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All the News Concerning Jews



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OPEN REJECTION

EDITORIAL NOTES
By
HERMAN BERNSTEIN

A Wrong Start

The new Chancellor of Austria, von Starhemberg, leader of the Heimwehr in a statement to the London Daily Express, defined his attitude toward the Jewish problem in Austria thus:

"Austrian Jews occupy a number of posts in the professions and services out of all proportions to their percentage of the population. We have such an influx of refugees that the late Chancellor Dollfuss was nicknamed 'the Pontius Pilate of Austrian Jewry.' Our measures against the Jews are purely defensive. They are not aggressive. There will be no persecution and no pogrom in Austria."

Von Starhemberg was known to be intensely anti-Semitic at the time he cooperated with the Hitlerite Nazis several years ago. In fact, it was believed then that he was even more hostile to the Jews than Hitler himself. During the past two years, von Starhemberg has altered his attitude toward the German Nazis, and has opposed them bitterly. He also modified somewhat his stand with regard to the Jewish question. He has become less rabid. He promised a short time ago and now reiterates that there will be no persecution of Jews and no pogroms in Austria. At the same time he announces that his government's measures against the Jews will be "purely defensive" and "not aggressive."

He is apparently preparing to remove a number of Jews in the professions now holding municipal or governmental posts. This is quite in the spirit of his former friend and co-worker, Adolf Hitler. Von Starhemberg is endeavoring to deal with the Jewish problem more "humanely," to crush them without pogroms, in order not to arouse the indignation which the Hitler policy aroused in the civilized world.

Von Starhemberg, as Chancellor, has thus made a wrong start. Instead of treating the population of Austria upon terms of equality, he announces that with regard to the Jews he will adopt "defensive" measures. The Jews have been accused fairly treatment in Austria. They have done much for Austria. Literature, art, music, science, commerce in Austria have been advanced by the Jews. Schnitzler, Richard Beer-Hofmann, Franz Werfel, Sigmund Freud and other universally acclaimed personalities have given world prestige to Austria. These names

(Continued on Page Two)

Plea to Ease Lot of Reich Jewry Hailed

Newspaper's Editorial Is
Approved by Non-Jews
in Germany

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, July 29.—Important non-Jewish circles are quietly expressing general approval of Thursday's editorial in the Frankfurter Zeitung, which called upon the Nazi regime to loosen its restrictions on Jews in the economic sphere.

The editorial is believed to have been inspired by important persons, since the newspaper is supported by big industries, particularly the chemical, thus indicating direct backing by Ministers Schmidt and Frick.

Both have constantly insisted that the "Aryan principle" should be disregarded in business and finance, but have not been able to influence the official policy whereby Jews are excluded from the economic life of the country.

Meanwhile Nazi organizations (Continued on Page Eight)

Soviet Appoints 7 to Govern Biro-Bidjan

Names 6 Jews, 1 Non-
Jew as Provisional
Ruling Body

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
MOSCOW, July 29.—A provisional government for the recently established Jewish autonomous region of Biro-Bidjan was formed here yesterday by order of the Central Executive Committee.

The government will consist of six Jews and one non-Jew. The (Continued on Page Eight)

Butchers Will Seek Mayor's Aid In Fight for Sunday Opening

Representatives of the Federation of Kosher Butchers of Greater New York will confer with Mayor LaGuardia this week in a determined effort to win for members of the organization the privilege of keeping their shops open on Sunday.

Many of the kosher butchers are unable to support themselves and their families unless they can obtain this privilege, according to David E. Rosen, chairman of the Federation, who points out that their establishments are closed from Friday night until Saturday night and that they do little business on either Friday or Monday.

Because the kosher butchers con-

Vienna Tense as 3 Powers Unite In Austria Note; Rebels Routed

Jews in Panic
At New Rumors
Of Nazi Putsch

Barricades Are Erected
as Cabinet Holds Special Session

BULLETIN

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, July 29.—Dr. Kurt Schuschnigg, Minister of Education in the Dollfuss cabinet, tonight was named Chancellor of Austria by President Miklas, Prince von Starhemberg, acting Chancellor, was named Vice Chancellor in the new cabinet and Major Emil Fey, Minister of the Interior.

President Miklas, it was learned tonight, insisted that Dr. Schuschnigg, who is closely allied with the clerical wing, be given the Chancellorship. Dr. Schuschnigg's attitude toward the Jews is described as more anti-Semitic than that of the late Chancellor Dollfuss but not that of von Starhemberg.

It was learned tonight that feverish military preparations to guard the inner city were not because of a threatened Nazi offensive but were precautions against a rumored Heimwehr putsch if von Starhemberg failed to get the Chancellorship.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
VIENNA, July 29.—A riotousness among the 200,000 Jews of Vienna was converted into panic tonight (Continued on Page Eight)

Jew Gets High Riga Post

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
RIGA, a former deputy in the Latvian Parliament, was today appointed director of the Jewish education department at the Ministry of Education.

He virtually the only storekeepers who observe the Jewish Sabbath as a class, the statute which makes Sunday closing obligatory has the effect of being discriminatory against them, Andron says.

The Federation already has communicated with LaGuardia regarding a future conference on this subject, and plans to go still further in its fight against Sunday closing by having its legal department introduce legislation to supersede the Sabbath statute. Lawyers for the organization will attempt to prove that the law is unconstitutional.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Austrian Chancellor



DR. KURT SCHUSCHNIGG

Hess May Get Post in Cabinet Left by Papen

Hitler Aide Is Slated for
Vice-Chancellorship,
J. T. A. Hears

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, July 29.—Rudolf Hess, deputy leader of the Nazi party and Chancellor Hitler's personal representative in all important party matters, is slated to succeed Franz von Papen as Vice Chancellor, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned on good authority yesterday.

Von Papen on Friday was appointed by Hitler as special minister to Austria in a gesture of peace toward that country, torn by battles between Nazis and loyalists following the assassination of Chancellor Dollfuss.

The attitude of Hess toward the (Continued on Page Eight)

Zionist Executive Calls
Zurich Parley Aug. 16

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, July 29.—The Zionist Executive decided yesterday to call an informal conference of Zionists and non-Zionists to be held at Zurich, Switzerland, August 16, for a mutual consideration of how to reorganize the non-Zionist part of the Jewish Agency.

This step is an outgrowth of the session of the council of the Jewish Agency at Prague, but would not be taken at this time but for the fact that many prominent American non-Zionists are now in Europe, whose presence the Executive desires to utilize.

Powers Advise
Miklas to Snub
Nazi Minister

Von Papen Would Hasten
'Anschluss,' Report
Note Warns

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
LONDON, July 29.—Representations have been made to President Wilhelm Miklas of Austria by the governments of Great Britain, France and Italy urging the Austrian regime not to give assent to the appointment of Vice Chancellor Franz von Papen of Germany as special minister to Austria, on the ground that this would be equivalent to German occupation of Austria, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency learned today.

This sensational action by the three powers who have made it clear that they intend to make certain of Austrian independence is the latest move in the feverish diplomatic maneuvers which have been in progress since last Wednesday when the Nazi putsch began.

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
PRAGUE, July 29.—The Italian, French and English governments have protested vigorously to the Czechoslovakian press stated that the Italian government had demanded a satisfactory reply to its protest within the next forty-eight hours.

40 Boys Quit Reich, Go to Holy Land

No Future in Germany,
Young Jews to Carve Holy
Land Careers

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, July 29.—Forty Jewish boys, none over fifteen years of age left Berlin for Palestine today. Touching scenes were enacted at the railroad station as the fathers and mothers who were sending their children away from (Continued on Page Eight)

Professor Karl Joel, Dies in Basle at 70

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BASEL, Switzerland, July 29.—Professor Karl Joel, famous Swiss Jewish philosopher and professor of philosophy at the University of Basle, died here today. Professor Joel, who was 70 years old, was born in Hirschberg, Silesia, a son of Rabbi H. Joel.

