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## NOW

EDITORIAL NOTES  
by  
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

### World Jewish Congress

On January 17, discussing the appeal for a World Jewish Congress issued by the American Jewish Congress, I wrote as follows:

"It is quite clear that the present unprecedented crisis in Jewish life, brought on by Hitler's war on the Jews, calls for wise deliberations and heroic measures. It calls for the co-ordinated efforts of a united and representative Jewish leadership. The Jewish problem has been made an international problem. The anti-Semites of various lands have united. It is high time for the Jews to deal with this problem and with the tragic plight of Jewry in certain European countries fearlessly and openly. The truth and the right are on the side of the Jews. The enemies of Jewry are conducting their destructive work cunningly and thoroughly. The Jews must find the usual means of defense."

"But if a World Jewish Congress is to be called, it must be representative. It must include also the representative leaders of those Jewish organizations that believe in more conservative methods of dealing with the problems of Jewish righteousness and Jewish distress. These leaders are just as deeply concerned with the Jewish tragedy."

"The unparalleled Jewish crisis must be dealt with by a united Jewry. There is no danger that the anti-Semites will renew their accusations that the Jews are united. The real danger lies in the fact that the anti-Semites are united, while the Jews are thus far divided. The civilized world will undoubtedly be sympathetic to the united Jewish efforts to devise ways and means of defending themselves against deeds of violence and organized, destructive and false propaganda, and of readjusting the awful situation of our people in Germany and in those lands where they are subjected to unspeakable sufferings as a result of racial or economic discriminations. The world will sympathize with the Jews."

The World Jewish Congress is now scheduled to take place in August, 1935. While the conference that made the decision was not representative, we are faced with an accomplished fact. The situation of world Jewry is just as grave today as it was at the time of the World War, if not graver. At that time the leaders of the various groups of Jewry surmounted all obstacles and met in order to come before the peace conference as a united people, through the Committee of Jewish Delegation. The present

(Continued on Page Three)

## Labor Need Ruins Trade Of Palestine

### Export Business Falls, Factories Pressed to Meet Home Output

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
LONDON, Aug. 26.—The entire Palestine industrial export trade, built up in recent years by Jewish immigrants, is at a standstill and Palestine Jewish industrialists are gradually losing their hard-won markets in Persia, Syria, Lebanon and the Near East as result of the labor shortage now existing in the Holy Land, it was revealed today in a semi-official report reaching London.

Due to the disastrous labor shortage, not only are Jewish factories unable to produce sufficient goods for the export market, but they are hardly able to meet the demands of the domestic market in Palestine.

The report also disclosed that a minimum of 500 qualified foremen are required for the normal functioning of present Palestinian factories, as well as thousands of unqualified laborers. However, the Palestine government is deaf to the demands of the industrialists and refuses to grant immigration visas for the essential 500 qualified workers, let alone the unqualified workers necessary.

At the same time it was revealed that the Palestine government received over \$1,000,000 in 1933 merely for registering Jewish land deals, transacted chiefly among Jews themselves, since government restrictions have made it practically impossible for Arabs to sell land to Jews.

Two-thirds of the workers on land owned by Jews are now Arabs and the few Jews working on the land will soon be displaced owing to the scarcity of Jewish labor for agriculture, which is growing continuously, the report states.

## Jews Repudiate Minorities Parley

### Will Not Attend Unless Stand on Nazis Is Taken

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
GENEVA, Aug. 26.—There will be no Jewish delegation to the National Minorities Congress which will convene the first week in September in Bern, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency was informed, unless the congress takes a stand on the persecution of the Jews in Germany.

The congress, composed of representatives of national minorities in European countries, failed to take a stand on the treatment of the Jews in Germany at its sessions last year mainly because of the influence of the German minorities delegation, and the Jewish delegation to the congress declined to participate in its sessions. The late Leo Motzkin, then head of the Jewish delegation, declined election to the executive body of the congress.

## Biro-Bidjan Daily Makes Its Appearance

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
MOSCOW, Aug. 26.—The first Yiddish daily newspaper in Biro-Bidjan, recently proclaimed autonomous Jewish region in the Far East, made its appearance there yesterday. The paper is called the Biro-Bidzanan Siter (Biro-Bidjan Star). The paper formerly appeared twice weekly. It has been designated the official organ of the region administration.

## British, Arab Rule of Council Seen by Votes

### Wauchope Report Shows Jews Far in Rear in Elections

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
LONDON, Aug. 26.—How completely the British and Arabs will dominate the proposed Palestine legislative council, if it is based on the results of municipal election recently held in Palestine, may be seen in a report on the elections submitted to the Colonial Secretary Sir Philip Cluniffe-Lister by the Palestine High Commissioner.

Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope's report shows that 30,325 Arabs and 8,585 Jews are entitled to vote in municipal elections in Palestine. These figures exclude Tel Aviv, all-Jewish city of 70,000, where elections will be held in January. The report also discloses that although the Jewish population of Jerusalem exceeds that of the Arabs, only 4,235 Jews have a right to vote as compared with 4,362 Arabs.

Palestine Jewish leaders have objected to the proposed legislative council on the ground that the Arabs and the appointed British members will control the council and also that the body violates the terms of the Mandate under which Great Britain rules Palestine.

British authorities announced recently that the plans for the council would be carried out despite opposition of the Jews.

## Hardships for Correspondents Seen Following Thompson Ouster

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, Aug. 26.—New expulsions of foreign correspondents from Germany and increased difficulties for reporting news regarded by the Nazi regime as unfavorable is seen here as the aftermath of the expulsion of Dorothy Thompson from Hitler's Third Reich on twenty-four hours' notice.

Miss Thompson, wife of Sinclair Lewis, the novelist, left Berlin last night for Paris after having been notified by the Gestapo, Goering's secret police, that she would be escorted to the German frontier if she did not leave the Reich voluntarily within twenty-four hours.

The American writer was expelled for having written a series of articles for the Jewish Telegraphic Agency last year in which she depicted the anti-Semitic terror then raging, and for having made an "unfavorable" reference to Chancellor Adolf Hitler.

## Hitler Initiates Saar Campaign

### Nazis Guard Against Reich Koshers Food Fear Smuggling of Meat Over Silesian Border by Jews

BERLIN, Aug. 26.—The government today was effecting several measures designed to prevent distribution in Germany proper of meat prepared in Upper Silesia according to the special ritual of the Moslems.

"Schächta," ritual preparation of meat, forbidden in Germany, was recently allowed in the Upper Silesia plebiscite area by Interior Minister Frick after several complaints had been forwarded to the League of Nations that Germany was infringing on the national rights of the Jews there.

The government, however, is taking measures to see that food prepared for the Silesian Jews should not leave that area for other parts of Germany.

## Veterans of Latvian War for Freedom Given \$500 Grants

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
RIGA, Latvia, Aug. 26.—Nine hundred Jewish veterans of the war for Latvia's independence will receive grants of \$500 each from the government, it was announced.

According to a recent law each veteran of the war is entitled to a plot of land at government expense. Since the government did not have sufficient lands available for this purpose, it has set aside \$450,000 for cash, instead of land grants.

## Moslems of Bone Assure Jews of Future Peace

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
PARIS, Aug. 26.—Hamba Koudaya Ben Abdulla, president of the Moslem Community of Bone, Algeria, today denied that anxiety exists in Bone over possible future outbreaks.

"Israelites of Bone," he said, "who are peaceful and laborious always work on a live side by side with the Arabs."

Gave Facts in Persecution Miss Thompson visited Germany in April, 1933, as a special representative of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency to investigate reports of persecutions and torture-methods.

(Continued on Page Three)

## Blames Reich Misfortunes On Refugees

### 300,000 Hear Fuehrer Near Basin Border Defy Foes

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, Aug. 26.—Without once mentioning by name the world Jewish conference which closed late last week at Geneva, Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler today severely arraigned German refugees who, he declared, had "ruined Germany and today are saying that Germany is a wretched country."

