



# GENERAL NEWS RECAP

## NOW

### EDITORIAL NOTES

By

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

#### Preaching Christ in Germany

Dr. Stuermer, the organ of Julius Streicher, friend of Hitler and governor of Franconia, has been suppressed for two weeks because of an article entitled "The Boycott of German Goods by Jews in the United States," which contained the statement that President Franklin D. Roosevelt had eleven Jews in his Cabinet. "Roosevelt is not a Jew, but everything around him is Jewish," added the author of that article in the Stuermer, stating, however, that "eleven ministries in the United States Government are filled by Jews, including the War, Navy and Aviation Ministries."

And the Stuermer storms on:

"New York is the chief center of Jewish propaganda. So it was during the World War, and so it is today. The leader of the great Jewish boycott movement against German goods in the United States is a Jew, Samuel Untermyer."

"A small minority of 100,000 German Americans, who have sworn themselves into an economic organization, are holding out against all these miserable Jews."

"May these lines be a warning to those German patriots who still buy goods in Jewish shops or Jewish department stores in the Third Reich. He who buys from a Jew is not merely hurting his country but is a traitor to his country."

The Stuermer was also suppressed for two weeks by Chancellor Hitler because of an article in that weekly journal which attacked President Masaryk of Czechoslovakia. President Masaryk was described as half Jewish and was denounced for that reason. The journal was contacted on the ground that it contained an offensive attack on the head of a foreign government.

Stuermer, the publisher of the Stuermer, Hitler, Goebbels, Rosenberg and company, suffering from the most malignant form of Judophobia, blamed the Jews for all the ills that had befallen the German people.

When they seized power in Germany by means of the most perfidious and the most savage persecutions of the Jews. To this day the Stuermer is still inciting the German masses against the Jews by harping on

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## To Run Again, Lehman Says, To Aid State Military in Control of Constantine; Witness Gives Slaughter Details

### Governor's Candidacy a Personal Sacrifice to Complete Program

(Special to the J.B.B.)  
ALBANY, Aug. 7.—New York's first Jewish Governor, Herbert H. Lehman, announced today, in spite of his "very strong personal desire to return to private life," that he is a candidate for re-election.

In a formal statement which came on the heels of Minority Leader Assemblyman Irwin Steingut's opinion that the Republicans could not beat Lehman this year, the Governor set aside speculation about his candidacy. He declared:

"I have received many inquiries with regard to my candidacy for the Governorship this fall. 'It has not been made any announcement before because of my very strong personal desire to return to private life.' For six years as Lieutenant Governor I have given the best that is in me to the service, of the people of the state."

"Has been Compensated?"  
"The satisfaction and enjoyment that has come to me through the discharge of my responsibilities and the knowledge of constructive work accomplished have compensated me for the unceasing demands of the Governorship during these trying times."

"My long service has however imposed several sacrifices which I have been hesitant to continue. I had hoped that conditions would grow so improved and that the economic situation would have so nearly returned to normal that I could with a perfectly clear conscience return to private life."

"However, because of the many economic and social problems of

(Continued on Page Eight)

### Girls Mutilated, Many Burned, Report Shows

#### List of Dead and Injured Runs Into Hundreds, Correspondent Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
CONSTANTINE, Algeria, Aug. 7.—A scene of utter desolation and horror, of Jewish girls with their breasts cut off, of little children with numerous knife wounds and of whole families locked in their homes and burned to death, was described by a Jewish Telegraphic Agency correspondent, who succeeded in reaching this city today.

"It will take days before the world will obtain a true picture of all the atrocities committed by the Arabs during the pogrom on the Jewish quarter," the correspondent wired.

"The only comparison I can think of is the Palestine riots of 1929. I found Jewish girls with their breasts cut off, greybearded Jews stabbed to death, little Jewish children dead of numerous knife wounds and whole families locked in their homes and burned to death by the rioters."

"Just as in Palestine in 1929, the lists of the dead and injured run into the hundreds with no official estimates available. The hospitals are filled with Jewish victims and the doors of the hospitals are besieged with half-crazed wives and mothers seeking to ascertain whether their loved ones are among the dead or injured, or whether they succeeded in escaping the pogrom band."

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### Will Punish Guilty, Carde Tells J. T. A.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
PARIS, Aug. 7.—Just before taking off for Constantine, Governor General Jules Carde of Algeria informed the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that the severest measures will be taken "against the criminals guilty of the Constantine outbreaks."

"If the outbreak was not quashed instantly, it was because the old ghetto in which the Jews live is a labyrinth of winding streets, which the Arabs are much better acquainted with than the soldiers coming in from Algeria," Governor General Carde declared.

## Race Bias Hit By Baptists at Berlin Parley

### World Congress Goes on Record Against Anti-Semitism

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, Aug. 7.—The Fifth Baptist World Congress, now in session here, today went on record as unequivocally condemning anti-Semitism. This attitude was taken after the Congress had spent the entire day in listening to addresses on racism.

The Congress deplored the long record of ill usage of the Jews and declared that "Jewish persecutions violate the spirit of the teachings of Jesus."

The members of the Baptist World Alliance were urged to fight racial antagonism or oppressions. Caste was condemned by the Congress as "one of the most insidious civilized sins."

## Austria Agreeable To Papen as Envoy

### Announcement Ends Long Period of Uncertainty on Hitler Move

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
VIENNA, Aug. 7.—Franz von Papen, non-Nazi member of the cabinet of Adolf Hitler, was accepted today by the Austrian government as special German Minister to this country, ending a long period of uncertainty during which it was believed his appointment might be rejected.

Acceptation of the former Vice Chancellor indicates Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg and his cabinet decided to assume that Hitler's ostensible gesture of friendship in naming von Papen was made in good faith.

## Seize 80 Arab Suspects; Fear New Outbreak

### Death Total Reaches 100 —Nomads Evade Cordons, Flood Cities

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
CONSTANTINE, Algeria, Aug. 7.—Eighty Arabs suspected of implication in the bloody pogroms in the Jewish district were arrested today by the French military. The pogroms raged for two days. Military forces now in control of the city, which is under a state of siege, are on the alert, fearing an immediate renewal of the riots. Authorities are taking the most elaborate precautions against further outbreaks.

More than 100 are dead as a result of the bloody pogroms and riots which swept the Jewish quarter of this city. While detailed lists of the pogrom casualties are unobtainable, authorities believe that most of the dead are Jews.

The riots were renewed last night by Arab pogrom bands, who once more invaded the Jewish district. Four more Jews were added to the death list by the outbreak last night.

At the same time anti-Jewish riots began in the neighboring towns of Hamma, Bizot and Ainbeida. Many Jews are reported to have been killed in the outbreak. "The danger of further acts is not over because armed Arab nomads continue to flood the city. Armed cars and troops are patrolling the outskirts of the city, but the Arabs manage to evade the cordon. An eight o'clock curfew is in effect."

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## Silver Shirts Got Arms From Base

### Officer's Testimony of Nazi Activities in U. S. Stuns Hearing on Coast

(Special to the J.B.B.)  
LOS ANGELES, Aug. 7.—Colonel E. G. Clegg, Chief of the United States Marine Intelligence Corps, startled listeners at the open hearing this morning of the Congressional committee investigating Nazi activities in near vicinity, with an account of how the Silver Shirts procured arms from the San Diego naval base.

Clegg's report also told of violence attempted against members of the Marine Intelligence Division. He related stories of Silver Shirt military maneuvers near El Paso.

Others testifying today included Herman Freese of San Diego and Herman Schwinn, a member of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

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## 'Friends' Stage Memorial Rites For Hindenburg at Garden Bowl

More than 16,000 persons paid tribute last night to the memory of the late Paul von Hindenburg, president of Germany, at Madison Square Garden Bowl in Queens in services sponsored by the pro-Nazi Friends of New Germany.