UJA Fall Fund Drive Opens At Milwaukee

Warburg Announces First of Campaigns in September, October

The first of a large number of fall campaigns that will be conducted throughout the country to help raise the \$3,000,000 which is being sought by the United Jewish Appeal for aid of Jews of Germany will be launched the first week in September in Milwaukee, according to an announcement made by Felix M. Warburg, national chairman of the drive. Forty other efforts will be made in as many cities during the month of September and October, he added.

Mr. Warburg also announced that over \$1,600,000 had already been raised in 341 cities. New York leads, he pointed out, with almost three-quarters of a million dollars, Philadelphia follows with \$150,000, Pittsburgh is third with \$100,000 and Los Angeles fourth with \$65,000.

Fund Committee Named
A. J. Salatzstein will be general chairman of the Milwaukee drive and assisting him are Edwin S. Oettermann, Benjamin Posa and H. J. Goldstein; co-chairmen; Louis Hellbronn, treasurer; Oscar Scheinfeld, secretary; Ida L. Margolis, executive secretary; Rabbi Samuel Hirshberg, chairman of the United gifts committee; Oscar Brachman and A. J. Friedlander; B. F. Salatzstein, chairman of the speakers committee; N. J. Gould, chairman of the Young Men's Committee. The executive committee consists of Bert C. Breude, Joseph G. Daneman, Max A. Freschl, N. B. Goldstein, Herman Redl, Mrs. Sigmond Ruschak and David Rubin, and the officers of the campaign.

In a message to Mr. Warburg, Mr. Salatzstein stated that "The Jews of Milwaukee stand ready to volunteer in the forthcoming local campaign in any capacity they are called on to serve. The response from those already active has been 100 per cent favorable. In this campaign, all groups, factories, classes and divisions of Jews are invited and anticipated to be well organized and successful campaigns of this sort we have ever undertaken in this city."

Wins Palestine Trip

Zionists Plan 60-Day Drive For Nat'l Fund

Intensive Effort to Be Made Starting Aug. 12

A sixty-day period, comprising the Hebrew months of Elul and Tishre, which compose the High Holiday season in the Jewish calendar, has been set aside for a renewed effort in behalf of the Jewish National Fund within the metropolitan area. It was announced yesterday. The period began August 12, the first day of the Hebrew month of Elul and ends on the last day of Tishre, which falls on October 12.

A unanimous decision to this effect was adopted at the mid-summer conference held last week at the Hotel Imperial, attended by 150 delegates representing more than 100 committees and groups affiliated with all branches of the Zionist movement. The session was held under the auspices of the Jewish National Fund Council of Greater New York. Leo Wolfson presided, rendered an address on the importance of intensifying the activities for the Zionist Land Fund were made by Samuel Fishman, Morris Zeidel and Rabbi Henry A. Schorr, Chairman of the Bronx Jewish National Fund Council.

A feature of the session was the award, by drawing of lots, of a free round trip to Palestine to Miss Shulamith Solovitchik, a student at the College of the City of New York, the daughter of Rabbi Moses Solovitchik, Dean of the Talmudic Faculty of the Yeshiva College. She is the granddaughter of Rabbi Chaim Solovitchik, a great Talmudic authority. Miss Solovitchik won the trip because she was among the group of Jewish National Fund volunteers who distinguished themselves in a recent fund-raising activity for the benefit of the Fund.

The drive will take the form of popular collections by Zionist volunteers, decorated with blue white caps, at the gates and entrances to Jewish cemeteries during the month of Elul when many visitors come to pay homage to the departed. In accordance with ancient Jewish tradition. Cooperation of the cemetery associations to facilitate the distribution of blue-white stamps to be affixed on synagogue admission cards during the High Holiday season will also be undertaken by the volunteer corps.

Plans for a Jewish National Fund concert in Carnegie Hall and a city-wide bazaar some time during the fall season have also been approved. A report covering the income of the Jewish National Fund in New York for the first six months of the year was submitted by Herman Quintman, president of the Jewish National Fund, which contributed \$20,000, an increase of

AJC Committee Calls Anti-Nazi Rally at Coney

Congressman Somers, Dr. Margoshes Will Discuss Boycott

The summer colony at Coney Island, reinforced by large delegations from all parts of New York City, will take part in an anti-Nazi rally tomorrow evening at the Casa D'Amor, West Third street and Mermald avenue. The meeting was called under the auspices of the Boycott Committee of the American Jewish Congress and the Women's Association of the same organization.

An intensified program of activities to offset the menace of Nazism particularly in the light of recent developments in Austria, will be planned on this occasion. One of the most important problems to be discussed will be the question of American attitude to the proposed extension of additional credits to Nazi Germany by American bankers.

The principal speaker at the meeting will be Congressman Andrew L. Somers of Brooklyn, chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee of the House of Representatives. Other speakers will be Dr. Samuel Margoshes, vice-president of the American Jewish Congress; Dr. Joseph Margoshes, chairman of the Boycott Committee, Mrs. Charles H. Thurow, acting chairman of the Brooklyn Division of the Women's Association of the Jewish National Workers Alliance, Hon. Nathan D. Perlman, Chairman of the American Jewish Congress, will preside.

Mass Meeting, Parade Will Be Held on 20th Anniversary of War

In commemoration of the twentieth anniversary of the outbreak of the World War, more than a thousand American societies, trade unions, workers clubs and other organizations will hold a parade and mass meeting on August 4, the American League against War and Fascism announced yesterday. The parade will commence at Columbus Circle at one p. m. and march to Madison Square, where Joseph Francis J. McConnell, Norman H. Tallentire and others will speak.

Jewish Center Plans Carnival

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, O., July 29.—The Jewish Center of Cincinnati has completed plans for staging "Play Day and Carnival" on Sunday, August 19, at Bass Island on the Little Miami River for the purpose of raising funds for educational and recreational programs during the coming year. The program will include baseball games between all Jewish teams, swimming events, athletics and dancing. Many Cincinnati Jewish organizations are assisting in the project. Among the first to respond were the Avondale Synagogue Sisterhood, the Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. and the Big Brothers Association.

Relief Committee Bazaar

Goods donated by merchants are being sold at a bazaar which opened last night at 2285 Broadway, Brooklyn, last Saturday night under the auspices of the American Committee for the Relief of Victimized German Children.

Approximately \$7,000 as compared with the figures for the corresponding period the previous year, was raised at the bazaar, which was committed by Herman Quintman, president of the Jewish National Fund,

3 Youths Drown In Rescue Effort

One Is Connecticut Boy in Palestine as Hebrew University Student

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
JERUSALEM, July 29.—Herbert Shapiro, nineteen, an American student at the Hebrew University, whose parents live in Middletown, Conn., and two other young Jews were drowned yesterday at Herzlia, when they attempted to rescue Nehemiah Krenick, twenty-eight, who was in danger in deep water and called for help.

Krenick was saved, but the three young Jews were exhausted by their rescue and went under.

Shapiro was working as a laborer at the time of the accident owing to the death of workers in Palestine.

Sokolov Funeral Rites Held Today

Newspaper Executive Honored With Military Cortège at Los Angeles

(Special to the J.D.B.)
LOS ANGELES, July 29.—Funeral rites for Alexander Sokolov, an executive of the Los Angeles Examiner, were held today at Wilshire Boulevard Temple. Identified with Maxwell H. Dubin of the city.

