

# THE JEWISH DAILY NEWS

The Only Jewish Daily in English

All the News Concerning Jews



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## NOW—

EDITORIAL NOTES

By

HERMAN BERNSTEIN

### Loyalty to the Stepfatherland

A memorial for Jewish soldiers who had fallen in the war was unveiled at Cologne by the Federation of Jewish Front Soldiers. Dr. Leo Lowenstein, president of the Federation, in the principal address on that occasion, said:

"The Union of Jewish Front Soldiers strives for honorable regulations and satisfaction in our relations to our German homeland and to our nation. To this aim, all the work of the Union is devoted. It is done not only for our comrades, for the coming generation, for special rights for those who fought in the war do not help us.

"We want to bequeath our rights and duties to our children and our grandchildren. . . . We want for our youth also the right to training in arms. They should not be excluded from the higher service to the Fatherland. The reason we have submitted objections against the 'Aryan' Paragraphs to the War Ministry in our capacity as soldiers and to the President of the Reich, Field Marshal von Hindenburg. . . . As soldiers we are accustomed to obedience and loyalty. Our work must be conducted within the framework of the State. We are not striving to restore previous conditions. The race principle of the State seeking to prevent race admixture need not be an obstacle, for we ourselves seek no separation. Certainly race separation should not be associated with race defilement. We can find our satisfaction also on race foundations in fully honorable form within the German homeland."

The memorial to the German Jewish Front Soldiers who gave their lives for their German "homeland" and their German "nation" is an eloquent reminder to the present rulers of Germany of their brutal ingratitude to the German Jews. The supreme sacrifice of the fallen Jewish Front Soldiers was in vain, if an exception is made by the government in favor of the fathers and sons of the dead soldiers, the oppression and degradation to which German Jewry is being subjected by the Nazi regime must be extremely painful and humiliating to the "fortunates" whose relatives had died for Germany.

While it is strange that the president of the Jewish Front Soldiers should appeal to the Nazi government, it is not surprising to have the Jewish youth trained in arms. It is no doubt the soldier's joy of expressing loyalty to the nation, whose national sport just now is training in arms.

Dr. Lowenstein rightly emphasizes the fact that the Jews seek no race admixture with the so-called "Aryans," and that race separation should not be as-

## G.O.P. Honor To McFadden Is Attacked

**Jewish Congress Urges Party Withdraw Him From Microphone**

The American Jewish Congress, in a communication addressed to the Chairman of the National Republican Committee yesterday took issue with the latter for the elevation of Congressman Louis T. McFadden in the leadership of the party in the light of his record of anti-Semitism.

The communication, signed by former Congressman Nathan D. Perlman, vice-president of the American Jewish Congress, reinforces the stand of the Philadelphia Council of the American Jewish Congress in this connection and asks the Republican National Committee to disassociate itself from any endorsement of the views of Congressman McFadden in relation to the Jews.

The entire matter arose in connection with a scheduled radio address next Tuesday by Congressman McFadden which has been arranged by the National Republican Committee and w.h. which the Philadelphia Congress Council took issue because of McFadden's anti-Semitic record and his revival of the forgery known by the name of "the Protocol of the Elders of Zion," which he had reprinted in the Congressional Record.

**Discrediting Record**  
Mr. Perlman in his communication declared:

"May we inform you that the national office of the American Jewish Congress fully associates itself with the request submitted here by the Philadelphia Council of the American Jewish Congress for the removal of Louis T. McFadden from the Republican ticket."

## Revisionist Sentenced To 4 Months in Jail On Terrorist Charge

**Jewish Telegraphic Agency**  
JAC.—The court of B. Yevin, Revisionist attorney who was convicted on a charge of belonging to the Brith Habayronin, alleged terrorist organization, was sentenced today to serve four months in jail. Although convicted some time ago sentence on Dr. Yevin was postponed today, first because of his illness and later owing to the indisposition of the judge.

## Cohen, Released on Bail, Denies Kosher Butcher Trade Racket

Charles Cohen, president of the Federation of Kosher Butchers, was released on \$1,000 bail yesterday. He was arrested the previous day on an indictment for conspiracy obtained by Bernard Binstock of the New York State Attorney General's Anti-Racket Bureau in collaboration with the Queens District Attorney's office.

Philip Kipnis and D. Schatz, indicted with Cohen by the Queens Grand Jury July 15, were not arrested, but will be surrounded by



PAUL VON HINDENBURG

## Premier Paints Dark View for Jews of Poland

## Kozlowski Hints Plan to Decrease Ranks of Middlemen

**Jewish Telegraphic Agency**  
WARSAW, Aug. 1.—A cheerless outlook for Polish Jews was mirrored today by Premier Kozlowski in an exposition on the economic situation before the government Sejm club.

Referring to problems of trade, Kozlowski stressed a great disproportion edited between wholesale and retail prices owing to an overabundance of middlemen. He announced the government is considering a decrease in this trade

(Continued on Page Eight)

David S. Andron, counsel to the defendants, at the arraignment in Queens Special Sessions Court in Jamaica this morning.

The investigation into the kosher butcher trade was lent impetus by the avowed desire of New York State Attorney General John J. Bennett to "clean up the kosher meat industry."

Through Andron, his attorney, Cohen issued a vigorous categorical denial of the racketeering charges

(Continued on Page Eight)

# Hitler Set to Take Over Von Hindenburg's Post

## Reichswehr Stand Uncertain; Aged President Sinks Into Coma

**Death Question of Hours; Fuehrer's Cabinet in Continuous Session—Storm Troops Back—All Germany Apprehensive**

## BULLETIN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

**BERLIN, Aug. 1.**—President von Hindenburg is sinking rapidly, according to a bulletin just issued by the doctors attending him at his Neudeck estate. The announcement intimates that all hope for the aged Reichspresident has been abandoned.

## Adam Accuses German Nazis Of Putsch Plot

**Austrian Official Bases Charge on Seizure of Coded Messages**

**(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)**  
VIENNA, Aug. 1.—Colonel Walter Dineen, Austrian Minister of Propaganda, charged openly today in a radio broadcast that Nazi Germany was directly implicated in last Wednesday's putsch against the Austrian government and in the revolt which followed.

The charge was made on the basis of coded documents found in the shoes and clothing of Franz Heel, a secret Nazi courier arrested at Kollerschlag, Austria, on his way to Austrian Nazi headquarters from Munich. The decoded papers, according to Colonel Adam, showed that orders for unarmed

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Anti-Semite Turks Get Jail Sentences

**Six Ringleaders in Expulsion Get From Three to Six Months**

**(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)**  
ISTANBUL, Aug. 1.—Six ringleaders of the recent anti-Semitic excesses in Turkish Thrace which led to pogroms and to the expulsion of hundreds of Jewish families from their homes were today sentenced to serve jail terms ranging from three to six months.

Three high officials of the city of Kirsehir, where the worst excesses occurred, were acquitted. Among them were the mayor of the city, the chief of police and the president of the local chamber of commerce.

