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HERMAN BERNSTEIN

Loyalty to the Stepfatherland A memorial for Tewish soldiers who had fallen in the war was unveiled at Cologne by the Federation of Jewish Front Soldiers. Dr. Leo Lowenstein, president of the Fed-

eration, in the principal address on that occasion, said: "The Union of Jewish Front Soldiers strives for honorable regulations and satisfaction in our relations to our German homeland and to our nation. To this aim, all the work of the Union is devoted. It is done not only for our comrades, for the coming generation, for special rights for those who fought in the war do not help us.

"We want to bequeath our rights and duties to our children and our grandchildren.... We want for our youth also the right to training in arms. They should not be excluded from the should not be excluded from the higher service to the Father-land. For that reason we have submitted objections against the Aryan' Paragraphs to the War 'Aryan' Paragraphs to the war Ministry in our capacity as front-fighters and to the Pres-ident of the Reich, Field Marshal yon Hindenburg. . . . As soldiers we are accustomed to obedience and loyalty. Our work must be conducted within the framework of the State. We are not striving to restore previous condiing to restore previous condi-tions. The race principle of the State seeking to prevent race admixture need not be an ob-stacle, for we ourselves seek no such admixture. Certainly race separation should not be associated with race defamation. We can find our satisfaction also on race foundations in fully honorable form within the Ger man homeland."

The memorial to the German Jewish Front Soldiers who gave their lives for their German Phomeland" and their German "nation" is an eloquent reminder to the present rulers of Germany of their brutal ingratitude to the German Jews. The su-preme sacrifice of the fallen Jewish Front Soldiers was in-yain. Even if an exception is made by the government in fa-yor of the fathers and sons of the dead soldiers, the oppres-sion and degradation to which German Jewry is being subject-ed by the Nazi regime must be many of their brutal ingratitude

German Jewry is being subjected by the Nazi regime must be extremely painful and humiliating to the "fortunates" whose relatives had died for Germany. While it is strange that the While it is strange that the President of the Jewish Front Soldiers should appeal to the Nazi government for the right to have the Jewish youth trained in arms, it is no doubt the ed in arms, it is no doubt the soldier's way of expressing loy-alty to the nation whose na-tional sport just now is training in arms.
Dr. Lowenstein rightly em-

phasized the fact that the Jews seek no race admixture with the so-called "Aryans," and that race separation should not be as-

Jewish Congress Urges Party Withdraw Him From Microphone

The American Jewish Congress, in a communication addressed to the Chairman of the National Rethe Chairman of the National Re-publican Committee, yesterday took issue with the latter for the elevation of Congressman Louis T. McFadden in the leadership of the party in the light of his record of anti-Semitism

anti-Semitism.

The communication, signed by former Congressman Nathan D. Perlman, vice-president of the American Jewish Congress, reinforces the stand of the Philadel-phia Council of the American Jewish Congress in this connection and asks the Republican National Committee to disassociate itself from any endorsement of the views of Congressman McFadden in rela-

Congressman McFadden in rela-tion to the Jews.

The entire matter arose in con-nection with a scheduled radio ad-dress next Tuesday by Congress-nam McFadden which has been arranged by the National Repub-lican Committee and w.i.h which the Philadelphia Congress Council took issue because of McFadden's took issue because of McFadden's anti-Semitic record and his revival of the forgery known by the name of "the Protocol of the Elders of Zion," which he had reprinted in the Congressional Record.

Discrediting Record
Mr. Perlman in his communication declares:

tion declares:
"May we inform you that the
national office of the American
Jewish Congress fully associates
itself with the request submitted
here by the Philadelphia Council
of the American Jewish Congress
for the removal of Louis T. Mc-(Continued on Page Eight)

Revisionist Sentenced To 4 Months in Jail On Terrorist Charge

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JAFFA, Aug. 1.—Doctor B.
Yevin, Revisionist attorney who
was convicted on a charge of belonging to the Brith Habiryonim, alleged terrorist Revisionist organization, was sentenced today to serve four months in jail. Although Serve accounted to some time ago sentence convicted some time ago sentence convicted some time ago sentence or serve account of the serve account of the serve twice, first because of his illness and later owing to the indisposi-or of the serve account of the serve account of the serve account of the serve account of the serve and later owing to the indisposi-tion of the serve account of the serve accoun

Cohen, Released on Bail, Denies Kosher Butcher Trade Racket

Charles Cohen, president of the David S. Andron, counsel to the Federation of Kosher Butchers, was released on \$1,000 bail yester-He was arrested the previday. He was arrested the previ-ous day on an indictment for con-spiracy obtained by Bernard Bien-stock of the New York State At-torney General's Anti-Racket Bureau in collaboration with the Queens District Attorney's office.

defendants, at the arraignment in Queens Special Sessions Court in Jamaica this morning.

The investigation into the kosher butcher trade was lent impetus by the avowed desire of New York State Attorney General John J. Bennett to "clean up the kosher meat industry."

G.O.P. Honor Hitler Set to Take Over To McFadden Von Hindenburg's Post



PATIT. VON HINDENBURG

Premier Paints Dark View for Jews of Poland

Kozlowski Hints Plan to Decrease Ranks of Middlemen

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, Aug. 1.—A cheerless outlook for Polish Jews was mirrored today by Premier Kozlowski in an exposition on the economic situation before the government Sejm club.

Referring to problems of trade, Kozlowski stressed a great dis-proportion existed between whole-

Reichswehr Stand Uncertain: Aged President Sinks Into Coma

Death Ouestion of Hours: Fuehrer's Cabinet in Continuous Session-Storm Troops Back-All Germany Apprehensive

BULLETIN

(Jowlah Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN. Aug. 1.—President von Hindenburg is sinking rapidly, according to a bulletin just issued by the doctors attending him at his Neudeck estate. The announcement intimates that all hope for the aged Reichspresident has been abandoned.

Adam Accuses German Nazis struggle with death on his closely. Of Putsch Plot

Austrian Official Bases Charge on Seizure of Coded Messages

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) (Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, Aug. 1.—Colonel Walter Adam, Austrian Minister of
Propaganda, charged openly today
in a radio broadcast that Nazi Germany was directly implicated in last Wednesday's putsch against the Austrian government and in the revolt which followed.

The charge was made on the basis of coded documents found in the shoes and clothing of Franz Heel, a secret Nazi courier arrested Heel, a secret Nazi courier arrested at Kollerschlag, Austria, on his way to Austrian Nazi headquar-ters from Munich. The decoded papers, according to Colonel Adam, showed that orders for unarmed (Continued on Page Eight)

Anti-Semite Turks Get Jail Sentences

Six Ringleaders in Expulsion Get From Three to Six Months

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
ISTANBUL, Aug. 1.—Six ringleaders of the recent anti-Semitic excesses in Turkish Thrace which led to pogroms and to the expul-sion of hundreds of Jewish families from their homes were today sen-

tenced to serve jail terms ranging from three to six months. rrom three to six months.

Three high officials of the city
of Kirlisse, where the worst excesses occurred, were acquitted.

Among them were the mayor of
the city, the chief of police and
the president of the local chamber
of commerce. of commerce.

Anti-Semitic Drive Spreads to Greek Thrace

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Aug. 1.—While the
aged German President. Paul von guarded estate at Neudeck, East Prussia, Chancellor Adolf Hitler, Prussia, Chancellor Adolf Hitler, according to reliable informants, was preparing to selze the Presi-dency which he will combine with the office of Chancellor and thus become the undisputed dictator of become the undisputed dictator of Germany with no brake whatso-ever on his power. The latest reports from Neudeck

declared that the Reichspresident was rapidly sinking into a coma with death a question of hours at

"The President's weakness is in-creasing," the latest medical report issued from Neudeck stated.
"He is gradually losing consciousness. His heart is slowing."

In the meantime the brownshirted Nazi storm troops, a pow erful force, are once more on the streets of Germany. Specially picked, black-shirted guards are posted at all public buildings and the people of Germany wait apprehensively for what may follow the death of the "old gentleman" as the President was universally known

The Nazi cabinet is in special continuous session in Berlin, Chancellor Hitler is said to be returning to Berlin from a hurried visit he paid to the dying chief executive at Neudeck.

While the German constitution provides that the President of the German Supreme Court is to as-sume the office on the death of the President, the emergency pow-ers vested in the Hitler govern-ment are so great and the chances of opposition, save from the Reichs-(Continued on Page Eight)

Over 100 Reich Jews Died in Camps, Report

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) PARIS, Aug. 1.—More than 100 German Jews were killed and tortured to death in the dreaded Nazi concentration camps in the period ending in camps in the period ending in April, 1934, the compilers of a new Brown Book of the Hitler Terror announced today. The names of the Jewish victims are to be listed in the new book.

Scores Mourn Rose Gruening; **Funeral Today**

Ethical Culture Head to Officiate at Rites This Morning

Funeral services will be held this morning for Miss Rose Gruening, head worker of the Grand Street Settlement, who died Tues-Street Settlement, who died Tues-day evening after a long illness at Camp Moodna, Mountainville, N. Y., the summer camp for chil-dren that she had founded and directed. Dr. John L. Elliott, sen-for leader of the Ethical Culture Society, will officiate.

By many a poor family on the lower East Side Miss Gruening was commonly referred to as the "angel of Grand street."

Up to the time of her illness Miss Gruening worked for the settlement without compensation. She had founded it with her own funds in 1916, and had seen it through a number of financial

Miss Gruening devoted her life to settlement work. She was the daughter of the late Dr. Emil Gruening, prominent eye and ear specialist, and the late Mrs. Rose Freidenberg Gruening. For her education she attended the Ethical Culture School here and later was graduated from Vassar College. Founds Camp

Immediately after her gradua-tion, Miss Gruening joined the staff of the Madison House, there working under Dr. Henry Mosko-witz, whose wife later became the onal adviser of Al Smith

while connected with the Madi son House, Miss Gruening founded Camp Moodna. For bungalows in the camp she used horsecars which she had obtained from a trolley company that was about to rece the horses with electricity. The cars were redecorated were in use for some years.

In 1916, Miss Gruening left the Madison House and founded at 257 Division street a new settle-ment, consisting of a small group of boys in their early teens who had belonged to the Stevenson Club at the Madison House. The Club at the Madison House. The new settlement was called the Arnold Toynbee House, after a famous English social service work-

In 1918, a drive for funds was started and enough was raised to move into the four story building on East Broadway. In 1925 the name was changed to that of the Grand Street Settlement and the camp was transferred to the new settlement.