The Reichsfuehrer addressed an audience estimated at 300,000, who had gathered from every section of Germany to hear Hitler's oratorical effort in the campaign to win the Saar valley plebiscite in the plebiscite to be held next January.

Once more he defied the enemies of Germany, saying that the German refugees are working with an "international clique and are attempting to make the world believe that the boycott will force us to change our policies. But they don't know us. The boycott is ineffectual and will never cause us to capitulate."

At the same time, in order to win Saar Catholic votes in the plebiscite, Hitler declared that "National Socialism stands on the basis of a positive Christianity and is not a revolt against religion. Our movement does not interfere with religious liberty, but we do separate religion from politics."

Speaking from the balcony of the historic Rhine fortress, Reichsfuehrer Hitler characterized the Saar as the "greatest problem" which separates Germany and France. He declared he was certain that common ties of blood and kinship would lead to the restoration of the Saar to Germany.

Expresses Peace Hopes The entire speech was captured by radio and was broadcast for foreign consumption. It stressed the pacific nature of the Third Reich and gave intimations of the progress Germany had made under him as the best assurance that Germany desired peace.

The speech was broadcast over (Continued on Page Eight)

# 5,000 Sought Palestine Facts From Bureau

## A. E. C. Reports Activities for Past 2 Years; Aids Settlers

More than 5,000 people sought information about Palestine at the New York and Tel Aviv Bureaus of the American Economic Committee for Palestine, the Committee reported yesterday after two years of activity.

The committee was organized by a group of leading Zionists including Judge Julius W. Mack, Israel B. Brodie and Robert Szold.

The committee's investigations cover every economic phase of Palestine including agriculture, manufacturing, transport and banking. More than 175 of the inquirers at the committee's bureaus have been businessmen in industrial enterprises, the report stated.

Since about seventy per cent of inquirers now are of German origin, the committee has published a pamphlet in German giving economic information necessary to an immigrant desiring to establish himself in Palestine. A total of 1,389 mail inquiries from forty-five countries and covering more than 100 phases of Palestine economic activities have been answered, the committee reported.

Since the committee's purpose is to accelerate the absorptive capacity of Palestine through the creation of new industrial enterprises, it endeavors to guide the establishment of those industries which can be put on a secure and permanent basis, the report said.

The committee has a clearing house for methods of business organization and as a channel for introduction of new capital and industries.

# Refugees Starve As Relief Ceases

## Hundreds of Families Beg Aid When Paris Aid Groups Report Lack of Funds

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
PARIS, Aug. 26.—Hundreds of German Jewish refugee families, including adults and children, are homeless and starving here since the Jewish relief committee closed their doors today to the exhausted funds of Parisian newspapers started doing.

Describing the heartbreaking situation of the refugees, the papers said they had been besieged by the desperate refugees, who implored them to draw attention to their plight and to the fact that the Jewish organization concerned with their fate today.

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# Large Jewish Entry Quota Will End Zion 'Illegals,' Writer Says

By JULIAN L. MELTZER

JERUSALEM.—No one writing or thinking in Palestine is regarded as objective or neutral. The moment a writer says anything that, true though it might be, is in any way offensive to the susceptibilities of any particular faction, he is labeled as "partisan" in the interests of the other side, and vilified.

The only way to escape such treatment, I heard a way say recently, is to not the same way that the Palestine Government does towards the Jews and Arabs, buffet them on alternate days, but the real measure of neutrality may be gauged.

One cannot write of the inter-neous Jewish party strife into a field of intricate polemics. It may be much more controversial to attribute the blame for this incessant hostility, which assumes political violence at times, and which is serving only to injure Jewish prestige in the eyes of the Arabs, the British, and the outside world at large.

Yet the fight between two principal parties in Palestine occupies the spotlight on the stage of Palestine affairs. It is the main topic of public and private discussion in some form or other, whether it be actual enmity or the position of a neutral observer to the promise. A number of members of the Zionist Action Committee have here the other day with the Jewish Agency Executive. They represent the right wing parties, excluding the Revisionists. The group demanded that steps

be taken towards finding a way to peace. But leaders of the independent thought here feel that their endeavors are foredoomed to failure.

That people have got together and pressed Zionism's authoritative body to seek a solution of differences is a good omen; but it remains little more, according to local opinion, than the gesture. Many deny that a successful outcome will crown the move for a truce.

The situation with regard to newly arrived illegal immigrant Jews is growing more complicated. Certainly there are many hundreds of these people eluding frontier control and settling in the country. The times have called forth this phenomenon, just as was the case with America some years ago when immigrants infiltrated through Canada and Mexico. One cannot stop migration of this character just by issuing a fiat or stationing police to watch the frontier; in some way or other, the determined immigrants get through.

The Palestine authorities themselves have the remedy in hand. By approving a labor immigration quota of twenty-five or thirty thousand per annum, about a third less than the Jewish Agency ask for, they would be meeting current Jewish demands, and they would be fortifying the Jewish Agency's position to ask a general discipline by which Jews and non-Jews come to here. In a word, if illegal immigration is proving an embarrassment to the British authorities in Palestine, they themselves can provide an effective solution.

## Chicago Group Endorses Utermeyer's Boycott Message to Geneva

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CHICAGO, Aug. 26.—The statement for the annual meeting of the anti-Nazi boycott committee, primarily a Jewish boycott was upheld by the Chicago Committee for the Defense of Human Rights that the anti-Nazi boycott is not a Jewish boycott, was telegraphed to Utermeyer yesterday.

"Catholic and Protestant members of the Chicago Committee for the Defense of Human Rights," the statement said, "have signed your cable to Rabbi Wise. You are right. The boycott is not Jewish. The threat of the Hitler government is not primarily to the Jews. The danger is not that the Jews will be destroyed in Germany but that civilization will be annihilated in the heart of Europe."

The statement was signed by James M. Yard, secretary of the Committee. Joseph M. Kraus, vice-chairman, also sent Utermeyer a telegram endorsing the statement. "The boycott is 'human' and not 'racial,'" he said.

## Both Israel Hospital Gets X-Ray Machine for Cancer

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PATERNON, N. J., Aug. 26.—A giant X-ray therapy unit has been installed at the Beth Israel Hospital here, making the hospital one of the best-equipped institutions in the state for treatment of cancer and malignant growths.

## Services in Jackson Heights

Harry M. Rubin, president of the Jewish Center of Jackson Heights, announced yesterday that preparations have been completed for the holding of religious services on the High Holidays in the Center's synagogue, 73rd street and Woodside avenue. Services on New Year's, "Simchat Torah" and the Day of Atonement will be conducted by Cantor Henry Fried. Rabbi Peretz Halpern will preach.

## Mexican Anti-Fascists Condemn Nazi Regime

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
MEXICO, D. F., Aug. 26.—The Mexican National anti-Fascist Congress, now in session here, adopted a strongly worded resolution condemning the Nazi regime in Germany and its atrocities.

The opening of the congress yesterday night was marked by the appearance of a group of twenty anti-Semitic German Shirts, who attempted to disrupt the meeting. The intruders were quickly ejected by police.

Over 1,500 delegates are attending the congress, including representatives of labor, peasant and student organizations from every section of Mexico.

## Washingtonians Given 3-Year Scholarships

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 26.—Fanny L. Erez and Irving Taub were awarded three-year scholarships to the School of Law at Columbia University by the National Committee of the Jewish Community Center.

Two scholarships are granted annually to the Center through the courtesy of Judge Nathan Cayton and Dean Fitzpatrick of Columbia University for a boy and a girl to enter either the School of Law or School of Accountancy of the university, both winners chose the School of Law.

## Missa Erez is a graduate of the High School of the Jewish Community Center.

Missa Erez is a graduate of the auxiliary of the Washington Hebrew Congregation. Taub is a graduate of Central High School and is president of the A. Z. A. Alumni.