## Anti-Semitic Drive Spreads to Greek Thrace

**(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)**  
SALONICA, Aug. 1.—The anti-Jewish propaganda in Turkish

(Continued on Page Eight)

**(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)**  
BERLIN, Aug. 1.—While the aged German President, Paul von Hindenburg, engaged in a losing struggle with death on a closely-guarded estate at Neudeck, East Prussia, Chancellor Adolf Hitler, according to reliable informants, was preparing to seize the Presidency which he will combine with the office of Chancellor and thus become the undisputed dictator of Germany with no brake whatsoever on his power.

The latest reports from Neudeck declared that the Reichspresident was rapidly sinking into a coma with death a question of hours at the most.

"The President's weakness is increasing," the latest medical report issued from Neudeck stated. "He is gradually losing consciousness. His heart is slowing."

In the meantime the brown-shirted Nazi storm troops, a powerful force, are once more on the streets of Germany. Specially picked, black-shirted guards are posted at all public buildings and the police of Germany wait apprehensively for what may follow the death of the "old gentleman" as the President was universally known.

The Nazi cabinet is in special continuous session in Berlin. Chancellor Hitler is said to be returning to Berlin from the Baltic Sea. He is paid to the dying chief executive at Neudeck.

While the German constitution provides that the President of the German Supreme Court is to assume the office on the death of the President, the emergency powers in the Hitler government are so great and the chances of opposition, save from the Reichstag, are so small.

(Continued on Page Eight)

## Over 100 Reich Jews Died in Camps, Report

**(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)**  
PARIS, Aug. 1.—More than 100 German Jews were killed and tortured to death in the dreaded Nazi concentration camps in the period ending in April, 1934, the compiles of a new book, "Book of the Hitler Terror" announced today. The names of the Jewish victims are to be listed in the new book.



# 1,000 Pay Homage to Bronfin, Noted Doctor, Dead in Denver

## Many Patients in Crowd That Attends Rites of Hospital Head

(Special to the J.D.B.)  
DENVER, Aug. 1.—More than 1,000 persons, including members of his immediate family, many patients and the entire hospital personnel, crowded Temple Emanuel where funeral services were conducted today for Dr. David Bronfin, medical director of the National Jewish Hospital here, who died suddenly Tuesday morning. Hundreds gathered outside to the temple, stood in the streets nearby to pay homage to the famous physician.



DR. ISADORE BRONFIN

Rabbi Joseph Blatt, of Oklahoma City, officiated at the services. In the presence of Mrs. Elizabeth Rothbardt Bronfin, the deceased's wife; two sons, Leon and Gerald; and his mother, Mrs. David Bronfin, Rabbi Blatt enlarged the dead man's work in the field of medicine.

Palbearers at the rites were Dr. B. Slesher, vice-president of the National Jewish Hospital, and Dr. F. Friedman, president of the hospital. Other pallbearers included all the members of the board of managers of the hospital, the hospital trustees, prominent clergymen of Denver and twenty-five of Colorado's foremost medical men. Interment took place later at a Denver cemetery.

It was announced that community memorial services will be held at a later date. They will be conducted by Rabbi W. S. Friedman of Temple Emanuel who is also president of the National Jewish Hospital. Rabbi Friedman, absent from the city, could not attend today's services. The local press today continued to praise Dr. Bronfin's work for humanity and science.

As medical chief of the oldest national institution for the free of tuberculosis in the country, Dr. Bronfin was widely known for his medical and scientific work in the field of tuberculosis. He took charge of the hospital in 1928. At the time of his death he was forty-seven years old.

Only recently Dr. Bronfin had instituted the efforts being carried on by the Jewish hospital to test a new tuberculosis serum. Twenty-five life-term convicts of the Colorado Penitentiary volunteered to make the tests.

He was born in Lentskirene, Podolia, Russia, September 13, 1886. After his arrival in this country in 1902 he attended school in New York. He received his M.D. at Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn. Prior to his appointment to the National Jewish Hospital he served as superintendent of Bath Israel Hospital, Boston, was assistant professor of medicine at the University of Colorado, and organized the first Jewish training school for nurses in New England.

Considered by medical men as an authority in his field, Dr. Bronfin had written numerous articles on tuberculosis. He was a fellow of the American Medical Association and the American College of Physicians. He was president of the Denver Sanatorium Association in 1932, and also was a member of the county and state medical societies, Colorado Historical Society, Society of Masons and the National Conference on Jewish Social Service.

## Arabs Will Aid Police Drive Against Unlawful Entrants

JAFFA, July 15.—Three groups of Arab youth volunteers will patrol the frontiers in order to detect and detain Jewish illegal immigrants to be handed over to the police.

# Mayor Against Kosher Stores Open Sunday

## Tells Simon He Is Determined That Butcher Shops Stay Closed

Mayor LaGuardia yesterday reiterated his determination that kosher butcher shops must remain closed on Sunday. Arthur J. Simon, Health Department Kashruth investigator, told the Jewish Daily Bulletin after a conference with the Mayor.

David S. Andron, counsel to the Federation of Kosher Butchers, had been seeking permission for Sunday opening. He said that the Mayor's secretary had not yet granted him an appointment to explain why kosher butchers should be permitted to do business on Sunday.

The Federation, Andron said, will seek to introduce legislation permitting kosher butchers, who observe Saturday sabbath, to do business on Sunday.

The intent of the present Sabbath law, he stated, is that persons observing a sabbath other than Sunday should be allowed to do business on Sunday.

One-third to one-fourth of a kosher butcher's weekly business is done on Sunday, Andron announced after a survey among New York butchers.

## Nazis Silent on Fate Of 11,000 of 30,000 Jews Who Fled Reich

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, Aug. 1.—Over 30,000 Jews who lived in Germany but never acquired citizenship left Germany in 1933, the German government officially announced today. Some 19,000 of this group were repatriated to the countries from which they came originally. Nothing was said, however, of the fate of the other 11,000.

At the same time the Berlin Palestine office announced that during this period more than 30,000 Jews applied to the office for advice and for permission to emigrate to Palestine, but the majority failed to obtain permission, owing to the lack of Palestine immigration certificates for them.

## 2,000 Polish Jews Are Set for Palestine

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
WARSAW, Aug. 1.—Preparations for sending over 2,000 Polish Jewish immigrants to Palestine in the period ending in the High Holidays have been completed, the Warsaw Palestine office announced today. The entire group has already been supplied with Palestine visas of various categories.

Included in the group are laborers, artisans and skilled laborers and those entering Palestine under the capitalist rating which requires at least \$5,000 of capital.

## Memorial Rites for Kohler And for Rabbi Hildesheimer

Memorial services for Dr. Max J. Kohler, late honorary member of the German Jewish Congregation, and for the late Rabbi Meyer Hildesheimer of Berlin will be held Friday at 8:30 P.M. in the chapel of the Central Synagogue, Lexington avenue and Fifty-fifth street, during the regular weekly services of the German Jewish Congregation. Rabbi Max Kahane will deliver the special memorial sermon and Kantor Wittenberg will recite selected psalms.