The Guiding Spirit

As time went on the settlement grew and became better known. More and more children of poor families flocked to the friendly doors Miss Gruening until he death was the guiding spirit that howered over all the activities of the settlement. All of the 1,600 children and the 200 mothers that came there weekly knew the kind

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Last Rites Today



MISS ROSE GRUENING

friendly and motherly woman. She often helped finance the college education of young people whom she had aided as children.

Well acquainted with the trials of poverty, Miss Gruening was a staunch advocate of birth control.

Miss Gruening lived at 39-59 Forty-fifth street, Sunnyside, Queens. She is survived by her brother, Dr. Ernest H. Gruening of New York, former managing editor of The Nation and former editor of The New York Evening Post; and by three sisters, Mrs. Clara Gruening Stillman of New York, an instructor at Brooklyn College, Miss Martha Gruening of New York, and Miss Mary Gruening of Switzerland.

RabinskyLauds Bialik at N. J. 'Y' Ceremonies

Declares Poet Was Symbol of National Culture in Palestine

(Special to the J.D.B.)

NEWARK, Aug. 1.—Memorial services for Chaim Nachman Bia. lik, Jewish poet laureate who died in Vienna last month, were held today in the Y. M. H. A. audi-

Among the speakers were Mor-ris Rabinsky, field secretary of the Jewish National Fund; Leon Lev-spon, president of the Newark Zionist District; David Podes, principal of the United Hebrew School and Rabbi S. Lang, who

presided. "To the Jewish population in Palestine," Rabinsky said "Bialik was more than a master poet. He revived the ancient Hebrew spirit and poured into it songs that and poured into it songs that was survive the ages. He was their brother, intellectual leader and guide and moral philosopher in the Homeland. He enriched the treasures of Jewish literature and scholarship and, above all, was a symbol of their national culture."

or to Eulogize Bialik At Baltimore Memorial Rites

ecial to the J.D.B.) BALTIMORE, Aug. 1.—Abra-ham Goldberg, New York author and lecturer, who on many occa-sions worked with Chaim Nachman Bialik, will deliver the prin-cipal address at the memorial ser-vices of the Hebrew poet to be held at the Chizuk Amuno Synagogue next Wednesday.

next Wednesday.

Cantor Adolph J. Weisgal will chant at the services several poems composed by Bialik. Others to participate include Dr. Herman Seidel, chairman of the arrange-ments committee; Rabbi Israel Tabak of the Shaarei Zion Congregation, and Miss Lillian Lieber. Harry T. Kellman, president of the Baltimore Zionist District will pre-side over the meeting

Propose Compromise to Allow Knit Good Body Peddling on Beaches of Coney Calls Meeting

Hawkers to Be Taken From Lists of Unemployed, Veterans

A "compromise program" which it is hoped will solve the prob-lem of peddling on the beaches of Coney Island was presented to the executive members of the Progressive Regular Democratic Club last night at a joint meeting of merchants and peddlers at the club's quarters, 6910 Bay parkway, Brooklyn.

The plan, presented by the or-ganization's program committee headed by George Schapiro fol-

1. Since peddlers continue to invade the beaches and risk arrest it might be better to regulate this traffic than try to suppress it.

2. Peddlers should be recruited om the ranks of the unemploy ed, relief and war veteran lists Each peddler be given a license, badge and a card of identification (with photograph) by the license bureau or relief administrator.

3. Distributors of ice cream, soda pop, etc., be permitted to es-tablish depots in Coney Island from where they would supply peddiers. The distributor to pay a license fee of \$250 per year; the license to permit him to sell only to those presenting proper creden-

4. Each peddler be required to year an approved uniform.

5. No ballyhooing allowed the beach. 6. A quota on the number of

peddiers on each beach to be fixed by the license commissioner. The matter will be considered by Nathaniel I. Helfgott and Te-

a Scordino, executive members resa Scordino, executive members of the club, which is in the Six-teenth Assembly District, and the club's president, Le Roy Moran. The district includes Coney Island.

4.000 Tailors Join **Montreal Walk-Out**

Women Garment Workers and Fur Union Members Also Threaten to Strike

(Special to the J.D.B.)
MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 1.—
Four thousand tailors, members
of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union, have entered the second week of their strike for better working conditions. Hopes for an early settlement are not bright. Picketing continues, with about 125 firms affected.

about 125 nrms affected.

The local clothing industry is disturbed on two other fronts. The women garment workers are still threatening to go out on strike unless the manufacturers make concessions. Negotiations are being carried on between officials of the International Ladies Garment Union and executives of the manufecturers' association.

The International Fur Workers Union is also taking a strike vote which will affect some seventy-five local furriers. Pietro Luechi of New York, international president of the fur workers, has been carrying on negotiations on be-half of the union. The fur workers seek higher wages and recog-nition of the international union.

Home for Aged Opens in Fall

ial to the J.D.B.) DES MOINES, Iowa, Aug. 1.

A home for aged Jewish people of Iowa, a mere hope four years ago, will soon become a reality. Backed by an active group of 300, a building has been donated and \$5,000 has been contributed for its modernization. According to present expectations the Iowa, Jewish Home for the Aged will open early this fall in Des Moines



GEORGE SCHAPIRO

Ask U. S. Women To Help Boycott

Speaker Over Station Hits Sex Inequality in Germany

Addressing the womanhood of America in a radio broadcast over Station WARD, Miss Blanche Jacobs asserted last night that Nazi policies had set back as much as a hundred years the fight for sex equality by German women The American Jewish Congress Boycott Division, sponsored this talk by Miss Jacobs, secretary of the Youth Division of the AJC.

Miss Jacobs urged an intensifi-cation of boycott efforts against German products as an act of retaliation for Hitler's withdrawal of political, educational and cul-tural equality for German women. Nazi chieftains loudly

proclaim that the greatest victory which they can win is the victory of births," Miss Jacobs declared "Never before in the annals of history has the meaning and heauty of motherhood ever been called 'battlefield fertilization.' The State has taken over the very delicate duty of Motherhood and as soon as her sons are able to do the goose-step, they are trans-ferred from so softening an en-vironment as the home to the sterner care of the drill master. More marriages are constantly being urged but what is really meant was only too well emphasized by von Papen in a speech last Spring where he announced that the future needs soldiers and it is wo man's business to produce them."

Marshall Allenby Will Review Canadian Men Of Iewish Legion Today

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 1.—
Field Marshall Viscount Allenby, conqueror of Palestine, will pass through Montreal tomorrow participate in the reunion of the Canadian Corps which is taking place in Toronto during the week-

The reunion of the War Veter ans will also bring together many former members of the Jewish Legion, who served under General Allenby and it is expected that they will be reviewed by their former commander-in-chief.

During a previous visit in Canada General Allenby expressed his appreciation of the services of the Jewish Legion in the following

"I wish to state how greatly I was assisted in my work by the heroic efforts of the Jewish intelligence officers stationed in Jeru-salem, many of whom sacrificed their lives and property for the cause of the Allies.

Compromise Author | For Strike Talk

Will Meet Soon to Take Action on Workers' Walkout Vote

The strike committee of the Joint Council of the Knitted Goods Workers, a branch of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, will meet within a day or two to determine when to call a strike in the industry, it was re

This announcement comes on the heels of a vote taken by mem-bers of the union in which the count was 4,792 to 259 for a strike. Similar polls were held in Phila-delphia, Cleveland, St. Louis and San Francisco. If a general strike is proclaimed some 18,000 workers in the metropolitan area will be af

The vote is a climax to demands recently made by the union for a 10 to 20 per cent increase in wage according to the various groups of workers, and a reduction in hours from thirty-seven and a half to thirty-five weekly. These demands were ignored by three employer groups, the International, Metro-politan and Interboro Outerwear associations.

Efforts to bring about a peaceful settlement between 12,000 striking painters and decorators and the Association of Master Painters and Decorators hit a snag yesterday when members of th association, meeting behind closed doors in special session, refused to meet the demands of the striking

The meeting, held at 2 Park avenue, was attended by several hundred members of the association. Although no official state-ment was forthcoming after the meeting, one of the members of the executive committee informed a Bulletin reporter that no agreeent was effected.

The association, however, is willing to settle with the striking em-ployees at eight dollars for an eight-hour day, it was learned. The strikers are demanding nine dollars for a seven-hour day. Members of the association were unanimous in declaring that the strikers demands were too high.

In the meanwhile Philip Zaus-

ner, secretary-treasurer of the striking union, announced that picketing will continue daily. Ben picketing will continue daily. Ben Golden, executive secretary of the Regional Labor Board, has suc-ceeded in arranging for a meeting between the employees and em-ployers for some time next week

Bulletin Calendar Of Events

Thursday, August 2 Thursday, August 2
Lewisohn Stadium concerts; Overture
to "Egmont," Symphony No. 3 in F Major, Beethoven: "Iberia" Suite. Debussy;
Bailet music from "Rosamundo," Schubert; three sexecryst from "The Dammation of Faust." Berliot; Amsterdam avenue and 138th street; 6:30 p. m.

Goldman Band Concerts, March of the Peers, Sullivan; Overture, "Frans. Schu-bert," Suppe; excerpts from the "Mita-do," Sullivan; excerpts from the "Ori-phets," Offenbach; excerpts from "Mile, Modite," Herbert; "Oh, Promise Me," de Koven; walte, "Die Fledermust, Strauss; excerpts from "Pinafone," Sulli-van, New York University, 5:39 p. m.

American Hebrew Speaking organiza-tions, memorial meeting ollmaxing month of mourning for Hailit; speakers: Chaim Greenberg, Daniel Pereky, Abraham Goldberg, Menachim Ribalov, Hotel Pennsylvania, Seventh Avenue and Thir-

School of the Jewish Woman, radio for-um; speaker, Isaac Rosengarten; Station WNEW; 4:15 p. m.

Bronx Vigilance Committee of the Non-Sectatian Anti-Nazi League to Champon Human Rights, meeting; Zoung Ments Hebrew Association, 1511 Fulton avenue; evening.

Works Division of the Department of Public Works, play, "Brother Mose," Y. M. A., Fulton agenue and 171st street, 8:45 p. m.

Hebrew Educational Society, play, "Wappin' Wharf," Hopkinson and Sutter

1.000 Pay Homage to Bronfin, Mayor Against Noted Doctor, Dead in Denver Kosher Stores

Many Patients in Crowd That Attends Rites of Hospital Head

(Special to the J.D.B.)
DENVER, Aug. 1.—More than
1,000 persons, including members
of his immediate family, many patients and the entire hospital per-sonnel, crowded Temple Emanu-El where funeral services were conducted today for Dr. Isadore David Bronfin, medical director of the National Jewish Hospital here, the National Jewish Hospital here, who died suddenly Tuesday morn-ing. Hundreds, denied admittance to the temple, stood in the streets nearby to pay homage to the fam-

ous physician.

