist and labor leaders of the various towns they passed. These include messages from Emil Vandervelde, Senator de Brouckere and Walter Citrine, President of the International Federation of Trade Unions.

They will return to Palestine by way of France and Italy, taking ship at Brindisi for Beirut, from where they will cycle back to Palestine. They estimated that they will then have covered altogether about 7,000 miles on their cycles.

The Hapoel has a membership of about 6,000, a tenth of the total membership of the Histadruth, with special sections devoted to particular games and branches of athletics. The Hapoel football team holds the cup of the Palestine Football League, without a single game lost.

## Hadassah Bazaar in Montreal

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 27.—The Montreal Council of Hadassah will hold a Palestine bazaar on November 7 and 8. Proceeds will go for Hadassah institutions in Palestine, Mrs. Dora Cohen, president, announced.

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## Nazis 'Aryanize' 10 Commandments

Version Includes 'Maintenance of Racial Purity,' Old Pagan Gods Advocated

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, Aug. 27.—A new "Aryan" version of the Ten Commandments was issued today by Professor Hausner, leader of the Nazi Christians who reject the Old Testament because of its Jewish origin. The new fifth commandment orders the "maintenance of racial purity."

The movement headed by Professor Hausner is called the New German Faith Movement and advocates the scrapping of everything in Christianity that had its origin in Judaism.

The group also proposes the restoration of the old tribal Teutonic gods as objects of worship and the cleansing of the German religion of all "traces of Jewish influence."

## What A Public Official

says

about the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

## What An Advertiser

says

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE  
Office of First Deputy Commissioner  
New York City

AUGUST 17, 1934.

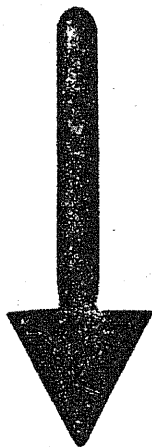
Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin,  
221 Centre St.,  
New York City.

Dear Sir:

I want to express my appreciation to you, both as a citizen and a public official, for the splendid campaign which the Jewish Daily Bulletin has been waging against charity racketeering in this community and particularly against the contemptible type of professional racketeer, who carries on his vicious practices under the cloak of religion.

The very adequate series of enlightening articles by Daniel L. Schorr in the Bulletin have served a double purpose: They have had the effect of a warning to unsuspecting public-spirited citizens who make contributions to these organizations through a misunderstanding of the facts and they have served as a source of encouragement and renewed strength to those officials of this Department, the Police Department, the District Attorney's office, and the Magistrates Courts, who are sincerely striving to make it impossible for these parasites to thrive in this community.

STANLEY H. HOWE,  
First Deputy Commissioner,  
Department of Public Welfare.



BRALANS  
123 William Street  
New York, N. Y.

August 17, 1934.

Mr. Irwin Zlowe,  
Advertising Manager,  
Jewish Daily Bulletin,  
221 Centre St.,  
New York, N. Y.

Dear Mr. Zlowe:

We have recently checked the results from our various advertising media and we were extremely gratified to learn that the Jewish Daily Bulletin has brought us more inquiries than all other media combined.

Your claim that the Bulletin reaches a large number of Jewish organizations and societies has been substantiated to our satisfaction. We thought you might be interested in the results of our findings.

Accept our wishes for your continued success.

Very truly yours,

SARAH F. BRANDES.

and

## What A Reader

says

THAT THE JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN is rapidly achieving a reputation as a vigorous, constructive force for good in the community is illustrated by the above letter from Commissioner Howe. For that letter, Commissioner, the Jewish Daily Bulletin thanks you. It's great to be appreciated.

And we want the Commissioner and our rapidly growing list of readers both in New York and all over the United States to know that the Bulletin will continue to do everything in its power to render the public every type of service within its power.

GUGGENHEIMER & UNTERMYER  
30 Pine Street, New York

July 9, 1934.

Herman Bernstein, Esq.,  
Jewish Daily Bulletin,  
221 Centre St.,  
New York, N. Y.

Dear Mr. Bernstein:

After reading the Jewish Daily Bulletin steadily for some time from a critical point of view, I have become more and more persuaded of its usefulness and that it ably fills a field of its own.

I want also to congratulate you upon the ability with which it is being edited, and the wealth of material it contains on a subject that is very close to me and that is nowhere else to be found.

With kind personal regards, believe me

Sincerely yours,

SAMUEL UNTERMYER.

TO THE POTENTIAL ADVERTISER who wants "to be shown" what a medium can do, the Jewish Daily Bulletin points with considerable pride to the above letter.

There, Mr. Advertiser, is the "proof of the pudding."

The Jewish Daily Bulletin has excellent reason to believe that what it has been able to do for Bralans, it will be able to do for your business as well.

A quality circulation that no wise advertiser can afford to pass up—that's what is giving the Jewish Daily Bulletin a steadily mounting prestige among buyers of white space.

The above letter from one of America's most distinguished attorneys and public spirited citizens is a sample of the many letters received by the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN



# Goering Power Bodes Ill For Jews

## 'Silent' Lord of Nazis Impervious To Public Opinion, Smolar Says

**Hitler, a European, Amenable to Suasion; But Prussian Goering, Seeing 'Germany From Within,' Is Adamant on Jewish Policy**

The following is the third of a series of four articles that paint an illuminating picture of what Germany and German Jews may expect in the immediate future. The series is based on close observations made by Mr. Smolar, chief European correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency over a period of several months. The closing article will be published tomorrow.