Eight hundred storm troopers, under the command of Joseph Shuster, popularly known as "the singing waiter," patrolled the arena. Five hundred regular police were also on hand, led by Captain Charles Dorschell, together with 100 special patrolmen employed by the Bowl management, in anticipation of disorders, but everything was quite peaceful.

The swastika of Adolf Hitler's Third Reich was in evidence. It was part of the flag which was draped over the edges of a mammoth picture of the former Reich

Marshal, painted in ink on a huge black curtain behind the dais. A silver-colored hakenkreuz was a placed before a huge bier in the center of the platform.

Standing guard before a coffin were two storm troopers and two Stahlhelm men at stiff attention.

Flares Lighted Dais  
The dais was lit up by gasolin flares, the smoke from which, swirling in the wind, cast weird shadows on the picture of von Hindenburg. An airplane with a searchlight on its fuselage whirled overhead.

The gathering was considerable of a disappointment to the Friends, who had anticipated that as many as 40,000 would assemble. Vendors of pins, flags and the Deutsche Zeitung, Yorkville Nazi newspaper, reported very poor

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# Adjusting Our Lives

By DR. HERMAN FRANK

## Psychiatric Service and Social Welfare

The growing complexity of modern industrial society has led the scientific efforts to formulate a consistent theory of maladjustment. The serious effects of these most unfortunate results of industrialism and urbanization are borne out by disturbing statistics of nervous disease and insanity. Therefore, the strengthening and enlarging of all types of psychiatric service is one of our foremost needs.

The impact of the disturbing forces of our new civilization must affect the Jewish people even more than their neighbors, because of the peculiar Jewish makeup growing out of centuries of persecution, maladjustment and urban life. The predisposition to nervous disturbances has increased during the long depression as a consequence of the intensity of economic and social problems, and of the letdown in the morale in the wake of unsettlement and business trouble.

The increasing burden of support of Jewish insane has now and then been used as an argument for suppression of Jewish immigration. As a matter of fact, the Jews of America have not built their own insane asylums. Indeed, the problem of social control of the mentally deficient is too vast to be dealt with, in all its aspects, solely by a small minority group.

Few people in America are familiar with the appalling fact that nearly five per cent of all American babies at birth have the prospect of becoming so mentally diseased in adult life as to require admission to some institution. On the average, approximately one person out of twenty-two becomes a patient for mental disease during the life of a generation. They rise gradually with the age from 13 to about 60 years, and thereafter increase rapidly three to four-fold.

The rates for foreign-born men and women are considerably higher than those for native Americans under 60 years of age. All the same, no reflection is cast upon the foreign-born by these statistics. As all competent and objective students of the problem explain, these higher adjustments incident to a life in a new and unfamiliar environment, in which the struggle for existence for the newcomer is sometimes made unbearably hard.

In a few words, mental maladjustment is a consequence of the way of life, in a large number of deplorable cases, rather than an outcome of racial inferiority.

**New Field of Social Service**  
Feeble-mindedness is seldom an individual misfortune. It affects group life and the community at large in a vastly greater measure than physical disease. Take the case of the straightening out of the snarl caused in family life, so frequently, by a feeble-minded person. This unfortunate human being has virtually been forgotten until he or she got into trouble. With enlightened people, facts of this kind have gone a long way to drive the argument home as to the importance of building up community supervision over the mentally ill.

Up until the last few years this consideration has been the least developed aspect of mental deficiency work.

Here, as in many other fields of the new philanthropy and social work, the door is wide open to cooperation and coordination between private charity work and state welfare activities. A corps of state field agents, experts in the mental deficiency and hygiene problems, and closely in touch with state asylums, public schools and courts, should be able to render valuable assistance to the social worker and the community in adjusting this or that case in which mental disease or serious disorder is involved.

**Vocational Adjustment**  
A Vocational Adjustment Bureau was established in New York as a privately supported, non-sectarian welfare agency in 1919.

central body of all private welfare agencies, in cooperation with the Vocational Adjustment Bureau, has recently appointed a committee for the organization and establishment of a Vocational Adjustment Bureau for boys.

**Need for Trained Workers**  
Now, all these considerations about the growing place of Mental Hygiene in our community life point unmistakably to an increased demand for trained workers in this special field.

The group of occupations which consist in specialized and individualized study of people—particularly psychology, clinical and vocational; psychiatry; and psychiatric social case work—evidences, accordingly, a trend toward increased future demand.

Closely related to this trend is also the tendency to find more opportunities for work in various guidance fields, such as child guidance, vocational guidance and industrial personnel work.

Recent progress of medical and social sciences has yielded a better knowledge of human conduct, a new understanding of personal adjustment problems. It is a duty of community-conscious American Jewry to employ the gains made by the sciences of human nature for the benefit of the needy and suffering in our midst.

Dr. Frank's articles appear in this space every Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

## To Hold Services in Unfinished Temple

Kings Highway Congregation Building Synagogue for 1,500

Members of the Congregation Shaari Tefilah of Kings Highway will observe the Holy Days in the congregation's partly completed \$100,000 three-story building at Quentin road and West First street, Brooklyn, according to Samuel Breda, president. He said preparations were being made to hold services on the first floor.

When completed the synagogue will have a seating capacity of 1,500. Provisions also are being made for a modern Talmud Torah for primary and high school classes and a community center.

Officers of the congregation are: Samuel Breda, president; Harry Fox, vice president; building committee, Rubin Fishman, chairman; Morris Pessin, vice chairman; Harry Fogel, treasurer; Peter Edrich, financial secretary, and Abraham Horowitz, recording secretary.

Other committee members include: Henry Altman, Sam Novick, Abraham Lowitz, David Maurer, Charles Malenbaum, Max Feigenbaum, Abraham Beiserman, Benjamin Gerstman, Sam Lichnoff, Abraham Kirsch, Saul Schwartz, Nathan Appelfeld, David Klein and Lester Rotman. Ladies auxiliary: Mrs. Fox, president; Mrs. Berkowitz, vice president, and Mrs. Bloch, treasurer.

## Coralnik and Battle Attack Nazis on Air

Day Editor Speaks Tonight Over WLTH Under Anti-Nazi League Auspices

In an attempt to strengthen the boycott of German goods in this country, the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League announced yesterday it was sponsoring radio programs this week featuring George Gordon Battle, attorney, and Dr. Abraham Coralnik, associate editor of the Day.

Dr. Coralnik recently returned from Mexico and Central America, where he studied conditions of the Jews, Nazi propaganda activities and the possibility of German Jewish refugees settling in Mexico and Guatemala. He is responsible for the offer of the Guatemalan government to settle several thousand refugee Jews on government land. He will speak over Station WLTH this evening at 10:30 p. m.

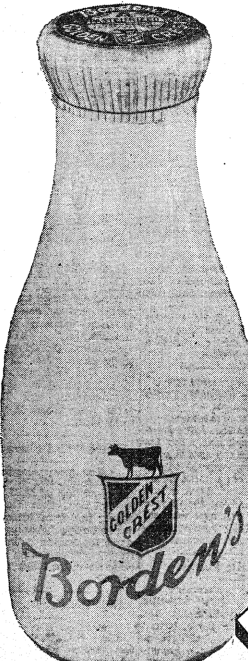
Mr. Battle has long been interested in the fight against Hitlerism. He has been a director of the League since its inception. He will speak Friday evening at 8:45 p. m. over Station WEVD.

## Siegel Heads Drive

(Special to the J.D.B.)

LEWISTON, Pa., Aug. 7.—H. L. Siegel, president of the local synagogue, has accepted the chairmanship of this city's drive for the United Jewish Appeal.

