

# JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

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All the News Concerning Jews



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\*

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## NOW—

EDITORIAL NOTES

By

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

### The Polish Enigma

The Jewish Daily Bulletin of yesterday contained a cable from Warsaw stating that Anatole Muehlstein, the Polish Jewish diplomat, is to be appointed the first Polish Minister to Lithuania. Mr. Muehlstein is reported to have been instrumental in establishing peace between Poland and Lithuania after a ten-year interruption of diplomatic relations between these countries. That a Jew was entrusted with this most delicate mission and that he is now to be rewarded by the Polish government with this important diplomatic post is regarded as an evidence of both good judgment and good will.

Another communication from London in the same issue states that a delegation representing orthodox Jewry had expressed to Count Skirmunt, the retiring Polish Ambassador in London, the gratitude of Orthodox Jewry for the constant sympathetic interest he had shown at all times in Jewish affairs. Count Skirmunt told the delegation that the Polish Government would do its best for the amelioration of the situation of its Jewish citizens.

The same issue of the Bulletin also contained the first of a series of three special articles on the present situation of the Jews in Poland, by Boris Smolar, correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, who recently visited Poland. Mr. Smolar reports that the situation of Polish Jewry is indeed alarming.

While the economic situation of Polish Jewry has been horrible for many years, reports from Poland as well as from Polish Jewish sources in London have given the impression that the Pilsudski government was not only not anti-Semitic but was engaged in combatting the anti-Semitic political parties that antagonized the government by indulging in anti-Jewish outrages. The complete suppression of the anti-Jewish Nara party, after the assassination of the Polish Minister of the Interior, was regarded as definite evidence of the Pilsudski government's determination to crush anti-Semitic hooliganism. Of course, it was quite clear that the government adopted this drastic measure not merely for the sake of the Jews. The Naras had kept embarrassing and challenging the Pilsudski government on

(Continued on Page Two)

## Japan Opens Manchukuo To Refugees

Would Welcome 50,000 Reich Jews There, Says Diplomat

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

TOKYO, Aug. 5.—A startling statement that Japan is desirous of having 50,000 German Jewish refugees as settlers in Manchukuo, Japanese-guided empire which adjoins the Soviet frontier, was made here today at a press conference by Yotara Sugimura, leading Japanese diplomat and former director of the political section of the League of Nations secretariat at Geneva.

Expressing sympathy with the Jewish people Sugimura suggested that German Jewish refugees settle in Manchukuo, pointing out the richness of the soil there, which he said is worked only by primitive methods at present.

### Double Motive Seen

It is believed that the offer made by the Japanese diplomat was actuated by a double motive, the desire to hasten the development of Manchukuo through intensive modern farming, and also to erect a rival to the Jewish autonomous region in Biro-Bidjan, which Soviet authorities are pro-

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Cuba Picks First Jew For Diplomatic Post

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

HAVANA, Aug. 5.—The Cuban government today announced the appointment of Roberto Namer, a Sephardic Jew, as consul to Haifa, Palestine. Namer is the first Jew ever to be appointed by the Cuban government to a diplomatic post. His designation was recommended by most of the prominent political organizations, including the revolutionary parties backing the present regime.

## Sees U. S. Hate Peril



BERNARD S. DEUTSCH

## Deutsch Leads Mexican Jews To Organize

German Jewry Won't Recover for Fifty Years, He Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MEXICO CITY, D. F., Aug. 5.—A Mexican Jewish Congress will be formed here shortly as the result of the visit of Bernard S. Deutsch, New York City Aldermanic president and head of the American Jewish Congress, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned today.

It is understood that within a few days a meeting of leading Mexican Jews will be called, at which the organization will be formed and the question of leadership thrashed out. There is a divergence of views on the question of who is to head the new organization, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned.

Although Deutsch in his interviews with American and Mexican newspapermen did not discuss Jewish problems, he did grant an interview to the local Yiddish

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## Jews Pay Honor To Hindenburg

Jew May Get Hitler's First 'Supreme' Heil

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

MOSCOW, Aug. 5.—Speculation over the probability that Adolf Hitler's first official act in relation with other nations as supreme dictator of Germany will be to receive Jacob Suritz, new Soviet envoy to Germany, who is to present his credentials this week, is enlivening the Soviet press, which does not fail to point out in this connection that Suritz is a Jew.

## Nazi Artisans Ask Relentless Drive on Jews

Would Cut Them Out Entirely From Industry, Paper States

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 5.—A demand for the "gleichschaltung" or co-ordination of German Jews in commerce was voiced today by Die Deutsche Mittelstand, official organ of the Nazi Artisans Association, which declared that now that Dr. Kurt Schmitt was no longer Minister of Economics, such a step, to be carried out "without leniency," was essential. (The Nazi term "coordination" really means complete ousting of Jews.)

The attack on the Jews in commerce and industry is part of the concerted attack against the Jews now going on all over Germany, reports from various sections of the country showed.

The Nazi paper delivered a vicious and libelous attack on all

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Reich Groups Hold Special Temple Rites

Front Soldiers Join in Services; Await Hitler Speech

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 5.—The entire Reich today paid tribute to Reichspresident Paul von Hindenburg, as the aged Field Marshal's body lay in state on his estate at Neudeck, East Prussia, guarded by the Reichswehr.

Jews throughout Germany yesterday paid tribute to the memory of the Reichspresident with special synagogue services. At the request of the Association of Jewish Communities of Prussia, special Sabbath services were held in memory of the late President to whom the Jews of Germany had looked for protection against further discriminations.

The Berlin Jewish community yesterday held special services for von Hindenburg in all synagogues. Today a memorial meeting in honor of the aged soldier was held by the Association of Jewish Front Soldiers.

### Kehillas Voice Grief

Messages of condolence were sent to Colonel Oskar von Hindenburg, son and aide-de-camp of the Reichspresident, by the Association of Jewish Communities of Prussia and the Berlin Jewish community. The latter also addressed a message of condolence to the Reich government.

All through the Reich services were held for the man who was regarded as a safeguard against Nazi extremism.

At the same time Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler, who seized the office

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## Polish Jewry Losing Faith In Present Regime, Smolar Says

Knows That Government Might Have Checked Nara Pogroms

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WARSAW.—Polish Jewry is losing confidence in the present Polish government.

There was a time—up to two months ago—when all Polish Jewry was highly patriotic, was devoted, body and soul, to Poland, to the Polish language and Polish interests, and to all that is Polish.

That time is passing. The Polish government is killing Jewish patriotism by its own policies. The



Boris Smolar

This is the second of a series of three striking reports on the Polish Jewish situation by the chief European correspondent of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency. The reports are based on a survey of conditions in Poland recently completed by Mr. Smolar. The final article will appear in tomorrow's Jewish Daily Bulletin.

government alienated the devotion of its Jews by disgracing itself in the terrible days of the Nara pogrom on Jews; by failure to stop these pogroms; by police allowing the stabbing of Jews on the streets, and permitting to continue unchecked the brutal treatment of Jewish women and children.

Only now that the anti-Semitic party has been suppressed because of the murder of Minister of the Interior Pieracki, can it be seen

J.T.A. Writer Tells How Plea to Leader Was Brutally Denied

that when the Polish government is desirous of suppressing something, it has means and sufficient power to do so in its hands. It wanted to liquidate the Nara party because the government did not want the danger that other Polish Ministers also might be murdered. So it was done rapidly. In the course of twenty-four hours the government put an end to the Nara party.

Pogrom Handling Different Different, however, was the stand taken by the government against the anti-Semitic Nara party during the bloody days of the anti-Jewish excesses. Those days, the Jews in Poland will not forget for a long time. Who knows

(Continued on Page Three)

## Arab Spies Used, Zion Police Admit

Hired to Guard Seacoast to Thwart Jews Who Try to Enter Illegally

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 5.—An official police communique yesterday admitted publicly for the first time that groups of Arabs are being used to watch the Palestine coast to prevent the landing of Jews without immigration certificates. The communique also revealed that an Arab civilian was left in charge of a party of Jews while a police patrol near Wadi-Hawareth went to the station to report. The Jews who were detained were later identified as legal residents of the districts and were freed.

The statement does not suggest that any measures will be taken against Arab spying. Meanwhile attempts of Jews, particularly from Syria and Egypt, to enter the country without permits are reported daily.

# Knitted Goods Strike Group Meets Today

Will Decide on Walk-out; Paint Factions Meet Tomorrow

At a special meeting today of the strike committee of the Joint Council of the Knitted Goods Workers Union, branch of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, a definite date is to be set for the walk-out from their factories of 18,000 workers of the knitted goods industry. The meeting is to be held at the Stuyvesant Casino, 142 Second avenue.

This move to call a general strike in the entire industry follows a favorable vote upon a motion to walk out by union members. It has been reported that similar polls were held in Philadelphia, Cleveland, St. Louis and San Francisco.

Demands of the union call for a ten to twenty per cent increase in wages, according to the classification of the workers, and for a reduction in hours from thirty-seven and one-half to thirty-five hours weekly.

Whether the strike of painters, paperhangers and decorators of this city is to be settled depends upon the results of a meeting tomorrow afternoon in the office of Ben Golden, executive secretary of the Regional Labor Board, when representatives of the Brotherhood of Painters, Paperhangers and Decorators District Council No. 9, and of the Association of Master Painters and Decorators will meet to present their demands.

**NOW**

(Continued from Page One)

the ground that it was too friendly to the Jews. The National Democratic Party is continuing to do so, without resorting to the savage methods of the Nazis.

Those who believe that the situation of the millions of Polish Jews can be ameliorated only through the establishment of friendlier relations between the Polish people and the Jewish people saw a new hope for Polish Jewry in the reported latest developments in Poland.

An investigation of the Polish Jewish situation by an impartial and authoritative commission would, indeed, be helpful. It is urgent to ascertain the truth and it is just as urgent to devise ways and means of aiding Polish Jewry in its present most desperate economic catastrophe.

## The East Side's Music Box Revue



From the etching by A. Tromka, American Jewish painter and etcher

## Hadassah Juniors Will 'Adopt' 43 Reich Children in Palestine

Forty-three German refugee children will be housed, educated and trained for agriculture or trade in Palestine by Junior Hadassah, the Young Women's Zionist Organization of America, according to a report prepared by the organization for presentation at its eleventh annual convention, which will be held Aug. 19, 20 and 21, at the Hotel New Yorker.