By **BORIS SMOLAR**  
(Copyright, 1934, J.T.A., Inc.)

III

BERLIN.—It really makes very little difference to the Jews of Germany whether Hitler's influence upon the government is still as strong as heretofore, or whether the actual dictator in the government cabinet today is not Hitler, but Goering.

As far as the Jews are concerned, both are certainly bad. With respect to the Jewish question, differences between Hitler and Goering are negligible indeed.

Nevertheless, the fact that Goering—and not Hitler—has now become the silent lord of the Nazi cabinet should not be taken lightly, because outside influences which can be exerted upon Hitler cannot be brought to bear upon Goering.

Hitler—with all his various demagogic faults—is nevertheless a European, a person who has some regard for the rest of the world, and to whom the opinion of the outside world means a great deal. He is a person who pays some attention to the press of the world.

### Goering All Prussian

Not so, however, Goering. Goering is Prussian. He is brutal and military. Foreign public opinion means nothing whatever to him. The attitude of the outside world does not effect him in the slightest. His chief interest is Germany from within. His line of action is: If Germany will but be strong and disciplined within, the world outside will of necessity be forced to change its attitude towards the present German government.

Goering's approach to the Jewish question is also in line with this policy. Goering has never been affected by the anti-German campaign carried on abroad, nor by the boycott against German goods. Certainly not by the opinions expressed by the press of the world concerning anti-Jewish activities in Germany. If he could have had his way, there would not be a single Jew in Germany today. He would have engineered an exodus of all Jews within twenty-four hours. He has declared that all Jews should be escorted to the border and expelled. He would certainly have carried out such a plan, whether or not it would have aroused the conscience of the world. To Goering, Germany is the world, Germany alone.

So far, however, Goering has not had a great deal of power. On the contrary: his power diminished from one month to the next. He was Minister of the Interior for Prussia. But his opponents in Nazi ranks saw to it that he was ousted. He was Chief of Police, but he was supplanted by someone else. His closest friend, Herr Diels, was head of the secret police—the German GPU—but the post was taken from him.

### 'Purge' Was Goering's

Goering saw that he was becoming isolated. So what recently happened in Germany came to pass. He saw that an attempt was being made to push him into an obscure corner, leaving him with but the insignificant post of Minister of Aviation. So it was suddenly discovered that Roehm was a traitor, and that 74 important Nazi leaders—according to Hitler's figures—deserved death; that there was even reason not to place too much trust in Von Papen. Thus it came to pass that within twenty-four hours, hundreds of Nazi leaders were brutally shot, and that

several thousands of Nazi leaders fill the concentration camps as political prisoners and traitors to Germany's interests.

Now Goering wields power once more. Now he is a ruler again, much more powerful than Goebbels. In fact, he rules over Hitler.

Naturally, no one knows how long Goering can retain his power in the present cabinet. There are too many intrigues for power going on in Germany right now, too many personal disagreements. The scale of Goering's power has not yet been fully balanced. It wavers back and forth, and it is impossible to tell as yet to which side it will finally lean.

One thing, however, is certain. So long as Goering retains the power which is his at present, the Jews must not delude themselves by thinking that the condition of the Jews in Germany will be improved in the least. All that can happen under Goering is that the situation of the Jews will become worse. There can be no improvement.

### Deaf to Foreign Opinion

Goering, as has been said, has little interest in foreign public opinion. In fact, he is deaf to it. It doesn't concern him in the least. Under Goering, the chances of exerting external pressure to alleviate the conditions of the Jews are slighter than ever before. The prospect that the German government will of its own accord show any tendency towards letting the Jews alone is now, under Goering, certainly very improbable.

The time is now coming when the play around the Jewish question can become much more dangerous for the Jews of Germany than it has been. A period of great internal dissatisfaction is approaching for Germany. It is quite possible that an attempt will be made to blame the Jew for this disquietude.

The several million disbanded Storm Troopers will go about disgruntled and unemployed. Upon whom will the blame for this be placed? Upon the Jew naturally. The German factories will have to close down because of an insufficiency of raw materials. Whose fault will that be? The Jew's, of course. Dissatisfied relatives of the assassinated Nazi leaders will seek revenge by an attempt on the life of some government official or

other, in Berlin or somewhere in the provinces. Who will be blamed? The Jews, of course.

### 'Police Not for Jews'

The German Jews still recall with trembling the long speech which Goering delivered when he first came into power, and in which he declared openly and clearly that "the German police were not organized to protect the Jews." The German Jews remember that phrase very well.

Since the time that Goering uttered those words, much may have changed in Germany, but Goering's attitude towards the Jews has not altered. Goering's opinion that the German police were not pledged to protect the Jewish inhabitants remains the same.

So long as Goering's opinion was not the determining one in the present German cabinet, so long as the tendency was to isolate Goering, what he thought of the German Jews did not constitute a direct danger for them. And that danger was considerably lessened, when Goering was suddenly removed from the office of chief of the whole police system.

Now, however, the wheel has turned. Now Goering has not only become authoritative, but the most authoritative person in the present cabinet. Now the Jews of Germany have much more reason to fear their fate than they have had before.

No one in Germany today can foresee how long Goering will retain his present power. Indeed, no one can foresee at all what is going to happen in Germany during the next few months. But one must not be optimistic and think that the condition of the German Jew is now about to be normalized. In Germany proper there is no such optimism. Nor should it exist abroad, certainly not among Jewish leaders abroad.