Rabbi Joseph Blatt, of Oklahoma City, officiated at the ser-vices. In the presence of Mrs. Elizabeth Rothbardt Bronfin, the deceased's wife; two sons, Leon and Gerald; and his mother, Mrs. and Gerald; and his mother, Mrs. David Bronfin, Rabbi Blatt eulog-ized the dead man's work in the field of medicine. Pallbearers at the rites were Dr.

B. Slesher, vice-president of the National Jewish Hospital, and Drs. H. H. Frumess, I. Singerman, Drs. H. ri. Frumess, I. Siligerman, Emanuel Friedman, Leo Tepley and Robert Levy. Honorary pall-bearers included all the members of the board of managers of the hospital, the hospital executives, many prominent clergymen of Denwer and twenty-five of Colorado's foremost medical men. Interment took place later at a Denver ceme-

tery.

It was anounced that community memorial services will be held at a later date. They will be con-ducted by Rabi W. S. Friedman of Temple Emanu-El who is also president of the National Jewish president or the National Jewish Hospital. Rabbi Friedman, absent from the city, could not attend to-day's services. The local press to-day continued to praise Dr. Bron-fin's work for humanity and science

As medical chief of the oldest national institution for the free of tuberculosis in the country, Dr. Bronfin was widely known for his medical and scientific work in the field of tuberculosis. He took charge of the hospital in 1928. At the time of his death he was forty-seven years old.
Only recently Dr. Bronfin had

Instituted the efforts being car-ried on by the Jewish hospital to test a new tuberculosis serum. Twenty-five life-term convicts of the Colorado Penitentiary volun-teered to make the tests.

He was born in Lantzkriene, Podolsk, Russia, September 13, 1886. After his arrival in this country in 1902 he attended school in New York. He received his M.D. at Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn. Prior to his apointment to the National Jewish pointment to the National Jewiss Hospital, he served as superin-tendent of Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, was assistant professor of medicine at the University of medicine at the University of Colorado, and organized the first Jewish training school for nurses in New England.

Considered by medical men as an authority in his field, Dr. Bronfin had written numerous ar-ticles on tuberculosis. He was a fellow of the American Medical Association and the American College of Physicians. He was president of the Denver Sanator-ium Association in 1982, and also was a member of the county and state medical societies, Colorado State Historical Society, the Masons and the National Conference on Jewish Social Service.

Arabs Will Aid Police Drive Against Unlawful Entrants

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) JAFFA, July 15.—Three groups of Arab youth volunteers will pa-trol the frontiers in order to de-tect and detain Jewish illegal immigrants to be handed over to the



DR. ISADORE BRONFIN

Campers Quiet After Row With Visiting Nazis

Anti-Fascists Trail German Teachers With Banners

All was quict on the Columbia campus yesterday following the clash between the members of the Columbia World Problems Club and a visiting group of Nazi physical training teachers, which took place Tuesday afternoon in front of the library at Columbia University.

The conflict resulted when the students heard that forty German physical training teachers were being received in the trustee room of the University and were about to be shown around the new libto be shown around the new incherry at 116th street. As the teachers filed out of this room they were met by the students bearing various anti-fascist banners that had been hastly improvised.

The German group was under the leadership of G. G. Palma of the Hamburg American Line, Henry H. Schmize, Assistant Professor of German and Otto P. Schinner, In-structor of German at the University. One member of the group who was dressed in clerical garb, shouted "These are Jews and they are against us."

The students followed the Ger-The students followed the German delegation to the new library resisting attempts made by the teachers to tear down the offending banners. When Superintendent of Grounds Wright threatened to, and finally did, call the police, the Nazi group dispersed leaving the jubilant students to claim the

Palestine Opens Doors To 2,722 Immigrants

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) JERUSALEM, Aug. 1.—During the month of June 2722 immigrants entered Palestine, the government announced officially to-day. Of the total 2,519 were Jews, including 554 in the capitalist ca-tegory, with 365 dependents; 411 male and fifty-nine female labor-ers with 563 dependents, and 412 dependents of Palestinian resi-dents, who received permission to join their parents.

Anti-Nazi League Meets

The Bronx Vigilance Committee the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi of the Non-Se or the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights will meet tonight in the Young Men's Hebrew Association building at 1511 Fulton avenue to s an extension of the boycott against Nazi merchandise.

Open Sunday

Tells Simon He Is Determined That Butcher Shops Stay Closed

Mayor LaGuardia yesterday re-iterated his determination that kosher butcher shops must remain closed on Sunday, Arthur Simon, Health Department Kashruth in-vestigator, told the Jewish Daily Bulletin after a conference with

David S. Andron, counsel to the Federation of Kosher Butchers, had been seeking permission for Sunday opening. He said that the Mayor's secretary has not as yet granted him an appointment to explain why kosher butchers should be permitted to do business on Sun-

The Federation, Andron said, will seek to introduce legislation permitting kosher butchers, who observe Saturday sabbath, to do business on Sunday.

The intent of the present Sab-bath law, he stated, is that per-sons observing a sabbath other than Sunday should be allowed to do business on Sunday.

One-third to one-fourth of a Cine-third to one-routin or a kosher butcher's weekly business is done on Sunday, Andron an-nounced after a survey among New York butchers.

Nazis Silent on Fate Of 11,000 of 30,000 lews Who Fled Reich

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Aug. 1.—Over 30,000
Jews who lived in Germany but Jews who lived in Germany but never acquired citizenship left Germany in 1933, the German gov-ernment officially announced to-day. Some 19,000 of this group were repatriated to the countries from which they came originally. Nothing was said, however, of the fate of the other 11.000.

At the same time the Berlin Palestine office announced that during this period more than 30,-000 Jews applied to the office for advice and for permission to emigrate to Palestine, but the majority failed to obtain permission, owing to the lack of Palestine immigration certificates for them.

2,000 Polish Jews

Are Set for Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
WARSAW, Aug. 1.—Preparations for sending over 2,000 Polish Jewish immigrants to Palestine in the period ending in the High Holidays have been completed, the Warsaw Palestine office announced warsaw Palestine office announced today. The entire group has al-ready been supplied with Pales-tine visas of various categories.

Included in the group are laborers, artisans and skilled labor-ers and those entering Palestine under the capitalist rating which requires at least \$5,000 of capital.

Memorial Rites for Kohler And for Rabbi Hildesheimer

Memorial services for Dr. Max J. Kohler, late honorary member of the German Jewish Congrega-tion, and for the late Rabbi Meyer Hildesheimer of Berlin will be held Friday at 8:30 P.M. in the chapel of the Central Synagogue, Lexing-ton avenue and Fifty-fifth street, during the regular weekly services of the German Jewish Congrega-tion. Rabbi Max Malina will deliver the special memorial sermon and Kantor Wittenberg will recite selected psalms.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. They may have a surprise in store for you.

Visit Germany on Your Vacation



drama and poetry.





its historic monuments

Adjournment to Aug. 9
In Charity 'Racket' Case

The cases of two Brooklyn resi-ents, Nathan Iskowitz, 50, 215 East Eighteenth street, and Zisa Billik, 64, 1319 East New York avenue, officers of the United Relief Association, were adjourned to August 9 by Magistrate Benjamin Adgust 5 by Magistrate Benjamin Greenspan yesterday. They are charged with soliciting and ob-taining money under false pre-

Judges Ask Ban On Kulturbund Of Reich Jews

Higher Court Overrules Lower Body's Refusal to Register Group

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, Aug. 1.—Despite the
fact that the Nazi government sanctioned the organization of the Kulturbund Deutsche Juden the association which publishes Jewish books and organized a specifically Jewish theatre, which "Aryans" are forbidden to attend, Deutschesrecht, official organ of the Nazi jurists, today demanded that the Kulturbund be refused legal status since "there is no such thing as German Jews."

Following the same argument the German registry court refused to register the Kulturbund in the registry of German associations. registry of German associations. The higher courts, however, over-ruled the decision of the registry court declaring that so long as Jews are citizens they are entitled to organize German Jewish as ciations.

The action of the court was criticized by the Nazi jurists, who said that the court "failed to understand the spirit of the German



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This Fascist Racket - by Author of Fascism in America

"Aryan' Movement Outdoes Itself of the NATIONAL ARY In 'Mystic Order of Blue Lamoo' Spiels of Fascist Racketeers Paled by Claims of

'Ancient and Noble Order' Which Combines Anti-Semitism With Instructions for Rejuvenation and Re-Birth

The following is the twentieth of a series of articles, "This Feeting Statest," by Mr. McGrady, exposing, from the inside, the workings of a typical Facetic organization here, and revealing, through publication of the Facetis "chieftain's" correspondence, how and in what manner these racial rackets are operated. The series ends today in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

By PAT McGRADY

I have recently come across a manual put out as what might well be called the Protocols of the Learned Elders of Aryandom. Factually the organization is called The Ancient and Noble Order

of the Blue Lamoo. The group, I would judge from the type of stuff they advocate, is a super-Aryan cult and may have some slight following in this and other countries. Essentially its tenets are those of all the shirt groups that have sprung up here and elsewhere and they but slightly exag-gerate the policies of Nazi organizations.

The Order of the Blue Lamoo is listed as

having its "Stronghold" in the Black Hills of Dakota and its eastern headquarters at 110-116 Nassau street in New York. At the latter address, building employees profess to have no knowledge as to the existence of the organization. Its membership is secret.

Pat MoGrady

Organization. 1st membership is secret.

Orbit asserted headquarters are: Northwestern, 325 Postal Building, Portland, Ore.; Nordic, Box 3097, Stockholm, Ill.; British, 34, Strand, London; Southwestern, General Delivery, Glendale, Cal.; Latin, Apartado 485, San Juan, Porto Rico; Slav, 23 Hiskisson street,

Liverpool. The order seeks contributions and dues from its sympathizers

and dues from its sympatnizers and members. In this respect it resembles the Nazi and shirt groups in this country.

A Faint Glimmer
In this respect, it might also be said, there is a faint glimmer of intelligence. It indicates that the promoters are keenly aware of the superstitions, the bigotries, and the sense of false pride to which many are heir and for the practice of which many are willing to pay good money to any unscrupulous individual willing to trade upon these weaknesses.

Promoters of the Order of the

Fromoters of the Order of the Blue Lamoo are quite willing to sell paganism to the pagans; Christianity to the Christians; Aryanism to the Aryans, and in other bargains in abstract wares they are quite ready to meet the

demands of any and all comers.