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—Le Marie Blanc, Paris

## Adjournment to Aug. 9 In Charity 'Racket' Case

The cases of two Brooklyn residents, Nathan Jakowitz, 50, 215 East Eighteenth street, and Ziss Billik, 64, 1319 East New York avenue, officers of the United Relief Association, were adjourned to August 9 by Magistrate Benjamin Greenspan yesterday. They are charged with soliciting and obtaining money under false pretenses.

# Judges Ask Ban On Kulturbund Of Reich Jews

## Higher Court Overrules Lower Body's Refusal to Register Group

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
BERLIN, Aug. 1.—Despite the fact that the Nazi government sanctioned the organization of the Kulturbund Deutsche Juden, the association which publishes Jewish books and organized a specifically Jewish theater which "Aryans" are forbidden to attend, Deutsches Reich, official organ of the Nazi jurists, today demanded that the Kulturbund be refused legal status since "there is no such thing as German Jews."

Following the same argument the German registry court refused to register the Kulturbund in the registry of German associations. The higher courts, however, overruled the decision of the registry court declaring that so long as Jews are citizens they are entitled to organize German Jewish associations.

The action of the Nazi jurists, who said that the court "failed to understand the spirit of the German nation."

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# Campers Quiet After Row With Visiting Nazis

## Anti-Fascists Trail German Teachers With Banners

All was quiet on the Columbia campus yesterday following the clash between the members of the Columbia World Problems Club and a visiting group of Nazi physical training teachers, which took place Tuesday afternoon in front of the library at Columbia University.

The conflict resulted when the students heard that forty German physical training teachers were being received in the trustee room of the University and were about to be shown around the new library at 116th street. As the teachers filed out of this room they were met by the students bearing various anti-fascist banners that had been hastily improvised.

The German group was under the leadership of G. G. Palma of the Hamburg American Line, Henry H. Schmitz, Assistant Professor of German and Otto P. Schimmler, instructor of German at the University. One member of the group who was dressed in clerical garb, shouted "These are Jews and they are against us."

The students followed the German delegation to the new library, resisting attempts made by the teachers to tear down the offending banners. When Superintendent of Grounds Wright threatened to do, and finally did, call the police the Nazi group dispersed leaving the jubilant students to claim the victory.

## Palestine Opens Doors To 2,722 Immigrants

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
JERUSALEM, Aug. 1.—During the month of June 2,722 immigrants entered Palestine, the government announced officially today. Of the total 2,519 were Jews, including 594 in the capitalist category, with 295 dependents; 411 male and fifty-nine female laborers with 563 dependents, and 412 dependents of Palestinian residents who received permission to join their parents.

## Anti-Nazi League Meets

The Bronx Vigilance Committee of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League to Champion Human Rights will meet tonight in the Young Men's Hebrew Association building at 1511 Fulton avenue to discuss an extension of the boycott against Nazi merchandise.

# This Fascist Racket — by PAT McGRADY Author of Fascism in America

## 'Aryan' Movement Outdoes Itself In 'Mystic Order of Blue Lamoo'

**Spies of Fascist Racketeers Paled by Claims of 'Ancient and Noble Order' Which Combines Anti-Semitism With Instructions for Rejuvenation and Re-Birth**

The following is the twentieth of a series of articles, "This Fascist Racket," by Mr. McGrady, exposing, from the inside, the workings of a typical Fascist organization here, and revealing, through publication of the Fascist "chiffre" correspondence, how and in what manner these racial rackets are operated. The series ends today in the Jewish Daily Bulletin.

XX  
By PAT McGRADY

I have recently come across a manual put out as what might well be called the Protocols of the Learned Elders of Aryandom. Factually the organization is called The Ancient and Noble Order of the Blue Lamoo.

The group, I would judge from the type of stuff they advocate, is a super-Aryan cult and may have some slight following in this and other countries. Essentially its tenets are those of all the shirt groups that have sprung up here or elsewhere and they but slightly exaggerate the policies of Nazi organizations.

The Order of the Blue Lamoo is listed as having its "Stronghold" in the Black Hills of South Dakota and its eastern headquarters at 110-116 Nassau street in New York. At the latter address, building employees profess to have no knowledge as to the existence of the organization. Its membership is secret.

Other asserted headquarters are: North- western, 325 Postal Building, Portland, Ore.; Nordic, Box 3097, Stockholm, Ill.; British, 34, Strand, London; Southwestern, General Delivery, Glendale, Cal.; Latin, Apartado 485, San Juan, Porto Rico; Slav, 23 Hixkisson street, Liverpool.

The order seeks contributions and dues from its sympathizers and members. In this respect it resembles the Nazi and shirt groups in this country.

**A Faint Glimmer**  
In this respect, it might also be said, there is a faint glimmer of intelligence. It indicates that the promoters are keenly aware of the superstitions, the bigoterisms, and the sense of false pride to which many are heir and for the practice of which many are willing to pay good money to any unscrupulous individual willing to trade upon these weaknesses.

Promoters of the Order of the Blue Lamoo are quite willing to sell paganism to the pagans; Christianity to the Christians; Aryanism to the Aryans, and in other bargains in abstract wars they are quite ready to meet the demands of any and all comers. In the Order of the Blue Lamoo are certain metaphysical utterances akin to those of William Dudley Pelley, leader of the Silver Shirts. In fact the general tone of dementia praecox is not far afield from the more stirring clauses of the general Fascist program here.

The Black Hills have been chosen for headquarters because, as literature of the order explains, "Final international sovereign headquarters shall be established at the STRONGHOLD, located near the HEART of the GREAT SPIRITS in the HEART of the BLACK (unmanifested divinity) HILLS NATIONAL PARK, in the STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA — the remnant of the OLD ATLANTIAN CONTINENT undelivered by materialistic civilization and severed by the SPIRITUAL FORGES through the AGES past for this purpose."

The International Sovereign Body "derives and exercises its powers and authority from the ANCIENT IMMORTAL ATLANTIAN INITIATES of the SUN," according to the first degree of the order which rambles on for seventeen pages.

of the NATIONAL ARYAN FOLK;

"TO PROMULGATE and encourage the study of those ANCIENT ARYAN TEACHINGS and ESOTERIC SCIENCES which deal with the MISSION, SUPERIORITY and RESPONSIBILITY of the GREAT ARYAN RACE;

"TO UNITE SCIENCE and RELIGION, whereby the ARYANS again may be SUPERMEN and SUPERWOMEN and establish the ARYAN RACE as the CHRIST RACE leading the WORLD into the MILLENNIUM."