(To Be Concluded)

## Dr. Hanfstaengl 'Big Boy' Who Emotes in Notes

(Continued from Page Three)  
independent of foreign goods are unsuccessful.

With regard to German anti-Semitism, Sir John had this to say: "If the international congress of anthropological and ethnological sciences was being held in Berlin instead of London—a far-stretched assumption—many of the delegates would be incarcerated. For the legend about the Nordic 'Aryans' being the superior race and the natural rulers of the world is exploded.

"Germans are obsessed with the word 'Aryan.' Not to be an 'Aryan' in blood is to be debased, and to be of Semitic is to be outlawed. They believe that in driving out the Jews they, being 'Aryan,' are doing the noblest service to civilization.

### Home of 'Aryans' in Sweden?

"But the scientists in London have done what they dared not on their lives do in Berlin; they have traced the 'Aryans' and the Semites back to a common origin; indeed the 'Aryan' Germans and the Jews had the same forebears. That is a terrible revelation; but not one word about it has appeared in the German press.

"Germans have their own anthropologists. Two of them had a theory that somewhere in Nordic Sweden they would find the one true home of the 'Aryan' race, the fair-haired type which above all others is honored by Germans. So they went to Dalecarlia and made thorough investigation. But the eyes of the people were brown and they had black hair. So their journey proved nothing except the opposite to what was expected."

## 600 Palestine Youths Volunteer To Check Illegal Entry of Arabs

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 12.—About six hundred athletic Jewish youths have enrolled in a volunteer corps to prevent Arabs from Houran, Syria, from coming across the borders into Palestine to work. This is a counter-move against the Arab groups formed recently to trap Jewish illegal immigrants.

The intention is to have some eight hundred young Jews encamped in four sections of two hundred each along certain key-point places on the north eastern frontiers. The task of these young men will be to watch for "illegal" Arab immigrants in their sectors, and to hand over suspects to the police.

Most of the young men are trained to the highest point of physical resistance, and say they are not afraid of consequences of their mission, although they realize it will result in personal encounters with the would-be Arab immigrants.

Most of the volunteers belong to the Maccabee, Socialist or Revisionist youth-training organizations.

Meanwhile, the labor dearth continues in Jerusalem, and two large

new government buildings, the general post office and the government printing works, are being erected without Jewish labor. Many of the laborers are, however, the cheaply-paid Hauranese Arabs. So great has their migration into Palestine become that Damascus Arab newspapermen write that whole villages in the Hauran province of Syria are being emptied of their male adults and only the women and children remain.

In Palestine, the man-hunt for illegal immigrants continues unabated, and many are sentenced to imprisonment and recommended for deportation. But the majority of these are Jews, and the authorities seem to be taking few measures against the thousands of Hauranese, Transjordanians, and Egyptians who are working here.

While bail, even in large amounts, is being refused the unfortunate Jewish newcomers, the Hauranese tribesmen when caught are allowed to go out on minor amounts, ten and fifteen pounds, and many of them skip bail and forfeit the bonds, which they consider a premium for the high wages they earn here.

# BRALANS

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BRALANS

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## The Bulletin's Day Book

A stunning blow was struck against the Rumanian branch of International Beaver Club.

This writer, a charter member of that high-minded and purposeful world order, hereby lifts his voice in a quavering treble of protest against the Rumanian government edict which calls for the ruthless destruction of those great national forest preserves on the faces of its male citizens.

Maybe you have never been a Beaver Boy. In that case you may be interested in a brief review of its aims and activities.

\* \* \*

The primary purpose of all Beaverites — who, incidentally, never travel alone, but always at least in pairs—is to find a good hunting ground.

Hester street isn't bad, but in recent years the stock has become somewhat depleted in that neighborhood. A congress of Greek Orthodox clergymen is good. A House of David gathering is a positive Beavers' paradise.

Two Beaver Clubmen are walking side by side along any street. A man who looks at the world from behind a well-defined O-Cedar mop looms up over the horizon.

"Beaver!" cries the more observant of the two, and plants a carefully aimed toe in the mid-dorsal of his companion.

If recipient is a fellow convert to Beaverism, all is well, and he patiently awaits his opportunity to retaliate in kind. If the tenets of the order are an unproved mystery to him, he is likely to resort to foul play in the form of unrestrained mayhem without benefit of beard.

\* \* \*

Now along comes the Rumanian government, which always has been a kill-joy, and attempts to cut off all this good, clean fun with one fell stroke of the razor.

We Beaver fratres won't take this outrage lying down. We represent a substantial and influential portion of any community and we're prepared to fight for our existence in Rumania, or any other country, to the last drop of shaving cream.

Most bearded of all Rumanians, to the best of our knowledge, is Alexander Cuza, leader of the anti-Semite block in the Rumanian parliament.

Now while it could well be a pleasure to see Alex shaven, we refuse to allow our personal whims to interfere with the principles underlying the cause for which we stand.

Alex, the Beaver Boys, Jews and non-Jews alike, will rally behind you. Beaverism knows no political alliances, no creed, no prejudice of any kind. So far as we are concerned, every hair in that brush of yours is sacred.

\* \* \*

Like all kill-joys, the Rumanian government is prepared to use force in the execution of its latest edict. If the mattress stuffing is not missing from the Rumanian face within a week, says the official order, it will be confiscated.

That's a nice way to talk now, isn't it! Listen here, Rumania, you can't get away with that stuff.

Be sensible. View this thing in its international aspects. There are approximately 16,000,000 Jews in the world, and this comparative handful of people has succeeded, through use of the boycott, in bringing Germany to its economic knees.