# We are doing our best



## to meet the demand for GOLDEN CREST

The extra cream that is the secret of Golden Crest's popularity calls for special standards and special safeguards. That is why it has been an almost impossible task to keep pace with the ever-increasing demand for Golden Crest... Borden's richer, better-tasting Grade A.

No farm can be called a "Golden Crest farm" until it measures up to Borden's Golden Crest standards of cleanliness. The Golden Crest herds must contain many more special "cream-producing" cows (Jerseys and Guernseys) than ordinary Grade A herds.

To select these farms and supervise the addition of these special cows called for many months of work before we introduced Golden Crest. By increasing Borden's staff of trained veterinarians we have been able to continue this work in the dairy country so that there is now enough Golden Crest Milk being produced to meet the steadily increasing demand.

Discover Golden Crest for yourself—just phone the nearest Borden branch. And remember—this is richer, and this better-tasting milk costs no more than regular Grade A.

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Delivered everywhere within 50 miles of New York

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## Goethe and the Jews

The following is the third of a series of illuminating articles revealing Goethe's lively interest in Jewish and Christian subjects. The author, who is a distinguished teacher, scholar and lecturer, has won high praise for his book, "The City of New York," and his search on Goethe from Professor Carl F. Schreiber, head of the German Department at Yale University, and head of the Goethe Symposium, to which Professor Waldman's contribution was adjudged outstanding.

### III.

#### By DR. MARK WALDMAN

The Bible largely shaped his life and accompanied him through life wittingly and unwittingly till his very last breath. He never failed to acknowledge the profound debt he owed to the Book. In his own words, "The Bible is that because it is so rich in content it gives on occasion more than

DR. M. WALDMAN any other book to reflection over human affairs and to action for someone, be it a basis for terrorism, be it a basis for humanism. It was taken on faith that the Book of Books had been written in a single spirit, that it was inspired by the divine spirit and dictated, so to speak.

Nevertheless, the various contradictory parts had been partly criticized, partly defended by both before and after him. Long ago Englishmen, Frenchmen and Germans had attacked the Bible with more or less vehemence, ingenuity, insolence and wit. On the other hand, it was defended by serious-minded people of all nations.

"As far as I am concerned," he continues, "I lived and esteemed it: for almost to it alone I owed my moral education, and the events, the teachings, the symbols, the similes, everything had made on me a profound impression and had become effective in one way or another. I, therefore, disliked the unjustified railing and distorted attacks; however, a point was reached at that time when as chief defense of many passages of the Bible the argument was advanced that God had adapted Himself to the manner of thinking and comprehension of the human beings, and the inspired men, who were unable to disavow their character, their individuality. Amos as a cowherdman, of course, does not use the lofty language of a prophet. But who is supposed to have been a prince?"

It is interesting to note that the ancient Rabbinists make a similar observation in Isaiah and Ezekiel. The former, they say, describes his vision of the throne of God and the angels like a city dweller, the latter, they are more refined, whereas the latter, like a villager, is crude and unorthodox.

**Biblical Influence on Goethe Strong**  
As a result of the controversies higher than the controversy of style, he calls it "historical-critical views," to which the ever-increasing knowledge of languages largely contributed. He was not alone. Michaelis who threw the power of his talents and his knowledge on his domain.

In consequence thereof the Bible was more intelligible and more comprehensible; many objections were removed, many objections things eliminated, and every critical and scientific statement. Alongside of this there also developed a sort of exegesis. Some made the obscurest, most mysterious writings the object of their reflection

and interpretation and though they did not clarify them they did, however, by their explanation affirm them.

Again, and again Goethe reverts to the Bible which has exerted an incalculable influence on the world. That great veneration which many races and peoples have bestowed upon the Bible is due to its inner worth. It is not merely a national book, but a book of the world. It sets up the destinies of a nation as a symbol for all others, because it connects its history with the origin of the world and leads it through a gamut of terrestrial and spiritual developments, through a scale of independence and accidental events into the remotest regions of the uttermost eternities."

#### Spinoza Exercised Goethe

If Goethe never tired of acknowledging his profound indebtedness to the book, obviously he continued to iterate till the end of his days his deep gratitude to the "God-intoxicated Jew" Spinoza.

It seems that many of the beautiful words with a certain *Weltanschauung*. It ordinarily lies dormant in them till it is awakened by some extraneous cause and it receives its impetus from without, the man of ordinary intelligence will, on the whole, adopt a *Weltanschauung* foreign to his own nature, to his environment, association, or both. Not so, however, a person of superior intellect. His *Weltanschauung* will crop up at all events and under all circumstances.

Before Goethe knew anything of Spinoza's system of philosophy he was already conversant with a philosophy of life entertained and expressed by the latter. When a mere youth he was already dominated by passages from his diary—had already discarded his faith in a personal God—the momentous words, so thoroughly Spinozistic: "The nature of things is of itself, nature is difficult and dangerous, for we recognize God only through nature. All that exists belongs to the nature of God, since God is the sole existence." This idea is expressed in Spinoza's *Idea*, Part 1, Prop. 29, "In nature there is no determinatio. All things are determined from the necessity of the divine nature to exist and act in a certain manner."

Spinoza's influence on Goethe had only grown down his years. From a booklet and Bayle's encyclopedia, in both of which Spinoza had been caricatured and vilified, he learned in 1773, however, he tapped the Spinoza fount himself. Thereafter, he became infected with an unbounded enthusiasm for the man and his teaching. Spinoza became his master, teacher, and inspiration. His *Bible* became Goethe's breviary and compass. In his old age and despair he took refuge in it from which he drew counsel, solace, and peace of mind.

#### Admits Debt to Philosopher

When we meet his friend Jacob in 1774 they discussed vital matters which touched the innermost recesses of their very souls. Spinoza's influence on Goethe, says: "Fortunately I had already worked on myself, if not trained myself, from this angle and had absorbed much of the teaching of an extraordinary man, to be sure, incompletely and almost furtively; but I nevertheless felt some notable effects. The fact was that I had had a decided effect on me and which was to have such a great influence on my entire way of thinking was Spinoza."

AFTER I had exerted my influence in the world for a medium of training of my singular being I finally came upon the *Bible* of the Jews. In what way had I read of this work, what I may have read into it, I could not tell now; enough, I found here tranquillization of my passions; a large and

wide vista seemed to open up before me on the sensuous and moral world. What attracted me to him especially was his boundless unselfishness which flows forth from every sentence. That singular maxim: "Whoever loves God rightly, he must not demand that God love him in return," with all the premises upon which it is based, with all the corollaries which emanate, filled my entire thought. To be unselfish in everything, to be most unselfish in love and friendship was just spoken out of my heart. Moreover, it should be noted that the closest combinations only result from opposites. The tranquillity of Spinoza, balancing everything, contrasted with my aspirations, agitating everything; his mathematical method was the counterpoise to my poetic imagination and presentation, and just that regulated mode of treatment which was not considered adaptable to most matters, was just what my passionate admirer. Mind and heart, reason and disposition sought one another with inevitable elective affinity, and by it was brought about a union of the diverse beings."

#### Editorial Scores Falsity of Nazis to Ideals of Hindenburg

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MILWAUKEE, Aug. 8.—One of the most severe ardentists of Hitler so far published in this predominantly German city has just appeared in the Milwaukee Journal.

"Adolf Hitler, the Austrian adventurer, has just completed his evolution in Germany, or rather the death of Hindenburg has completed it for him," the editorial declares. "The Presidency is no more, the Weimar constitution is gone, the free choice of the people for anything they might desire is put in Nazi cold storage. The subjugation of the nation to one leader and one party is now absolute."

The Journal goes on to say that "we have yet to find, historically, any close of the democracy offered to a nation as Hitler expects Germany to swallow."

"Hitler pretends to venerate Hindenburg the leader and patriot but at the same time destroys all that Hindenburg, the Constitutional head, stood for."