In the Order of the Blue Lamoo are certain metaphysical utter-ances akin to those of William Dudley Pelley, leader of the Silver Shirts. In fact the general tone of dementia praecox is not far afield from the more stirring clauses of the general Fascist program here.

The Black Hills have been chosen for headquarters because as literature of the order explains. international sovereign headquarters shall be established at the STRONGHOLD, located near the HOME of the GREAT SPIRIT, in the HEART of the BLACK (unmanifested divinity) BLACK (unmanifested divinity)
HILLS NATIONAL PARK, in the
STATE of SOUTH DAKOTA,
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
—the remnant of the OLD AT-LANTIAN CONTINENT undefiled by materialistic civilization and reserved by the SPIRITUAL FORCES through the AGES past for this purpose."
The International Sovereign

The International Sovereign Body "derives and exercises its powers and authority from the ANCIENT IMMORTAL ATLAN-

capital and small letters at will and without regard for the feel-ings of reporters and linotype men who might later be forced to copy

Membership in the order is lim-Membership in the order is imited "to those of the natural no-bility who have proven themselves worthy of the distinction given their forebears, and those of the ARYAN PEOPLE of all classes, who because of greatness of Soul and ardent desire, sink their own personality in and work for the general and common good.

general and common good.

The Lamoo Program
Included in the agenda are:

"To MAINTAIN the political ascendancy, racial purity and moral ideals of the ARYAN PEO-PLES, against all who challenge the former or seek to destroy the latter;

latter;
"To advocate such an extension in the educational systems as will assure all properly qualified ARYAN YOUTHS such instruction and training as will fit them to creditably represent and maintain ARYAN SUPREMACY in the business, professional and scientific worlds, and in the military, naval, air, diplomatic, state and

municipal services;
"To urge that ARYAN EMPLOYERS, wherever possible
without detriment to others, will
give preference to and employ ARYAN EMPLOYEES, especially ARYAN EX-SERVICEMEN of MILITARY and NAVAL estab-lishments, and members of the

Order; PROMOTE (price, quality and other factors being equal) mutual trading between members of the Order and other ARYANS, through advertising, giving of dis-

"To effect the release of the ARYANS from the financial bondage of the JUDEO-MONGOLS and to pay off the interest bearand to pay off the interest bear-ing debt by a proper progressive system of taxation with due re-gard to the wealth of the indi-vidual and in lieu of this 'GOLD ANCIDIN' IMMOVIAL ATLANTIAN INITIATES of the SUN," STANDARD to provide the true
according to the first degree of security, i.e. the DOMAIN, the
the order which rambles on for CULTURE, the PHYSICAL and
seventeen pages, because the MENTAL WORKING CAPACITY to furnish its promoters with funds

courage the study of those AN-CIENT ARYAN TEACHINGS and ESOTERIC SCIENCES which deal with the MISSION, SUPERIOR-ITY and RESPONSIBILITY of the ARYAN RACE:

"To UNITE SCIENCE and RE-LIGION, whereby the ARYANS again may be SUPERMEN and again may be SUPERMEN and SUPERWOMEN and establish the ARYAN RACE as the CHRIST RACE leading the WORLD into the MILLENIUM."

As Mystical as Pelley

The above represents the most rational section of the manual of the Order of the Blue Lamoo. It is the essence of the order and is is the essence of the order and is shorn of such mysticism as that of Section VIII, for instance. This section provides for "REJUVEN. ATION, NEW BIRTH (Freedom from the Second Death)." It exfrom the Second Death)." It ex-plains how to attain freedom from disease, pain, sin, poverty, and physical death from natural causes and is available to "members of the Blue Lamoo who have passed through the first FOUR degrees of SUN INITIATION."

I find that the mysticism of the Order of the Blue Lamoo is no Order of the Blue Lamoo is no less reasonable than that of Silver Shirt Pelley, who can commune with the Great Beyond in Atlan-tian and other similar languages by virtue of his possession of the key to the scriptures of the Great Pyramid: or of White Shirt Christians, who professes an infallibility and a supernatural ability to "read between the lines"; or of Gulden, whose visions of the Communist menace and the powers he can (and does, so he says) muster

can (and does, so he says) muster out of thin air to thwart it. A peculiar property of the Fas-cist and pseudo-Fascist leaders I have met is their propensity to ridicule the metaphysical powers of rival leaders. None, however, is willing to take into account his own failings in the realim of mys-

They are all Blue Lamoos and they run the range from indigo to nebulous azure.

Personalities Change
In the course of these twenty
articles I have reported briefly a
number of organizations and personalities which have come about

sonanties which have come about as a result of the upset political conditions in this country. The personalities come and go and then are felt no more. Organizations are not substantial, and they rise and disappear overnight.

The Fascist movement however, shows no sign of relenting. A number of original movements are with us still. New ones crop up almost daily. There is, for in-stance, the Society or Order of Peter the Great which was founded in 1930. It is composed mainly by White Russians, many of whom by White Russians, many or whom are understood to have retained the anti-Semitism of Czarist Rus-sia and other old world national-istic properties that can not in any sense be fitted into American conceptions.

As the more transient organizations break up, their member-ship is diverted to other organi-

smp is diverted to other organizations of a similar nature.

Anti-Communism is a policy which is capable of uniting most Americans into a strong aggressive organization, and this is pedial communiars by account seek. dled everywhere by everyone seek-ing a following. Most of the anti-Communist groups are merely a blind for anti-Semitic movements.

A great number of "patriotic" organizations have sprung up. these ranks one may be "patri-otic" for specified dues and solicitations. One must also meet the requirements of racial, religious, and other classes of bigots in order

NATIONAL ARYAN and the persons who participate in it with a sense of superiority and Promutgate and entighteousness it will do little harm. Week-End Session But there is the possibility that it may lead to persecution, to civil strife and hatred among the class-es composing the nation. That is the chief menace in the Fascist racket.

THE END

Rabbis Return From Portland

(Special to the J.D.B.) SEATTLE, Aug. 1.—Rabbi Solomon P. Wohlgelernter, leader of Bikur Cholum Synagogue, and his brother, Rabbi Max J. Wohlgelernbrother, Rabbi Max J. Wonigelern-ter, Seattle Talmud Torah educa-tional director, have returned from Portland, Ore., after spending the weekend there in the interests of the Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva of New York.

Furniture Body Official

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SEATTLE, Aug. 1. — Otto S.

Grunbaum, long active in Jewish
affairs, is the new first vice-president of the Retail Furniture Association of Washington.

Week-End Sessions

Lodges From Several States to Send Delegates to At-lantic City

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 1. -A joint meeting of all B'nai B'rith lodges comprising the New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania and Philadelphia councils and the Wilmington lodge will be held Sunday at the Breakers Hofel here

The general committee of District No. 3, which includes the states of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, West Virginian and Dela-ware, will convene on Saturday at the same hotel. Problems concerning Jewry in these states will be considered, and plans for projects will e devised. This tri-counsel conference will

discuss plans dealing with increase of membership and details of lodge ectivities





RAQUETTE LAKE, NY.

The Antlers, on Raquette Lake, in the heart of the Adirondacks, heretofore an exclusive hunting, fishing and golf club, and more recently available as a hotel catering to a discriminating clientele, announces the opening of its tenth season under the management of Hecht and Firsichbaum of the Hotel Manhattan in Lakewood, N. J.



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Neighbors Fail To Assimilate Diarbekir Jews

Small Colony Lived in Squalor, Head of School Recalls

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
PARIS, July 19.—In a report published in the June issue of Paix et Droit, the official organ of the Alliance Israelite Universelle, Mr. Nassi director of the Alliance school at Teheran, submits the following recollections of the Jews of Diarbekir, among whom he spent about fifteen months in 1912 and 1913:

"The town was surrounded by an impenetrable wall dating from the Greek, Roman or Arabian era, perpendicularly overhanging deep ravines. Four solid gates under police guard were closed at sunset to avoid nocturnal attacks, leaving everything beyond the enclosure to its own fate, and transforming the periphery into veritable dens of thieves. Within, some 200,000 inhabitants, most of them Kurds and Armenians, were constantly in conflict. These elements led a wild mountaineer life, bitterly opposed to new ideas.

Only 300 Jews

"At that time the Jewish population was rather small; it was composed of about 100 households, approximately 300 souls in all, established practically on the out-skirts of the town. Their condition was very wretched, as it is in all far-off Oriental lands that have been closed to the contact of for-eigners and to the benefit of west-ern civilization. They devoted themselves to hawking, petty commerce, the manufacture and sale of brandy, etc. They spoke Turk-ish, Kurdish, Hebrew and Chaldaic; they had neither a school, cemetery nor Talmud Torah. In a filthy little courtyard an aged rabbi taught Hebrew to small children. Despite their number and the lack of all means of instruc-tion, he succeeded in teaching them the elements of the language, with the result that there were with the result that there were almost no ignorant people among them. I was able, during my stay there, to get them a Turkish teacher free of charge. I was in-terested in the state of these mis-erable beings, and had drawn the attention of the central authori-ties of the Commonally of Con-stantinople toward them. The newspaper campaign opened then ceased after my removal.

Beautiful Synagogue

"In the midst of the huts and wretched houses built of dirt, com-posed of r. little space of a few square metres sheltering five or six families, actual hovels clut-tered with men, women, children and old people, arose a synagogue, elegant in its black stone columns and thin arches that were out of tune with the surrounding destitution. It was built by grace of a gift of 100 pounds sterling made y Sir Moses Montefiore to the Commonalty in 1881.

Commonatly in 1881.

"In the courtyard next to the synagogue the dead reposed almost in contact with the living, contrary to all most elementary rules of hygiene. This precaution had its justifications, for they told me that, during the years of drought, the Kurds used to cut off the head of a dead Jew and throw it into the Tigris. It was therefore essential to protect the dead from this violation, and so it was that in the little courtyard behind the temple the tombs were piled one on top of the other. Another coarse procedure was used to get water from the heavens. Perched on the roof, a man was supposed to watch

Now What?



ally drawn for The Jewish Daily Bulletin by Max P. Milians

Girl, Saved From Deportation, Now Happily Wed in Palestine

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence) HAIFA, July 15.—A highly romantic marriage in Palestine has had the happy sequel here of saving an "illegal" woman immigrant from prison and deportation. She was wedded by her fiance almost on the very threshold of prison.

One of a party of thirty-seven Jewish men and women who had been detained while trying to enter the country without authority, and for whom bail had been refused in spite of the enormous amounts of money offered, this young woman was being taken from the court-house to prison.