Junior Hadassah has undertaken the task of "adopting" these children to help solve the problem of settling German Jews in Palestine. Thirteen children have already been enrolled at Meier Shfeyah, the children's village near Haifa maintained by Junior Hadassah, and thirty others will be received in the Fall at Pardoss Anna, where an agricultural school and training farm will be established in addition to the orange grove already there.

### Miss Jacobi to Offer Plan

The detailed plans of this "adoption" project will comprise one of the outstanding reports to be submitted to the convention. Miss Gertrude Jacobi of Staten Island, chairman of the convention committee, will present the plan for ratification.

In addition to Meier Shfeyah and Pardoss Anna, Junior Hadassah supports the Hadassah School for Nursing in Jerusalem, which has a reputation throughout the Near East for turning out graduates of high professional calibre. Mrs. Shulamith Cantor of Palestine, who is now visiting here, will address the delegates on the program and problems of the school. For these Palestinian projects the organization raises \$45,000 a year and in addition participates to the extent of \$12,000 annually in the purchase of land through the Jewish National Fund.

### Weigh Cultural Program

One session of the convention will be devoted to a discussion of cultural activities. A feature of that session will be a symposium on "Palestine Today." Mrs. Samuel W. Halprin, national president of Senior Hadassah, and Mr. Robert Szold, vice-president of the Zionist Organization of America, will be among the speakers at the symposium. Ten members of Junior Hadassah will receive gold keys for outstanding merit in completing a course of study that includes Jewish history and literature, Hebrew and religion.

The 10,000 members of the or-

ganization will be represented by 1,000 delegates and alternates from 200 cities.

## Hadassah Will Purchase Land in Palestine as Tribute to Two Leaders

As a tribute to Henrietta Szold, dean of American woman Zionists and founder of Hadassah, and Mrs. Edward Jacobs, former national president of the organization, the national board of Hadassah will purchase two dunams of land, approximately ten city lots, in their names in the Kfar Ussishkin, the new colony to be established in Palestine in honor of Mendel Menachem Ussishkin.

Miss Szold, now residing in Jerusalem is at present chairman of the Bureau for Settlement of Refugee Children in Palestine. She was at one time a member of the Palestine Zionist Executive, the only woman to have held that office. Mrs. Jacobs has played an important part in world Zionist affairs for many years.

## Mt. Sinai Hospital Reports Deficit

### Institution Used Part of Capital Funds to Balance Its Annual Budget

Mt. Sinai Hospital incurred a deficit of \$141,162.90 in its operations last fiscal year, according to its annual report made public yesterday through the United Hospital Fund, of which the hospital is a member.

The seriousness of the financial situation is also increased by diminished income from contributions. "The financial situation in the hospital has given us, and continues to give us, deep concern," said the report.

"We feel that in times like these it is our duty to disregard the balancing of our budget and to turn no one away from our doors and we have followed this policy during the past year. In doing so we were compelled to dig deep into our capital fund which is none too large and the size of which will not permit similar actions for more than a very limited period," the report stated.

## Believe Simon Aimed at Nazis In Rap at Hate

### Press Comments Widely on His Denial of Jewish Origin

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Aug. 5.—The British press yesterday featured and widely commented on the statement by Foreign Secretary Sir John Simon addressed to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency and to Sir Archibald Hurd, in which he denied being of Jewish origin and denounced anti-Semitism.

"It is to Berlin that Simon's letter is addressed," the Daily Telegraph commented editorially.

In his letter to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Sir John said: "I am just an ordinary Briton of 'Aryan' stock without any Jewish admixture. My mother comes from an old English family. My father was Welsh."

"I hope this denial will not be distorted into sympathy with anti-Semitism which I regard as un-English and which I utterly condemn."

In his letter to Hurd, Sir John added: "I count among my friends many English Jews whose British outlook and patriotic services should put their critics to shame." Sir John's statements and the

## Poultry Board Meets to Weld Rival Unions

### Simon Will Preside at Shochtim Peace Parley Today

The arbitration board formed to effect an amalgamation of the two rival shochtim unions, Local 440 and the Vaad Shochtim Oifes, will meet in the office of Arthur Simon, chairman of the board and Health Department investigator in charge of Kashruth, 139 Centre street, at two o'clock this afternoon.

Last week both groups signed an agreement consenting to submit difficulties between them to a mutually chosen board of arbitration. Amalgamation into one union will forestall scabbing by one union while the other is on strike. Efforts at arbitration were lent impetus by the threatened strike by Local 440.

Besides Simon, the members of the arbitration board are: Rabbi Moses Rosen, Louis Boudin, S. Erdberg, Rabbi Ephraim Kaplan, Louis J. Gribetz and Rabbi Raphael Morishansky.

Simon and Judge Otto Rosalsky, the Mayor's mediator in the poultry difficulties, have been summoned to City Hall for a conference with Mayor LaGuardia at eleven o'clock this morning.

It is reported that the Mayor has become incensed because of the turmoil prevailing in the kosher poultry industry in New York.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin was informed by Simon yesterday that pressure is being brought to bear by wholesalers, retailers and other groups to halt deliberations aimed at gaining improved conditions for the shochtim.

A conference among representatives of the various factions interested in the poultry industry, scheduled for tonight at the Hotel Pennsylvania, may be called off, it was learned. Final decision will be made after the conference with the Mayor.

comment of the press, however, failed today to deter Sir Oswald Mosley, British Fascist leader, from announcing at a public meeting that "Britain once fought Germany for Britain but we wouldn't fight Germany for the Jews."

The Blackshirt, organ of his Fascist group, came out today with a warning that "the Jews in England are playing with fire and may not realize it before it is too late."

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

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### Foreword by Heinrich Mann

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# Adjusting Our Lives

By DR. HERMAN FRANK

## Need for Social and Economic Research

As a matter of very regrettable fact, there is an astonishing lack of comprehensive information, on a statistical basis, about American Jewry—especially when the wealth, size and energy of the Jewish community are considered.



DR. FRANK

We know precious little about American Jewish life yesterday and today. Hundreds of thousands of dollars have been spent for research, yet we have very little real data to guide our judgment in laying down a program for Jewish adjustment to American life.

The dynamic nature of social and economic forces in present day America affects in a thousand ways Jewish men and women. To mention only a few aspects of our complex economic situation: Do we know what has been happening to Jews leaving or being displaced from the needle trades? What of the small store keepers?

What of employment opportunities? Into what trades can Jewish workers be fitted?

Again: What steps must be taken for industrial education, what should be the content of programs of vocational guidance for our young men and women?

On all these questions we know next to nothing.

To take another set of problems. What do we know about the American Jewish family? The changes which have affected home life? Inter-marriage, its nature, extent, consequences? What is our birth rate, our death rate, what diseases are we particularly subject to?

What of the condition of Jewish life in the hundreds of smaller cities throughout the United States? The actual facts of immigrant adjustment? What is our wealth and the nature of its distribution?

The nature and variety of problems concerning the development and growth of Jewish cultural movements are veiled in total darkness. Is it immaterial to find out what Jewish influences are playing upon our growing Jewish youth? What are their recreational, cultural, and educational interests? What are the results of cultural conflicts here in America? How is Jewish life being affected by the cross-fertilization of cultures? The nature, variety, extent and significance of Jewish youth movements?

With this shocking paucity of relevant facts and figures, all and any deductions from, or reflections on, the peculiar position of the Jews in the American scene are based on a foundation of sand.

**American Jews and the Census**  
The great source of accurate statistical information about the American people is our decennial census. Unhappily for our people, we can learn almost nothing about the Jews from the census. For long years Jewish leadership objected to the Government taking cognizance of religion in its census. We have achieved an easy victory, but have to pay for it by a state of ignorance about ourselves.

With immigration reduced to a minimum and nearly stagnant, it is of little avail to know that the Immigration Bureau in Washington, D. C., quite logically classifies immigrants by nationality and includes the Jews as a distinct national group.

Although there are six years left until the census of 1940, yet there are many other special reports published by the Government in the course of the year. Now, if we desired it and asked it, some authoritative students of Jewish affairs think, those reports might include a wealth of information about Jews. When we ourselves try to get this information, it involves a loss of time, labor and money, and we have at the end approximate figures at the best.

## Problems of Discrimination

The matter of growing, threatening discrimination and anti-Jewish prejudice in industry, in the academic field, in the commercial world is a known, incontestable fact. However, statistical mate-

rial on this subject is conspicuously absent. Moreover, the problem of discrimination against Jews can hardly be studied through figures alone. It calls for careful and considerate study by experienced and sympathetic, understanding minds.

Social discrimination (in clubs, hotels, apartment houses, etc.), economic discrimination and educational restrictions against the Jew are undeniable facts. But what is the trend? Are things getting better or worse?—We do not know. Consequently, how can we suggest ways and methods of improvement and settlement?

Attempts at studies in one field, namely, discrimination against Jewish employment, have recently been made. For certain reasons (no money!) the progress in this enterprise has been discouragingly slow.

## A Great Opportunity

Nevertheless, present-day Jewish social research in America, though far from being a sprouting and sturdy plant, is yet equally far from hopeless barrenness. For a decade already, the Bureau for Jewish Social Research in New York has specialized in Jewish philanthropy and related fields. The Jewish Statistical Bureau, furthermore, renders valuable services through systematic dissemination of accurate material on Jewish life here and abroad, and carrying out various research projects. Its directing head, Dr. H. S. Linfield, a searching and seasoned statistician, is surely entitled to a greater measure of interest and support from the Jewish public than that given him up till now.

Yet these enterprises are utterly inadequate in view of the critical times through which our community is passing. Vital information is needed on which to base sound programs for Jewish adjustment to American life.

Dr. S. C. Kohls of the Graduate School of Jewish Social Work in New York has aptly said: "Here is a golden opportunity for some intelligent philanthropist to make a contribution to Jewish life in America which will bring light where despairing, morbid darkness now prevails."

Dr. Frank's articles appear in this space every Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

## Cleveland Temple Elects

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CLEVELAND, Aug. 5.—The Alumni Association of the Euclid Avenue Temple, of which Barnett R. Brickner is rabbi, has elected the following officers for the coming year: George Frankel, president; Bernard Kaufman, vice-president; Arthur Goldsmith, treasurer; Ruetta Bialosky, corresponding secretary; Martha Perlich, recording secretary; Maxine Adler, publicity chairman, and Paul Rosenzweig, historian.