"Hitler does it all there can be no possible alternative to his policies and then announces all power flows from the people and orders them to participate in a 'free election'."

"What can the true German do about it? Nothing."

(To Be Continued)

## Will Reconstruct Zion Arts School

### Keren Kayemeth and English Government Donate Funds for Reopening

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

JERUSALEM, July 26.—The reconstruction and reopening of the Bezalel School of Arts and Crafts, an institution which the late Professor Boris Schatz, was instrumental in producing a number of well-known contemporary artists, is to be speedily re-opened with it will be called the New Bezalel.

The Keren Kayemeth has handed the school the bill totaling \$25,000, which will be used to reconstruct 1,500 pounds to repair the structure.

Prominent local British and Jewish personalities are taking part in the new school board. The new director is a German Jewish immigrant, the artist and graphic worker, Joseph Ego, who arrived here a year ago.

## Appeals Court Confirms Bands' Death Sentence

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

JERUSALEM, July 25.—The Court of Appeals has affirmed the death sentences imposed on Abu Jilda and El Aram, notorious Palestinian brigands, who were convicted of the murder of a Palestinian constable last year.

The two men had led a gang of bandits which had terrorized the countryside until caught in a police trap near Nabulus.

## Community Representative Gets Seat in Karachi, India

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

KARACHI, India, July 7.—A Jewish representative of the community has been reserved on the local municipal corporation in accordance with the provisions of the new municipal act of the city of Karachi. This privilege was obtained through the efforts of Abraham Reuben and L. Solomon.

### Arabs Resist Polster

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

JERUSALEM, July 26.—The Arab Executive in Jerusalem has received a large number of letters from many cities and villages of Palestine in which the inhabitants state their refusal to participate in the General Arab Congress because of their objection to the electoral regulation.

## Hitler Conquest Absolute, Says Midwest Paper

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## Palestine Groups Meet To Discuss Position of Actions Center Parties

(Jewish Telegraph Agency)

JERUSALEM, July 26.—A joint meeting of members of the Jewish Agency for Palestine and the delegates of the center parties in the Jewish Committee of the Administrative committee of the World Zionist Organization, was held here today. Laborite and Revisionist delegates were excluded.

The purpose of the meeting was to discuss the internal position of the center groups in the Zionist movement and the Foreign Office. It also aimed to consider means of ending the bitter internal strife in the Zionist ranks.

## Reich Jews' Boat Lands Cargo at Palestine City

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

TEL AVIV, July 30.—The "Aurum" (future), a cargo boat owned by GEM, Aug. 1, will have 200 Jewish arrivals, arrived here today from Antwerp, carrying 720 tons of merchandise.

Rosenthal, the skipper, was formerly an officer of a German liner. The boat will visit Jaffa, Haifa, Port Said, the Eastern Mediterranean and Black Sea ports, after which it will return to Belgium.

## Flood Relief Plans Formed

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

TEL AVIV, July 24.—A committee consisting of M. F. Fried, Dr. Zelig-Zion, Zeev Rabinman and others has been formed here to conduct a speedy campaign to raise funds for Jewish victims of Poland floods. The campaign is under the auspices of the Polish Settlers Association.

## Give Zion Refugee Report

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

JERUSALEM, July 24.—Fifty-five per cent of the German Jews who arrived in Palestine during last year were capitalists (having 1,000 pounds or more), it was reported here today.

## BRALANS

takes pleasure in announcing that

PRINCE HUBERTUS LOEWENSTEIN



Fighter Against Hitlerism

Is coming to the United States in October for a two months lecture tour.

A leading figure in the Catholic Center Party, he was the founder and leader of the Vortrup Schwarz-Rot-Gold, one of the most important youth organizations of the Republican Reichsbanner in Germany.

Born in the Austrian Tyrol, he was brought up there, later studying law in Munich, Hamburg, Berlin and Geneva. His first political appearance was in the "Vossische Zeitung" and this he followed up with an enormous number of popularized articles published in the "Berliner Tageblatt" and other leading German newspapers. He is now contributor to one of the most important reviews in the world, the London "Nineteenth Century and After."

In the last year before the Hitlerite seized power in Germany, Prince Loewenstein addressed before 200 and 300 meetings in all parts of Germany, speaking against National Socialism, which he regards as the worst enemy of the German nation.

He has lived in London since March, 1934, where he is continuing his fight against National Socialism in the press, in periodical publications and in his books. He is the author of "Tragedy of a Nation: Germany 1918-1933." His new book, "After Hitler's Fall Germany's Coming Reich," will be published by Faber and Faber in September.

Prince Loewenstein has won recognition as one of the most important figures in the battle to restore democracy and tolerance in Germany. He will lecture on the following subjects:

- Catholicism and Judaism
- National Socialism as World Menace
- Nazi Germany Is Not Germany
- Situation in Austria
- The Overthrow of the German Republic
- Disarmament and Peace
- German Nobility Under the Nazis
- After Hitler What?

For bookings and further information write to

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## The Bulletin's Day Book

When it comes to writing a Day Book your sports commentator steps up to the plate with three strikes on him from the start. However, despite the fact that we're a rookie at this game we hope we come through as a pinch hitter with a smacker.

The first ball pitched was a low inside curve, the kind that we relish. "Writes on anything you please," we said, we closed our eyes and saw it.

But, even as we swung, we thought all one needs when it comes to writing a Day Book is to imagine you're the Sphinx, Voltaire, or Hitler and run around the bases until you're tagged out.

With this in mind, let us "close our eyes," in the words of A. J. B., and imagine we're on the ninth hole of the Merion Golf links watching the women's national championship matches.

Mrs. Leo G. Federman, ace of Jewish women golfers, is a bit late. She hasn't come out of the clubhouse. Suddenly the crowd starts cheering as Mrs. Federman, dressed in white, comes out and steps to the first tee and prepares for a hole-in-one.

The greens committee is agnost. This is the first time a woman golfer has appeared in shorts on the sacred Merion golf course and we have no precedent to go by. "Eyes on the war!" golf links and see what he would do in a case of this sort."

The greens committee does so and the result is in. The ball is pitched to the offices of Dr. Fuehrer. (Mind you, we've stilled our eyes closed and we're as close as H. W.—that is the Sphinx).

The scene is now the office of our pal Adlai. "He says to his charming secretary, Herr Goebbels, "Hello, mein dear friend Aryan Brumage. You will notice that we have no discrimination against Jews in sports. In fact, we have gone so far out of our way to be careful of the physical upbuilding and training of these Jewish men and women athletes that we have placed them in special training camps."

"We have placed high wire fences around these camps and it is a well-known fact that any Jewish lad or lassie who is able to clear the fence has been called to be placed on the German High Jumping and Pole Vaulting Squad of the Olympic team."

"The agent, who no doubt know, the diet of an athlete must be watched carefully. And we excel at this. There is nothing that a German physician cannot give of honor at the reunion of the Canadian Corps in Toronto, expressed himself as being neutral on the Zionist question."

"We are all one happy family, here. Come up and see me sometime. At this stage of the letter the cable from the Merion greens committee arrives."

"Herr in Himmel," says the President of the Chancery of Reichstag and the Supreme Council of Germany together as one. "This is outrageous. Take another letter."

However, folk, at this point of the story we could no longer keep a good record. We had with a bit of much experience at it as our friends H. W. and A. J. B. have. Once we lifted our lids, the spell was broken. We had with a bit of stranded in the sanctum sanctorum of Dr. Fuehrer.

"Ach du—Das ist der sports-writer," der Hitler. Shoot him, he shouted the Hitler cheering section.

Always nonchalant in a pinch, we remembered our old pro wrestler. We led with a bit of that won us the fight from the start. Knowing that we were out-numbered by countless odds, we

remembered what A. J. B. had written some time ago. We rubbed our magic crystal and at once Max Baer appeared in person.