A guard of honor from the California State Militia escorted the funeral cortège to the Home of Peace Cemetery.

The survivors were: Dr. Frank P. Barham, George G. Young, Col. Joseph Willcome, Judge Marshall P. McComb, John M. Hall, A. Laurence Mitchell and David Cohen.

(Continued from Page One)
will be remembered in connection with Austria after Dollfuss and von Starbemberg will be forgotten. The Jews are identifying with the creative and constructive attainments of Austria, while such leaders as Dollfuss and von Starbemberg will be identified with Austria's distress and decline.

In the present chaotic conditions in Austria, brought on by the efforts to Nazify Austria, for as well as by the short-sighted policies of the Dollfuss regime, it is quite evident that Chancellor von Starbemberg with his brand of Fascism cannot last long. He may make numerous blunders while he is in power, and he will undoubtedly weaken still more the desperately weak position of his country, but his reign will hardly be of long duration.

A Courageous Spiritual Leader

Cardinal Faulhaber, that courageous spiritual dignitary in Germany who has repeatedly defended the oppressed in Naziland, has now delivered a sermon in Munich in which he defended the Jews and denounced anti-Semitism. The Cardinal is reported to have declared that the recent bloody events in Germany came as God's punishment for the Nazis for their persecution of the Jews.

"History teaches us that God always punishes the persecutors," he said. Cardinal Faulhaber. "The Nazis who were killed, received their merited punishment. Hate and persecution cannot destroy the Jewish people."

He then discussed the injustices of anti-Semitism. The Cardinal's sermon in Belgium during the World War,

Coney Peddlers Obtain Support Of State Group

Child Labor Committee Asks Mayor to Help Needy Youths

The struggle of youthful ice cream peddlers at Coney Island to retain the right to vend their wares on the beach and boardwalk in the face of a police campaign received the support of the New York State Youth Committee against Child Labor which made public today a letter to Mayor LaGuardia appealing to him for better police treatment of the peddlers.

The letter, signed by Murray Flanner, chairman of the committee, explained that while the committee is opposed to child labor, it believes that the city should not interfere with the peddling because the youths are freed from economic insecurity.

"We realize," the letter stated, "that child labor and its evil effects cannot be abolished until those social and economic forces which compel youth to leave the school and seek employment have been eliminated. Pending the solution of these forces, we believe that additional mistreatment and abuse of these unfortunate youths will in any way help to make life more agreeable for them."

Anti-Nazi Picnic

A picnic for the benefit of victims of German Fascism will be held under the auspices of the Anti-Nazi Federation and the American Action Committee at North Beach Park, Astoria, L. I.

NOW—

who displayed extraordinary courage, Cardinal Faulhaber in Germany today is a towering moral force against the Nazi regime. The Jews are identifying with the creative and constructive attainments of Austria, while such leaders as Dollfuss and von Starbemberg will be identified with Austria's distress and decline.

In the present chaotic conditions in Austria, brought on by the efforts to Nazify Austria, for as well as by the short-sighted policies of the Dollfuss regime, it is quite evident that Chancellor von Starbemberg with his brand of Fascism cannot last long. He may make numerous blunders while he is in power, and he will undoubtedly weaken still more the desperately weak position of his country, but his reign will hardly be of long duration.

Combating Discrimination

The Gazeta Polska, of Warsaw, analyzing the results of the municipal elections and the decline of the National Democrats, the anti-Semitic political party, writes:

"It is essential that the average citizen of Poland understand that an anti-Semitic 'program' as a panacea for all political and economic ills is an absurdity. It is essential that he realize the perspective of 'racial' sympathies or antipathies, that it is contrary to Polish interests of State to base the internal politics of Poland on a civil guerrilla warfare of the majority with a minority comprising several million people settled here since the days of Poland's territorial that everyone grasp the fact that the only standard by which the rights of citizenship may be judged is the national origin, or religion, or sex, but solely and exclusively the attitude of the Polish citizen to the State—his acts and not the color of his hair."

It is heartening to read this in one of the leading and important Polish journals. The salvation of Poland may lie in the purity of Poland depend upon internal harmony and mutual confidence among the various ethnic groups. Finally it is the responsibility of Poland, political, religious or economic discrimination, the division of the masses into different categories, means the lead to disintegration and ruin.

Bulletin Calendar of Events

Monday, July 30
Lewishan Stadium, 8:30 p. m. Eugene Ormandy, conductor; "Ranachers" overture; "The Merry Widow" overture; introduction to Act III, Dance of the Flowers; "The Merry Widow" overture; "Gottschammering" excerpts; Aida De Witt, soprano soloist.
American Committee for Aid of Victimized German Children, 2285 Broadway, 8:30 p. m., Brooklyn, evening.

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JACOB LEVINE, Editor-in-Chief

HERMAN BERENSON, Editor

NEW YORK: 2285 Centre Street, New York 10, N. Y.

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Adjusting Our Lives

By DR. HERMAN FRANK

New Trends in Jewish Social Welfare Activities

In the last ten or fifteen years, with the ceasing of the Jewish mass immigration, our philanthropic and social-cultural work has been directed along new lines.

Previous to the late forties, the American-Jewish charitable activities were mostly devoted to the giving of help to the large masses of the poor and helpless newcomers from Europe. The immigrants were aided to adjust themselves to the strange and complex American scene through a variety of agencies, such as educational alliances, philanthropic settlements, free loan societies, placements, etc. and the like.

The After-War Period

But a new era was opened in the aftermath of the World War. The Jewish immigration has only in the first few years (1921-1923) preserved its familiar mass character. In July, 1924, the quota law was put on the statute book, and the Jewish immigration into the United States was virtually brought to an end.

Instead of the former cities the "green" new arrivals, an entirely different human element, has become the object of the wide community work programs during the years of relative prosperity, 1923-1929. Naturally, in this period the amount of need and privation among the Jewish masses of America has grown small. As a result, the social work has been directed in a new way, and a slump in the needle trades did affect a large mass of Jewish workers, yet this was an ill of rather old standards and not a matter of exclusively Jewish concern.

Welfare and relief work now have been directed in the first place toward the new elements, present in any type of society, that have been helpless or maladjusted in the struggle for existence, such as widows and orphans, poor aged dependents, invalids or persons of impaired health or of special occupational adjustment, and so forth.

With the care of the unadjusted new immigrants out of the picture, a wider measure of public attention could be given to the question of Jewish health service (hospitals and sanatoria), care of children (child help and training), homes of the aged, and other institutions for the needy men and women.

Cultural Functions Grow
But also in the field of social-cultural work, the seven years of prosperity coincide with a period of fruitful and significant endeavor. Jewish families like the Young, the Kahns, the Talmud, the Talmud, and other educational institutions have come into being over the length and breadth of the country.

A great number of Jewish Community Centers, in addition to the older cultural organizations, such as the Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Associations, have also been built up. The Jewish centers inaugurated a comprehensive cultural program for the half of adult, adolescents and children.

Their essential aim is to bring an increasingly large number of Jewish families into intimate touch with the Jewish cultural heritage as an active fount of inspiration. To this end, Jewish holiday traditions are fostered, and interests in reconstruction of Jewish life in Palestine and Europe, as well as world-wide Jewish solidarity and sympathy, are understood and aroused. Not least, a fruitful union of Judaism and Americanism is the goal to the attainment of which the centers bend their efforts. In its exterior, that is, through new imposing communal buildings and very impressive individual contributions, the Jewish social-cultural work has become more generous and important than ever before. Also in its contents, however, by the inclusion, that is, of social and cultural activities, the program of Jewish communal work, since 1923, grows in stature and prestige, in scope and spirit.