# Polish Jewry Losing Faith In Present Regime, Smolar Says

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how long those days might have lasted and how much Jewish blood might have been split, had not the tragic murder of the Polish Minister of Interior taken place—a case in which Nara members were suspected of the murder and which revealed to the government that it had tolerated the Nara terror too long.

The days of Nara excesses are discussed with horror among the Jews in Poland even now. They remember that period as one of catastrophe, with a feeling that is reminiscent of the times of the Czarist pogroms in Russia and of the Ukrainian pogroms of Petlura.

The world—both Jewish and non-Jewish—will never know the whole truth about the number of Jewish people who fell every day in the various cities of Poland. The toll of Jews stabbed in the streets and the number of Jewish children crippled will never be definitely known. The number of robbed Jewish stores will never be fully listed. It is extremely unfortunate that among Polish Jewry there is no organized apparatus to gather facts and figures about those disastrous days.

The Polish government, however, well knows the number of Jewish victims. It knows Jews would not have been killed had the police received proper instructions. The Polish government knows it and the Jews know it.

## Confidence Lost

And because the Jews know that the police did not have the necessary instructions from the government to protect their lives, and because they know that the government had purposely and quite knowingly allowed the Nara members to be merry at the expense of the Jews, the disappointment among them is very great, the feeling of security for the morrow is slight and confidence in the government has dwindled. There is little belief that the present government is really interested in the protection of its Jewish inhabitants, as the Jewish people deserve, both as citizens and as true patriots of the Polish Republic.

In "those days"—when Jewish mothers were fearful of sending their children to school, when Jewish blood was being spilt, when Jews locked themselves in their homes and feared to go out into the streets—in those days a Jewish delegation risked their lives and presented themselves to the leader of the Government party, Colonel Slawek.

"Save us," was the plea of the delegation.

The Jews in the delegation were all good Polish patriots. They were members of the parties which support the present administration. They were members of Colonel Slawek's own party.

The answer which the Jewish Government-supporters received from their Polish party leader was a bitter one: "The Jews,"—the man who created the political policies of the present regime declared cynically—"are now hated all over the world. Poland is no exception. I am sorry but I can do nothing for you."

## Reflect On Answer

Colonel Slawek's answer is now being discussed all over Poland. His reply will long be remembered in Jewish circles. At a time of great distress, the head of the Polish Government party not only failed to fulfill his duty but failed even to display the necessary tact to give his own Jews—members of his own party—a few soothing words.

"The world is anti-Semitic and Poland is no exception!"

The Jewish leaders who came to their Colonel seeking protection and who received from him instead this slap in the face, are ashamed to reveal that one of their group lost consciousness when this phase

was thrown in their faces. His nerves shattered by the bloody events in the streets, he fainted on hearing the stand of his own party-leader with regard to those events.

And in Jewish circles in Poland, when the question whether the Jew can depend upon the present administration is brought up, Slawek's sentence is mentioned much as the statement made to a Jewish delegation which requested the government not to invite Nazi Propaganda Minister Goebbels into Poland, is always quoted. That delegation was composed of Jews who deserved the right to speak by virtue of their service in the campaign which Poland waged against Hitler during the early part of his regime. Now these Jews came to the Polish government asking it not to betray them; not to disgrace the Jews by bringing Goebbels to such a community as Warsaw, where more than 300,000 Jews live, and not to aid in the anti-Semitic propaganda which Goebbels would undoubtedly spread in his speech if he came to Warsaw.

## Insulting Reply

The reply from the Polish government to this Jewish request was not only cynical, insulting and disappointing but it was outspokenly pro-Hitler. Immediately after this reply was delivered the Jewish press in Warsaw received orders not to print anything which might offend Goebbels. It was hinted to Jewish organizations that the government would not tolerate any anti-Goebbels expressions, neither in demonstrations nor leaflets. Jewish papers were confiscated for not being careful with regard to their remarks on Goebbels. All this took place after the Polish government had utilized the Jews as much as possible in its campaign against Hitler's Germany.

This chameleon-like brand of politics played by the Polish government—using the Jews when necessary and spitting in their faces when they are no longer needed—is self-evident that there can be no feeling of confidence among Polish Jews in the present regime. Especially after the bloody days of the Nara excesses. Especially after the reply the Jews received from Colonel Slawek. Especially after the Jews saw that when the government wanted to—when the Nara became too terrible, not for the Jews, but for the government—it was able to liquidate the entire anti-Semitic Nara organization within twenty-four hours.

## Peace for the Moment

Once more now, there is peace in Warsaw. In Warsaw, and in all Poland.

Will this spirit last long, however? Are Jews in Poland now finally safe from new excesses?

When you speak to Jewish leaders in Poland, you do not perceive this feeling of security. You do not feel faith in the government. You do not feel confidence in the government. It is possible that tomorrow another anti-Semitic organization will be formed and new anti-Jewish excesses will break out. Tomorrow the Nara members may wear new shirts and may once more stab Jews in the streets. Tomorrow if no more Polish Ministers are terrorized, the government may again look through its fingers at anti-Jewish outrages.

The Jews have no certainty now with regard to their government. This is certainly a tragedy for the three million Jews in Poland. Nor is it such a big asset to the Polish government. Three million people are ten per cent of the entire population of Poland. The Polish government will have to reveal itself in a very different light now, if it hopes to regain the confidence of these three million citizens.

(To be concluded tomorrow)

# BRALANS

takes pleasure in announcing that

PRINCE HUBERTUS LOEWENSTEIN



Fighter Against Hitlerism

Is coming to the United States in October for a two months lecture tour.

A leading figure in the Catholic Center Party, he was the founder and leader of the Vortrup Schwarz-Rot-Gold, one of the most important youth organizations of the Republican Reichsbanner in Germany.

Born in the Austrian Tyrol, he was brought up there, later studying law in Munich, Hamburg, Berlin and Geneva. His first political appearance was in the "Vossische Zeitung" and this he followed up with an enormous number of political leading articles published in the "Berliner Tageblatt" and other leading German newspapers. He is now contributor to one of the most important reviews in the world, the London "Nineteenth Century and After."

In the last year before the Hitlerites seized power in Germany, Prince Loewenstein addressed between 800 and 900 meetings in all parts of Germany, speaking against National Socialism, which he regards as the worst enemy of the German nation.

He has lived in London since March, 1934, where he is continuing his fight against National Socialism in the press, in periodical publications and in his books. He is the author of "Tragedy of a Nation, Germany 1918-34." His new book, "After Hitler's Fall Germany's Coming Reich," will be published by Faber and Faber in September.

Prince Loewenstein has won recognition as one of the most important figures in the battle to restore democracy and tolerance in Germany. He will lecture on the following subjects:

Catholicism and Judaism  
National Socialism as World Menace  
Nazi Germany Is Not Germany  
Situation in Austria  
The Overthrow of the German Republic  
Disarmament and Peace  
German Nobility Under the Nazis  
After Hitler What?

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New York City

## Goethe and the Jews

The following is the first of a series of illuminating articles revealing Goethe's lively interest in Jewry and things Yiddish, based upon excerpts from "Goethe and the Jews," (G. P. Putman's Sons, publishers), by Dr. Mark Waldman of the College of the City of New York. The author, who is a distinguished teacher, scholar and lecturer, has won high praise for his literary contributions and research on Goethe from Professor Carl F. Schreiber, head of the German Department at Yale University and head of the Goethe Symposium, to which Professor Waldman's contribution was adjudged outstanding.

By DR. MARK WALDMAN

In his despair at the futility of knowledge to attain happiness, Faust, i.e., Goethe (for Goethe and Faust are identical)—cries out in ringing tones: "Habe nun, ach! Philosophie, Juristerei und Medizin . . ." The subjects philosophy, jurisprudence, medicine, and theology enumerated in this passage form a mere fractional part of the multifarious disciplines which the uncanny intellect of Goethe embraced. There was nothing too small, nothing too big, which Goethe's insatiable spirit did not attempt to traverse. Astronomy, architecture, botany, zoology, physics, chemistry, jurisprudence, medicine, theology, philosophy, and numerous other branches within the range of human knowledge his gigantic mind sought to penetrate and acquire. Even the occult pseudo-sciences like cabala and alchemy did not escape his scrutiny. He attempted to delve into the very depths of the spiritual and the mysterious and lift the veil of the unknown.

### Wrote in Bible at 8

At the tender age of eight, i.e., in 1757, when other children, even in our modern age, are still tyros, barely out of the slough of the primer, he had already engaged in serious exercises based upon Biblical themes. A number of his early labors have been preserved for us in his *labores juveniles* (a manuscript consisting of a number of notebooks now the property of the Frankfurt library). Some of them contain coherent exercises, evidently the gist of what had been discussed in church, which the precocious lad utilized as a topic in his linguistic penmanship-practices. We find: "Cain who was of an evil disposition strangled his brother. And why did he strangle him? Because his works were evil and those of his brother just. We know that we have come from death into life, for we love our brothers. Whoever does not love his own brother, remaineth in death." Others consist of passages from Ben Sirah, Proverbs, and Isaiah, Ben Sirah predominating. The passages were apparently committed to memory. One of the several extracts from Ben Sirah, Chapter 51, reads: "Purchase wisdom because you can have it without money. And bend your neck under its yoke and let yourself be pulled; it is found near at hand. Look at me, for a short while I have had labor and travail and have found great consolation. Accept the teaching like a great treasure of silver and keep it like a large heap of gold." These exercises were submitted for marks in competition with others. They were rated, it seems, chiefly on the merit of their penmanship. He received but once the rating No. 1; he was rated as low as 17.

### Essays on Proverbs

From Proverbs there are only two selections extant, one of which taken from Chapter 15 reads as follows: "Indolence causes sleep and a slothful soul will suffer hunger. He who observeth the commandment preserveth his own life; whoever despises His way will die. He who has compassion

with the poor lendeth to the Lord; he will repay him with goodness. Chastise thy son while there is hope; but do not let thy soul be moved to kill him." There are only three verses culled from Isaiah, Chapter 3, 10, 11, 12; "Preach of the righteous that it shall be well with them, for they will eat the fruits of their labor. Woe unto the wicked for they are evil; and they will be rewarded as they merit. Children are the oppressors of my people, and women rule over them. My people, thy comforts lead thee astray, and destroy the path upon which thou oughtest to walk." There is also a verse from Hosea, Chapter 6, 1. "Come let us return unto the Lord, for He hath torn us, but He will also heal us; He hath smitten us and He will bind up our wounds." What lends this citation such importance is that it is written in four languages, in four columns in juxtaposition. German, French, Latin and Greek. The purpose is evident. His father, who was partly teacher, but chiefly supervisor and guide, considered the Bible apparently an excellent means for the acquisition of foreign languages, a method later successfully employed by the famous excavator Schliemann. Moreover, the stern imperial councillor, who was extremely methodical in all his modes of life, apparently was influenced by the educator Comenius, whose pedagogical motto was: "Language must be learned through language, not through grammar." Goethe always harbored an unquenchable hatred for formal grammar and poked fun at it in one of his poems.