"Maxie," we cried, "remember what you said about the Hitler situation being cleared up with a body punch and a left jab to the jaw. Get busy, this guy is the grand canary himself."

"Just a minute," said Maxie. "What's the situation? Is it a fight? Will there be a fat guarantee? Do you want this fight fixed? My manager isn't here. I have a fight scheduled for a year."

"Honest, Baer, he's the egg who stopped your picture from being shown in Germany on the grounds that you're a Jew, a 'non-Aryan' and a Negroid type."

"Oh, he did, did he? Well, I'll show him I'm no snob. Negroid type, eh? I'll go out with what ever I like."

It was here that Max Baer, the Livermore Larriuper, who had sunk the Italian Navy under Primo Carnera—set out to destroy the German race. Maxie, Maxie missed and our eyes were closed again.

Once more the scene is the Merion golf links. Mrs. Leo G. Federman is on the eighteenth hole and she is waiting for a shot. She is wearing shorts and the greens committee wrapped in cellophane, is caddying for the champion.

"At this point the umpire cried, "Ye'er out!"

M. W.

## Jewish Groups Unite To Aid Appeal Drive For Reich Refugees

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
MILWAUKEE, Aug. 7.—A united front of all Milwaukee Jewish organizations has been achieved for the coming campaign of the United Jewish Appeal for \$35,000 to relieve persecuted German Jews.

An advisory committee has been appointed by A. L. Saltzstein, Campaign Chairman, in which all Jewish interests are represented—orthodox, reform, conservative, Zionist, non-Zionist, congregational, communal and all other elements.

The drive is to be conducted from Aug. 27 to Sept. 6. Offices for the campaign were opened today in the Jewish Center.

## Alley Expresses Zionist Neutrality

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
MONTREAL, Aug. 7.—Field Marshal Viscount Allenby, guest of honor at the reunion of the Canadian Corps in Toronto, expressed himself as being neutral on the Zionist question.

Viscount Allenby was in charge of the British forces that conquered Palestine in 1917. He further added on being questioned, that the "Arabic Jewish turmoil is still as acute as ever. But I believe, the country is still as prosperous as ever."

## Rochester Holds Rites For Bialik Yesterday

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
ROCHESTER, N. Y., Aug. 7.—The Jewish community of Rochester will hold a Bialik memorial meeting this evening at the J.Y.M.A. auditorium.  
Speakers will include: Rabbi Jerome Berman, Rabbi Solomon Sadowsky and Mark Hannapolsky. Miss Clara Wildman will read poems of the poet. Cantors Aaron Saperstein and Louis Jassan will chant the services. Herman Sarachan, president of the council, will preside.

## Papers Rebuke Reich's Stand On Jewish Vets

### Did Our Duty as Germans, Say Periodicals on War Anniversary

(B.T.N. Special Correspondence)  
BERLIN, July 27.—The light of the victory afforded on the twentieth anniversary of the outbreak of the World War, Jewish papers here have devoted much space to the consideration of the position of the Jews of Germany.  
The Juedische Liberale Zeitung, published a special supplement devoted to the memory of the German Jews who fell fighting for the Fatherland.

"With sad hearts the survivors of the 120 Jewish units in Germany kindle the anniversary lights, whether it is a candle, or an oil lamp, or they kindle the light only symbolically for their own hearts," says the editorial.

"Hundreds of thousands of Jews, a fifth of the entire Jewish population of Germany, were taken to concentration camps. All were at the front, but they all did their duty at whatever place military exigency and the orders of the command required. They were exactly in the same way as did their Christian comrades at the same posts."

"Our status has changed. We are now 120 Jewish units in the nation (Volksgeossen), under the law, not even those who have been left in their positions because they fought at the front, for under the law only an 'Aryan' German can be a Volksgeosse."

Rooted in Soil  
"In spite of it all, the German Jew is rooted in German soil; most families are for more than a century; and there are not a few that are for many centuries. Ancestors have been in the soil for centuries. The man soil and fertilized it with his blood. Thousands of Jewish families are keeping this anniversary in memory of their kin who fell in the great war."

"We do not want the memory to be embittered in us; rather it should be a memory that gives us strength for our religious community fought and died in the conviction that their blood was given for their German Fatherland."

The Juedische Rundschau, organ of the German Zionist Federation, writes:

"We Jews did our duty to the Fatherland at that time in all the countries where we were as citizens called to the flag. An incalculable number of decorations and distinctions were available to prove our part. But as a people with a long memory, the horrors of that war are still very much alive in us. The nation who took part in the war suffered terribly, and it was unfitting to place special stress on our Jewish sufferings. And yet it is a fact that in the years following the war we bear a special burden, for we shared the fate and the losses of the beleaguered nation, and in addition, our enemies were still alive."

See Dangers of War  
"If we have often been dubbed pacifists, with the word intended to reproach, we can be sure that we do in fact perceive the maintenance of peace as a tremendous civilizing influence, and that we are still very much alive to the immeasurable suffering of human beings as a calamity. But 1914 is evidence that in time of need we do our duty just the same as our Christian countrymen."

"We Jews have no influence on the decisions of the nations. The idea that has been repeatedly put forward in recent years, that Jews incite to war, is utterly absurd. We believe that humanity longes for peace, and certainly we Jews are no exception. For as long as before us a great task of construction, look forward to a time of external and internal pacification."

## Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Elmer, Eddie and Andy  
Will Rogers, Jean Harlow and George Bancroft are each featured prominently in a new picture that has come to Broadway this week and it can be whispered safely that this trio of cinema comedies adds little to the general enjoyment of either nations or persons. Probably just the usual seasonal lull.

Mr. Rogers' appearance occurs at the Rocky in a thing called "Handy Andy," a Fox effort which is an adaptation of Lewis Beach's play, "Merry Andrew." It has to be said that Mr. Rogers, as Rogers, a well-to-do drug merchant with a wife (Peggy Wood) who has ambitions to shine both musically and socially. Andy is a homely, plain fellow who is not above using his knife on the peas if no one is looking. Of course, his wife's ideas about how to live are sharply opposed to his, but, like the typical hen-pecked American husband Andy makes a feeble attempt to conform with her standards.

This naturally leads to many and varied complications, including the fuss raised when his only daughter (Mina Carole) is about to marry her mother's choice rather than her own, who happens to be the son of one of Andy's cronies. There are other complications, including scenes in New Orleans at the Mardi Gras whether Andy has been taken by his wife, Eugene (George E. Stone) and to appear at a ball in a period costume. As you would expect, before the picture is finished Andy has been asphyxiated by his wife as sloppily as he wishes to "like Will Rogers, "Handy Andy" will seem mildly amusing.

The Girl From Missouri," from a story by Anne O'Hara (Theatre Boyer) and John Emerson (Kama) delivers the same talk. Elmer's wife comes to the rescue by rising and apologizing for her husband's conduct. "Handy Andy" is far from the best thing that Miss Harlow plays the role of Eddie, a lady who is more than just outspoken. In the picture, Elmer's mother (Mrs. Harlow) is hard and whose mother was a liquor seller, comes to New York

in which there will also be the usual conditions of a comedy and objective consideration of our most vital question—the Jewish question."

Dealing with the part played in the war by Jewish soldiers who were Zionists, the article says: "The attitude to the Fatherland was for that reason more firm, more genuine, more patriotic. It was fought as Jewish soldiers for Germany, and we felt bound to do our best for the honor of the Jewish nation, for we knew that the honor of us, being in so small a minority, was under the constant eye of our Christian comrades."

## Yiddish Theatre to Open Season With Molly Picon And Others in the Fall

The Yiddish theatrical season will opened early this Fall with many leading stars appearing in major productions.  
After an absence of three years, Molly Picon will return to the Second Avenue Theatre, where she will appear in a new musical comedy by Jacob Kallich.