## Will Speak Tonight



JUDGE OTTO ROSALSKY

## Samuel Levy Heads Holy Days Appeal

### Manhattan Borough President Accepts Anti-Nazi League Post to Aid Boycott

Borough President Samuel Levy of Manhattan has accepted the chairmanship of the Holy Days Appeal of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, it was announced yesterday.

At the same time Samuel Utermeyer, president of the league, urged temple leaders throughout the country to aid the league in its drive for a defense fund to continue the boycott against Nazi goods.

This is the time of the year, Mr. Utermeyer pointed out, when Jews give special thought to their brethren in distress and that not in generations has any group of Jews been so persecuted as the Jews in Germany. He asked that leaders of the Jewish communities stress the fight on Hitlerism along two fronts: intensification of sales resistance to German goods and raising of funds so that the league may continue its activities.

Jewish community leaders serving on the Holy Days Appeal Committee with Mr. Levy are: Isaac Allen, Mr. H. Romie, William Weiss, Rabbi Isaac Schneersohn, Sol Landman, Max Gratskin, Joseph H. Loebstein, Dr. Pinchas Churgin, Rabbi Joseph Komowitz, Bennett S. Siegel, Abraham Finkler, Ralston H. Mordcaid Danz, Rabbi Israel Epstein, the Wurzburger Rabbinate, Rabbi Morris M. Rabin, Rabbi M. Schorr and Rabbi M. S. Margulies.

## Reich First Defended Mexican Rights, Claim

Alderman Joseph Reich from the Sixth Assembly District, now up for re-election, has called attention to the fact that he has originally offered the resolution to the Board of Aldermen condemning persecution of Jews and Catholics in Mexico.

"I want the record will be kept straight," Reich said yesterday. "I want it known that it was I, and not others, who introduced on June 14 the resolution asking the State Department to take action against the cruel and barbarous religious persecutions in Germany and Mexico."

## Schools Choose Director

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 26.—Rabbi Charles Bender of the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, today announced his acceptance of the honorary directorship of the United Talmud Torah of Montreal.

# Expect Poultry Settlement at Rabbis' Meeting

## Judge Rosalsky to Give Opinions on Kashruth This Evening

The status quo in the poultry industry ordered three weeks ago by Judge Otto Rosalsky, the Mayor's mediator in the difficulties, is expected to be broken tonight when Judge Rosalsky addresses a meeting of the Kashruth Association at the Hotel Pennsylvania.

Three weeks ago Schochint Union, Local 440, organization of kosher poultry slaughterers, threatened a strike if demands for better conditions were not met. Slaughterhouse operators complained that they are practically bankrupt and will be obliged to go out of business if forced to make concessions to the schochint.

After a series of conferences with the two factions, Judge Rosalsky declared a moratorium on garleys, hinting that he had a solution to the problem which he could not make public.

It was reported that Judge Rosalsky was seeking to have the Department of Agriculture declare an emergency in the poultry industry so that he would be empowered to raise the price of poultry in order to gain funds to satisfy the demands of both the schochint and market-men.

The position of the schochint is immeasurably strengthened by the recent successful arbitration by which Local 440 absorbed the Vaad Schochint Ofes, a rival union. Formerly the two unions were wont to clash against each in the event of a strike.

Judge Rosalsky is expected tonight to state that provision for rabbinical supervision of poultry markets in New York City is attaching of a tag to each chicken to certify that it is kosher will be contained in the terms of settlement.

Tonight's meeting was called by Rabbi Nachman Eben, president of the Association, at the request of Judge Rosalsky.

5695 1934

## Do not forget that the high holidays occur early this year.

Your greeting in the Jewish Daily Bulletin will reach all your friends.

Why risk the chance of offending someone by neglecting to say Happy and Prosperous New Year?

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## Jewish Daily Bulletin

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# Adjusting Our Lives

By DR. HERMAN FRANK

**Occupational Opportunities in a Changing World**

Significant changes are taking place in the distribution of occupational opportunities. The relative oversupply of workers in many occupations has assumed tragic proportions. And yet, despite this situation, it would be a false statement to assert that we live in a period marked with an excess production of occupational abilities the way the cotton, wheat or machinery market is overglutted. In the remote recesses of our social scene, plenty of budding opportunities for profitable work lurk in the dark.

But to get a true picture of what has, instead of merely deploping the present situation, to look back over long-term trends and forward toward the prospects of the future.

Little surplus of occupational talent need be expected if the changing trends of opportunity are properly understood, if full information regarding them is disseminated, and if training and education is provided, so that young people are guided toward the promising fields of work.

**Changes in Professional Service**

In the past six decades, it is interesting to note, there was a vast increase of teachers; from about 126,000 in 1870 to 1,100,000 in 1930. Further, we find a still more rapid rise in the proportion of technical engineers, nurses, draftsmen, musicians, artists, actors, chemists, writers and librarians.

Noticeable is the falling out of use and date of the veterinarian and the relative decline in the traditional learned professions, such as medicine, the ministry and law. Apparently some of the work formerly done by the physician has been handed over to trained nurses; by clergymen, to teachers and social workers; and by lawyers, to clerks or to business specialists.

Again, the "blotting paper" concept of the telegraph and commercial service, have absorbed many of the displaced workers, the victims of technological progress. Fewer and fewer, year by year, are engaged in farming, mining, and manufacturing, and more and more in sales and service.

**Trends in Distributive Trades**

Now, experts in vocational rehabilitation feel that the machine what happens industrially, with the machine keeping on displacing men, distribution of goods will come to play a major part in the economic process of tomorrow. It is immaterial whether this distribution will be effected by government bureaus or by semi-public agencies or by industry itself, but distribution will have to be engaged in on a much larger scale, and in other ways, than in our own gloomy day.

Of course, white collar workers will have to have a goodly share in this, efforts will undoubtedly be shorter and wage scales rearranged, but re-employment of the involuntarily idle commercial workers, now in a bitter plight, must follow.

Technological developments, no doubt, occurred in these fields as well as in the purely mechanical jobs. Accordingly the unemployed or the employed, office worker can meet the new industrial needs by mastering the business machines and the typewriter, the bookkeeper, the billing clerk, the stenographer, and many others.

Truth to tell, the future is always a fairground to the disappointed while the present is painful, but vocational rehabilitation is a long-term process and not an immediate emergency procedure like relief.

**Ministering to Personal Needs**

The worker has less hard labor to do, the machine is the major factor to do all the dull and dirty work. To compensate for this advantage, however, in factory, office and store, he works at an increased tempo which in itself brings a very definite strain. This trend toward more efficient and exhausting work will continue.

There is another equally important consequence of industrial evolution.

## Rumania Decees Beards Must Go

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BUCHAREST, Aug. 26.—The Rumanian government has declared war on the custom of wearing beards favored by the Rumanian rural population.

Uniformed government couriers yesterday departed on a tour on horseback of Rumanian villages to announce new regulations banning the wearing of the hirsute appellation without a permit.

The couriers, by bugle calls and drum-beating, assembled residents of the villages in the public squares to announce the new ruling to them. It reads in part:

"Beards are prohibited. Those who want to keep them must possess a special permit. In one week, the Rumanian government, wearing beards without having obtained a permit to do so will be forcibly shaved and fined."

The regulation created consternation among members of the orthodox Jewish population, who, by Moslem law, are not allowed to cut their beards.

## Latin Patriarch Gives Report to Vatican on Jews in the Holy Land

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
ROME, Aug. 26.—The Latin Patriarch of Jerusalem, His Beatitude, Louis Barlassina, yesterday delivered a full report on present-day Jewish immigration into Palestine and the economic role of the Jews during the boom times in the Holy Land to Pope Pius XI.

The Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned from papal circles that the report was neutral and lacked the usual anti-Jewish spirit so noticeable in previous reports submitted to the Vatican by the Latin Patriarch.

**NOW**  
(Continued from Page One)

Jewish tragedy demands sacrifices on the part of Jewish leadership. Instead of indulging in new conflict and strife, Jewish leadership should unite again in this grave crisis. Only in this way can blunders and extravagant decisions be avoided and positive achievements attained.