### Wrote in Hebraic Meter

The Bible not merely influenced to a large extent the contents of Goethe's prose and poetry, but often the form of his poetry, a fact not generally known. Goethe wrote four exquisite poems in the Hebraic meter: "Song of the spirits above the waters, Bounds of Humanity, Ganymede, and Prometheus." In these poems he adopted the poetic form of Psalms 111 and 112.

Goethe seems to have been familiar not only with the poetry of the Jews but also with their music. While in Rome in 1788 he had found a collection of fifty Psalms in Italian verse set to music at the beginning of the eighteenth century by a certain Venetian, Nobile Benedetto Marcello. In March of the same year he writes from Rome: "In many he used the intonation of the Jews, partly Spanish, partly German as a motif. . ."

Two years later he visits a Jewish cemetery in Venice. Though he does not tell us the purpose, we can easily surmise what it was. He no doubt wished to decipher the inscriptions on the tombstones. He undoubtedly failed. This may account for his failure to reveal his motive.

However, he does mention an interesting incident connected with this visit. "By a strange lucky chance in that Goetz [Goethe's servant and secretary] picked up in just a piece of an animal skull on the Jewish cemetery, making a joke out of it, as though wishing to present me with a Jew's head, I advanced a great step in the explanation of the animal structure. . . ." Thus writes Goethe to the wife of Herder from Venice in May, 1790.

### Hebrew Inscription Illegible

Three decades later, while attending his annual cure in Karlsbad, he made an excursion to the city of Eger in order to view the architecture and the Hebrew inscription of a very ancient synagogue which had been converted into a Christian chapel and later abandoned. To his great chagrin the old Hebrew inscription could no longer be deciphered. Even a learned Jew, who was journeying through the town, failed in his efforts. Goethe believed the failure

## Service Men Get Furloughs For Holidays

### War Department to Permit Jews to Celebrate Holy Days at Home

To enable Jewish soldiers, sailors, coast guardsmen and members of the Civilian Conservation Corps to observe the Jewish High Holidays, furlough orders have been issued by the United States Government, the Jewish Welfare Board announced yesterday.

Headed: "Furloughs for Jewish holidays for soldiers of the Jewish faith," the War Department's order reads: "The Secretary of War desires, in order to permit soldiers of the Jewish faith to participate in the celebration of High Holy Days, beginning at sundown September 9, 1934 and continuing until sundown September 19, that members of the faith be granted furloughs for such time as necessary to permit them to be at their homes, when practicable, or at places where these celebrations are held . . . provided no interference with the public service is occasioned thereby."

The Chief of the Bureau of Navigation has issued an order as follows: "The Bureau is informed of the Jewish High Holidays. . . Those interested may submit requests for leave they desire."

"Personnel of the Jewish faith will be granted leave of absence," a Coast Guard order states.

"No beneficiaries will be permitted to leave hospital when such absence would be prejudicial to their physical condition," the United States Veterans Administration announced.

The Jewish Welfare Board arranges for religious services at posts and hospitals for service men who do not avail themselves of the furlough privilege. The High Holidays are also observed in China, the Philippines, Hawaii, Panama and Haiti under the Board's supervision.

of deciphering was due to the ambiguity inherent in the numbers employed for designating the year, as well as the people. "The same ambiguity which makes uncertain the numbers of the year as well as numbers fixing people used by the ancient Hebrews, is also prevalent here (the inscription). This forces us to desist from further investigations."

The structure of the synagogue "reminded him of the good old times of the old German architecture." Councillor Gruener, who was his guide, is said to have told Goethe on this occasion of the frightful massacre which the fanatic Christians caused among the Jews of that town in the fourteenth century. "I was anxious to learn Goethe's opinion of the Jews. Whatever I might say he remained lost in the contemplation of the ancient inscription and expressed himself only vaguely in regard to the Jews." The councillor, by the way, was not a Jew.

(To be continued)

## Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Monday, August 6  
Lewisohn Stadium concerts, ballet and concert: "Scheherazade," Rimsky-Korsakoff; "Les Sylphides," Chopin; "The Russian Easter," Rimsky-Korsakoff; "Polonaise," Chopin; Fokine Russian Ballet; conductor, Howard Barlow; Amsterdam avenue and 138th street; 8:30 p. m.

Greenwich Sinfonietta, concert: Egmont Overture, Beethoven; Symphony in B Flat Major, Haydn; Concerto in A Major, Mozart; Nocturne and Scherzo from "A Midsummer Night's Dream," Mendelssohn; Caucasian Sketches, Ippolitoff-Ivanoff; Hunter College, Park avenue and Sixty-eighth street; 1:15 p. m.

Broadcast, Jewish Women's Hour; Station WBNX; 1:30 p. m.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, lecture: "Study of the Day," roof of 31 West 110th street; evening.

## Shoot Jews, Save Food, Chief Of Nazi Prison Camp Tells Men

Torture and degradation of Jews and political prisoners in a German concentration camp are exposed in an anonymous article in the current New Republic. The periodical vouches for its authenticity and for the fact that conditions described still exist. The article reads, in part:

"The prisoners are kept occupied at hard labor, building roads and laying out drilling and shooting grounds. Some of the prisoners were harnessed for weeks to a heavy roller which they had to tow nine hours a day without a rest period. Others were compelled to stand the whole day in cold water excavating quagmire to lay the foundation for a swimming pool for the guards. The work was continually speeded up by lashing and kicking the prisoners, and many times men collapsed and had to be carried back to the camp for a short rest.

### Jews Treated Worst

"The night rest of the inmates is often disturbed by gangs of intoxicated guards rushing through the rooms with guns in their hands, tearing prisoners out of their beds and beating them up. In many cases, under this terrible strain, the hair of prisoners has turned white.

"The prisoners are divided into three classifications, each treated differently. . . The third class is composed of leading Communists and all the Jews. This class performs the hardest work on the smallest rations. They receive no sheets to cover their straw sacks. For a long time they were confined to dilapidated barracks where on rainy days the water would stand six inches on the floor. They were beaten more than the other prisoners, and nearly all the murders are perpetrated on members of this class. Even within the last-mentioned class, the Jews are segregated, because no 'Aryan' is allowed to share sleeping accommodations with a Jew. The Jews are refused cigarettes, and the other prisoners are forbidden to converse with them.

### "Only Swine Here"

"The leader (of the police guard in the camp) made a speech to

his followers, of which the following quotations are of interest: 'Always remember that no human beings are here, only swine.' 'Whoever does not wish to see blood may go home immediately.' 'No one who does harm to a prisoner may fear reprimand.' 'The more you shoot, the fewer we must feed.'

"A favorite stunt of the Nazis is to order newly arrived prisoners into a dark room and make them stand with their faces to the wall while volleys are fired into the air. On April 12 a transport from Nuremberg arrived with three Jewish prisoners. These, and another Jew who had been imprisoned for some time, were led out of the camp one evening. A few minutes later a volley of shots were heard. All were killed by bullets fired through their temples at close range. These men were Arthur Kahn, Dr. Benario, a man named Goldman from Nuremberg and Edwin Kahn from Munich. The last did not die immediately and was able to make a statement that no attempt to escape had been made. . . Second in Command Erpsmueller boasted about the deed before the prisoners and remarked, 'I am opposed to torture for the Jews. Bugs are not exterminated by tearing out their legs, but are trampled upon.'

### Barbaric Beatings

"Twelve Jews were picked out and brought to the guard room. They were stripped of their clothing and their heads were wrapped in blankets to smother their cries and they were beaten barbarously. Later, after kicks on the testicles and further beating, they were driven to the barracks. The body of each, from the waist to the knee, was on a complete wound.

"The Jews were forced to clean especially befouled toilets with their bare hands. A lawyer, Rosenfelder, was made to dab his face with the excrement. Two other prisoners were forced to clean some barbed-wire entanglements placed in the bed of a brook. They were forced to work without shoes or gloves, so that they both came back to the camp benumbed with cold and with their hands and feet severely lacerated."

## Ask Zionists to Pick Palestine Burial Site For Herzl's Remains

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

VIENNA, Aug. 5.—The committee appointed at the last World Zionist Congress to transfer the remains of Theodor Herzl, founder of the modern political Zionist movement, from a Vienna grave, where his body has lain for thirty years, to Palestine, appealed yesterday to the Zionist Executive to decide at the earliest possible moment where it wishes Dr. Herzl to be reinterred. The choice lies between the city of Jerusalem and Mt. Carmel, at Haifa.

The committee reported that all legal and technical arrangements have been completed and requested the executive body to take the necessary steps to effect the transfer.

## Bronx Jewish War Vets Plan to Attend Parley

At a meeting of the Colonel Harry Cutler Post No. 3 of the Jewish War Veterans at the Schiff Center, Valentine avenue and Fordham road, Thursday evening, plans will be formulated for the participation of the post in the Jewish War Veterans national convention at New Britain, Conn.

The delegates to the convention include: Michael Amster, Dr. H. Ballen, Jack Beiser, Mich Berliner, I. Flappen, Charles Fox, William Goldenberg, Samuel Horwitt, Reu-

## Reich Rabbi Asks Faction Strife End

### Dr. Baeck Pleads for Unity of Action Behind Various Movements

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

BERLIN, July 23.—Rabbi Leo Baeck, president of the Reichsvertretung der deutschen Juden, the supreme representative council of German Jewry, has issued a statement urging the need of peace in the ranks of German Jewry.

"This indispensable cooperation of the various movements in German Jewry," he writes, "demands from each of you two things—to hold fast to your own convictions and to respect the convictions of others. He who ceases to express his own convictions clearly, openly and honestly, and especially he who ceases to permit the convictions of his opponent to be expressed clearly, openly and honestly, both offend against this fundamental of cooperation. It is an imperative duty to insist, to the detriment of no one and to the advantage of no one, that this cooperation, upon which everything depends today, should be realized and observed by every section in Jewry.