As Mystical as Pelley

The above represents the most rational section of the manual of the Order of the Blue Lamoo. It is the essence of the order and is shorn of such mysticism as that of Section VIII, for instance. This section provides for "REJUVENATION, NEW BIRTH (Freedom from the Second Death)." It exhortations to attain freedom from disease, pain, sin, poverty, and physical death from natural causes and is available to "members of the Blue Lamoo who have passed through the first FOUR degrees of SUN INITIATION."

I find that the mysticism of the Order of the Blue Lamoo is no less reasonable than that of Silver Shirt Pelley, who can commune with the Great Beyond in Atlantean and other similar languages by virtue of his possession of the key to the scriptures of the Great Pyramid; or of White Shirt Christians, who professes an infallibility and a supernatural ability to "read between the lines"; or of Golden, whose visions of the Communist menace and the powers he can (and does, so he says) muster out of this air to thwart it.

A peculiar property of the Fascist and pseudo-Fascist leaders I have met is their propensity to ridicule the metaphysical powers of rival leaders. None, however, is willing to take into account his own failings in the realm of mysticism and ego.

They are all Blue Lamoo and they run the range from indigo to nebulous azure.

Personalities Change

In the course of these twenty articles I have reported on a number of organizations and personalities which have come about as a result of the upset political conditions in this country.

The personalities come and go and then are felt no more. The organizations are not substantial, they rise and disappear overnight.

The Fascist movement however, shows no sign of relenting. A number of original members are with us still. New ones crop up almost daily. There is, for instance, the Society or Order of Peter the Great which was founded in 1890. It is composed mainly by White Russians, many of whom are understood to have retained the anti-Semitism of Czarist Russia and other old world nationalistic properties that can not in any sense be fitted into American conditions.

As the more transient organizations break up, their membership is diverted to other organizations of a similar nature.

Anti-Communism is a policy which is capable of uniting most Americans into a strong aggressive organization, and this is peddled everywhere by everyone in the following. Most of the anti-Communist groups are merely a blind for anti-Semitic movements.

A great number of "patriotic" organizations have sprung up. In these ranks one may be "patriotic" for specified dues and solicitations. One must also meet the requirements of racial, religious and other classes of bigots in order to be "patriotic."

If this entirely false idea of patriotism goes on further than to furnish its promoters with funds

and the persons who participate in it with a sense of superiority and righteousness it will do little harm. But there is the possibility that it may lead to persecution, to civil strife and hatred among the classes composing the nation. That is the chief menace in the Fascist racket.

THE END

**Rabbis Return From Portland**

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SEATTLE, Aug. 1. — Rabbi Solomon P. Wohlgenanter, leader of Bikur Cholim Synagogue, and his brother, Rabbi Max J. Wohlgenanter, Seattle Talmud Torah educational director, have returned from Portland, Ore., after spending the weekend there in the interests of the Isaac Elchanan Yeshiva of New York.

**Furniture Body Official**

(Special to the J.D.B.)

SEATTLE, Aug. 1. — Otto S. Grunbaum, long active in Jewish affairs, is the new first vice-president of the Retail Furniture Association of Washington.

PAT McGRADY  
Author of Fascism in America

## B'nai B'rith Plans Week-End Sessions

Lodges From Several States to Send Delegates to Atlantic City


(Special to the J.D.B.)

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 1. — Joint meeting of all B'nai B'rith lodges comprising the New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania and Philadelphia councils and the Wilmington lodge will be held Sunday at the Breakers Hotel here.

The general committee of District No. 8, which includes the states of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, West Virginia and Delaware, will convene on Saturday at the same hotel. Problems concerning Jewry in these states will be discussed and plans for projects will be devised.

This tri-county conference will discuss plans dealing with increase of membership and details of lodge activities.

### ADIRONDACKS



### THE ANTLERS

### RAQUETTE LAKE, N.Y.

The Antlers, on Raquette Lake, in the heart of the Adirondacks, heretofore an exclusive hunting, fishing and golf club, and more recently available as a hotel catering to a discriminating clientele, announces the opening of its tenth season under the management of Hecht and Firschbaum of the Hotel Manhattan in Lakewood, N. J.

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## Neighbors Fail To Assimilate Diarbekir Jews

### Small Colony Lived in Squalor, Head of School Recalls

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
PARIS, July 19.—In a report published in the June issue of *Paix et Droit*, the official organ of the Alliance Israélite Universelle, Mr. Nassi, director of the Alliance school at Teheran, submits the following recollections of the Jews of Diarbekir, among whom he spent about fifteen months in 1912 and 1913:

"The town was surrounded by an impenetrable wall dating from the Greek, Roman or Arabian era, exasperatingly overhanging deep ravines. Four solid gates under police guard were closed at sunset to avoid nocturnal attacks, leaving everything beyond the enclosure to its own fate, and transforming the periphery into veritable dens of thieves. Within, some 200,000 inhabitants, most of them Kurds and Armenians, were constantly in conflict. These elements led a wild, maintenance life, bitterly opposed to new ideas.

#### Only 300 Jews

"At that time the Jewish population was rather small; it was composed of about 100 households, approximately 300 souls in all, established practically on the outskirts of the town. Their condition was very wretched, as it is in all far-off Oriental lands that have been closed to the contact of foreigners and to the benefit of western civilization. They devoted themselves to hawking, petty commerce, the manufacture and sale of brandy, etc. They spoke Turkish, Kurdish, Hebrew and Chaldean; they had neither a school, nor any religious life. In a filthy little courtyard an aged rabbi taught Hebrew to small children. Despite their number and the lack of all means of instruction, he succeeded in teaching them the elements of the language, with the result that there were almost no ignorant people among them. I was able, during my stay there, to get them a Turkish teacher free of charge. I was interested in the state of these miserable beings, and had drawn the attention of the central authorities of the Commonality of Constantinople toward them. The newspaper campaign opened then ceased after my removal.

#### Beautiful Synagogue

In the midst of the huts and wretchedness, there stood a building composed of a little space of a few square metres sheltering five or six families, actual hovels cluttered with men, women, children and old people, across a synagogue, elegant in its black stone columns and thin arches that were out of keeping with the surrounding desolation. It was built by grace of a gift of 100 pounds sterling made by Sir Moses Montefiore to the Commonality in 1831.

"In the courtyard next to the synagogue the dead reposed almost in contact with the living, contrary to all most elementary rules of hygiene. This procedure had its justifications, for they told me that, during the years of drought, the Kurds used to cut off the head of a dead Jew and throw it into the Tigris. It was therefore essential to protect the dead from this violation, and so it was that in the little courtyard behind the temple the tombs were piled one on top of the other. Another coarse procedure was used to get water from the heavens. Perched on the roof, a man was supposed to watch a funeral procession and spit upon the coffin that carried the dead Jew to his last abode. Profoundly shocked by this, I asked the Governor General of the country to

## Now What?



—Specially drawn for The Jewish Daily Bulletin by Max P. Millman.