The Yiddish theatre will star soon at the Brooklyn Hopkinson Theatre. At the Eastern Parkway Theatre Mischka and Lucy Gehrman will play their own troupe in "The New Musical Comedy."

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determined to make her way—and make it expensive. Her deal with the theatre bankers and other varieties of stuffed shirts give her an opportunity to revenge herself on all those who offend by their own behavior. Her first victim is a wealthy banker who, before he can marry her, commits suicide. As her next victim is a "country banker," T. P. Paige (Lionel Barrymore), but he finds Eddie's uncountness an unsurmountable barrier. However, his son (Frankfort Thorne) is not so sensitive and falls for Eddie with the proverbial thud. Pa Paige does not give in without a fight and he tries to frame our hero, but finds her more than a match. In the end he capitulates, and the film ends with the marriage of young Paige and the beautiful Eddie, who can now be a lady. All of which is rather amusingly and speedily played and acted by a good cast.

The third angle in this triangle of comedy is "Handy Andy," which Paramount presents at the theatre of that name, and in which the huge, robust George Bancroft is the star. He plays him as a dominating individual who would allow nothing to interfere with his desires. In "Elmer and Eddie" he is cast as a truck driver for a piano company who is not nearly as tough and hard as he pretends to be. In fact most of his courage comes from his wife (Frances Fuller).

The big moment occurs at the company dinner when Elmer, who has memorized a speech which he has copied from a book, still agonizes over it. Finally, his wife (Kama) delivers the same talk. Elmer's wife comes to the rescue by rising and apologizing for her husband's conduct. "Handy Andy" is far from the best thing that Miss Harlow plays the role of Eddie, a lady who is more than just outspoken. In the picture, Elmer's mother (Mrs. Harlow) is hard and whose mother was a liquor seller, comes to New York

## Roxy's Returns To Radio Scene

Will Lead Variety Show Program Over Columbia Network Starting Sept. 15

After several months of retirement from the theatrical and radio scene Roxy will return on September 15 as impresario of a variety show, the first broadcast over fifty Columbia network stations. In addition to new talent which Rothafel has been collecting in the interim, the program will feature some of his erstwhile proteges, former members of his Roxy gang.

His reappearance will mark a sharp contrast to the first Roxy broadcast from the Capitol Theatre, when, by a generous estimate, an audience of 6,000 was reached. During the intervening thirteen years, the radio audience has advanced so that the second debut is expected to serve more than 50,000,000 listeners.

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# SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

## When the Great Jean Borotra Almost Lost

Ernest Koslan, the Jewish lad from the Bronx who will represent New York City at the National Public Parks Tourney in Minneapolis next week, proved a difficult barrier to the great Jean Borotra, the French tennis ace, at the national indoor title matches.

Morris Weiner described last March, as Fred Hawthorne described some time ago, "It was the last match of the evening in the men's national indoor singles championship tennis tournament, yesterday, between Jean Borotra, ace of France, and young Ernest Koslan, a sophomore at N. Y. U., that provided the gallery with its thrills. Borotra, one of the leading players of the world, for the last decade and four times a winner of the national indoor title, dropped to Koslan, a player without a national ranking and without any notable victories of his credit.

The Basque eventually won, 8-6, 3-6, 6-3, and it was almost unbelievable he would lose, yet his play was so ragged and his errors so flagrant that he was going to win.

Most of the spectators at the match had already seen when these two players stepped on the boards. They took it for granted that the Davis Cup veteran would join Frank Shields, Gregor MacLellan, Lester Bowditch, Sidney B. Wood Jr., George Lott and the six other seeded players in the third round, without the semblance of a struggle.

Those who remained, with the exception of seeing the volatile Basque make short shrift of his opponent, were left with the impression that he was going to play a grade of tennis that no one suspected he was capable of even approaching.

## Koslan Revealed Tennis Promise That Day

The gallery at the Armory last March 13 saw this slender, black-haired New York youngster, confident almost to the point of cockiness, and instead of giving him a forehand and a stinging, effectively-placed service, cause the celebrated French idol such genuine disquiet that the tournament committee was shaking its collective head in alarm.

So dangerous indeed was the challenge that this young sophomore was to one of the world's greatest players that the committee had good cause to visualize the unhappy prospect of losing its biggest draw.

Not until the players had been on the court for an hour and a half and Borotra had been desperately hard put to get his recalcitrant strokes under control was the match turned back.

## Koslan One of Leading Jewish Net Stars in Country

Koslan in the near future will be the country's foremost Jewish tennis ace. We predict that this youngster will be ranked near the top in a few seasons, provided he keeps up the good tennis form he is displaying these days.

Despite the fact that he is only twenty-two he has been playing tennis for more than a kid camper at Balfour Lake some ten years ago. However, he has been playing tournament tennis for the last three years. Also he has been the youngest player for the past three years in the national indoor tennis tournament to reach the rounds of sixteen twice and thirty-two.

The names of Hecht, Morgenson and the Seligsons have been familiar to tennis followers during

is rapidly becoming known through the past few years. That of Koslan is rapidly becoming known throughout the country, even overshadowing the Jewish tennis players who reached their peak some time ago.

## Tennis a Serious Sport

Koslan realizes he cannot improve his game unless he gets out on the courts and practices. As a result two weeks have not passed during the last three years which have seen the young racket ace absent from the courts.

He realizes that only by intensive and serious practice can a player really succeed in national play. He plays whenever he can but makes it his business to practice religiously.

Koslan was first singles man at Creston Junior High the year his school won the city championship. The year after that saw Ernie a sophomore at Evander Child High, pitching on the baseball team and subbing on the tennis team. Most of the boys on the Evander cricket squad graduated the year when they won the scholastic title and Koslan realized more than ever that his chance would come the next year. He practiced all summer long and succeeded in making the first singles man at the Bronx school.

In February, 1932, he graduated from Evander and transferred to the Bronx. He was a member of the tennis title under his belt. As a result of his brilliant play in high school he was offered several scholarships to Duke University and to North Carolina. However, the death of his father necessitated his remaining in the city. He matriculated at N. Y. U. and immediately began his court-blazing career as a tennis ace.

## Coming Along in Grand Style

Since his thrilling match with Jean Borotra, he has participated in the Brooklyn Championship, the Metropolitan Championship, the White Haven Tourney and the Bronx Championships.

He followed Gregory Mangin, fifth ranking player of the country, in the Brooklyn Championship, and lost out either in the finals or the semi-finals of the other matches with the exception of the Bronx Championship. Koslan won the North Bronx title by defeating Lester Bowditch in the final and the chance to represent New York City in the National Public Parks title tourney at Minneapolis next week by defeating the champion brother, Bernard Freedman. In all these matches Ernie Koslan has shown the form, the speed and the stamina that has made him the stuff that champions are made of.

This past season Koslan has defeated Fred Flota of Penn. Gil Kelly of Rutgers and has won all his topnotchers in intercollegiate tennis play. Another outstanding feature in this Jewish lad's career is the fact that he has won his year in intercollegiate competition.

At the New York State intercollegiate tourney at West Point he was defeated in the semi-finals by Howley, one of the best players in this state.

## Getting the Breaks Lately

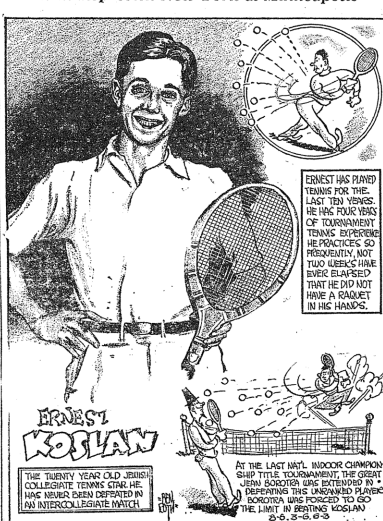
The firm Koslan works for, the Louis Adler Realty Company, has done a lot in helping him participate in tennis tournaments. They have been allowing him time off so he could play with N. Y. U. in its tennis matches and Ernie is grateful to them for this.