"If this is done, as I confidently hope, the constructive work of the Reichsvertretung will no longer be prejudiced and rendered futile by internecine warfare."

ben Katz, Dr. I. Michlin, Dr. I. Stein, N. Rothkugel, David Schoenfeld and Sally Wolf.



## Senator Reed Denies Helping Pick McFadden

### Scouts Charge That He Shares Keynoter's Anti-Semitism

(Special to the J.D.B.)

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 5. — United States Senator David A. Reed of Pennsylvania in a letter to Nathan Fleisher, editor and publisher of the Philadelphia Jewish World, today denied he had anything to do with the choice of Louis T. McFadden, anti-Semitic Congressman, as radio keynoter for the coming Republican election campaign.

Senator Reed also emphatically denied allegations that he shared the anti-Semitic viewpoint of McFadden, saying that "nothing could be farther from the truth."

"Naturally all Republican candidates for all Pennsylvania offices have my support," Senator Reed declared, "but this does not mean that I subscribe to their views on all questions. Certainly this does not mean that I concur in Mr. McFadden's views with reference to the Jewish race. On the contrary I deplore the introduction of any racial, factional or religious prejudice into politics."

"I equally deplore as un-American and uncivilized measures directed against any racial or religious group. I have said many times publicly and privately that I regard the religious and racial elements in the program of Chancellor Hitler as a reversion to the barbarism of the Middle Ages and as a blot upon European civilization. No one is more conscious than I am of the many fine contributions Jews have made to the work of world progress and to the development of our own country. Any unbiased person can see from the most superficial examination of my record that I am not only not unfriendly to the Jews, but that I have sought their counsel and welcomed their advice and that I have recommended prominent Jews for public office."

### Weizmann Will Settle In Palestine, Paper Says

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Aug. 5.—Dr. Chaim Weizmann, former president of the World Zionists Organization and at present head of the Zionist commission for the settlement of German Jewish refugees in Palestine, will settle permanently in Palestine in October, Observer, London daily, declared today. According to the paper, Dr. Weizmann goes to Palestine "not as a politician, but as a simple scientist at the Rechoboth agricultural station."

### Jews Placed on Committee

(Special to the J.D.B.)

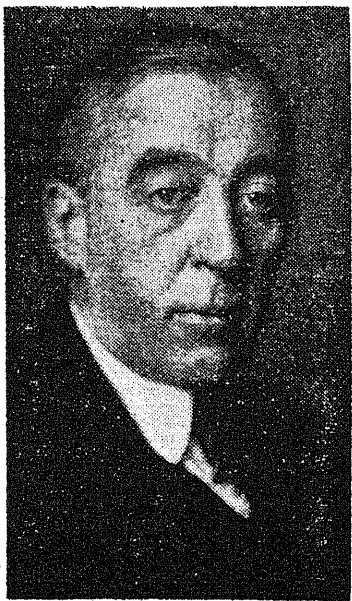
SAN DIEGO, Calif., Aug. 5.—Several prominent Jews have been appointed to the central committee of civic leaders and business men organized this week to work for the success of the California Pacific International Exposition, which will be staged in the world famous Balboa Park. Samuel I. Fox, president of Temple Beth Israel, is chairman of the organization committee. Other Jews appointed to the central committee are Joseph Dryer, Jacob Weinberger and Nathan Baranov.

### Temple Plans Drive

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CLEVELAND, Aug. 5.—Rabbi Abraham Nowak of the Community Temple here has announced plans for a campaign which will give unaffiliated Jews of this city an opportunity to become members of a synagogue dedicated to progressive Judaism, and the historic past and honored traditions of Israel.

### Disavows Bias



SENATOR REED

## Newman Pleads For Liberalism

### New York Rabbi Speaks Before Methodist Episcopal Group

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WOODS HOLE, Mass., Aug. 5. —"Liberalism must prevail if civilized standards are to prevail," declared Rabbi Louis I. Newman of Temple Rodeph Sholom of New York City, in a sermon at the Methodist Episcopal Church of this city, today.

"By the liberal spirit we mean the free, untrammelled approach of the inquiring and critical mind to the problems of the day, whether they be religious, political, economic scientific or philosophical. The only society under which free men can live happily is motivated by liberalism; any other system means the death of liberty in matters of conscience, social action and research," Rabbi Newman said.

"Men for the moment consider bread far more important than freedom. But they are rapidly discovering that when they abandon their right of free thought and free decision, they are placing arbitrary power into the hands of tyrants who will use it for selfish rather than democratic ends," he said.

## Seattle Pledges \$11,750 To Jewish Organizations

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SEATTLE, Wash., Aug. 5.—Alfred Shemanski, chairman of the state-wide campaign for the United Jewish Appeal and other causes, announced yesterday that \$11,750 has already been pledged. The quota is \$15,000.

(Special to the J.D.B.)

FAIRMONT, Va., Aug. 5.—With I. S. Davis as chairman, the local B'nai B'rith lodge has taken the lead in raising funds in this community for the aid of the distressed Jews of Germany. Plans are being made for a city-wide campaign early in September.

## Chicagoan Urges U.S. Women To Protest Against Hitlerism

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHICAGO, Aug. 5.—Because Hitler has assumed presidential powers in Germany, it is essential that the free, independent, thinking, peace-loving women of America must act to protest the spread of so outrageous and sinister a power, Miss Harriet E. Vittum, chairman of the women's division of the Chicago Committee for the Defense of Human Relations, declared in a speech here. To further this protest, she urged her hearers to increase their boycott activities against German-made goods.

## Young Judaea Aims to Widen Scope in South

### Representatives of 75 Chapters Attend Mobile Session

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MOBILE, Ala., Aug. 5.—With delegates from seventy-five chapters of the Southern Young Judaea Association attending, the fifteenth annual convention of the organization opened here today. The sessions are to continue through Wednesday evening.

Tomorrow's program of speeches and symposiums will include a discussion of the proposal to extend S.Y.J.'s activities to include a larger participation in local and world-wide Jewish undertakings. In relation to the latter, there is talk of organizing a Jewish youth movement in which young Jewry could become articulate through a definite planned program, since many leaders here feel that Jewish youth is not fully meeting the challenge of the situation confronting Jewry everywhere.

David Levine of New York City, president of National Young Judaea, will make the principal speech. Other features of the convention will be leaders' institute, to be conducted by Edgar M. Kahn of Atlanta, and a debate between representatives chosen by the S.Y.J. and by the Texas State Young Judaea.

## Baltimore to Honor Memory of Bialik

### Memorial Meeting Wednesday at Chizuk Amuno to Hear N. Y. Journalist

(Special to the J.D.B.)

BALTIMORE, Md., Aug. 5.—Baltimore Jewry will pay tribute to the memory of the late Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate who died in Vienna last month, in a memorial meeting Wednesday evening at Chizuk Amuno Congregation.

Among the speakers will be Abraham Goldberg, New York journalist; Rabbi Israel Tabk of Shaarei Zion Congregation; Dr. Herman Seidel, chairman of the arrangements committee, who knew the poet intimately, and Harry T. Kellman, president of the Baltimore Zionist District, who will act as chairman.

Lillian Lieber will recite one of Bialik's poems and Cantor Adolph J. Weisgal will offer appropriate selection. Hazkarah and all Baltimore Zionist organizations will participate.

## Congregations Re-Elect Rabbi

(Special to the J.D.B.)

CHARLESTON, S. C., Aug. 5.—At the annual meetings of the Brith Sholom and the Beth Israel congregations, of this city, Dr. Benjamin G. Axelman was unanimously re-elected rabbi of both congregations for a three-year term.

## Runs for Texas Office

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., Aug. 5.—Al J. Klein, young attorney of this city, will be in the run-off for a seat in the state legislature. He won in the primary election.

## Will Hold Film Discussion

Both opponents and defendants of the Legion of Decency crusade against indecent films are expected to participate in a lecture and discussion at the Film and Photo League, 12 East Seventeenth street Wednesday evening.

For years Jewish Daily Bulletin readers have turned to us for various types of information.

## Meet the Bulletin FAMILY

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### DR. HERMAN FRANK

—contributor to periodicals both here and abroad on social, economic and political subjects. His analysis of the special problems faced by Jews in this country are remarkable for their deep understanding of current chaotic conditions. He writes on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

—"Adjusting Our Lives."

### HEINZ LIEPMAN

—author of the sensational "Murder Made in Europe," for which he was imprisoned in Holland on request of Germany. He joins the Bulletin family starting with the issue of Sunday, August 12, his column to appear weekly thereafter.

### GEORGE JOEL

—breezy commentator on the Broadway scene. His column is a daily feature of the JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN. Read his chatter about the stage and screen.

—"Critical Moments."

### MORRIS WEINER

—sports columnist who's as versatile a writer as he is an athlete. He gives you the Jewish angle on football, baseball, swimming, fencing, polo, yachting, boxing, wrestling and other sports. His column appears Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

—"Slants on Sports."

### CARL ROSE

—cartoonist whose pen and ink shafts at the Nazis are gems that must make Hitler writhe and have aroused nation-wide enthusiasm.

### HERB KRUCKMAN

—cartoonist whose East Side, West Side series is full of delicious humor mingled with a touch of pathos.

### H.W.—A.J.B.—P.M.—A.R.Z.

—initials you'll soon learn to look for. They appear at the bottom on one of the most popular of the Bulletin's many features. Staff members who contribute a merry melange of nonsense, satire, irony and humor based on the passing scene.

—"The Bulletin's Day Book."

## JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

takes pride in presenting its capable family and hopes you in turn will introduce these men to your friends.

## The Bulletin's Day Book

I was the only reporter there, so if the reader doesn't believe the following account of what occurred last night in the shadow of the Great Sphinx of Giza, I shall be constrained to resort to Munchausen's unanswerable retort—"Vass you dere, Sharlie?"

The frozen-faced man of the pyramid field in the valley of the Nile was bedding himself down for the night when a slight commotion in the sands below attracted his attention.

Old frozen-face stirred. He frowned. Or was it the play of moonbeams on his face that made me think he was frowning? Anyway, he didn't seem to enjoy the idea of intruders at this time of the night. It was past midnight, an hour when decent Egyptians are fast asleep. Who could these prowlers be and what might they want of old Harmachis?

"I hope they're not tourists," I distinctly heard Harry grumble. "It's bad enough I have to keep my face grim and my lips tight when they're snooping around here in the daytime. There should be a law against those mugs prowling in these parts after sundown. I've got to let my face relax and my lips ought to get some exercise once in a while, or one of these days I'll just up and explode all over a gang of gangling teachers."