Just imagine what would happen to YOU, then, if all we Beavers should get together and refuse to do business with you. The thought is stupendous in its implications. You wouldn't stand the ghost of a chance.

\* \* \*

Tell you what we'll do. We'll compromise. We'll give you Cuza, provided you promise to tweak the hairs out of his windshield

wiper one by one, instead of shaving them off.

No fair using razors, though. We insist on standing behind Alex up to that point, at least. We want Alex to be dignified in his martyrdom, else his name would be useless for the purposes of a Beaver Battle Hymn. A tweaked Alex would make a worthy subject for a Beaver Alex Cuza Lied. A singed Alex would merit a small monument in some not-too-prominent spot. A lawn-mowed Alex could be commemorated in small buttons, to be worn under the lapel. But a shaven Alex? No! That would never do!

If you really insist on getting nasty about this thing, Rumania, we'll fight fire with fire. We'll start a world movement for the rapine of toothbrush mustaches. What good did a toothbrush mustache ever do a Beaver Boy, anyway?

A. J. B.

### FIVE YEARS AGO in The Jewish Daily Bulletin

August 28, 1929

BEIRUT, Syria—Arab revolt spreads beyond frontiers of Palestine; demonstrations held in Syria; French rush troops to defend Damascus Jewish quarter; 20,000 persons in street march express sympathy with Arabs in Palestine.

ZURICH—Louis Marshall, president of American Jewish Committee, undergoes operation in Zurich.

HAIFA—Martial law was proclaimed here by British authorities; danger for Palestine Jewry growing as attacks multiply in fifth day of Arab-Jewish warfare; Palestine Chief Rabbi sends urgent appeal for aid; Jewish leaders meet in London.

WASHINGTON—U. S. closely follows events, President Hoover tells delegation at White House.

### One Year Ago

PRAGUE—Palestine out of experimental stage, Palestine reports to Jewish Congress convened here; immigration increased 135 per cent over previous year, imports and exports 20 per cent; shortage of labor reported.

NEW YORK—Crown Prince Wilhelm in an article in Herald Tribune defends Hitler and Nazis.

MINNEAPOLIS—Edward Edelman, former member of Harvard faculty, appointed special counsel for Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

### New Translation Of Bible in German

Book Union Issues the First Volume—Marks Third Work in 1934

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BERLIN, Aug. 15.—The first volume of a new German translation of the Bible will be the third publication this year of the Jewish Book Union (Juedische Buch-Vereinigung) organized by the Reichsvertretung der Deutschen Juden, it was learned.

The other two publications were Georg. Hermann's novel, "Epoch Dies" and Jacob Wassermann's "Joseph Kerkhoven's Third Existence."

The new volume will be issued only to members of the Vereinigung. The second volume will appear in 1935.

The translators are: Elias Auerbach, Haifa; Emil Bernhard-Cohn, Berlin; Julius Galliner, Berlin; Sally Gans, Berlin; Ludwig Levy, Breun; Emil Levy, Berlin; Beno Jacob, Hamburg; Seligman Pick, Berlin; Georg. Salzberger, Frankfurt; Herman Schreiber, Potsdam; Caesar Seligman, Frankfurt; Max Weiner, Berlin, and Dr. Torczyner,

### Starts Ticket Sale



MRS. ROGER STRAUS

### Sees \$500,000 Needed for Exiles

Meeting to Start Ticket Sale for 'Night of Stars' Hears Mrs. Straus Report

More than \$500,000 will be needed during the year 1934-35 to meet the needs of the academic, professional and student emigrants from Germany, Mrs. Roger W. Straus, chairman of the Women's Division of the United Jewish Appeal, reported last night at a meeting of representatives of 400 women's organizations launching the ticket sale for the theatrical production, "Night of Stars," to be presented at the Yankee Stadium September 20.

The production is expected to wind up the Appeal's campaign for \$1,200,000.

Mrs. David E. Goldfarb, president of the Federation of Jewish Women's Organizations of New York, presided. Other speakers were: Mrs. Albert J. May, president of the State Federation of Temple Sisterhoods; Mrs. A. J. Kobler, and representatives of the Women's League of the United Synagogues of American and of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations.

### The Reader's Forum

August 24, 1934.

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: Catholics and Protestants have joined with the Jews in attacking the tyrannical government of Germany and now Bernard Deutsch, one of our leaders, goes to Mexico and commends that government which is denying liberty to Christians to practice their religion. The articles which have appeared in the daily press during the past few days have been thrown up at me in a half dozen places. It is instances like this that make the future of Jewry most difficult.

ABRAHAM STERN.  
Brooklyn, N. Y.

### Hurt Campaign

To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: I do not think the campaign in behalf of our stricken brethren in Germany has received any greater blow than that given by the conduct of Bernard S. Deutsch, President of the Board of Aldermen, in Mexico. Here we are laboring to get everybody to join the boycott in order to uphold the freedom of our people in Germany and Mr. Deutsch goes to Mexico and warmly approves of the persecution of Catholics there. To many of our people this is shocking.

Marvin Levy.  
Brooklyn, N. Y.

University of Jerusalem.

Another publication of the Union during 1935 will be Professor Ismar Elbogen's "History of the Jews."

## Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

### Historical Pictures Go On

Despite the fact that no producer could possibly be as lavish with scenery, sets and actors as Cecil De Mille was in "Cleopatra," in his contribution to the historical flood of films which threaten to make unnecessary the teaching of history to our youth, I find after a surprisingly short search that the other companies are getting ready to release another batch of these films based on history. All of which is a trifle amusing because just a few years ago you could not convince a Hollywood producer that a historical costume picture would pay its way at the box-office. In fact the very hint of such an idea caused the shrugging of shoulders and the shaking of heads.