## Girl, Saved From Deportation, Now Happily Wed in Palestine

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

HAIFA, July 15.—A highly romantic marriage in Palestine has had the happy sequel here of saving an "ungate" woman immigrant from prison and deportation. She was wedded by her fiancé almost on the very threshold of prison.

One of a party of thirty-seven Jewish men and women who had been detained while trying to enter the country without authority, and for whom bail had been refused in spite of the enormous amounts of money offered, this young woman was being taken from the court-house to prison.

While police were hurrying along the dejected Jews, a young man named Yerucham Smerelster came along unobtrusively and walked alongside the young woman. Suddenly he took her hand and, in a ringing voice, cried, "Will you wed me?" She answered, "Yes." Then, in the presence of

abolish these barbarous and humiliating practices.

"The Jews, far from assimilating the characteristics of their Kurdish neighbors, had appeared to me to be extremely sensitive and not at all warlike. Nevertheless during the Rosh Hashonah holidays I had to go to the quarter and confiscate weapons, for the worshippers had escaped from the temple in the middle of the service, on some ridiculous provocation or other, and were perched on the roofs, threatening each other.

"The women went abroad veiled, and I was rather amazed to observe the wife of the rabbi on the eve of Passover crouched behind the door, listening to the story of the deliverance of our ancestors from slavery.

"The Alliance Israélite used to be interested in this community, and I have before me a letter in Hebrew which Isidore Loeb addressed to it on May 11, 1876, and another of the same year in which the late secretary promised that its might would be changed to day. But a chain of unfortunate circumstances and the great war that upset and disorganized everything precluded the execution of the plan, with the result that the night still weighs heavily upon those poor people."

them all, he pronounced loudly the Jewish ritual vow, "Then thou art consecrated to me by the Law of Moshe and Israel!" and slipped a ring onto her finger.

As a Palestinian citizen, he went to the prison superintendent and demanded the release of his wife, now a Palestinian national. The superintendent asked for written proof, and the man went to the Rabbinate and secured the necessary papers. The marriage had been legally performed.

Armed with the papers, he returned to prison and obtained his wife's release. The happy young couple went arm in arm to their new life in Eretz-Israel.

## Nazi Socialist School Named After German Anti-Semitic Writer

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

BERLIN, July 18.—Wilhelm Kube, the Nazi president of the Province of Brandenburg, has opened at Cramers, Brandenburg, National Socialist school named the Theodor Fritsch School, in memory of the notorious anti-Semitic writer who died last year. "We have named this school in honor of a man who in his eighties still waged war against Jewry," Kube said. "This school bears the name of an old anti-Semite in order to demonstrate that National Socialism was anti-Semitic and remains anti-Semitic. We underline that the spirit that leads from Theodor Fritsch to Adolf Hitler will be predominant here."

## Haifa Cement Works Meets Palestine Needs

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)

HAIFA, July 15.—The "Nehezer" Cement Works here announces it is in a position to supply all cement requirements in Palestine, and in two or three months' time its output will exceed 40,000 tons per month.

"Nehezer" had supplied local requirements until the end of 1932, and even exported to neighboring countries. But in 1933, the enormous local demand turned Palestine into an importing rather than an exporting land.

## POLAND WAGES WAR ON THE JEWS

The Polish Government has deliberately embarked on a program of anti-Semitism.

The Polish Government failed to act in defense of the lives of its Jewish citizens.

The Polish Government has deservedly lost the faith and confidence of the Jewish population.

These Charges Are Made by

## Boris Smolar

Head of the European Service of the J. T. A.

in

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JEWISH DAILY BULLETIN

Beginning

Sunday, August 5th

Mr. Smolar appraises the Polish situation in the light of recent developments, and on the basis of his experience as a trained observer, outlines necessary steps to save the Jews of Poland from slow extermination.

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# The Bulletin's Day Book

While that old parlor game of button - button - who's-got-the-button? has been replaced in Germany by a mad scramble for "Aryan" grandmothers, a long contest of men who takes unctious at the mere suggestion that he is entitled to classification as an "Aryan."

He is Graf Soudenhove-Kalergi, the leader of the Pan-European movement. A German Graf, they tell me, is the equivalent of a count.

Well, this Graf picked up the Hakenkreuzbanner, a Berlin Nazi newspaper, at the breakfast table one morning, and imagine his surprise and horror when he read an article in that journal which referred to him as an "Aryan."

The writer undoubtedly felt he was paying the Graf a delicate compliment, but the Graf couldn't see it that way.

The Graf nearly tipped over his coffee in his rush for a sheet of writing paper, and he put down all a man in public life must expect his share of insults, but that was carrying things a little too far.

"An 'Aryan' am I?" he muttered. "I'll tell them a thing or two."

So he wrote the editor of the Hakenkreuzbanner a letter, which in substance was somewhat as follows:

"I suppose you newspapermen are frequently at wit's end in your hunt for stories, but, that, to my mind, is no reason for falsifying facts."

"Your base and scurrilous reference to me in today's issue of the Hakenkreuzbanner as an 'Aryan' has caused me untold mortification and mental suffering."

"If I WERE an 'Aryan' (whatever that is) I wouldn't be ashamed to admit it, because I believe no man should be held responsible for the misfortunes of others."

"Some of my best friends, in fact, are 'Aryans'—or think they are. I entertain no feeling of prejudice against them, and I have instructed all members of my household to be very careful not to cause any embarrassment by making deliberate or blundering references to their ancestry."

"I try to keep my home free from prejudice of any kind, and this little incident has shown 'Aryans' are concerned. My Jewish and my Negro friends are all equally considerate of my misdeeds. I trust, therefore, that 'Aryan' happens to cross my threshold we do all everything possible to make him feel comfortable."

"But since you have seen fit to bring up the subject of my own race, let me tell you that I come from a GOOD IMPURE STOCK, and I have genealogical tables to prove it."

"As a matter of fact it is ridiculous to discuss this subject, because I have first-hand witnesses who can bear me out when I say that my own mother—only a few years back, mind you—was a Japanese."

"I suppose if I wanted to be nasty I could bring this matter before your court, but I don't intend to. I think that if you print this letter, or a retraction in some other form, I may be able to see my way clear to forget the incident."

"I don't like to 'put on odor' over my own impure racial origin, but I do feel that the misfortune of my race should not be a pretext for a careful application of scientific evidence."

"If we who already are free from the taint of 'Aryanism' could entertain our national feeling of revulsion against unions with pure 'Aryans'—and I for one am per-

fectly willing to do so exactly that if I can be of service to humanity—we would undoubtedly eventually achieve the ultimate ideal of racial admixture."

"That ideal would mean a European-Negroid state, magnificently impure in make-up, and the 'Aryan' taint would be so well diluted that it would evidence itself, I believe, in only occasional traces of insanity."

"But these scattered throwbacks would tend to destroy themselves by their own violence, so that within a few generations all traces of this blemish undoubtedly would be lost."

"In my race Utopia, Jews, of course, would constitute the intellectual aristocracy."