Community
In many towns and cities, a coordination and cooperation of all

Emigration of Jewish Aliens From Reich Brings Problems

Passport and Citizenship Requirements of Native Lands Hinder Movement—Staatlose Are Among Greatest Sufferers

(J.P.A. Special Correspondence)
BERLIN, July 29.—Passport and citizenship requirements of their native countries has hindered the re-emigration movement of Jewish aliens living in Germany. Their lands of birth, it was revealed here in a report appearing in the new issue of the Bulletin of the Central Committee of German Jews for Aid and Construction.

In many cases these passport and citizenship questions have been placed in a dilemma the agencies cooperating in the re-emigration movement. Many of these foreign Jews have been living in Germany for decades, the report says, and have become economically and culturally incorporated in German life. The passport status of these people is most uncertain because their citizenship and nationality claims must first be cleared up in their native countries.

Staatlose Suffer

Thus there are two groups who confront the organization with almost insoluble problems. The first of these groups are the "stateless" who wish to leave Germany of their own will, or are compelled to leave because of an expulsion order, but have no way of going and no money to pay the expenses. They do not meet passport requirements. Then there are those people who were by the law of July 14, 1933, revoking naturalizations, the remainder of the German citizenship which they had acquired.

As for the Staatlose group there are only a few countries which have accepted a limited number of them during the last few months. At present the openings are rapidly diminishing. This, therefore, makes the position of this class very desperate.

18,094 Are Aided

In 1933, the report states, the Central Office for Jewish Migration Welfare dealt with the re-

Freilieb Will Be Reappointed To Cincinnati Health Board

(Special to the J.D.B.)
CINCINNATI, O., July 29.—Sol H. Freilieb will be reappointed a member of the Board of Health for a term of ten years, effective August 1, Mayor Russell Wilson stated in a notice to City Council. The council is expected to confirm the appointment at its meeting Wednesday.

Mr. Freilieb is just completing a ten-year term as member of the Bd. H., during which he served for a time as its president.

He has been active in public health matters for many years, particularly in the fight against tuberculosis. He was one of the founders of the Cincinnati Anti-Tuberculosis League and has served on its board of directors for more than twenty-five years.

Kashruth Violator Held For Catskill Grand Jury

(J.D.B. Special Correspondence)
MONTICELLO, N. Y., July 29.—Max Braverman of the B. & B. Butchers was held for the Grand Jury today by Judge Richard K. Latowetz, sitting in the Court of Special Sessions.

Braverman is charged with keeping both kosher and non-kosher meat in the kosher compartment of his refrigerator. Appearing in court against Braverman was Shepherd Z. Baum, supervisor of Kashruth of the Department of Agriculture, Isadore Rothenberg and Court Judge Lazarus Levin were the lawyers for the prosecution.

emigration of 18,094 people. It is pointed out that this does not include all who returned to their native countries in 1933, but only those who had to apply to the Central Office for help. The number of Jews not of German citizenship who left Germany in 1933 is placed at the conservative estimate of 30,000.

Of these 18,094 dealt with by the Central Office, 14,384 were men, 2,989 women and 1,371 children. These figures demonstrate that families did not re-emigrate, but mostly young unmarried men, physically fit for work. It needs much longer preparation and careful consideration of the openings that exist elsewhere before families can contemplate emigration, and much more assistance is called for from the Welfare Office.

Represent Many Lands

According to nationality, the 18,094 comprised 8,894 Polish citizens, 1,951 Hungarians, 1,917 Czechoslovaks, 968 Austrians, 890 Rumanians, 207 Russians, 187 Lithuanians, 118 Latvians, 103 Palestinians, eighty-three Czechs, and thirty-five Americans. The nationality of 1,494 re-emigrants is not known. 1,461 were Staatlose, the remainder, 476, belonged to smaller numbers to various countries.

In most cases these re-emigrants went back to their native countries. Exceptions were made only where there were special considerations, economic or otherwise, which made it preferable for them to go to other countries in Europe or overseas.

Ryan Charged With Suppression
Changes that Joseph P. Ryan, head of the New York Central Trades and Labor Council and head of the International Longshoremen's Association, suppressed action to place the Company on record in support of the recent San Francisco general strike were made in a resolution made public by the Executive Board of Dressmakers Union Local 22.

What I Learned In Nazi Germany

By MAJ. FRANK PEASE

With Foreword by Benjamin DeCasseres

Private Print of Congressional Committee Now Investigating Nazi Activities

What They Say:

"The best thing we have had on the subject."
Hon. John W. McCormack, present

"This is certainly a terrific and damning indictment of Nazi Germany."
Rabbi Stephen S. Wise.

"I quite agree with all you say about militaristic Germany."
Hillelman never excited me, especially when I learned Hitler was an anti-semitic Jew."
Gen. Victor Dreyfus, anti-communist, Paris, Feb. 1934.

"This document will certainly have a tremendous international effect."
Morton Fullerton, Associate Editor of the New York Times.

"Greatest thing yet written on that Polemic of the Planet, Germany. Send me 100 copies for distribution."
(His italics).
Benjamin DeCasseres.

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Foreword by Heinrich Mann

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Palestine Piles Up Immense Surplus

Amid Depression Holy Land Can Boast £4,500,000 as 'Net Profit'

(J.T.A. Special Correspondence)
JERUSALEM, July 12. — The Palestine surplus is piling up its millions, and during April and May of this year no less than £309,000 (\$1,545,000) was added to it, bringing it up to the grand total of £2,820,000, or \$14,000,000 by the end of May, 1934.

The government had estimated that its total surplus income over expenditure for the entire year of 1934-35 would be £233,000, yet during the first two months of the fiscal year the sum was £300,000. It is likely, if the present rate of progress continues, that there will be a further £2,000,000 in hand, a "net profit," by next March 31st.

Schroeder, director of the Works Division's recreation department, said seventy trained recreation leaders are assigned to the seventeen New York City home camps operated by Jewish agencies under the supervision of the Jewish Welfare Board. The Works Division also employs a liaison officer between its recreation department and the Jewish agencies, whose job it is to see that the efforts of the seventy city recreation leaders are properly coordinated with those in the employ of the agencies themselves.

While all of the camps charge a nominal fee to cover traveling expenses and partially take care of the lunches that are served daily to the children, a large proportion of the campers are admitted on scholarships. A particularly large portion of the campers in such sections as Brownsville and Hazlem attend the home camps entirely without cost. At the Institutional Synagogue, for example, not more than half a dozen of the seventy children pay anything for the camping season. So, while the intention of the home camps is to be self-supporting, comparatively few of the seventeen in New York actually are able to be so.

—Simplicus, Prague

into existence with the aid of the Jewish Welfare Board and the City of New York. The part played by the city in establishing and helping to keep in operation this camp as well as others throughout the city is an important one. Many of the institutions that are operating camps of this type would be completely unable to support the personnel necessary to keep them going without the city's aid.

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The Bulletin's Day Book

A Day Book walked into the office the other afternoon. He was a big man with pine-needle blond hair and blue eyes and he spoke with a German accent. He was a true "Aryan" if there ever was one.

When he asked to speak to the person in charge of this department, it was explained to him that various members of the staff contribute to these columns, as the mood and the inspiration strike them.

"I am one of the many non-Jews who read the Jewish Daily Bulletin," he said, "and I particularly enjoy your Day Book. Something happened a few nights ago that I thought you might like to tell about in this feature of your newspaper."

Our visitor identified himself by name, but for obvious reasons we can't give it here. Let's just call him Mr. Schmidt. Mr. Schmidt is a native of southern Germany who retains a warm love for his Fatherland, its folkways and its past glories, and who is tied to the Kaiser by strong bonds of blood and friendship. Most of his family and many of his friends reside in the Reich.