In looking over the forthcoming productions I find much that sounds promising. Warren Brothers are going to make "Napoleon" and Edward G. Robinson, the Jewish actor, will play the leading role. At RKO, Katharine Hepburn will do "Queen Elizabeth," the virgin Queen of England. Paramount is going to make the "Scarlet Empress" with Marlene Dietrich in the title role. This will be a life of Catherine and Miss Dietrich will be placed in a position where she will have to excel the work of Elizabeth Bergner who made a picture based on the life of the same lady ruler. Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer who were so successful with Greta Garbo as "Queen Christina," is planning to do "Marie Antoinette" in which Norma Shearer will star, and United Artists are basing a film on the life of Cellini.

As it was remarked in this col-

umn last week, it certainly looks as though the Hollywood extras are in for a lush season as each of these pictures will cost nearly a million dollars to make. Did it occur to you that none of these historical films have an American theme? With the censorship snoopers looking for trouble, the cry of "anti-Americanism" is due to be heard. Incidentally I don't see why some enterprising company doesn't dramatize some of the leading American historical personages. Is it because American heroines and heroes are not permitted to have love affairs or is it because they were all politicians?

### Helen Hayes Returns To Screen

After an absence of more than a year, Helen Hayes returned last week to the screen and started on her new starring vehicle, "What Every Woman Knows," Irving Thalberg's production of the famous J. M. Barrie Scotch romance, at the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer studios.

Miss Hayes resumes her screen career following a sensational triumph on the New York stage in "Mary of Scotland." The new picture it is claimed, is to be lavished with every attention to detail in the life of a Scotch family and their efforts to marry off an "eligible" daughter.

Brian Aherne was chosen to play the leading male role, as a fighting young Scotchman who becomes a member of Parliament. He scored recently in "The Constant Nymph," and "The Fountain." Gregory La Cava, who recently completed "The Affairs of Cellini," is directing.

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XV

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# The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

## Incredible Obituary

THERE are occasions when you simply can't credit even The New York Times. It isn't that you have any evidence to the contrary; the refusal to give credence is purely emotional and can be accepted neither by science nor law.



Harry Salpeter

One of the occasions on which you refuse to credit even the Times is when it reports the sudden death of a young, healthy and vital person whom you have entertained at your home only a few days before, with whom you have broken bread, fought out differences of opinion and shared points of view. And how can you believe that it's anything but a clumsy and yet plausible misprint when several days later you read that that very person has met death because the automobile in which he was riding suddenly left the road. And your emotion tells you: "Why, that's no reason for a person's dying!"

Every minute recalled of a full evening's recollection is another emotional argument against the veracity of The New York Times. Print can't make it any the less unveracious than it would seem a mutual friend to say over the telephone: "So-and-so is dead." It isn't that you don't believe the person over the 'phone or your morning daily; what you don't believe in is death, the death of a young person, of a healthy person, of an animated person who had the power almost to wear you down with the pressure of his convictions and the glowing faith he had in the life around him. And because the death of such a person doesn't seem right, and doesn't seem fair, you have to say, and you do say, "It isn't true because it shouldn't be."

## We Must Accept

But of course it is true and the Times is right, but you weaken the shock of death by denying it for the time required to absorb it into the consciousness the fact that there is such a thing as death and that it has a way of seizing upon the young and the vital while it passes by the aged, the infirm and the ailing who seem to put off the consequences of their ailments, infirmities and years through their small vigilances, while the young, not thinking of death or disfigurement, leap heedlessly into all kinds of chances and dangers. War accentuates this reversal of the selective process, by wiping out the generation of vital youth and

leaving the cautious young and the cautious aged.

But when, finally, you reconcile yourself to accepting the fact of death, you recall reasons for self-reproach; you should not have said this and not have done that. You should not have argued so hotly with the person now so rudely cut down in the prime of life, and, you think, the evening would have been just as bright if you had refrained from those devastating wise-cracks. The benefit of these self-reproaches accrues to the living and you are more temperate and kinder to others whom you know; others who, you fear, Death suddenly may take from you. But after a time you forget to be someone other than yourself, for you can't always be thinking of death and of the sharp phrases spoken in anger with which you may have to reproach yourself, later. Which is as it should be, for you cannot maintain contact with the living, with the image of death as an unbidden guest all the time.

And you resume being yourself, for, God help you, you can be no other, and then you resume your faith in the credibility of the Times, especially when it reports the death of men and women whom you never knew, or men and women to whom you were indifferent, or men and women among the aged, the infirm and the ailing.

## Parody of Manners

IT IS curious in how many ways savage life offers us burlesques of civilized conduct; or, I suppose, I should say so-called savage life and so-called civilized conduct. Recently I heard about the dread and the fear of leadership expressed among the Samoans and the Zuni Indians, of how among them election to the chieftainship was equivalent almost to the passing of sentence in court among us. Now, there is another tribe, in Northwest Canada, which offers a curious commentary on the social ambitions prevalent among so-called civilized members of society here.

The cost of bringing out a debutante has been set at between \$25,000 and \$50,000. It has been estimated that you cannot get into the Social Register, for example, on an income of less than \$20,000 a year. Rich men and women who want to get into society must be prepared to scheme and spend on a large and sustained scale. And this is what a Northwest Indian has to do, if he is to be acceptable to other members of his tribe.