Just then there was a sound as of somebody scratching.

"Psst! Hey, Harry, wake up. It's me."

"And who the heck are you?" I thought I heard the tough old sun-god bark, but on this I must have been mistaken. At any rate I am willing to concede that Giza's leading industry might not have spoken thus gruffly.

Soon the scratching ceased and was replaced by the sound of footsteps on stone. Rounding the right paw of Harmachis, I was somewhat astounded to see three men whom I had little difficulty recognizing.

One of them had a long white beard and he carried a couple of stone tablets on which were some rather familiar inscriptions in Hebrew—ten of them, in fact. Next to him was a man with a peculiar mustache and his right arm was raised aloft in a familiar gesture. On this man's right was a smooth-shaven person, round of face, bright of eye, firm of tread and, without a doubt, clear of conscience. He bore a brief case.

"Well, well, well," Harmachis said in what was meant to be a stage whisper, "if it isn't my old, my very old friend Moses."

"Yes, Harry, it's Moses," calmly replied the bearded man, who seemed not at all out of breath from the climb and therefore afforded a striking contrast to his two younger companions, who were quite audibly and painfully puffing.

"Glad to see you after all these years, Moe. But whatever brings you here at this ungodly hour?" the sphynx said.

"Well, Harry, it's a long story. But first let me introduce my two companions. This one with the up-raised arm is Herr Hitler. He is known as Reichsfuehrer in his country. The other fellow is Arthur Garfield Hays, an attorney representing the American Civil Liberties Union. Not a bad guy, Harry, although the company he sometimes keeps is a bit strange."

"Objection!" somewhat automatically piped up the gentleman known as Hays.

"Objection overruled," the law-giver who may have invented the phrase shot back.

"Why the devil does that monkey keep his arm up like that?" Harmachis interrupted here, evidently unable to restrain his curiosity any longer.

"Oh, that," said Moses, "that

seems to be a custom some bird by the name of Mussolini started in Italy. This fellow one day decided to emulate Il Duce, as he is known to the headline writers on newspapers. So he lifted his hand in the same manner and now he can't seem to let it down."

"It's cute, at that," Harmachis murmured, and seemed lost in thought as if wondering how nice it would be to be able to walk around with one of his paws stuck aloft instead of folded everlastingly underneath his rather ponderous bulk.

"But to get down to business, if you have no objections," Moses interrupted the sphynx's reverie. "By some quirk of fate I suddenly found myself in the company of this fellow Hitler. Perhaps I shouldn't call it fate. My co-religionists, who have been in trouble before, as you well know, Harry, petitioned me through the American Jewish Congress to do something about this fellow. It seems he's been breaking the law. In fact he is accused of breaking all ten of my commandments, with the possible exception of the seventh. My co-religionists, in Germany particularly, have been oppressed by this fellow in a manner not dissimilar to that employed by the Pharaohs. They have asked my aid. So one day, while traveling incognito through the Reich I picked this fellow up by the nape of the neck and brought him to Egypt, where I seem to be able to think much more clearly."

"Now, Harry, you're probably wondering why I didn't undertake to do for the German Jews what I once did for the Egyptian Israelites."

"As a matter of fact, I thought of trying that stunt myself. But times have changed. In those days, it was a comparatively simple matter to make a getaway. All poor Pharaoh had to catch us with were a lot of mangy old horses and rickety carts. But these people over in Germany have airplanes and such and I'm afraid that with those winged animals they'd overhaul us in a trice and the exodus might develop into something else."

"Anyway, my friends don't seem to have anything much against the land itself or against the large majority of the people there. All they seem to object to is this fellow and a few of his friends, like Goebbels, Goering, Streicher, Hanfstaengl and one or two others. So I thought the best thing to do would be to pick up the leader and look him over."

"Once the leader is gone, I figured, the rest would soon eliminate each other in the scramble for his place. In the ensuing difficulties they would forget about my co-religionists and everything, as

## Girl Stabs Wife of Stage Star In Tel Aviv's First Love Crime

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
TEL AVIV, July 20.—A love-crazed girl of sixteen years, Naomi Schmidt, said to be mentally unbalanced, has committed what is believed to be the first love crime in Palestine.

Daughter of a Jewish artist, Miss Schmidt had fallen in love with Meskin, famous Habimah Art Theatre star, who has created the role of "Hagolem."

The star did not even know the girl. She called at his home, the third story of an apartment house at 6 Pinsker street, bringing a bouquet. Mrs. Meskin, the star's wife, who is an expectant mother, accepted the flowers smilingly, as she is accustomed to these floral tributes. Hardly had she turned than the girl drew a dagger and stabbed her deep in the shoulder.

### The Proof of It



—Notenkater, Amsterdam.  
Hitler: "Germany can also live on substitute foods."  
The German Peasant: "Otherwise, you would not be head of this government."

Hays here, who I notice is getting fidgety at the length of my speech, would say, is hunky-dory.

"Well, now that I have this fellow on my hands, I'll be blest if I know what to do with him. Passing by just now, with him in tow and with Hays here, whom I brought along to protect Der ex-Fuehrer's right of free speech, I noticed you were just about to go to bed. I thought you might have some ideas on what disposition to make of him. Understand, please, Harry, that I've already decided he deserves punishment of some sort. What I can't make up my mind about is the type of punishment that will best fit his crime."

While Moses was speaking, Harmachis, the cagey old stoney-puss, seemed lost in thought. That the thought had its humorous slant was apparent from the grin that was planted around his lips.

"Moe, old friend," the sun-god finally spoke, the semblance of a chuckle creeping in between the commas, "I've got a swell idea. You can help me. You know, it's getting boring lying here on my haunches all these centuries, with nobody to visit with except a lot of silly tourists, and keeping my mouth shut for the sake of a stupid tradition, when I've wanted like the dickens to make a snappy comeback to some of their half-baked cracks."

"This fellow here, has given me an idea. I think going around with my paw stuck up like that and being able to shoot off my mouth would sort of give me a new lease on life. Imagine me calling that there Reichstag of his together. Whoohie! Would I pitch it into them! How I'd burn them up!"

"Now here's my plan. With your pull with Yaweh, you can do it

## Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

### 4,000 to 1

According to Dave Gould, a young man who directs and plans the dancing for the RKO musical pictures, only one girl out of every 4,000 has the slightest chance of becoming a chorus girl in a motion picture. Can you imagine the odds one has of becoming a leading player?

This hopeless percentage is arrived at by figuring that there are more than 2,000,000 girls in the United States of chorus girl age, (16 to 24) and that only 500 of them can possibly get before a camera in one year. The 500 figure represents the number of Hollywood chorus girls used last year, a season replete with musical pictures.

Mr. Gould, who seems filled with figures (some joke) says that between 4,000 and 5,000 girls invade Hollywood annually with no other desire than to become famous overnight. Of this number less than two per cent. ever find their names in the cast of characters and about eight per cent. finally land in the chorus. Most of the girls end up waiting on tables in restaurants. Some of them just wait.

Even these figures do not point out the true chances. As a matter of record there are some half a thousand very good looking girls in Hollywood of proven film ability. These ladies get first call and are used in most of the musical pictures that are made. Of course there are some replacements but only at the rate of about 100 new girls a year. All of which brings this piece down to a mathematical formula proving that the new girl barging into Hollywood with pleasing curves and hope in her heart

has one chance in 20,000 to land any kind of an acting job.

To give this story more point it is but fair to tell you that Dave Gould is at the moment directing a picture called "The Gay Divorce." He says that 3,000 girls tried out for the chorus, 100 were chosen and of this number ninety-eight were veteran performers.

### Another Winchell Story

It happened on a set on the RKO lot where Fred Astaire was making a picture. Walter Winchell had wandered over and met Mrs. Fred Astaire who was waiting for her talented husband to finish his work. Winchell and Mrs. Astaire sat down to spend the time of day and do a little talking. Unknowingly the seat they chose was located directly below a microphone. They talked about things and people for a few minutes when Winchell noticed that everyone had left the set. He became suspicious, turned around and saw that the recording booth was filled. Everyone was listening to what Winchell was saying to Mrs. Astaire. Of course his face was red.

### Romance in Moscow

Samuel Goldwyn announces through United Artists that "Romance in Moscow" will be one of his forthcoming feature pictures this season. Ann Sten, who Goldwyn believes will become a great American favorite, will play the leading role. The story has been written by Vicki Baum, the German novelist, and Eugene Lyons who was the United Press Russian correspondent for some years. Lyons did not like the manner in which Stalin conducted Russia and it is not suspected that "Romance in Moscow" will be any too friendly to the present Russian regime.

### REWARDS SCENARIST

As a reward for his work on the screen play of "We Live Again," Samuel Goldwyn's Anna Sten-Fredric March production just completed under the direction of Rouben Mamoulian, Leonard Fraskins has been signed to a long-term contract for work on future Anna Sten pictures. Fraskins wrote the script in collaboration with Preston Sturges and Maxwell Anderson.

### Georgie Price Guest Star

Georgie Price, stage and radio singer, will be the guest soloist and master of ceremonies in two performances of "Summer Interlude" over the WABC-Columbia network today and next Monday, from 9:30 to 10 p. m. He will be co-starred with Lud Gluskin and his Continental Orchestra, the Three Marshalls and Henrietta Schumann, concert pianist.

### Speaks Tomorrow for NRA

Louis Levine, a member of Brith Sholom, will speak over station WNEW tomorrow at 4:30 p. m., under the auspices of the National Recovery Administration.

Afterwards, when quiet once more had settled down on the field of pyramids, the reporter, who had observed these strange goings-on, sauntered up and demanded an interview with Hays.

"I refuse to be quoted," Hays responded.

H. W.

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## SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

### They're Off

Saturday we motored up to Saratoga to sink a couple of sawbucks on the ponies at the Spa. Unless you've got a flinif on the hosses in the sixth and a tenspot for your favorite to show in the seventh there isn't much fun left for you.



Morris Weiner

However, we arrived at the track in time to see the fourth get under way and immediately we sauntered over to our favorite bookie, who has been living at the Waldorf on what he took from us at Hialeah, Aqueduct and Empire City. "Hi, Bill," we greeted him, "Place a sawbuck on Open Range for us in the sixth."

"Sucker," said he. "Here's your badge."

"Anything new here with a good Jewish angle?" we queried.