While police were hurrying along the dejected Jews, a young man named Yerucham Shermeister man named vertical shermelster came along unobtrusively and walked alongside the young wo-man. Suddenly he took her hand and, in a ringing voice, cried, "Will you wed me?" She answered, "Yes." Then, in the presence of

abolish these barbarous and humiliating practices.

"The Jews, far from assimilating the characteristics of their
Kurdiah neighbors, had appeared
to me to be extremely sensitive
and not at all warlike. Nevertheless during the Roah Hashonah
holidays I had to go to the quarter
and confiscate weapons, for the
worshippers had escaped from the temple in the middle of the service, on some ridiculous provocation or other, and were perched on the roofs, threatening each other.

"The women went abroad veiled, and I was rather amazed to observe the wife of the rabbi on the eve of Passover crouched behind the door, listening to the story of the deliverance of our ancestors from slavery.

"The Alliance Israelite used to be interested in this community, and I have before me a letter in Hebrew which Isidore Loeb ad-dressed to it on May 11, 1876, and another of the same year in which the late secretary promised that its 'night would be changed to day.' But a chain of unfortunate circumstances and the great war that upset and disorganized everyroot, a man was suppose to water of the confinity of the coffin that carried the dead law to his last abode. Profundly shocked by this, I asked the Governor General of the country to the composition of t

them all, he pronounced loudly the Jewish ritual vow, "Then thou art consecrated to me by the Law of Moshe and Israel!" and slipped a

ring onto her finger.

As a Palestinian citizen, he went to the prison superintendent and demanded the release of his wife, now a Palestinian national. The now a Palestinian national. The superintendent asked for written proof, and the man went to the Rabhinate and secured the necessary papers. The marriage had been legally performed.

Armed with the papers, he returned to prison and obtained his wife's release. The happy young couple went arm in arm to their new life in Bretz-Israel.

Nazi Socialist School Named After German Anti-Semitic Writer

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, July 18. — Wilhelm
Kube, the Nazi president of the
Province of Brandenburg, has
opened at Chorin, Brandenburg, a
National Socialist school named the Theodor Fritsch School, in memory of the notorious anti-Semitic writer who died last year.

"We have named this school in honor of a man who in his eighties still waged war against Jewry," Kube said. "This school bears the name of an old anti-Semite in or-der to demonstrate that National Socialism was anti-Semitic and re-We undermains anti-Semitic. take that the spirit that leads from Theodor Fritsch to Adolf Hitler will be predominant here."

Haifa Cement Works Meets Palestine Needs

J.T.A. Special Correspondence HAIFA, July 15.—The "Nesher" Cement Works here announces it is in a position to supply all ce-ment requirements in Palestine, and in two or three months' time its output will exceed 40,000 tons

per month.

"Nesher" had supplied local requirements until the end of 1932, and even exported to neighboring countries. But in 1933, the enormous local demand turned Palestine into an importing rather than an exporting land.

POLAND WAGES **WAR ON THE JEWS**

The Polish Government has deliberately embarked on a program of anti-Semitism.

The Polish Government failed to act in defense of the lives of its Jewish citizens.

The Polish Government has deservedly lost the faith and confidence of the Jewish population.

These Charges Are Made by

Boris Smolar

Head of the European Service of the J. T. A.

A SECURS OF THREE ARTICLES

To Appear in the

JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Beginning

Sunday, August 5th

Mr. Smolar appraises the Polish situation in the light of recent developments, and on the basis of his experience as a trained observer, outlines necessary steps to save the Jews of Poland from slow extermination.

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button - button - who's-got-the-butbutton - button - wao s-got-the-but-ton? has been replaced in Ger-many by a mad scramble for "Aryan" grandmothers, along comes one man who takes unction at the mere suggestion that he is entitled to classification as an "Aryan."

He is Graf Soudenhove-Kalergi. the leader of the Pan-European movement. A German Graf, they me, is the equivalent of a

Well, this Graf picked up Hakenkreuzbanner, a Berlin Nazi newspaper, at the breakfast table one morning, and imagine his sur-prise and horror when he read an article in that journal which referred to him as an "Aryan!"

The writer undoubtedly felt he was paying the Graf a delicate compliment, but the Graf couldn't see it that way.

The Graf nearly tipped over his coffee in his rush for a sheet of writing paper and a pen. After all, a man in public life must expect his share of insults, but this was carrying things a little too far.

"An 'Aryan,' am I?" he mut-red. "I'll tell them a thing or

So he wrote the editor of the Hakenkreuzbanner a letter, which in substance was somewhat as

"I suppose you newspapermen are frequently at wit's end in your hunt for stories, but, that, to my mind, is no reason for falsifying facts

"Your base and scurrilous reference to me in today's issue of the Hakenkreuzbanner as an 'Aryan' has caused me untold mortifica-tion and mental suffering.

"If I WERE an 'Aryan' (whatever that is), I wouldn't be ashamed to admit it, because I believe no man should be held re-sponsible for the misfortunes of

"Some of my best friends, in fact, are 'Aryans'—or think they are. I entertain no feeling of preju-dice against them on that account, and I have instructed all members of my household to be very careful not to cause any embarrass-ment by making deliberate or blundering references to their an-

"I try to keep my home free om prejudice of any kind, and this attitude holds true even where 'Aryans' are concerned. My Jew-ish and my Negro friends are all equally considerate of my more sensitive guests, and when a stray an' happens to cross my shold we all do everything pos-'Aryan' sible to make him feel comfort-

"But since you have seen fit to bring up the subject of my own background, let me tell you that I come from a GOOD, IMPURE STOCK, and I have geneological tables to prove it. "As a matter of fact it is ridicu-

even to discuss this subje because I have first-hand witnesses who can bear me out when I say that my own mother—only one generation back, mind you—

e generation back, mind you is a Japanese.
"I suppose if I wanted to be sty I could bring this matter to the courts and sue you for libel, but I think that if you print this letter, or a retraction in some other form, I may be able to see my way clear to forget the

"I don't like to 'put on dog' over my own impure racial origin, but I do feel that the misfortune of 'Aryanism' could be wiped out by a careful application of scientific

"If we who already are free from the taint of 'Aryanism' could en-

While that old parlor game of feetly willing to do exactly that if I can be of service to humanity we would undoubtedly eventually achieve the ultimate ideal of racial admixture.

> "That ideal would mean a European-Negroid strain, magnificently impure in make-up, and the 'Arvtaint would be so well diluted that it would evidence itself, I believe, in only occasional traces of insanity.

"But these scattered throwbacks would tend to destroy them-selves by their own violence, so that within a few generations all traces of this blemish undoubtedly would be lost.

"In my race Utopia, Jews, of course, would constitute the intellectual aristocracy."

The above is, of course, pure improvisation. The Graf did, however, say some of the things at-tributed to him. He did declare for tributed to him. He did declare for a European-Negroid race, with an intellectual aristocracy of Jews, and he did indignantly deny his own, "Aryanism," while pointing out that his mother was Japanese.

The German newspapers found his letter too shocking for serious comment. They contended them-selves with hurling insulting reselves marks at the Graf and expressed unfeigned astonishment at the fact that a man would voluntarily turn down the gratuitous brand of "Aryan."

All of which is further evidence that Nazi "logic" is consistent. -A. J. B.

Canadian Body Plans Drive For Needy Jews

Jewish Congress to Raise \$250,000 for Polish and German Jewry

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 1.—

The campaign for the relief of stricken German and Polish Jewry under the auspices of the Cana-dian Jewish Congress will be dian Jewish Congress will be launched during the month of September. The exact date of the opening of the campaign was set between September 12th and the

The objective of the campaign is to raise \$250,000 and the fol-lowing quotas have been alloted for the various cities and towns of the Eastern Division, which comprises the Province of Quebec and the Maritime Provinces.

Montreal will be asked to con-tribute the sum of \$75,000; Am-N. S., \$100; Bathurst, B., \$100; Campbellton, N. B., \$125; Charlottestown, P. E. I., \$80; Chatham, N. B., \$150; Dalhousie, N. B., \$80; Dartmouth, N. S., \$50; Dartmouth, N. S., \$125; Drummondville, Que., \$100; Fredericton, N. B., \$250; Glace Bay, N. S., \$2,500; Granby, Que., \$100; Halifax, N. S., \$2,000; Hull, Que., \$150; Joliette, Que., \$250; Kentville, N. S., \$85; Lachine, Que., \$1,250; Moncton, N. B., \$300; Newcastle, N. B., \$80; New Glasgow, N. S., \$200; New Water-ford, N. S., \$750; Noranda, Que., \$150; Quebec, Que., \$2,500; Rouyn, Que.. \$125; Shawinigan Falls, \$80; Sherbrooke, Que., \$1,000; St. Agatha, Que., \$150; St. Charles, Agatha, Que., \$150; St. Charles, Que., \$100; St. Hyacinthe, Que., \$125; St. John, N. B., \$3,500; St. Jean, Que., \$125; St. Sophie, Que., \$200; St. Stephen, N. B., \$100; Sydney, N. S., \$1,250; Three Rivers, Que., \$200; Valleyfield, Que., \$80; Yarmouth, N. S., \$600; Woodstock N B \$125

the tant or Aryansm could en-tirely forget our natural feeling of revulsion against unions with pure 'Aryans'—and I for one am per-for you.

In New Film



Sweeney.'

Paul May Will Receive Tribute At Rites Today

American and Foreign Diplomatic Corps Will Attend Services

(Special to the J.D.B.)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.— Private funeral services will be conducted tomorrow morning at the Belgian Embassy here for Paul Belgian Ambassador who may, Beigian Ambassador who died Monday night. His death fol-lowed an operation for gallstones. He was sixty-two years old.

Mme. May, the deceased's wife, the immediate members of the amily and embassy officials will attend the private services. From 2 to 4 P.M. the body will lie in state and will then be taken, with a military escort, to the National Cemetery at Arlington. There it will be placed in a vault to await an official funeral service which will be attended by the entire diplomatic corps and many American Next week, in accordance with

international courtesy, the Ambas-sador's body will be borne to Belgium on a United States cruiser, the State Department announced The warship has not yet been designated, but it is understood that one of the new 10,000-ton cruisers will be used.

President Roosevelt learned of

the Belgian ambassador's death while on his way from Hawaii to Portland, Oregon. He sent a mes-sage from the cruiser Houston to Secretary Hull asking that his condolences be sent to Mme. May and others of the Ambassador's family. Mr. Roosevelt added that he held the Ambassador in high esteem and was shocked at the

Radio Symposium Tonight

"Twenty years after: and Germany today" is the sub-ject of a symposium to be held over station WEVD at 10:30 tonight. The speakers are: Martin Plettl, former head of the German Clothing Workers' Federation, now in exile; Dr. Siegfried Lipschitz, American representative of the German Social Democratic Press until suppressed by Hitler; and former Judge Jacob Panken, Ame-rican representative at the Socialist and Labor International.