He himself, however, has been in this country long enough to have become imbued with its spirit, and he thinks of himself as an American—a fact which does not interfere with the sentimental attachment he feels for the country where he was born and grew to manhood.

"I went to the most recent meeting of the Friends of New Germany, in the Turn Halle, at Lexington Avenue, last night, in the street," he said, "and I heard something there that amazed me."

"Joseph Schuster (leader of the Builders' Union, one of the American side of the American League of the Powers of New York Nazism) was speaking to an audience of about 1,500 persons. He was attacking the German residents for their failure to rally to the Hitler cause."

"Behind him, on the platform, hung the Hakenkreuz (the swastika) and the American flag on the other. Schuster began ranting against American youth and what he described as its lack of manliness and its lack of manliness in its movements and on street corners."

"Finally, working himself up into a frenzy of oratory, he swung halfway around and pointed at the trembling, melodramatic fervor to the Hakenkreuz."

"That," he shouted, "is the spirit in which American youth should be trained. Let me tell you the meaning of the Hakenkreuz, so that when the proper day arrives, they will know into which camp they are to throw their bombs and their hand grenades!"

Mr. Schmidt paused in the telling of the story and fanned himself with his straw hat. He had become quite excited while he was recounting it. Unconsciously, with his voice and his gestures, he had been imitating the choleric Schuster, and his face had flared into a beet-redness while he was pantomiming the apocalyptic hysteria of the fanatic Schuster.

"It has been to a number of these meetings," he said, "but this is the first time I have ever seen a Jew in the pocket. Mr. Schmidt drew forth a letter which bore a German postmark."

"This letter," he said, "was written to me by a good and harmless Jew a few days before he was killed by Hitler's thugs."

"He was a sixty-two-year-old employee in the offices of Vice President Charles L. Brown. He told me what you might call a 'pen-pusher.' On that week-end of the so-

called purge, six storm troopers forced their way into his office and shot him down when he arose to ask them why they were killing him."

"When I learned of his death I went to the German consulate here in New York."

"Why have they killed my friend?" I asked. They shrugged their shoulders.

"Please don't ask us anything," they said. "We don't know anything, we receive no information, we can't say anything."

"That poor man was no traitor. He was a middle-aged clerk, who never had done anyone harm in his life. He was murdered in cold blood by these animals."

Again Mr. Schmidt paused for breath. Again he became excited, this time with anger and indignation.

"I am not one of those who condemned the Hitler government from the start," he said. "A year ago I didn't believe the stories I was reading and hearing. I thought they were lies and exaggerations. I thought I knew my own people better than to believe they would tolerate such things."

"I have since learned that everything was true. These fellows are gangsters. They use gangster tactics. They are driving the country to ruin."

He told of his own experiences in business, which he regards as typical of how the world has reacted to the Nazi terror.

(To Be Concluded Tomorrow)

To Lay Corner Stone Of Paterson Workmen's Circle Lyceum Aug. 5

(Special to the J.D.B.)
PATERSON, N. J., July 29.—The Workingmen's Circle Lyceum cornerstone will be laid Sunday morning, August 5, at eleven o'clock, it was announced yesterday.

Work on the Lyceum started July 4, when the first spade of dirt was turned. The building will be two stories high and will house in addition to the twelve branches of the local Workmen's Circle the Poale Zion, Purify Co-operative, and Socialist parties.

A grant of \$2,000 has been launched to defray the cost of construction.

Depression Has Retarded Progress in the Care Of Homeless Children

(Special to the J.D.B.)
DENVER, July 29.—The constructive work of caring for homeless children has been severely retarded by the economic depression, the National Home for Jewish Children declared in a report issued to the press today.

"For several years we have been faced with the problem of the care of our children," Fannie E. Locker, president, stated. "It has been almost impossible to find positions for these grateful children from high school. Due to the serious decrease in our income we have been forced to discharge more children than ever, and the placing of them in the homes has become a problem such as we never faced before."

Stage Stars at Bazaar

(Special to the J.D.B.)
LA WARENCE, L. I. N. Y., July 29.—The President of the Music and radio stars is featuring the annual bazaar of the Lawrence Synagogue, being held here. The occasion is one of the most successful sponsored in years.

We never make demands upon you for your time and money. We only ask that you help us, if possible.

In Mystery Drama

Barbara Robbins, who is now appearing at the Music Hall in "A Hat, Coat and Glove."

More Religious Ideals Needed, Says Newman

Rabbi Discusses at Mass. Church Need for Peace and Brotherhood

(Special to the J.D.B.)

HYANNIS, MASS., July 29.—"The ideals of religion are needed more than ever in these perilous times when men are leaping at each other's throats in despair at their inability to solve their own economic problems," declared Rabbi Louis L. Newman of Temple Rodef Shalom, New York City, at the Friendship Service of the Hyannis Federated Church tonight.

Speaking on "The Outlook for Brotherhood," Rabbi Newman said, "Religion preaches of brotherhood and peace. It teaches that those who take the sword shall perish by the sword, and step by step it witnesses the vindication of these classic principles. The present blood-letting among the nations must betoken terrible sins for which atonement must be made before enmity is attained."

"America cannot teach mankind the lesson of liberalism and brotherhood if she permits herself to become a battleground for racial animosities. We must stand up against all attempts to subject America to foreign importations of prejudice. In the churches, in the community, all creeds, races and groups must join forces to keep America in these crucial hours true to the American faith of freedom."

\$17,000 Pledged By the Rockaways

Is \$2,000 More Than Appeal Quota, Lebowitz Says at Testimonial

More than \$17,000 was pledged in the campaign conducted throughout the Rockaways and adjoining communities to the United Jewish Appeal, it was announced at a testimonial dinner to John Le. Lebowitz of Woodmont, and Irving Miller of the Congregation Shaaray Tefila, Far Rockaway.

The announcement was made by Mr. Lebowitz, who served as fund raiser. He said the Rockaways represented \$2,000 more than the quota fixed for the area.

Informal talks were given by Rabbi William B. Schwartz, of Lawrence, N. Y., and Rabbi Irving Miller of the Congregation Shaaray Tefila, Far Rockaway.

Critical Moments

By GEORGE JOEL

Wheeler and Woolsey

Bert Wheeler and Robert Woolsey have caused more than one rift in those beautiful friendships that exist between people. There are some who are firmly convinced that nothing could be funnier than the antics of these two alleged comedians, on the other hand there is a sizeable majority that is just equally certain that the two laugh makers are not in the slightest degree amusing. Arguing about what is and what is not funny is a sad business and you are wasting your time in trying to prove the point either way.

The latest Wheeler and Woolsey picture entitled "Cockeyed Cavaliers," which is now current at the Rialto, will in no way solve the problem, W. and W. fans will love it. It contains all the old gags, situations and burlesque which are so dear to the admirers of this odd and wonderful theatrical comedy team. In plot, and there is little enough, the film follows the exploits of the pair. One of them (Woolsey) passes himself off as a physician to the king and gains entrance to the Duke's palace where with his assistant (Wheeler) they manage to make things very unhappy. In the end they are found out but not before Woolsey has pursued the beautiful wife (Thelma Todd) in a jealous blind attraction. To make things even more complicated a wild boar is introduced into the proceedings.

"Cockeyed Cavaliers" is a straight business picture, with no gags and without glue. If you like the type of humor that creeps upon you unaware you will not be impressed with this picture. The W. and W. brand of humor is obvious and

stereotyped. Given a situation you can almost always guess exactly what joke is about to be cracked. Children who like the obvious and are cruel and realistic should like this. For the D. O. production but it is rather difficult to understand how an adult with an adult mind could be more than faintly amused.