"You bet. Our three best jockies up here at the track are Jewish kids from the sticks. There's Eddie Litzenberger, the fellow who rode your hoss Open Range to a first place at the feature last week. Then again there are Sam Renick and Charley Rosengarten who rode triples and scored each time. This trio has scored more often during the past racing season in the east than many of the oldtimers together."

"Tell me," said this corner, "How old are these kids anyway? They don't look as if they've been Bar Mitzvahed."

"I'm a what?" shot Bill, our favorite bookie. "Oh, yes, those kids are all about fifteen or sixteen. Sometimes they're only about twelve and thirteen. For all of that they are fine riders with plenty of experience, courage and horse sense. What is more, they make the handicaps and weights without the least bit of trouble."

At this time the sixth race was getting under way. Open Range, with Eddie Litzenberger up, and Silver Stallion, with Charley Rosengarten on deck, tore away from the start, with Open Range on the fence. The rest of the field were stretched behind.

On the turn Silver Stallion, piloted by Rosengarten, led Open Range by a length. Litzenberger was giving his horse everything he had. Sitting well up on the pony, the jockey looked as if he were ahead of the horse.

Down the stretch the field came thundering, with Silver Stallion,

## Jewish Jockeys Weighing In at Saratoga



Eddie Litzenberger, who rode Open Range, winner of the feature, weighing in with Sam Renick and Charley Rosengarten, who scored a triple the other day. This trio of Jewish jockeys have scored so many times this season that they have put the old-timers to shame. Eddie is the youngest of the three, tipping the scales at eighty-four.

Open Range, and Sullivan in that order. In the last hundred yards the first two horses were fighting it neck and neck. Two Jewish boys up, with the crowd on its feet yelling for their mounts to come through. As they passed the home stretch Eddie Litzenberger was a nose ahead of Rosengarten, with Open Range the winner.

Can we pick winners, folks!

### More About Herman Barron

It does seem as if there is no sport whatever in which we cannot find a Jewish face participating. Take the ponies (before they take you). This sport was only for the non-Jews with dough, and as for a Jewish jockey—well, that was in a class with pipe dreams. Yet, as we have told you before, the three leading jockeys this season are all Jewish kids.

Likewise in golf. Up to the time Herman Barron came out of nowhere and almost took Gene Sarazen for a buggy ride on the Buffalo links in the P. G. A. tournament, there wasn't a Jewish golfer worth his salt. Sarazen bore down on the little Jewish pro and won in the last two holes. However, Barron wasn't the least bit daunted and now we find him at Toronto, battling it out with Tommy Armour and the cream of the greens experts. As Joe Williams remarked last week, "This fellow looks good enough to be champion." Personally, we don't think much of Joe Williams' golf game but when a guy like Sarazen says, "This fellow Barron will be the world's champion golfer in a few years," we turn up our ears and listen.

### Mrs. Federman, the Jewish Golf Champion

Mrs. Lee G. Federman of Lakeville, N. J., is the finest Jewish woman golfer in the game today. Only a short time ago she defeated Helen Hicks for the Long Island championship. Miss Hicks, you will recall, was the former women's national golf champion.

Mrs. Federman has won seven consecutive one-day matches here in the East, grossing the lowest scores ever turned in by a woman golfer. However, the champ says she cannot compete in tournaments because of the nervous strain. Invariably she says she cracks up and the scores go higher than the Empire State Building.

This Jewish woman has been married seventeen years and has

been playing golf for the last twelve. "I was feeling around with a club in somebody's backyard one day about twelve years ago out in Chicago, where I was born, when I happened to hit the ball over the fence," she explained. "I liked the feeling of that shot and immediately decided to go in for the game."

### THE SPORTING CALENDAR

#### Fort Hamilton Post—Wrestling Tomorrow Night

Vanka Zelezniak, the Siberian gorilla man, and Gine Garibaldi will meet tomorrow night for the second time in the feature wrestling exhibition. Garibaldi won the first match when Gunboat Smith, the referee, biffed the gorilla out of the ring for fouling.

Eli Fisher, the Jewish sensation, goes to the mat with the Masked Marvel. The winner of this match will be on the top card next week at the Post.

Abe Kashey tackles Mike Romano and Floyd Marshall tangles with George Hagen.

#### Coney Island Velodrome—Boxing Tomorrow Night

The usual Tuesday night boxing program at the Velodrome at Coney Island will be held tomorrow night. Promoter Otto Bass has scheduled a corking main event, with several popular supporting cards on the bill. Abe Yager has been loud in the praise of this match tomorrow night and we are looking forward to a hectic evening.

### Polish Jews Struck By Two Disasters

Homes Razed in Lubcz Fire; Tarnow Floods Leave Destitute

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, Aug. 5.—All the homes in the Jewish section of the township of Lubcz in the Nowogroder region were destroyed in a disastrous blaze yesterday, leaving the Jewish community shelterless and in urgent need of aid.

The Tarnow Jewish community informed the Jewish Telegraphic Agency today that 120 Jewish families were left destitute and in need of relief in the Tarnow region as a result of the recent floods.

## Mexican Jews To Organize

(Continued from Page One)

weekly. He declared that American Jewry is facing a serious epoch on account of the growing anti-Semitism in the United States, which, he declared, "is sponsored by Nazi money."

Deutsch also predicted that German Jewry will not recover its former status for at least fifty years, owing to "hatred implanted in the German children by the Hitlerite program of education." He added that economic conditions in Germany tend to augment anti-Semitism and that "even a social revolution in Germany will not eradicate anti-Jewish feeling among the young generation there."

Deutsch and his wife, who have been here since Thursday, have been lavishly entertained by Mexican officials. Yesterday they toured the city accompanied by United States Ambassador Josephus Daniels, United States Consul General Thomas Bowman, the Mexican Foreign Minister, Dr. Jose Manuel Puig Casauranc and Aaron Saenz, governor of the Federal District. Deutsch admiringly declared, "Just as there is only one New York, there is only one Mexico City."

## Other Faiths Protest Nazi's Attack on Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 5.—Catholic and Protestant official church organs rallied yesterday to the defense of the Jews from a severe anti-Semitic attack made last week by the Nazi district leader, Grohe. The speech was roundly scored by the Kirchenblatt and the Protestantblatt, the latter declaring, "We raise serious objection against misusing the name of Jesus to attack other religions."

The Frankische Tageszeitung yesterday resumed publication of lists of Jewish lawyers still permitted to practice law, in order to impede their activities and to make it impossible for them to engage in their profession.

We never make demands upon our readers. But—patronizing our advertisers does help us considerably.

## J.D.B. Exposed Silver Legion 4 Months Ago

### Metropolitan Dailies Made Revelations Yesterday

New York metropolitan newspapers yesterday published accounts of the militaristic and subversive activities of California Silver Shirts, facts revealed by the Jewish Daily Bulletin April 6 of this year.

Wire services yesterday quoted the Los Angeles Examiner as exposing the avowed purpose of the Silver Legion to change the government of the United States by force and remove all Jews from public service. Subversive activities are carried on in the United States Army, the Examiner stated.

The Jewish Daily Bulletin, under the headline "Fascists are undermining U. S. Army," exposed in detail the Silver Shirts activities four months ago.

Congressman Charles Kramer of California informed the Bulletin exclusively that Silver Shirt bribes had been accepted by Army officers in California. He gave detailed evidence of the military preparedness of the group and its aims.

The agitation for overthrow of the government and the fanatical attitude toward Jews were also revealed.

## Canadian Jewish Vets Pay Tribute to Allenby

(Special to the J.D.B.)

TORONTO, Aug. 5.—Viscount Allenby, hero of the Palestine campaign during the World War, took the salute of Canadian Jews who fought under his command today on the steps of the University Avenue Synagogue.

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## Nazi Loan Ban Asked of Hull By Jews in Note

### Persecution Offered as Reason for Refusing Future Credits

A plea to Secretary of State Cordell Hull to see that further credits are denied the Nazi government was made public by the Jewish Labor Committee yesterday.

Coming close on the heels of a warning by Congressman Andrew L. Somers, chairman of the House Coinage Committee, to American investors to eschew German securities, the Jewish Labor Committee's letter voiced the protest of its 600,000 members against "the participation of our government and American bankers in any negotiations with Germany," and demanded that "they immediately cease."

Semi-official confirmation of negotiations between the United States and Germany was received in a July 26 Jewish Telegraphic Agency dispatch reporting that George L. Harrison, governor of the Federal Reserve Bank, discussed credits during his visit to Europe.

The American Jewish Congress, which sponsored the rally at which Congressman Somers spoke, has taken an active interest in the reported negotiations, and has bitterly fought any extension of credit, private or governmental, to the Nazi Government.

### Ask American Jews To Maintain Boycott

Jews of America will be called upon during the High Holiday season to pledge themselves to maintain and intensify the boycott against German products and services, the American Jewish Congress announced yesterday.

Special sermons will be preached in synagogues and temples on the importance of intensifying the boycott. Congregants will be asked to sign pledges undertaking to maintain the united boycott front until equal rights to all inhabitants of Germany shall have been restored.

The Youth Division, the Women's Association and the Vigilance Committees of various organizations are cooperating in the presentation of boycott problems before the congregants during the holiday season.