Women Elected to Committees (Special to the J.D.B.)
DES MOINES, Iowa, Aug. 1.-

Mrs. Eugene Mannheimer, wife of Rabbi Mannheimer, and Mrs. Max Mayer, director of the Jewish Com-Mayer, director of the Jewish Com-munity Center, will serve on com-mittees of the Des Moines Federa-tion of Women's Clubs for the 1934-35 season

Critical Moments By GEORGE IOEL



CHARLES RUGGLES Appearing in "Friends of Mr.

Charles Ruggles without Mary Boland is like a Nazi without a hate. This team of comedians which has acted in more decent amusing and thoroughly enjoyable pictures than any other combina-tion in Hollywood, have been separated temporarily by Warner Brothers who borrowed Mr. Rug-gles from the Paramount Studios sees that they could make a picturi-zation of Elmer Davis's novel "Friends of Mr. Sweeney" which may now be seen at the Mayfair Theatre. Having become accus-tomed to seeing Mr. Ruggles and Miss Boland together I thought Miss Boland together I thought that "Friends of Mr. Sweeney" would not be up to par but I am happy to report that this latest Ruggles effort is one of the best things that the mild-faced, meek-

No Mary Boland?

Unlike so many Ruggles pic-Unlike so many Ruggies pic-tures which depend entirely on the actor's ability to carry the story this adaptation of a readable story this adaptation of a readable novel is in itself exciting and plausible. The direction by Edward Ludwig is more than ordinarily skiliful and the supporting cast, among whom are Ann Dworak, Berton Churchill, Harry Tyler, William Davidson, Eugene Pallette and Dorothy Tree lend more than a mere background to the film a mere background to the film. They are an integral part of the proceedings.

acting comedian has done

In "Friends of Mr. Sweeney Ruggles again has a "meek" role He is shown as a timid, cautious, even a triffe cowardly back newspaper writer, working on a staid daily journal. His better instincts urge him to speak out and write the truth about his employer, the u-ge mm to speak out and write perneld. He is the same young the truth about his employer, the man who played the leading role crooked politicians that run the in "Cavalende"... Jean Harlow town, and other social injustices will be seen at the Capitol combut his fear of losing his job is mencing tomorrow in "The Girl more powerful and he remains From Missouri."

silent. However things begin to happen when a friend of his, a rip snorting hard drinking fellow comes to town and insists that Asaph (Ruggles) join him in a drinking bout. Asaph finds courage in alcohol and after doing the town, he returns to his paper and decides that for once in his life he will speak out regardless of the consequences. Surprisingly enough to him, he finds that instead of losing his job he is able to defeat the crooked politician, intimidate his boss and even right some of the more outrageous social wrongs under which the town has been laboring.

The popularity of Charles Rug-gles is based on the old Biblical quotation "The Meek Shall Inherit the Earth." This has been found to be an infallible formula and audiences are always delighted when the underdog wins but the picture companies are clever; they de not wait for the meek to per severe through sheer inertia and patience, instead the timid hero is shown emerging from his house of fear and successfully battling his fear and successfully l rear and successfully betting his oppressors. "Friends of Mr. Sweeney" follows this pattern closely and that is one of the rea-sons that this picture will delight and please. The other reason is Charles Ruggles.

Notes From Stage and Screen There are but five shows left on Broadway and even with so few theatrical attractions on the boards there are plenty of availboards there are pienty of available seats. Frank Lawton, an English actor, will play the lead in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's version of Charles Dickens' "David Cop-perfield." He is the same young

Accuse Anti-Semite Racketeer of Taking \$2, Promising \$75,000

QUEBEC, Que., Aug. 1.—Another attempt to exploit anti-Semitism as a racket was broken up here when authorities placed Louis Joseph Blanchette, selfstyled anti-Semitic messiah or trial for soliciting funds under false pretenses.

Blanchette, who is fifty-three years old, was charged before a

4 Are Added to Cast Of 'City Called Heaven'

Judah Cogut, Robert Harrison, Philip Minis and Richard Keller have been added to the cast of the comedy by Richard Rohman which Earle McGill now has in rehearsal. "City Called Heaven," which deals with the Cafe Royale on Second avenue, rendezvous of Yiddish artists, actors and writers, opens at the Brooklyn Little Theatre on Monday, prior, to its Broadway debut.

Other members of the cast, pre other memoers of the cast, pre-viously announced, include: Jay Adler, Hazel O'Connell, Adele Carples, William Bonelli, Beth Cantreau, Gloria Quayle; David Hughes, Manon Kiam, Eda Reis, William Bonneville and Jack Goldman.

"City Called Heaven" will have seven nightly performances at the Brooklyn Little Theatre, includ-ing Sunday, August 12. Mr. Mc-Gill, who is producing, is also producing, is also staging the play.

local court with victimizing many French Canadians by obtaining money from them for his alleged organization. Defenders of the Catholic People Inc., whose aim is to "destroy the Jewish race and safeguard Catholicism."

Joseph Oullet, one of the victims who testified at the preliminary who testined at the prenimary hearing, declared that he had given the anti-Semitic messiah two dollars for the cause and had received in return a promissory note ceived in return a promissory note for \$75,000 "to be paid in the year of our lord 2034." Blanchette explained that the money would be payable to Oullet's heirs.

A representative of the govern-ment explained, however, that there was no such organization in existence and that Blanchette was a faker who was making a living out of the anti-Semitic racket.

DOROTHY STONE and ETHEL WATERS As Thousands Cheer MUSIC BOX THEA., W. 45th St. Evs. 8:36 Matinees Thursday and Saturday, 2:30 Prices: Orch. \$3.85, Balc. \$1.10, \$1.65, \$2.20, \$2.75

> ... She didn't say yes
> ... She didn't say no
> she proved that
>
> Ladies Should Listen

CARY GRANT - FRANCES DRAKE ON STAGE ALL YOUTH BEVUE with new stars of today "YOUNG AMERICA" featuring Victor Young, Lee Wuey,
Bob Crosby, others
PARAMOUNT Times

DINNER \$1.00 Rural Atmosphere and Dancing SUPPER \$1.50 COOLED BY NATURE! THE FAMOUS MINETTA BROOK ANTHONY TRINI AND HIS ORCHESTRA

The Human Touch

By HARRY SALPETER

An Anniversary

R. MAX LEVY reminds us,
in the following, of the
eighth anniversary of the death of
Israel Zangwill. I am most happy to surrender the column to Mr. Levy for this occasion.

May I intrude again upon your space, this time to note an anniversary. On August first, it was eight years since Israel Zangwill died, and he seems almost gotten. It would be a pity for Jews to forget Zangwill. It is not as though he was one among many who spoke merely for his own day For thirty years continuously he For thirty years continuously he remained the most talked of personality in Jewish life and his death left a gap which has not been filled; he dealt with problems which have not changed, and his bold spirit, not to speak of his genius, have not been transmitted.

The range of his literary ver The range of his literary ver-satility alone was amazing. He prepared the way in 1882 for The Human Touch with one of the first Human Touch with one of the first English columns in a Jewish paper. His literary gifts had no limits; he used every form, the novel, short story, drama, essay, and poetry in rhymed and blank verse. He wrote sparkling farces, from "Morely Mary Ann," in 1893, to "Too Much Money," in 1924, and his wavelength of the Money of the Money and the his wavelength of the Money of the Money of the Money of the Money Money and the Money of th "Too Much Money," in 1924, and his mystery story, "The Great Bow Mystery," published forty years ago, makes in 1934, an ex-citing screen play called "The Crime Doctor." From his pen came a political novel, "The Master," in the Disraell manner, and a charming portrayal of life in rural England, "Jinny the Carrier." "Italian Fantasies" won for him recognition as a not in voce As recognition as a poet in prose. As a humorist, he drew, as always, upon life of his own people and produced the fascinating "King of Schnorrers."

Plays' Double Appeal
His plays were for the library
and the stage alike. Zangwill loved the theatre and mastered its craft the theatre and mastered its crait. His plays dealt always with social ideas. "Plaster Saints" and "The Next Religion" discussed ethical problems, and "The Cockpit" and problems, and "The Cockpit" and
"The Forcing House," which should
be revived now, are prophetic
studies of the war making impulse. studies of the war making impulse.
His tragedy in stately blank verse,
"The War God," may safely be
called a great work, qualifying the
author, as a noted critic suggested, for the Nobel Peace prize. "The War God" is a Jewish contribution to the modern peace movement upon the loftiest level.

I believe that Zangwill would

have attained first rank in general literature if he had not purposely chosen to be known chiefly as a Jewish spokesman. He once ap-proved, as an "exact description of my life purpose" this writer's statement that "Zangwill is the missionary of the Jewish spirit to all the children of men." His artistry found fullest expression in his work on Jewish themes. He did his work on Jewish themes. He did not always please Jews, because he loved his people too well to conceal their weakness. He was controversial and offended the super-sensitive, but this ruthless criticism was perhaps his greatest service. I regard these lines from a short story as the dominant in Zangwill's message to Jews: short story as the dominant note

a Zangwill's message to Jews:
"To suffer two thousand years for
an idea is a privilege that has
been accorded only to Israel, 'the
soldler of God.' That were no
tragedy, but an heroid epic...
The true tragedy, the saddest
tragedy but an heroid epic...
The strue tragedy, the saddest
an Expal mwonthy of its sufferings."
In his most bitter poem, he
atalogued examples of Jewish
uithlessness:

atalogued faithlessness:

aithlessness:
"Wedded neath Hebrew awning,
buried neath Hebrew sod,
Between not a dream of duty, never
a glimpse of God,
Hear O Israel, Jehovah, the Lord
our God is One,
But we, Jehovah, His people, are
dual and so middle."
Self Criticism.

Throughout his eloquent pleas for just treatment of his people, and his devotion to their welfare, tisers does help us considerably.

runs angry impatience. runs angry impatience, in the prophetic strain, with their fears and pettiness. "Children of the Ghetto" is a sympathetic portrayal of the beauties of our fathers' manner of life, but it is also pitiless self-criticism which made many Jews shudder. Too many of us do not want the world to learn about our problems.

Zangwill felt that Jews had no right to wish for survival unless right to wish for survival unless they were prepared to live worthily and proudly. Jews could not fit-tingly resent chastisement from one who set for them high standards, and placed before them for emulation the "Dreamers of the Ghetto." That powerful collection of biographies of great Jewish figures stands alone for sound learning, beauty of form and pridepresentation of heroes.