Le Gallienne on Broadway

Eva Le Gallienne who ran the Civic Repertory Theatre from the Fourteenth street until the Theatre Union took over the house will be seen on Broadway this Fall under the management of Arch Selwyn and Harold B. Franklin, who have taken over the Forty-sixth Street Theatre so that Miss Le Gallienne can play "L'Aiglon," in which she takes a male part, that of the Duke of Reichstadt. This famous play by Rostand has been adapted by Clarence Dane, with a new music score by Richard Addinsell.

"Hat, Coat and Glove," adapted from the English mystery play which had but a few weeks on Broadway during the past season, has been adapted for the screen and is now showing at Radio City under the management of Selwyn in the leading role. . . . James Cagney's latest "Here Comes the Navy" at the Strand has been held over the audience of "L'Aiglon." The Rivolt reports that "The House of Rothschild" is doing unusually good business and looks as though it would stand the test of time. . . . Frank Harris wrote in 1910 a short story called "The Magic Glasses." Now M-G-M will make it into a picture. . . . The Theatre Union is tiding "Stevard" to London where it will have a two-week tryout at the Embassy Theatre. Paul Robeson, American Negro, will play the leading role. . . .

Fokine Will Present Two Ballets At Stadium on August 6 and 7

In response to innumerable requests for a dance program, Mrs. Charles S. Dugheimer, chairman of Stadium Concerts, Inc., announces that on Monday and Tuesday evenings, August 6 and 7, Michel Fokine will present his Russian Ballet in "Scherazade" and "Les Sylphides." A company of seventy-five will interpret these two popular Russian ballets. The principal roles will be played by the principal dancers. The principals will be announced in a day or two.

The Stadium performance, according to Fokine, will mark the first time the "Scherazade" has been done under his personal direction in America. The story, by Balset and Fokine, was inspired by the tales of the Thousand and One Nights and the music of Rimsky-Korsakoff's greatest symphonic poem. The ballet had its premiere at the "Scherazade" in St. Petersburg. At the Stadium a copy of the original sets and costumes designed by Balset will be used. In "Scherazade" Balset surpassed himself in the wild and startling luxury of his colors.

Modern ballet owes much to Michel Fokine. It has been said that the story of the "Scherazade" was the step from Mozart to Wagner in music. Before Fokine the ballet of Russia was essentially a foreign art brought to St. Petersburg from

Italy and France. It was Fokine who was responsible for what is now known as "Russian Ballet." Where before only the legs moved, he used the hands, the arms, the torso, all combined in "expressive movement."

Fokine was for ten years the professor of the Imperial Ballet School in Petrograd, the same institution where he himself had been a student years previously. As a dancer, he spent twenty years on the same stage. At the outbreak of the Revolution in 1917 he fled to America and became artistic director of the ballet by all of its members.

Gilbert to Produce Play

Joe Gilbert, theatrical manager, will produce early in September, "A Woman of Valor," a play based on the life of the famous artist Bertha Feigen and dramatized by Abram Goldberg, Chicago newspaper editor.

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SLANTS ON SPORTS

By MORRIS WEINER

Hi, There, Gallico!

That was a pretty good column you had in the News last Saturday. However, it did take you quite some time to get here to the fact that there was a baseball by the name of Greenberg. He has been around these parts for years and he has been around to me that

Morris Weiner this is the first crack out of the box you made to boost him along. You, certainly agree with you when I call Andy Cohen a schlemiel (I see by the spelling, Paul, that you could make an excellent Litvack with a half hearted stab at the herring and potatoes).

Kidding aside Gallico, we think you're a nice feller. It seems to us though that you could rate three stars with use in the hole if you just ante the Jewish athletes a bit more than you have. There are plenty of them around who are top notchers in every sport.

That's understanding, it does make us feel fine to see that you say "Today, however, he is playing first base in the great Detroit infield and has fair within a year's time to become one of the great sluggers of baseball, in a class

Kidding aside, Gallico, we think even Ruth." Them's mighty nice words, stranger. A little more of this now and then and you could be Mayor of the Bronx and King of the walk along Delancey street. But then again, Paul, now that you have been for yourself that Jews in sports can be topnotchers, let's hear what you have to say on the question of American participation in the Berlin 1936 Olympic Games in face of racial and religious discrimination?

Good Morning, Mr. Williams! I'm sure that you, Colored, that you've been around more than your Daily News pal, Gallico. That was quite Friday from the column you wrote last Friday. You asked "No Jewish Golf kings" and followed it up with the statement that it's the "Only sport they're missed."

That's where you're out in front and way ahead of this chap Gallico. He just has reached the stage where he's discovered Andy Cohen

is a schlemiel and a palutzianer and because of a trip to Detroit couldn't help but notice that Greenberg hammers the balls for singles and doubles and triples all day long.

Then again you realize the potentialities of what real news is when you say, "A Jewish guy is

beating Sarazen. That is news. It has never been done before. I mean there has never been a Jewish guy who took hold of a tournament before. There have been Jewish guys who took hold of basketball games, football games, tennis matches and swimming races but never a golf championship."

You must realize immediately, Colonel Joe, that the mere fact that you know so much about Jewish athletes puts you in a class all by yourself when compared to Paul Gallico. In fact, you're even in a different school.

Sarazen on Jewish Golfers

I'm glad you put in the bit on how Jewish boys can become golf champs. It's right up my alley and I'm passing it on to the folks. I mean the part where he was talking with Gene and he answered, "Do you want to know why there are no Jewish champions at golf? Well, I'll tell you. They do not caddy. You know what I mean by that. The young Jewish boys do not come out on the course and carry bags. They stay in town and work in offices. Barron is an exception. He started from the bottom like all of us. It took all I had to beat him. One of these days he may be the world champion. He's got enough on the cash to do it. And I don't think he has changed his name to Mac-Tavish either."

Introducing

Mr. Herman Barron

Mr. Herman Barron is a Jewish golf professional. Before Williams had seen this man play he said, "Strangely enough there are no Jewish golf professionals who amount to anything. It so happens that for some reason or other golf is the sport that the Jewish people do not succeed—or maybe they do not try to succeed at it." Whatever it may be Sarazen hit the nail on the head about this.

It doesn't matter what club Herman Barron is pro for nor does the fact that he's a comparative unknown name much either. What really becomes the vital factor is that Herman Barron, the Jewish pro nearly took the great Gene Sarazen for a buggy ride on the Buffalo golf links last week.

We'll be hearing more from this Barron feller in the near future.

Boxing Show Planned

By Anti-Nazi League Plans have been formed for a boxing show sponsored by the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League, of which Samuel Untermeyer is president. In all probabilities this non-sectarian boxing event will be held early this Fall. Proceeds of the show, which will bring together two of the leading heavyweights in the world, will go toward destroying the expense of the boycott against Nazi goods being conducted by the League.

Seattle Flashes . . .

Henry "Hank" Pfusoff, fast-paced, rangy runner of Pacific Northwest tennis player who just won the Tri-State singles championship at Cincinnati, this week captured his second tennis title east of the Mississippi, when he was crowned Ohio State Champion.

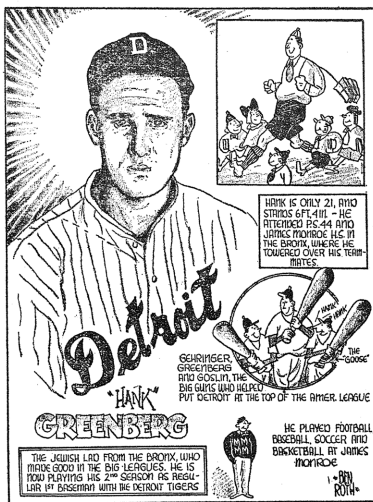
Harry Kessler, fifteen-year-old tennis star of the Pacific coast has just won the Northwest Boys' championship. He won the title playing last week against the tennis stars of all the Northwest states. He has been named to the all-city tennis team in Seattle.