Up to the age of forty he must scrimp and starve, eat dirt or nothing, or as little as is conceivable possible enough to maintain life. He is, however, like the beetles, building a pile. At the age of forty, he throws a big feed, a big party. All the substance which he has saved up is dissipated in a

## Rangoon Zionists Send To Study for Rabbinate Youth to N. Y. Seminary

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
RANGOON, India, Aug. 8.—Elias Levi, who has been chosen by the Jews of this city for training for the Rabbinate, will leave soon for New York where he will study at the Yeshiva College.

Levi was selected by J. E. Joshua, president of the Rangoon Zionist Society. Rabbi David Miller, of California, made the appointment to the College possible with the cooperation of Dr. Bernard Revel, principal of the American institution.

Levi was born in Baghdad November 4, 1910. He was educated at the Jewish School and the Baptist English High School. He is a founder and honorary secretary of the Rangoon Zionist Society. He has written many articles for the Anglo-Jewish magazines.

Iraq has already sent a young Jew to the Yeshiva College. Bombay is considering financing a rabbinical scholar.

## Plan Annual Fight Show

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
LONG BEACH, L. I., Aug. 26.—Many amateur boxers will compete in the annual show of the Young Men's Club of the Temple Israel here, in Long Beach Stadium.

night's Saturnalia and gift-giving. The more costly the gifts the better. The night after the party he is as poor as he was the night before. There is something symbolic about such a life, organized for one wild night of magnificence, and thousands of days and nights of misery.

## Nazi Reassures Jewish Youth Organizations

### Simultaneously Another Ban Aimed at Them Is Made Public

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BERLIN, Aug. 18.—There are in Germany many Jewish youth organizations which may carry on their work today without hindrance, exactly in the same way as in the past, Karl Nabersberg, leader of Section 4 of the Reich Youth Leadership, which comprises the youth organizations, declared in an interview with the Deutsche Zeitung. Nabersberg's statement was in reply to a question as to which youth organizations in Germany, outside the Hitler movement, are permitted.

"The Jewish youth organizations," he said, "are organized in the Reich Committee of Jewish Youth Organizations, whose leader is directly subordinate to our Section of Youth Federations. We have a large number of practical questions to discuss with the Committee of Jewish Youth Organizations, including the arrangements for summer camps for the groups."

### New Edict Turns Permit To Youths Into a Frost

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)  
BERLIN, Aug. 18.—The permit granted by the Reich youth leader, Baldur von Schirach, to Jewish organizations to continue their activities under the present regime is deprived of value by a special edict issued by his office appointing Saturday as the official Youth Day and prohibiting all sport and

## Proposes Plans To Aid 'Declassed'

### Relief Group Head Reveals Aid Schemes for Jews After Soviet Tour

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
LONDON, Aug. 17.—A general scheme of relief for declassified Russian Jews was revealed by M. A. Kaizer, general secretary of the Jewish Relief Organizations, returning from a tour of Russia.

The plan includes opening of training centers for those who can be taught a useful trade, creation of emigration opportunities for the declassified who cannot adapt themselves to the industrial conditions and have no means of livelihood in Russia, and the organization of a service of permanent monthly subsidies in the form of food parcels for the aged and ailing who cannot be otherwise assisted.

Mr. Kaizer said he came to a satisfactory agreement with the Soviet authorities for carrying out this relief scheme.

### Paterson Temple to Widen Scope of Its Hebrew School

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PATERSON, N. J., Aug. 27.—Work done by the Abraham M. Fabian Hebrew School, connected with the Temple Emanuel Synagogue, will be extended this Fall and Winter, according to Rabbi Reuben Kaufman.

The temple will conduct High Holy Day services under the direction of Cantor Martin Adolf and a choir.

hiking activities on Sundays. The Jewish youth organizations have been conducting their activities on Sundays. They are now negotiating for a special permit to allow them to continue as in the past.

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## Max Reinhardt Arrives Tonight On Olympic

To Direct Jewish Play; Golub and Maccabi Aide Also Here

Fresh from a triumphant tour of the capitals of Europe, Max Reinhardt, whom many students of the theatre have termed the outstanding director of his time, arrives in New York tonight aboard the steamship Olympic.

Professor Reinhardt, whose theatrical interests in Germany were liquidated by the Nazi regime last March because he is Jewish, despite the fact that world acclaim had greeted his twenty-five years at the head of the Deutsches Theatre as the most impressive contribution to the modern art of drama in the Reich, comes here to direct a "Jewish Morality Play" next February.

He will begin immediate preliminary arrangements for production of the pageant, which will be presented in a tabernacle seating 5,000 persons. The play's script has been written by Franz Werfel, another German exile. Kurt Weill, who composed the German version of "The Beggar's Opera," is writing the music.

Eventual construction of a permanent "Theatre in Exile" here, with Reinhardt at its helm, is said to be the ultimate aim of those who are fostering the morality play.

Another arrival in New York tonight is Dr. J. J. Golub, director of the Hospital for Joint Diseases, who is returning here aboard the Paris from Palestine, where he, together with a committee resident in the Holy Land, selected Mount Scopus as the site for the proposed Hadassah University Medical Center and Graduate School of Medicine. While in Palestine Dr. Golub made a survey of medical work and health conditions there.

Also expected to arrive here today is Alec Matalon, honorary member of the Palestine Maccabi, who is coming to this country at his own expense to study the statue of Jews in the United States. While here he also will promote interest in the forthcoming Palestine Second Maccabiad, in which Jewish athletes from every part of the world will participate.