The above is, of course, pure improvisation. The Graf did, however, write a letter which contributed to him. He did declare for a European-Negroid race, with an intellectual aristocracy of Jews, and he did indignantly deny his own, "Aryanism," while pointing out that his mother was Japanese.

The German newspapers found his letter too shocking for serious comment. They contended themselves with hurling insulting remarks at the Graf and expressed unfeigned astonishment at the fact that a man would voluntarily turn down the gratuitous brand of "Aryan."

"All of which is further evidence that Nazi 'logic' is consistent."

—A. J. B.

## Canadian Body Plans Drive For Needy Jews

### Jewish Congress to Raise \$250,000 for Polish and German Jewry

(Special to the J.D.B.)

MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 1.—The Campaign for the relief of the stricken German and Polish Jewry under the auspices of the Canadian Jewish Congress will be launched during the month of September. The exact date of opening of the campaign was set between September 12th and the 26th.

The objective of the campaign is to raise \$250,000. The following quotas have been allotted for the various cities and towns of the Eastern Division, which comprise the entire of Quebec and the Maritime Provinces.

Montreal will be asked to contribute a sum of \$75,000; Amherst, N. S., \$100; Bathurst, N. B., \$100; Charlottetown, P. E. I., \$80; Chatham, N. B., \$150; Dalhousie, N. B., \$80; Dartmouth, N. S., \$125; Edmundville, Que., \$100; Fredericton, N. B., \$200; Glace Bay, N. S., \$2,500; Granby, Que., \$100; Halifax, N. S., \$2,000; Hull, Que., \$150; Joliette, Que., \$250; Kentville, N. S., \$100; La Rive, Que., \$1,250; Moncton, N. B., \$300; Newcaston, N. B., \$80; New Glasgow, N. S., \$200; New Waterford, N. S., \$100; Nova Scotia, Que., \$125; Shawinigan Falls, Que., \$80; Sherbrooke, Que., \$1,000; St. John's, N. B., \$150; St. Charles, Que., \$100; St. Hyacinthe, Que., \$125; St. John, N. B., \$3,500; St. Jean, Que., \$125; St. Sophie, Que., \$200; St. Stephen, N. B., \$100; Sydney, N. S., \$1,250; Three Rivers, Que., \$200; Valleyfield, Que., \$80; Yarmouth, N. S., \$600; Woodstock, N. B., \$125.

Make a habit of glancing through the classified advertising columns. You will always find a surprise in store for you.

## In New Film

### CHARLES RUGGLES Appearing in "Friends of Mr. Sweeney"

## Paul May Will Receive Tribute At Rites Today

### American and Foreign Diplomatic Corps Will Attend Services

(Special to the J.D.B.)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—Private funeral services will be conducted tomorrow morning at the Belgian Embassy here for Paul May, Belgian Ambassador who died Monday night. His death follows an operation for gallstones. He was sixty-two years old.

Mme. May, the deceased's wife, the immediate members of the family and embassy officials will attend the private services from 2 to 4 P.M. the body will lie in state and will then be taken, with a military escort, to the National Cemetery at Arlington. There it will be placed in a vault to await an official funeral service, which will be attended by the entire diplomatic corps and many American dignitaries.

Next week, in accordance with international courtesy, the Ambassador's body will be borne to Belgium on a United States cruiser. The warship has not yet been designated, but it is understood that one of the new 10,000-ton cruisers will be used.

President Roosevelt learned of the Belgian Ambassador's death through his way from Hawaii to Portland, Oregon. He sent a message from the cruiser Houston to Secretary Hull asking that his condolences be sent to Mrs. May and others of the Ambassador's family. Mr. Roosevelt added that he held the Ambassador in high esteem and was shocked at the sad news.

### Radio Symposium Tonight

"Twenty years after: Austria and Germany today" is the subject of a symposium to be held over station WEVD at 10:30 to 11:30 P.M. The speakers will be Plett, former head of the German Clothing Workers' Federation, now in exile; Dr. Siegfried Lipschitz, American representative of the German Social Democratic Press until suppressed by Hitler; and former Judge Jacob Panken, American representative at the Socialist and Labor International.

### Women Elected to Committees

(Special to the J.D.B.)

DES MONIES, Iowa, Aug. 1.—Mrs. Eugene Mannheim, wife of Rabbi Mannheim, and Mrs. Max Mayer, director of the Jewish Community Center, will serve on committees of the Des Moines Federation of Women's Clubs for the 1934-35 season.

# Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

## No Mary Boland?

Charles Ruggles' wonderful Mary Boland is like a Nazi without a hate. This team of comedians which has acted in more recent, amusing and thoroughly enjoyable pictures, and than any other combination in Hollywood, have been separated temporarily by Warner Brothers who borrowed Mr. Ruggles from the Paramount Studio so that they could make a picturization of Elmer Davis's novel "Friends of Mr. Sweeney" which may now be seen at the Mayfair Theatre. Having become accustomed to seeing Mr. Ruggles and Miss Boland together I thought that "Friends of Mr. Sweeney" would not be up to par but I am happy to report that this latest Ruggles effort is one of the best things that the multi-faced, meek-acting comedian has done.

Unlike so many Ruggles pictures which depend entirely on the actor's ability to carry the picture, this one is a Studio novel is in itself exciting and plausible. The direction by Edward Ludwig is more than ordinarily good. The supporting cast includes among them Ann Doran, Berton Churchill, Harry Tyler, William Davidson, Eugene Pallette and Dorcas Tree. Tree makes a mere background to the film. They are an integral part of the proceedings.

In "Friends of Mr. Sweeney" Boland plays a "meek" role. He is shown as a timid, cautious, even a little cowardly hack newspaper writer, working on a steady daily journal. His boss, a newspaper owner, tells him to speak out and write the truth about his employer, the crooked politicians that run the town. He is a meek, but his fear of losing his job is more powerful and he remains

silent. However things begin to happen when a friend of his, a rip snorting hard drinking fellow comes to town and tells him that Asaph (Ruggles) join him in a drinking bout. Asaph finds courage in alcohol and after doing the town, he returns and tells him that he decides that for once in his life he will speak out regardless of the consequences. Surprisingly enough, to him, he finds that instead of losing his job he is able to defeat the crooked politician, intimidate his boss and even right some of the more outrageous social wrongs under which the town has been laboring.

The popularity of Charles Ruggles is based on the old Biblical quotation "The Meek Shall Inherit the Earth." This has been found to be an infallible formula and audiences are always delighted when the underdog wins but the picture companies are clever; they do not wait for the meek to persevere through hardship and adversity. The timid hero is shown emerging from his house of fear and successfully battling his oppressors.

Sweeney follows this pattern closely and that is one of the reasons that this picture will delight and please. The other reason is

## Notes From Stage and Screen

There are but five shows left on Broadway and even with so few theatrical attractions on the boards there are plenty of available seats. . . Frank Lawton, an English actor, will play the lead in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's version of Charles Dickens' "David Copperfield." He is the same young man who played the leading role in "Cavalcade." . . Jean Harlow will be back in the city commencing tomorrow in "The Girl From Missouri."