What is more, he has received one of the most generous scholarships offered by his fraternity, Tau Epsilon Phi. Charles Sigal, diminutive Violet quarterback, has been offered one of his scholarship. Thus, with more time and money at his command, Koslan expects to earn a real reputation for himself in the next year.

## An Active Maccabi Member

Like so many of the other great Jewish athletes throughout the country Ernie Koslan has signed

## Will Represent New York at Minneapolis



—speciary drawn for the J.D.B. by Ben Roth.

A young Jewish tennis ace from the Bronx is storming the citadels of athletic fame. Ernest Koslan, a junior at New York University will represent New York City in the National Public Parks Tourney at Minneapolis next week. Koslan is a Maccabi member and a likely choice as first singles man on the second Maccabi team that will participate at the International Maccabi games in Tel Aviv in 1935.

## New Reich Crisis Near, Says Visitor to Europe

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MILWAUKEE, Aug. 7.—Germany is reaching another serious economic crisis, the outcome of which is decidedly problematical," William G. Brummer, Milwaukee capitalist, declared here on his return from a European trip.

"The Hitler government in the next six months will be the most serious crisis it has yet encountered," Brummer said. "I am told thirty per cent of the German population depends directly or indirectly on industries whose chief articles of manufacture require importation."

## Judge Receives New Post

(Jewish Telegraph Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 7.—Judge Julius Migron de Proffias, Relying President of the District Court who sat in appellate capacity in the Stavsky case, will leave Palestine at the end of the year to take up his new appointment as Judge of the Mixed Court in Cairo, an institution established under the British Mandate. It was learned today.

## THE SPORTING CALENDAR

Tot Hamilton Post-Boxing Tomorrow Night

Joe Doherty of Irishtown has been signed to meet Pete De Seligson in the main event of tomorrow night. Eddie Whalen meets Eddie Malek in the semi-final. An excellent supporting card completes the bill.

## Brewery Auditoriums' Use Conferred on Public

Samuel Rubel, president of the Ebling Brewery Company, announced yesterday the endowment of three public auditoriums—two in Brooklyn and one in the Bronx for the free use of civic and charitable organizations.

The auditoriums, which are part of the three Ebling plants, will hold 1,500 people each. Any civic or charitable organization will be able to use an auditorium twice each year without incurring any expense.

## Rosenfeld and Bevin To Speak in Seattle

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SEATTLE, Aug. 7.—Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, former Minister of Justice of Prussia and a Reich exile, will discuss the plight of German Jewry tomorrow at a mass meeting under the auspices of the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism.

Aneurin Bevin, Labor member of the British Parliament, who has investigated Hitler terrorism in Germany, will also speak.

## Tel Aviv Co-Founder, Chelouche, Dead at 64

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

TEL AVIV, July 23.—Joseph Eliash Chelouche, one of the founders of Tel Aviv and prominent public figure, is dead here at the age of 64. He was active in promoting the Jewish cause.

His father was one of the founders of the Neveh Zedek quarter of Jaffa nearly a century ago.

## Cleveland Gives \$10,000 To United Jewish Drive

A check for \$10,000 from the Jews of Cleveland has been received at the New York headquarters of the United Jewish Appeal. The check is the first payment of contributions collected in Cleveland during the recent drive there for the relief of German Jewry and other causes.

The campaign was under the auspices of the Jewish Welfare Fund and was headed by Judge Maurice Bernson.

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# Hitler Extols Hindenburg in Funeral Rites

## Reichspresident Buried in Tannenburg War Memorial

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TANNENBURG, Germany, Aug. 7.—Guns boomed, muffled drums thrummed, choruses marched, and military bands played dirges as the body of Field Marshal Paul von Hindenburg, Germany's hero who secured to its final resting place in the Tannenburg war memorial, scene of Hindenburg's triumph over the Imperial Russian army.

Accompanied by Reichswehr detachments over a sixty-mile lane of blazing torches, the funeral cortege reached Tannenburg at dawn. Tens of thousands of Germans had gathered there to pay their last respects to the dead war hero. Special trains brought thousands of specially invited guests, including the entire diplomatic corps and several hundred newspapermen.

The funeral began promptly at the stroke of eleven and was over in an hour. After Chancellor Hitler finished his eulogy, the coffin, borne by the choruses and military officers of the Reichswehr, was carried into the Tannenburg memorial, where it will remain.

Reichspresident Hindenburg, the late Reichspresident, was the life of soldierly devotion to the German people and hailed him for "having opened the way to the representatives of the German resurgence to a reference to the Nazi movement."

"Twice in the life of a soldier honorable mention comes to him as a result of great military achievement after death," Chancellor Hitler said.

He then reviewed in detail the life of the Field Marshal, beginning with his service in the war against Austria in 1866 and continuing on to his World War service.

"When the German people four years later remembered von Hindenburg's name the clouds of war hung over Europe," said the Chancellor. "In the worst of those times Kaiser Wilhelm called upon von Hindenburg to take over the supreme command of the army. For three and three days later church bells rang in celebration of the victory of Tannenberg."

"Large areas of German land were saved from devastation, and from then on everybody in Germany had von Hindenburg's name on their lips," he said, "and the country and led the army from victory to victory."

"The night of von Hindenburg's death I threw back the greatest military victory of the world, here in East Prussia. Unfortunately, he was called too late to lead all the armies of the Reich. But his death was a great loss, and he inspired that army to unexampled victories."

The unfortunate end of the war can be traced back to the day he was charged against him. It merely passed judgment on the inability of the politicians of that day. The day after tomorrow, a new leader returned to private life, whose name is indelibly written in the book of history."

## Inter-Racial Commission Aids Faith Be Kept in Democracy

(J.D.A. Special Correspondence)  
ST. LOUIS, Mo., June 17.—The American people were called upon to reaffirm "in a world where dictators challenge the foundation of republican government" faith in the democratic ideal, and a commission of St. Louis and Washington University.

# Trial Victory for Jews Seen As Nazi Chief Quits Grey Shirts

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JOHANNESBURG, South Africa, Aug. 7.—David Hermann Olivier, leader of the South African Nazi Grey Shirts and editor of their central organ, Der Rapport, who together with his colleagues, Johannes von Moltke and Harry Viscy, Inc., has been expelled from the Johannesburg for having defamed the Jewish people by the publication of libelous statements against them, today published an official statement containing his resignation from the Grey Shirts.

This strengthened indications that a favorable verdict would be handed down next week in favor of the Reverend A. Levy, who brought the action against the South African Nazis.

During the progress of the trial

## Rites at Bowl For Hindenburg

(Continued from Page One)  
One salesman, stationed conspicuously before a gate, said he disposed of only two flags all evening.

**Little Mention of Fuehrer**  
Speakers concentrated on delivering eulogies and made sparing mention of Hitler and none at all of the Reichspresident, a mild element, the conclusion of each speech being followed by dead silence.

A torchlight parade near the stadium with a display of flags from Roman candles in the hands of 1,500 storm troops, with 250 Stahlhelmers and 250 men from the American legion, had marched down the aisle to the dais, settled over the audience, while the hot cinders fell back on the storm troops. Numerous persons choked and gasped and hundreds of the troops were scorched.

**Friend Enigma Again**  
The chief speakers were Dr. Hubert Schmuck, national leaders of the Freiwirtschaft, Dr. Edwin Emswiler, anti-Semitic journalist and author; G. A. Miller, German vice consul at New York; Louis Zahne, head of the New York chapter of the Freiwirtschaft; and Dr. Henry Bruckner, pastor of the German Seamen's Mission in Hoboken. Col. James Fitzmaurice, transatlantic speaker, with his anti-Semitic program, failed to put in an appearance.