## Protest 'Desecration' Of Sea of Galilee by Electric Corporation

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
TIBERIAS, Aug. 14.—Monks of the Italian and German monasteries at Tabgha near here, have received for signature a petition to the High Commissioner protesting against "desecration of the Sea of Galilee which is holy to Christendom" by the Palestine Electric Corporation (Rutenberg) expansion works.

The petitioners request the High Commissioner "in the name of millions of Christians throughout the world to whom the Sea of Galilee is sacred, to ensure that the water level of the great lake shall not be decreased, alleging that 128 centimetres have already disappeared.

The petitioners further state that the hydro-electric works are adversely affecting the fishing industry. They demand the construction of a dam to restore the water already vanished.

## Mediates Trade Dispute

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)  
MINNEAPOLIS, Aug. 20.—Rabbi Albert I. Gordon of the Adath Jeshurun was instrumental in mediating a dispute in the laundry and cleaning industry in the Twin Cities.

## Labor, Non-Jews Play Major Boycott Role, Untermeyer Holds

(Continued from Page One)  
one of 100 or more organizations that are participating in this boycott. There is to be an international convention at Brussels in October that will demonstrate the non-sectarian character of this movement.

**Jews 1/2% of Population**  
"The Jews of the world number 16,000,000 souls, which is less than one-half of 1 per cent of the world's population. In America they number 3,000,000. No such trifling fraction could alone have accomplished any such result. This is a spontaneous and ever-growing uprising of civilization, inclusive of all creeds and races.

"Our organization, which started the movement here and abroad, is distinctly non-sectarian, although I happen to be its president. Among its directors in this country are and have been from the beginning such distinguished national, non-Jewish figures as Col. Theodore Roosevelt, James W. Beck, George Gordon Battle, for-

mer Ambassador James W. Gerard, Mayor F. H. LaGuardia and others.

"The Catholic and Protestant churches and their peoples, and all Christianity that is sought to be destroyed and substituted by paganism, organized labor that has been exterminated in Germany and its hundreds of millions of property confiscated, the Masonic lodges that have been barred, the hardearned emancipation of German women that has been set back for a century—these are the forces behind this boycott. It is the world's protest against the barbarous, medieval policy that is sustaining this boycott.

"At first it was believed that with the lapse of time these suicidal policies that have aroused the hostility of the entire world would be reversed, but it has now become evident that nothing short of the destruction of the Government of this band of fanatics will solve the problem."

## Lipsky Sees Huge Migration of Jews

Holds Position in Europe Is Untenable With Exodus in Next Ten Years

Granting even a slight let-up in the political and economic conditions in Europe, the status of the Jews there is so untenable that during the next decade there will be a forced Jewish emigration of the magnitude of the Russian exodus of 1880, according to Louis Lipsky, national chairman of the American Palestine Campaign, and American member of the World Zionist Executive and of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, who returned yesterday on the Leviathan.

In his statement Mr. Lipsky said: "A survey of Jewish conditions abroad forces the conclusion that, granting even a slight let-up in the political and economic persecution of Jews in one or more countries, we shall undoubtedly have to face during the next decade a forced Jewish immigration of the magnitude of the Russian Jewish exodus beginning in 1880, but other than Palestine there is no country prepared or willing to open the door to any substantial Jewish settlement. In fact, all other doors are practically closed. The preparation of a national home for Jews is therefore an imperative immediate necessity."

## Nazi Police Hold Writer

(Continued from Page One)  
respondent has recently received mysterious visits from Gestapo agents.

The functioning of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency bureau in Berlin, which furnishes news service to Jewish newspapers in Germany, is not affected by the detention of Levitan since the work of furnishing news service within Germany and reporting news to bureaus abroad is kept carefully separated. The authorities are aware of this situation.

## Denies Inciting Lithuanian Riots

(Continued from Page One)  
offices of Zionist youth organizations in the city for one year.

At the same time prominent Lithuanian Jewish personalities published an appeal to the Jewish youth of the country urging them to avoid clashes with non-Jewish groups in the future.

## Arab Executive Postpones Rally

Meeting Seeks Unity Among Factions Preparatory to Eighth Congress

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
JERUSALEM, Aug. 6.—A meeting of the Palestine Arab Executive has been held here to discuss preparations for the Eighth Arab Congress which was to have been convoked next month in accordance with a decision earlier this year after the president, Musa Kazem Pasha Al-Husseini, passed away.

The election of a new president was to be one of the principal topics at the forthcoming congress.

Only eighteen of the forty-eight members were present at yesterday's meeting. A stormy debate took place behind closed doors. Jamal Hussein and Emil Ghory, editor of The Arab Federation, both supporters of the Jerusalem mufti, spoke long and bitterly on Arab political tactics.

A resolution was adopted stating that the existing Arab parties have no specified policy, and consequently the congress must be postponed for six months in order to prepare the ground for a new party with a more positive line of action.

This postponement is regarded as a Moslem Opposition victory. The Opposition members, of the Nashashibi faction, favor a legislative council or similar institution and do not want a Moslem congress to be held until that is put into effect, thus stifling objections by the Mufti's party, which is ill-organized at present.

## Alarm Is Felt In Palestine

(Continued from Page One)  
investing them with temporary government protection by designating them as auxiliary officers.