**Judophobia Fountainhead**

It is reported in the Polish pro-government newspaper Kurier Wilenski that the Nara anti-Semitic activities in Poland were financed from a foreign country, from Germany. Evidence of this was found during a search in the home of one of the arrested Nara leaders. Arrests of members of the Nara organization are being made in various parts of Poland.

Other unconfirmed reports recently stated that France had given financial support to the Nara, presumably for the purpose of irritating and annoying the Pilsudski government (because of its unwillingness to join the League of Nations) and its friendly attitude toward the Nazi government. This theory is rather far-fetched.

We have pointed out on several occasions that the Nara in Poland have been instigated and financed by the Nazis.

The Hitlerites are doing in Poland what they are doing in Russia and in other lands. The recent visit of Professor Cuza to Naziland resulted in intensified anti-Jewish activities in Rumania. Germany has not become the fountainhead of Judophobia and anti-Semitic leaders come there from other lands to draw Hitlerite inspiration and German marks.

## Cyprus Seeks Settlement by Reich Refugees

### British Will Extend Aid to Immigrants; Jews Hold 70,000 Dunams

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
LONDON, Aug. 26.—The British administration of Cyprus, island possession in the Mediterranean Sea, yesterday announced its readiness to extend important facilities for Jewish immigration and settlement on the island.

The administration will require of each prospective immigrant possession of £50 (\$250) or a guarantee of this sum by an already settled person in the British citizenship will be given the immigrants after two years' residence.

Jews, chiefly from Germany, have already acquired 70,000 dunams of land in Cyprus, mainly for fruit groves, and two German Jewish colonies, with two hundred inhabitants, have been established near Larnaca and Famagusta, on the east coast of the island. The new settlers are gladly welcomed by the local Greek population.

### Holds Annual Convention

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
QUEBEC, Aug. 26.—The tenth annual convention of the Jewish Order Habonim was held over the week-end at Rabbi's Hotel, Ivy Nordt Quebec.

## Revisionist Leaders Announce Petitioning In Wauchope Parley

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, Aug. 26.—Drs. Jacob Weisnal and Wolfgang von Weisel, Palestinian Revisionist leaders, were received by High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchope on Friday afternoon. In an hour's conversation with the High Commissioner they told him of Revisionist aims in Palestine and formally announced the beginning of the petition movement here.

The world Revisionist organization is circulating world-wide petitions protesting the anti-Jewish policy of the Palestine government as regards immigration. The petitions will be submitted to the League of Nations.

The High Commissioner also received the Grand Mufti of Jerusalem, Hajj Amin Effendi Husseini, implacable foe of Zionism, who has just returned from a trip to India by way of Port Said.

## Texans to Create Memorial For Mrs. Ruth Cohen Frisch

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
GALVESTON, Aug. 26.—Friends of the late Mrs. Ruth Cohen Frisch have started a movement here to create a memorial for her.

Mrs. Frisch was the wife of Rabbi Frisch of San Antonio and daughter of Rabbi Frisch of Galveston. Her husband, Henry Cohen of Galveston. She was an active religious and civic worker.

## BRALANS SPEAKERS' BUREAU

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Dr. Albert Brandt, Ph. D., J. D.,

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WRITER  
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Professor of  
Philosophy at  
Dana University

Dr. Albert Brandt is an astute and unusually well-informed speaker on international affairs, in immediate contact with German political and cultural events.

He is a regular contributor on the German situation and general world affairs to many leading periodicals.

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THE WORLD LOOKS  
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BALANS 123 William Street, New York City

### 'Gerer Rebbe' Seriously Ill

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
WARSAW, Aug. 26.—Rabbi Aryeh Leib Ben-Abraham Mordechai, the famous "Gerer Rebbe" of Eastern Europe as the "Gerer Rebbe," is seriously ill, according to reports here today. He underwent a long operation at Marienbad, Czechoslovakia, and was to have proceeded to Palestine at the end of September.

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# War sees Disrust of Nazis Rising

## 'Purge,' Anti-Semitism Give Rise To Dissatisfaction in Germany

People Beginning to Feel That Anti-Jewish Policy of Government Is Leading Them to Disaster; Press Officials Discredited

By BORIS SMOLAR  
(Copyright, 1934, J.T.A., Inc.)

II  
The following is the second of a series of four articles that point out an illuminating picture of what Germany and German Jews may expect in the immediate future. The series is based on close observations made by Mr. Smolar, chief European correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency over a period of several months. The third article will be published tomorrow.

BERLIN.—Those who believe that all is quiet again in Germany and that dissatisfaction with the present regime has been completely suppressed are under a false impression. Dissatisfaction in this country is growing daily among all classes. There is great dissatisfaction with the recent mass murders of the Storm Troop leaders. There is dissatisfaction with the isolation policies which the present government is carrying on. There is also growing displeasure with the forced anti-Semitism.

The German people—the great German masses—are far from the anti-Semitism, the press and propaganda agencies attempt to impose upon them. The average German woman even today wants to shop at Jewish stores and to patronize Jewish doctors. The average German peasant, even today, prefers to deal with Jews rather than with the government.

The lower layer of officials and It dictates and forces anti-Semitism upon the people. To this official stratum anti-Semitism is of as vital importance as oxygen. They must keep the population in suspense and in a state of excitement, and they hope to do so by inciting the people against the Jews.

**Distrust Grows**  
But the people of Germany are beginning to have their own attitude towards things. The people are being led blindly. They have no desire to be fooled, and even tend to distrust Hitler himself.

Therefore, when the Nazi press uses an analogy of potatoes as a pretext for placing blame upon the Jews, one hears here and there the voice of the average German citizen, who can no longer be persuaded that the Jews are to blame. One can even hear the opinion expressed that "if the Jews were persecuted instead of potatoes, there would be enough potatoes in Germany."

Such "revolutionary" opinions from the average German are of no consequence to the government. They are the expression not of confidence in Jews, but—and much more important—of lack of faith in the government as well. They show that the people are weary of hearing tales about the Jews' guilt in everything. The time "The Jews are to blame for everything" is over. The people are beginning to lose its popularity with the German people. They don't believe it any more, nor do they like the government.

I was present at a great Nazi mass-meeting at the Berlin Sport Palace, where Goebbels delivered a sharp attack upon the "traitors of the nation" who grouped themselves around the assassinated Captain Roehm, and against "enemies" both within and without.

**Falls to Stair Applause**  
The first time that speech Goebbels referred to the Jews. And not one of those references inspired a single person in the auditorium to express his agreement with Goebbels by shouting "bravo."

This phenomenon is symptomatic. Usually, whenever Goebbels or Hitler, or any other of the mentioned Jews, their words were drowned out by storms of applause. Now, however, anti-Semi-

## U.S. Originated 'Shirt' Groups, Dewey States

Columbia Savant Tells English of Creation of Klan

(J.D.N. Special Correspondence)  
LONDON, Aug. 27.—The London Star quotes Professor John Dewey, American educator of Columbia University, as giving the United States credit for instigating the various "shirt" movements throughout the world.

Dewey spoke at a luncheon given in his honor by the Jewish Guild. According to the Star, Dewey's statement was as follows:

"Referring to the remark of the chairman that it was the influence of great liberal thinkers like their great-grandfather, America to mould a nation from so many different stocks, Professor Dewey said he did not think America fully deserves all that has been said about it, for the Ku Klux Klan had flourished there in the past and the whole stock-in-trade of the Ku Klux Klan was racial."

It is a country sitting on top of a volcano, a country waiting nervously for things to happen, a country where everyone knows that "blatant" are bound to happen sooner or later.

**Predicts Now, Bitter Drive**  
It would be wrong to think that the Jews of Germany no longer have anything to fear.

It would be wrong to assume that just because the German people are losing faith in Hitler and are turning away from the Jews the Jewish population of Germany no longer has anything to fear.