The playing of the Star-Spangled Banner was greeted with the Nazi salute. The hymn "Deutschland, Deutschland, Deutschland" heard were Beethoven's Egmont Overture and Ich hatt' ein Kamerad, a noted German World War song, and Deutschland Weher Alles and America.

## New Algeria Outbreak Feared

(Continued from Page One)  
few has been proclaimed by the military forces now in control of the city.

The city has taken on the appearance of a battlefront, with machine guns mounted at strategic points, with the headquarters of troops in evidence everywhere. The Jewish district is entirely in ruins.

## Home Office Lists Dead; Twenty-Three Are Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
PARIS, Aug. 7.—The French Home Office issued an official communique today stating that twenty-seven are dead as a result of the Constantine riots, including twenty-three Jews.

Eighty Arabs were arrested for their part in the riots, the Home Office said, adding that the military are in complete control.

Inc. asked the court for permission to withdraw from the trial, admitting that he had been making speeches on the basis of forged documents. The court refused, saying withdrawal was impossible. The Reverend Levy, who had been a defendant when they published an alleged document containing details of a Jewish plot to seize the throne of the world, similar to the notorious "Protocols of the Elders of Zion." The Nazis announced proudly that this document and others had been stolen from the Royal Elizabeth synagogue of which Reverend Levy is the spiritual leader. He denounced the documents as an impudent forgery and immediately instituted suit. The trial took place before Judge-President Sir Thomas Graham and Justice Gutch.

## 18,000 Workers Await Goods Strike

### Call to Paralyze Industry Is Expected Hourly—Union Seeks Higher Wage

More than 18,000 members of the Keit Goods Union are awaiting the call for a general strike to paralyze the entire industry. The call is expected hourly.

Strike machinery is well geared, according to union officials, and ready to swing into motion. Meeting places for the strikers have been designated and circulars have been printed. Workers are demanding a ten to twenty per cent. increase in wages, according to the classification of work, and a reduction in hours from thirty-seven and a half to thirty-five per week.

Union men held a mass demonstration in front of the Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce, 60 Broadway, yesterday in protest of that body's alleged sponsoring of company unions. Leaflets warning workers to join "company unions" were distributed in mills and factories yesterday.

## Painters Break Off The Negotiations

It was announced last night that representatives of the striking Brotherhood of Painters, Paperhangers and Decorators District Council, who had been in the offices of Ben Golden, executive secretary of the Regional Labor Board, at 45 Broadway.

The negotiations were between delegates of the two warring factions developed suddenly. Earlier in the day, it was understood, that the representatives had agreed to reconvene Golden's proposal which would give the painters nine dollars for a seven-hour day. Golden's proposal also embodied the suggestion that the union and the employers negotiate with regard to collective bargaining.

Despite the union officials' decision to quit the conference, before the Regional Board, Golden insisted that the negotiations should continue.

The union leaders, on the other hand, declared that the strike will be continued and that picketing of places where strikebreakers are working will be resumed. He predicted hold demonstrations yesterday in many sections of the city, all twelve locals of the union participating.

The meanwhile Eugene McNamara, president of the district council, is preparing to appear in Yorkville court tomorrow on a charge of felonious assault, a result of an argument on Monday evening between the district head

## Hat in Ring



GOV. HERBERT H. LEHMAN

## Lehman to Run For Reelection

(Continued from Page One)  
magnitude which still face us and which must be successfully dealt with I feel compelled to set aside for the time being all personal consideration and preferences.

**Privilege to Serve**  
"I have determined, therefore, that if the people of the state regard my experience and training gained through long years of public service as of continuing value to the state at this time, I shall consider it a privilege to serve them again."

## Witness Tells Of Slaughter

(Continued from Page One)  
"The Jewish ghetto is heavily guarded by troops, but the ruins are still fresh and smoking. Many of the houses are completely deserted. The famous Algerian Jewish families Halani and Dadoun were completely exterminated by the Arab doctors."

"The Jewish printer Attali, whose children were all murdered by Arabs and who was severely injured, as was his wife, told me of the atrocities practiced on the Arabs during the pogrom, which he characterized as worse than the Inquisition in Spain."

"I myself saw two Jewish girls on the verge of death owing to the fact that pogromists cut off their breasts."

"The city is calm now, but the authorities are prepared for renewal of rioting."

## Arab Debtors Killed Jews, London Reports

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
LONDON, Aug. 7.—London newspapers reporting the violent attacks which took place in Constantinople, Algeria, emphasize that the worst features of the riots were the atrocities committed by the Arabs on the Jewish women and children. Estimates of the dead run to over 100, most of them killed in a brutal fashion. The newspapers also revealed that most of the Jewish victims were killed by Arab debtors, who seized upon the riots as a means of ridging themselves of debts owed the Jews.

and members of Local 499, which was dissolved for alleged communist activities. "The recalcitrant union threatened to seek court action to retain its charter."

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# Rosalsky Calls For Parley Halt In Poultry Row

## Mediator Says Delay Will Be Benefit to All Factions Involved

The poultry situation was left hanging in mid-air today after Judge Otto Rosalsky, the Mayor's mediator, declared an indefinite postponement of conferences among the factions in the poultry industry aimed at averting a threatened shootist strike.

At a short meeting at the Hotel Commodore yesterday, Judge Rosalsky said that the delay would be for the benefit of all. He indicated that a plan is being worked out which will satisfy all groups.

It was authorized immediately after the meeting that a new plan is being prepared which necessitates secrecy for a short while. Announcement of the plan is expected next week.

In the meantime, Judge Rosalsky said, the status quo must be maintained. "No strikes, lockouts or change in existing agreements and conditions must be made, he said."

In a short address summarizing his views, Judge Rosalsky voiced his determination that the whole poultry row must be brought under rabbinical supervision and kosher slaughtering.

"There must be such supervision as the rabbis declare necessary," he said, "and money must be allocated to pay the supervisors and rabbis."

"The industry cannot stand the added cost," declared J. Sidney Bernstein, counsel to the wholesalers, "and the industry must have to close down if the costs of slaughtering and supervision are forced on them."

In his address, Judge Rosalsky also mentioned that the whole poultry row, poultry code administrator, showing that supervision and slaughtering would cost about \$1,250,000 per year, were contested by Arthur Simon, special adviser to the Mayor, and Louis J. Gribetz, counsel to the shootists, who demonstrated that \$600,000 would be the maximum cost.

Judge Rosalsky and Simon conferred with the Mayor early yesterday, and it was reported that they had reached an agreement on a plan to avert the poultry strike. The plan, the same one alluded to by Judge Rosalsky at the conference, was not divulged.

## Silver Shirts Got Arms From Base

(Continued from Page One)  
The former Marine, in a letter testified that W. W. Kemp, San Diego Silver Shirt leader, paid \$10 silver for rifles and \$20 for a case and a magazine, and cashed thousands of rounds.

The witness declared that the Silver Shirts aimed to deliver all Jews, including natives.

Colonel George Grayling refused to appear before the committee to testify about a check made out to E. W. Riemer, assertedly his secretary. Invited to appear, Grayling was endorsed by John Riemer, head of the Hitlerite American Labor party.

## McGrady and Chamber Squelch Western Hitlers

(Special to the J.D.A.)  
SAN DIEGO, Cal., Aug. 7.—Thanks to the local Chamber of Commerce and Pat McGrady's series of exposes of "America's Tin Hitlers" in the Jewish Daily Bulletin, the A.N.T.-Communist cause is without a meeting place today.

Meeting last night, the San Diego Board of Education denied the leaders of the movement the use of school buildings for its Fascist convocations.