THE SPORTING CALENDAR

Coney Island Velodrome The Kid's last fight—if he loses will be held tomorrow night at the Velodrome. Kid Chocolate and Buster Brown are scheduled for their fight that had been postponed from last week.

The Chocolate-Brown engagement tops a card which includes three additional eight-rounders, a

Even Gallico Says This Ball Player Is Good



Paul Gallico, of the News, finally got around to watch the Detroit play ball the other day. He was so impressed by the Tiger's first baseman that he hollered, "Hoary." However, he also learned, somewhat late, that Hank Greenberg is a Jewish lad from the Bronx. We recommend to Gallico that he put up Jews in sports who are really topnotchers, and there are many of them, a bit more often. Come on, Paul, subscribe to the Bulletin and keep up on your sports.

Air Defense for Jews Included In Reich Plans, Says Adjutant

(U.P.A. Special Correspondent) BERLIN, July 31.—The Leipzig branch of the Union of Jewish Front Soldiers has held a meeting of its members in conjunction with the members of the Leipzig Jewish Community, under the slogan "Air protection also for the Jewish population."

Herr Mueller, Leipzig Adjutant of the Reich Air Defense League, who addressed the meeting, said that they had found it necessary to come and speak also to the Jewish population, and the natural way to do that was to approach those comrades of theirs who had fought at their side in the War in defense of the homeland.

It is the wish of the Government, he went on, that the Air Defense should embrace the entire nation, including the Jewish section, which has found in many its homeland, soil and center.

"Even if Jews cannot become active members of the Reich Air Defense League because the League is directly subordinate to the Reich Ministry of Air," he said, "the League does, nevertheless, desire to extend its protection to all sections of the population without any restrictions."

Kid Chocolate latest lost a decision to Paddy Hayes at Ebbetts' Field, Brooklyn. He decided that he would try the next weight above the feather and figure that if he can't make a go of it in this division, why then he'll hang up his gloves. A sensible way of acting for a fighter who doesn't want to become punch-drunk.

Fort Hamilton and New York Coliseum Wrestling matches presenting show Bobby Pascho, Frankie Costabile, stakeholder of Keeney La Salle in action with Jimmy Skavin, of the West Side.

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Dr. Ross to Speak At Anti-Nazi Rally

Allied School Head to Urge Increased Boycott Activity

Dr. Maxwell Ross, chairman of the Allied School Board, will be principal speaker tomorrow night at a meeting of the Vigilance Division of the Non-Sectarian Anti-Nazi League at the Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn. Bernard Lazare will also speak.

The purpose of the meeting, the League states, is to intensify the boycott of German goods. The Vigilance Division will center its attention on importers and storekeepers who are seeking substitutes for German goods. American substitutes will be suggested.

The Vigilance Division is also investigating removal of German markings from goods. Removal, alteration or defacement of labels indicating country of origin violates the Wald Act passed at the last session of the State Legislature.

Isaac Sommer, New York Philanthropist, Buried In Brooklyn Cemetery

Funeral services for Isaac Sommer were held from his home, 7402 Bay Parkway, Brooklyn, yesterday. Burial was at the Mount Zion cemetery. Rabbi Abraham Schroeder officiated.

Sommer was active in philanthropic work in Manhattan. He was president of the International Sick Benefit Society and the New Sonnet Society. He died at his home Friday at the age of 75 after a long illness.

He is survived by his widow and six daughters; Mrs. Minnie Tolman, Mrs. Anna S. Greenberg, Mrs. Fay Wolfe, Mrs. Hannah Schoeman, Mrs. Bertha Aronstein and Mrs. Mollie Rappaport.

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200-Pound Nazi Seaman Beats 105-Pound Rabbi Schusterman

Defending Hitler entails great sacrifices. Fred Behrand, a husky German seaman, had a lot of time for reflection about his own sacrifice for Der Fuehrer last night, for he was not to be sentenced until next Wednesday.

Last night he pondered, among other things, why he should be imprisoned after defending Hitler by the sheer heroism of beating up a 105 pound Jewish rabbi (He himself weighs over 200).

Last Friday, Behrand got into an argument with the Rev. Dr. Joshua Schusterman, twenty-nine, 244 West Ninety-ninth street, a graduate of the Breslau Theological School and a writer on Jewish topics. The argument concerned Hitler.

Amazed that some one could question of Der Fuehrer, Behrand pummeled the diminutive rabbi roughly, so lustily in fact, that the rabbi had to go to the Lenox Hill Hospital for treatment.

Both appeared before Magistrate Hugon Capshaw in West Fifty-seventh street Magistrate's Court last night. Behrand pleaded guilty, but argued that he was not

only "defending my country."

Examination by Magistrate Capshaw elicited the information that Behrand had filed his first citizenship papers last night.

"This do you mean, your country?" asked the judge wrathfully. "This is your country."

"Do you know," he added, "that a citizen of the United States is no race prejudice?"

Behrand hung his head. Not that he regretted defending Hitler, but he figured that by appearing contemptible he might get off easily.

Magistrate Capshaw remanded the German seaman to jail for five days pending an investigation into his history. On Wednesday he will be sentenced.

Last night Behrand lay on a narrow cot, his hands under his head, and his feet up on the wall. He felt very much confined. He is looking forward to the much anticipated sentence to some more confinement. But he was consoled by a feeling of duty well done.

After all, it is no everybody who wants up a 105 pound rabbi for Hitler's sake.

Zionist Region Studies Plans For Fall Meet

Livingston Manor Session Discusses All-Jewish Conference

(Special to the J.D.B.)
LIVINGSTON MANOR, N. Y., July 29.—The plans and purposes of the forthcoming all-Jewish Conference for Palestine, which is being organized by the Zionist Organization of America in the Fall, were the principal subjects of discussion at a conference of the Livingston Manor Region held here yesterday and today.

Thejarley took place at the Region's summer home in Camp Livingston and was attended by 100 Zionists from New York and vicinity.

The delegates heard addresses by Abraham Goldberg and Morris Margulies, who stressed the importance of the gathering as an aid to removing the barriers to a larger Jewish immigration into Palestine as well as in mobilizing all organized forces of American Jewry in support of the Zionist movement.

The Yalta conference decided to organize a permanent Zionist camp to serve also as a "hachshara" for American chaltzims.

During the Sabbath services, Palestine music, a theatrical performance and Melave Malka celebration Saturday night under the direction of Moe Kaplan were part of the program. Conference arrangements were in charge of Sigmond Thau.

Heavy Guard Kept in Vienna

(Continued from Page One)
As new barricades were raised in this city, the government quarter was encircled by German wire entanglements, a cordon of machine guns was thrown around the government buildings and the cabinet council assembled in an emergency session.

Rumors flew about Vienna that Nazi rebels were massing for a new offensive against the Austrian government. Austrian newspaper men and foreign correspondents were unable to approach government headquarters in an effort to gather news unless they permitted to be escorted by the police.

Sunday brought little respite to the strife-torn provinces, particularly in Carinthia and Styria, where sporadic fighting between Nazis and government troops assisted by the Heimwehr continued, but in Vienna quiet reigned.

According to the best available estimates tonight, the toll of casualties in the civil war which started Wednesday, when Chancellor Dollfus was assassinated, was 9,000 killed and 10,000 wounded.