Just the opposite is the case. Because things are getting worse for the Nazi regime, because Hitler has no good excuse to offer his people just now, it may be expected that the anti-Semitic campaign in the press and other public media will in the next few months assume a much sharper character in Germany than they have previously shown, and will be much more bitter than in all the duration of the Hitler rule.

No one in Germany today doubts that in the Nazi press the blame for the increasing and other conditions in Germany will be placed upon the Jews. All indications are that the Jews of Germany will be the main target of bitter anti-Jewish propaganda and perhaps of serious physical harm.

True, the German people no longer believe in anti-Semitic newspapers so implicitly, but the German government now has no alternative except that of pressing the Jews to the wall in one or other but, it must make the Jews the one who is to blame.

When a government has the direct intention of furthering anti-Semitism, the will of the people plays a very insignificant part. The government will always have enough ways and means at its disposal to make the Jews of the Jewish population bitter, if necessary to carry out here and there a little pogrom, and to stage the Jews as being the cause of the "will of the people."

The Jews of Germany are well aware of all this. They are not cursing and railing at the Jews, but the Jews abroad should also know the truth about the situation. The present superficial calm in Germany must not be overestimated. The Jews of Poland and of America must still be on the watch, more so now than ever.

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

and religious prejudice. They were the originators of the shirt movement and preaching had become an epidemic throughout the world."

Dewey foresees a weakening of American liberalism, according to the article. He is quoted as saying: "Most of us are pretty decent people individually. In our families and in our personal relations we are kindly disposed toward one another. But collectively there seems to be a very different spirit."

"It is easy," he said, "to preach the gospel of liberalism, to lecture and understanding but in the state of the world at present, talking and preaching do not get us very far."

"Individuals may be convinced, but collectively the forces working in the other direction are very great."

## Jews Rule British Press, Mosley Rants, Threatening 'Expose'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, Aug. 26.—The Volkischer Beobachter, a newspaper owned by Adolf Hitler, featured an interview with Sir Oswald Mosley, one-time Socialist and now leader of the British Fascist Blackshirts, in which Mosley is quoted as charging that Jews control the press in England directly and indirectly by advertisements but that one may "rest assured that the English public will be enlightened on its rule by Jews by the blackshirts."

## Hebrew Institute Registration

Registration at the Hebrew Institute of Borough Park, 5013 Thirteenth avenue, Brooklyn, commences today for its Fall term. The first class will meet on September 9. This Hebrew parochial school is registered by the Board of Regents of the University of New York.

## THE READER'S FORUM

### Congress Leaders Criticized

August 24, 1934  
To the Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin: Allow me, as a German refugee who for a year has been living in the United States, to reply to your letter to you, since you are the only available forum known to me which has space and interest for all Jewish problems without discrimination as to political opinion. I was deeply shocked when I read in yesterday's evening papers the "Right Wing" of the "New York Times" to have declared a "fight to the finish" of the American Jewish Committee.

Until now I was of the opinion that Dr. Wise had found his life's work within the last few years in fighting and crushing Nazism—a task which is greater than the powers of the strongest fighter. And now, suddenly, he turns around and is worthy cause to declare war on the American Jewish Committee and, through it, on all the American Jews connected with it.

Why Dr. Wise has chosen the American Jewish Committee as the butt of his attack is quite beyond my understanding. In accordance with the tradition which I gathered while I was still in Germany about the two previous world congresses, representative of all Jewish organizations of the world, including the Zionist Organization, have been against the ideas of Dr. Wise. Dr. Heinrich Goldmann, of the American Jewish Committee, and Dr. Louis Brandeis, of the American Jewish Committee, have been against the ideas of Dr. Wise. Dr. Wise understood such a state at all, stated publicly on the occasion of the second World

## Writers Freed Under Hitler Amnesty Law

2 Jews Liberated After 10 Months in Jail for 'Attack on Reich'

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, Aug. 26.—Dr. Ernst Reuchnitz, administrative director of the Breslau Jewish community and editor of the community newspaper, Breslau Gemeindelblatt, and Albert Rosenthal, author of an article which appeared in that paper on July 10, 1933, were free today after ten months imprisonment under the general amnesty announced by Chancellor Hitler.

The two men were convicted at several months in a concentration camp, because of an article, "Seeking My Brothers," by Rosenthal, which Dr. Reuchnitz had published in the community paper. The article was an appeal to German Jews to give employment to Jewish workers.

The prosecution claimed that publication of the article had "impugned Germany's honor" in that it implied that the German government and German justice were derelict in their duty because they did not protect German Jews.

Dr. Reuchnitz is a war veteran who had twice volunteered for dangerous duty and had once been seriously wounded during the "German Revolution" in 1918. In his own behalf before the Breslau special court which had sentenced him, he declared that his forefathers had been in the Jewish Diaspora for two hundred years and that he did not care for how long he was imprisoned so long as his honor was not violated.

Conference that Dr. Wise conducted at his home in Berlin, which he called "an elephant in the room." Wise is most energetically repudiated by all but very few and insignificant groups of Europe as the representative of Jewish Jewry. He is generally not considered suitable to conduct such delicate and difficult negotiations because he lacks every necessary qualification. It is said among the Jews in Germany that there is hardly another Jew in all the world who has done more harm to the Jewish cause as the hostilities and the offensive, publicity-seeking Dr. Wise.

At a time when the enemies of Jews are making a heavy attack upon us, when a malicious, shrewd, and ruthless enemy is directing his forces against us all over the world, we Jews are under attack, but not the kind of unity that means the super-imposition of one man's will upon all others. Behold how the Jewish community appeals tearfully for unity; with another, he shakes his fist at the American Jewish Committee and other organizations abroad that disagree with him—all presumably in the name of "unity."

One more word about his most intimate aides, Dr. Nahum Goldmann whose development activities we German Jews naturally know most thoroughly, should really understand more of the world we live in than Dr. Wise. Dr. Wise, since he gave up his Polish citizenship many years ago and became a naturalized German. But he was never, in the eyes of German Jews, a real German Jew; he always felt himself strange in (Continued on Page Five)



# Services Held Fears Rothschild Inn Incident For Jacobson In Switzerland May Set Example for Others

## Pioneer Zionist Buried in Versoix as Many Attend Rites

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

GENEVA, Aug. 26.—Funeral services were held today for Victor Jacobson, pioneer Zionist leader and representative of the movement at the League of Nations. Mr. Jacobson was buried in the Jewish cemetery at Versoix, near Geneva.

Jewish and non-Jewish notables from practically every country in Europe participated in the services including representatives of the League and the International Labor Office in Geneva.

Dr. Chaim Weizmann, former president of the World Zionist Organization, who came from Arosa to attend the funeral, paid tribute to Mr. Jacobson, whom he called "my oldest personal friend" and "great Jewish statesman."

Other eulogies were delivered by Ber Lorker, Laborite member of the Workers Executive, Dr. Nahum Goldman, president of the Committee of Jewish Delegations; Dr. Arthur Hantke of the Keren Hayesod; Chaim Farbusky, president of the Jewish community in Bulgaria; Rabbi Isaac Rubinstein of Wilno, Poland, and Rabbi Polakoff. The Swiss Committee of Jewish Delegations was also represented.

## Wauchop Laments Loss Of Jacobson to Zionism

JERUSALEM, Aug. 26.—In the death of Victor Jacobson, the Zionist movement lost a talented and experienced diplomat. High Commissioner Sir Arthur Grenfell Wauchop declared today in a statement to the Jewish Agency for Palestine, "He was an esteemed member of the Zionist Executive and did important work for many years. I deeply sympathize with you in your loss," the High Commissioner's statement concluded.

## READERS' FORUM

(Continued from Page Four)

Germany despite his acquired citizenship. As a Zionist he stood always in the most radical wing and found the greatest opposition in his own camp. A very clever man, a fascinating speaker and a brilliant debater, he frequently won momentary success. But he is too often thoughtless, in a certain sense, and too radically disposed to assume such a responsible leadership. I am somewhat curious to know how the editorial of the next issue of the *Fundische Rundschau* will deal with him!