## Accuse Anti-Semite Racketeer of Taking \$2, Promising \$75,000

(Special to the J.D.B.)

QUEBEC, Que., Aug. 1.—Another attempt to exploit anti-Semitism as a racket was broken up here when authorities placed Louis Joseph Blanchette, self-styled anti-Semitic messiah on trial for soliciting funds under false pretenses.

Blanchette, who is fifty-three years old, was charged before a

local court with victimizing many French Canadians by obtaining money from them for his alleged organization, Defenders of the Catholic Race. He told the court to "destroy the Jewish race and safeguard Catholicism."

Joseph told one of the victims who testified at the preliminary hearing, declared that he had given the anti-Semitic messiah two dollars for the cause and had received in return a promissory note for \$75,000. He told the court that of our lord 2034." Blanchette explained that the money would be paid in installments.

A representative of the government explained, however, that there was no such organization in existence and that Blanchette was a faker who was living on the off of the anti-Semitic racket.

## DOROTHY STONE AND ETHEL WATERS AS THOUSANDS Cheer

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# Prof. Shotwell Sees Zionism Doomed to Fail

## Economist Doubts Jews Can Found Nation in Palestine

Zionism is a mistake, declared Professor James Shotwell, director of economics and history of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, yesterday, on his arrival from Europe on the French liner "Clamart."

Returning from Paris, London and Geneva, where he headed the American delegation to the League of Nations Conference on Intellectual Cooperation, Professor Shotwell said:

"Speaking frankly, I do not think that the Zionist movement, in the sense that it purports to create a Jewish nationality in Palestine, has any chance of success in the present condition of international politics. If its purpose is to create a few thousand Jews there, all right. But as a movement for founding a Jewish nation, there is no hope for it "under present conditions."

Professor Shotwell added that in his opinion it was not benefiting Jews in general, to have the accusation leveled at them that while claiming citizenship of other countries, they were attempting to set up as a nationality in Palestine. If a state could have been established immediately, it would have been another matter, he said.

Professor Stillwell asserted that German Jewish refugees he had met were as patriotic citizens of Germany as the so-called "Aryans." Referring briefly to "Aryanism," he declared that the whole idea was an old exploded pseudo-scientific theory which it nonsense. "Hitlerism," the professor declared, "is waning in Germany, but will leave a residue for a long time to come. The position of German Jewry in the world is a world where he necessarily is forced to mingle with people of a different physical appearance in the present circumstances, is handicapped in avoiding exaggerated attention. A Frenchman in a small middle-western town in the United States, for instance, was surrounded by people of the same color. In Paris, would find himself in the same situation."

Professor Shotwell repeated his opinion that German Jews had appeared to him hardly distinguishable from other Germans in respect to their patriotism, and declared that he had never heard of any Jew in Germany who had used the distillate of Germans for Eastern European Jews to stir up the current troubles for the whole German-Jewish population.

In commenting on the possibilities of another European war, he said that in spite of appearances, war on a large scale is inevitable. He said the newspaper headlines appear to indicate.

## Anti-Semite Turks Get Jail Sentences

(Continued from Page One)  
Thrace, which resulted in pogroms and the expulsions of Jews from the province, has spread to Thrace. Turkish authorities are treating the Jews of boycotting Christian stores and of spreading pro-Turkish propaganda.

## Father Bans Palestine Trip, Polish Youth Kills Himself

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
WARSAW, Aug. 1. (Jewish Daily Bulletin)—A youth training for Palestine, committed suicide under a train today because his father, a Chassid, refused to permit him to go to Palestine.

# Accuses German Nazis of 'Plot'

(Continued from Page One)  
demonstrations against the Dollfus government to be followed by armed revolt had been issued by a German "agency" in Munich. The Nazis were also ordered to effect quick removal of all Nazis sentenced to death by the Austrian government.

Austria still waited apprehensively to see whether the Nazis would carry out their frequently reiterated threats to take a bloody vengeance for all Nazis put to death by the Austrian government and to blow up Austrian Catholic churches and institutions.

With armed revolt a matter of history, the government moved to clean up all Nazi opposition. A decree was issued today forbidding the payment of salaries to all Austrian officials suspected of aiding or encouraging the Nazi revolt. The order was immediately telegraphed to all provinces and district government chiefs.

In Innsbruck two Nazis who killed the local chief of police went on trial today. A death sentence for the payment of salaries was expected within a few hours.

## Hudi Put on Trial

In Vienna Paul Hudi, a former lieutenant in the Austrian army, went on trial before the same court which sentenced the Reichswehr and Holzweber to death. Hudi, said to be a close friend of Major Emil Foy and one of the leaders of the "Austrian National Front," and the members of the Austrian cabinet, faces the same punishment meted out to his two comrades.

At the same time it became known that the Austrian government was exceedingly hesitant about applying the death penalty to the remaining members of the Nazi putschists said to go to the gallows in a court martial. Most of the captured Nazis are youths whose average age is twenty and the government desires to avoid the stigma of executing juveniles. Austrian authorities are also anxious not to earn the reputation for bloodiness which the German SS has recently acquired by the blood purge of June 30.

It appeared likely, therefore, that the remainder of the Nazi band would escape with prison sentences for their participation in the events which led to the killing of Chancellor Engelbert Dollfus.

In the meantime regular Austrian army troops reinforced by Hitler's detachments are on the march throughout Austria to crush the first signs of any revolt. Churches and public buildings all through Austria are closely guarded. Hundreds of Jews are carefully surveilled.

# Lithuania, Poland Exchange Mail

## Postal Relations, Broken Ten Years Ago, to Be Re-sumed

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
WAISAW, Aug. 1.—Mail communications between Poland and Lithuania, which were suspended ten years ago when Polish troops entered Lithuania and which were never resumed, will begin to function once more as a result of the visit of Anatol Muehlestein, Polish Jewish diplomat, to the Lithuanian capital, Kaunas. The Polish government announced today.

The Jewish diplomat was received today by Marshal Plausdant, Lithuanian minister whom report was submitted.

Dr. Muehlestein, long a distinguished figure in Polish diplomatic circles, is Polish Ambassador to France. Two years ago he was named one of the French Rothschilds.

Unconfirmed reports are being circulated here that Muehlestein will shortly be nominated Polish envoy to Lithuania.

# Hindenburg Gift of Honor Cross Halted

## Makes No Discrimination Against 'Non-Aryans'

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)  
BERLIN, July 18.—President von Hindenburg's award of the "Honor Cross" to Jewry well known "Aryans" was hailed by the Jewishische Rundschau, "as Jew of special importance to us as because it is a state political act by which all German state subjects are placed on a plane of complete equality."