While the government forces seemed to be in control, and the operations against the rebels were being carried out in the nature of mopping up operations, the toll was held by experienced observers to be the prelude to a further and greater storm.

Reich Border Closed

Another danger spot was added to those already chartered when it became known that German troops had broken out near Salzburg which is close to the German border. Credence was lent to this report by the action of the German government, which immediately ordered the entire Austro-German border closed completely.

It is thought here that the action of the German government was also dictated by the fear that the Austrian Legionnaires may get out of hand and make an attempt to break through to Austria to aid their party comrades.

The government of Prince von Starhemberg announced today that it has completed arrangement for

Dickstein Exhorts Jewish Day Throng to Combat Hitlerism

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)

CHICAGO, July 29.—More than 100,000 Jews thronged Soldier Field here tonight as 5,000 actors, dancers and musicians took part in the presentation of the mammoth Jewish Day of Nations spectacle in connection with the celebration of Jewish day at the World's Fair. Congressman Samuel Dickstein of New York, guest of honor for the occasion, exhorted the throng to guard against "the forces of Hitlerism" in the United States in the principal address.

Dr. Bernard Baruch, Harry Ross, pugilistic champions, led a large group of boys through special boxing drills, and Grisha Goluboff, eleven-year-old "boy wonder" violinist, played a \$100,000 instrument loaned by Henry Ford for the occasion.

Dickstein, a member of the Congressional committee investigating Nazi activities in this country, assailed Hitlerism as "a movement which does not content itself with attacking one nation or confining itself to one country." All Americans, whether native-born or naturalized, he declared, must "liberty assert the rights of our constitution" to remain inviolate and unimpaired.

The year 1933, he asserted, marked the beginning of the Jewish race in this country. The Nazi anti-Semitic campaign was against the Jewish race.

Dickstein pointed out that Hitler's promises that Jews would be treated as equals in Germany, ignored the facts that Jewish statesmen kept the Reich alive after the armistice and that Jews who helped to bring about the

convoy after the war and that Jews lent the weight of their sense of justice and fairness to a proper appraisal of Germany's difficulties by the allied nations.

As a preliminary to the "Epic of a Nation" 1,000 children staged athletic and gymnastic exhibitions. B. U. Ry, general chairman of Jewish Day, was praised for the excellence of the spectacle, which was characterized as a huge success. A similar spectacle, entitled "The Epic of a Nation," was put on at the fair a year ago.

His listeners, who expected him to comment on disclosures made by the committee on the grating committee, were disappointed because Dickstein avoided anything but casual reference to the works of the Congressional Committee.

"The committee," he explained, has not yet completed its work, and for one do not wish to detract its studies until the committee as a whole has had a chance to digest the testimony and to pronounce its verdict. The committee is a fact-finding body and, therefore, as a juror, I wish to refrain from expressing my opinion until the testimony is all in. This committee is not a fact-finding body, formal report which the committee will publish at the end of its course of inquiry."

He assured his audience that the work of the committee is being done in a spirit of absolute fairness and in accordance with sound principles of American justice.

He pointed out that Jews, in any way, nor is anybody's position prejudiced whether he is in accord with the views of the committee or not. He declared, "as opposed to them," he declared.

Hail Plan to Ease Reich Jews' Lot

(Continued from Page One)
are making preparations for a new country-wide campaign to begin August 1 against the transaction of any business with Jews. The movement has already been launched in Franconia and Marienwerder. In the former place Hago, head of the organization, has proclaimed a new anti-Jewish trade drive, while in Marienwerder posters, public meetings and exhibitions of "Aryan" goods are being encouraged.

Hitler Youth units are also engaged in furthering the anti-Jewish boycott.

40 Boys Go To Palestine

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their homes gathered to say goodbye to them. All the young emigrants are on the way to Palestine by the ship "Erez" and the Jewish boys in the Third Reich.

The situation of young Jewish boys and girls in Germany is daily improving. Many of the boys who were graduated from the elementary schools this Summer are finding that the path to further education is being opened to them because they are Jewish.

U. S. to Admit Young Exiles—As Visitors

(Continued from Page One)
BERLIN, July 29.—The United States government is ready to permit the entrance of several hundred Jewish children into this country providing they come here on visitors' visas and not for a permanent stay, central German Jewish organizations were informed today.

There has been a widespread movement in the United States, headed by German Jewish organizations, to bring to America German Jewish children who are suffering as result of the persecution of the German Jews.

Refuses to Rule On Der Stuermer

Attempt to Get Nazi Court's Opinion on Content of Streicher's Sheet Fails

BERLIN, July 28.—The Reichstag refused to secure a judicial pronouncement on the content of the Julius Streicher anti-Semitic weekly. Der Stuermer, failed today to get a court at the Reichstag to consider the question.

The point came up on the demand of a person found guilty of anti-Semitism, during the appeal to have the sentence set aside.

Other attempts to have a court planned the publication are refused. Streicher, anti-Semitic, is overlord of Franconia.

The sentence, one month in jail, was upheld.

Hess May Get Papen Position

(Continued from Page One)
Jews of the Reich is an unknown quantity. Hitler's has not touched on the Jewish question in any of his public utterances, one of which, bristling with harsh language against France, recently gained much attention.

German Jewry feels deep regret at the departure of Von Papen from the Vice Chancellors position, since he often intervened during the past year in the Jewish question in favor of that office's effort to calm excited situations resulting from the welfare of Jews.

7 Appointed In Biro-Bidjan

(Continued from Page One)
president designated in M. Heller. After the cabinet minister is a Jewess, Anna Alperovich, who has been entrusted with the portfolio of state administration. The personal representative was instructed to convolve a congress of local soviets and organize a system of government. A permanent cabinet will be designated in December.

Paston to Run in Primaries

Capt. David George Paston will return today from a training duty at the Fort Hancock, N. J., training camp and will immediately begin the active prosecution of his campaign for Democratic candidacy for Congress from the Tenth District, Brooklyn. The primaries will be held September 13.

Reich Allots Offices In 18 Cities to Aid Palestine Immigration

(Jewish Telegraphic Agency)
BERLIN, July 29.—Wilhelm Frick, Minister of Interior of the Reich, announced today the establishment of Palestine offices in eighteen large cities. It was learned here yesterday.

The Palestine government has turned over to the Jewish Agency for Palestine 1,200 immigration certificates, according to a cable ago. The allotment is for German Jews. The opening of offices in eighteen large cities of Germany presumably is for distribution of the permits.

Butchers to Ask Mayor's Aid

(Continued from Page One)
In Andron's opinion legislators who originally framed the statute in question intended that tradesmen who observe days other than Sunday as the Sabbath should be allowed to keep their stores open on Sunday. Various interpretations and court decisions have nullified this intention, he believes.

Andron says further that a survey among Jewish butchers in New York has shown that when they are allowed to operate on Sunday they get from one-third to one-half of their total week's business on that day.

The Federation hopes that some solution of the situation will be contained in the proposed code for the industry. If and when it is signed by President Roosevelt. The final draft of the code will be in the form in which it is now being considered by the NRA, has been received by the Federation office. It provides that arrangements be made for uniform opening and closing hours for kosher butchers throughout New York and in the entire country.

Representatives of the industry who will meet with LaGuardia in regard to the Sabbath law include Abraham Charles Cohen, Oscar Spitalnik, Samuel Pollack, Isidore Malmud, Benjamin Buchman, M. Frier, I. Minaker, L. Schlessel, B. Grossman and B. Yonson.

To Pay Tribute to Bialik

As a climax to a month of mourning for the death of Chaim Nachman Bialik, Hebrew poet laureate, a memorial meeting will be held at the Hotel Pennsylvania Thursday evening.