Dr. S. Margoshes, the last of the triumvirate, is not known to me at all. But after all that I have heard and read about him he seems to be a typical Yiddish reporter who, in trying to make his newspaper attractive, puts the emphasis into the center of the most vital events of Jewish life.

These three men do not understand statistics. They lack every requirement which real statesmen should possess. It is high time that their disastrous activities should be put to an end, and that they should be substituted by men who see the situation logically and the masters of the things which they want to represent.

First of all, honesty is necessary. We also, please God, must still happen to the Jews before Dr. Wise will realize that it can't go on any further as it has been? "Caveat consules ne quid detrimenti capiat res publica!"

Leo Wolfstein

Brooklyn, N. Y.

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

LONDON, Aug. 10.—"A story that appeared in the papers yesterday must have stirred many to indignation," Candidus (Herbert Siedelmann) writes in an editorial in today's *Daily Sketch*. "It appears that a young man who called with some friends recently at a road house for food was approached by the manager and asked whether he was a Jew. The young man said he was. The manager replied that in that case he could not serve him and asked him to leave, which the young man did. It has now come out that the young man in question was Victor Rothschild, heir to the baronetcy."

"Mr. Rothschild made no fuss about his treatment at the roadhouse, and the words between him and the manager were perfectly polite. Nor has he sought publicity for his grievance, but he has made the comment: 'We live in an age of chains.' But it does sound rather like Nazi Germany, doesn't it?" It is abominably like, and it is the duty of those who value the liberties of our country to jump to the defense of anti-Semitism. I believe in combating the beginnings of this, as of other diseases.

### Must Serve All

"It is easy to do so in this case," Mr. Siedelmann continues. "It is the legal duty of every innkeeper to supply reasonable refreshments to callers, and that is the condition of his license. He cannot pick and choose whom he will serve and say that he will supply the needs of men with black or brown hair but not of men who have red hair, or whose ties he dislikes, or whose religion or pedigree he does not approve of. It would be different if the application were for some special club privileges."

## Laski Will Study Polish Conditions

Arrives in Warsaw to Scan  
Economic Situation  
of the Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
WARSAW, Aug. 26.—Neville Laski, president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, arrived here to undertake a personal investigation of the Jewish economic position in Poland.

Trained Jewish observers have declared that Polish Jewry has been ruined economically. Approximately half the Warsaw Jewish population applied for Passover relief.

Norman Bentwich, former Attorney General of Palestine and member of the governing body of the League of Nations German reparations commission, recently termed the poverty of the Polish Jewish masses as "indescribable."

## ON THE RECORD

(Note: "In all Bavaria Chancellor Hitler received the largest vote in his favor in the concentration camp at Dachau."—N. Y. Times, August 26, 1934.)

*Let congressman and president  
Abandon tactics treaculant,  
And emulate the brotherly,  
When his, I'll turn the other  
Cheek—of anti-se, the Jew.*

*Because so loud the country calls,  
Reverse the loudness behind walls;  
Take office ere encounter the glad electorate.  
Then each Republican in haste  
Acquires a Democratic taste.*

*For getting out a record vote, there's nothing like a camp!  
Because you'll be the singular and only candidate,  
And should there be a backward mile  
Who hasn't learned to plevitise,  
In Sing Sing's bracing woodland air, he'll his approval stamp.  
He'll ja with all the camp-fire boys  
When concentration be enjoyed.*

—MARIE SYRKIN

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## DR. HERMAN FRANK

—contributor to periodicals both here and abroad on social, economic and political subjects. His analysis of the special problems faced by Jews in this country are remarkable for their deep understanding of current chaotic conditions. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

—"Adjusting Our Lives."

## NATHAN KOENIG

—he brings the Washington whirlpool before your very eyes. Very much "in the know" in the capital, his interpretative comment on the brilliant political scene is as interesting as it is authoritative. Sunday.

—"Capital Comment."

## HEINZ LIEPMANN

—author of the sensational "Murder—Made in Germany," for which he was imprisoned in Holland on request of Germany. His column appears every Sunday.

## GEORGE JOEL

—breezy commentator on the Broadway scene. His column is a daily feature of the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN.

—"Critical Moments."

## MORRIS WEINER

—sports columnist who's as versatile a writer as he is an athlete. He gives you the Jewish angle on all sports. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

—"Slants on Sports."

## CARL ROSE

—cartoonist whose pen and ink shafts at the Nazis are gems that must make Hitler writhe and have aroused nation-wide enthusiasm.

## HERB KRUCKMAN

—cartoonist whose East Side, West Side series is full of delicious humor mingled with a touch of pathos.

## MRS. RANDOLPH GUGGENHEIMER

—women will enjoy the mellow philosophy of her charming column, "Pertinent and Impertinent." Mrs. Guggenheimer edits a full page of women's features, comprising an interview with a well known woman or one who should be well known, society notes, a gay gossip column and tempting recipes.

—"Women—Wise and Otherwise."

## JOAN KLEIN

—take a gallop around New York's smartest shops. Peer into their fascinating windows with Joan as she gives you the chatter "low-down" on the newest lipstick or hair-waving wrinkles.

—"Shop Talk."

## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

takes pride in presenting its capable family and hopes you in turn will introduce these writers to your friends.

# The Bulletin's Day Book

Well, Dorothy Thompson has been asked out of Germany because she couldn't say "Heil."

This begins a new Nazi purge—a liquidation less spectacular, perhaps, than that June 30 blood bath which really was more in the nature of an animated "Advice to the Lovelorn" column than a move of any political significance, but certainly in many ways far more interesting as a commentary on the dominating force now at work within Germany.

While Arthur Garfield Hays and his brethren go around paraphrasing Voltaire, proclaiming that "we detect your views but we will defend to the death your right to express them," the objects of their tolerance have put into effect a more succinct rule of thumb. It runs something like this:

"Salasom—or scram."

Dorothy Thompson, who has acquired full status as an individual despite the fact that in private life she is Mrs. Sinclair Lewis, made the mistake of poking fun at Hitler in an article back in 1931, well before Nazism's accession to power.

On that occasion she referred to Hitler as a "little man" whose countenance is a caricature of a drummer-boy risen too high."

This reference must have rankled and fermented in Adolf's bosom for these past three years, to the point where he simply had to do something about it.

"We can picture him standing on a little stage shaving his head for which for him constitutes a full-length glass, anxiously searching his reflection and gazing into his eyes with a wistful "say-it-ain't-so" expression.

"So I'm a little man, am I?" he mutters. He raises his right hand high in the air, so high that he can almost reach the arch of the chaise longue in his boudoir. "I'll show her!"

"Call in my shoe-maker!" He turns to his personal maid. "Have him build me twenty pairs of new shoes, with the Frenchiest heels on the market! Nobody can call ME a little man and get away with it! Let's see. What else can I do to get even? Well, I'll speak to Goebbels. He has a better head for such things."

"A pleasant young man in civilian clothes," says Miss Thompson, handed her the official document which informed her she was persona non grata in the Reich.

There is a certain element of mystery in this statement. Where is he? Is he able to find a full suit of civilian clothes in Nazi Germany? Here is something which deserves more thorough investigation. No recent photo emanating from Hitlerland has given any evidence whatsoever that such a thing exists there.

Perhaps the "pleasant young man" was being allowed to wear civilian clothes as a reward for his signal service to the state—something like the situation in the case of the Russian agent, in which case was initiated it was a real distinction to be a private.

Another interesting phase of the incident is the reaction of Miss Thompson's colleagues of the foreign press. Frederick T. Birchall, in the New York Times, describes it as follows:

"Nearly the entire corps of American and British correspondents went to the railway station to see the arrival of a visitor, good luck. They gave her a great bunch of American bay roses as a token of their affection and esteem."

who in 1931 referred to Hitler as "a little man" in itself constitutes the vilest sort of infamy against the German people.