Voice was given to the general feeling of alarm which clutched at the minds of Palestinian Jewry by the Hebrew press. Haaretz, important daily newspaper, declared in an unequivocal editorial that the Jewish residents suspect an underground Arab scheme is afoot to pave the way for a new onslaught, as intensive as the one five years ago, which threw the entire Holy Land into an engulfing wave of bloody rioting.

Arab jealousy, coupled with annoyance at the tremendous strides toward prosperity which Jewish settlers have made recently, Haaretz feels, is behind the purported plot.

## Palestine School Turns Out Tars

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
TEL AVIV, Aug. 9.—The Zebulun Sea Training Society is turning out a number of Jewish sailors.

Two of the society's tars are now on the Jewish ship "Atid." Three from Tel Aviv and Haifa are working on the "Dora" and "Carola," boats plying these shores. Another ten from both port cities are shortly to be engaged by the "Rosolio" and "Progresso," steamers which ply between Constanza and Palestine.

## Findings Shed More Light on Hasmoneans

Ancient Writings Found Near Colony on Road to Dead Sea

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, Aug. 27.—Jewish writings dating back to the period of the Hasmonean dynasty in Palestine have been discovered near Kfar Shiloah on the way to the Dead Sea, it was announced today. Dr. E. L. Sukenik, chief archaeologist of the Hebrew University, is in charge of the excavations.

The Hasmonean dynasty came into power about 165 B. C. after Jehudah Maccabeus, great Jewish military leader, called by his soldiers "The Hammer," led a successful revolt against Antiochus Epiphanes, Syrian Greek ruler who had attempted to foist idolatry upon the Jews. The revolt lasted three years. In honor of the victory and to commemorate the cleansing of the Temple, Chanukah, or the Feast of Lights, was instituted.

The Hasmonean kings, at first powerful rulers for a time held undisputed sway over the Jews. Later the family degenerated and while members were engaged in internal squabbles the Romans assumed power. In 37 B. C. the last survivor of the Hasmoneans was executed by Herod, who then assumed the kingly power.

## Butcher Strike Is Postponed

(Continued from Page One)  
seeking a five-hour reduction in the present fifty-five-hour working week of its members. It is satisfied with the wage scale now in force, which provides for a minimum weekly wage of \$40 for workers, Belsky says.

Decision not to attempt to call a strike before Rosh Hashonah, Belsky explained, was reached partly because of criticism to which the organization was subjected when it indicated that it might take that course of action, and partly because of the fact that the above-mentioned contracts will not expire until after the holidays are over.

Shop owners who are negotiating with the union as to the terms of agreement renewals are in the main members of two employers' associations: The Federation of Kasher Shop Owners of Greater New York and the New Deal Kasher Butcher Shop Owners of Greater New York. Neither of these organizations, it was pointed out, has a collective agreement of any sort with the Hebrew Butcher Workers Union, which has negotiated in all cases with individual store owners.

Representatives of the New Deal group will confer with union officials at the latter organization's offices at 9 o'clock tonight. Sessions with shop owners who belong to the Federation, the other

## Nazi Campers Finish Course in Hitler - Heiling

And So Wille und Macht Winds Up Season—Auf Wiedersehen

Some 125 potential young Nazis were in the Teutonic bosoms of their families yesterday while a lone cow abstractedly munched the grass of erstwhile Camp Wille und Macht, Griggstown, N. J.

Clad in brown shirts and black trousers, campers gathered on a street corner in Yorkville yesterday afternoon deploring the fate which had wrenched them from their Hitlerite camping grounds.

A handful of New York youths piled into two fruit trucks and entered the city via the Holland tunnel. They made a brave sight as they cruised up Grand street emitting a short, defiant hoot as they passed under the windows of the Jewish Daily Bulletin offices.

The young Nazis were dressed in brown shirts and black trousers. On their sleeves were embroidered streaks of lightning. Black imitation leather scabbards containing camping knives hung from their belts.

In one of the trucks the Hitlerite juniors were inconvenienced by the presence of a pile of lumber. Yorkville was the last stop. The twenty-five youths clambered down, raised their arms in a parting "Heil Hitler," and wended their respective ways to their respective homes.

A new camp will be opened on a 200-acre tract in upstate New York, Hugo Haus, the leader, said. He denied that alleged Communist threats to bomb the camp were the cause of the disbanding.

Back in Griggstown the cow did not seem to miss the Nazi campers.

## Report Dusterberg Slain In Hitler Purging

Lieutenant Colonel Theodore Dusterberg, former Stahlhelm leader and 1932 Nationalist candidate for Reichspresident whom the Nazis expelled from public life when it was learned he was of Jewish descent, was among those who died during Hitler's "purification" of his ranks, Johannes Steel wrote in a copyright story in the New York Post yesterday. The Post claims to have either at hand or in course of preparation the names of 2,000 persons slain by the Nazis on or since June 30.

Doubt was cast on the Post report of Dusterberg's death, however, when the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned from an authentic source that he reputedly was seen at the funeral of General Kurt von Scheicher, former German Chancellor, who, along with his wife, was among the casualties officially reported in the Nazi obituary list.

In July reports were received from Germany that Dusterberg had been arrested by Hitler's picked guards and thrown into a concentration camp near Dachau.

employers' combination, will be held later this week.

Belsky received a letter yesterday from Marion Tanner Pearson, executive officer of the New York Regional Labor Board, 45 Broadway, requesting the union to defer any plans for a strike until it sent delegates to a meeting in her office. In a subsequent telephone conversation with the labor board official, Belsky explained that there is no immediate danger of a workers' walk-out and that before plans for such course of action are put into effect his organization will willingly participate in a conciliatory conference.