## Jewish Palestine Worries Moslems

### Indians Send Delegation to London for Discussion of Immigration

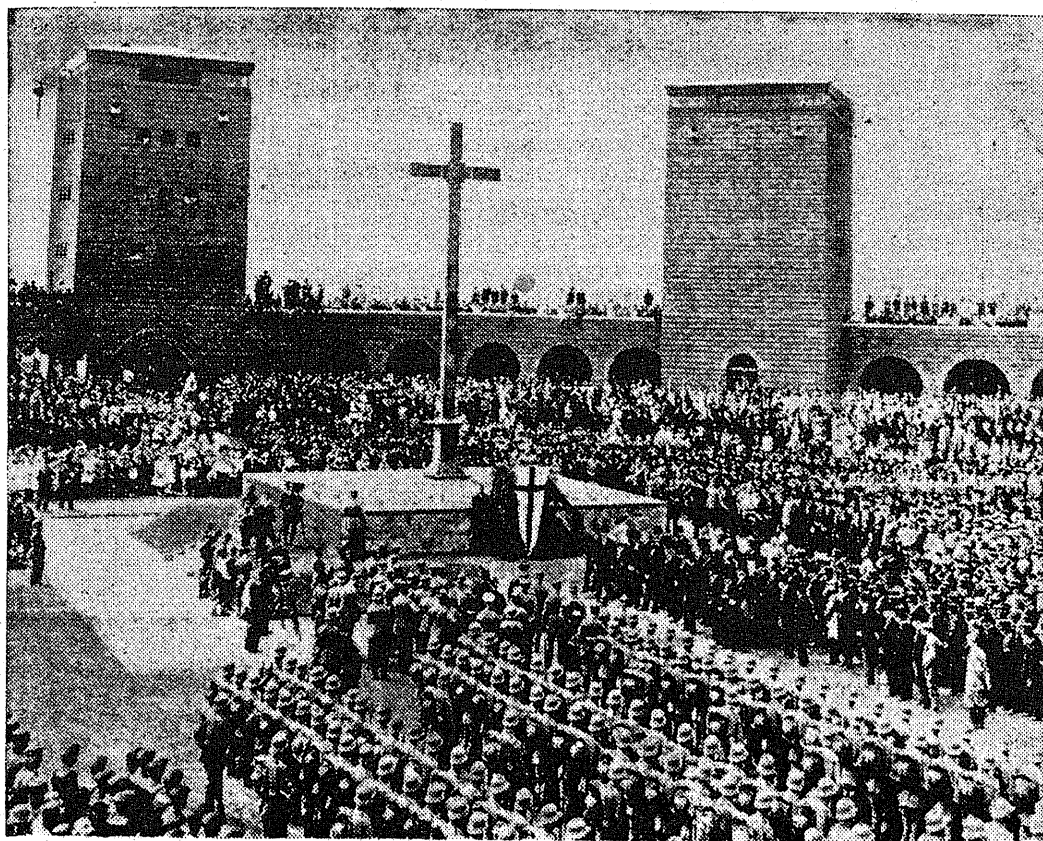
(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) BOMBAY, Aug. 5.—An all-Indian Moslem delegation, headed by Shaikat Ali, well known Indian Moslem leader, which was organized by the Indian Kahlifat group, central Moslem authority in India, is proceeding to London to discuss Jewish immigration to Palestine, which is alarming the Moslems of India.

Another Moslem delegation from India is leaving directly for Palestine, Syria and Egypt in order to present the Indian Moslem view on the necessity of concerted action on the Jewish problem in Palestine.

A meeting of both delegations was held here, presided over by Shaikat Ali, who emphasized the urgent necessity for an early solution of this problem, "which is creating bad blood between the two ancient races."

At the same time it was announced that Sir Rabindranath Tagore, noted Hindu poet, is leaving for a personal visit to Palestine early in September.

## Von Hindenburg's Final Resting Place



The late Reichspresident will be buried in one of the above pictured towers of the Tannenberg Monument near Hochstein, East Prussia. The monument was erected on the battlefield to commemorate von Hindenburg's historic victory over the Russian armies in August, 1914.

## Want Relentless Drive on Jews

(Continued from Page One)

the Jews in Germany declaring that they refuse to obey German laws, but "act on their own laws."

At the same time the paper voiced the opinion that even "gleichschaltung" would not dispose of the Jews in commerce, but that this process "must be followed by 'nachschtaltung'" and the process of driving the Jews out be finished.

On Friday the same paper devoted most of its space to listing all the Jewish firms in Wiesbaden, Darmstadt, and Frankfurt-am-Main and called for the fullest boycott of all Jewish business. The lists are published under a banner line reading "Avoid Jews; Don't Be Traitors."

Dr. Schmitt, long an advocate of easing up restrictions against the Jews, resigned after suffering a complete nervous breakdown. Ever since his appointment as Minister of Economics, Dr. Schmitt, said to be identified with the leading German industrialists, fought a bitter battle against Nazi zealots who were intent on ruining the Jews, even if by so doing they dragged down German industry.

Time and again restrictions against the Jews were withdrawn after protests by the Minister of Economics. Dr. Schmitt not only fought for his ideas in the Nazi cabinet, but was compelled to wage continuous war against provincial Nazi organizations and leaders, who frequently announced that they would pay no attention to the orders of the Minister of Economics, but would continue anti-Jewish measures no matter what the consequence.

### Streicher Lays Reich Trade Plight to American Jews

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) MUNICH, Aug. 5.—The Jews of America are responsible for the breaking down of the German economic system, according to yesterday's edition of Der Stuermer, Julius Streicher's anti-Semitic weekly.

The paper states that "eleven American ministries, including the Departments of War, Navy and Air, are dominated by Jews. Mayor LaGuardia of New York is also a Jew," it asserts.

Der Stuermer informs its readers that "American Jews have succeeded, through the boycott, in paralyzing German export and

## Japs Offer Jews Manchukuo Haven

(Continued from Page One)

moting to the fullest extent within their power.

Manchukuo, formerly the Chinese province of Manchuria, has an area of 363,610 square miles and a population of approximately 30,000,000. Manchukuo is larger in area than France and Germany combined and is only sparsely settled.

Ever since the Russo-Japanese war, which Japan won, the huge area has been regarded as a special Japanese preserve. The only remnant of Czarist Russian occupation is the Chinese Far Eastern Railroad, jointly owned by the Soviet and Chinese governments, which the Japanese are now attempting to acquire for Manchukuo through negotiations with the Soviet government.

Manchukuo has been virtually independent of China ever since the revolution of 1911, being ruled by Chang Tso Lin and his son, and only nominally acknowledging the sovereignty of China.

### Pu Yi Enthroned

In 1931, as the result of an alleged plot, Japanese troops drove the Chinese out and set up the empire of Manchukuo, placing on the throne Henry Pu Yi, former boy emperor of China who was ousted by the revolution. Pu Yi fled to Korea, a Japanese possession, for protection, and from there came to Manchukuo as Japanese-nominated emperor.

Japanese settlers are pouring into Manchukuo by the hundreds of thousands. Railroad lines are being built at a tremendous rate, most of them strategic lines leading to the Soviet frontier. Japan is known to be eager to colonize Manchukuo as rapidly as possible, fearing a war with the Soviet.

navigation, also the gold reserves."

It adds that "the Jews, need not think they have Germany on her knees before them."

### Stuermer Suppressed For Masaryk Attack

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

BERLIN, Aug. 5.—Chancellor Hitler today ordered the suppression of Der Stuermer, anti-Semitic weekly edited by Julius Streicher, for two weeks for having published an article attacking President

## British Paper Urges Cyprus For Zionists

### Campaign Would Foster Isle as Competitor for Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

LONDON, Aug. 5.—A definite campaign to promote the island of Cyprus, a British possession not far from Palestine in the Mediterranean Sea, as a competitor to Palestine for Jewish immigrants has begun in England.

The London Morning Post, leading Conservative paper, today declared editorially that "numerous Jewish immigrants are arriving daily in Cyprus, while Jewish companies are acquiring thousands of acres of land, evidently considering Cyprus more attractive than Palestine for citrus plantations."

The paper points out that while Cyprus does not hold the same romantic attraction for Jews as Palestine does, the material advantages are, on the whole, greater.

The British administration of Cyprus was urged by The Post to initiate a campaign to attract Jewish settlers to the island.

The island of Cyprus has an area of 3,584 square miles and has a population of 330,000, with three principal cities, Larnaca, Limasol and Nicosia. The inhabitants of Cyprus are in the main Greek.

In recent months Palestine papers have been filled with advertisements of land for sale in Cyprus. Cyprus resorts have also advertised widely in Palestine, proclaiming the beauties of the island as a vacation place.

Thomas G. Masaryk of Czechoslovakia. With his usual flair for detecting Jews in the most unexpected places Herr Streicher discovered that President Masaryk is half Jewish.

The issue containing the article on President Masaryk was confiscated by the authorities.

The suppression of Der Stuermer is said to be due not to the libelous anti-Semitic articles found in every issue, but to his attack on the head of a foreign government.

## Jews Pay Honor To Hindenburg In Berlin Rites

(Continued from Page One)

of Reichspresident, combining it with his own, was closely guarded in the Chancellery, for the first time by Reichswehr detachments as he worked on an important speech to be delivered tomorrow when the Nazi Reichstag meets in the Kroll Opera House. The speech, it is intimated, will contain important political disclosures to the world, which has watched with misgivings the death of President von Hindenburg and the assumption of complete power by Adolf Hitler.

The Propaganda Ministry issued an order today forbidding the German press to discuss the legality of Hitler's assumption of power, thus indicating that even in Nazi government circles there are fears that it will be difficult to explain the fashion in which Hitler seized power, in view of the fact that the German constitution provides that the president of the German Supreme Court is to assume power in the event of the death of the president.

Nazi officials are also going ahead at full speed in their campaign for the plebiscite which is to confirm the seizure of power by Hitler. The Nazi government made public the text of the question to be submitted to the German electorate on Aug. 19. The ballot will contain the letter of Chancellor Hitler to Minister of the Interior Wilhelm Frick in which he announced the assumption of power, the text of the cabinet decree ordering the plebiscite, and the following question: "Do you, German man, and do you, German woman, agree to the regulations provided in this law?" There will be space only to answer yes or no.

At the same time arrangements are being completed for the imposing state funeral of the Field Marshal and his interment in the huge war monument at Tannenberg, where he administered a crushing defeat to the Russian army. The decision to bury President von Hindenburg at Tannenberg came as a surprise since it was known that he desired to be buried in the family plot at Neudeck.

Indications were that his family's desires in the matter had been overridden by the Nazi government.

Final services will be held for the Field Marshal at Tannenberg on Tuesday. All traffic on German streets and railroads will be halted for one minute as the funeral begins. The funeral oration will be delivered by Chancellor Hitler and will be broadcast to the world.

### Reichstag Tribute Will Be Broadcast

The Reichstag ceremonies in honor of the late Field Marshal Paul von Hindenburg, president of Germany, including a portion of Adolf Hitler's speech, will be broadcast today from 7:30 to 8:00 a. m., over the Columbia network. The program will be transmitted to the United States from Berlin by short wave.

Edward Dietze, of the German Broadcasting Company, will supply an English translation of Hitler's address and describe the ceremonies as the nation pays a final tribute to its former leader. Songs by a choral group, and the booming of a twenty-one-gun salute will be included in the broadcast.

### Assign 600 Policemen

For Hindenburg Service Inspector Thomas T. Ryan, of the Sixteenth Division, Queens, will be in charge of a detail of 600 uniformed patrolmen, sergeants and lieutenants, in addition to four captains, which will guard the memorial services at the Madison Square Garden Bowl for President von Hindenburg tomorrow evening.