Those newspaper men are much too insolent. They refuse to recognize the full meaning of the kindly warning which Miss Thompson's election betokens. They deliberately take the parish to their bosom and they even go to the railway station to wave goodbye to her.

We foresee a run on the Berlin American Beauty market. Here is an opportunity for some enterprising Berliner to start a new commercial enterprise, based on the forthcoming flood of reporters' departures.

He might call it the Service Bureau for the Accommodation of Farewell Parties to Non-Coordinated Members of the Foreign Press.

His field would be limitless. We can even suggest a tentative advertising circular to him:

"When you say goodbye, do it properly. Practical gifts will be more appreciated than frivolities.

"Most important of all to the departing correspondent is a bullet-proof vest. These we carry in quantity, and of every conceivable make and design.

"Candy to eat on the train, lemons to suck on the boat, articles from the gifted pens of George Sylvester Viereck and Ivy Lee, complete repasts of the protocols of the Elders of Zion, handsomely bound editions of Dr. Stuermer—

We can get them all for you wholesale.

"And incidentally, never forget that all of us are here today, gone tomorrow. Let us make reservations for you on the next boat."

A. J. E.

## FIVE YEARS AGO

The Jewish Daily Bulletin

August 27, 1929  
JERUSALEM.—Fourth day of Arab-Jewish warfare, begun over the Walling of the Jewish grave danger; number of dead mounts to 150 as Jerusalem, Haifa, Tel Aviv, and the colonies in Judea and Galilee are again attacked.

WASHINGTON.—U. S. government has ordered American Jews to make representations to British government. Secretary Stimson declares that reports indicate very serious situation.

LONDON.—Marquis of Reading confers with Prime Minister MacDonald on Palestine situation; admirably announces another battalion sent from Malta.

One Year Ago  
August 27, 1933

LONDON.—Daily Express reports Magda Lupescu is to be accepted into Greek Orthodox Church, adopted by Rumanian prince, and married to King Carol of Rumania.

WARSAW.—Boycott group was present to World Zionist Congress at Prague against agreement for export by Jewish emigrants of 3,000,000 marks worth of German goods.

FRANCE.—The Macabbiade, international Jewish sports festival, opened with participation of Jewish teams from fourteen countries.

Nast authorities refuse permission for German team to make the trip.

JOHANNESBURG, S. A.—Premier Hertzog appeals to Jews of South Africa not to boycott German goods. Declares boycott would injure South Africa.



Maureen O'Sullivan in the film, "Hide-out."



Maureen O'Sullivan in the film, "Hide-out."

## Geneva Conference Under German Fire

"Justifies War Against Juda," Paper Barks, Upholding Streicher's Leadership"

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 28.—The recent world Jewish conference at Geneva has provided more fuel for anti-Semitic outbursts on the part of the Nazi press.

The Frankische Tageszeitung, of Nuremberg, in reporting developments at the conference, yesterday threatened an "eye for an eye, tooth for a tooth policy" against the Jews.

The conference, it declared, "was most justifying of our war against Judaism, proving the righteousness of the ardent anti-Semitism of Streicher (Julius Streicher, overlord of Franconia and publisher of the antisemitic Der Sturmer)."

Will Write of Maryland Jews  
(Special to the J.D.B.)

BALTIMORE, Aug. 28.—Containing biographical sketches of Maryland Jews of prominence from the Colonial period to the present day, "A Jewish Procession of Jewry" is in preparation under the direction of Abraham D. Gushakov, former editor of the Baltimore Jewish voice. It is hoped to issue the book simultaneously with the Tercentenary pageant to be held in the Baltimore Stadium early in October.

## 'The Dognapper'

Timelessness comes into its own as the Walt Disney studios start production on "The Dognapper," latest of the Mickey Mouse productions to be released through United Artists. The story reveals the hair-raising episode in which Minnie Mouse's fian, who is "dognapped" by Peg Leg Pete, the arch villain from across the railroad tracks.

## National Fund Concert

Mischa Levitsky, pianist; Tosca Selid, violinist, and Victor Cherkin, singer of folk songs, will participate in a musical festival to be held on November 4 in Carnegie Hall for the benefit of the Jewish National Fund. It was announced yesterday by Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Fund.

## Join 'Night of Stars'

Maude Adams and Ethel Barrymore have been invited to appear at the United Jewish Appeal "Night of Stars" at the Yankee Stadium, September 20, it was announced yesterday.

# Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

## The Week Repeats Itself

Last week was one of sheer delight to the gentlemen who guide the destinies of Broadway's cinema palaces. Business was exceedingly brisk, so much so, that one of the Street's favorite myths—"too many good pictures at one time hurt attendance generally"—was knocked into the often mentioned cock hat. The cool weather was responsible for this much needed upturn but the result is that this week practically repeats itself.

## Monogram Protests

W. May Johnston, president of Monogram Pictures, one of the larger of the independent production companies, protests with some vigor against the Hays organization which you should know is a sort of super-Lord over all movie picture activities. It seems that the Hays office has a monopoly on the dispensing of "purity sash," the marks of a "clean" picture. Mr. Johnston does not wish Mr. Hays to have anything to say about his (Johnston's) pictures; in fact he issued the following statement which should give you an idea of what is bothering some of the producers:

"The point at issue is not that we cannot get the seats, but that

we should not be compelled to use the facilities of the Hays organization, even at the moderate cost they have suggested. Inasmuch as every producer is asked to contribute to the upkeep of the Code Authority, one of its duties under the code should be the enforcement of the morals code as well.

"We do not consider the Hays organization the moral guardian of the motion picture industry," declared Johnston. "Nor do we intend to let any organization whose whole aim and interest has been at such wide variance with our own set itself up as a board of censorship for any part of the industry which has no voice in the government of the controlling body.

"The independent producers are heartily in favor of the decency campaign, but believe that the Code Authority and not the Hays office should be the final court of appeal.

"Pictures made by independents were not the ones which brought on the present national clean picture campaign, which on the contrary can be laid only to the lax enforcement of the Hays moral code. Independent producers have experienced little or no censorship difficulties."

Johnston also declared that it was his understanding that the Hays office, in its eleventh hour decision to give a purity seal to Larry Darmour's "Scarlet Letter," had advised Darmour that independent producers availing themselves of the Hays office censorship service must bear a share of the cost.

BERGSON SHAW TOLSTOY

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# Hardships for Correspondents Seen Following Thompson Ouster

(Continued from Page One)  
ods employed by the Nazis against the Jews and political opponents.

She wrote a series of six articles, "Hitler, the Menace," which ran in the Jewish Daily Bulletin and other newspapers.

In the articles, Miss Thompson accused the German government of denying "atrocities" but justifying "reprisals" and of using "blackmail" to "combat atrocity propaganda."

In the first article of the series, "The Brown Terror," after describing the punishment in store for anyone giving information to correspondents, Miss Thompson declared:

"Scores and perhaps hundreds of people have died in Germany as the result of the Brown Terror. 'Hundreds, and perhaps, thousands have suffered serious and extreme painful injuries, from the results of which they may never wholly recover.

"Heart Failures" frequent among thousands have been thrown into prison or into concentration camps for activities which are no crime at all under the constitution to which the present government is its oath."

In the first article Miss Thompson described her experience in obtaining information at hospitals regarding the victims of troop attacks. The customary procedure in German hospitals, of maintaining a complete record on all cases, and the policy of the German government to keep such records as to how he incurred his wounds,

had been ordered suspended, she revealed, and all cases were reported as "accidents."

"It is therefore clear," Miss Thompson wrote, "that patients received by hospitals with wounds inflicted by Storm Troopers are being listed as accident cases, and if they die, they are not murdered, but simply die of injuries received due to accident—or, of heart failure, as one notorious case, that of Dr. Neumann, is known to have been reported." Dr. Neumann died after a grueling torture which ended with pepper being rubbed into his wounds, but the official report said that his heart failed, as indeed, it did."