Emerged from London's Ghetto with which in a real sense he never lost contact, he was not with which in a real sense he never lost contact, he was not content with helping his people merely with his gifted pen. He was a man, not alone of ideas, but of action, a rare combination. An eloquent speaker, he responded to eloquent speaker, he responded to the call of many reform move-ments, but for Jews, he founded movements, directed them, and like all who undertake to organize Jews, he spent half his time struggling with those who basically agreed with him. He was amazingly forbearing, although an en-tire volume could be compiled of epigrams from his ironic moods which a critic once called "Zang-

A Force and Personality His generous encouragement of all who turned to him for aid was a glorious fault for one who had neither the time nor the means to assist, as he did, young writers, persons with plans for social salvation, and those whose only claim upon him was that they were his fellow Jews.

We have already waited too long for a biography of Zangwill. He was a colorful personality, an aggressive and dynamic force. As an artist, he prepared the way for the Jewish novel, and the current work of men like Golding, Lewisohn, Samuel and Fineman. As a Zionist, he held radical nationalist views which, despite the brutal rudeness of American Jews during his last visit, subsequent events have justified. As a spokesman for Jews to the world, making demands bravely for a people loyal to its past and offering its culture and character to the fellowship of and character to the renowsnip or mankind, Israel Zangwill, modern Dreamer of the Ghetto, had an unparalleled equipment. In his unparalleled equipment. In his passionate zeal for justice, through passionate zear for justice, through the use of literary talents made effective with stinging wit and irony, he resembled no one so much as Voltaire. Once asked his Christian name, Zangwill replied: "I have no Christian name. My first name is Israel." His name was Israel, and his life was dediwas israel, and ms life was dedicated to Israel. Upon the eighth Jahrzeit of his departure, you should urge your readers to turn back to his pages. They will find them timely, and they will also discover first rate literature and robbe thinking. noble thinking.
(Signed) MAX LEVY.

Blucher PWA Consultant

(Special to the JDR) DETROIT, Aug. 1.—Walter H. Blucher, secretary of the City Planning Commission and member of the City Housing Commission, has been named consultant for the PWA housing division. Several weeks ago Blucher was also named consultant to the National Planning Roard now known as the National Resources Board, which is to make a survey of Michigan's natural resources and

their best use.

By JOAN KLEIN

VERY one who has been to the Salzburg Festivals or taken a Schloss near Munich, or spent a

week in the Horse Tavern, has come home with some odd bu of Tyroleana -a jacket, a pants, or horn buttons. But they never



quite fitted.
The jackets were too big around the shoulders, the pants a bit too skin-tight for Bar Harbor, the hats a little too eccentric for Park avenue. This year, the French dress-makers seized upon the Tyrolean

hakers seized upon the Tyrolean idea and made it wearable. They have tailored the linen jacket to fit, tamed the eagle feathers, picked and chosen the chamois beards, given the felt hats a sophibeards, given the felt hats a sopini-sticated twist, and finally mixed the Tyrolean uniform with Pari-sian mufti in a way that would make the yokels of Berchtesgaden, Oberammergau and Garmisch open their eyes and stare. They are exclusive with Best's.

OU FEEL as though you'd Y been in a whirlwind after ten minutes in Nicole's very French shop at 7 East Fifty-fifth street—breathless but entertained. Never a dull moment. In the first Never a dull moment. In the first place, her hats are always gay. You will say; very nice for Kay Francis but I couldn't get away with a thing like that. But Nicole with a thing like that. But Nicole has an infectious way added to a marvelous collection of imports. She will pop you into a black Talbot (she adores Talbot's hats) with long curly con feathers cascading into your shoulder and the transformation is begun. Agnes's black and white monkey hat is more than a little mad but you'll like it. Then there's a Reboux black velvet with a swirl of, be-lieve it or not, red, pink, and blue aigrettes on the top looking like the splutterings of a Roman the splutterings of a Roman candle. There are heaps more of them, all very cheering. .

WITH clothes the way they are, I am girding up my loins. Especially as the smartest loins. Especially as the smartest stylists I know come back from Parls saying, "Corsets are so necessary they have to be your first consideration. Start right out and buy a corset. If you can't afford buy a corset. If you can't afford you have." I rushed sight over to you have." I rushed sight over to Jay-Thorpe at once. Mrs. Stoers who makes unbelievably fine ones, is just back from Paris where is just back from Paris where she designed a large line. They're the most gorgeous materials, one the most gorgeous materials, one satin brocaded with a pattern which is repeated in the lace panty ruffle. That's my idea of supreme luxury. The all-in-ones give you a divine figure too. They are all expensive, but oh, so beau-

WE HAVE pestered every one W on the subject of men using toilet water. There used to be a notion that it was effeminate. This was part of some frontier day conception of American manhood and we wanted to know how things stood now. We find that the idea is shriveling fast. In fact, toilet water has almost become the mark of the athlete, the mark of the great big dauntless man. Our spies have established that any number of our ranking golf and tennis players use it and that it is kept in lockers throughout our most tony clubs. And we find there most only duties. And we mad their jam was ordered with a population while are several rather pungent polo of 15,000.

tamms, One, whose Number Three dather his horse being in statement on estimates tween periods, fairly reeks.

given him by Geller and Brill, who leads to 1.3 Wents, Manager of Charge

East Side, West Side HERB KRUCKMAN



"This makes me think of the East Side; we always talked up and down fire-escapes and dumb waiters."

False Data on Biro-Bidjan Hit by Detroit Journalist

(Social to the J.D.B.)
DETROIT, Aug. 1.—Lambasting
American propagandists who
spread misleading information in
this country concerning BiroBidjan and its "possibilities," the
Detroit News this week cast the
light of truth on that region in Far Eastern Siberia, set up by the Soviet government as an au-

tonomous Jewish territory.

These revelations on Biro-Bidjan
were made in two cabled articles were made in two cabled articles by Philip A. Adler, special corres-pondent of the Detroit News in Soviet Russia. Visiting the region in question, Adler made personal observations and interviewed two observations and interviewed two Soviet officials. These were Com-rade Gregory Geller, head of the autonomous territory and the nearest thing to president of the

nearest thing to president of the republic, and Comrade G. C. Brill, representative of the Komzet, Sov-iet agency in charge of Jewish agricultural endeavors. Adler termed as "poppycock" the reports often heard among Jewish "Comrades" in the United States to the effect that Biro-Bid-jan already has "overtaken and outstripped Palestine."

Blasts False Reports

He added that to the realm of "humbug" must be relegated also the reports that every Jew in Birothe reports that every Jew in Biro-Bidjan is engaged in agriculture; that the Jewish farmers there are prosperous; that the Jewish masses from other countries are deserting their capitalistic countries and feeing to Biro-Bidjan, and that the Jewish-American ICOR colony there has accomplished wonders in

agriculture.
"A couple of hours in the offices of the Rayispolkom and you unlearn much of what you had learned about Biro-Bidjan," Adler He stated that even semiofficial publications cannot be re-

As an example he pointed out that in A. Kantorovich's booklet, "Biro-Bidjan's Perspectives," the territory's population is given as 80,085, at the end of 1933. Of these, 31,000 were said by the author to be Jews and the city of Biro-Bidian was credited with a population

he stated estimated the total population of the territory at 45,000, the total number of Jews at 11,000 and the population of Biro-Bidjan at 2,500

Among other astounding state ments made by Adler, he declared that, according to official figures, the number of Jews on land does not exceed 2,000; that the American "comrades," perhaps the best Biro-Bidjan propagandists, turned out to be poor pioneers; and that Soviet officials are having difficulty in getting settlers to go to Bird

The correspondent quoted a Jew prominent in Soviet affairs as de-scribing the Jewish "back to the land" movement in the following words: "Orthodox Jews shouted about Palestine and did not go there when they had the oppor-tunity, and now radical Jews shout Biro-Bidjan and do not go there,'

Despite all this, however, Adler wrote that Jewish achievements in Biro-Bidian since 1928 were little short of marvelous. He said that men and women who had never handled pick or shovel in their lives had cleared some 25,000 acres of primeval taiga forest, had drained wamps, built roads, erected a half dozen towns and nine collective farms, built hundreds of houses, introduced a score of industries and had created a nucleus for the

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Sees Zionism Nazis of 'Plot' Doomed to Fail

Economist Doubts Jews Can Found Nation in Palestine

Zioniem ie a mietaka daclared Professor James T. Shotwell, di-rector of economics and history of Carnegie Endowment for ternational Peace, vesterday, on his arrival from Europe on the French liner "Champlain."

Returning from Paris, London and Geneva, where he headed the American delegation to the League of Nations Committee on Intellecal Cooperation, Professor Shotwell said:

"Speaking frankly, I do not think that the Zionist movement, in the sense that its purpose is to create a Jewish nationality in Pal-estine, has any chance of success in the present condition of inter-national politics. If its purpose is to establish a few thousand people there, all right. But as a move-ment for founding a Jewish nation, there is no hope for it "under prevailing conditions."

Professor Shotwell added that in his opinion it was not benefitting Jews in general, to have the acc sation levelled at them that while claiming citizenship of other countries, they were attempting to set up as a nationality in Palestine. If a state could have been established immediately, it would have been another matter, he said.

Professor Stillwell asserted that German Jewish refugees he had met were as patriotic citizens of Germany as the so-called Nordics. Referring briefly to "Aryanism," he declared that the whole idea was an old exploded pseudo-scien-tific myth and called it nonsense.

"Hitlerism," the professor de-clared, "is waning in Germany, but will leave a residue for a long time to come. The position of the Jew who clings to Jewishness in a world where he necessarily is forced to mingle with people of a different physical appearance in many cases, increases his hardship in avoiding exaggerated atten-A Frenchman in a small middle western town in the United States, for instance, who retained his accent and the mannerisms of Paris, would find himself in the same situation"

Professor Shotwell repeated his observation that German Jews had appeared to him hardly distinguishable from other Germans in respect to their patriotism, and declared that chauvinists in Ger-many had used the dislike of Germans for Eastern European Jews to stir up the current troubles for the whole German-Jewish popula-

In commenting on the possibil-ities of another European war, he said that in spite of appearances, war on a large scale was not as likely as the newspaper headlines appear to indicate.

Anti-Semite Turks Get Jail Sentences

ed from Page Or Thrace, which resulted in pogrom and the expulsions of Jews from the province, has spread to Thrace Greek anti-Semites are accusing

the Jews of boycotting Christian and of spreading pro-Turkish propaganda.

Father Bans Palestine Trip Polish Youth Kills Himself

ish Telegraphic Age WARSAW, Aug. 1.—Fishel Dutkiewitz, a youth training for Palestine, committed suicide under

to go to Palestine.