"We do not believe," says the Rundschau, "that German Jews should boast of our achievements in the war and the natural fulfillment of the duty which each of us has to the Fatherland. We have done our duty like all our fellow-citizens, and we expect no special recognition. Our beneficial incorporation into the Reich has bound up with all the questions affecting our historic existence, and we ought not to succumb to the widely-spread error of seeing the Jewish question, one-sidedly and in far too simplified a form in respect of this matter of the war participation of the Jews. But now, when with the approach of the twentieth anniversary of the outbreak of the war there is such a sign of honor being issued, every Jew must feel impelled to forward his claim to the symbol of commemoration."

Since there are in the ranks of German Jewry representatives of many a large number of war participants in the Front Fighters Department of the Federation, the paper concludes, asks each one of them to make his request for the award, giving the number of the document and the class of the distinction.

German Jews, too, who took part in the war, or lost their nearest in the war, will receive the Cross of Honor.

# NOW

(Continued from Page One)

sociated with race defilement. This is a lesson that German Jewry has learned from its tragedy. Before the advent of Hitlerism, German Jews had overreached themselves by trying to submerge their Jewishness in the Germanism, by striving to appear more German than the Germans themselves.

Germany has for years been the seat of a so-called anti-Semitism. In recent years the pseudo-scientific theories of Jew-hatred were translated into savage acts of vandalism. No Jew could escape the persecution and uncivilized, has such a record of desecrating the Jewish dead as Germany has established. Hundreds of Jewish cemeteries in various parts of Germany have for years been torn up, gravestones destroyed, houses mutilated by German defilement. Jewry, by its own anti-Semitism, has generated. Jewish houses of worship have been profaned. Some of the smaller Jewish communities have been subjected to unspeakable torture and dispersed. The ritual blood libel has been revived by close friends and co-workers of Hitler.

German Jews to pledge their loyalty to the government under these circumstances and to appear as a united front in their training in defense of their stepfatherland.

But German Jewry need not despair. Hitlerism is not only being destroyed by economic and moral pressure from abroad, but it is also doing its utmost to destroy itself by its stupendous stupidity and brutality.

# McFadden Action Is Attacked

(Continued from Page One)  
Fadden, in a position of leadership in the Republican Party. "Congressman McFadden's record, more especially in the past year, and his willing association with the practices of our own character have thoroughly discredited him in the eyes of the intelligent public. His reinstatement in the forefront of the National Republican Committee is incomprehensible at a time when night influences are at work in this country and have associated with the practices of the barbarous practices imported from abroad.

"It seems to me the dear duty of organizations and parties aspiring to leadership in American life not only to repudiate such person or persons but to take the leadership in restoring to the forefront of the practices of our American traditions of democracy and equality.

"I cannot help but think that the revival of the record of Congressman McFadden to speak in behalf of the National Republican Committee next Tuesday over a national radio hookup is not only an affront to many millions of the population but a detriment to the party itself and I can speak here as one who is by deliberate choice a member of the Republican Party and who has served for many years as the Republican representative in the House of Representatives.

"My colleagues and I, associated in the leadership of the American Jewish Congress, will look forward to the dearest interest to you reply."

# Hitler Awaits Death Of von Hindenburg

(Continued from Page One)  
wehr, so unlikely that the stage appears to be set for Chancellor Hitler to concentrate all executive power in Germany in his own hands.

If the reported plans of the Chancellor are true, and they are, the situation is not far from the Hitler government, the time is approaching when the Reichswehr, the much discussed secret power in German life, will be in the hands of Hitler. Observers close to the Reichswehr predict that Hitler's course may not be so smooth if he attempts to seat himself in the Reichswehr.

The German population has been warned by official broadcasts to expect the worst, and that the Reichswehr is not to be pulled through. At the same time the Propaganda Ministry forbade German newspapers to speculate on the succession to von Hindenburg, stating that all was being arranged.

Unconfirmed rumors persisted, however, that President von Hindenburg was dying, and that the Nazis were withholding the report until they could make their preparations for the transfer of power to the Reichswehr.

The Chancellor, it was said, was prepared to call a meeting of the Nazi cabinet and read a brief address of condolence to the hands the Presidency and the Chancellor's office.

# World Revisionists To Discuss Problems

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)  
PARIS, Aug. 1.—The World Revisionist Union announced today that a world Revisionist conference has been convoked for September. The conference will discuss the current problems facing the Revisionist movement and will also consider the result of the proposals recently submitted to the Palestine Laborers.

# Cohen, Out on Bail, Denies Rack

(Continued from Page One)  
leading to his arrest. "The charges of conspiracy which resulted in my arrest," he told the Jewish Daily Bulletin, "had no basis in fact. The Federation of Koshers Butchers has never employed coercion, violence or terrorism in obtaining any of its membership. The Federation has always been a voluntary organization in which the kosher butchers have voluntarily aligned themselves for the purpose of improving their own condition and that of the industry."

"During the year 1933-4, there wasn't a major problem which was confronted the industry that was not cared for by the association which I headed. The Federation has conferred with the meat packers in an effort to reduce them for the benefit of the consumers."

**Cooperation with Government**  
"The Federation has constantly cooperated with the Live Poultry Code Authority, and with every Government agency and has succeeded in eliminating the many abuses and unfair practices in the poultry as well as in the butcher industry."

"The butcher was assisted by the Federation and not imposed upon by it."

"The charge which has been made that a 'tax' was raised by taxing each member of the Federation one cent for every pound of poultry he sold, is so utterly preposterous that I am sure that they need no separate denial."

"Just who was to collect the extra cent, when it was to be levied, and to whom it was to be paid, was not made plain. As for the whole declaration (the declaration by Assistant Attorney General Ward to the newspapers Tuesday) whether it was a 'tax' or not, the statement that the member would pay approximately fifteen or twenty dollars weekly, should have established an enormous fund with which to carry on the military work of the Federation."

**Says Federation Men Unpaid**  
"The fact is, however, that the men employed by the Federation were not paid a cent a week. According to the figures, if there were about 2,000 paying members of the Federation, at twenty dollars per head, the gross income per week would be \$40,000. On average bank account has never been over a few hundred dollars."

"The Federation never went into the butcher business, and it was not a business in proximity to non-members."

"There hasn't been a single instance of any price fixing as far as the Federation is concerned. It is not the fact that 'non-members bring in a fair and reasonable profit of about forty per cent on sales' and that members attempt to get a twenty per cent profit between sixty and seventy per cent, on their sales. Neither members nor non-members realize a profit between twenty per cent and any more."

"Any other facts are based on fancy and not on actual conditions in the retail kosher trade."

# Paints Dark View For Polish Jews

(Continued from Page One)  
category while supporting congressmen's cooperatives.  
Describing the internal policy of the administration, the Premier said the government, stirred by the perpetration of a series of excesses and beatings and the glorification of the act of murder, has created an isolation camp at Bereza, where it has incarcerated 200 persons "dangerous to society, Ukrainians and Poles, and also chiefy Jews, and also Narva assassins."