Analyzed Nazi Principles  
Miss Thompson also stated that she had seen the carefully documented records of 370 cases in the city of Berlin alone, in which methods of torture had been used. These cases were the work of foreign consulates and embassies and other reputable agencies, she declared. She also described several other cases which she had personally investigated in Berlin and the German provinces.

In the remaining articles of the series, Miss Thompson described in detail the measures against sections of the population and analyzed the Nazi revolutionary technique and the principals upon which the Nazi Socialist movement was founded.



DOROTHY THOMPSON

## Hitler Initiates Saar Campaign

(Continued from Page One)  
a nationwide hooktip to every part of Germany. As is customary, the Propaganda Ministry made arrangements to insure that the speech would reach the widest possible audience. Loud speakers were installed in all cities, towns and villages and the owners of radios were told to permit their less fortunate neighbors to listen to the "keynote" speech in the Saar election campaign.

Hundreds of special trains, thousands of automobiles and hundreds of bicycles poured multitudes of Germans into the Rhine valley region around Coblenz, which was once occupied by American troops. At the same time over 100,000 died in a spectacular demonstration came running in, bringing messages of solidarity with the Saar valley inhabitants from every city in Germany.

Wants Saar Badly  
The Saar valley, rich industrial region taken away from Germany by the Treaty of Versailles, will vote on January 13, 1935, whether to return to Germany, be annexed to France or to continue under the rule of the League of Nations commission, now exercising ruling powers in the Saar.

Since the Nazis came into power every effort has been exerted to swing the Saar inhabitants into line and the Nazi government announced that they would never relinquish the Saar. Vice-Chancellor Franz von Papen, now German Minister to Austria, has been Nazi Commissioner for the Saar.

Jews Will Be "Protected"  
Up to the time of the June 30 "purge" a German victory in the Saar was held to be inevitable, but since then sentiment has changed appreciably and the Nazis have redoubled their efforts to make sure of victory.

The Saar is overwhelmingly Catholic and has a strong Socialist and radical movement. In addition there are close to 10,000 Jews in the Saar Valley. The Hitler government has even made an attempt to reach the Jews. Late last year von Papen declared in a speech that Saar Jews would be protected in case Germany won out in the plebiscite.

Recently the League Saar commission asked the League for permission to recruit 200 additional people from outside the Saar, declaring that the regular Saar police were almost completely under the influence of the Nazi secret police. The commission expressed the fear that without additional police the plebiscite could not be held freely.

## Reich Puts Teeth Into 'Aryan' Laws

Only Persons of 'Pure' Blood to Be Eligible for Promotion in Jobs

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, Aug. 26.—The Ministry of the Interior took steps yesterday to put more teeth into the "Aryan clause" with its issuance of an order that federal, state, city and public organization employees and teachers will not be eligible for promotion if they are not "pure Aryans" or are not married to "pure Aryans."

Under the "Aryan clause" any one with Jewish blood within four generations of ancestors is "non-Aryan."

## Former Krupp Official Visits U. S., Lauds Nazis

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
MILWAUKEE, Aug. 26.—Ludwig Kramer, once a director in the Krupp armament works at Essen, now retired, approves of Hitler and thinks he will solve all Germany's troubles.

In an interview during a visit to his son here, Kramer said: "The Jewish question in Germany is grossly exaggerated in this country. It is seldom talked about in Germany and most of the old, established families of Jewish origin hold the same positions as they did before."

He reiterated the usual Nazi explanation that the trouble was started by immigrant Jews, mostly from Godes Galleia.

## Founds Downtown Chapel

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
CLEVELAND, Aug. 26.—The Community Temple is inaugurating a downtown chapel where daily services will be held in the heart of the city for business men and women.

Fabbi Abraham Novak will conduct the daily services.

## Arrives for Campaign

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
PITTSBURGH, Aug. 26.—Samuel Leibowitz, campaign director of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS), arrived here for a special campaign for funds in behalf of the German-Jewish refugees.

## Quit Molesting Reich Visitors, Nazi Tells Men

Fears Loss of Tourist Trade; Even Foreign Jews Welcome

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, Aug. 26.—Foreigners must no longer be molested, even if they look like Jews, the police president (police chief) ordered today. The edict was issued because of recent incidents in which foreigners were insulted by Nazi storm troopers who mistook them for Jews, it was said.

At the same time Berlin school authorities were given special instructions to tell parents that students showed proper respect for foreigners.

Last week, Professor Albert Lapowsky of the University of Chicago was struck in the face by a Berlin Nazi storm trooper who stepped out of the ranks and assaulted him when he failed to raise his arm in the Hitler salute during a parade.

The Nazi government has made every effort to attract foreigners, tourists and students to Germany, declaring that foreign Jews are welcome in both capacities. It was made clear, however, that this welcome does not apply to German Jews.

The Hitler regime also has been entangled in a number of diplomatic incidents involving assaults by Nazi radicals on foreigners, particularly those who appeared to be Jews.

## Prof. Baron Will Lecture At Columbia This Fall

"Jewish Civilization in Spain" will be the subject of one of a series of interpretive lectures on cultural surveys of the leading countries of Europe to be introduced at Columbia University next semester. It will be discussed by Salo Baron, professor of Jewish history, literature and institutions of the Miller Foundation.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

## Nazi Imports Here Drop 33% In Half Year

## Tenenbaum Says Boycott Is Strangling Reich Economic Life

The anti-Nazi boycott is strangling German economic life, Dr. Joseph Tenenbaum, chairman of the Boycott Committee of the American Jewish Congress, declared.

Nazi Germany's trade with the United States has fallen thirty-three per cent in the six months between January 1, 1934 and June 30, 1934, according to statistics compiled by the Boycott Committee.

While Germany's exports to the United States during the first six months of 1933, totaled 138, 786, 787 Reichsmarks, this figure has now dropped to 46, 979, 968.

Bearing in mind further that the practice of the Nazi government is to permit American importers to pay, on the purchase of articles otherwise hit by the boycott, in blocked Reichsmarks up to fifty per cent of the invoice value, it is obvious that the acquisition of American currency through German exports to the United States amounted during the same six month period only to about one per cent of the value of the blocked imports, Dr. Tenenbaum points out.

While this drop may be attributed in part to the devaluation of the Reichsmark, according to Dr. Tenenbaum, the boycott against the products and services of Nazi Germany is unquestionably responsible in part for this turn. Along with this announcement, Dr. Tenenbaum addressed an appeal to the public not to desert in its determination to isolate Nazi Germany economically. He urged that the High Holy day season be permitted to mark the beginning of a period of intensification of the boycott.

## 'Times' Challenges Claim of Naumann

Disputes Nationalist's Taking  
Upon Himself Duty of  
Guiding Reich Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
LONDON, Aug. 26.—The claim of Dr. Max Naumann and his Association of National German Jews for the Jews in Germany can be challenged, the Times reports from Berlin in connection with the statement issued by Naumann's organization disavowing, on behalf of German Jews, any connection with the world Jewish conference at Geneva.

German Jews, however, the Times commented, under present circumstances deprecate foreign activity of any kind calculated to aggravate their plight.

Naumann is the leader of a small faction of German Jews who have endorsed the Nazi political program with the exception of the "Aryan" clause as it affects "national-minded" Jewish natives of Germany.

## 10 Million Voted 'No' In Hitler Plebiscite, Says Dr. Rosenfeld

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 24.—Ten million German votes against Adolf Hitler in last Sunday's plebiscite, is the belief of Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Prussian Minister of Justice.

Dr. Rosenfeld, on his arrival here, expressed his doubt as to the correctness of the figures on the election results released by the government. He severely criticized the Nazi treatment of the Jews.

With Anserius Byvan, British Labor M.P., Dr. Rosenfeld addressed a mass meeting here tonight under the auspices of the League Against War and Fascism.

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