Prof. Shotwell Accuses German

(Continued from Page One) demonstrations against the Doll-fuss government to be followed by russ government to be inflowed by armed revolt had been issued by a German "agency" in Munich. The Nazis were also ordered to effect quick rescues of all Nazis sentenced to death by the Austrian government.

Austria still waited apprehen sively to see whether the Nazis would carry out their frequently reiterated threats to take a bloody vengeance for all Nazis put to death by the Austrian government and to blow up Austrian Catholic churches in retaliation.

With armed revolt a matter of history, the government moved to clean up all Nazi opposition. A decree was issued today forbidding the payment of salaries to all Austrian officials suspected of aiding or encouraging the Nazi revolt graphed to all provincial and district government chiefs.

In Innsbruck two Nazis who killed the local chief of police went on trial today. A death sentence for the two men was expected within a few hours.

Hudl Put on Trial

In Vienna Paul Hudl, a former lightenant in the Austrian army. went on trial before the same cou martial which sentenced Planetta and Holzweber to death. Hudl, said to be a close friend of Major Emil Fey and one of the leaders of the band of 144 Nazis who captured the members of the Austrian cabi-net, faces the same punishment meted out to his two comrades.

At the same time it became known that the government was exceedingly hesitant about applying the death penalty to the re-maining members of the Nazi putschists soon to go on trial be-fore a court martial. Most of the captured Nazis are youths whose average age is twenty and the government desires to avoid the stigma of having executed minors. Austrian authorities are also anxious not to earn the reputation for bloodiness such as the German Nazi regime acquired by the blood purge of June 30.

It appeared likely, therefore, that the remainder of the Nazi band would escape with prison sentences for their participation in the events which led to the killing of Chancellor Engelbert Dollfuss

In the meantime regular Austrian army troops reinforced by Heimwehr detachments are on the alert all through Austria to crush alert all through Austria to crush the first signs of any revolt. Churches and public buildings all through Austria are closely guard-ed and all entrants are carefully scrutinized.

Lithuania, Poland **Exchange Mail**

Postal Relations, Broken Ten Years Ago, to Be Re-

sumed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency) WARSAW, Aug. 1.—Mail com-munications between Poland and Lithuania, which were suspended ten years ago when Polish troops seized Wilno and which were never resumed, will begin to function once more as a result of the visit of Anatol Muchlstein, Polish Jewish diplomat, to the Lithuan-ian capital, Kaunas, the Polish government announced today.

The Jewish diplomat was re-ceived today by Marshal Pilsud-ski, Polish dictator, to whom a report was submitted.

Dr. Muchlstein, long a distinguished figure in Polish diplomatic circles, is Polish Ambassador to France. Two years ago he mar-rled one of the French Rothschilds.

Palestine, committed suicide under
Tucconfirmed reports are being a train today because his father, a Chassid, refused to permit him will shortly be nominated Polish envoy to Lithuania

Hindenburg McFadden Action Gift of Honor

Cross Hailed

Makes No Discrimination Against 'Non-Aryans'

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, July 18.— President
on Hindenburg's award of the Cross of Honor to Jews as well as "Aryans" was hailed by the Juedische Rundschau, "as of spe-cial importance to us Jews because it is a state political act by which all German state subjects are placed on a plane of complete equality."

"We do not believe," says the Rundschau, "that we German Jews should boast of our achievements in the war and the natural fulfilment of the duty which each of us has to the Fatherland. We have done our duty like all our fellowcitizens, and we expect no special recognition. Our beneficial incorrecognition. Our benefits incor-poration in the state system is bound up with all the questions affecting our historic existence, and we ought not to succumb to the widely-spread error of seeing the Jewish question one-sidedly and in far too simplified a form in respect of this matter of the war participation of the Jews. But , when with the approach of twentieth anniversary of the outbreak of the war there is such a sign of honor being issued, every Jewish war participant will put forward his claim to the symbol of commemoration."

Since there are in the ranks of he Zionist Federation of Germany a large number of war participants the Front Fighters Department of the Federation, the paper con-cludes, asks each one of them to notify to it the receipt of the cross, giving the number of the document and the class of the distinc-

German Jews, too, who took part in the war, or lost their nearest in the war, will receive the Cross of Honor.

NOW

(Continued from Page One)

sociated with race defamation. This is a lesson that German Jewry has learned from its tragedy. Before the advent of Hitlerism, German Jews had Hitlerism, German Jews nau overreached themselves by try-ing to submerge their Jewish-ness in their Prussianism, by striving to appear more German

than the Germans themselves. Germany has for years been the cradle of so-called scientific anti-Semitism. In recent years the pseudo-scientific theories of Jew-hatred were translated into savage acts of vandalism. No other land, even the most backward and uncivilized, has such a record of desecrating the Jew-ish dead as Germany has estabof hadeil Hundreds Termigh cemeteries in various parts of Germany have for years been torn up, gravestones destroyed, bodies mutilated by German degenerates. Jewish houses of worship have been profaned. Some of the smaller Jewish com-munities have been subjected to unspeakable torture and forced to disperse. The ritual blood libel has been revived by close friends and co-workers of Hitler.

It is more than strange for German Jews to pledge their loyalty to the government under se circumstances and to appeal for the right to military training in defense of their step fatherland.

But German Jewry need not despair. Hitlerism is not only being destroyed by economic and moral pressure from abroad but it is also doing its utmost to destroy itself by its stupendous stupidity and brutality.

Is Attacked

(Continued from Page One) Fadden from a position of leader-ship in the Republican Party.

"Congressman McFadden's record, more especially in the past year, and his willing association with medieval practices of a libelous character have thoroughly dis-credited him in the eves of the intelligent public. His reinstate-ment in the forefront of the Na-tional Republican Committee is incomprehensible at a time when benighted influences are at work in this country and have associated themselves with the barbarous practices imported from abroad.

"It seems to me the near duty of organizations and parties piring to leadership in American life not only to repudiate such person or persons but to take the leadership in restoring to the forefront of thought and practices our American traditions of democracy

and equality.
"I cannot help but think that the invitation accorded to Mr. Mc-Fadden to speak in behalf of the National Republican Committee next Tuesday over a national ra-dio hookup is not only an affront to many sections of the population but a detriment to the party itself and I can speak here as one who is by deliberate choice a member of the Republican Party and who has served for many years as the Republican representative in the House of Representatives. I believe the recall of the invitation extended to Congressman McFadden is in order, as a repudiation of any association with the racial

philosophy which he expounds, "My colleagues and I, associated in the leadership of the American Jewish Congress, will look forward with the deepest interest to your

Hitler Awaits Death Of von Hindenburg

wehr, so unlikely that the stage appears to be set for Chancellor Hitler to concentrate all executive power in Germany in his own hands.

If the reported plans of the Chancellor are true, and they are confirmed from a source close to the Hitler government, the time is approaching when the Reichswehr, the much discussed secret power in German life, will be compelled to show its hand. Observers close to the Reichswehr predict that Hiter's course may not be so smooth if he attempts to seat himself in Hindenburg's chair.

Hindenburg's chair.

The German population has been warned by official broadcasts to expect the worst, and that the Reichspresident is not likely to pull through. At the same time the Propaganda Ministry forbade German newspapers to speculate on the succession to von Hindenburg saying that all this had been arranged.

Unconfirmed rumors persisted, however, that President von Hindenburg was already dead and that the Nazis were withholding the report until they could make their preparations for the transfer of nower to Chancellor Adolf Hitler. The Chancellor, it was said, was prepared to call a meeting of the

Nazi cabinet and read a brief announcement concentrating in his hands the Presidency and the Chancellor's office,

World Revisionists To Discuss Problems

wish Telegraphic Ag PARIS, Aug. 1 .- The World Revisionist Union announced today that a world Revisionist conference has been convoked for Sep-tember 2. The conference will consider the current problems facing the Revisionist movement and will also consider the result of the pro-posals recently submitted to the Palestine Laborites.

Cohen. Out on Bail. Denies Racket

(Continued from Page One) leading to his arrest. "The charges of conspiracy which resulted in the indictment." he told the Jewish Daily Bulletin, "had no basis in fact. The Federation of Kosher Butchers has never employed coercion, violence or terrorization in obtaining any of its membership. The Federation has always been a voluntary organization with which the kosher butchers have voluntarily aligned themselves for the purpose of improving their own condition and that of the industry.

"During the year 1933-4, there wasn't a major problem which con-fronted the industry that was not cared for by the association. When prices rose in the meat packers establishments, the Federation conferred with the meat packers in an effort to reduce them for the benefit of the consumers Cooperation with Government

"The Federation has constantly cooperated with the Live Poultry Code Authority, and with every Governmental agency and has suc ceeded in eliminating the many abuses and unfair practices in the poultry as well as in the butcher industry. "The butcher was assisted by the

Federation and not imposed upon by it.

"The charge which has been made that a fund was raised by taxing each member of the Federation one cent for every pound of poultry he sold, is so utterly pre-posterous and ridiculous that they need no separate denial.

"Just who was to collect the extra cent, when it was to be levied, and to whom it was to be paid, are a few of the facts in which the whole declaration (the declaration by Assistant Attorney General Ward to the newspapers Tuesday) is rather vague. Certainly the is rather vague. Certainly the statement that the member would pay approximately fifteen or twenpay approximately inteen or twen-ty dollars weekly, should have es-tablished an enormous fund with which to carry on the salutary work of the Federation.

Says Federation Men Unpaid

"The fact is, however, that the men employed by the Federation have not been paid for weeks. Ac-cording to the figures, if there were about 2,000 paying members of the Federation, at twenty dollars per head, the gross income per week would be \$40,000. Our average bank account has never been over a few hundred dollars.

"The Federation never went into the butcher business, nor did it open any stores in proximity to non-members.

"There hasn't been a single instance of any price fixing as far as the Federation is concerned. The facts are not that 'non-members bring in a fair and reasonable profit of about forty per cent. on sales' and that members attempt to make a profit 'ranging between sixty and seventy per cent.' on their sales. Neither members nor non-members realize a profit be-yond twenty per cent. in any case.

"Any other facts are based on fancy and not on actual conditions in the retail kosher trade.

Paints Dark View For Polish Jews

(Continued from Page One) category while supporting con-sumers' cooperatives.

Describing the internal policy of his administration, the Premier said the government, stirred by the perpetration of a series of excesses and beatings and the glorification of acts of terrorism and murder, has created an isolation camp at Bereza, where it has incarcerated 200 persons "dan-gerous to society, Ukrainians and other anarchistic elements, chiefly Jews, and also Nara assaulters